

MICHIGAN STATE
UNIVERSITY

First look at 13 TeV data for the
Exotic dilepton search using the ATLAS Detector.

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Theoretical Motivation

Many theories Beyond the Standard Model (BSM) predict new phenomena which give rise to dilepton final states, such as **narrow resonances** or **broad non-resonant** deviations from the SM in the **dilepton invariant mass spectrum**.

Z'

- Additional Spin-1 Gauge Boson.
- SSM: Simple extension to the SM invoking an additional heavy boson, with same couplings as Z.
- Also motivated by Grand Unified Theories (GUT), such as E_6 . Depends on θ mixing of additional U(1) states.

$$E_6 \rightarrow \underbrace{SO(10)}_{\text{GUT Decomposition}} \times \underbrace{U(1)_\psi}_{\text{SM Forces}} \rightarrow \underbrace{SU(5)}_{\text{SM Forces}} \times \underbrace{U(1)_\chi}_{\text{New Physics}} \times \underbrace{U(1)_\psi}_{\text{New Physics}}$$

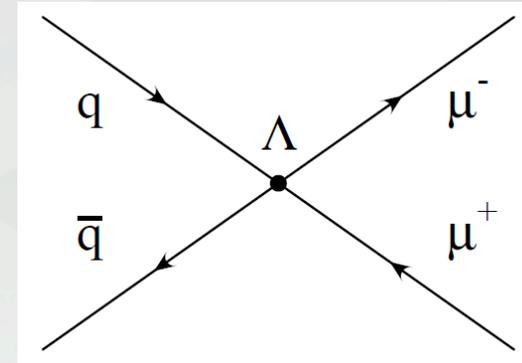
$$Z'(\theta) = Z'_\chi \cos\theta + Z'_\psi \sin\theta$$

- Six commonly motivated values for θ lead to different models with specific Z' states named:

$$Z'_\psi, Z'_N, Z'_\eta, Z'_I, Z'_S, Z'_\chi$$

Contact Interactions (CI)

- q - ℓ compositeness, depending on energy scale, Λ .
- Broad excess over the SM invariant mass spectrum.

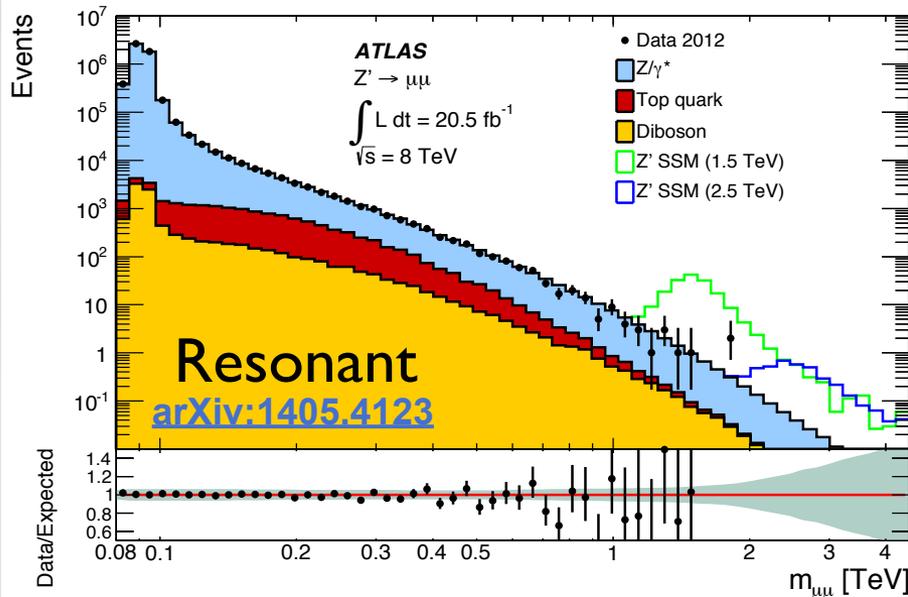
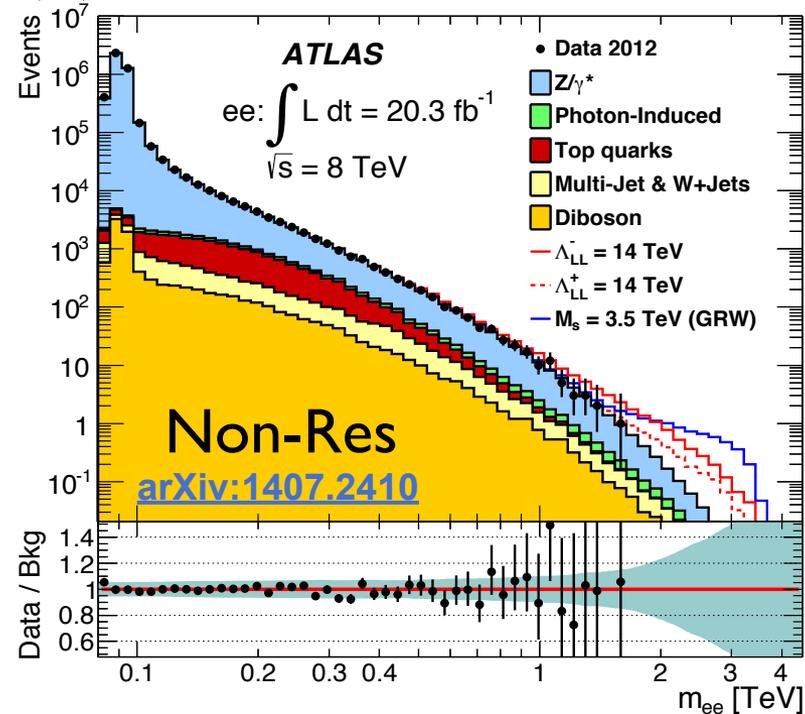
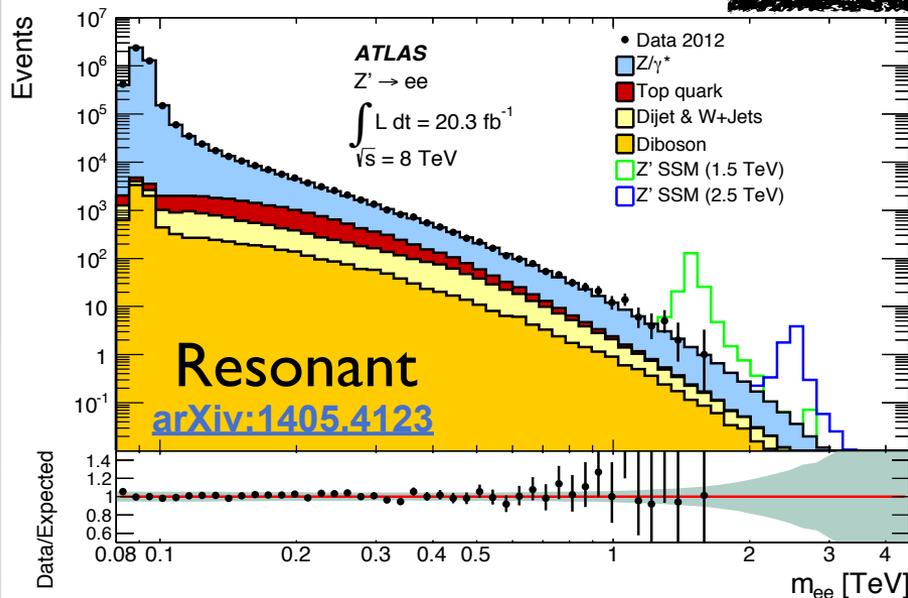


