

# gLite Data Management Components

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- Large Hadron Collider (LHC)
  - 15 PB/year to be stored at rates up to 1.5GB/sec (ALICE) and 100-150 MB/sec (ATLAS, CMS, LHCb)
  - Data sharing : ~500 Institutes, 5000 physicists, computer scientists and engineers
  - Need an infrastructure to support data analysis, sharing and storage
- Worldwide LHC Computing Grid (WLCG)
  - Data processing based on a Tier-Model (Tier-0, Tier-1, Tier-2)
  - Use of Open Science Grid (OSG), EGEE (EGEE), NDGF,+
- Will focus on EGEE data management contribution
- Enabling Grids for E-SciencE (EGEE)
  - Grid infrastructure for science (HEP, medicine, astronomy, ...)
  - 240+ sites, 45+ countries
  - Uses gLite as a lightweight, open source middleware distribution



# gLite architecture

#### **Service Oriented Architecture**

- interoperability between grids
- support of grid standards
- flexible exploitation of the grid services according to specific needs





### **EGEE Data Management**

Enabling Grids for E-sciencE





### LFC

### LCG File Catalog LHC Computing Grid File Catalog Large Hadron Collider Computing Grid File Catalog





# LCG "File" Catalog

Enabling Grids for E-sciencE





- MySQL and ORACLE back-ends
  - Ensures scalability and allows small scale deployment
  - Read only replication of catalogue (awaiting wider deployment)
- Multi-threaded C server
  - Supports multiple instances for load balancing
- Thread-safe C clients
  - Python & Perl bindings
  - Command line interface
- Supports sessions to avoid authentication costs
  - GSI is very expensive!
- Bulk methods to reduce the number of round trips
  - Under test by ATLAS --> 20 times faster
- Widely used in EGEE:
  - largest LFC instance contains 8 millions entries

See poster session 2 "LFC status and recent developments" for more details

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### DPM Disk Pool Manager SRM Storage Resource Manager



### Storage Element

- Storage Resource Manager (SRM)
  - Standard that hides the storage system implementation (disk or active tape)
  - handles authorization
  - Web service based on gsoap
  - translates SURLs (Storage URL) to TURLs (Transfer URLs)
  - disk-based: DPM, dCache, Storm; tape-based: Castor, dCache
  - SRM-2.2
    - Space tokens (manage space by VO/USER), advanced authorization,
    - Better handling of directories, lifetime, ++++++

See talk "SRM 2.2 definition and testing experience" for more details (today)

- File I/O: posix-like access from local nodes or the grid
  - → GFAL (Grid File Access Layer)



# **DPM: user's point of view**

Enabling Grids for E-sciencE

![](_page_9_Figure_2.jpeg)

**eGee** 

![](_page_10_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_10_Picture_1.jpeg)

#### Addresses the storage needs of Tier-2 and smaller sites

- Focus on easy setup and maintenance
- Multi-threaded C implementation
- Name server DB
  - Keeps track of the status of files and their physical locations
  - MySQL and ORACLE back ends
    - Simplifies integration in existing local DB infrastructure
    - Ensures scalability
  - Shares code with LFC --> fix once run twice!
- Thread-safe C client and command line interface
  - http/https DPM browser ( implemented, very soon to be released)
  - users and site managers interact with DPM at different levels
- GSI and VOMS based authorization and fine grained ACLs
  - Implemented via virtual IDs -> no excessive use of pool accounts
  - Pool access control on VO basis

![](_page_11_Picture_0.jpeg)

## DPM

#### Different file access and transfer protocols

- Secure Remote File Input/Output (RFIO)
  - Secure file transfer and manipulation.
  - Implementation of thread-safe C client and a command line interface
  - Support of streaming mode.
- GSIFTP allows remote file transfer
  - New gridftp plugin is implemented to support gridFTP-2
- Xrootd: useable but still limited
  - no support of grid/voms certificates yet
- https/http: web access based on Apache.
  - Protocol http or https can be specified at transfer time

See poster session 2 "DPM Status and Next Steps" for more details

![](_page_11_Picture_14.jpeg)

![](_page_12_Picture_0.jpeg)

# **Virtual ID concept**

Enabling Grids for E-sciencE

#### DN:/C=CH/O=CERN/OU=GRID/CN=Markus Schulz 1319

![](_page_12_Figure_4.jpeg)

No need to create pool accounts
No need to change the /etc/passwd file
Faster check of ACL than with pattern matching on DN/FQAN

![](_page_12_Figure_6.jpeg)

