

# Control Analysis: CM41

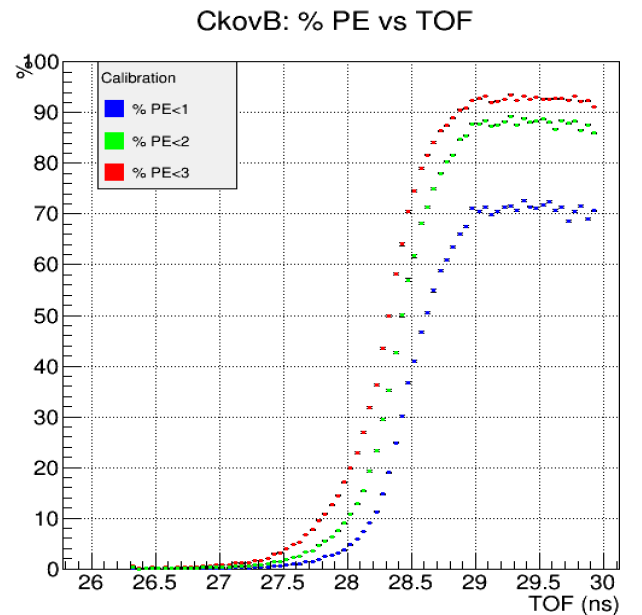
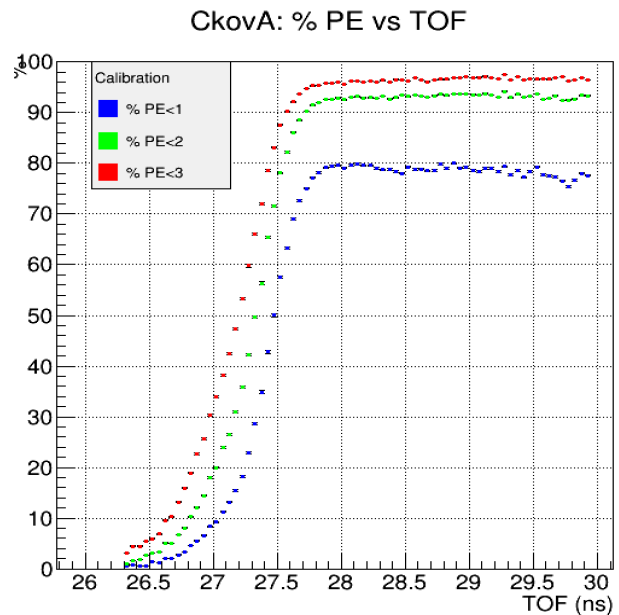
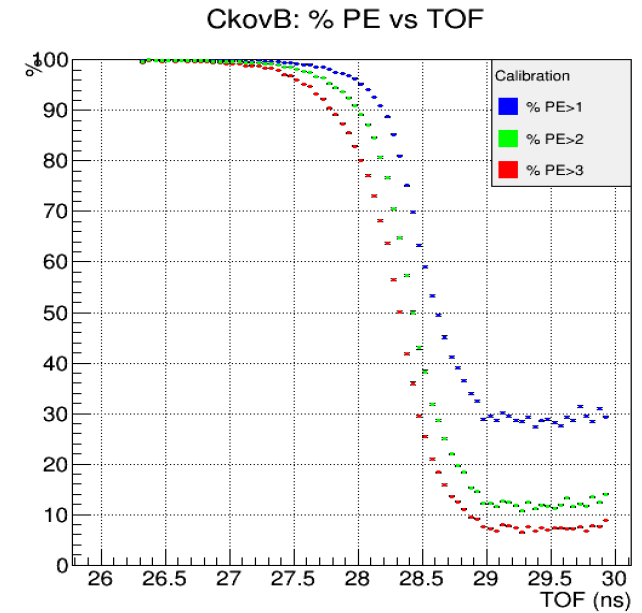
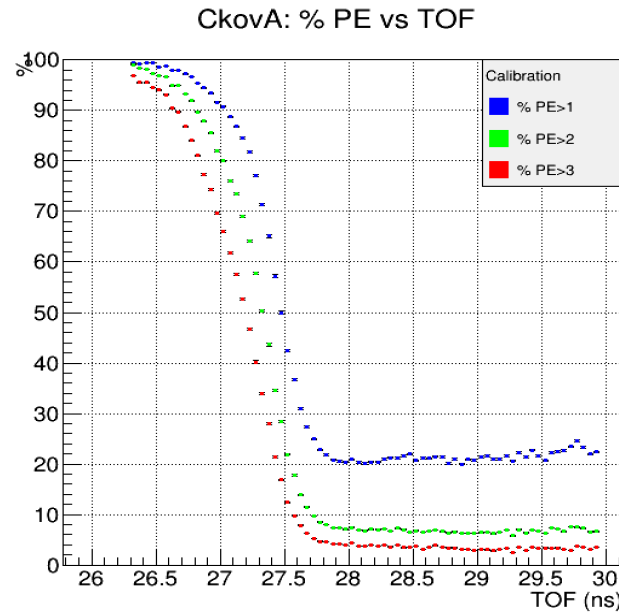
(D. Kaplan,) M. Winter, IIT  
L. Cremaldi, U Miss

# Ckov Reconstruction Items

- Pedestal and fadc Integrators reworked by Miles Winter and Michael Drews at IIT, Fall 2014.
- New code very close to being submitted.
- 2014 HV scans have been analyzed with new pedestal and fadc charge integrators.
- Private versions of MC hit generators exist and need to be implemented into MAUS.
- Private versions of reco likelihood algorithms need to be finalized and uploaded.
- Ckov thresholds and responses reasonable and stable.
- Light splashes below Ckov threshold being investigated.