$$\frac{d\sigma}{dm_{\ell\ell}} = \frac{d\sigma_{DY}}{dm_{\ell\ell}} - \eta \frac{F_I}{\Lambda^2} + \frac{F_C}{\Lambda^4}$$

- Interaction describes a color and isospin singlet with couplings to L/R-handed fermion states.
- η_{XY} describes whether the interference is constructive (-), or destructive (+), and the couplings

$$\text{i.e. } \eta_{LL} = 1, \eta_{RR} = \eta_{LR} = 0$$

Run-I Results

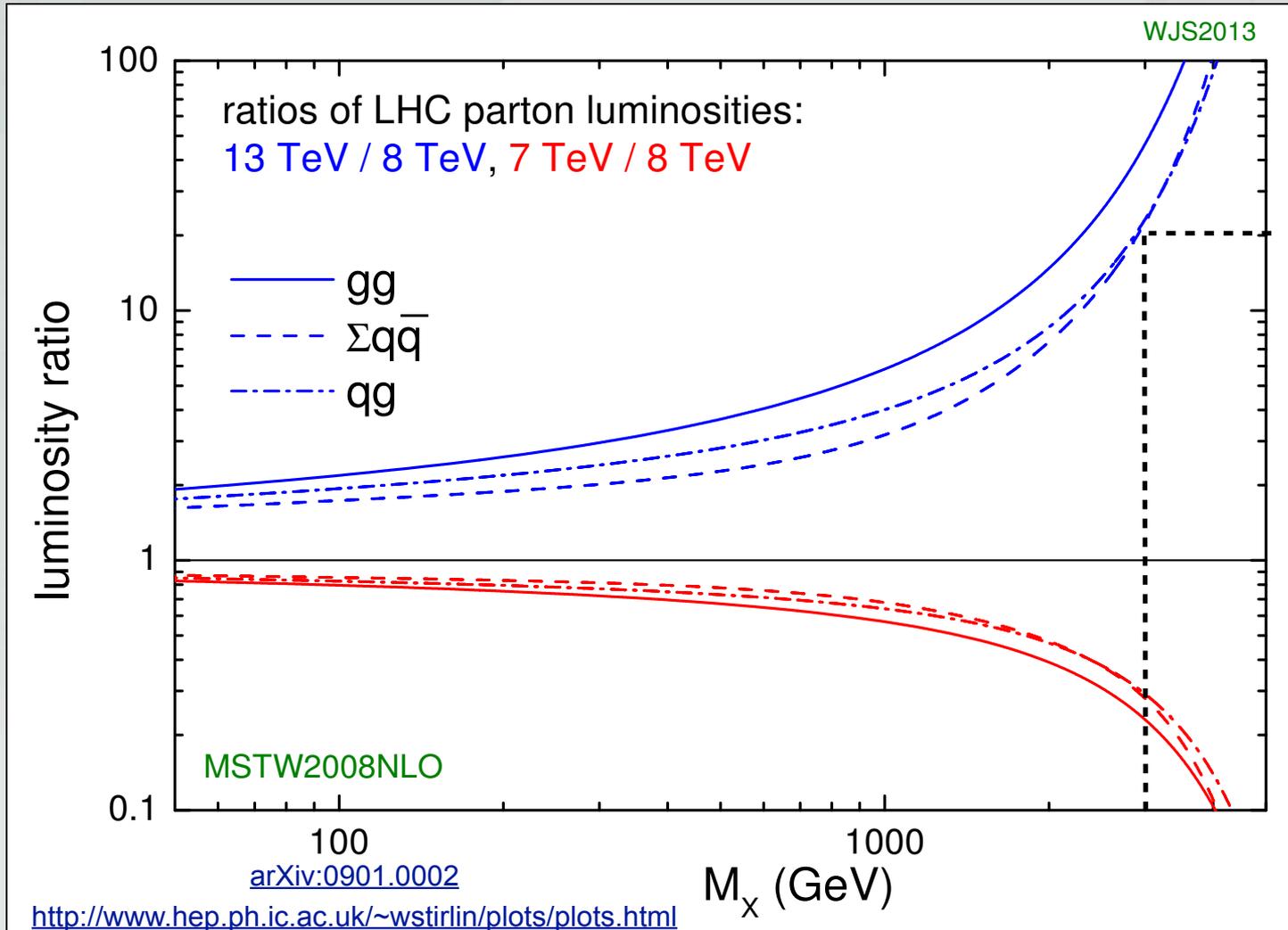


Model	Width [%]	Observed Limit [TeV]	Expected Limit [TeV]
Z'_{SSM}	3.0	2.90	2.87
Z'_{χ}	1.2	2.62	2.60
Z'_{ψ}	0.5	2.51	2.46
Z'^*	3.4	2.85	2.82

Expected and observed lower limits on Λ [TeV]							
Channel	Prior	Left-Left		Left-Right		Right-Right	
		Const.	Destr.	Const.	Destr.	Const.	Destr.
Exp: ll	$1/\Lambda^2$	21.4	14.7	24.8	18.5	21.0	15.0
Obs: ll		21.6	17.2	26.3	19.0	21.1	17.5
Exp: ll	$1/\Lambda^4$	19.1	13.8	23.1	17.6	19.1	14.2
Obs: ll		19.6	15.4	23.8	17.8	19.3	15.6

Run-2

With the increase from 8 TeV to 13 TeV in center-of-mass energy, provided by the LHC in Run-2, it is a very exciting time and opportunity to discover new physics!



qq Parton
Luminosity
Increases
by a factor
of ~20 at a
mass of
3 TeV!