Virtual ID= (4444,105)

![](_page_13_Picture_0.jpeg)

- EGEE Catalog
  - 110 LFCs in production
    - 37 central LFCs
    - 73 local LFCs
- EGEE Storage Elements
  - CASTOR
  - dCache
  - DPM
    - 96 DPMs in production
    - Supporting 135 VOs
- LFC and DPM
  - Stable and reliable production quality services
  - Well established services
  - Require low support effort from administrators and developers

![](_page_13_Figure_15.jpeg)

![](_page_14_Picture_0.jpeg)

#### **Problem : Medical institutes request data storage encryption**

- Use of the DICOM standard for medical image handling
- Image retrieval and storage from/in DICOM servers : security issues

### Solution : Extension of the data management tools (under way)

- File encryption on the fly, local decryption
- Use of HYDRA for split key management
- Use of the LFC to register/retrieve system data
  - Replicas location, filesize, ...
- Use of srmv2 to get the turls
- Use of I/O protocols, gridftp to load medical images
- Access control based on VOMS

![](_page_14_Picture_13.jpeg)

See poster session 2 "Medical Data Management" for more details

![](_page_15_Picture_0.jpeg)

### Lcg-util & GFAL Grid File Access Layer

![](_page_16_Picture_0.jpeg)

# Lcg-util/gfal features

- Purpose: Create the illusion of POSIX I/O
  - Shield users from complexity
  - Interact with the information system, catalogue, SRMs
    - Can be used with/without information system/ catalogue
- LCG-util :
  - Command line and C-Api
  - Covers most common use cases
    - Replication, catalogue interaction etc,
  - high level tool box
- Gfal:
  - Posix like C API for file access
  - SRMv2.2 support
    - user space tokens for retention policy (custodial/replica) & access latency (online/nearline)

See Poster session 2 "lcg-util and gfal" for more details

## Lcg-util/gfal architecture

Enabling Grids for E-science

![](_page_17_Figure_2.jpeg)

File transfer protocol compatible with

all EGEE storage systems

![](_page_18_Picture_0.jpeg)

### FTS File Transfer Service

![](_page_18_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_19_Picture_0.jpeg)

- gLite File Transfer Service is a reliable data movement service (batch for file transfers)
  - FTS performs bulk file transfers between multiple sites
  - Transfers are made between any SRM-compliant storage elements (both SRM 1.1 and 2.2 supported)
  - It is a multi-VO service, used to balance usage of site resources according to the SLAs agreed between a site and the VOs it supports
  - VOMS aware

![](_page_19_Picture_7.jpeg)

![](_page_19_Figure_8.jpeg)

![](_page_20_Picture_0.jpeg)

- Why is it needed ?
  - For the user, the service it provides is the reliable point to point movement of Storage URLs (SURLs) and ensures you get your share of the sites' resources
  - For the site manager, it provides a reliable and manageable way of serving file movement requests from their VOs and an easy way to discover problems with the overall service delivered to the users
  - For the VO production manager, it provides ability to control requests coming from his users
    - Re-ordering, prioritization,...
  - The focus is on the "service" delivered to the user
    - It makes it easy to do these things well with minimal manpower

![](_page_21_Picture_0.jpeg)

FTS: key points

Enabling Grids for E-sciencE

- Reliability
  - It handles the retries in case of storage / network failure
    - VO customizable retry
  - Service designed for high-availability deploym
- Security
  - All data is transferred se SRM / gridFTP
  - Service audits all user /

### Service and performar

- Service stability: it is des storage and network res
- Service recovery: integra degradation

