

Search for Monotop Production in Leptonic Decays of Top Quarks at $\sqrt{s}=8$ TeV Using the ATLAS Detector

Andrew Chegwidden

Michigan State University

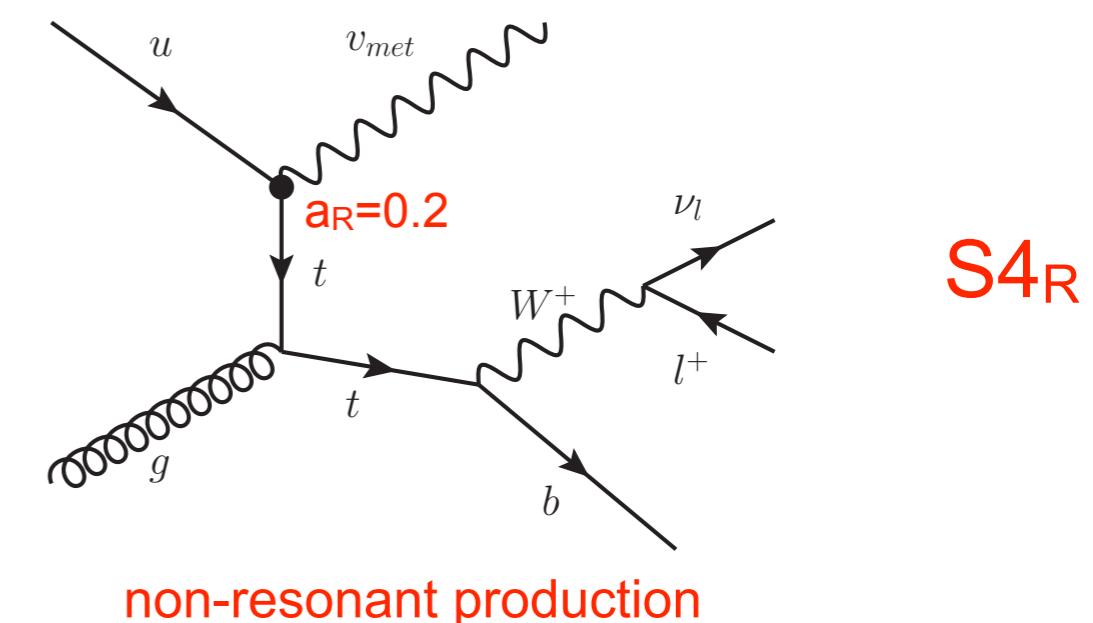
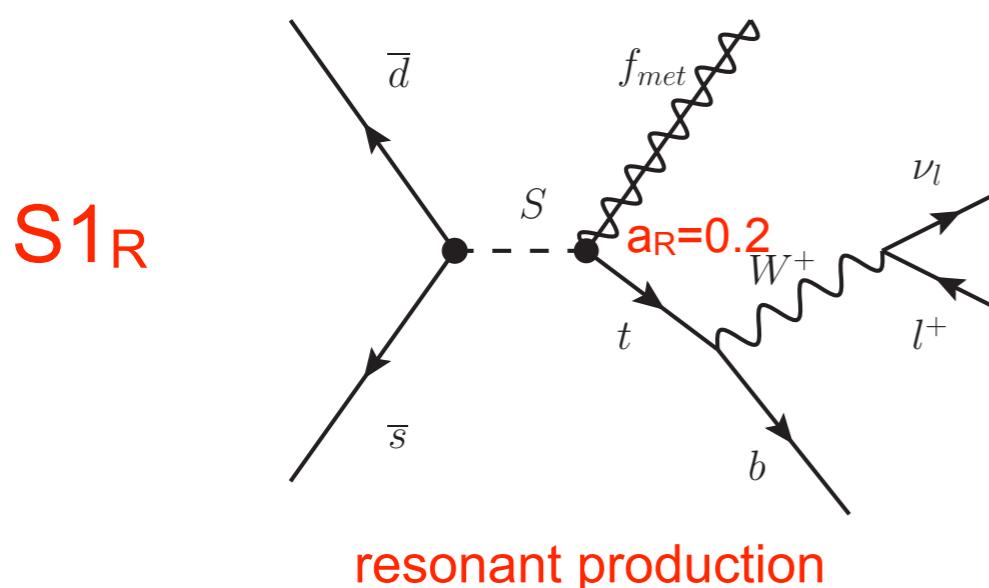
DPF 2015

- Cut Based Analysis