Even more
for qq/gg
initiated
processes
(Graviton).

Signal & Background Processes

The backgrounds to a dilepton search come from:
Drell-Yan, Tops, Diboson, and **Multi-Jet & W+Jets** processes.

Process	Generator	Order	Parton Shower	PDF
$q\bar{q} \rightarrow Z/\gamma^* \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-$	POWHEG [28]	NLO	PYTHIA 8.165 [30]	CT10 [29]
$t\bar{t} \rightarrow \ell X, Wt \rightarrow X$	POWHEG [28]	NLO	PYTHIA 6.400 [35]	CT10 [29]
$WW, WZ, ZZ \rightarrow \ell X/\ell\nu/\ell\ell$	SHERPA 2.1.1 [33]	NLO	SHERPA 2.1.1 [33]	CT10 [29]
$q\bar{q} \rightarrow Z/\gamma^* \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-$	PYTHIA 8.165 [30]	LO	PYTHIA 8.165 [30]	NNPDF23LO [34]
$q\bar{q} \rightarrow Z' \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-$	PYTHIA 8.165 [30]	LO	PYTHIA 8.165 [30]	NNPDF23LO [34]
CI: $q\bar{q} \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-$	PYTHIA 8.165 [30]	LO	PYTHIA 8.165 [30]	NNPDF23LO [34]

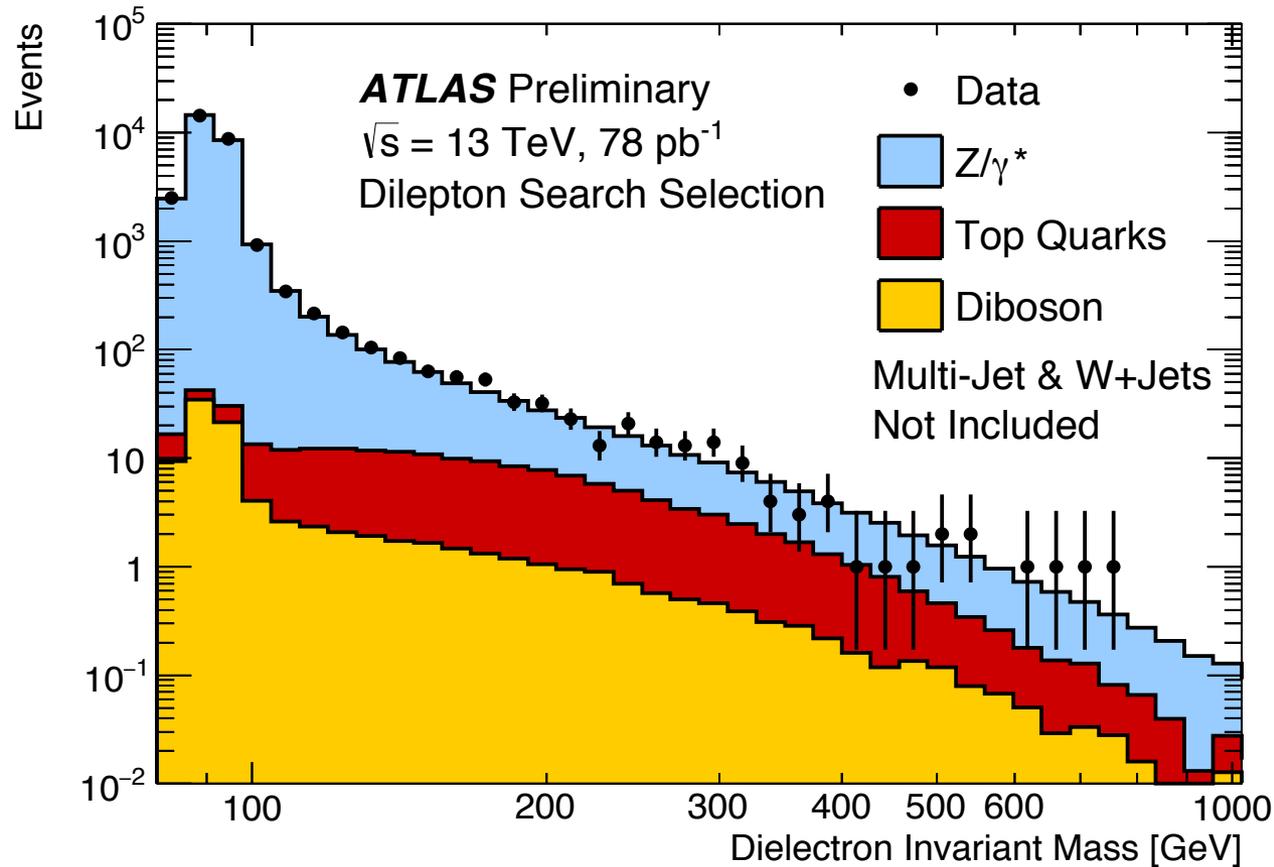
Most of these are estimated using **Monte Carlo**,
 and corrected to NNLO where possible.

The Multi-Jet & W+Jets background, which is relevant in the electron channel, is estimated using a **Data-Driven Method**.

This contribution is expected to be small, and there are not enough statistics to produce an estimate in the plots shown today.