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CERN-SARA CERN-INFN CERN-CERN	alice alice atlas cms dteam dteam and	1155 4512 227 1077 1725 3 8792 3134 2018 3488 148 44 11492 1536	82.6 88.52 3.08 3.99 9.1 0 42.55 15.12 53.32 61.32 35.14 0 42.31 39.71	201 518 220 1034 1568 3 5051 2660 942 1349 96 4 6630 926	954 3994 7 43 157 0 3741 474 1076 2139 52 0 4862 610	Other Other Dest SRM Other Source SRM Dest SRM Dest SRM Dest SRM Dest SRM Source SRM	84.91 99.58 84.85 85.71 86.05 99.36 83.77 57.17 72.4 98.74 92.31 43.85 58.86	Source SRM Dest SRM Source SRM Source SRM Other Source SRM Source SRM Source SRM Other Other Other Other Other Other Dest SRM	14.88 0.31 15.15 14.29 9.3 0.64 12.22 41.14 16.54 0.98 3.85 3.7.7 15.9	0.85 1.86 1.79 2.53 0.95 0.12 0.95 1.34 1.66 1.15 0.93 0.06 1.13 0.07	478.22 1805.05 1428.94 348.65 276.64 146.03 27 108.02 109.53 144.44 81.91 76.1 97.25 395.77 287.71	2,59 1,11 1,49 10,08 4,01 1,16 0,01 15,4 18,43 9,42 14,66 0,93 0,02 3,21 0,38	3026.81 372.95 926.26 555.61 980.47 191.52 0 6777.95 4426.44 1085.07 1260.74 5.7 0 7514.29 67.89	3027.57 372.95 926.57 555.61 980.91 191.52 0 6784.92 1430.29 1087.6 1261.32 5.7 0 7614.84 69.00
CERN-SARA CERN-INFN CERN-CERN CERN-ASCC	alice atlass cms dteam dteam dteam dteam alice a	1155 4512 227 1077 1725 3 8792 3134 2018 3488 148 4 11492 1536 6855	82.6 88.52 3.08 3.99 9.1 0 42.55 15.12 53.32 61.32 35.14 0 42.31 39.71 23.54	201 518 220 1034 1568 3 5051 2660 942 1349 96 4 6630 926 5238	954 43 3994 7 43 157 0 3741 474 1076 2 139 52 0 4862 610 1613	Other Other Dest SRM Other Source SRM Dest SRM Dest SRM Dest SRM Dest SRM Source SRM Source SRM	84.91 99.58 84.85 85.71 86.05 99.36 83.77 57.17 72.4 98.74 92.31 43.85 58.36 50.84	Source SRM Dest SRM Source SRM Source SRM Other Source SRM Other Other Other Other Other Dest SRM Other Other Other	14.88 0.31 15.15 14.29 9.3 0.64 12.22 41.14 16.54 0.98 3.85 3.7.7 15.9 28.89 28.89	0.85 1.86 1.79 2.53 0.95 0.12 0.12 0.12 0.12 0.01 1.13 0.03 1.13 0.07 1.14	478.22 1805.05 1428.94 348.65 276.64 146.03 27 108.02 109.53 144.44 81.91 76.1 97.25 395.77 287.71 1098.8	2.59 1.11 1.49 10.08 4.01 1.16 0.01 15.4 18.43 9.42 14.66 0.93 0.02 3.21 0.38 1.08	3026.81 372.95 926.26 555.61 980.47 191.52 0 6777.95 4426.44 1085.07 1260.74 5.7 0 7514.29 67.89 5955.81 2320.25	3027.57 372.95 926.57 555.61 980.91 191.52 0 6784.92 1430.29 1087.6 1261.32 5.7 0 7614.84 69.06 6080.58
CERN-SARA CERN-INFN CERN-CERN CERN-ASCC CERN-ASCC	alice atlass cms dteam dteam dteam alice a	1155 4512 227 1077 1725 3 8792 3134 2018 3488 148 4 11492 1536 6851 12755 2244	82.6 88.52 3.08 3.99 9.1 0 42.55 15.12 53.32 61.32 35.14 0 42.31 39.71 23.54 21.38	201 518 220 1034 1568 3 5051 2660 942 1349 96 4 6630 926 5238 10028	954 3994 7 43 43 157 0 3741 474 1076 2139 52 0 4862 610 1613 2727 462 462 161 161 462 161 161 161 161 161 161 161 161 161 1	Other Other Dest SRM Other Source SRM Dest SRM Dest SRM Dest SRM Dest SRM Source SRM Source SRM Source SRM	84.91 99.58 84.85 85.71 86.05 99.36 83.77 57.17 72.4 98.74 98.74 92.31 43.85 58.36 50.84 64.36	Source SRM Dest SRM Source SRM Source SRM Other Source SRM Other Other Other Other Other Other Dest SRM Other Other Cother Other Oth	14.88 0.31 15.15 14.29 9.3 0.64 12.22 41.14 16.54 0.98 3.85 3.7.7 15.9 28.89 32.53	0.85 1.86 1.79 2.53 0.95 0.12 0.05 1.34 1.66 1.15 0.93 0.06 0.06 1.13 0.07 1.14 0.87 1.94	478.22 1805.05 1428.94 348.65 276.64 146.03 27 108.02 109.53 144.44 81.91 76.1 97.25 395.77 287.71 1098.6 371.97 295.45	2.59 1.11 1.49 10.08 4.01 1.16 0.01 15.4 18.43 9.42 14.66 0.93 0.02 3.21 0.38 1.08 3.19 2.62	3026.81 372.95 926.26 555.61 980.47 191.52 0 6777.95 4426.44 1085.07 1260.74 5.7 0 7514.29 67.89 5955.81 8762.02	3027.57 372.95 926.57 555.61 980.91 191.52 0 6784.92 4430.29 1087.6 1261.32 5.7 0 7614.84 69.08 6080.58 8767.53