 - Signal Models
 - Analysis Strategy
 - Kinematics
 - Expected / Observed Limits
- BDT Analysis
 - Input Variables
 - BDT Parameters
 - Expected Limits
- Future Plans

Cut Based Analysis

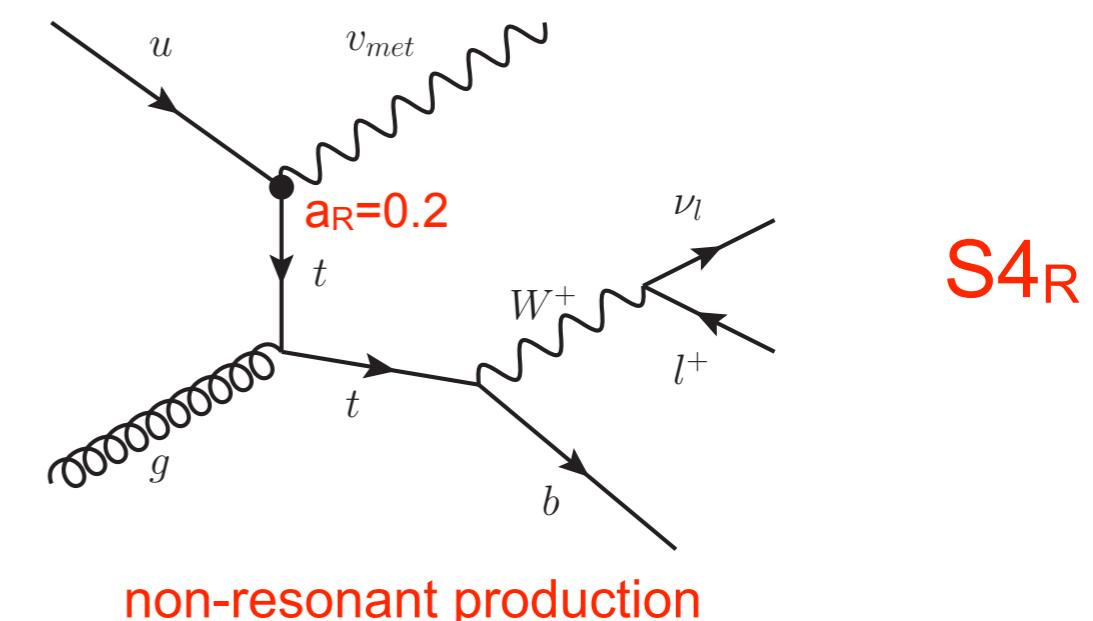
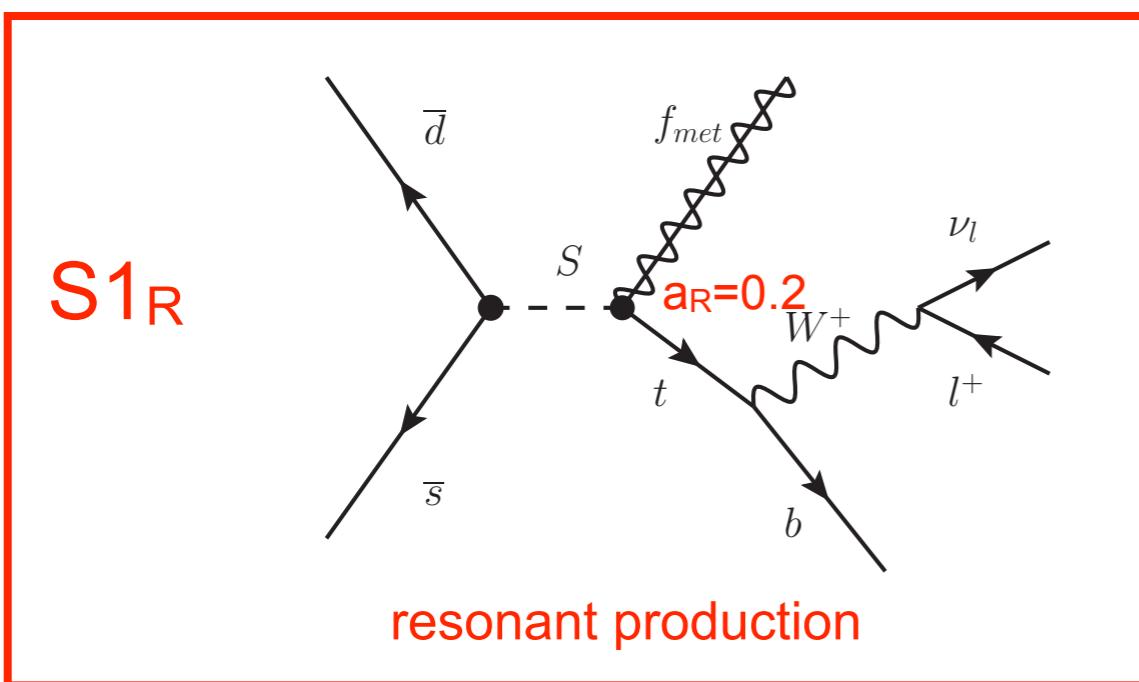