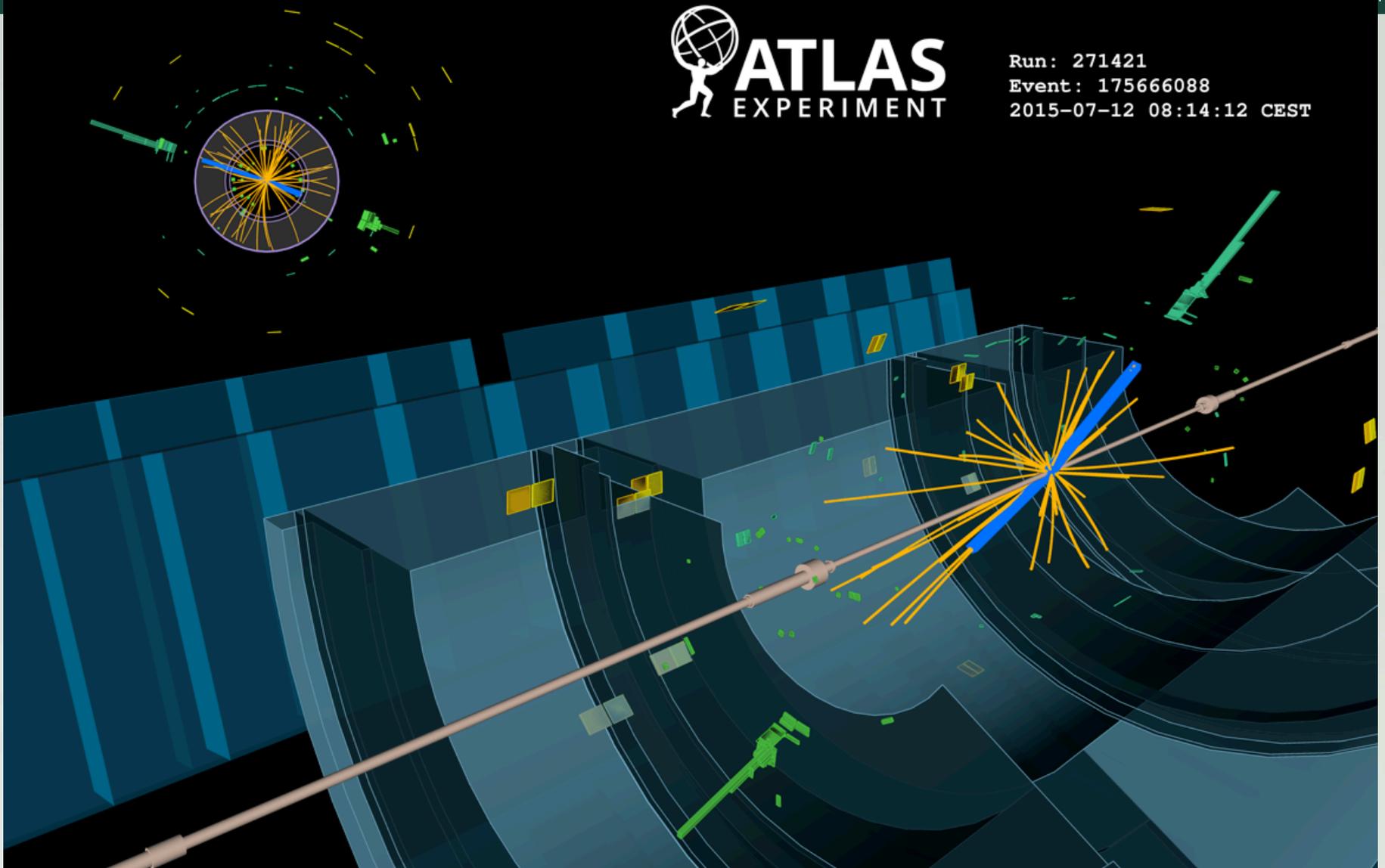
Event Selection

Electron Channel	Muon Channel
Event-Level Criteria	
Require low p_T threshold, non-prescaled triggers.	
Perform event cleaning to remove “noisy” events.	
Require at least two electrons or muons in the event.	
Lepton-Level Criteria.	
$ \eta < 2.47$, excluding crack region	$p_T > 30$ GeV
Remove electrons with bad calo clusters	High- p_T req. based on ID and MS hits
$E_T > 30$ GeV	d0 impact parameter requirement
d0 impact parameter requirement	z0 impact parameter requirement
e-identification = Likelihood “Medium”	Muon must be well isolated
Electron must be well Isolated	Opposite charge sign
Select Highest E_T/p_T Pair	
Dielectron Invariant Mass > 80 GeV	Dimuon Invariant Mass > 80 GeV

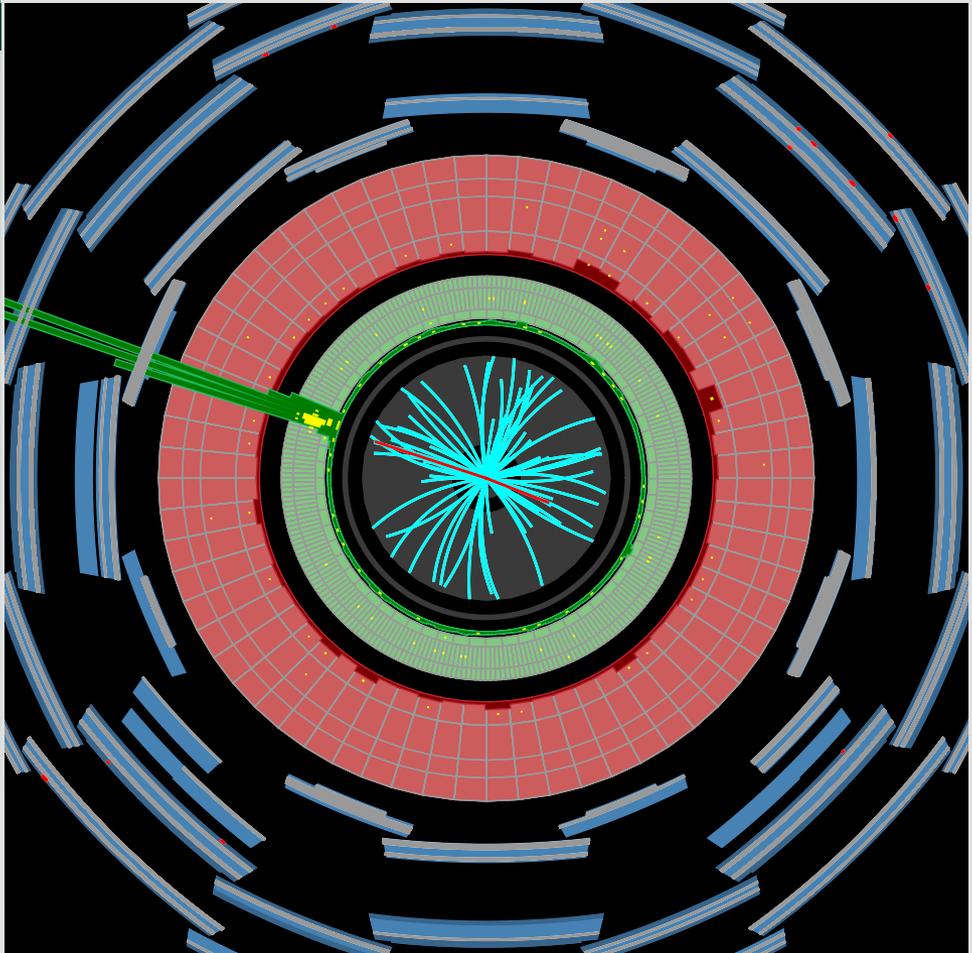


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Dielectron invariant mass (m_{ee}) distribution after the dilepton search event selection, showing the stacked sum of all expected Monte Carlo backgrounds. The Data-Driven Multi-Jet & W+Jets background is not included, but is expected to be small. Events are selected which have two electrons with E_T greater than 30 GeV, $|\eta| < 2.47$ (also excluding the crack region), and are well isolated. The bin width is constant in $\log(m_{\ell\ell})$, and the Monte Carlo expectation is normalised to data in the invariant mass region 80–120 GeV. The previous search results at 8 TeV can be found at: arXiv:1405.4123.