# Ckov Light Threshold Curve

Run #	D1(MeV/c)	D2(MeV/c)	Calibration	Muons	Pions
3253	297	294	x	x	x
3254	297	294	x	x	x
3423	343	341	x	x	x
3424	343	341	x	x	x
3426	364	362	x	x	x
3482	390	388	x	x	x
3487	425	423	x	x	x
3488	425	423	x	x	x
3489	452	450	x	x	x
3492	152	148	x		
3497	324	189	x	x	
3499	324	189	x	x	
3501	390	388	x	x	x
3506	405	237	x	x	
3507	405	237	x	x	
3508	405	237	x	x	
3509	405	237	x	x	
3511	152	148	x	x	
3512	405	237	x	x	
3513	405	237	x	x	
3514	405	237	x	x	
3515	405	237	x	x	
3516	405	237	x	x	
4033	152	148	x		
4034	152	148	x		
4036	397	394	x	x	x
4060	313	310	x	x	x
4061	313	310	x	x	x
4062	313	310	x	x	x
4075	343	341	x	x	x
4078	450	265	x	x	
4079	450	265	x	x	
4080	447	444	x	x	x
4081	447	444	x	x	x
4082	507	294	x	x	
4083	507	294	x	x	
4084	507	294	x	x	
4096	468	276	x	x	
4097	468	276	x	x	
4098	2/9/15 468	276	x	x	

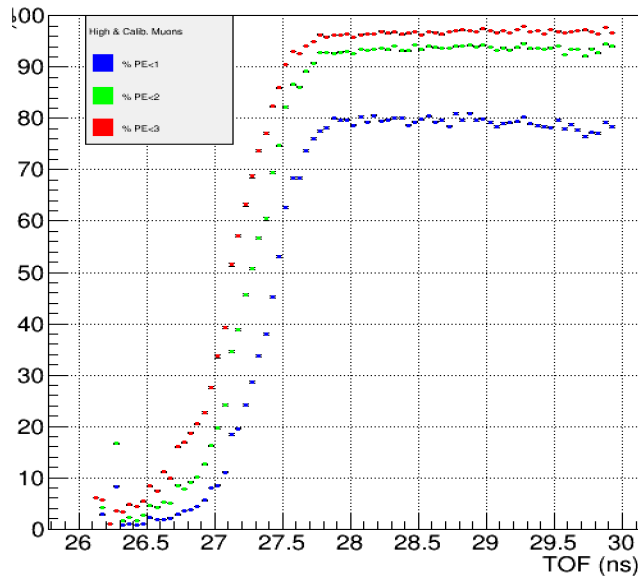


(Kaplan)/Cremaldi/Winter Ckov Analysis  
CM41

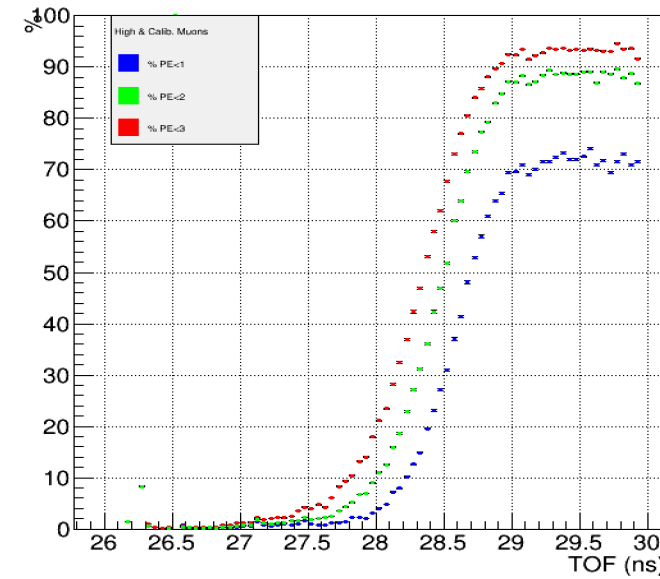
# Muon vs Pion Response

Run #	D1(MeV/c)	D2(MeV/c)	Calibration	Muons	Pions
3253	297	294	x	x	x
3254	297	294	x	x	x
3423	343	341	x	x	x
3424	343	341	x	x	x
3426	364	362	x	x	x
3482	390	388	x	x	x
3487	425	423	x	x	x
3488	425	423	x	x	x
3489	452	450	x	x	x
3492	152	148	x		
3497	324	189	x	x	
3499	324	189	x	x	
3501	390	388	x	x	x
3506	405	237	x	x	
3507	405	237	x	x	
3508	405	237	x	x	
3509	405	237	x	x	
3511	152	148	x	x	
3512	405	237	x	x	
3513	405	237	x	x	
3514	405	237	x	x	
3515	405	237	x	x	
3516	405	237	x	x	
4033	152	148	x		
4034	152	148	x		
4036	397	394	x	x	x
4060	313	310	x	x	x
4061	313	310	x	x	x
4062	313	310	x	x	x
4075	343	341	x	x	x
4078	450	265	x	x	
4079	450	265	x	x	
4080	447	444	x	x	x
4081	447	444	x	x	x
4082	507	294	x	x	
4083	507	294	x	x	
4084	507	294	x	x	
4096	468	276	x	x	
4097	468	276	x	x	
4098	2/9/15 468	276	x	x	

