



# LHC: Machine and Experiments Status and Prospects

CHEP 07

Victoria, Canada

3 September 2007

- Introduction: The Standard Models and LHC
- The Status of the LHC Machine
- The Status of the LHC Experiments
- Physics Prospects from Early Running (primarily ATLAS and CMS)
- Conclusions

Tejinder S. Virdee  
CERN/Imperial College



# Acknowledgements

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Talks by

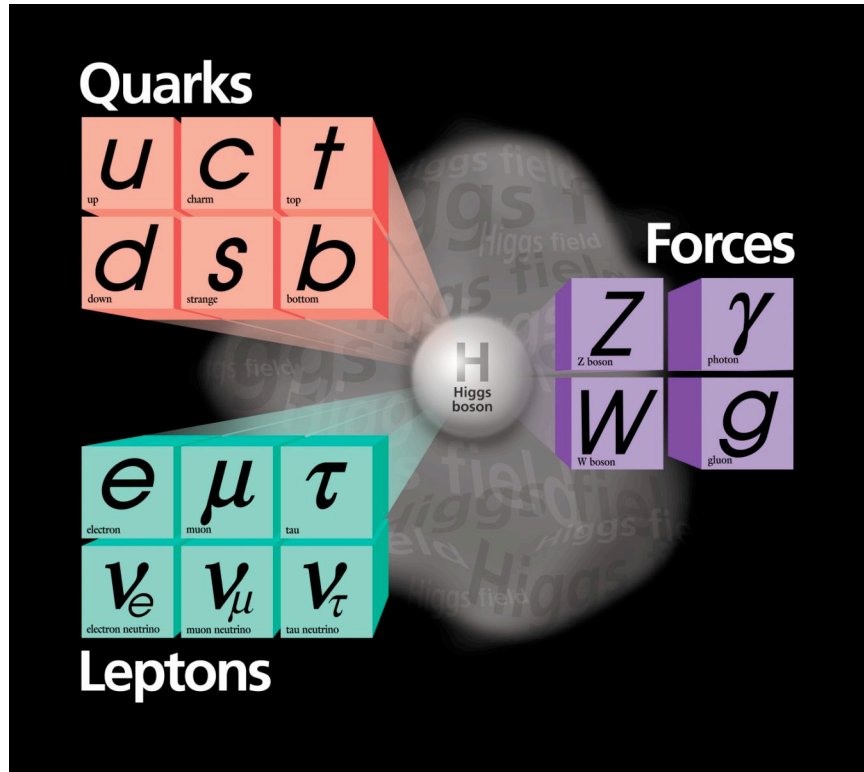
J. Ellis (EPS07), F. Gianotti (CERN-TH Workshop, Aug07),  
L. Evans (TRIUMF Aug07)

Material from LHC Experiment Spokespersons

P. Jenni, T. Nakada, J. Schukraft



# The Standard Model of Particle Physics



The Standard Model is a beautiful theory and arguably the one most precisely tested

## e.g. LEP and SM

Quantity	Value	Standard Model	Pull
$m_t$ [GeV]	$172.7 \pm 2.9 \pm 0.6$	$172.7 \pm 2.8$	0.0
$M_W$ [GeV]	$80.450 \pm 0.058$	$80.376 \pm 0.017$	1.3
	$80.392 \pm 0.039$		0.4
$M_Z$ [GeV]	$91.1876 \pm 0.0021$	$91.1874 \pm 0.0021$	0.1
$\Gamma_Z$ [GeV]	$2.4952 \pm 0.0023$	$2.4968 \pm 0.0011$	-0.7
$\Gamma(\text{had})$ [GeV]	$1.7444 \pm 0.0020$	$1.7434 \pm 0.0010$	—
$\Gamma(\text{inv})$ [MeV]	$499.0 \pm 1.5$	$501.65 \pm 0.11$	—
$\Gamma(\ell^+ \ell^-)$ [MeV]	$83.984 \pm 0.086$	$83.996 \pm 0.021$	—
$\sigma_{\text{had}}$ [nb]	$41.541 \pm 0.037$	$41.467 \pm 0.009$	2.0
$R_e$	$20.804 \pm 0.050$	$20.756 \pm 0.011$	1.0
$R_\mu$	$20.785 \pm 0.033$	$20.756 \pm 0.011$	0.9
$R_\tau$	$20.764 \pm 0.045$	$20.801 \pm 0.011$	-0.8
$R_b$	$0.21629 \pm 0.00066$	$0.21578 \pm 0.00010$	0.8
$R_c$	$0.1721 \pm 0.0030$	$0.17230 \pm 0.00004$	-0.1
$A_{FB}^{(0,e)}$	$0.0145 \pm 0.0025$	$0.01622 \pm 0.00025$	-0.7
$A_{FB}^{(0,\mu)}$	$0.0169 \pm 0.0013$		0.5
$A_{FB}^{(0,\tau)}$	$0.0188 \pm 0.0017$		1.5
$A_{FB}^{(0,b)}$	$0.0992 \pm 0.0016$	$0.1031 \pm 0.0008$	-2.4
$A_{FB}^{(0,c)}$	$0.0707 \pm 0.0035$	$0.0737 \pm 0.0006$	-0.8
$A_{FB}^{(0,s)}$	$0.0976 \pm 0.0114$	$0.1032 \pm 0.0008$	-0.5
$s_L^2(A_{FB}^{(0,q)})$	$0.2324 \pm 0.0012$	$0.23152 \pm 0.00014$	0.7
	$0.2238 \pm 0.0050$		-1.5
$A_e$	$0.15138 \pm 0.00216$	$0.1471 \pm 0.0011$	2.0
	$0.1544 \pm 0.0060$		1.2
	$0.1498 \pm 0.0049$		0.6
$A_\mu$	$0.142 \pm 0.015$		-0.3
$A_\tau$	$0.136 \pm 0.015$		-0.7
	$0.1439 \pm 0.0043$		-0.7
$A_b$	$0.923 \pm 0.020$	$0.9347 \pm 0.0001$	-0.6
$A_c$	$0.670 \pm 0.027$	$0.6678 \pm 0.0005$	0.1
$A_s$	$0.895 \pm 0.091$	$0.9356 \pm 0.0001$	-0.4
$g_L^2$	$0.30005 \pm 0.00137$	$0.30378 \pm 0.00021$	-2.7
$g_R^2$	$0.03076 \pm 0.00110$	$0.03006 \pm 0.00003$	0.6
$g_V^{ee}$	$-0.040 \pm 0.015$	$-0.0396 \pm 0.0003$	0.0
$g_A^{ee}$	$-0.507 \pm 0.014$	$-0.5064 \pm 0.0001$	0.0
$A_{PV}$	$-1.31 \pm 0.17$	$-1.53 \pm 0.02$	1.3
$Q_W(\text{Cs})$	$-72.62 \pm 0.46$	$-73.17 \pm 0.03$	1.2
$Q_W(\text{Ti})$	$-116.6 \pm 3.7$	$-116.78 \pm 0.05$	0.1
$\frac{\Gamma(b \rightarrow s\gamma)}{\Gamma(b \rightarrow X e \nu)}$	$3.35^{+0.50}_{-0.44} \times 10^{-3}$	$(3.22 \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-3}$	0.3
$\frac{1}{2}(g_\mu - 2 - \frac{\alpha}{\pi})$	$4511.07 \pm 0.82$	$4509.82 \pm 0.10$	1.5
$\tau_\tau$ [fs]	$290.89 \pm 0.58$	$291.87 \pm 1.76$	-0.4



# Open Questions for the Standard Model

**SM contains too many apparently arbitrary features**

**SM has an unproven element:** the mechanism to generate observed masses of known particles

e.g. why  $M_\gamma = 0$ ,  $M_\nu \sim 0$ ,  $M_e \sim 0.5 \text{ MeV}$

**Higgs mechanism ? + other physics ?**

$M_Z \sim 100,000 \text{ MeV}$ ,  $M_t \sim 175,000 \text{ MeV}$ !

**SM gives nonsense at high energies**

At centre of mass energies  $> 1000 \text{ GeV}$  the probability of  $W_L W_L$  scattering becomes greater than 1 !!

**A solution is to introduce a Higgs boson exchange to cancel the bad high energy behaviour**

**SM is logically incomplete** – does not incorporate gravity - need a quantum theory of gravity to build a unified theory

**Superstring theory, extra space-time dimensions ?**

**Experimentally  $\Rightarrow$  New particles/new symmetries/new forces?**

**$\Rightarrow$  Higgs boson(s), Supersymmetry, Extra dimensions etc. ?**



# Naturalness

What happens if extend validity of SM in presence of Higgs boson to scales  $\Lambda \gg 1/\sqrt{G_F}$  ?

Radiative corrections to the Higgs boson mass

The diagram shows the equation  $m^2(p^2) = m_o^2 +$  followed by three terms separated by plus signs. The first term is a loop diagram with a wavy line (representing a Higgs boson) and a fermion line (representing a fermion), labeled  $J=1$  and  $\phi$ . The second term is a loop diagram with a fermion line, labeled  $J=1/2$ . The third term is a loop diagram with a scalar line, labeled  $J=0$ .

$$M_H^2 \rightarrow M_H^2 (\text{bare}) + c \Lambda^2$$

$\Lambda$  is the scale of the underlying theory (could be  $M_{\text{GUT}} \sim 10^{15}$  GeV !)

**Requires incredibly unnatural fine tuning to keep  $M_H$  small !!**

**What can be done ?**

$L_{\text{SSB}}$  does not contain an elementary Higgs boson (Alternatives ?)

OR

Cancel quadratic divergences (Supersymmetry ?)



# SUSY and Alternatives

## Fundamental Higgs unattractive in all but SUSY theories

SUSY predicts a new “zoology” of particles. Every particle has a partner (sparticle). None found as yet - they must be heavy ( $\sim 1\text{TeV}$  ?).

**If no fundamental Higgs boson is found then SSB may proceed via a dynamical mechanism**

## QCD inspired

Identify  $W_L$  and  $Z_L$  with ‘pions’ of a new interaction

rescale  $f_\pi$  to  $1/\sqrt{G_F}$  leading to strong interaction in TeV range

$V_L$ -  $V_L$  scattering is a replica of  $\pi$  -  $\pi$  scattering

## Technicolour

Dampening of Higgs-less SM via a techni- $\rho$

Wealth of new states predicted

## Strong breaking of E-W symmetry

No Higgs boson but a triplet of massive bound states - vector bosons  $V^0$ ,  $V^\pm$  (similar to techni- $\rho$ )





# Inclusion of Gravity ?

- Modern physics rests on two foundations:
- Einstein's **General Theory of Relativity (GR)** – theoretical framework for understanding the universe on the **largest scales** – stars, galaxies etc.
- **Quantum Mechanics (QM)** - theoretical framework for understanding the universe on the **smallest scales** – molecules, atoms, electrons, quarks etc.
- Both experimentally confirmed to tremendous accuracy
- **BUT as currently formulated GR and QM cannot both be right ??**
- GR and QM simultaneously needed in extreme conditions – inside black holes, first moments of Big Bang – ‘tiny yet incredibly massive’



# Inclusion of Gravity ?

In 3-D( $\infty$  large dim): Gravity Law

$$F = \frac{GMm}{r^2}$$

e.g. in 2-D ( $\infty$  large dim):

$$F \propto \frac{1}{r}$$

Law of gravity depends on no. of space dimensions ! And the running

Space-time may have more dimensions than 4 !! **EXTRA DIMENSIONS**

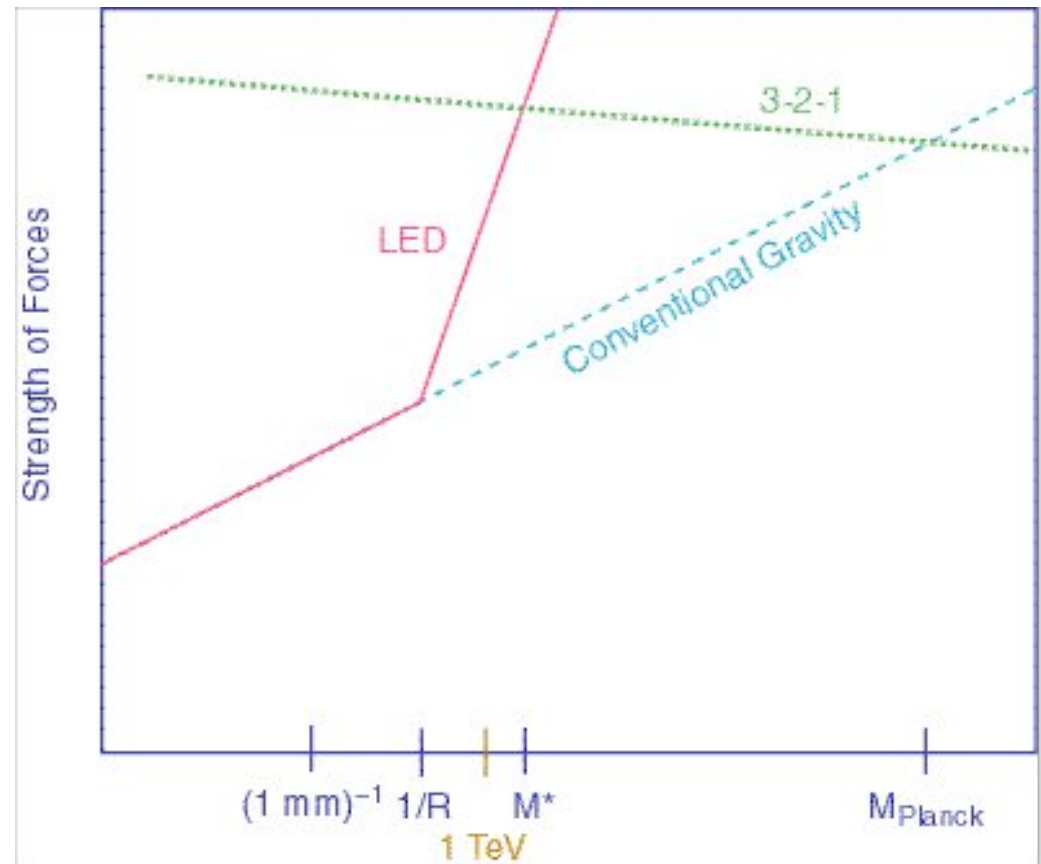
We do not see them because they are curled-up

Many signatures

Detectable in ATLAS and CMS !

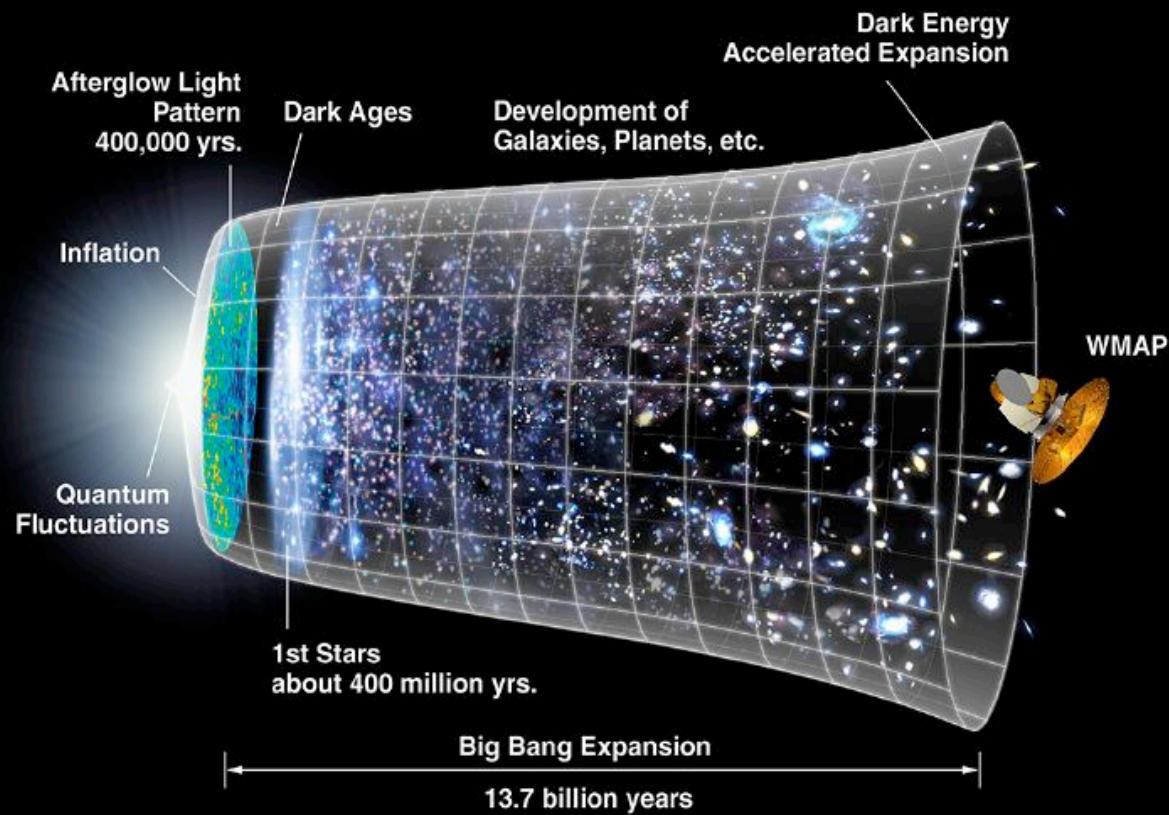
Similar to SUSY signatures

**If gravity does change at some mass scale  $1/R$ , then the Planck mass could be a “mirage”**





# The Standard Model of Cosmology



Potential  
Impact of  
Planck  
Satellite



# Dark Matter

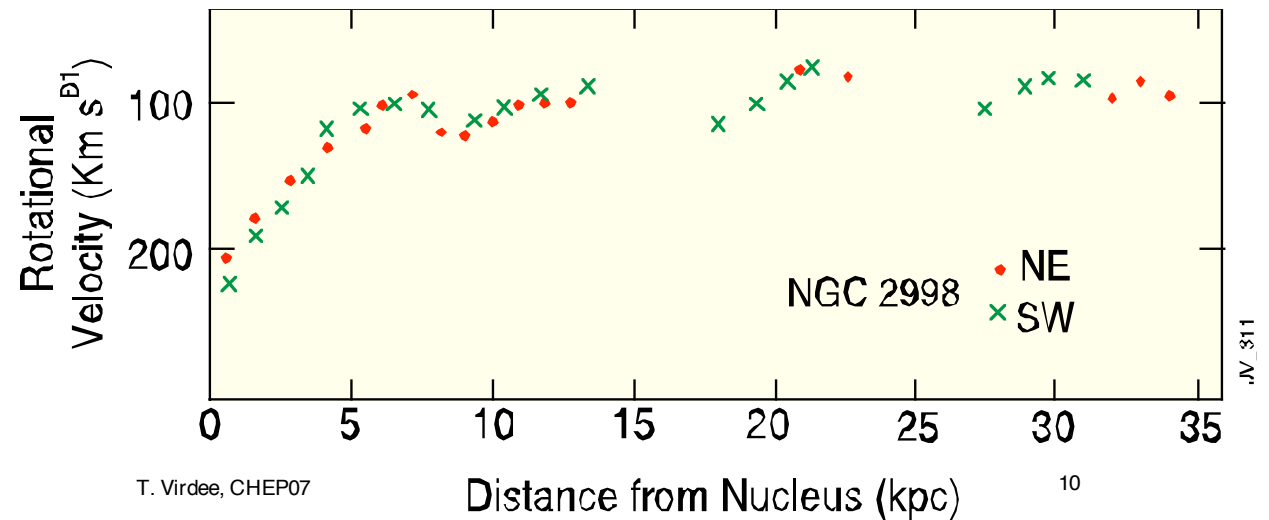
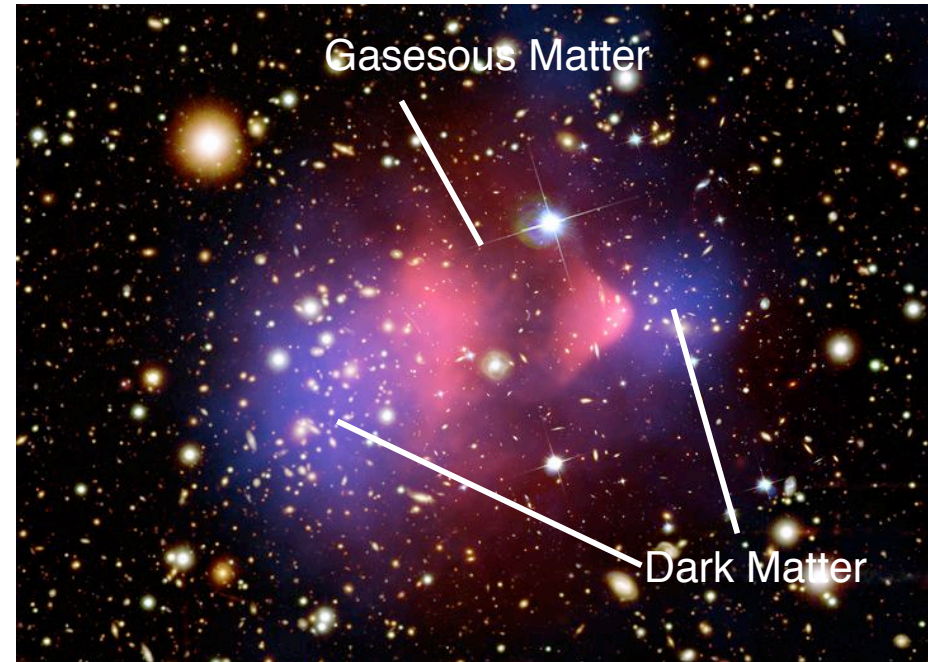
## Collision of two galaxies

“Bullet Cluster”

Clowe et al.