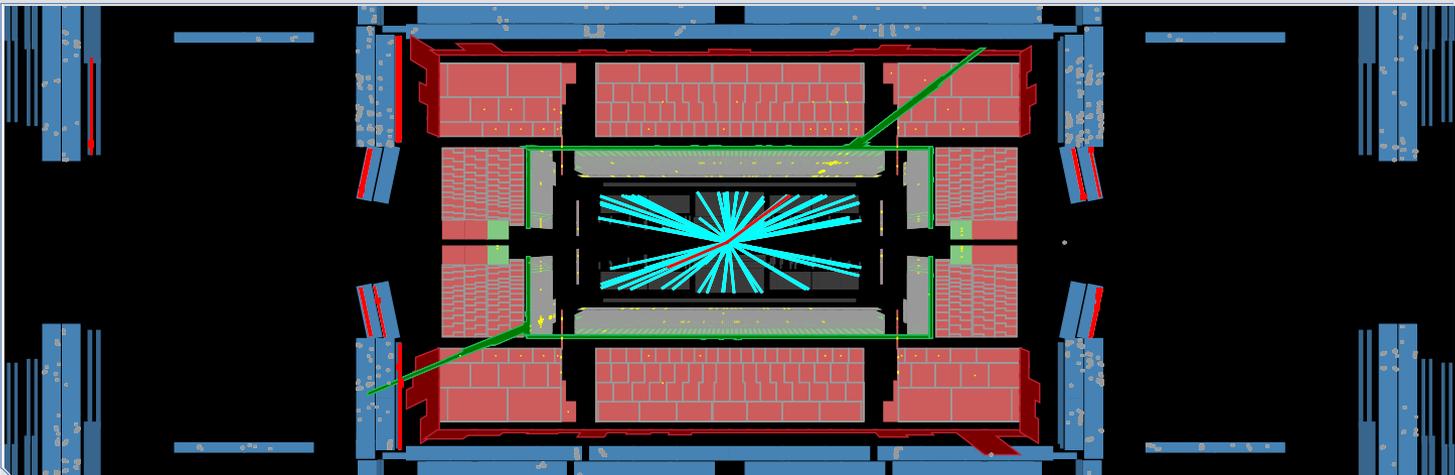
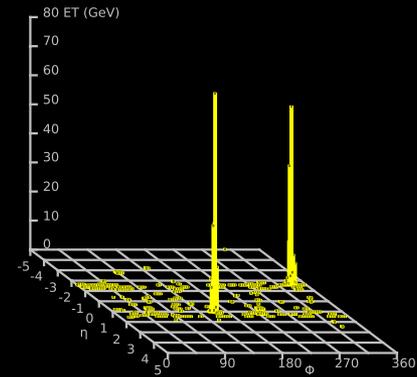
Highest dielectron invariant mass event. The highest momentum electron has an E_T of 189 GeV and an η of 1.08. The subleading electron has an E_T of 177 GeV and an η of -1.58. The invariant mass of the pair is 739 GeV.