Signal Models

- Search for BSM production of top quark + Missing Transverse Energy (MET)
- Effective model:
 - J. Andrea, B. Fuks, F. Maltoni ([Phys. Rev. D85 \(2011\) 074025](#))
 - G. Cacciapaglia, A. Deandrea, B. Fuks ([arXiv:1407.7529](#))
- Two benchmark models:
 - S1: scalar resonance decaying into one top quark and a neutral fermion (baryon number violating)
 - S4: associated production of a top quark with a neutral spin-1 particle (FCNC)
- Right-handed couplings only; required to respect electroweak gauge structure
- f_{met} (S1) and v_{met} (S4) can be considered dark matter candidates



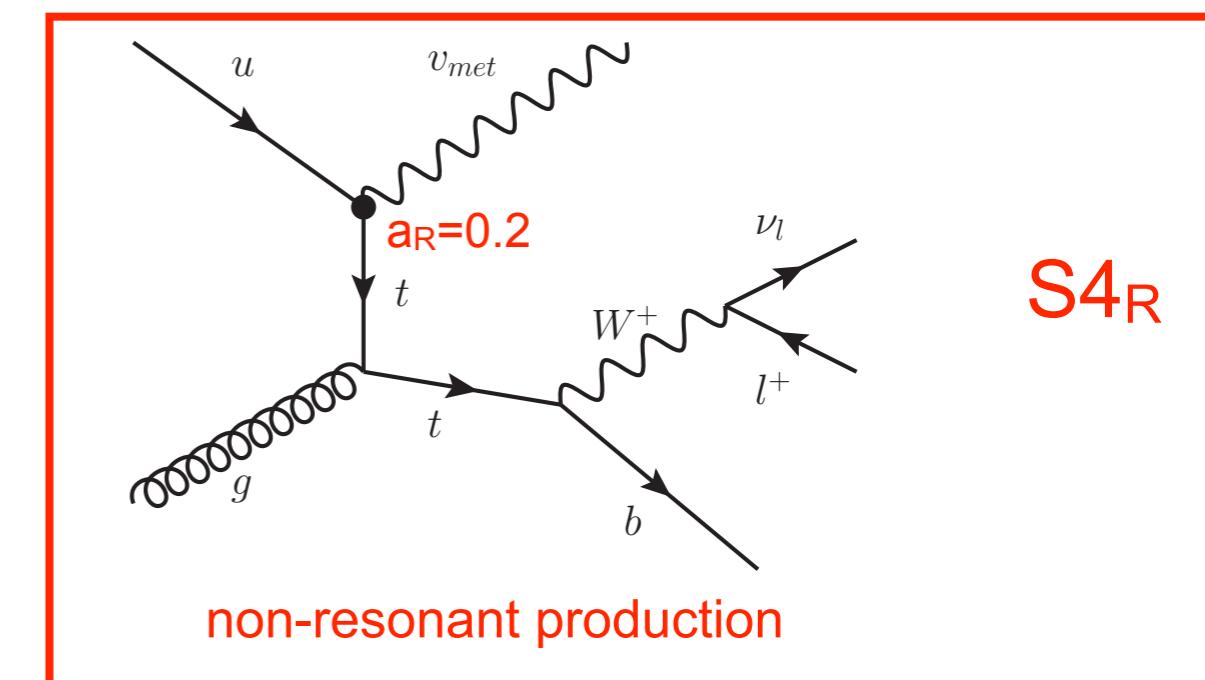
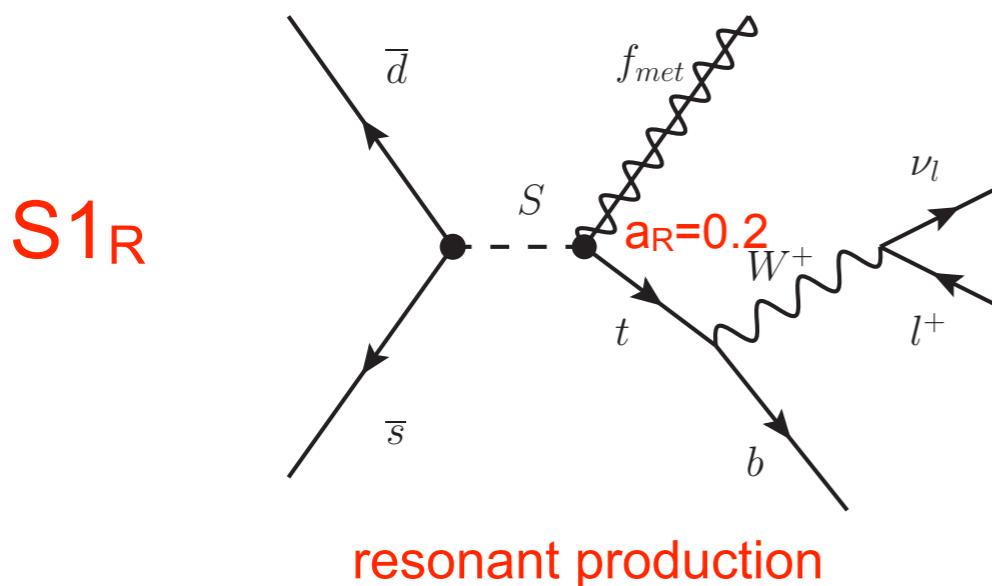
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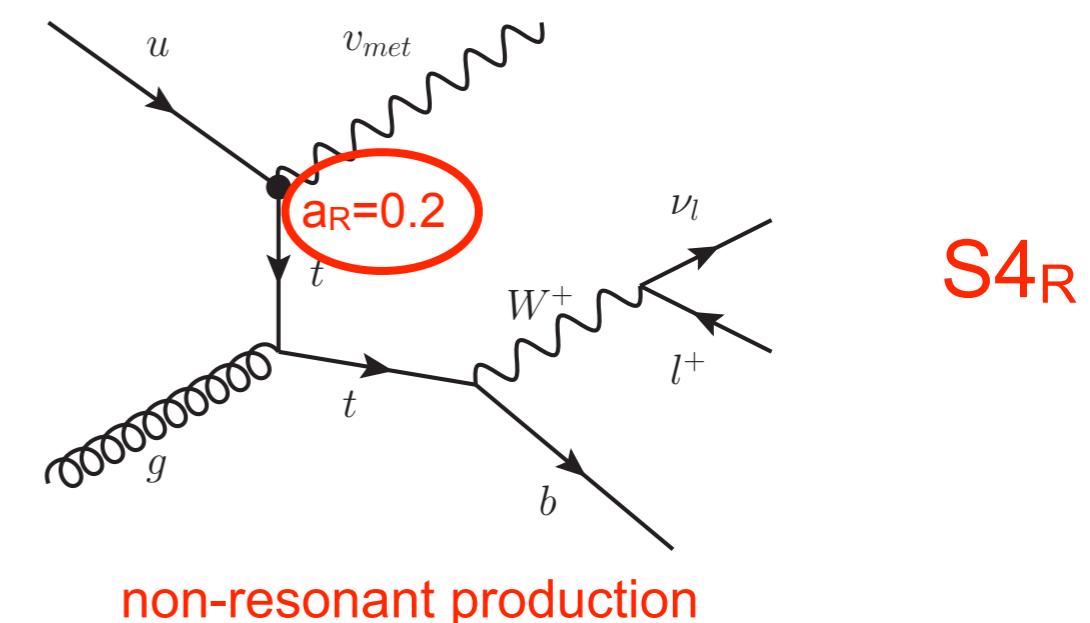
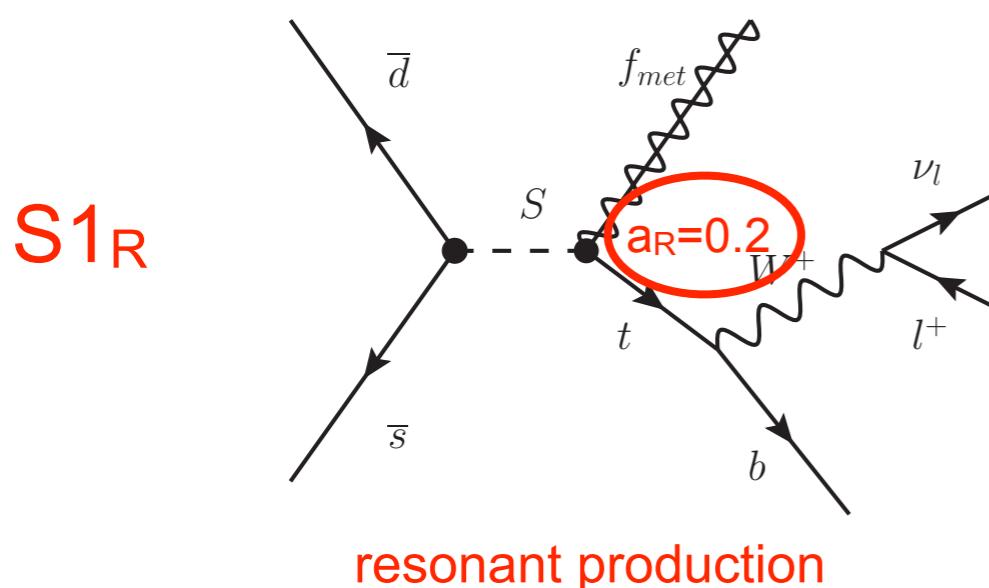