Direct evidence for collisionless Dark Matter

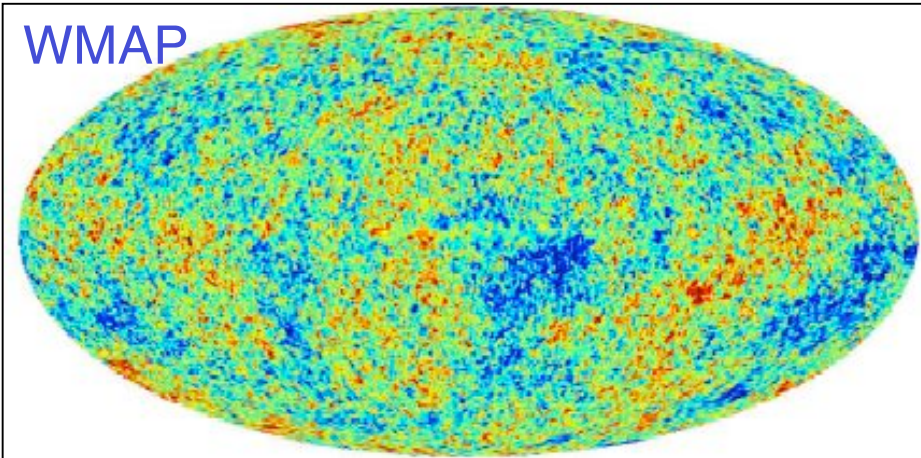
Chandra, Magellan, HST, Gravitational  
Lensing



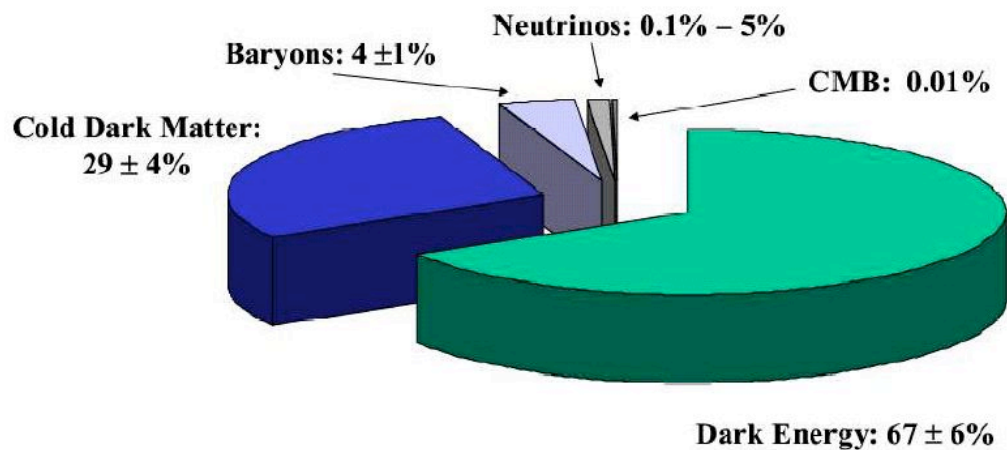


# SM of Cosmology: Content of the Universe

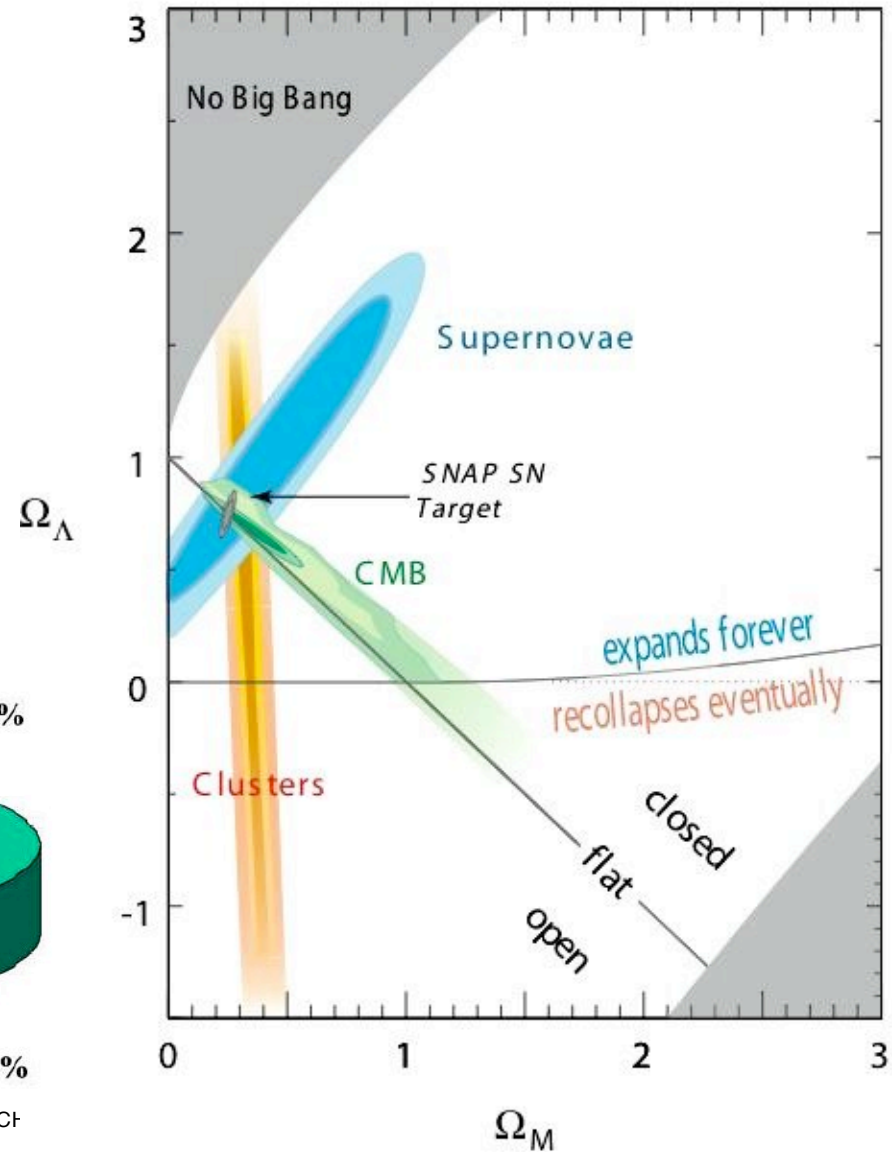
WMAP



Convergence Model



T. Virdee, Cf





# Q's for SM of Cosmology and Particle Physics

J. Ellis & D. Nanopoulos  
astro-ph/0411153

## **What is the origin of inflation ?**

Front-runner: elementary scalar field (inflaton) analagous to the Higgs field of the  $SM_{PP}$  !

## **What is the origin of dark energy?**

Remnant of some elementary scalar field analagous to the Higgs field ? May need a quantum theory of gravity to really understand it.

## **What is the origin of dark matter?**

Some sort of WIMP - mass scale for a thermal relic dark matter particle coincides with the mass required to stabilize mass hierarchy with supersymmetry !

## **What is the origin of matter?**

Thought to be linked to the small asymmetry between matter and antimatter which in turn thought to be possible because of the proliferation of particle types !

## **What is the origin of the Big Bang?**

Ultimate challenge for the quantum theory of gravity !



# LHC Accelerator



# The LHC is now in its final installation and commissioning phase



To reach the required energy in the existing tunnel, the dipoles operate at 1.9 K in superfluid helium.

## wrt Tevatron

<i>B</i> -field	x 1.5
luminosity	x 20
collimation efficiency	70 -> 96 %
beam stored energy	x 100 (300 MJ)



# Installation & Interconnection of Magnets



Last Dipole being lowered  
Apr07

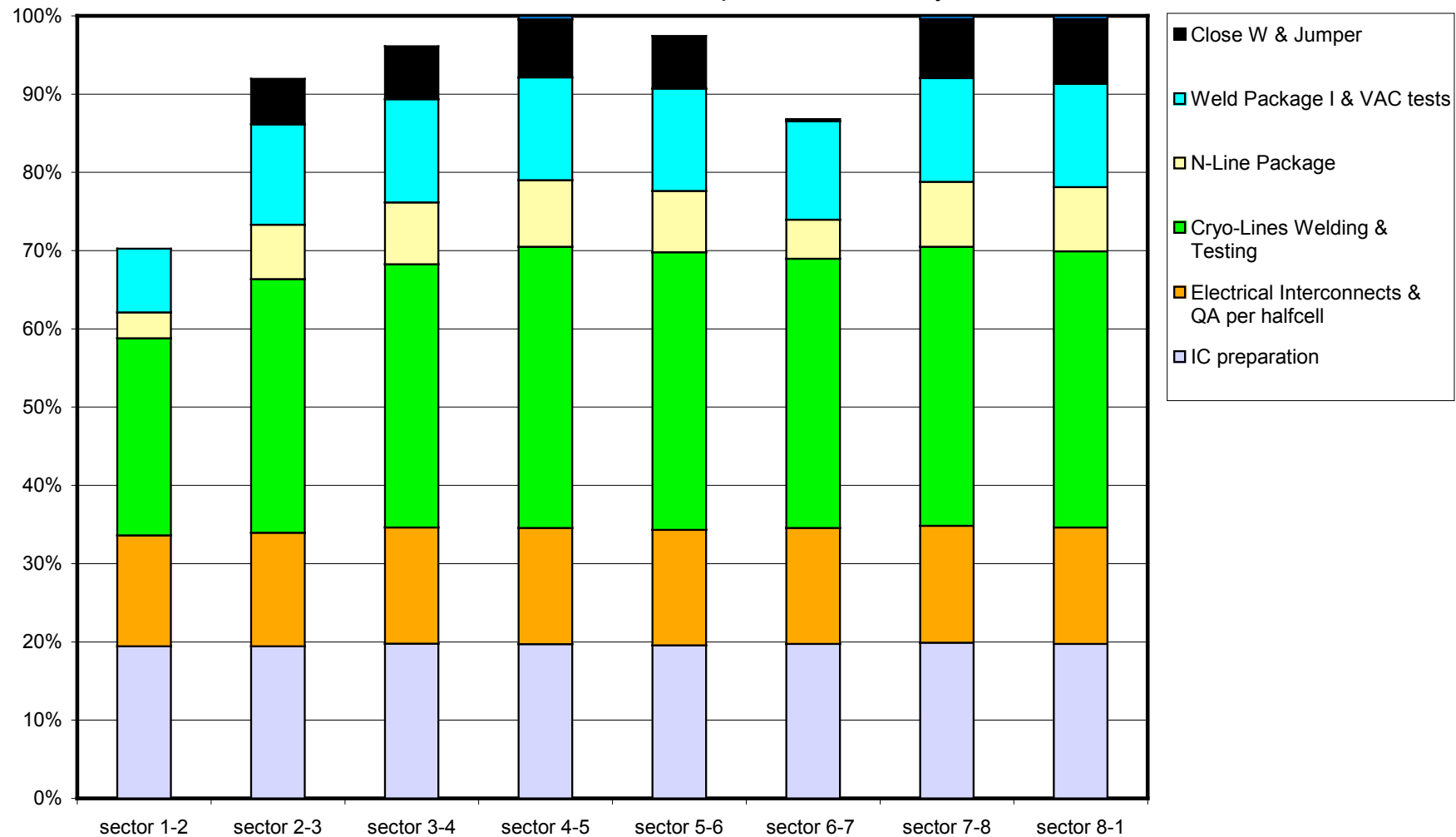
## Interconnections





# Interconnection of Magnets

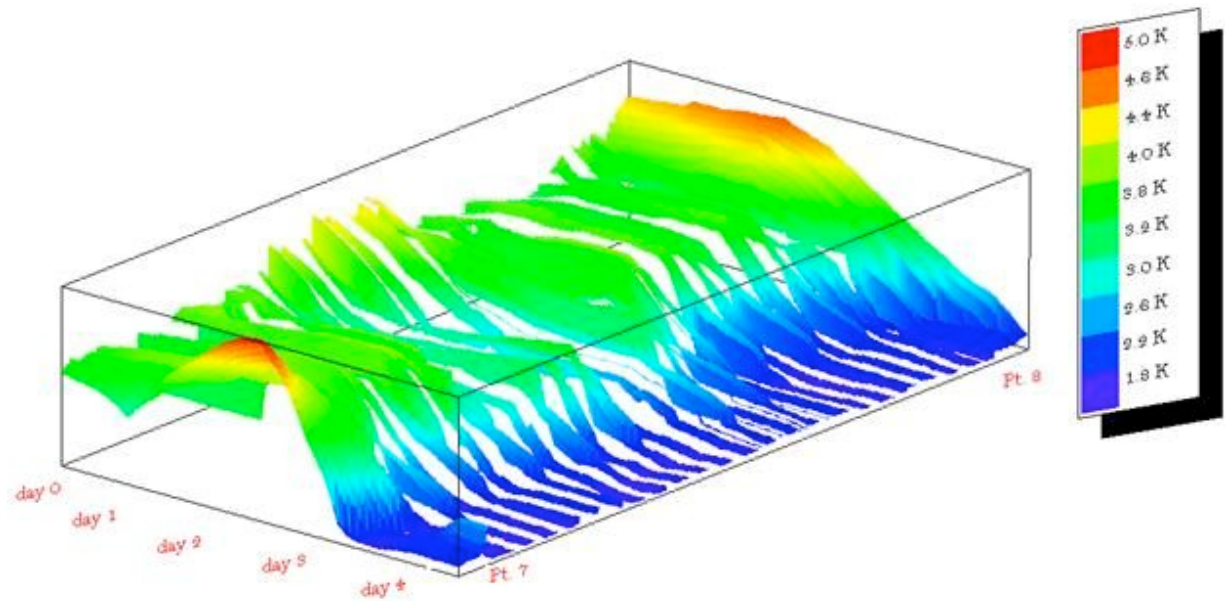
General Advancement of Interconnects per Sector 16-July-2007





# First Cooldown of Sector 7-8

Magnet temperature  
profile along Sector 7-8  
during final cool down to  
He II



- From RT to 80K pre-cooling with LN2. 1200 tons of LN2 (64 trucks of 20 tons). Three weeks for the first sector.
- From 80K to 4.2K. Cooldown with refrigerator. Three weeks for the first sector. 4700 tons of material to be cooled.
- From 4.2K to 1.9K. Cold compressors at 15 mbar. Four days for the first sector.
- First sector cooled down to nominal temperature and operated with superfluid helium; teething problems with cold compressor operation have now been fixed.



## Warmup Sector 7-8

The consolidation work with the sector at room temperature is advancing well.

The faulty dipole (1055) has been already replaced;  
Different leaks found during the pressure tests are being localized and repaired;

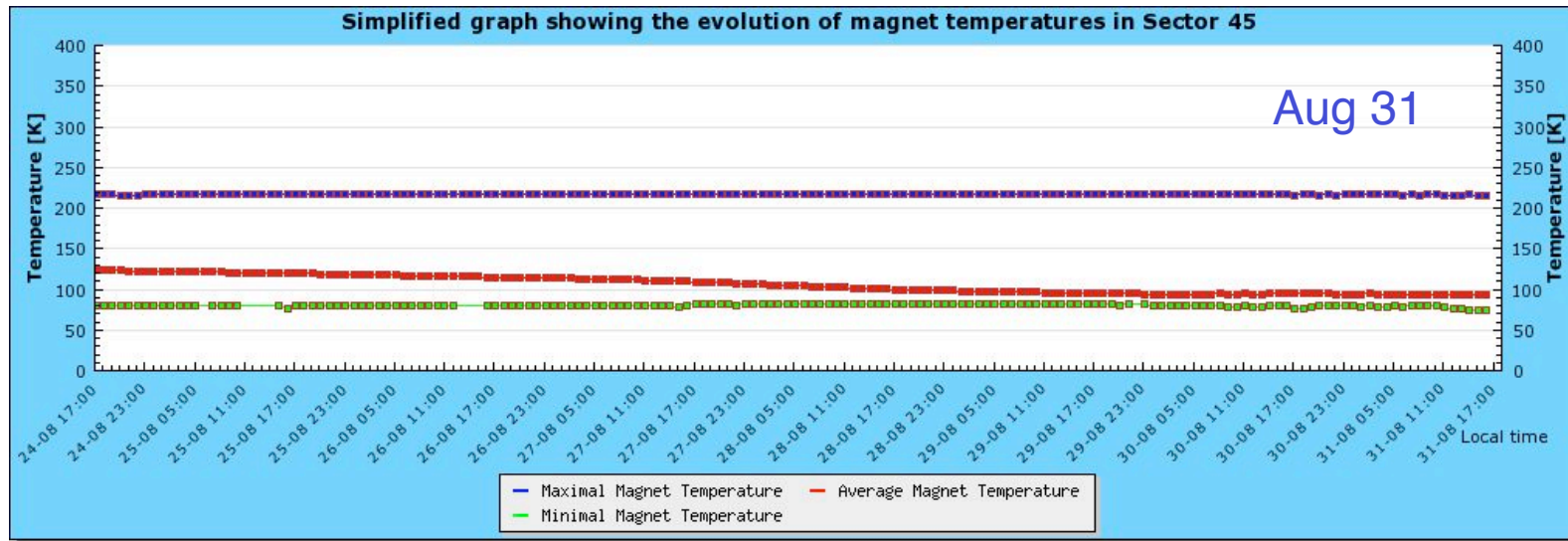
Inner triplet quadrupole (Q1L8), which had to be brought to the surface to fix a spider that had been damaged during the pressure tests, is already repaired and installed;

In order to check the state of all the **plug-in** modules on the beam lines, all the cold interconnects of the sector are being X-rayed

On Friday August 31st, out of the 100 X-rayed interconnects (out of 183) in the arc, one presented plug in modules with buckled RF fingers;

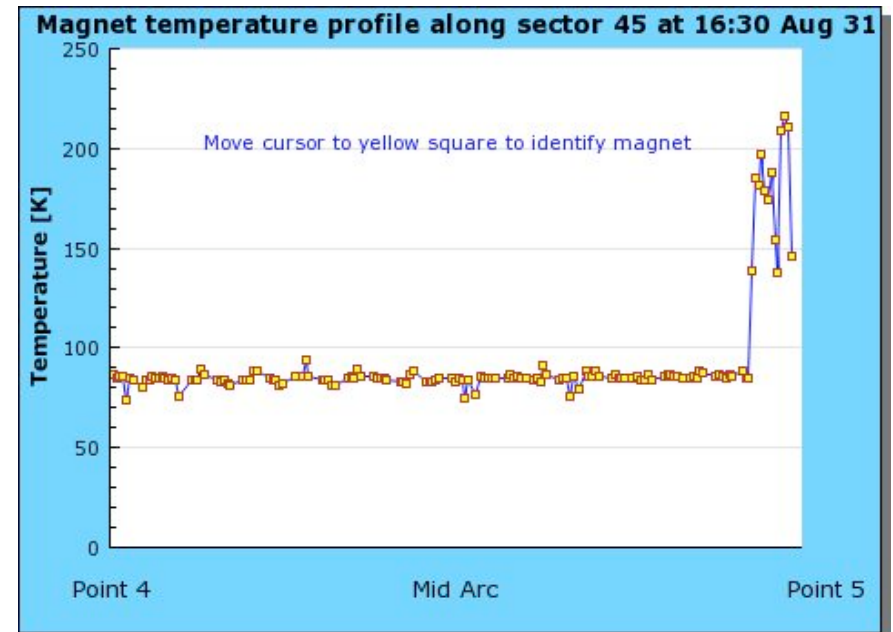


# Cooldown of Sector 4-5



Active cool down **restarted** August 7: first, the cells which had been warmed up for the repair, were cooled down to the temperature of the majority of the cells which had been left floating around 180K during the intervention.

All magnets of sector 45 are now at 80K; this excludes the vacuum sector A7L5 where there is a leak. This leak will be repaired after the EIQA campaign which starts on Monday September 3rd.





## Triplet Repair

An inner triplet assembly of quadrupole magnets at Point 8-Right of the LHC was successfully tested in the accelerator tunnel on Friday, July 13.

Q1 and Q3 magnets, at either end of the triplet assembly fitted with a set of four metal cartridges of a compound design consisting of an aluminum alloy tube and an Invar rod to allow them to function over a broad range of temperatures.

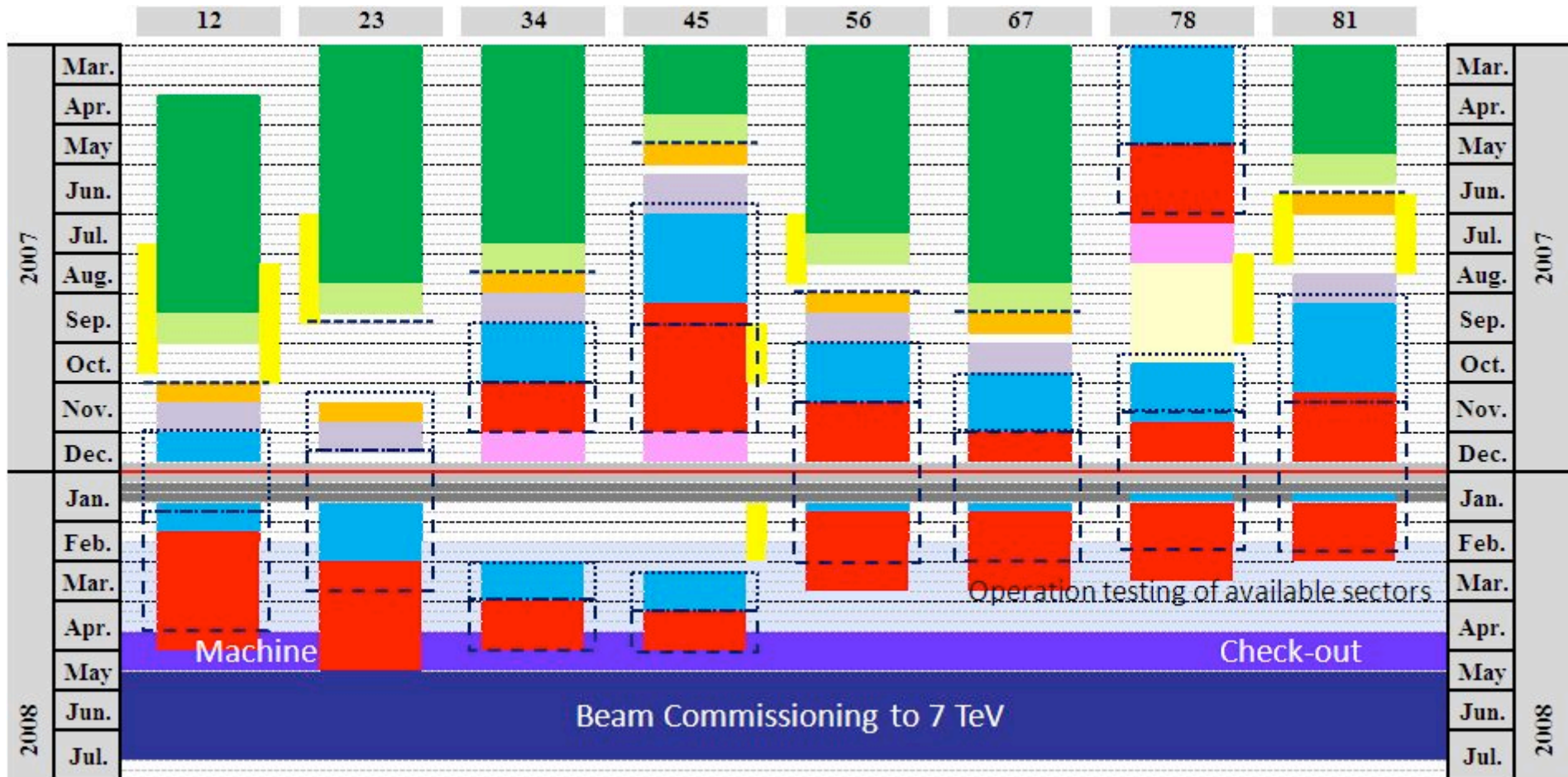
Almost all of the quadrupole magnets have been repaired



A Q1 magnet assembly with cartridges held in place by the four earlike brackets bolted to the outer flange



# Schematic of the LHC General Schdeule (5July)



## General schedule Baseline rev. 4.0

- .... Global pressure test & Consolidation
- Cool-down
- Powering Tests

- Interconnection of the continuous cryostat
- Leak tests of the last sub-sectors
- Inner Triplets repairs & interconnections
- Global pressure test & Consolidation

- Flushing
- Cool-down
- Warm up
- Powering Tests



# General LHC schedule

L. Evans

- Engineering run originally foreseen at end 2007 now precluded by delays in installation and equipment commissioning.
- 450 GeV operation now part of normal setting up procedure for beam commissioning to high-energy
- General schedule has been revised, accounting for inner triplet repairs and their impact on sector commissioning
  - All technical systems commissioned to 7 TeV operation, and machine closed April 2008
  - Beam commissioning starts May 2008
  - First collisions at 14 TeV c.m. July 2008
  - Luminosity evolution will be dominated by our confidence in the machine protection system and by the ability of the detectors to absorb the rates.
- No provision in success-oriented schedule for major mishaps, e.g. additional warm-up/cooldown of sector