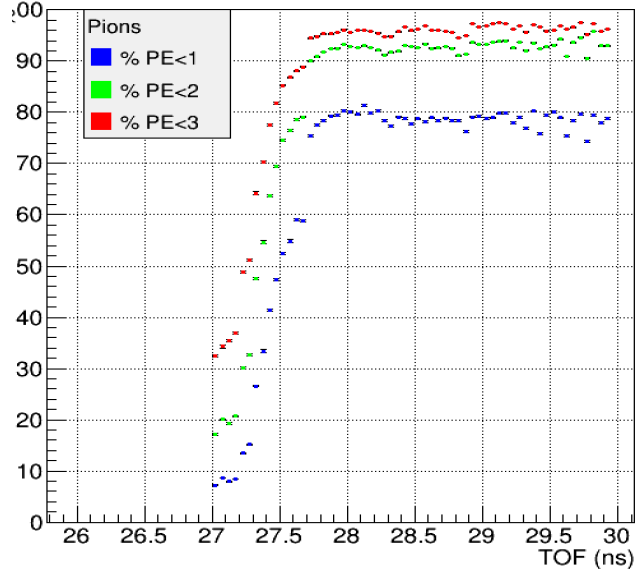
**Muons CkovA: % PE vs TOF**



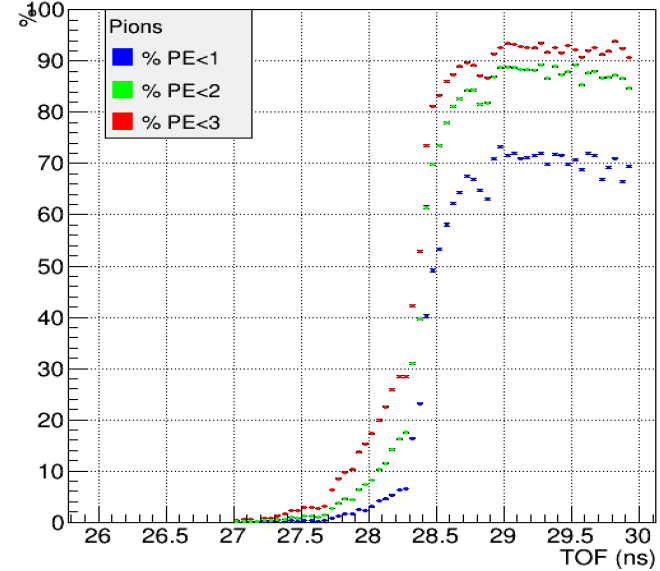
**Muons CkovB: % PE vs TOF**



**Pions CkovA: % PE vs TOF**



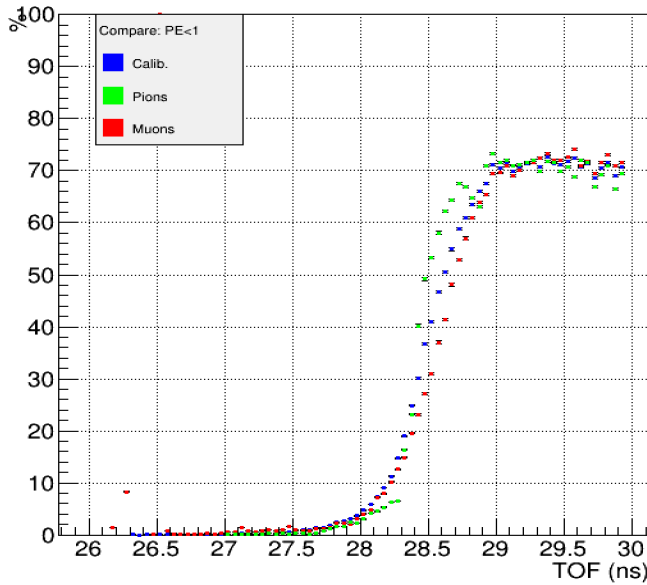
**Pions CkovB: % PE vs TOF**



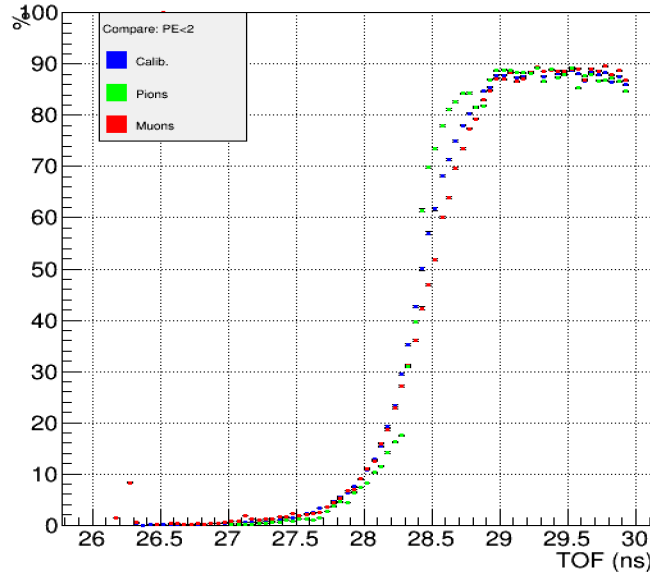
(Kaplan)/Cremaldi/Winter Ckov Analysis  
CM41