CERN-SARA CERN-INFN CERN-CERN CERN-ASCC CERN-ASCC CERN-ASIC	alice       atlas       atlas       atlas       dteam       hcb       ops       alice       alice       alice       alice       atlas       dteam       hcb       alice	1155 4512 227 1077 1725 3 8792 3134 2018 3488 148 4 11492 1536 6851 12755 2244 13975	82.6 88.52 3.08 3.99 9.1 0 42.55 15.12 53.32 61.32 35.14 0 42.31 39.71 23.54 21.38 20.63 19.63	201 518 220 1034 1568 3 5051 2660 942 1349 96 4 6630 926 5238 10028 1781	954 3994 7 7 43 3994 7 7 43 3994 7 7 43 3 157 0 3741 474 1076 2139 52 0 0 4862 610 1613 2727 463 2714	Other Other Dest SRM Other Source SRM Dest SRM Dest SRM Dest SRM Dest SRM Source SRM Source SRM Source SRM	84.91 99.58 84.85 85.71 86.05 99.36 83.77 57.17 72.4 98.74 98.74 92.31 43.85 58.36 50.84 64.36 61.77 8.9.67	Source SRM Dest SRM Source SRM Source SRM Other Source SRM Dest SRM Other Other Dest SRM Other Dest SRM Other Other Source SRM	14.88 0.31 15.15 14.29 9.3 0.64 12.22 41.14 16.54 0.98 3.85 37.7 15.9 28.89 32.53 31.1 24.24	0.85 1.86 1.79 2.53 0.95 0.12 0.05 1.34 1.66 1.34 0.07 1.14 0.87 1.04 0.44	478.22 1805.05 1428.94 348.65 276.64 146.03 27 108.02 109.53 144.44 81.91 76.1 97.25 395.77 287.71 1098.6 371.97 395.15 149.25	2.59 1.11 1.49 10.08 4.01 1.16 0.01 15.4 18.43 9.42 14.66 0.93 0.02 3.21 0.38 1.08 3.19 3.63 3.41	3026.81 372.95 926.26 555.61 980.47 191.52 0 6777.95 4426.44 1085.07 1260.74 5.7 0 7514.29 67.89 5955.81 8762.02 1847.25 4961.50	3027.57 372.95 926.57 555.61 980.91 191.52 0 6784.92 4430.29 1087.6 1261.32 5.7 0 7614.84 69.08 6080.58 8767.53 1917.13 4960.24
CERN-SARA CERN-INFN CERN-CERN CERN-ASCC CERN-GRIDK/ CERN-TRIUM CERN-TRIUM CERN-BNIL CERN-INI2P3	alice           atlas           atlas           dteam           dteam           lhcb           ops           alice           alice           atlas           dteam           alice           alice      alice	1155 4512 227 1077 1725 3 8792 3134 2018 3488 4 11492 1536 6851 12755 2244 13975 11697	82.6 88.52 3.08 3.99 9.1 0 42.55 15.12 53.32 61.32 35.14 0 42.31 39.71 23.54 21.38 20.63 19.42 13.76	201 518 220 1034 1568 3 5051 2660 942 1349 96 4 6630 926 5238 10028 1781 11261 10087	954 3994 7 3994 7 433 157 0 3741 474 1076 6 2139 52 0 4862 2 610 1613 2727 463 2714 1610	Other Other Dest SRM Other Source SRM Dest SRM Dest SRM Dest SRM Dest SRM Source SRM Source SRM Source SRM	84.91 99.58 84.85 85.71 86.05 99.36 83.77 57.17 72.4 98.74 98.74 98.74 98.74 98.74 98.74 64.36 58.36 50.84 64.36 61.77 69.97 48.57	Source SRM Dest SRM Source SRM Source SRM Other Source SRM Other O	14.88 0.31 15.15 14.29 9.3 0.64 12.22 41.14 16.54 0.98 3.85 37.7 15.9 28.89 32.53 31.1 24.24 47.45	0.85 1.79 2.53 0.95 0.12 0 1.34 1.66 1.15 0.93 0.06 1.13 0.07 1.14 0.87 1.04 1.22	478.22 <b>1805.05</b> <b>1428.94</b> <b>348.65</b> <b>276.64</b> <b>146.03</b> <b>27</b> <b>108.02</b> <b>109.53</b> <b>144.44</b> <b>81.91</b> <b>76.1</b> <b>97.25</b> <b>395.77</b> <b>287.71</b> <b>1098.68</b> <b>371.97</b> <b>395.15</b> <b>190.38</b> <b>296.21</b>	2.59 1.11 1.49 10.08 4.01 1.16 0.01 15.4 18.43 9.42 14.66 0.93 0.02 3.21 0.38 1.08 3.19 3.63 3.319 3.63	3026.81 372.95 926.26 555.61 980.47 191.52 0 6777.95 4426.44 1085.07 1260.74 577 0 7514.29 67.89 5955.81 8762.02 1847.55 1239.63	3027.57 372.95 926.57 555.61 980.91 191.52 0 6784.92 4430.29 1087.6 1261.32 5.7 0 7614.84 69.08 6080.58 8767.53 1917.13 4960.34 12329.63