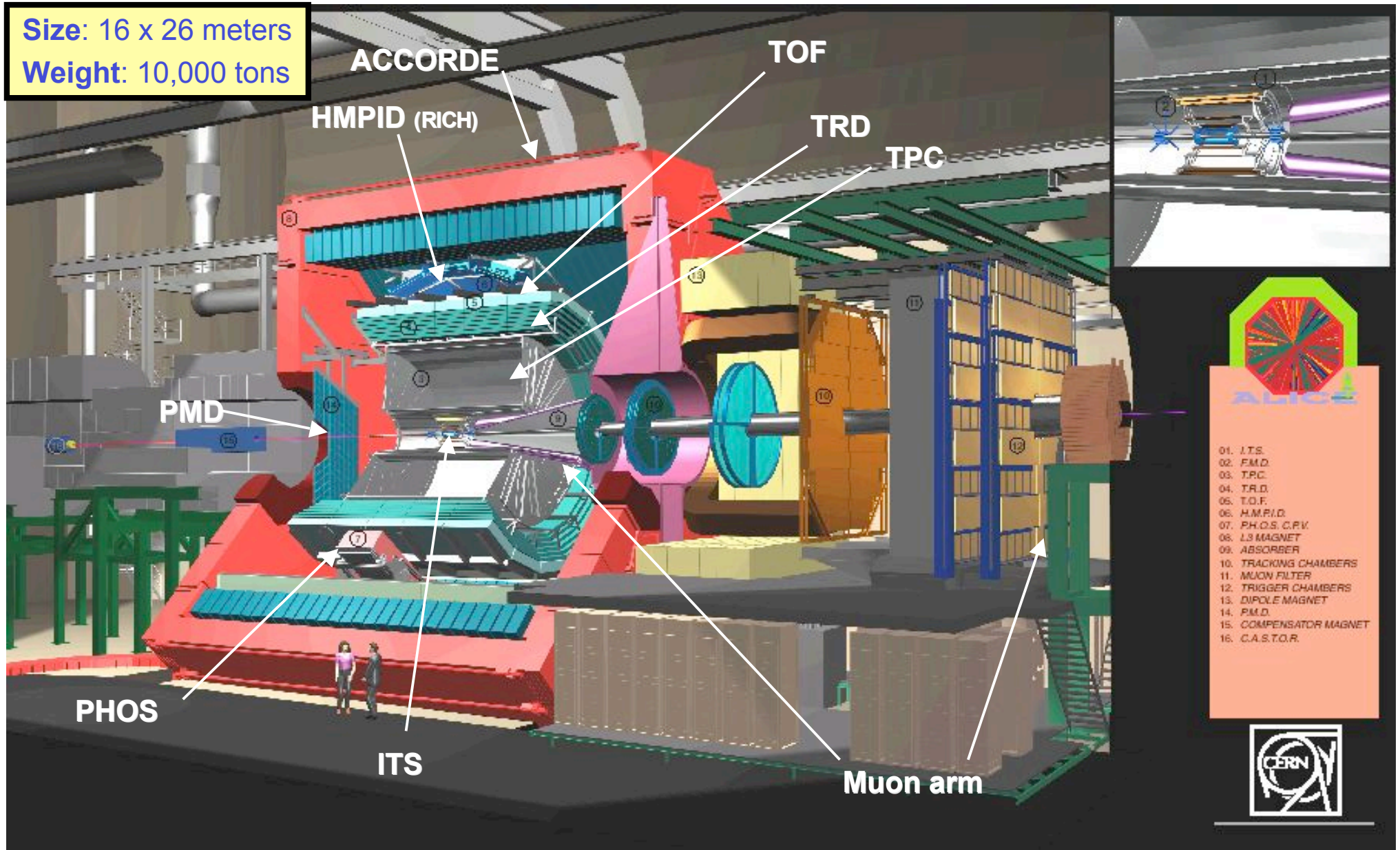


# LHC Experiments



# ALICE

**Size:** 16 x 26 meters  
**Weight:** 10,000 tons





# ALICE Status

## Establish and study quark-gluon plasma

**Installed:** TPC, ITS (pixel/drift/strips), trigger detectors, DAQ, HLT

**Installation progressing:** HMPID, TOF modules, TRD module, muon stations,

**Commissioning:** Being done - of the cosmic trigger (ACORDE) and the Central Trigger processors (CTP) and the installed TRD & TOF & FMD modules.

**First cosmics triggers in the pit.** TRD had first cosmic run.

**Planning:** installation continues until mid October, followed by cosmics run (magnet on).

January 2008 to mid-February: Installation of further TOF/TRD/Phosmodules.

Starting mid/end February: Cosmics until beam arrives

## Expected start-up configuration for 2008

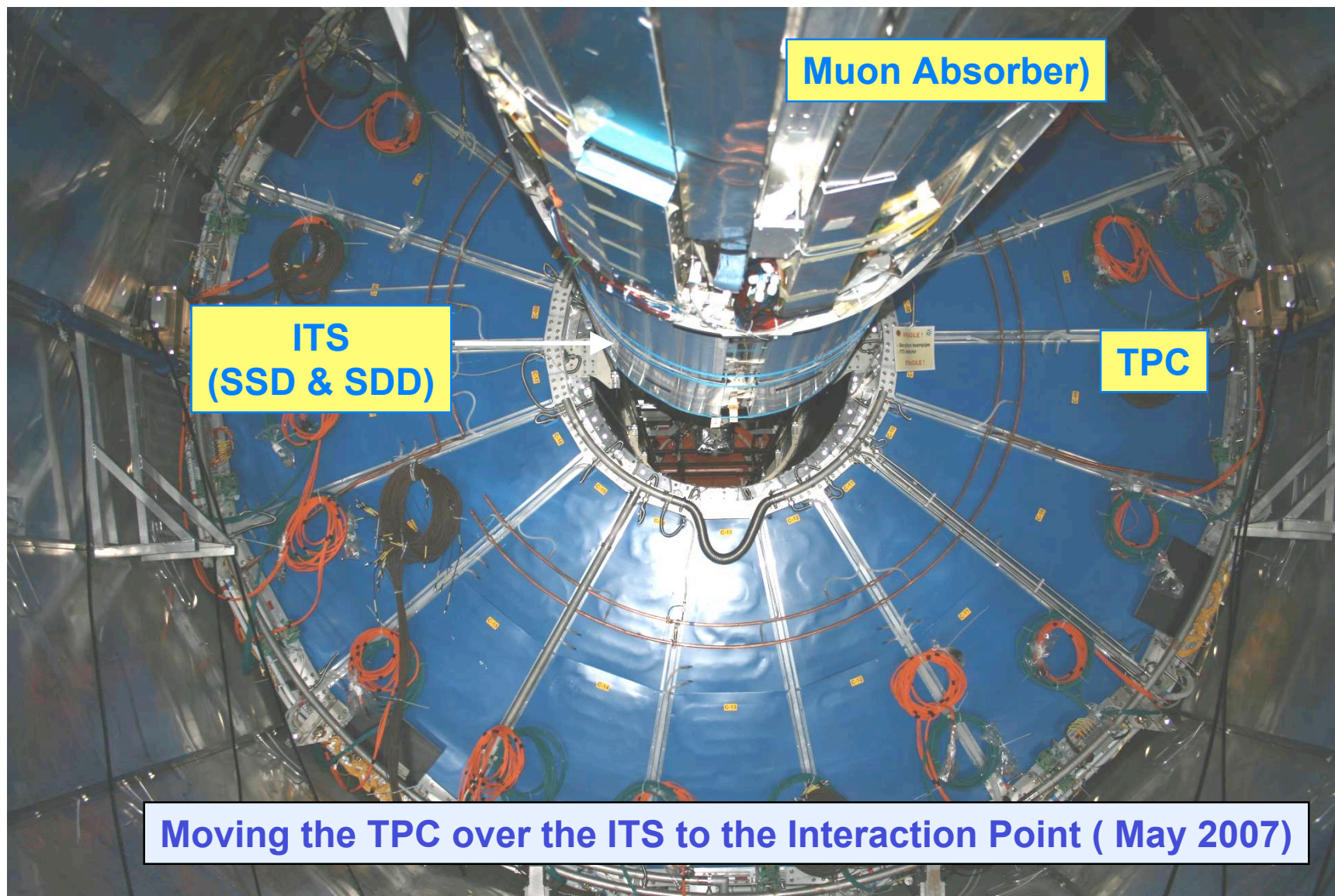
**Complete:** ITS, TPC, HMPID, muon arm, PMD, trigger dets (V0, T0, ZDC, ACCORDE),..

**Partially complete:** PHOS(3/5), TOF(~15/18), TRD (~5/18), DAQ (20%)

## Beyond mid 2008

Complete DAQ capacity (2008/9) complete modular detectors.

# ALICE





# LHCb



Calorimeter System

Muon System

Tracking System

Magnet

RICH1

VERtex LOcator

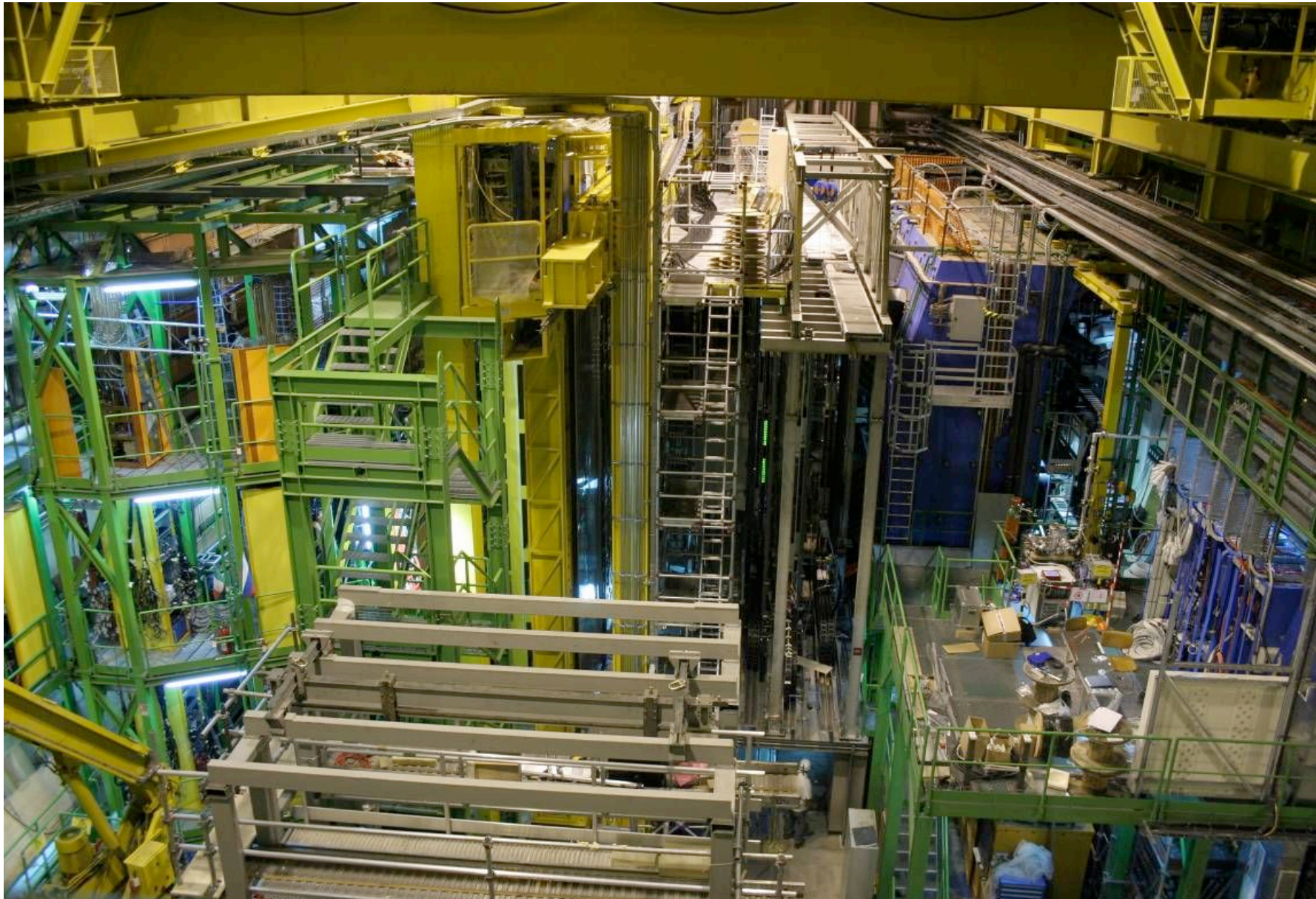
Trigger Tracker

RICH2

T. Virdee, CHEP07



# LHCb





# LHCb: Status

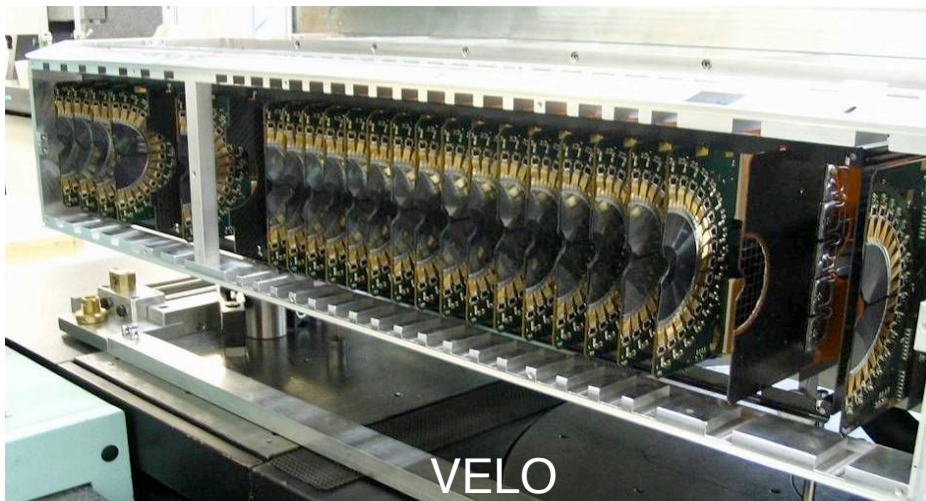
## Study CP-violation

**Beam pipe:** Installed, baked & vacuum tested, now filled with Ne

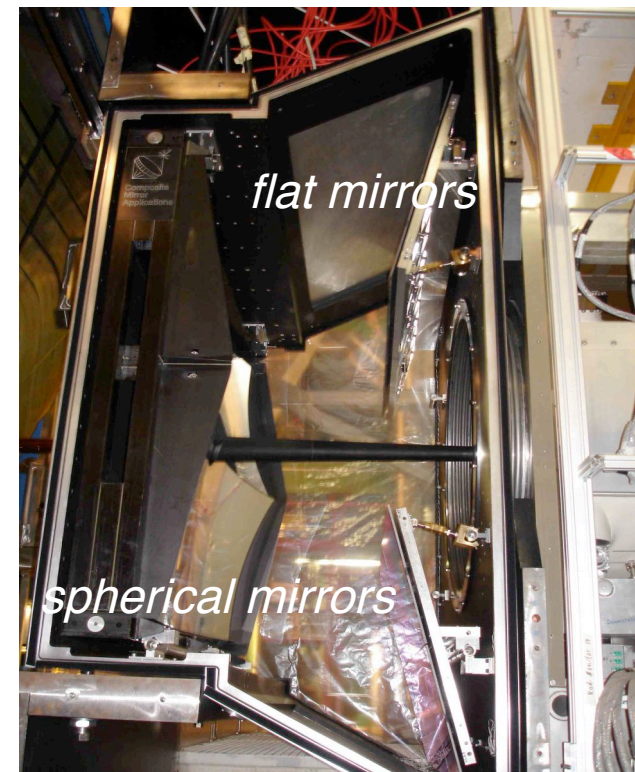
**Installed and being commissioned:** Outer Tracker, HCAL and ECAL, RICH2, Muon - M2 to M5 chambers

**Being Completed/Installed:** VELO, RICH1, online system, Lvl-0 Trigger

**HLT and software:** Baseline framework is in place; continue testing and improving; alignment and calibration ongoing work



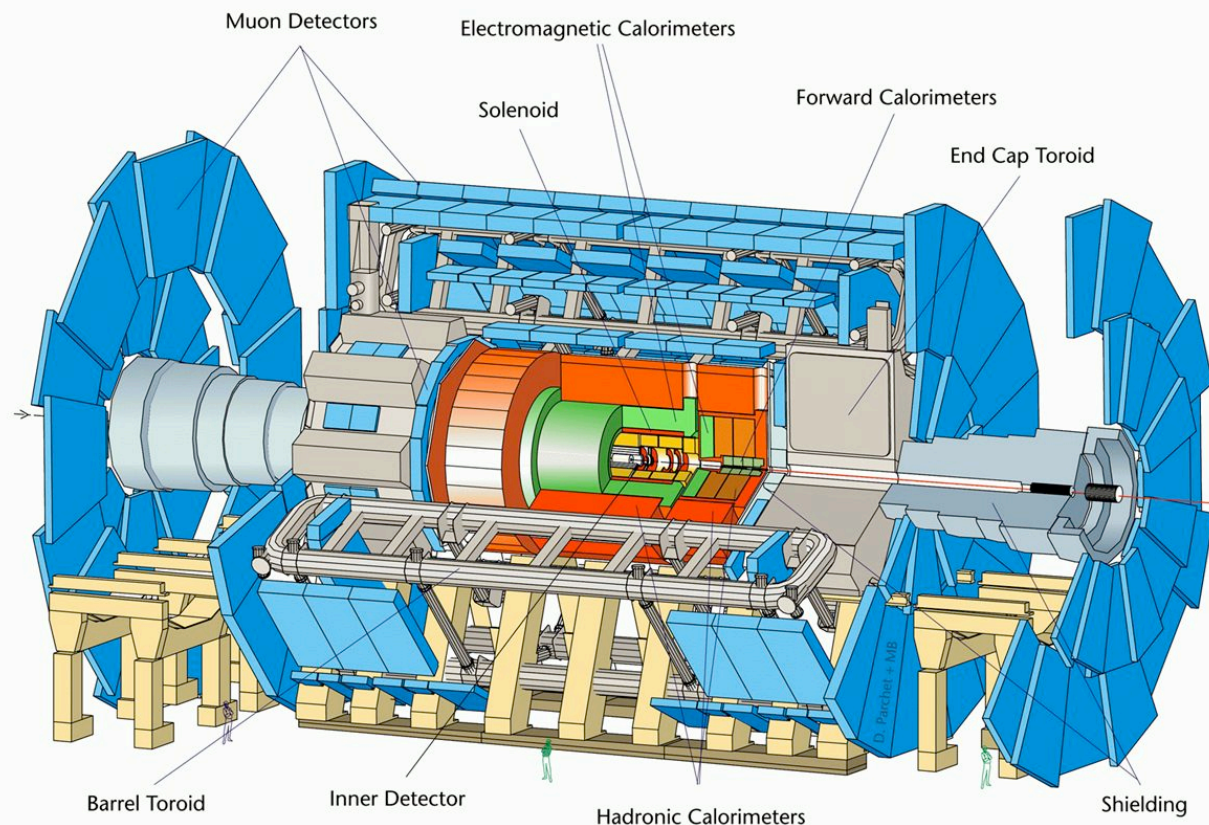
Si sensors installed -metrology, electrical and mechanical tests being done before installing in the vacuum tank



RICH1

# ATLAS

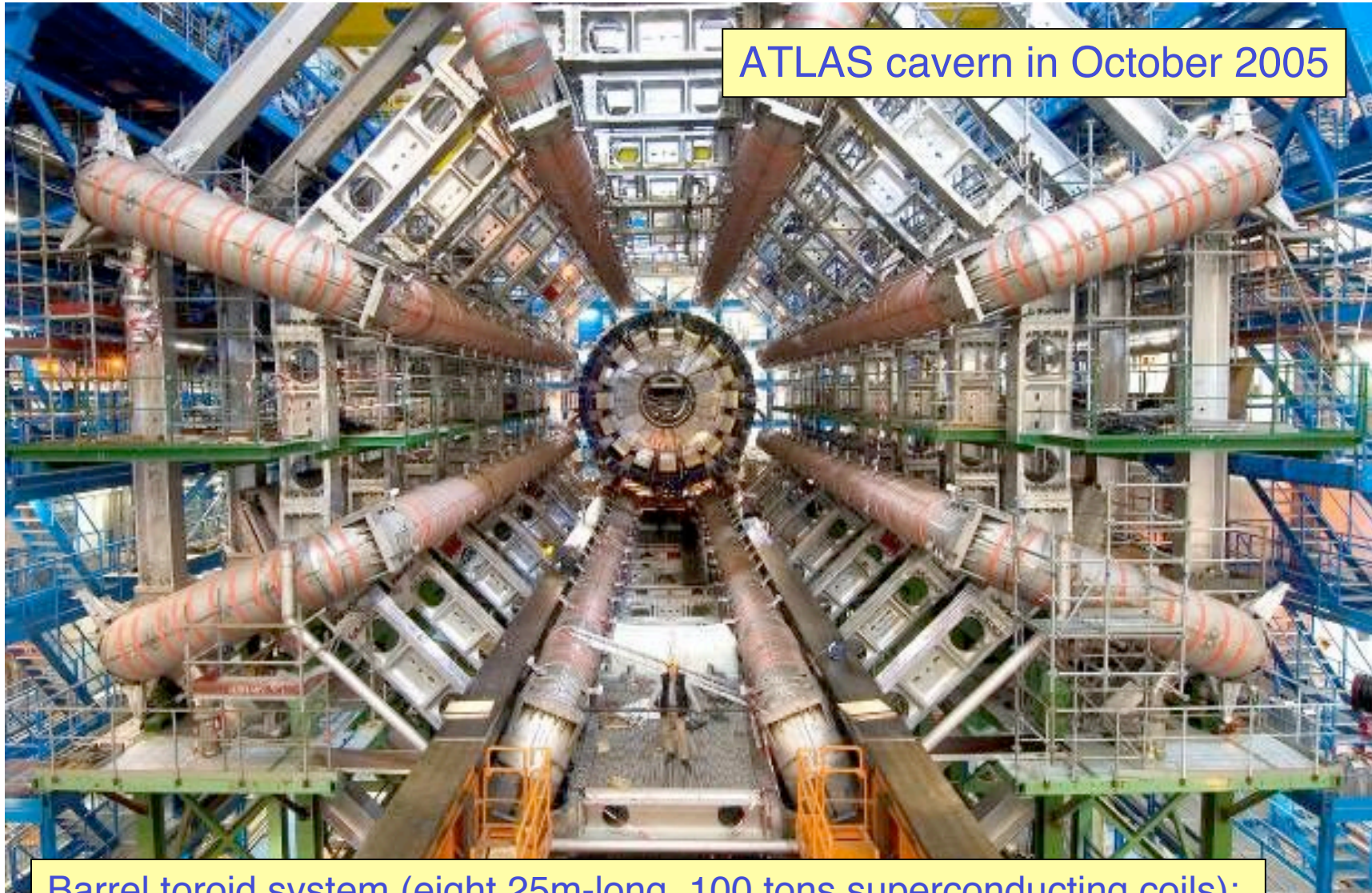
0712-mb-24/06/97



**Diameter** 25 m  
**Barrel toroid length** 26 m  
**End-cap end-wall chamber span** 46 m  
**Overall weight** 7000 Tons

- **Tracking ( $|\eta| < 2.5$ ,  $B = 2T$ )**
  - Si pixels and strips
  - Transition Radiation Detector ( $e/\pi$  separation)
- **Calorimetry ( $|\eta| < 5$ )**
  - EM : Pb-LAr
  - HAD: Fe/scintillator (central), Cu/W-LAr (fwd)
- **Muon Spectrometer ( $|\eta| < 2.7$ )**
  - air-core toroids with muon chambers

# ATLAS: Central Systems

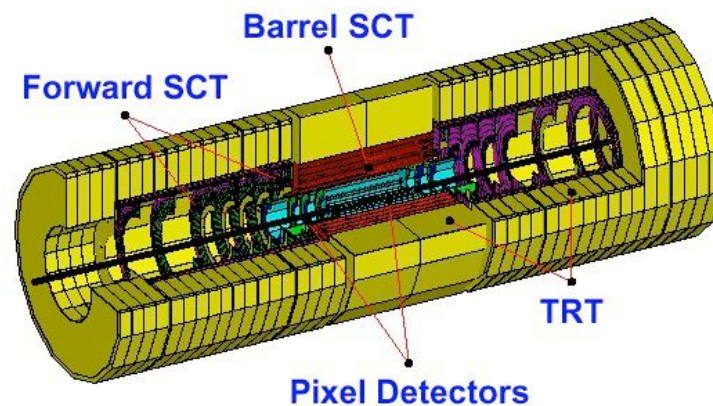


ATLAS cavern in October 2005

Barrel toroid system (eight 25m-long, 100 tons superconducting coils):  
tested at full field (20 kA current) in November 2006.