# Muon vs Pion Response

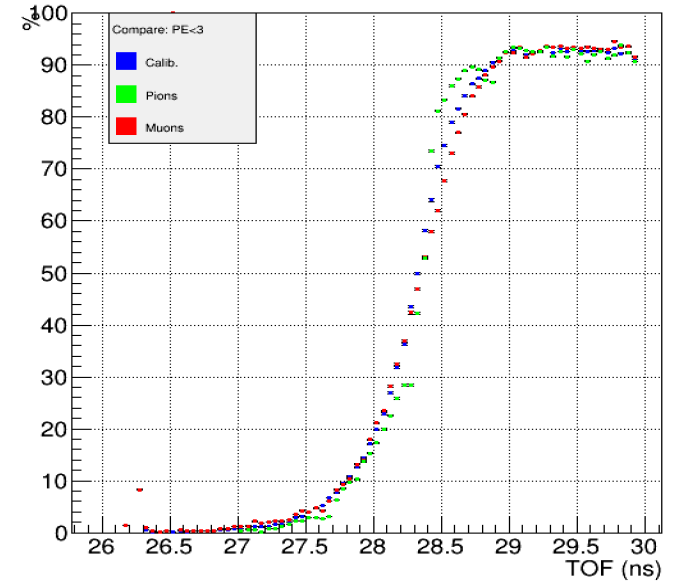
CkovB: % PE<1 vs TOF



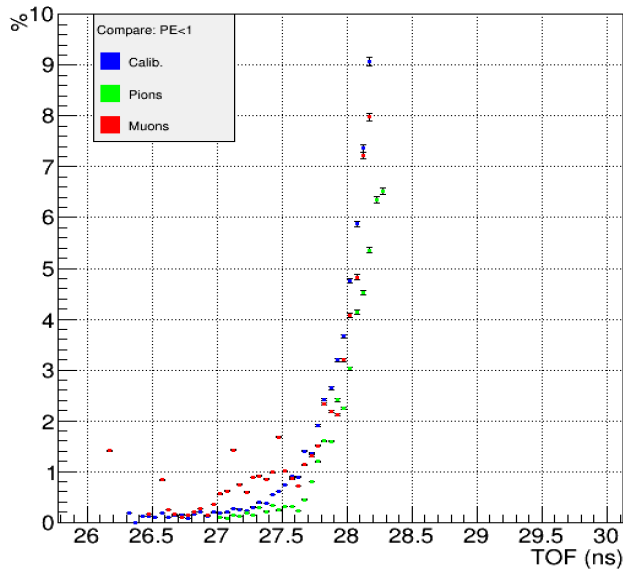
CkovB: % PE<2 vs TOF



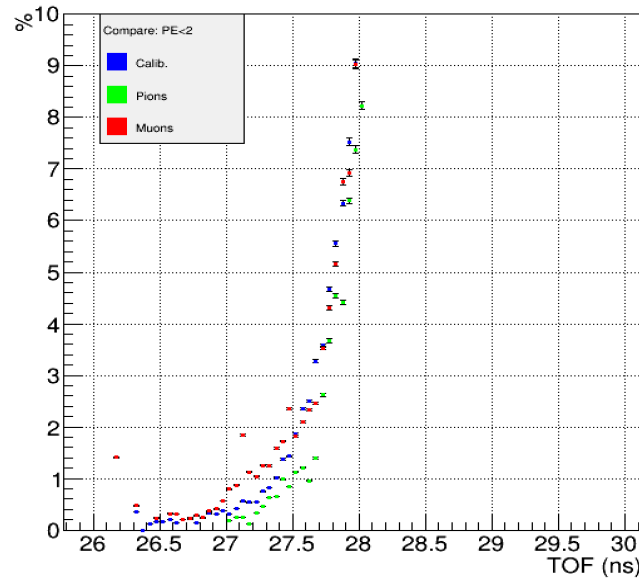
CkovB: % PE<3 vs TOF



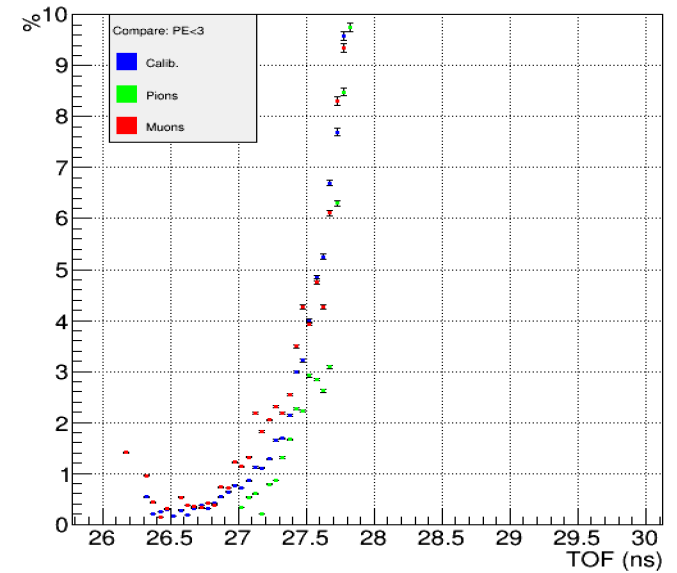
CkovB: % PE<1 vs TOF



CkovB: % PE<2 vs TOF

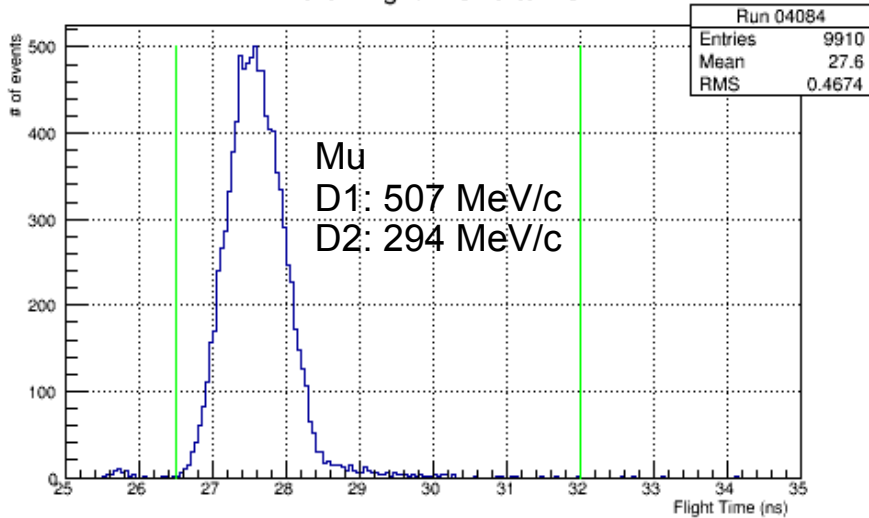


CkovB: % PE<3 vs TOF

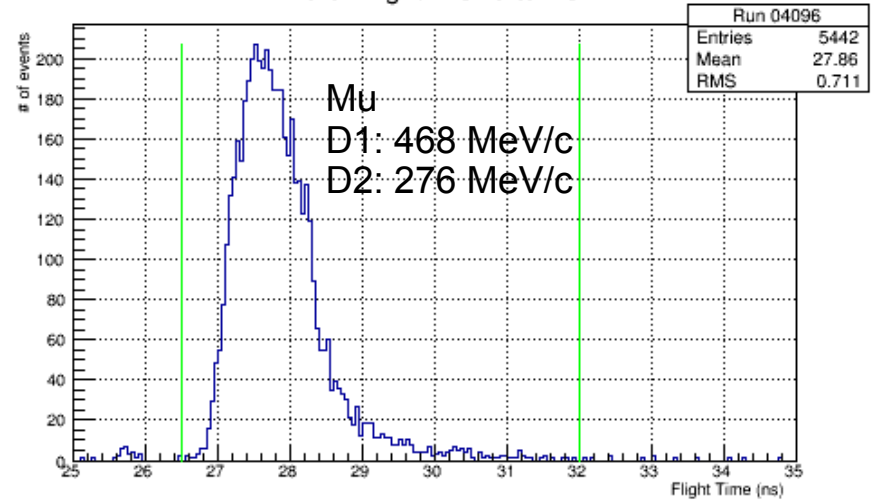


# High Momentum Muons

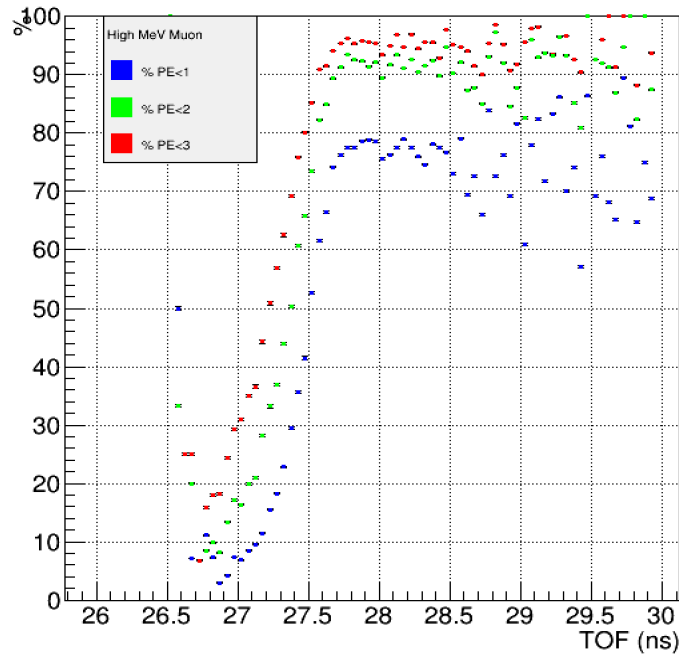
Time of Flight: TOF0 to TOF1



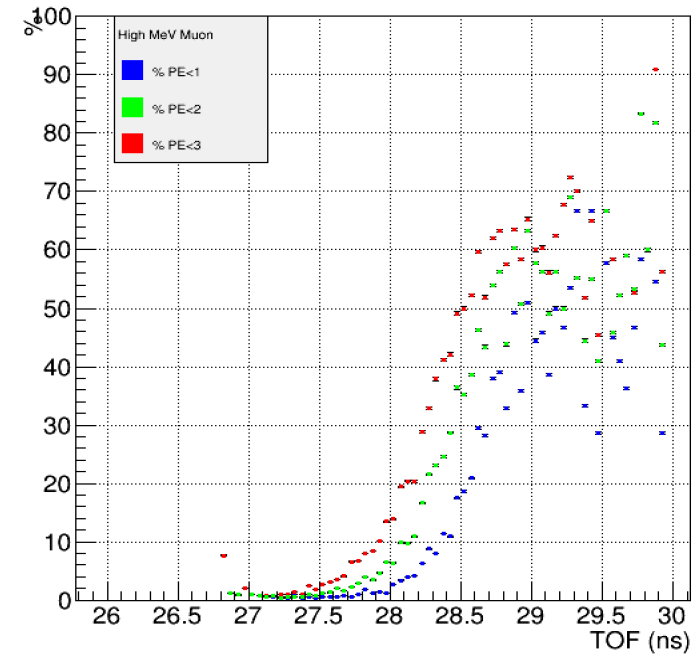