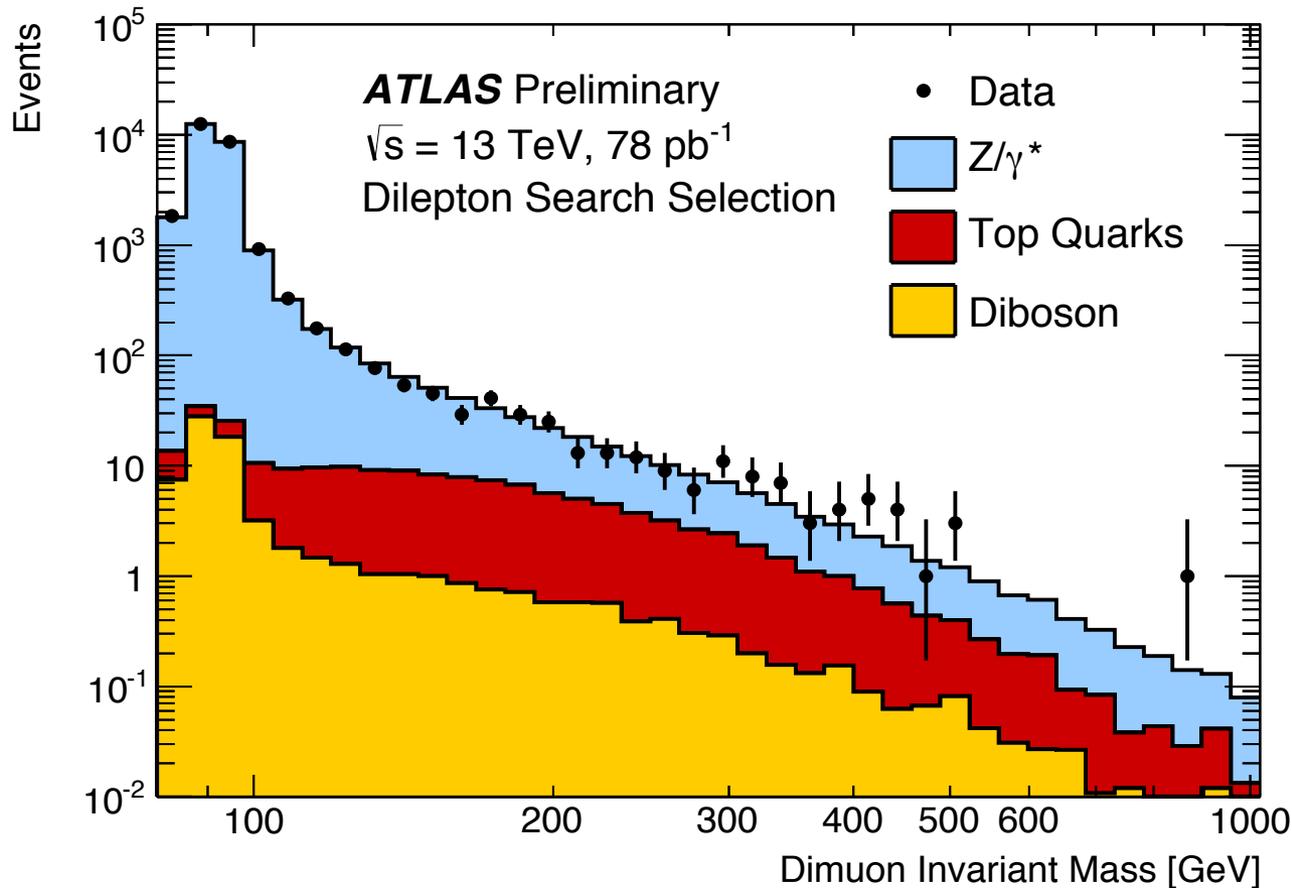


ATLAS EXPERIMENT

Run Number: 271421, Event Number: 175666088

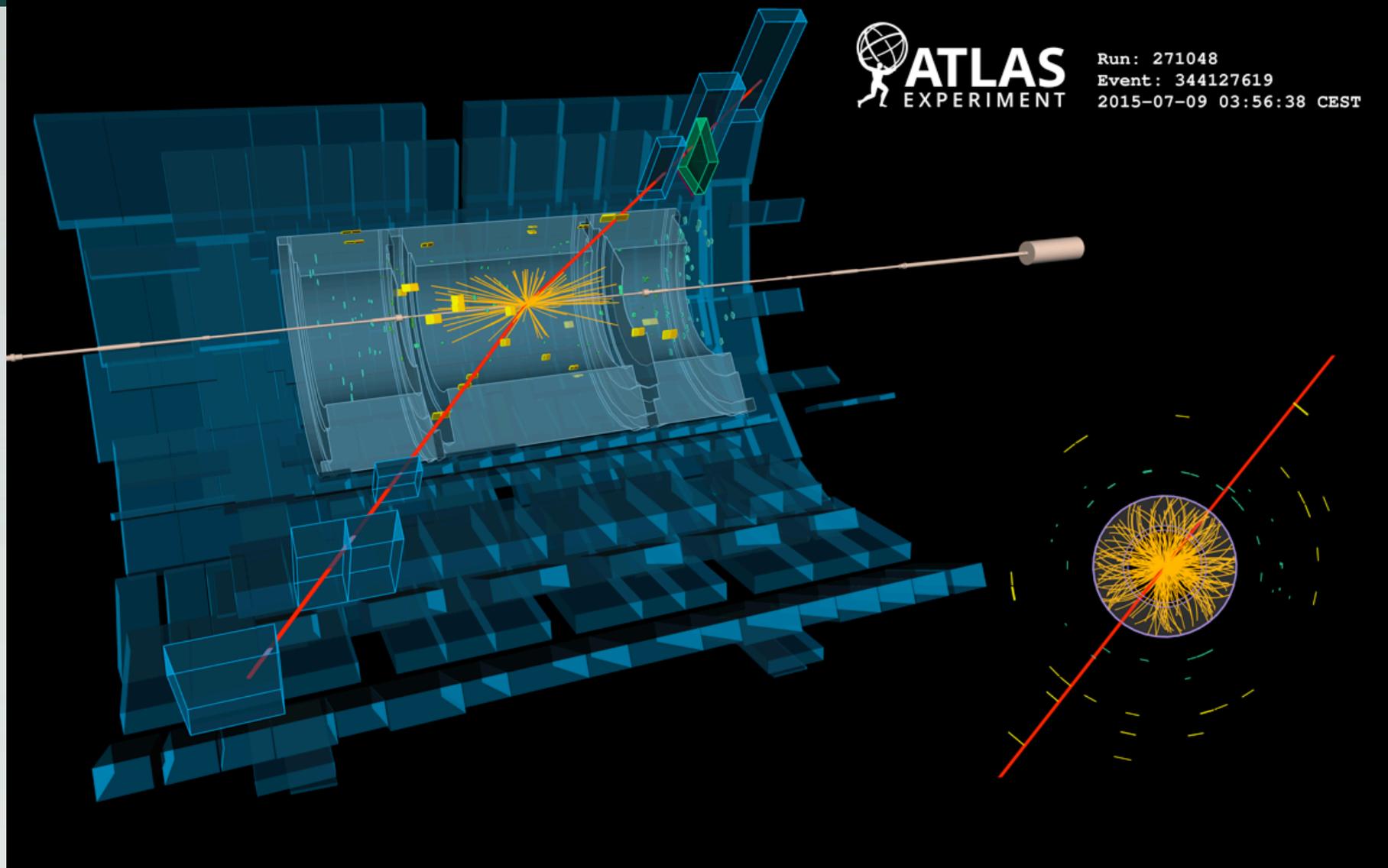
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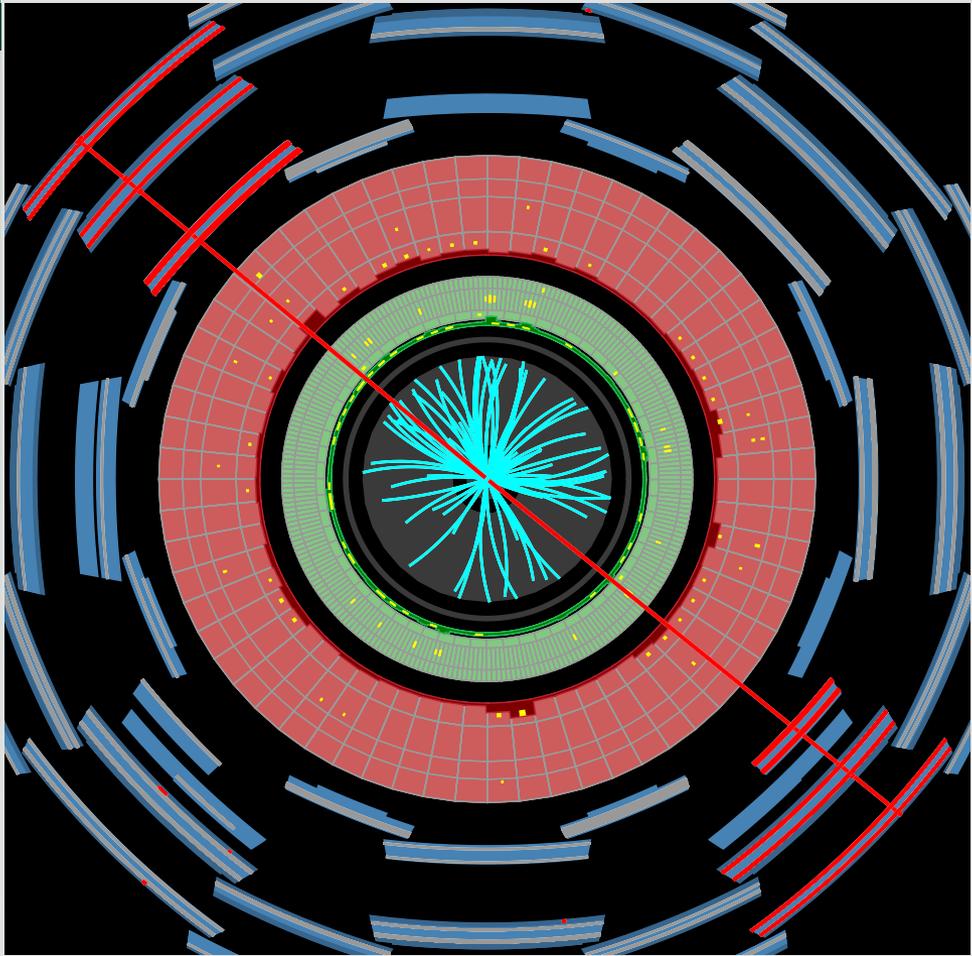