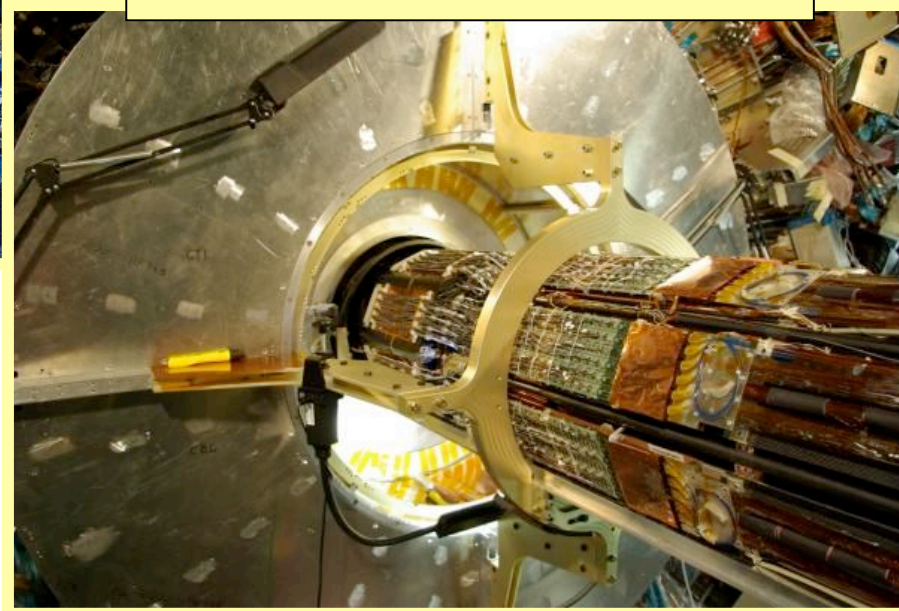


# ATLAS: Inner Tracker

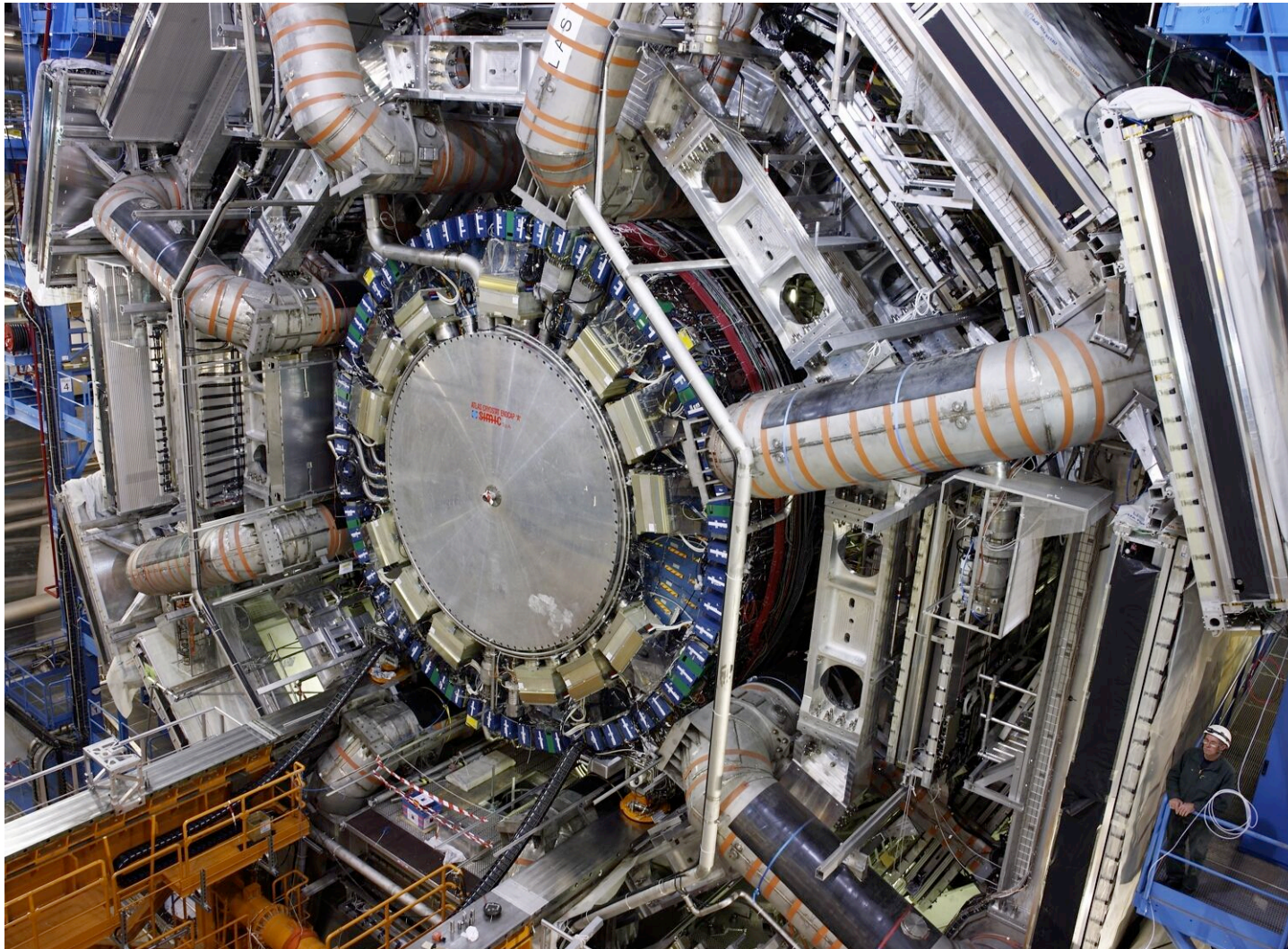


Pixels (+ beam pipe) insertion  
June 2007

Inner Detector installation  
in underground cavern completed



# ATLAS: Calorimeters

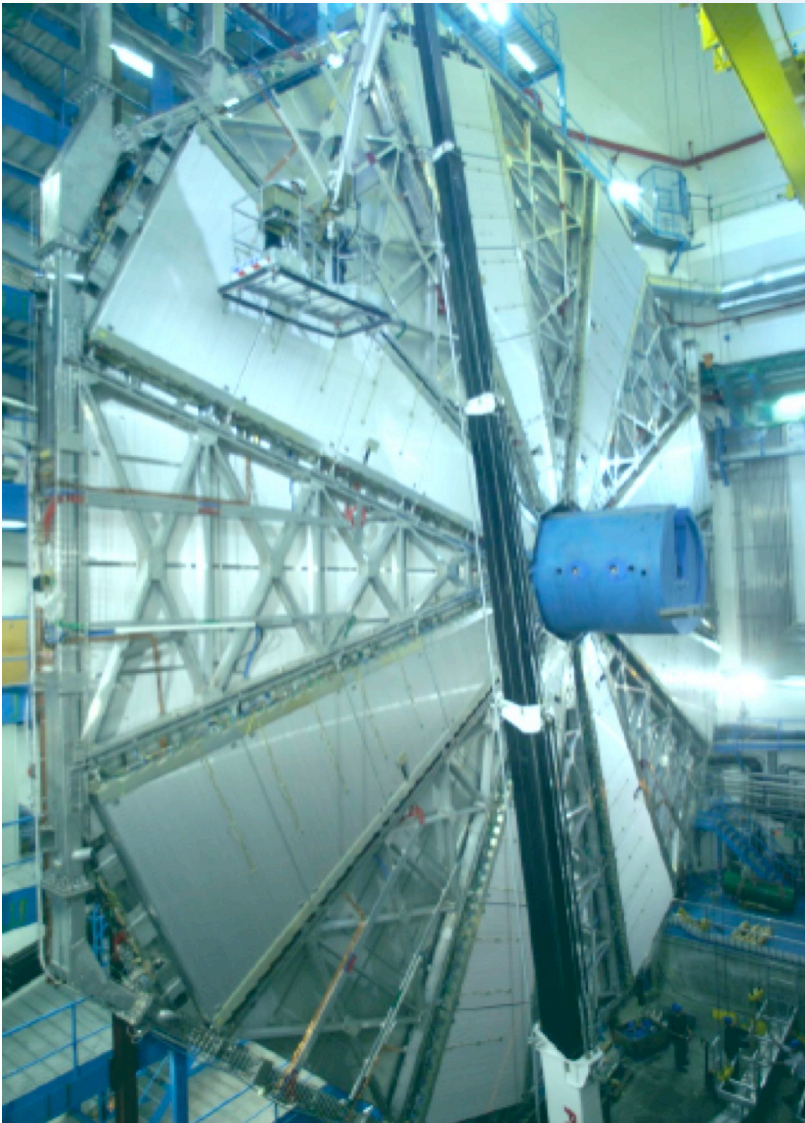


The calorimeter end-cap partially inserted, the LAr end-cap is filled with LAr

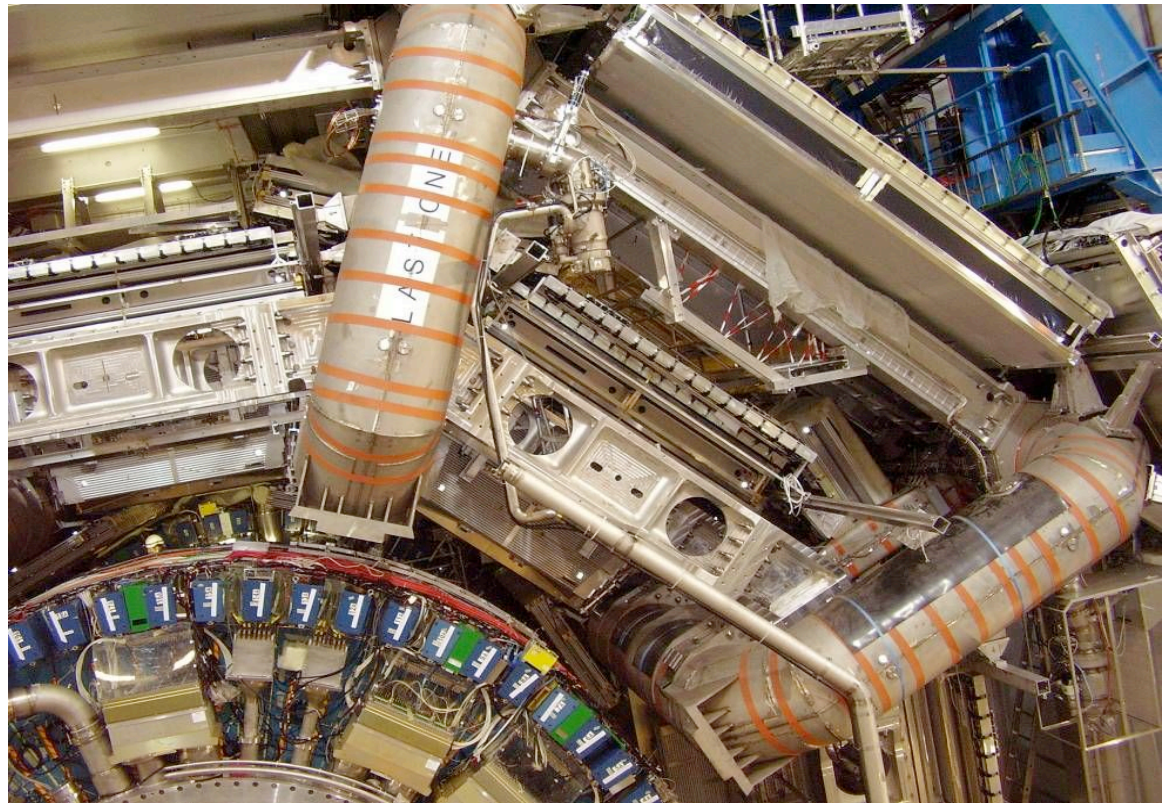


# ATLAS: Muon System

Barrel chamber installation is ~ completed  
End-cap muon installation has progressed in parallel on both sides (6 of 8 Big Wheels done)



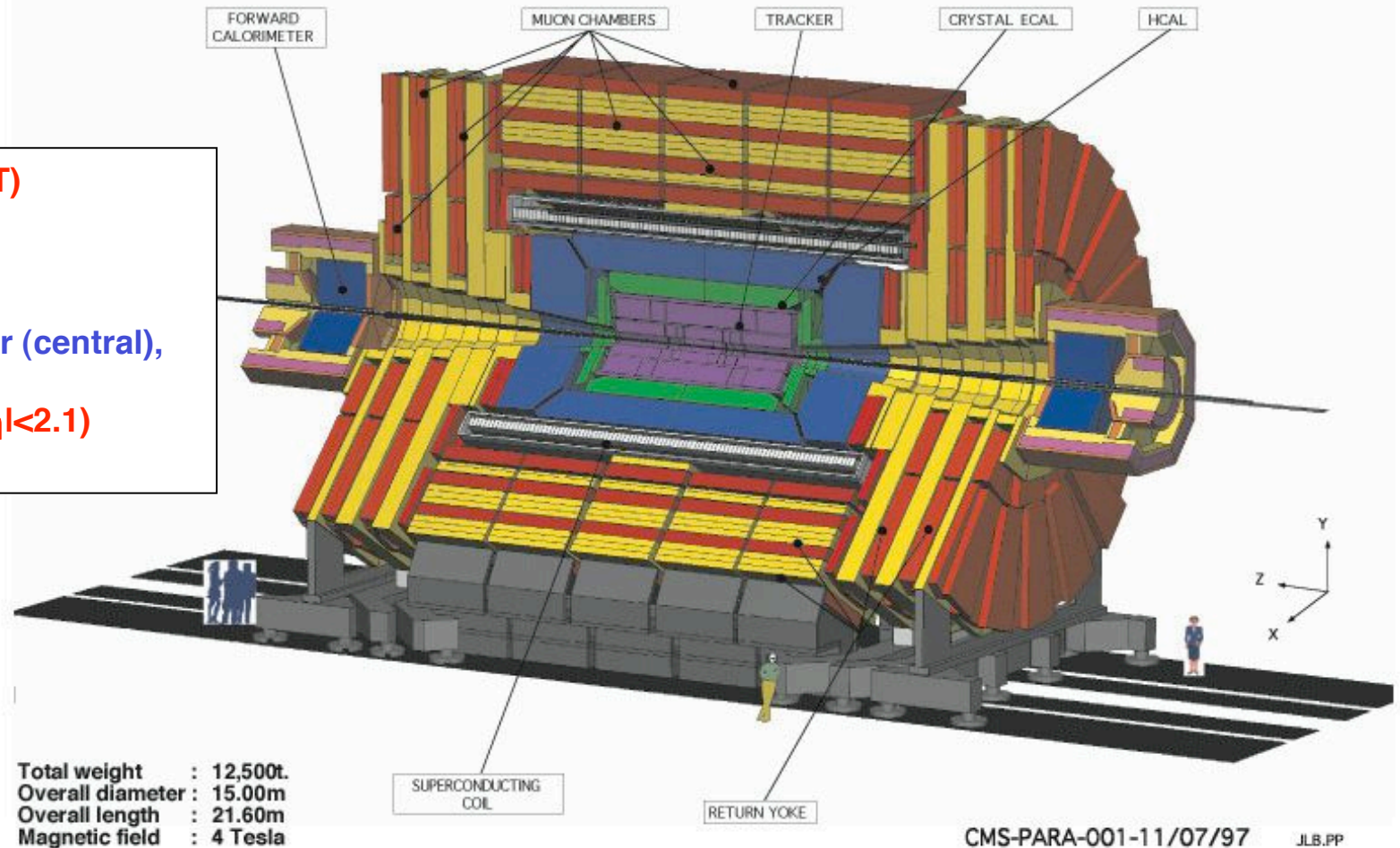
**First complete MDT Big Wheel**



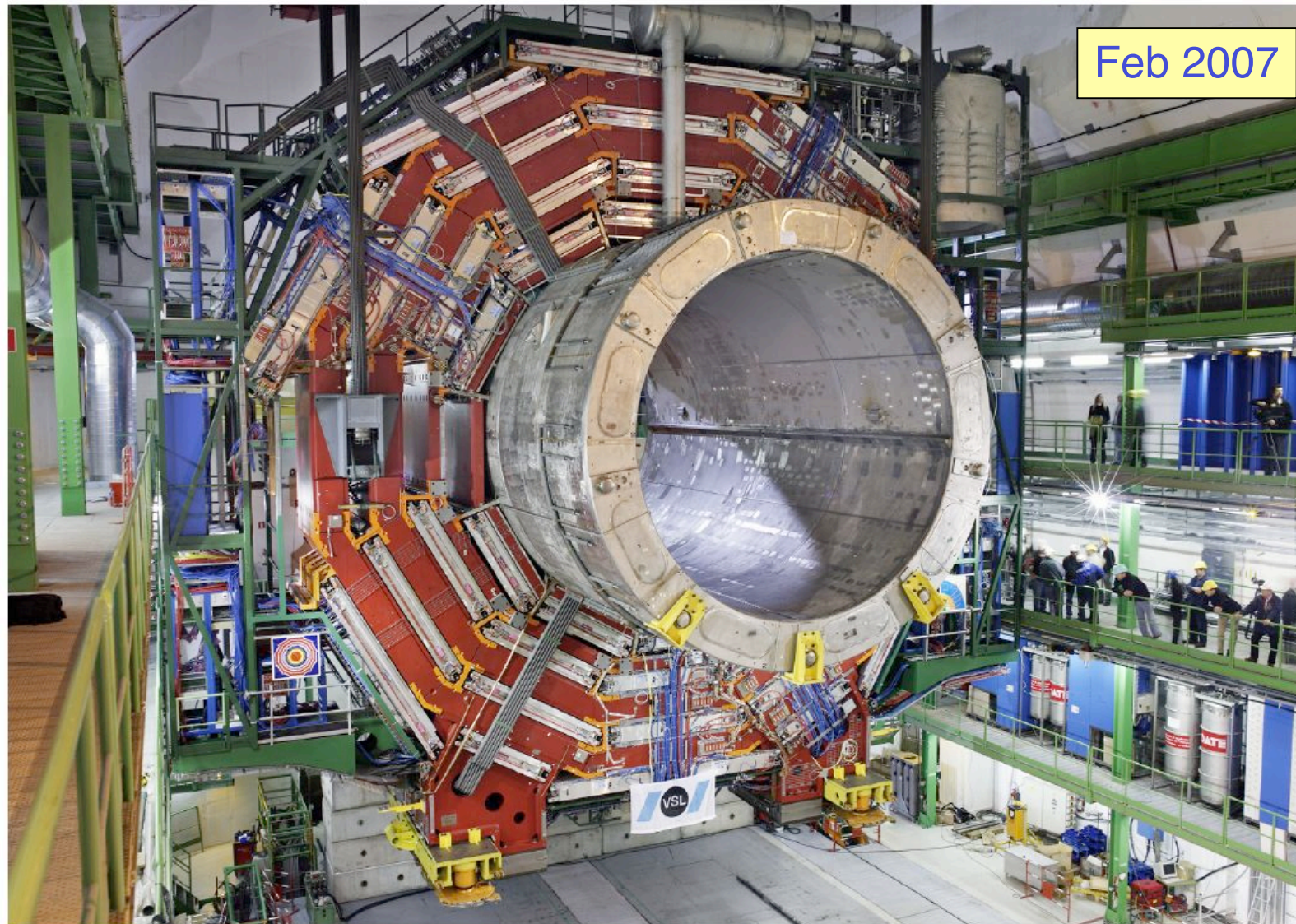
**Barrel muon stations**

## CMS A Compact Solenoidal Detector for LHC

- **Tracking** ( $|\eta| < 2.5$ ,  $B=4T$ )
  - Si pixels and strips
- **Calorimetry** ( $|\eta| < 5$ )
  - EM : PbWO<sub>4</sub> crystals
  - HAD: Brass/scintillator (central), Fe/Qfibres (fwd)
- **Muon Spectrometer** ( $|\eta| < 2.1$ )
  - DTs, CSCs, RPCs