Time of Flight: TOF0 to TOF1



CkovA: % PE vs TOF



CkovB: % PE vs TOF

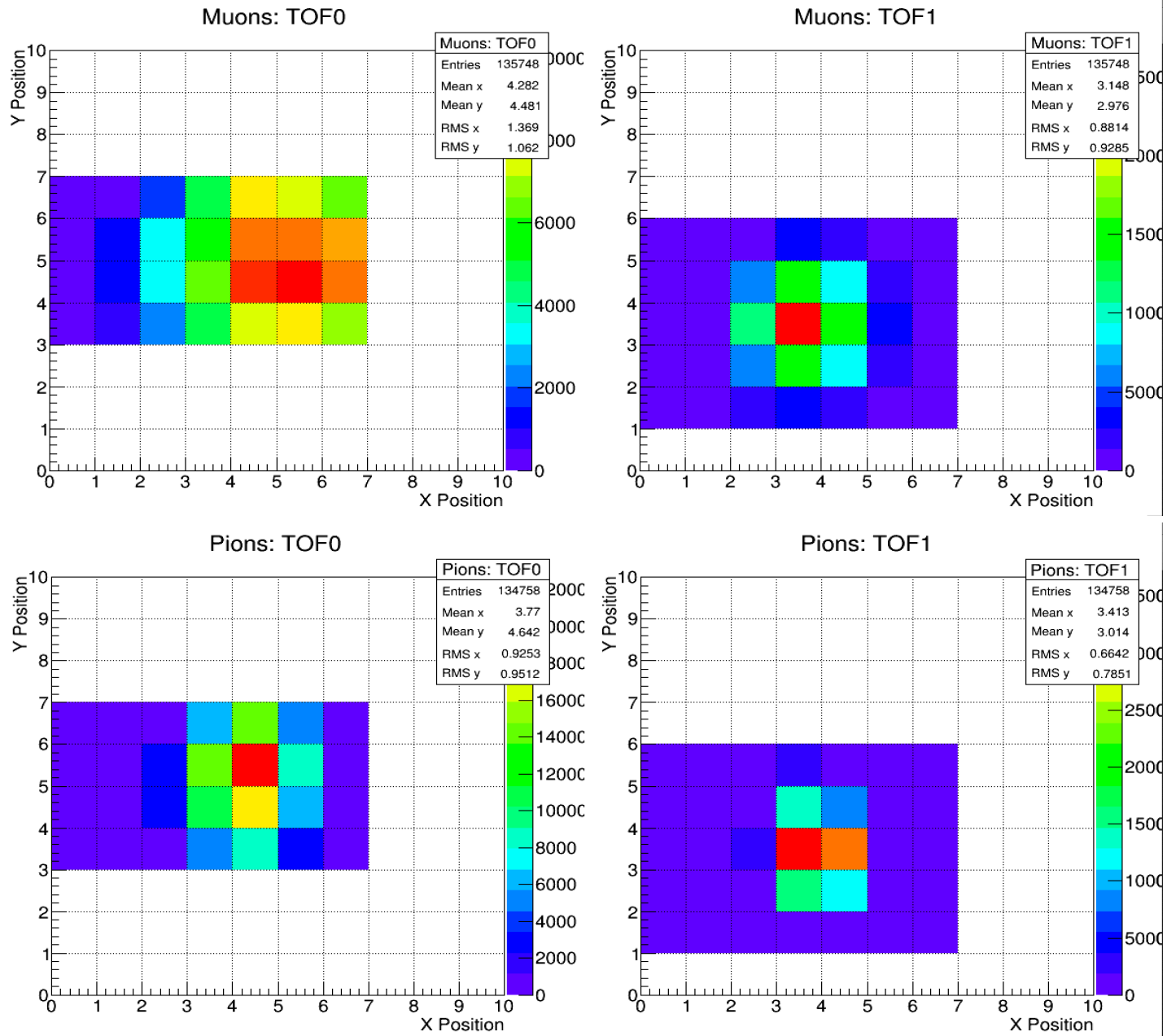


## Runs Used

D1: 507 MeV/c  
D2: 294 MeV/c  
04082-04084

D1: 468 MeV/c  
D2: 276 MeV/c  
04096-04098

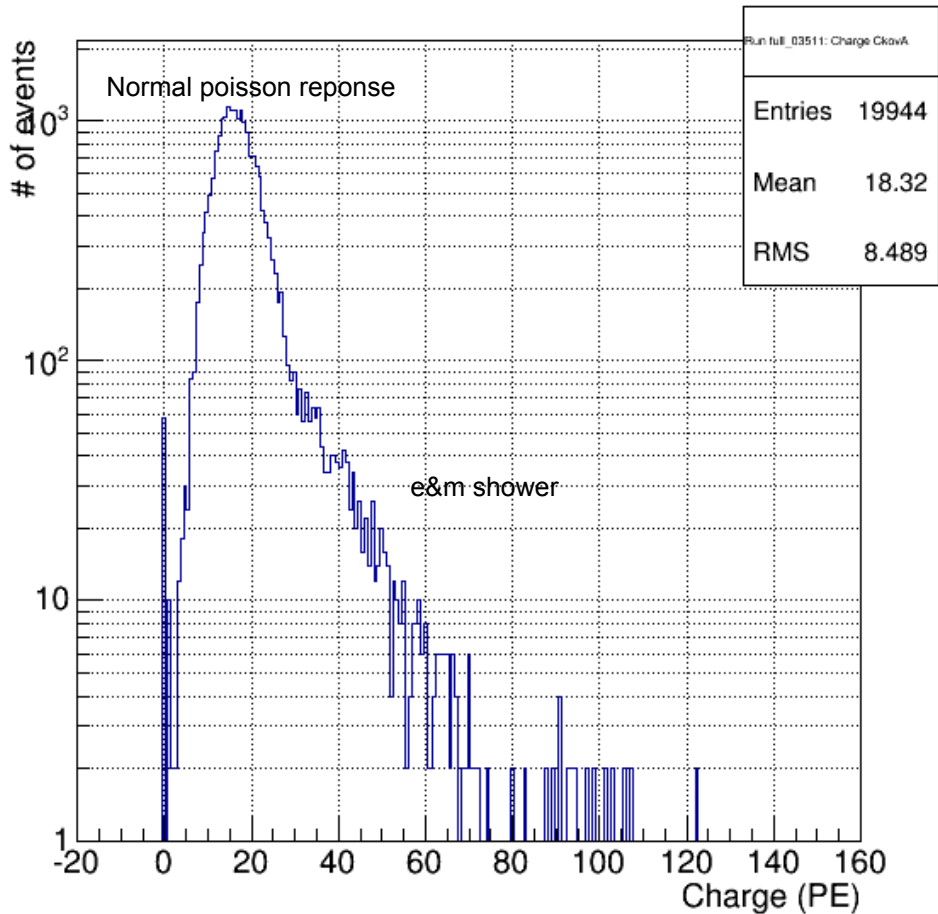
# Comparison: ToF Slab Hits



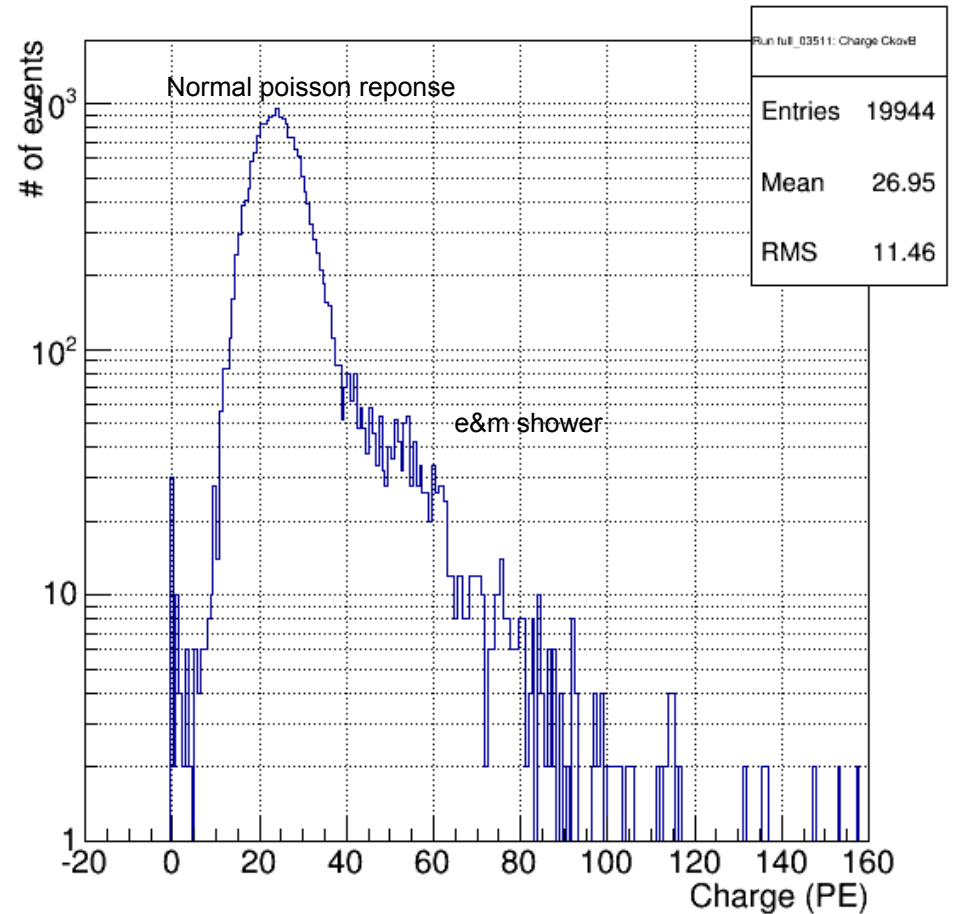
# Run 03511: e+e- PE

TOF Cut: 25-27ns

CkovA Charge (PE Units): PMT 0-3



CkovB Charge (PE Units): PMT 4-7





# Investigation of super-pulses w $\mu \rightarrow e \nu \nu$ decays and knock-on electrons

## Aerogel Reminders

Silicon radiation length 27.25 g/cm<sup>2</sup>