Click on the Channel Name to show the VO details

![](_page_22_Picture_0.jpeg)

## Service scale

- Designed to scale up to the transfer needs of very data intensive applications
- Currently deployed in production at CERN
  - Running the production WLCG tier-0 data export
  - Target rate is ~1 Gbyte/sec 24/7

![](_page_22_Figure_6.jpeg)

- Over 9 petabytes transferred in last 6 months > 10 million files
- Also deployed at ~10 tier-1 sites running a mesh of transfers across WLCG
  - Inter-tier1 and tier-1 to tier-2 transfers
  - Each tier-1 has transferred around 0.2 0.5 petabytes of data

![](_page_23_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_23_Picture_1.jpeg)

FTS

- New features in FTS 2.0
  - Better security model (certificate delegation)
  - Support for SRM v2

- More administrative tools, more advanced monitoring features to make it easier to operate the overall service
- Soon:
  - Better support for clouds and channel sets
  - Black/White-listing SEs
  - Better integration with VO workflow management
    - Call backs, hooks in the state machine
- Focus continues upon service monitoring and easing the service operations together with closer integration of FTS with experiment software frameworks

see talk "Building the WLCG file transfer service" for more details

![](_page_24_Picture_0.jpeg)

#### **Definitely NO!!!**

**eGee** 

• The AMGA meta data catalogue (by Birger Koblitz)

Enabling Grids for E-sciencE

- Widely used by experiments
- Is in the process to be integrated in the gLite distribution
- Many data management tools and services developed by Vos
- Lessons learned
  - A DM stack can only be developed with production feedback
  - The right balance between exposing details and hiding is hard to find
  - There will be more to do

![](_page_25_Picture_0.jpeg)

# Summary

#### **Current status**

- Data Management framework is usable
- LFC, FTS, DPM and lcg-util/gfal are used in production on a large scale

#### **Outlook & Future**

- ACL synchronization between LFC and SEs
- Improvements to Icg-util/gfal
  - e.g. flexibility to work independently of the LFC
- Better tools to check consistency in DPM
- Extension of Xrootd to support grid/voms certificates
- Finish medical data management implementation
- DPM : quota on pools and accounting
- Operational improvements to the FTS
- Continue the dialog with the user communities to focus effort

![](_page_26_Picture_0.jpeg)

### LFC bulk methods

Enabling Grids for E-sciencE

- //deleting replicas (if force=1) and LFNs if mapped to one of guid in the list
   of guids
- int DLL\_DECL lfc\_delfilesbyguid(int nbguids, const char \*\*guids, int force, int \*nbstatuses, int \*\*statuses)

//deleting replicas (if force=1) and LFNs (specified by the \*\*paths)

 int DLL\_DECL lfc\_delfilesbyname(int nbfiles, const char \*\*paths, int force, int \*nbstatuses, int \*\*statuses)

 int DLL\_DECL lfc\_delfilesbypattern(const char \*path, const char \*pattern, int force, int \*nbstatuses, struct Cns filestatus \*\*statuses)

//deleting replicas stored on the given SE and associated with
one guid provided by the list of guids

 int DLL\_DECL lfc\_delreplicas(int nbguids, const char \*\*guids, char \*se, int \*nbstatuses, int \*\*statuses)

//list the content of the directory + replica info if matches the
pattern

struct lfc\_direnrep DLL\_DECL \* lfc\_readdirxp(Cns\_DIR \*dirp, char \*pattern, char \*se)