# CMS Heavy Lowering: YB0

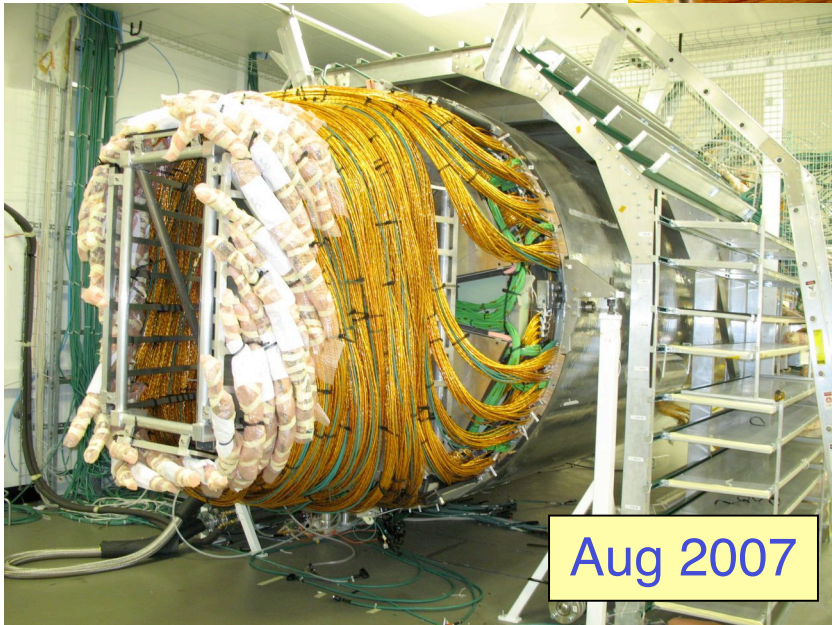
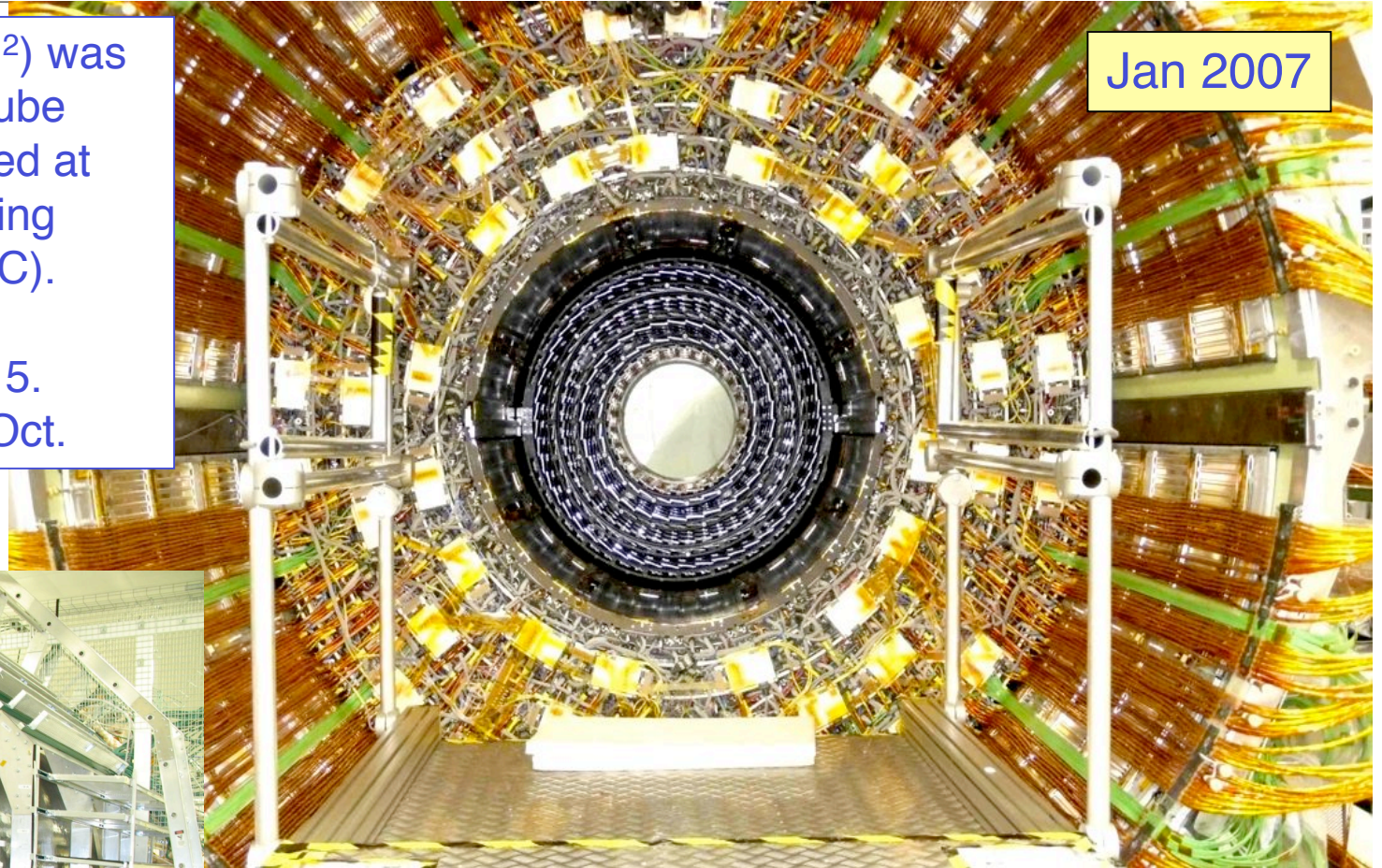


YB0 landing in the CMS experiment hall



## CMS Tracker (Jan07)

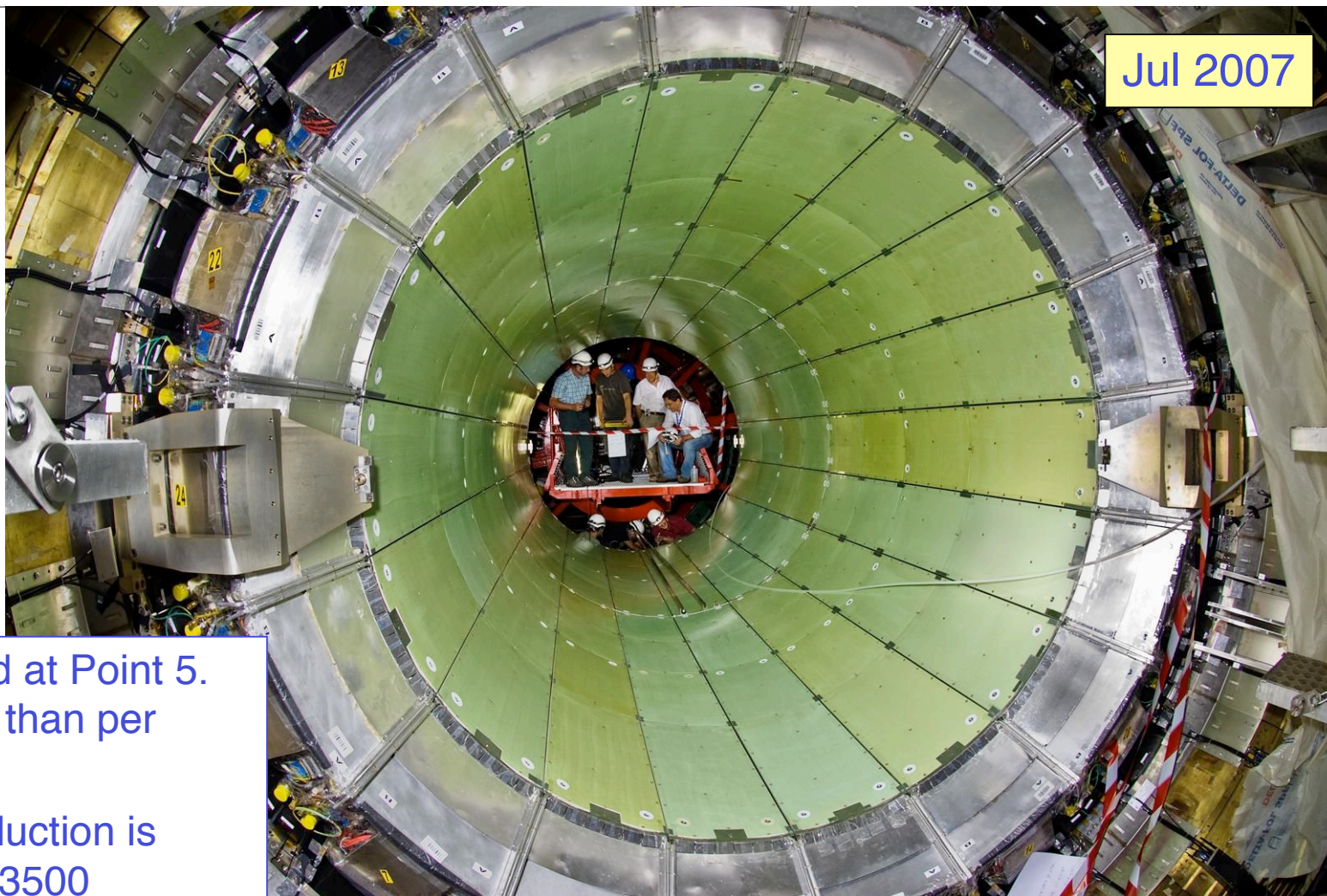
- The Silicon tracker ( $200\text{m}^2$ ) was integrated into the support tube end-Mar. Been commissioned at several temperatures including operating temperature ( $-15^\circ\text{C}$ ).
- $\sim 5$  M cosmons recorded,
- Ready for transport to Pt. 5.
- Will be installed in UX in Oct.





# CMS: Barrel ECAL

Jul 2007



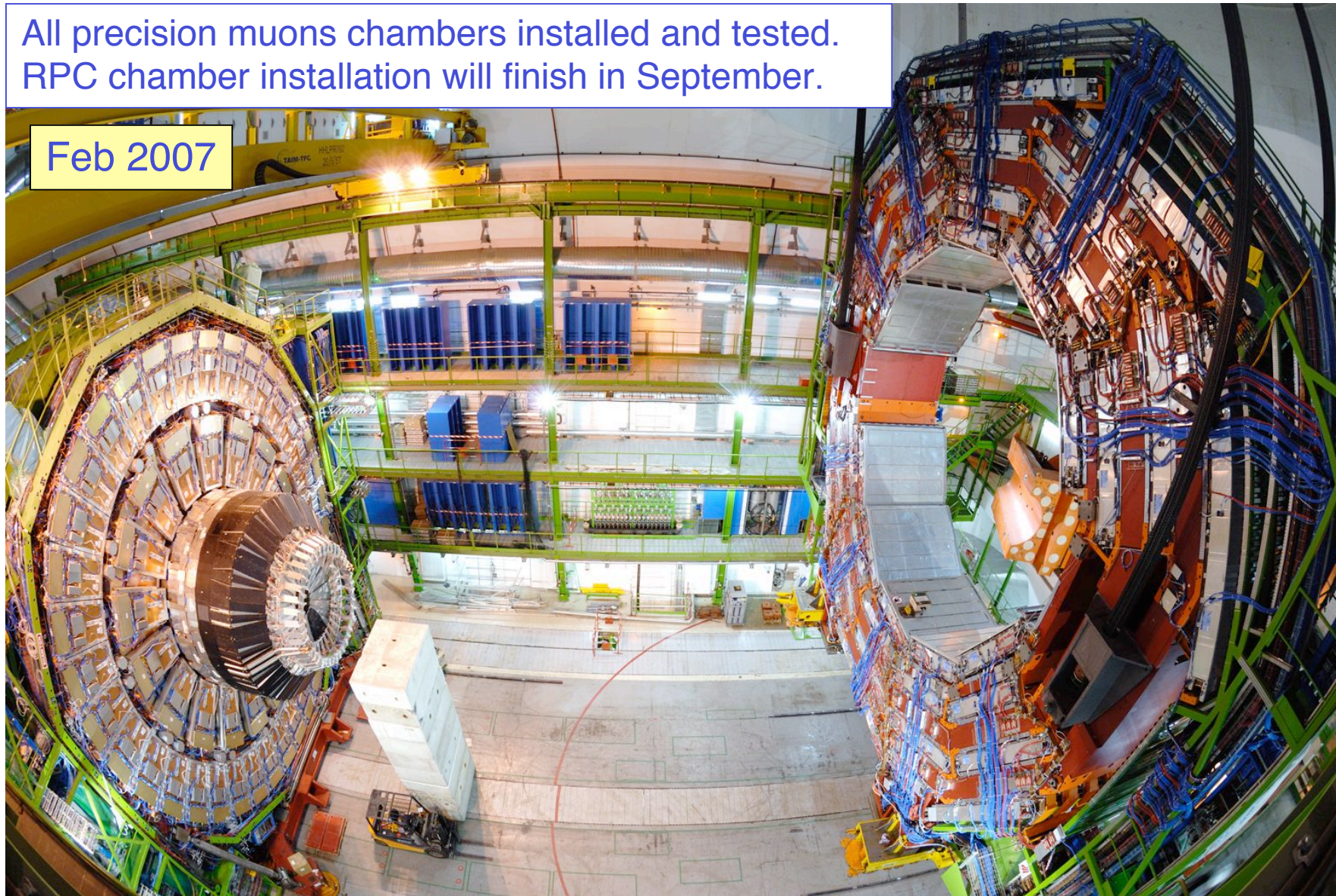
- Barrel ECAL installed at Point 5. Excellent quality (less than per mille).
- Endcap crystals production is proceeding well: over 3500 crystals now delivered (out of 14750 needed). Last EE crystal will be delivered end-Mar'08.



# CMS: Muon Chambers

All precision muons chambers installed and tested.  
RPC chamber installation will finish in September.

Feb 2007



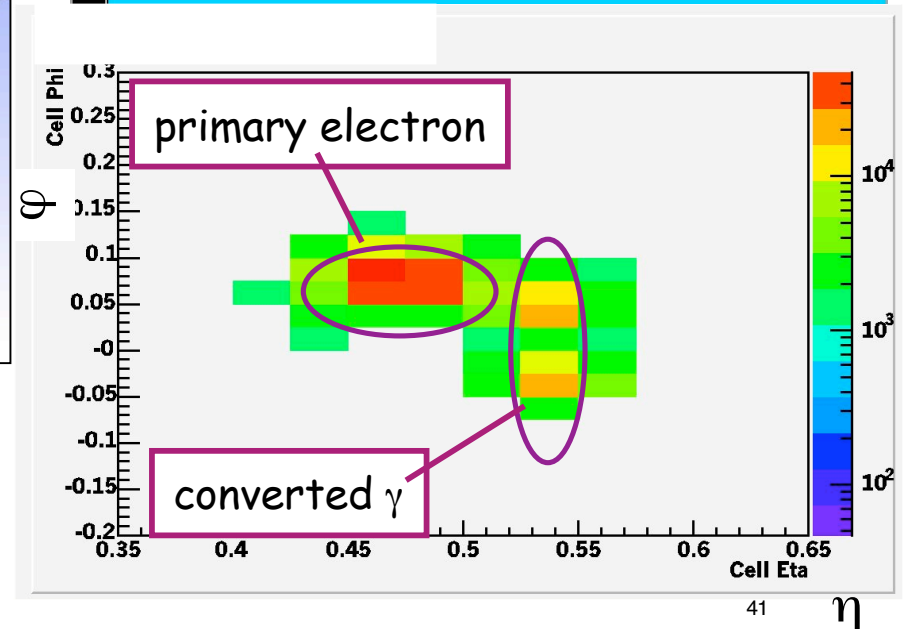
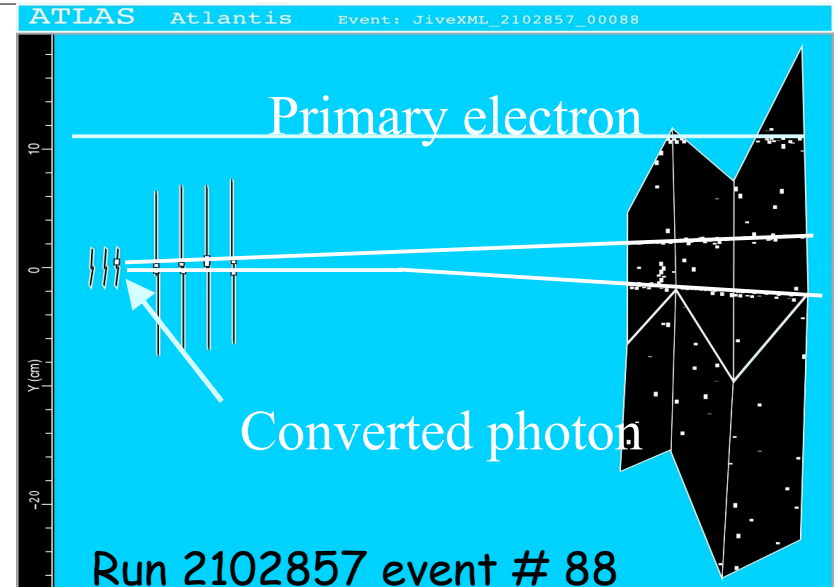
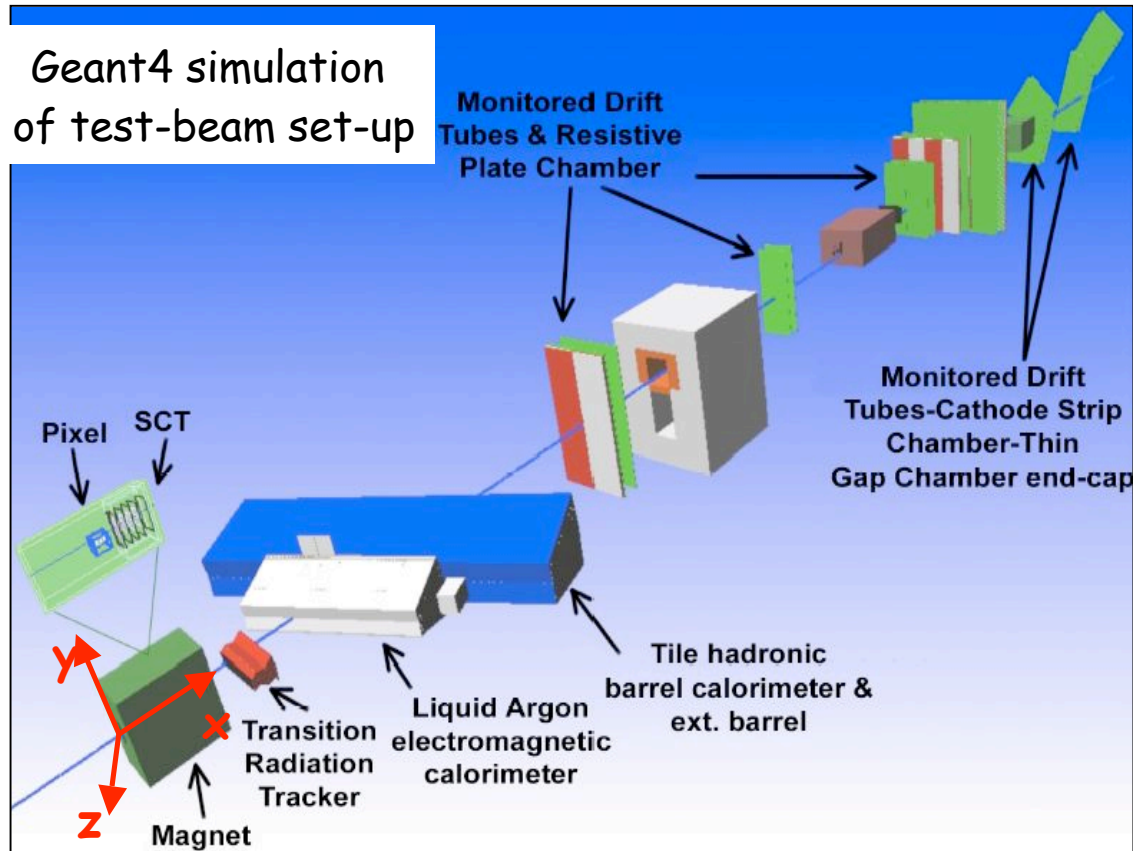


# LHC Experiments Commissioning



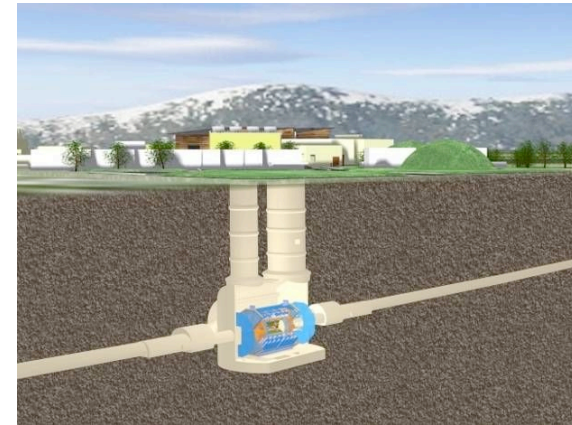
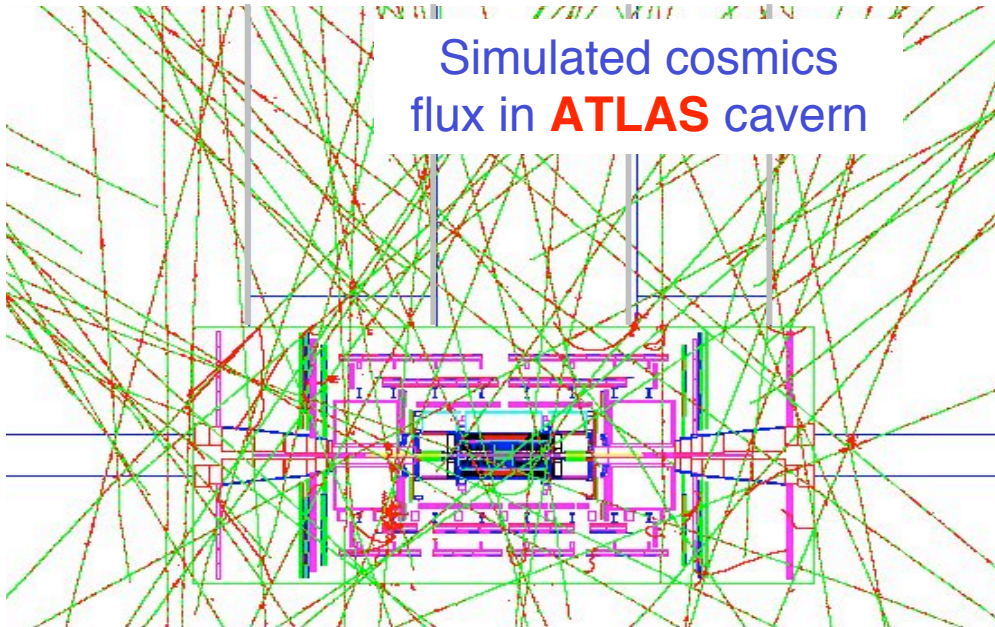
# ATLAS: “Vertical Slice” test in CERN H8 beam in 2004

Geant4 simulation  
of test-beam set-up





# Commissioning *in situ* with Cosmics



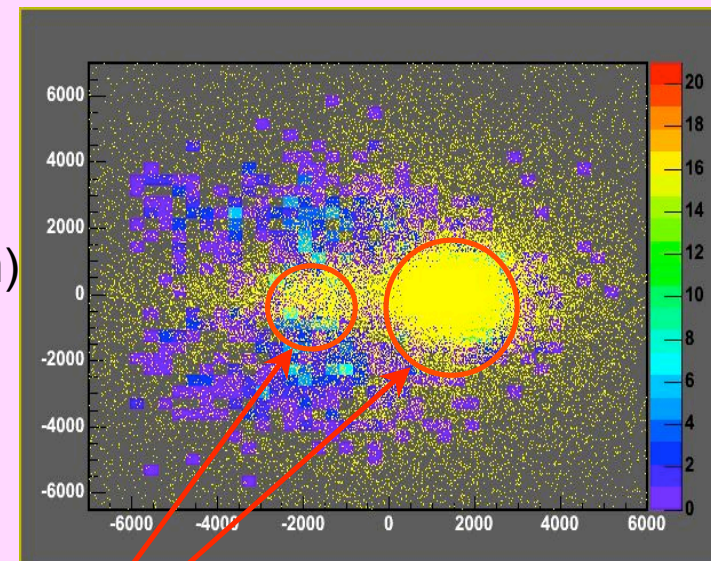
## Cosmics data:

muon impact points extrapolated to surface as measured by Muon Trigger chambers (RPC)



Rate  $\sim 100$  m below ground:  $\sim O(10 \text{ Hz})$

x (cm)