Silicon collision length 96.9 g/cm<sup>2</sup>

Aerogel thickness = 2.3 cm

rho1= 0.261+/-0.005 g/cc    radL = 104.32cm    2.2% XL

rho2 =0.371+/-0.005 g/cc    radL = 73.65 cm    3.1% XL

rho1= 0.261+/-0.005 g/cc    intL = 371.36 cm    0.62% Xa

rho2 =0.371+/-0.005 g/cc    intL = 261.19 cm    0.88% Xa

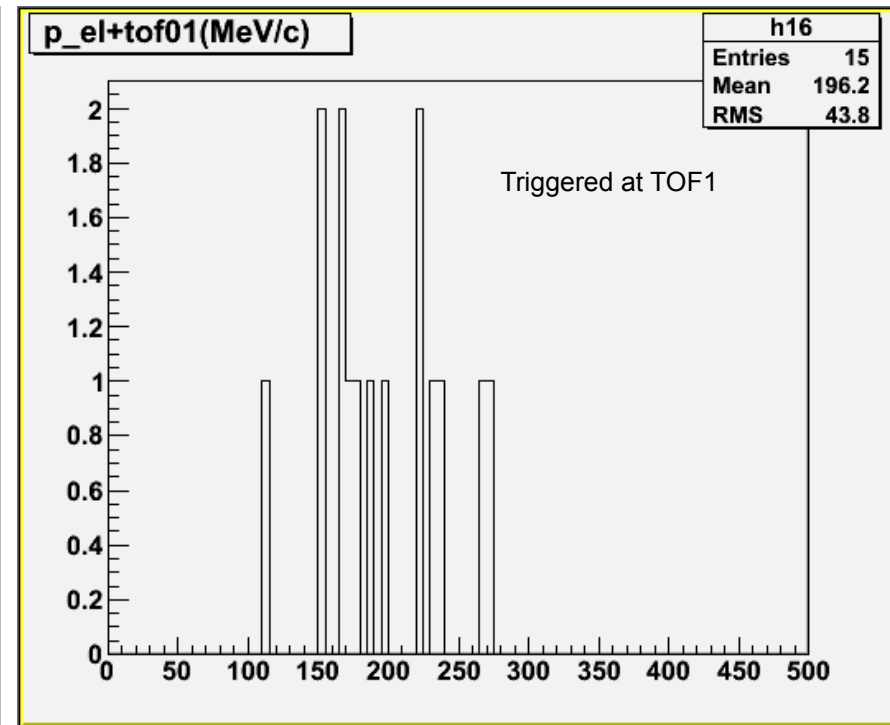
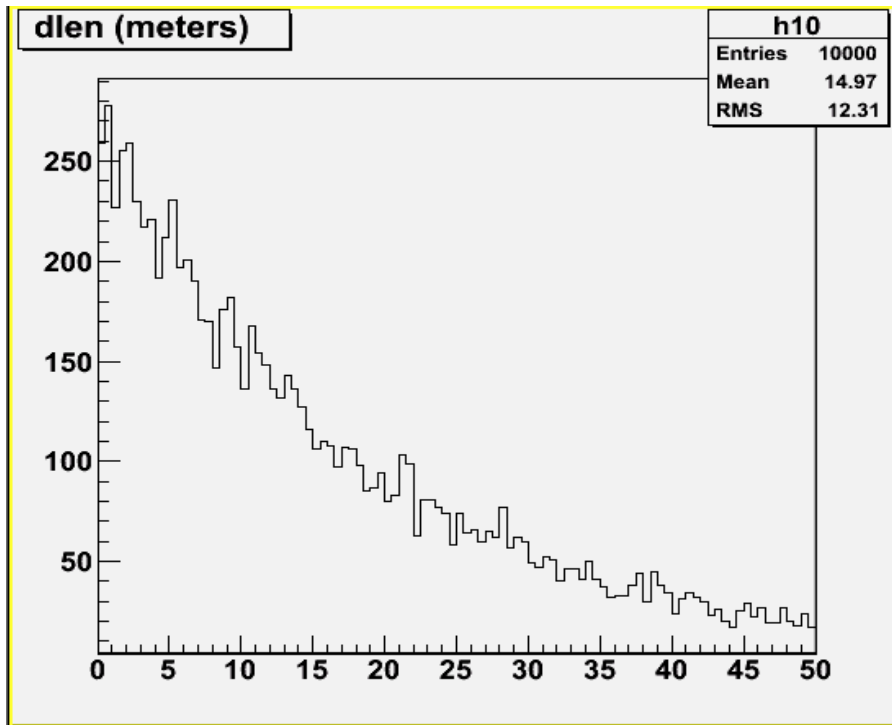
Low energy pions and muons have similar behavior in matter.

Delta rays and ionization contribute to -dE/dx.