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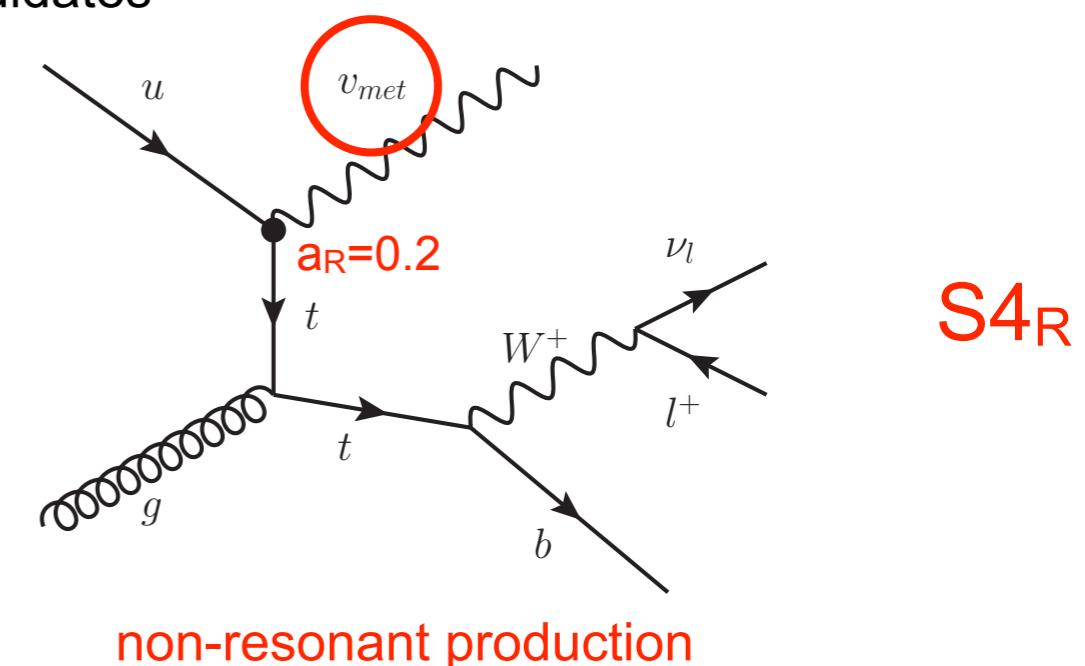
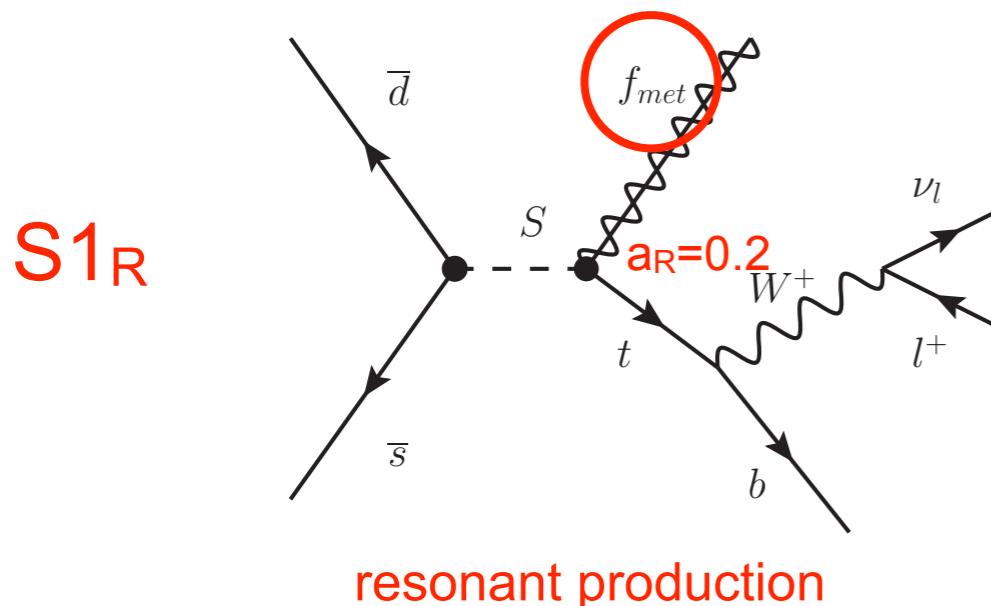
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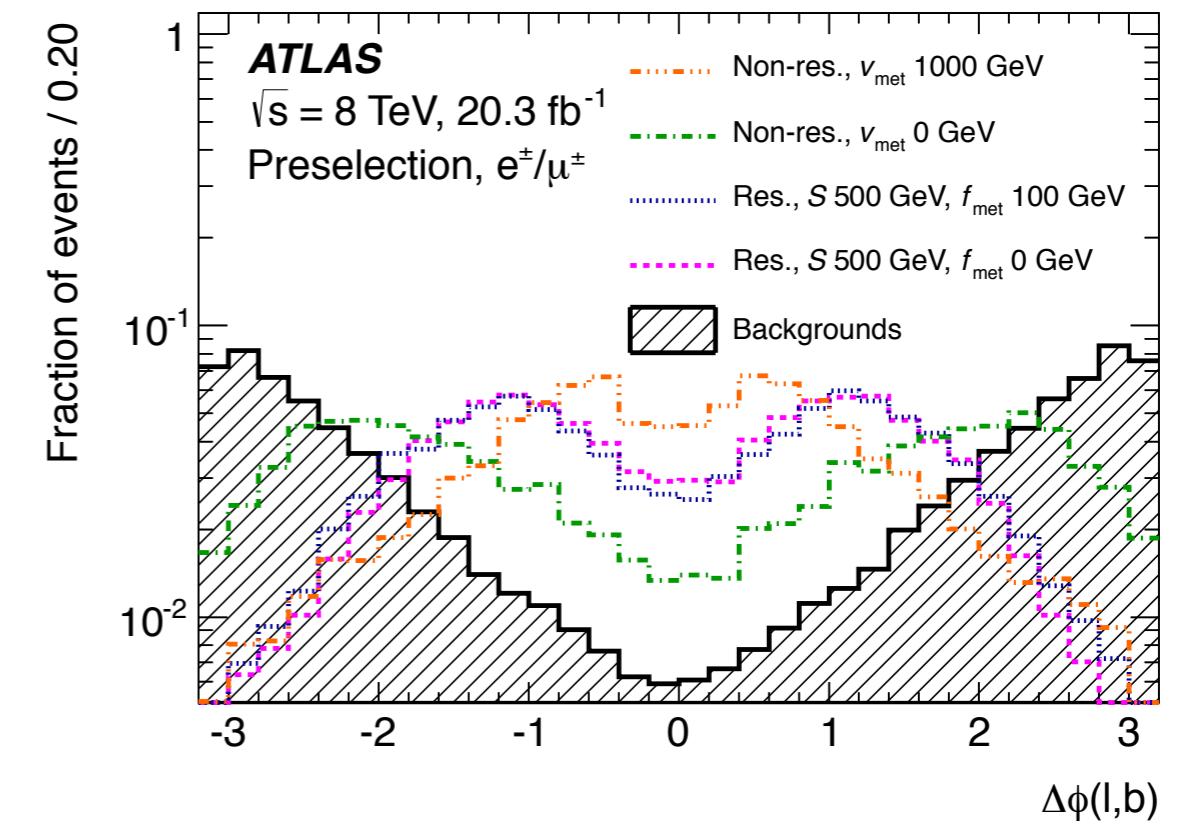
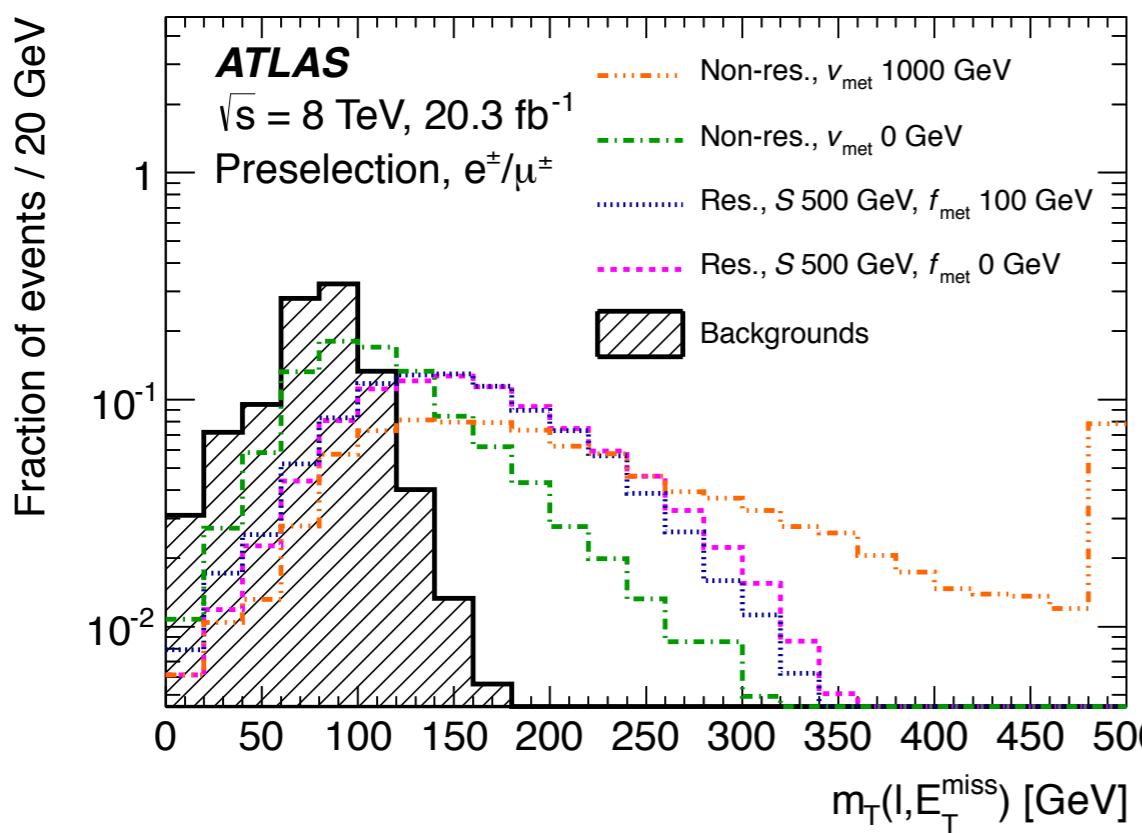