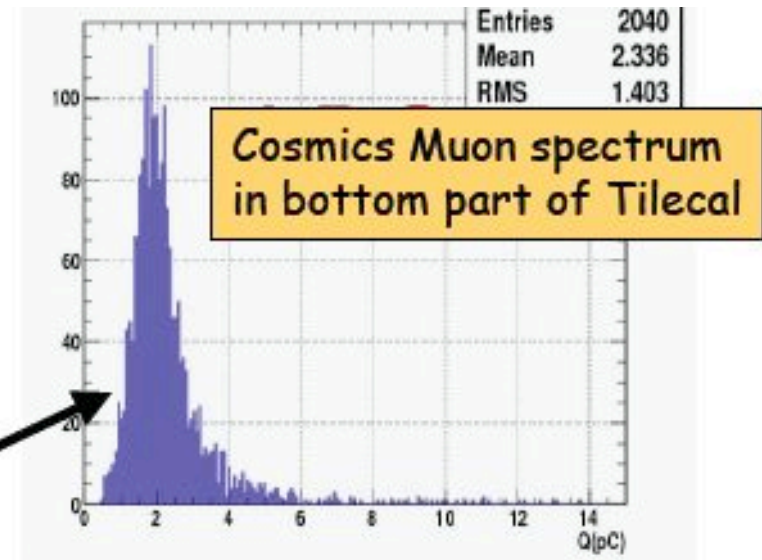
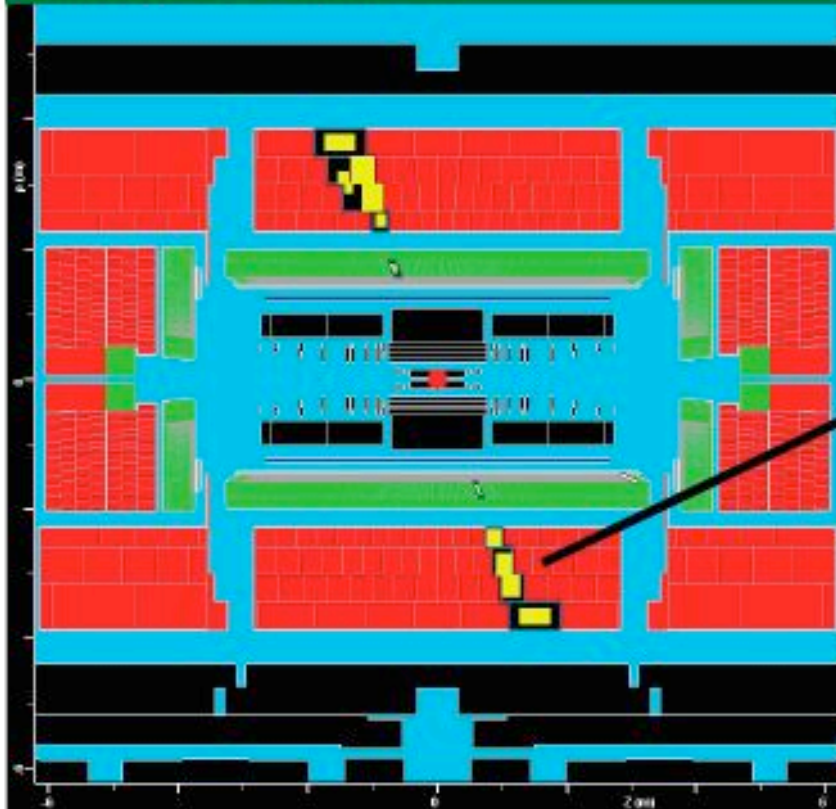
ATLAS shafts

z (cm)

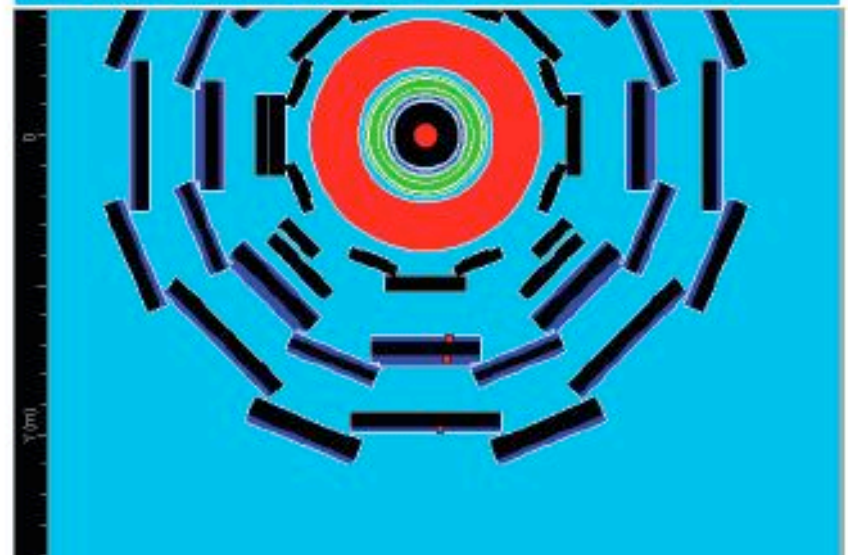


# Commissioning: ATLAS

A cosmic muon in LAr EM calorimeter and Tile calorimeter

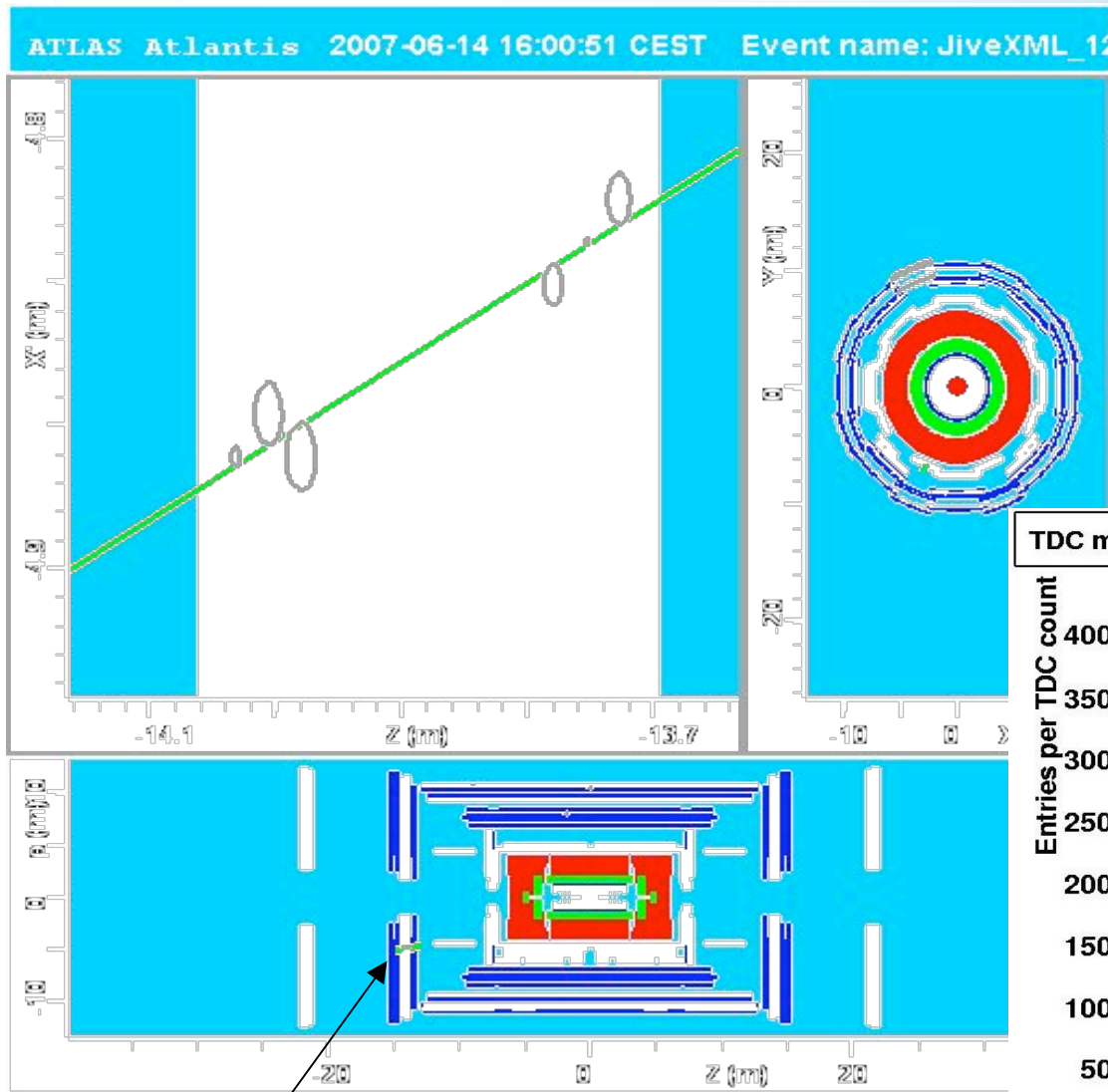


A cosmic muon in Muon Spectrometer



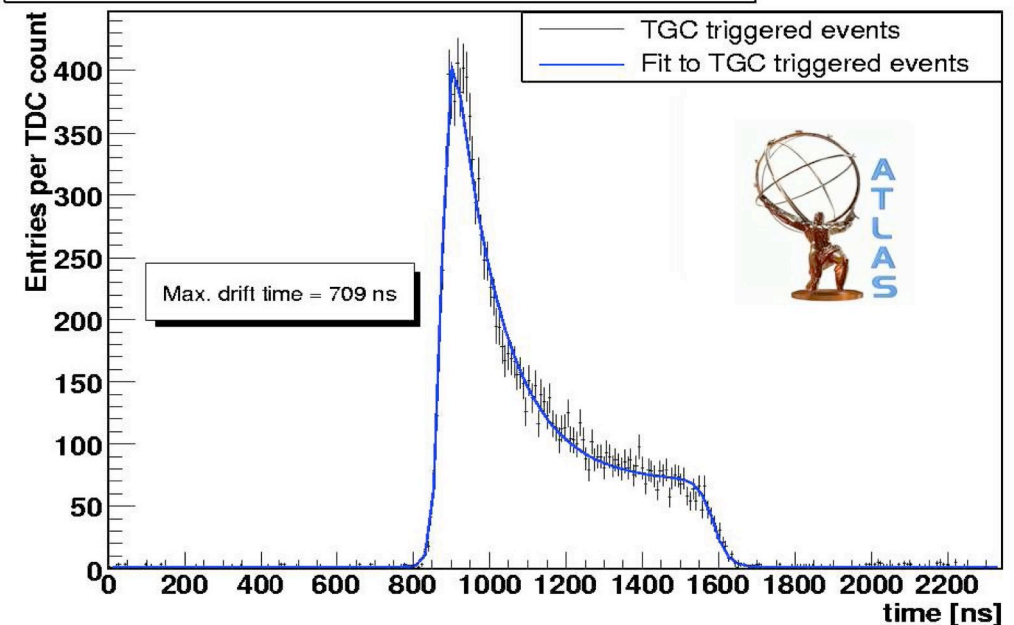


# Commissioning ATLAS - Muon Chambers



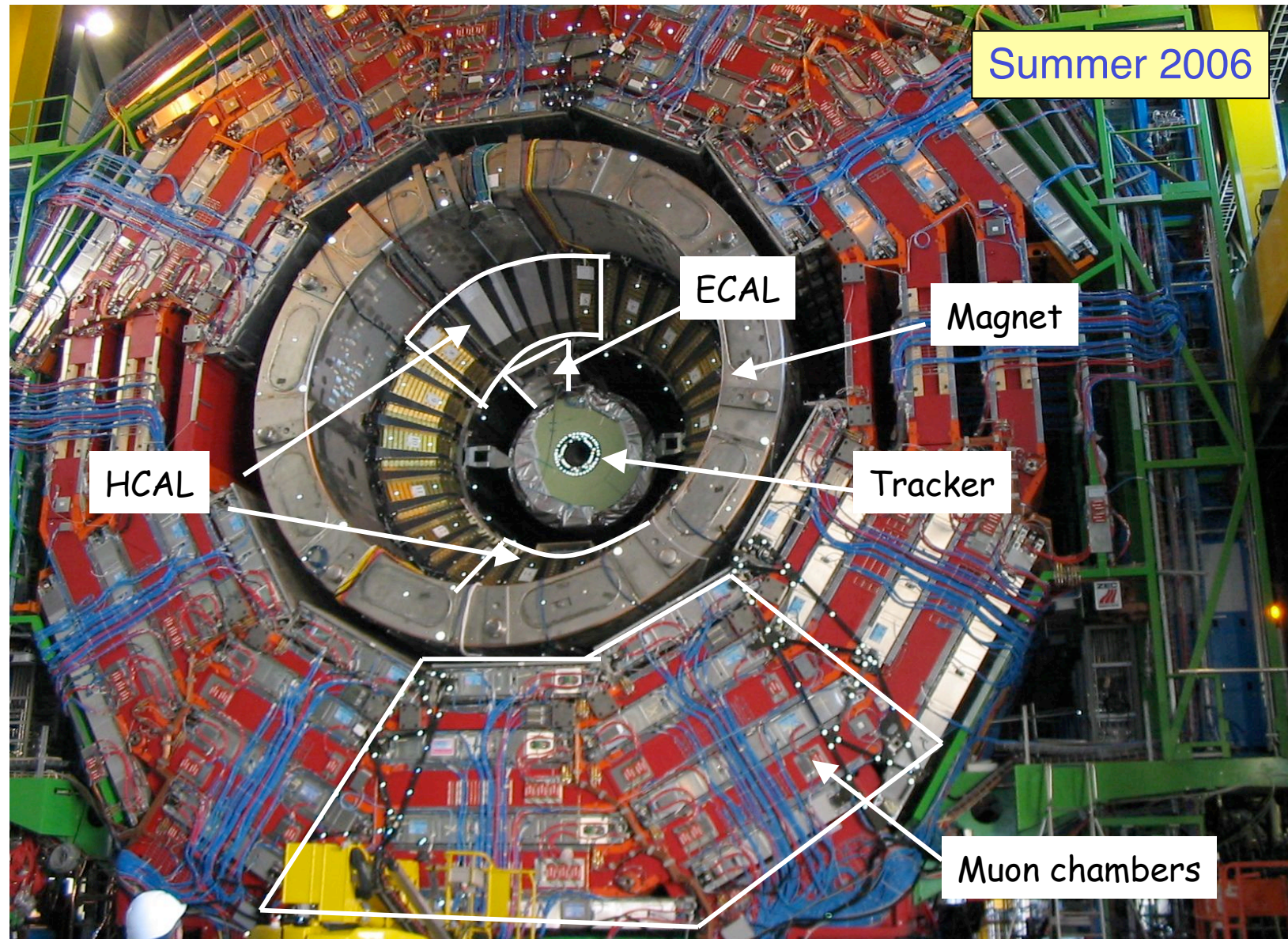
*First cosmics in a segment  
of the ATLAS end-cap  
Big Wheels MDT and TGC  
muon chambers  
(15<sup>th</sup> June 2007)*

TDC measurement for MDT Endcap using a TGC trigger



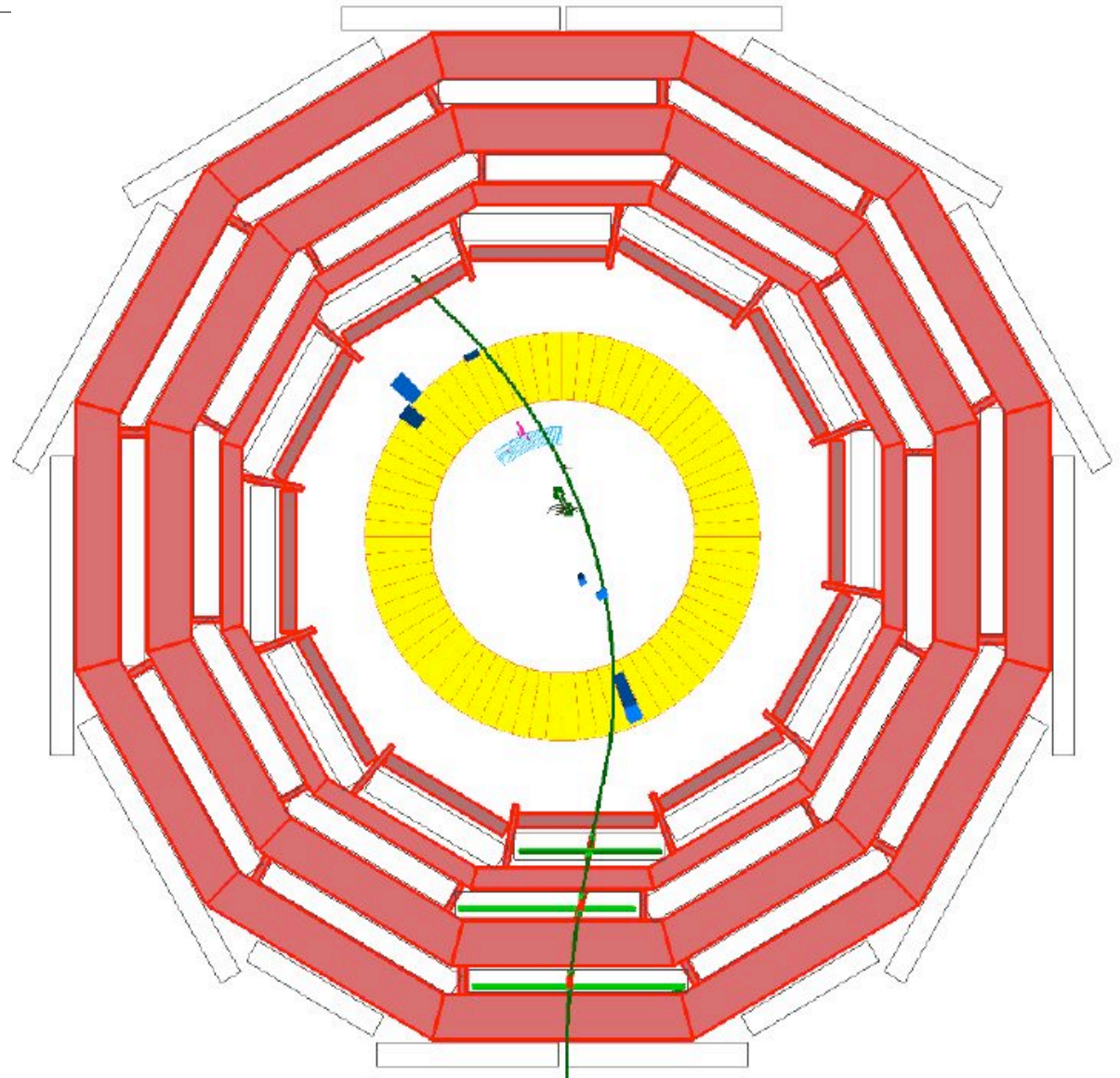
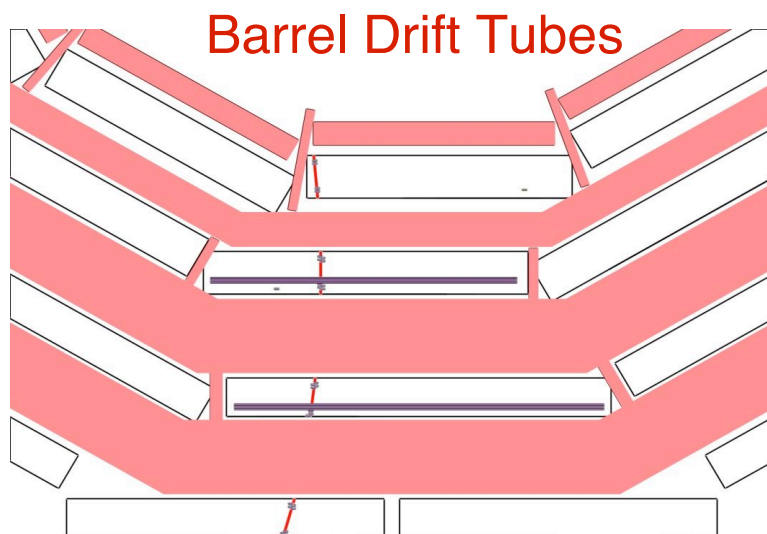
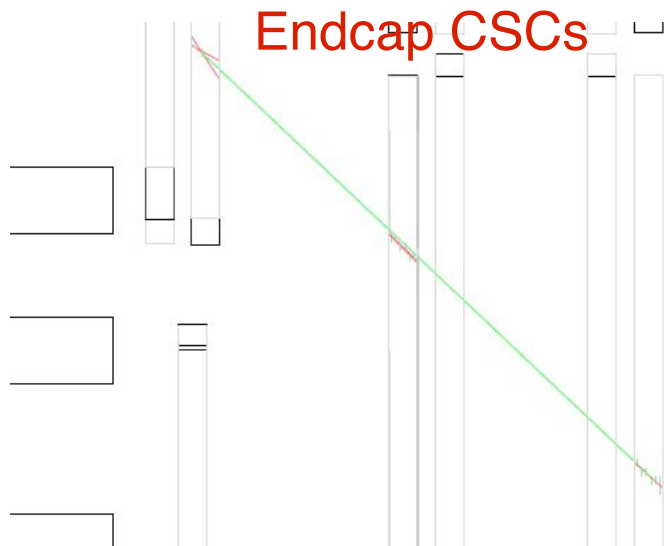


# CMS “Slice Test” Magnet Test & Cosmic Challenge



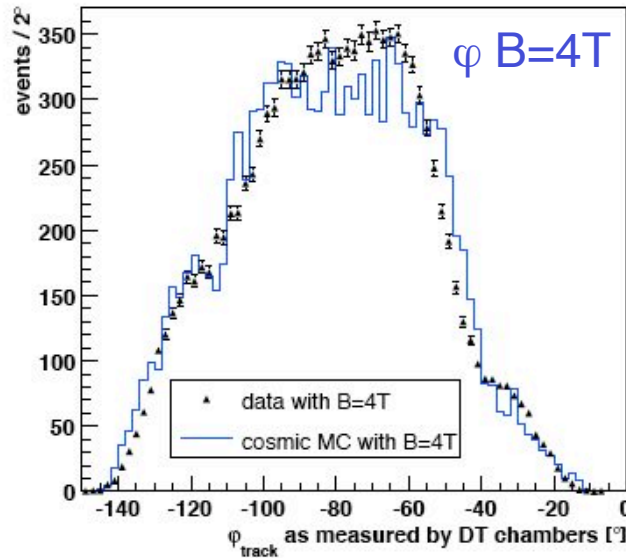
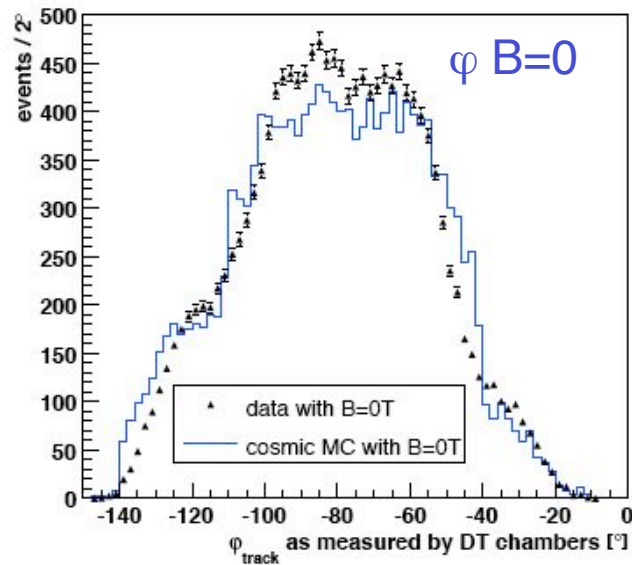


# Commissioning: CMS - Cosmics Event

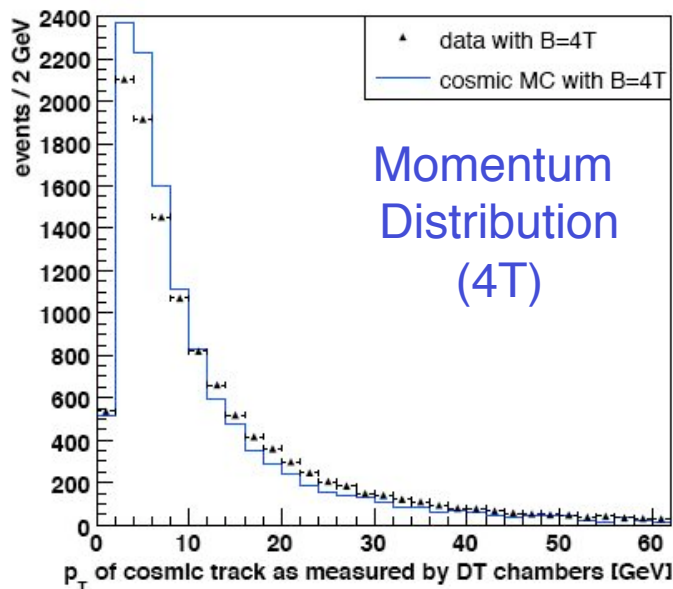




# Commissioning: CMS MTCC Data (2006)



Azimuthal  
distribution  
measured by DTs.