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Dimuon invariant mass ($m_{\mu\mu}$) distribution after the dilepton search event selection, showing the stacked sum of all expected backgrounds. Events are selected which have two muons with p_T greater than 30 GeV, $|\eta| < 2.5$, and are well isolated. The bin width is constant in $\log(m_{\ell\ell})$, and the Monte Carlo expectation is normalised to data in the invariant mass region 80–120 GeV. The previous search results at 8 TeV can be found at: arXiv:1405.4123.



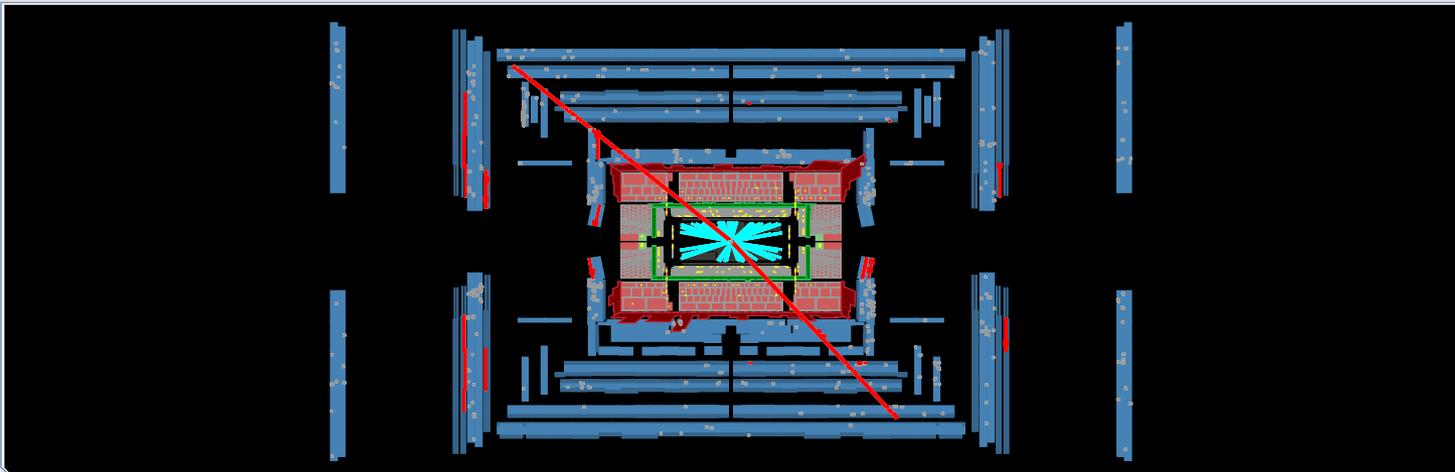
Highest dimuon invariant mass event. The highest momentum muon has a p_T of 305 GeV and an η of -1.03. The subleading muon has a p_T of 300 GeV and an η of 0.82. The invariant mass of the pair is 881 GeV.



ATLAS EXPERIMENT

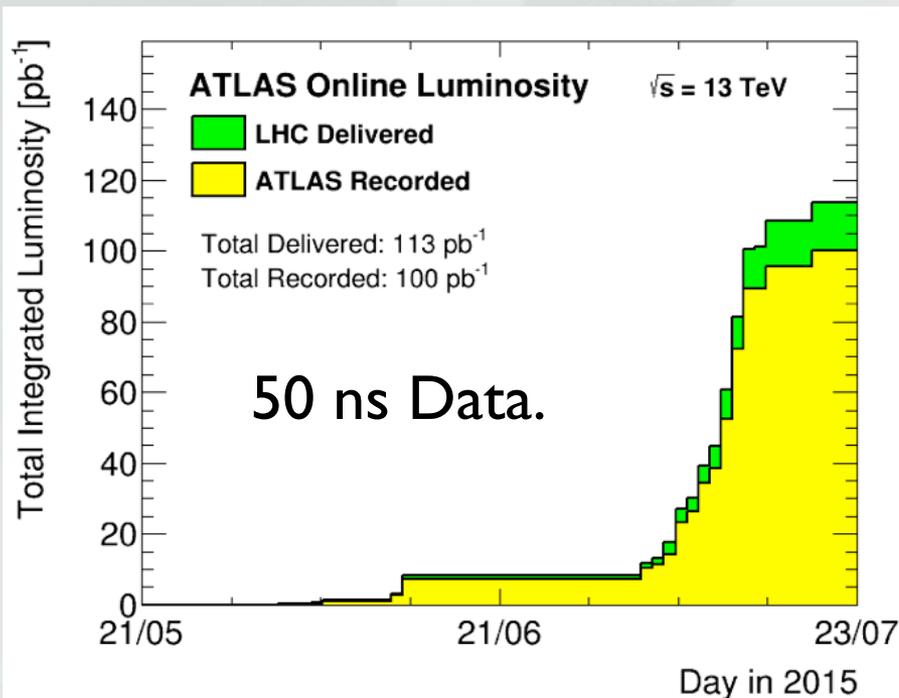
Run Number: 271048, Event Number: 344127619