During our studies there seemed occasionally to be large light pulses associated with particles, some in time some out of time. All pmts were involved, so probably not a tube issue!

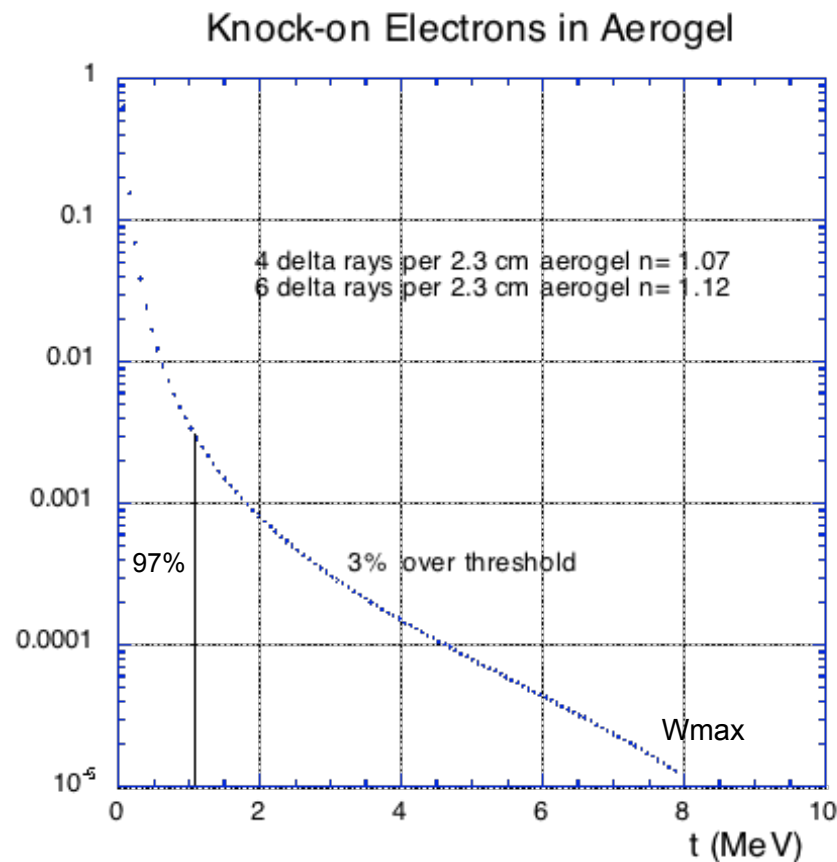
# Muon to electron decays D2-TOF0 $\mu \rightarrow e \nu \nu$

- 290 MeV/c muons generated.
- A small fraction decay before TOF0 (order 5%).
- Only 15/10000 reach TOF1 (0.15%) trigger.
- Expect some contamination, seen as large pulses in CkovA,B.
- These should be ID'd as electrons by TOF and Ckov.