**Cosmic muons data normalised to  
Monte Carlo simulation**

Reasonable agreement between data  
and simulation.

**Almost every aspect of final CMS  
from detector to CMSSW had to  
work to produce these plots.**

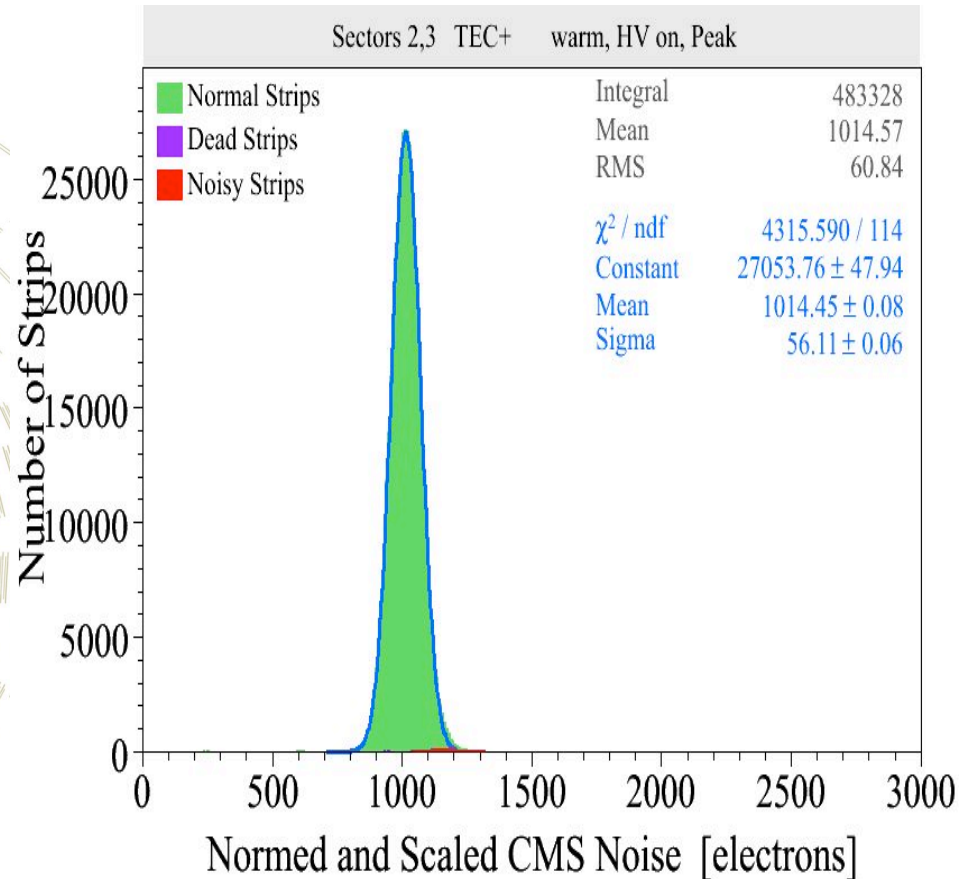
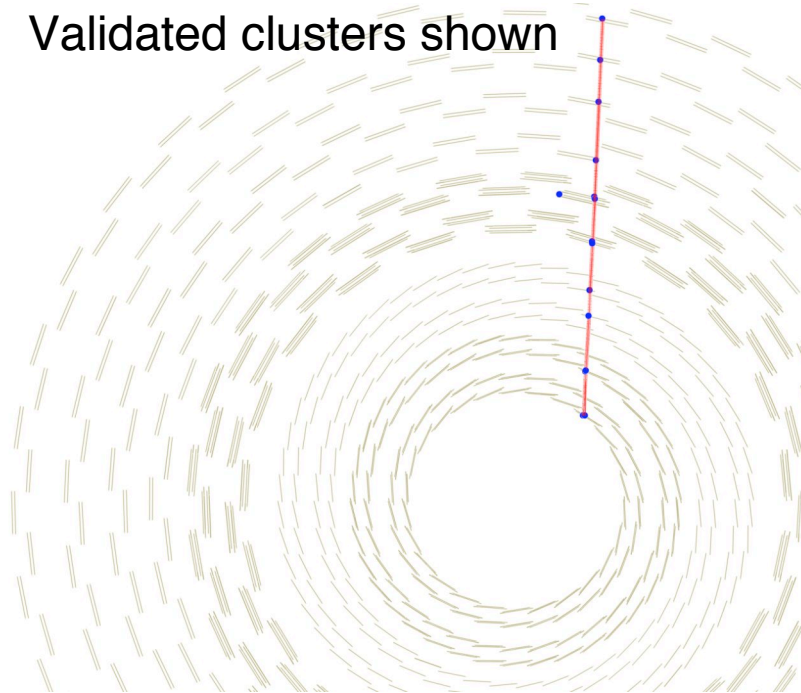


# Commissioning: CMS Tracker

## Example of Performance

A cosmic at -15°C

Validated clusters shown

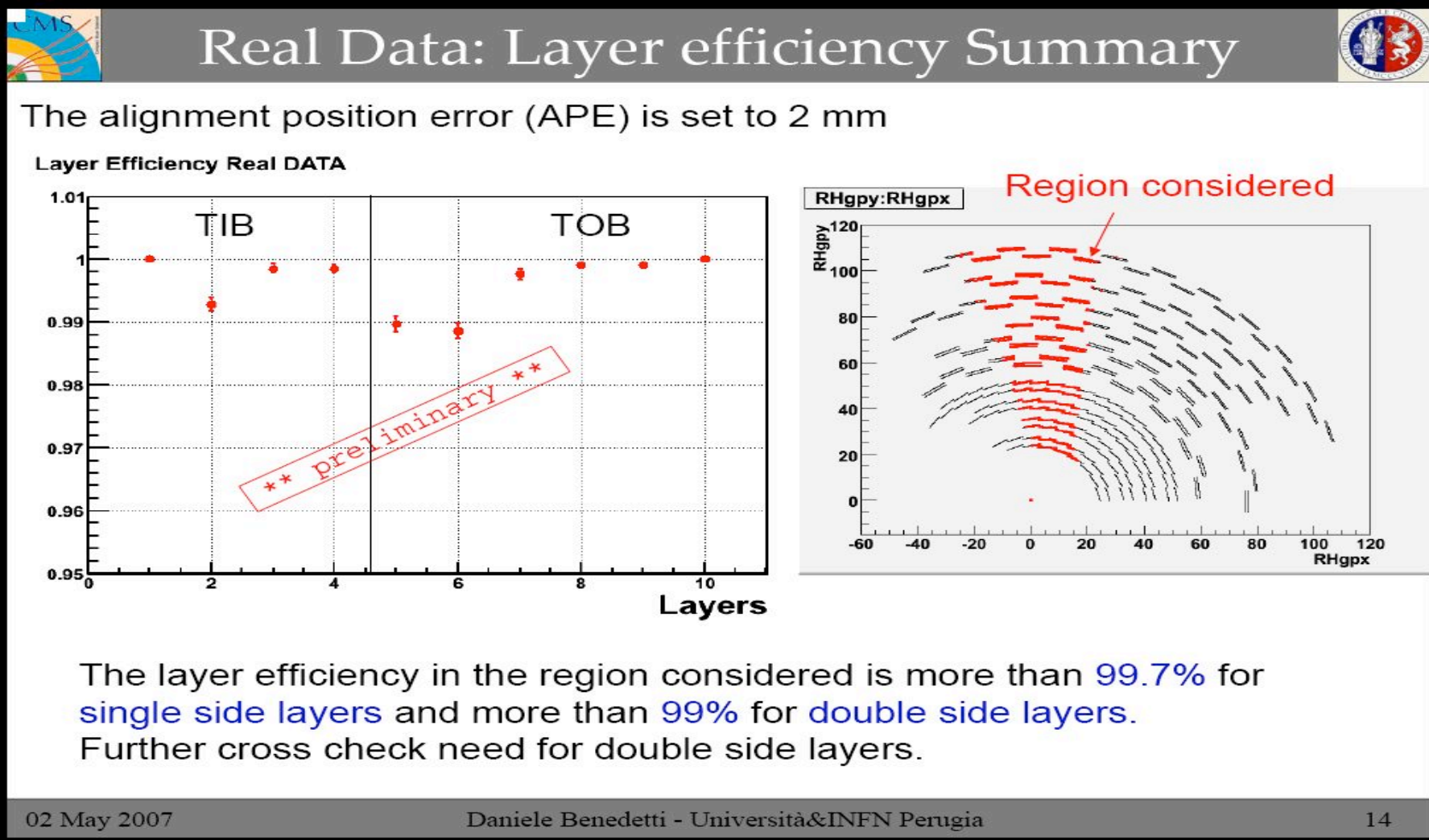


### •The Quality of the CMS Tracker is Excellent:

- Dead or Noisy Strips < 3 / 1000
- Signal:Noise > 25:1 in Peak Readout Mode
- Enormous experience gained in operating the Tracker at TIF

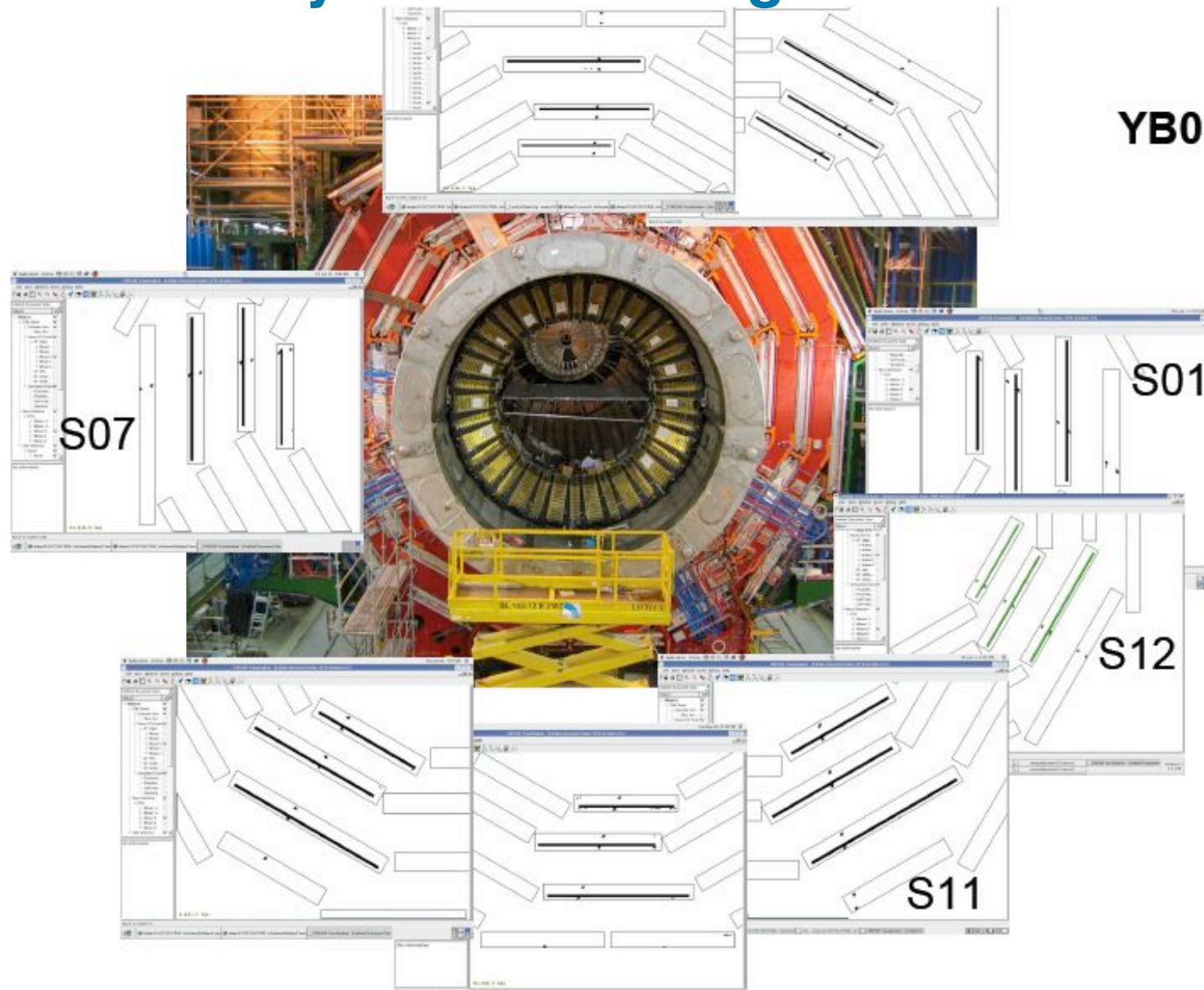


# Measurement of Efficiency in the CMS Tracker





# Commissioning: CMS Muon System in Underground Cavern





# Commissioning of Software, Computing and Physics Analysis

**This “Hidden Sector” is equally important to get right as the preceding “Visible Sector”.**

**Need to synchronize commissioning of the two sectors to get ready in good time for data taking and analysis.**

**Much effort is going into this.**



# Commissioning: ATLAS Software, Computing & Physics

## *The 'Full Dress Rehearsal'*

**A complete test of the final chain of data handling, distribution and analysis from last stage of TDAQ to the user's laptop**

- **Simulate 1 complete LHC fill (~10 hours of data taking) →  $\sim 7 \times 10^6$  events**
- **Mix and filter events at MC generator level to get correct physics mixture as expected at HLT output**
- **Pass events through G4 simulation ( "as installed" detector geometry)**
- **Produce byte streams → emulate raw data format**
- **Send "raw data" to Point 1, inject at Sub-Farm Output (SFO), write out events to separate streams, closing files at boundary of luminosity blocks**
- **Send events from Point 1 to Tier-0; imitate final file structure and movement**
- **Perform calibration and alignment at Tier-0/Tier-1s/Tier-2s**
- **Run reconstruction at Tier-0/Tier-1s → produce ESD, AOD, TAGs**
- **Distribute ESD, AOD, TAGs to Tier-1s and Tier-2s**
- **Perform distributed analysis**



# Commissioning CMS Computing, Software and Analysis

**Mimic in detail @ 50% of what is needed in 2008**

**CSA07**  
Sep/Oct

100Mevt miscalibrated/misaligned (for 10-100pb<sup>-1</sup>)

Making (at the T0) and distributing (to all T1 centers) the AOD data.

The placement of data in the various Tier-1 centers will be decided by the computing project.

Running of skims at Tier-1 centers.

Re-reconstruction at the T1 centers

Re-making of the full AOD samples after a re-reconstruction step.

Copying of the skimmed datasets to Tier-2 centers and execution of analysis exercises at these centers.

Migrate the bulk of analysis activities to Tier-2 centers and encourage the adoption of workflow tools to facilitate the use of remote computing centers.

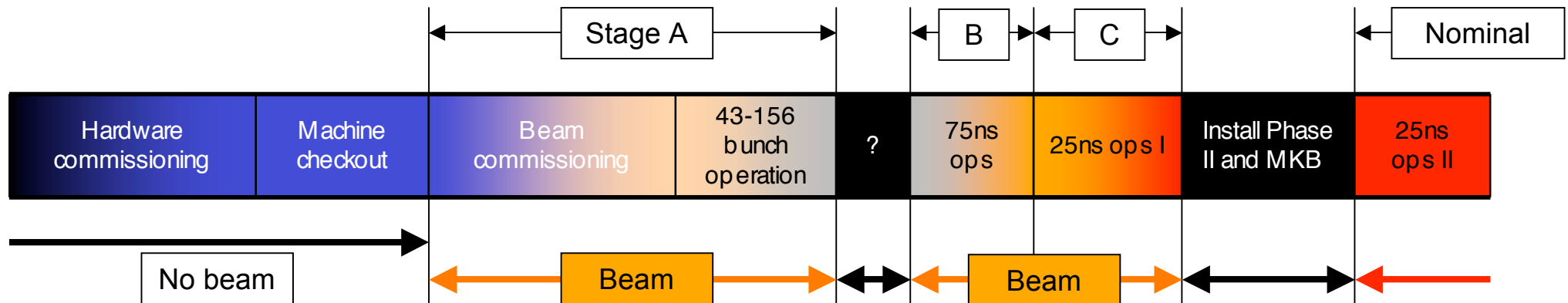
Parallel (with the processing of the CSA07 data at the Tier-0) Monte Carlo production of signal events at the Tier-2 centers



# Physics Prospects Early Running



# Expectations of Luminosity Buildup



Parameter	Phase A	Phase B	Phase C	Nominal
k / no. bunches	43-156	936	2808	2808
Bunch spacing (ns)	2021-566	75	25	25
N ( $10^{11}$ protons)	0.4-0.9	0.4-0.9	0.5	1.15
Crossing angle ( $\mu\text{rad}$ )	0	250	280	280
$\sqrt{(\beta^*/\beta_{\text{nom}}^*)}$	2	$\sqrt{2}$	1	1
$\sigma^*$ ( $\mu\text{m}$ , IR1&5)	32	22	16	16
L ( $\text{cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$ )	$6 \times 10^{30} - 10^{32}$	$10^{32} - 10^{33}$	$(1-2) \times 10^{33}$	$10^{34}$

J. Wenninger



## Phase A: Luminosities

**Approx 30 days of beam time to establish first collisions**

**1 to N to 43 to 156 bunches per beam**

**N bunches displaced in one beam for LHCb**

**Pushing gradually one or all of:**

Bunches per beam

Squeeze

Bunch intensity

**IP 1 & 5**

Bunches	$\beta^*$	$I_b$	Luminosity	Event rate
1 x 1	18	$10^{10}$	$10^{27}$	Low
43 x 43	18	$3 \times 10^{10}$	$3.8 \times 10^{29}$	0.05
43 x 43	4	$3 \times 10^{10}$	$1.7 \times 10^{30}$	0.21
43 x 43	2	$4 \times 10^{10}$	$6.1 \times 10^{30}$	0.76
156 x 156	4	$4 \times 10^{10}$	$1.1 \times 10^{31}$	0.38
156 x 156	4	$9 \times 10^{10}$	$5.6 \times 10^{31}$	1.9
156 x 156	2	$9 \times 10^{10}$	$1.1 \times 10^{32}$	3.9



# Physics Outlook

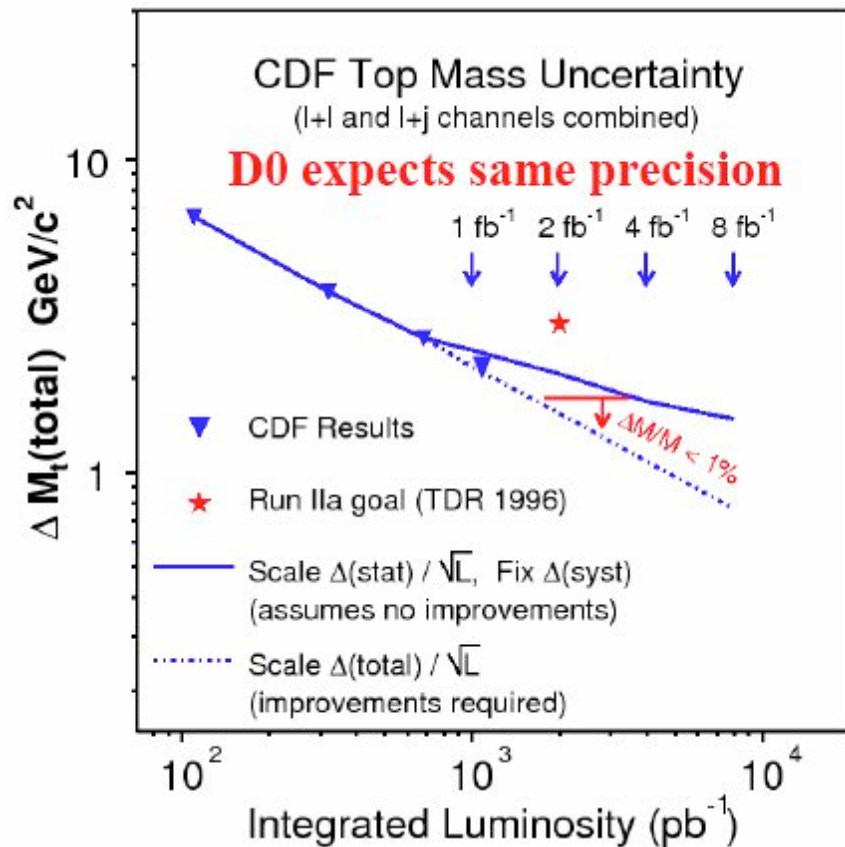
- **LEP, SLC and the Tevatron: established that we really understand the physics at energies up to  $\sqrt{s} \sim 100$  GeV**
  - And any new particles have masses above 200-300 GeV – and in some cases TeV
- **The Higgs itself can have a mass up to  $\sim 700$ -800 GeV;**
  - if it's not there, something must be added by  $\sim 1.2$  TeV, or WW scattering exceeds unitarity
- **Even if the Higgs exists, all is not 100% well with the Standard Model alone: next question is “why is the (Higgs) mass so low”?**
  - The same mechanism that gives all masses would drive the Higgs mass to the Planck scale. If SUSY is the answer, it must show up at O(TeV)
  - Recent: extra dimensions. Again, something must happen in the O(1-10) TeV scale if the above issues are to be addressed
- **We need to study the TeV region**