Date: 2015-07-09 03:56:38 CEST



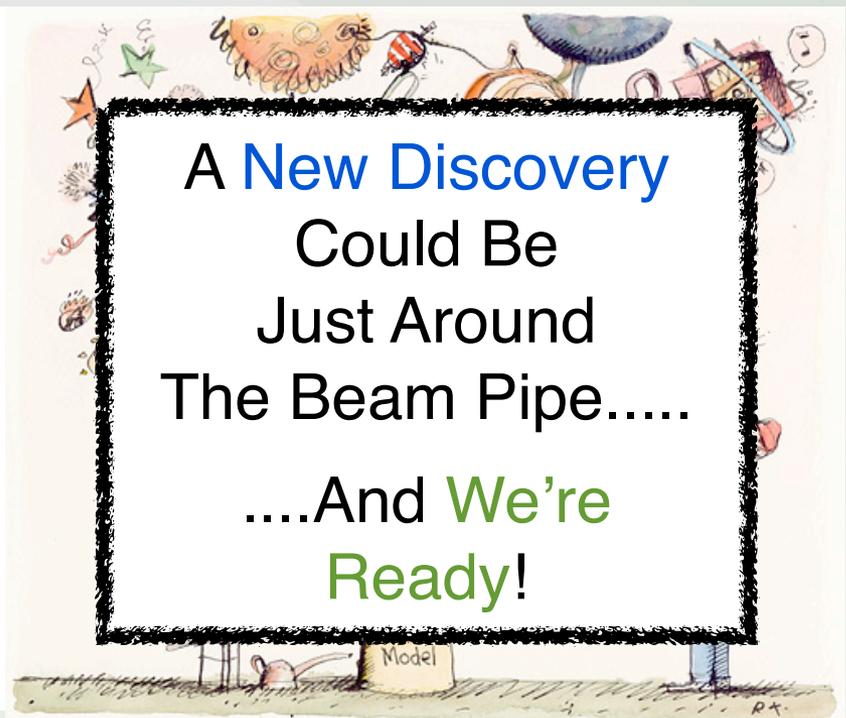
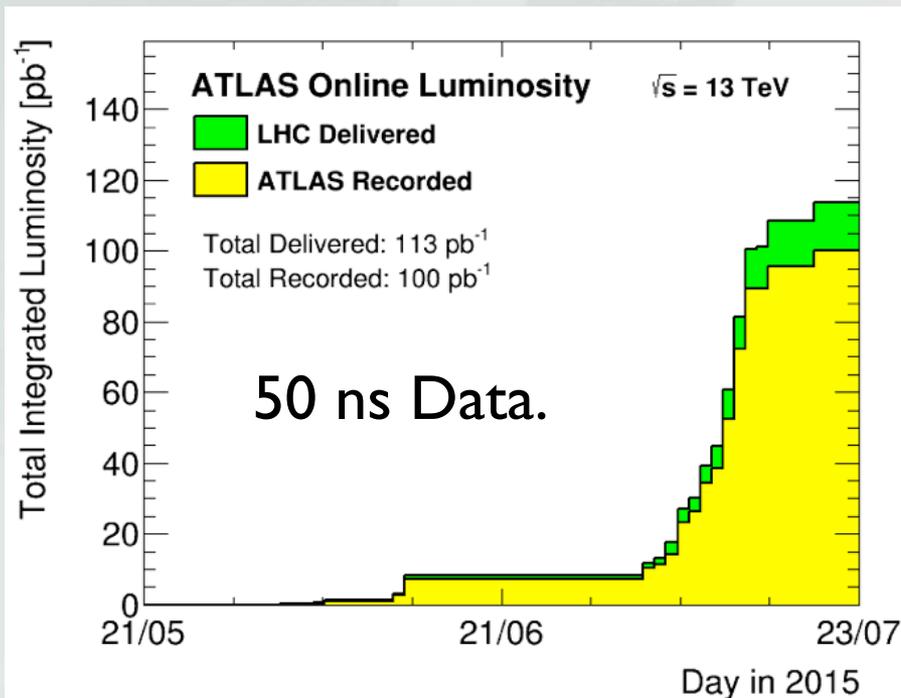
Conclusion and Plans

- We have presented a first look at 13 TeV data using 78 /pb of integrated luminosity, when applying the dilepton search event selection for Run-2.
- Data/MC agreement looks good with the current dataset, and we estimate that $\sim 2\text{-}3$ /fb are needed to exceed our Run-1 sensitivity.
- Focus on being ready for a discovery, we're not starting in limit setting mode!

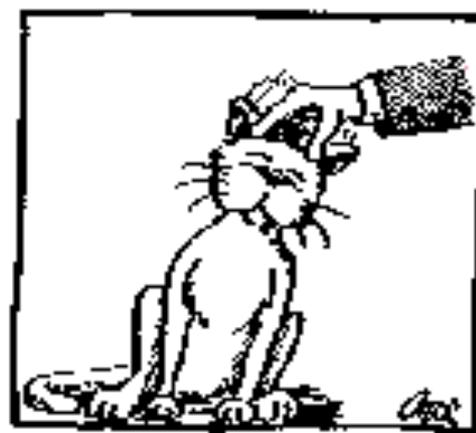


Conclusion and Plans

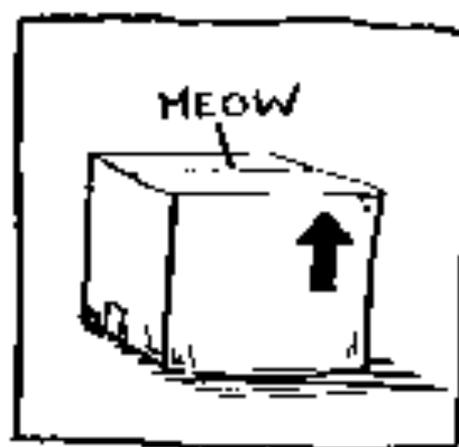
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Backup



Theoretician's Cat



Experimentalist's Cat

Link to Public Result:

<https://atlas.web.cern.ch/Atlas/GROUPS/PHYSICS/PLOTS/EXOT-2015-001/>