# Knock on Electron Spectra from Muons

- Electron threshold in CkovA,B  $\sim 1$  MeV/c ( $p_{e,th} = (m_e/m_\mu) 210$  MeV/c)
- About 5 delta rays per passage expected, 97% below light threshold.
- The delta ray range is significant and may occur pre-Ckov.
- $P_{\text{delta-ray giving light}} = 5 \times 3\%$



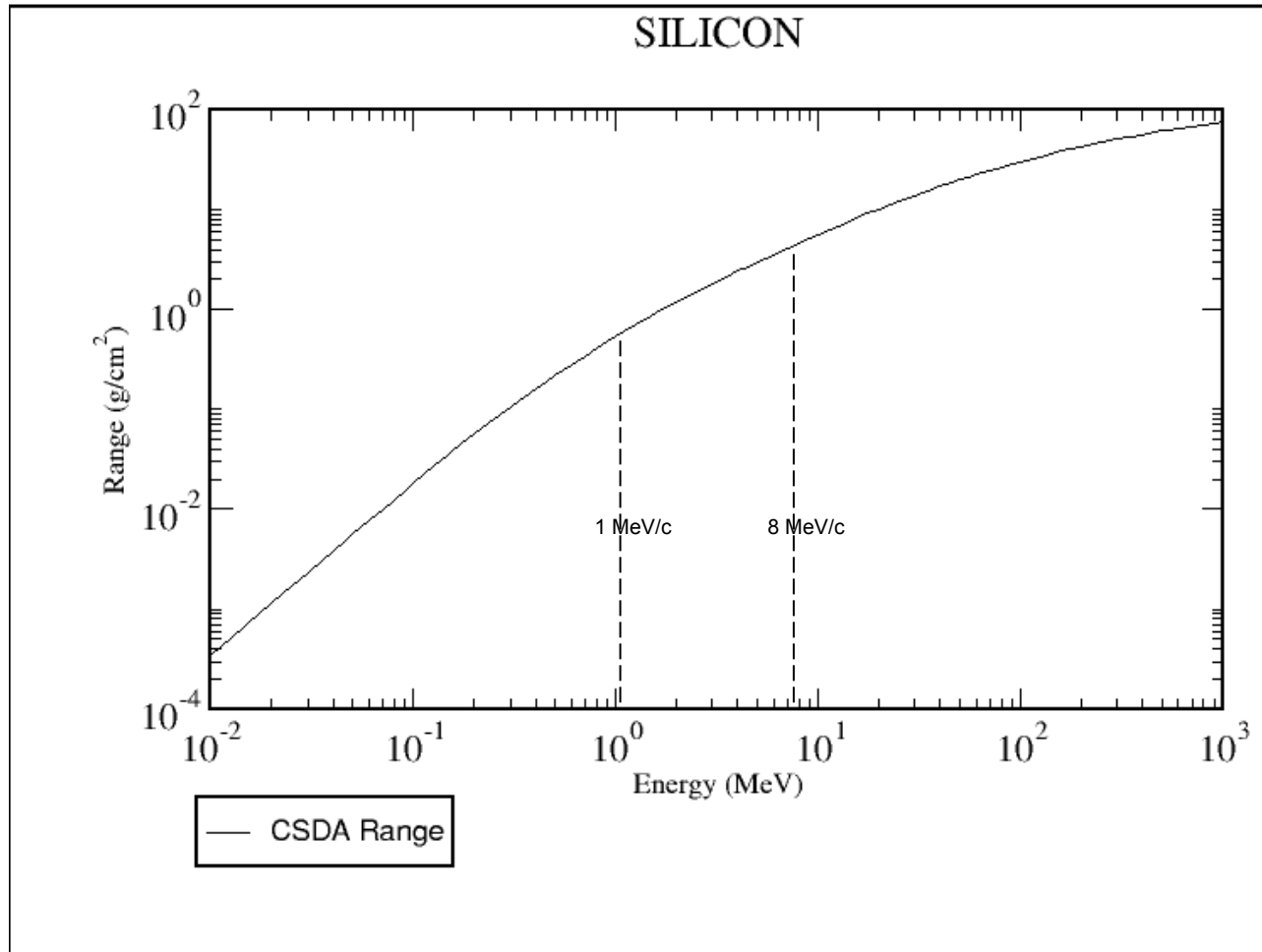
# Beta Range in silicon

Range =  $1\text{g/cm}^2 / 0.261\text{g/cc} = 3\text{-}15\text{ cm}$  aerogel 1.07

Range =  $1\text{g/cm}^2 / 0.371\text{g/cc} = 2\text{-}10\text{ cm}$  aerogel 1.12

These delta-rays are likely to leave full beta=1 on the aerogels.

Setting up a G4 run to confirm.



## Basic Ckov PID

- With momentum information from the tracker estimate the momentum at  $C_{kovA/B}$ .
- Predict the number of photoelectrons expected  $pe_{A/B}$  from the known threshold curve for  $C_{kovA/B}$ .
- Use Poisson statistics to compare the expected number to the measured number and form the likelihood.  
Use both counters to form a likelihood!
- Some other approaches might use Bayesian or Likelihood ratios. Lots of fun.
- Ckov likelihood merged into global PID.

# Summary

- New pedestal and fadc Integrators code very close to being submitted.
- 2014 HV scans have been analysed with new pedestal and fadc charge integrators.
- MC hit generators and reco code forthcoming.
- Ckov thresholds and responses seem stable. Efficiency is high for particles above threshold. The inefficiency is more important for pion ID.
- Light splashes below Ckov threshold being investigated.