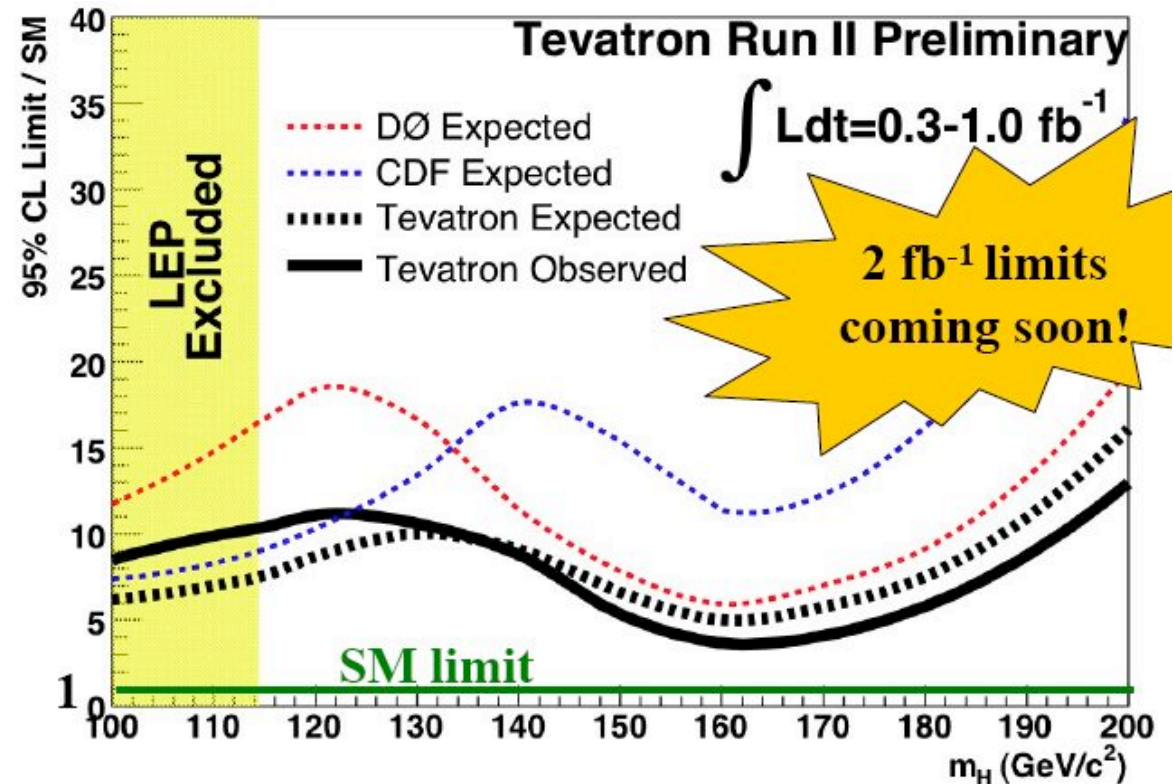
# Tevatron: Physics Reach

Current statistics  $> 2 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ . Expect 6-7  $\text{fb}^{-1}$  by Oct 09

K. Tollefson LP07



Current Measurement  
 $M_t = 170.9 \pm 1.8 \text{ GeV}$



Current Measurements  
 $114 (\text{LEP}) < M_H < 182 \text{ GeV}$



# LHC: Preparation for Physics

## Example CMS

Geared towards discovery physics – which goes through the Standard Model

The high- $P_T$  SM physics ( e.g. QCD, EWK, Top) has to be “understood”  
e.g. initial aim is not to measure  $M(W)$  to a 15 MeV precision  
Instead, it is to measure the Standard Model – to help  
establish that there is something new

Current focus: physics with  $10\text{pb}^{-1}$ ,  $100\text{pb}^{-1}$ , up to  $1\text{fb}^{-1}$



# Rates of Events

**LHC is a factory for  
b, W,Z, top**

1 fb<sup>-1</sup> (100 pb<sup>-1</sup>)  $\equiv$  6 months (few weeks) at  $L = 10^{32}$  cm<sup>-2</sup>s<sup>-1</sup>  
with 50% data-taking efficiency

Channels ( <u>examples</u> ...)	Events to tape for 100 pb <sup>-1</sup> (per expt: ATLAS, CMS)	Total statistics from previous Colliders
$W \rightarrow \mu \nu$	$\sim 10^6$	$\sim 10^4$ LEP, $\sim 10^6$ Tevatron
$Z \rightarrow \mu \mu$	$10^5$	$\sim 10^6$ LEP, $\sim 10^5$ Tevatron
$t\bar{t} \rightarrow W b W b \rightarrow \mu \nu + X$	$\sim 10^4$	$\sim 10^4$ Tevatron
QCD jets $p_T > 1$ TeV	$> 10^3$	---
$\tilde{g}\tilde{g} \quad m = 1$ TeV	$\sim 50$	---

**With initial data (< 100pb<sup>-1</sup>):**

- **Understand and calibrate** detectors *in situ* using well-known physics samples\_  
e.g. -  $Z \rightarrow ee, \mu\mu$  tracker, ECAL, Muon chambers calibration and alignment, etc.  
-  $t\bar{t} \rightarrow b\bar{t} \nu bjj$  jet scale from  $W \rightarrow jj$ , b-tag performance, etc.
- **Rediscover & Measure SM physics** at  $\sqrt{s} = 14$  TeV : W, Z,  $t\bar{t}$ , QCD jets ...  
(also because omnipresent backgrounds to New Physics)

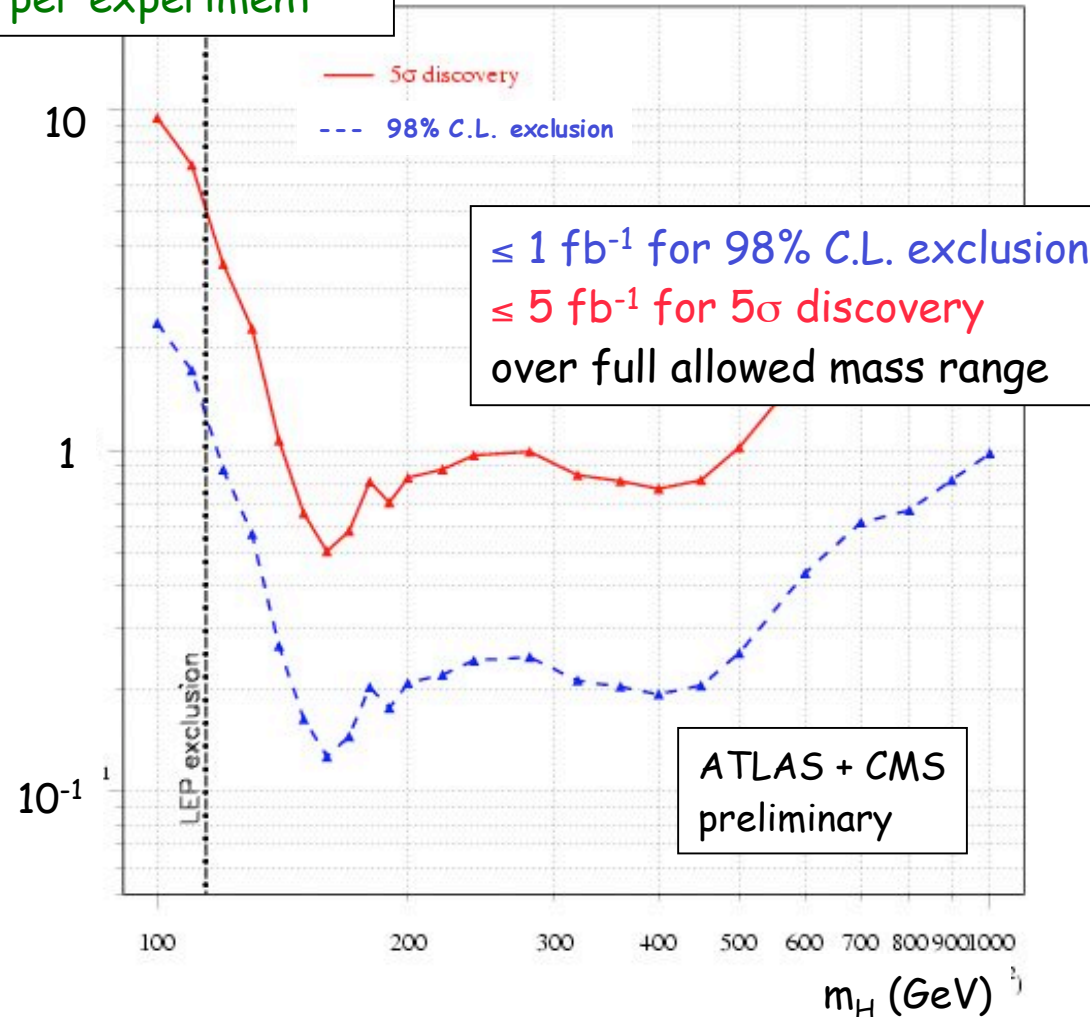
F. Gianotti



# SM Higgs in ATLAS and CMS

Needed  $\int \mathcal{L} dt$  ( $\text{fb}^{-1}$ )  
per experiment

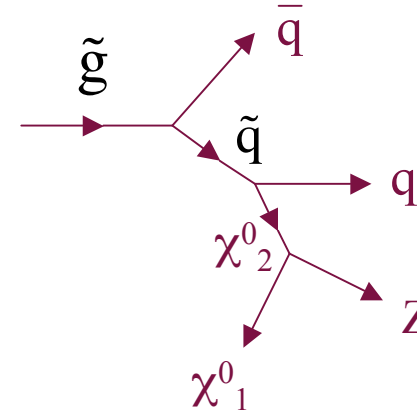
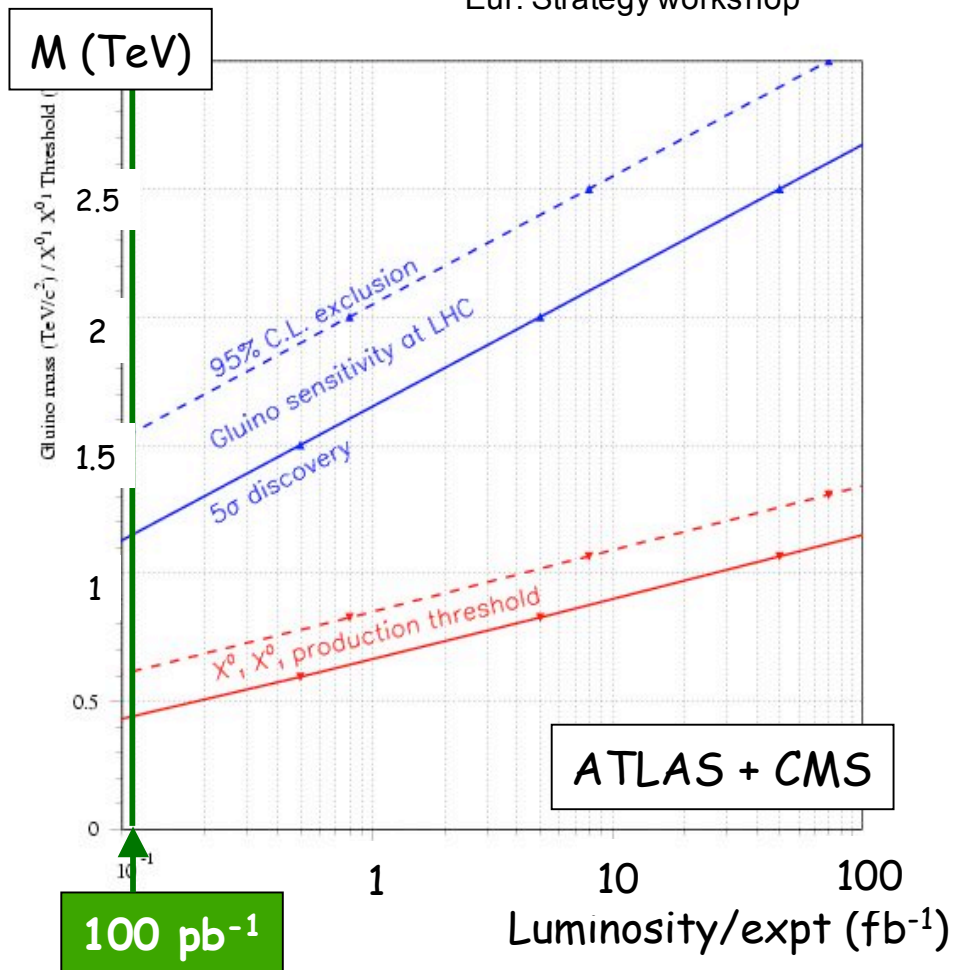
J.J. Blaising et al, input to  
Eur. Strategy workshop





## Example of “Early Discovery”: Supersymmetry ?

J.J. Blaising et al, input to  
Eur. Strategy workshop



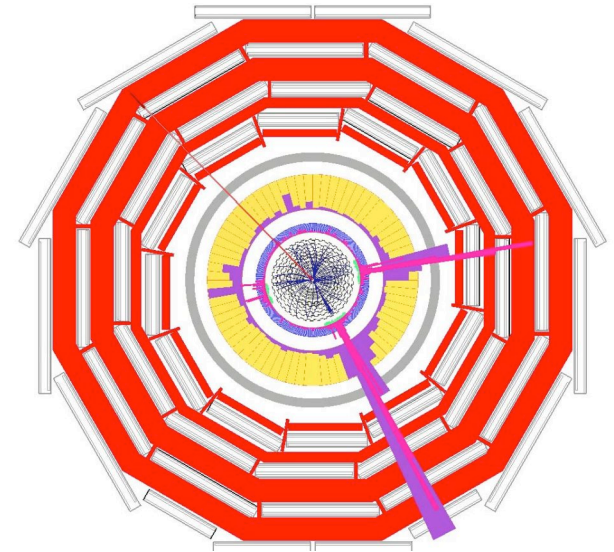
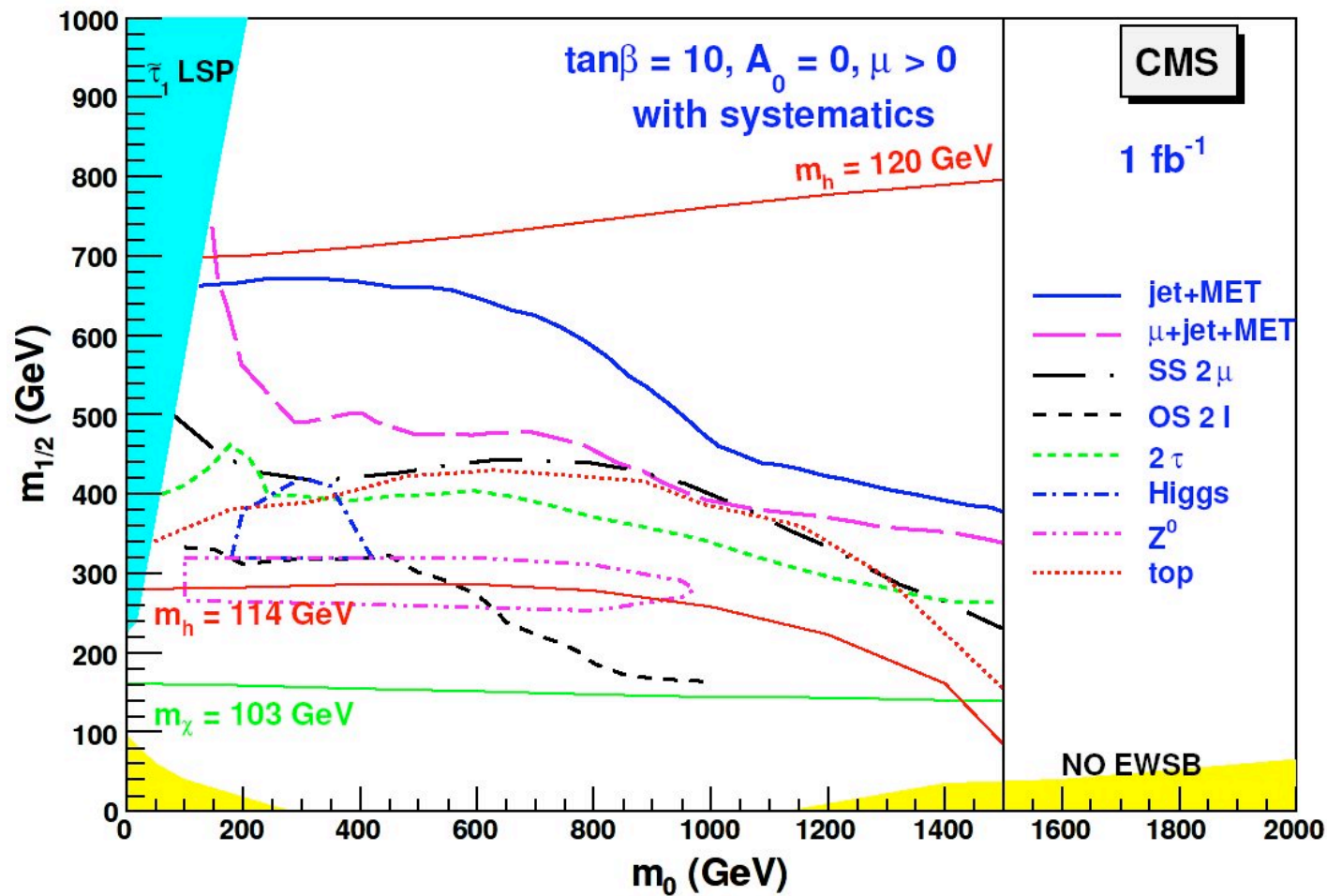
Low mass SUSY ( $m_{\text{gluino}} \sim 500$  GeV) shows excess in many channels for  $\mathcal{O}(100) \text{ pb}^{-1}$

## Time for discovery determined by:

- Time to understand the detector performance,  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$  tails, jet scale, lepton identification
- Time collect SM control samples such as W+jets, Z+jets, top..



# Discovery Physics (SUSY)



Jets + ME<sub>T</sub>



# Example of Signature Based Searches Beyond the Standard Model

- Di-lepton, di-jet, di-photon resonances
  - using  $ee$ ,  $\mu\mu$ ,  $\gamma\gamma$ , dijets
  - searching for  $Z'$  (leptons, jets), RS Extra Dimensions (leptons, photons, jets),  $Z_{KK}$  in  $\text{TeV}^{-1}$  (electrons) (can also be interpreted in the context of Little Higgs models)
- Di-lepton, di-jet continuum modification
  - using  $\mu\mu$ , dijets
  - searching for ADD graviton exchange (di-muons), contact interactions (di-muons, dijets)
- Dilepton+dijets
  - using  $ee$ ,  $\mu\mu$ +dijets
  - searching for heavy neutrino from right-handed  $W$  (can also be interpreted in the context of leptoquark searches)
- Single photon+missing  $E_T$ 
  - using  $\gamma$  + missing  $E_T$
  - searching for ADD direct graviton emission (can also be interpreted in the context of GMSB gravitino-type searches)

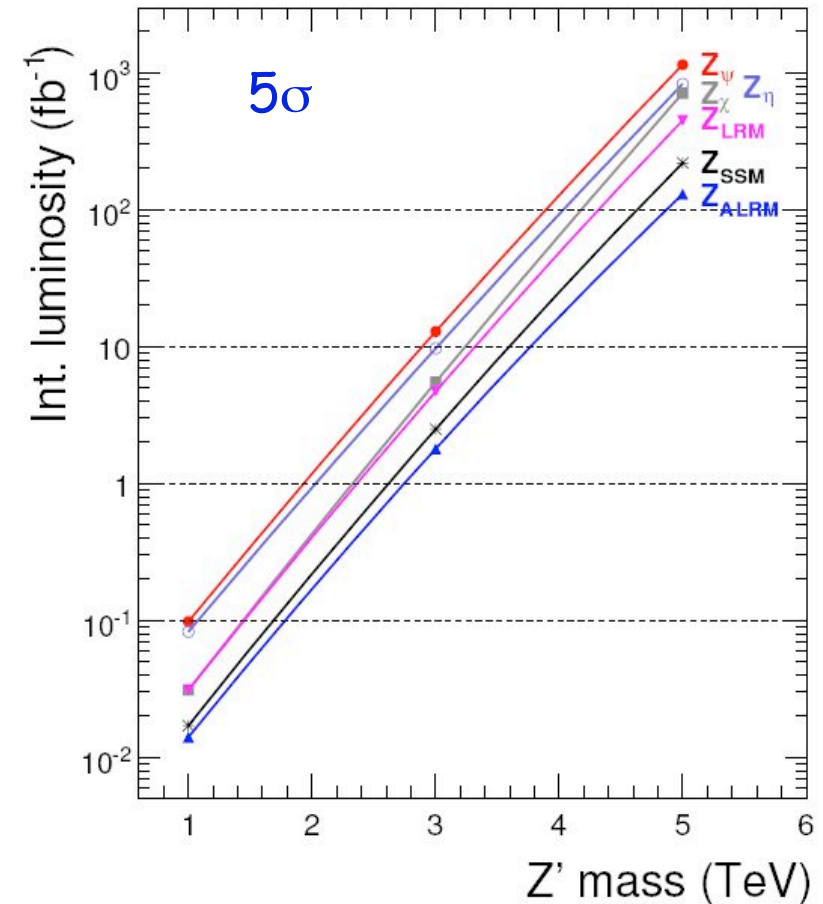
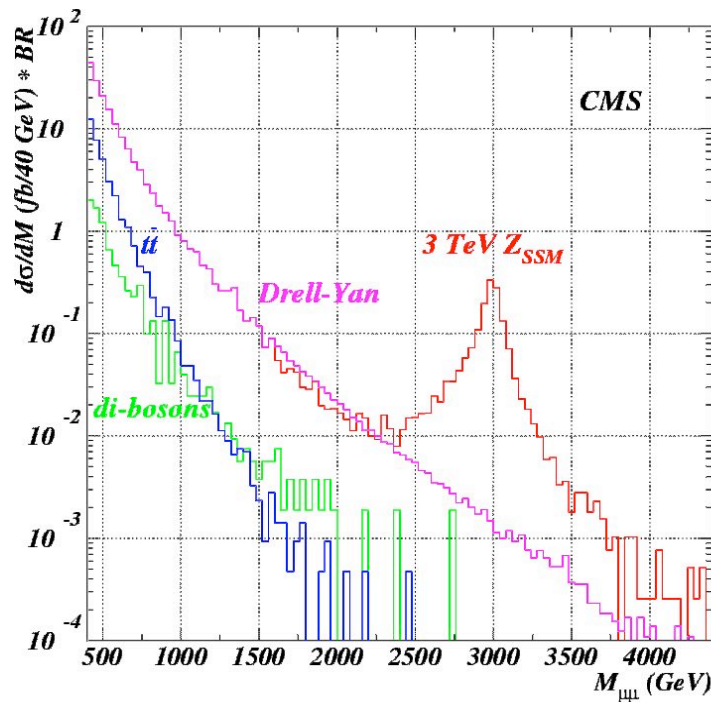
<http://cms.cern.ch/iCMS/>

Documents → TDR → Physics 8.2

**etc.**

# Discovery Physics (Z')

$Z' \rightarrow \mu\mu$  production



Low lumi 0.1 fb<sup>-1</sup> : discovery of 1-1.6 TeV possible  
High lumi 100 fb<sup>-1</sup>: extend range to 3.5-4.5 TeV



## Summary: LHC Experiments

- Construction essentially completed
- Installation is very advanced - beam pipes closed end March08.
- Test beam and commissioning work already carried out gives confidence that detectors will behave as expected.
- Commissioning using cosmics with more and more complete setups (complexity and functionality)
  - Using final readout, trigger and DAQ, software and computing systems
- Computing, Software & Analysis 24/7 Challenges, Dress Rehearsals @ 50% of 2008 expectation by end of 2007.
  - LHCC requests an exercise where all 4 experiments run in parallel
- Preparations for the rapid extraction of physics being made
- By spring 2008 experiments will be in 2008 configurations, fields ON, taking cosmics



## Conclusions

- **Pivotal phase in our science coming up - Experiments turn to speak !**
- The LHC at CERN will open window on the “magic” energy scale of 1 TeV.
- Despite challenges impressive progress being made by the LHC and the experiments.
- Collisions expected in mid-summer 2008 when physics data-taking will start.
- If indeed new physics is at the TeV-scale, experiments should find it.
- We are poised to tackle some of the most profound questions in physics.
- The data collected by the LHC detectors could change our perception of how nature operates at the fundamental level.
- **The coming years will certainly be very exciting.**