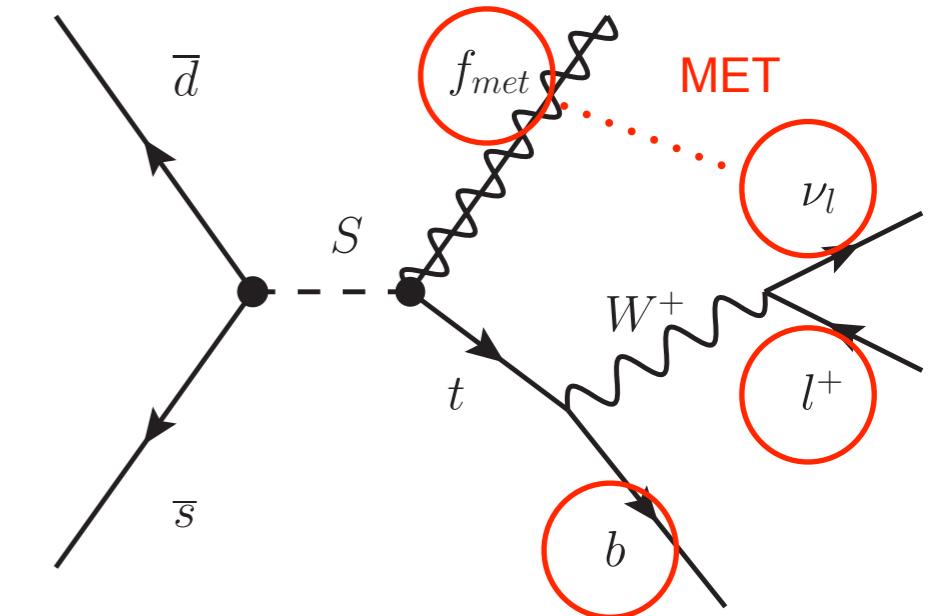
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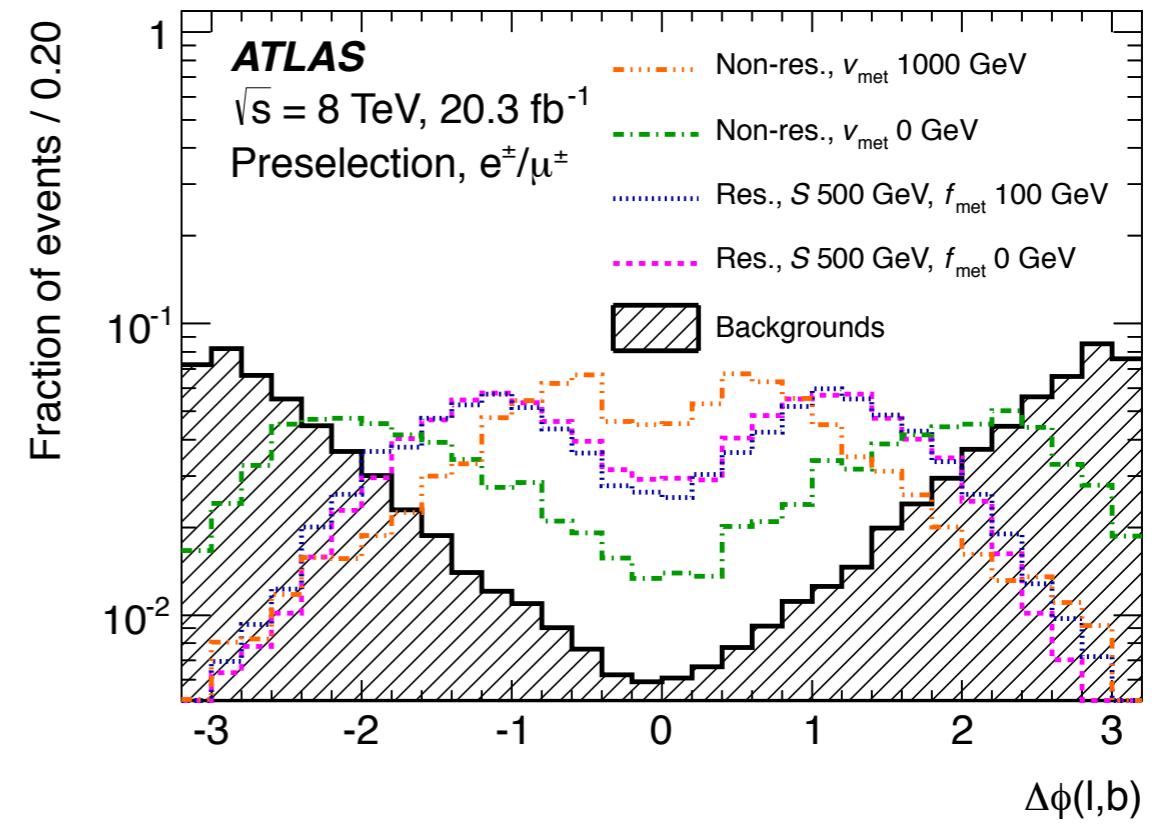
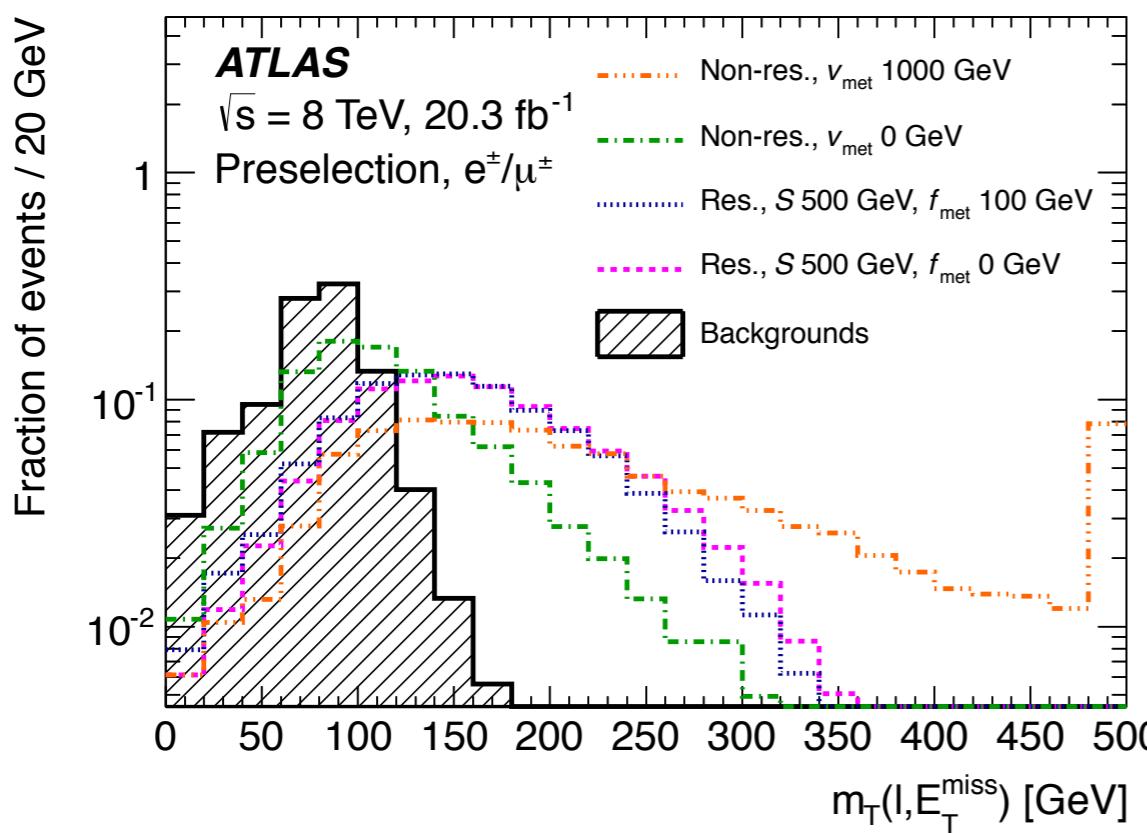
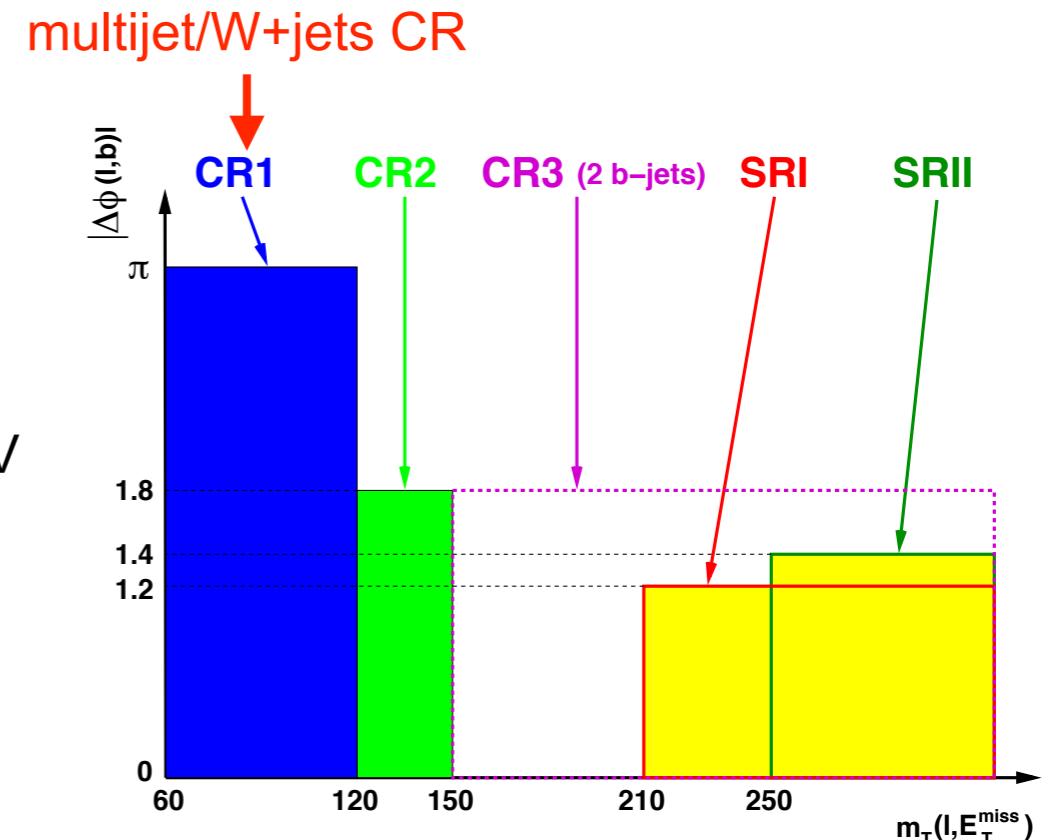
Analysis Strategy

- Leptonic top decay topology:
 - 1 lepton, 1 b-jet, and Missing Transverse Energy (MET)
- Multijet rejection:
 - $p_T(l) > 30 \text{ GeV}$, MET > 35GeV, MET+ $M_T(l, \text{MET}) > 60 \text{ GeV}$
- Control / Signal regions:
 - optimization done with $\Delta\phi(l, b)$ and $M_T(l, \text{MET})$



Analysis Strategy

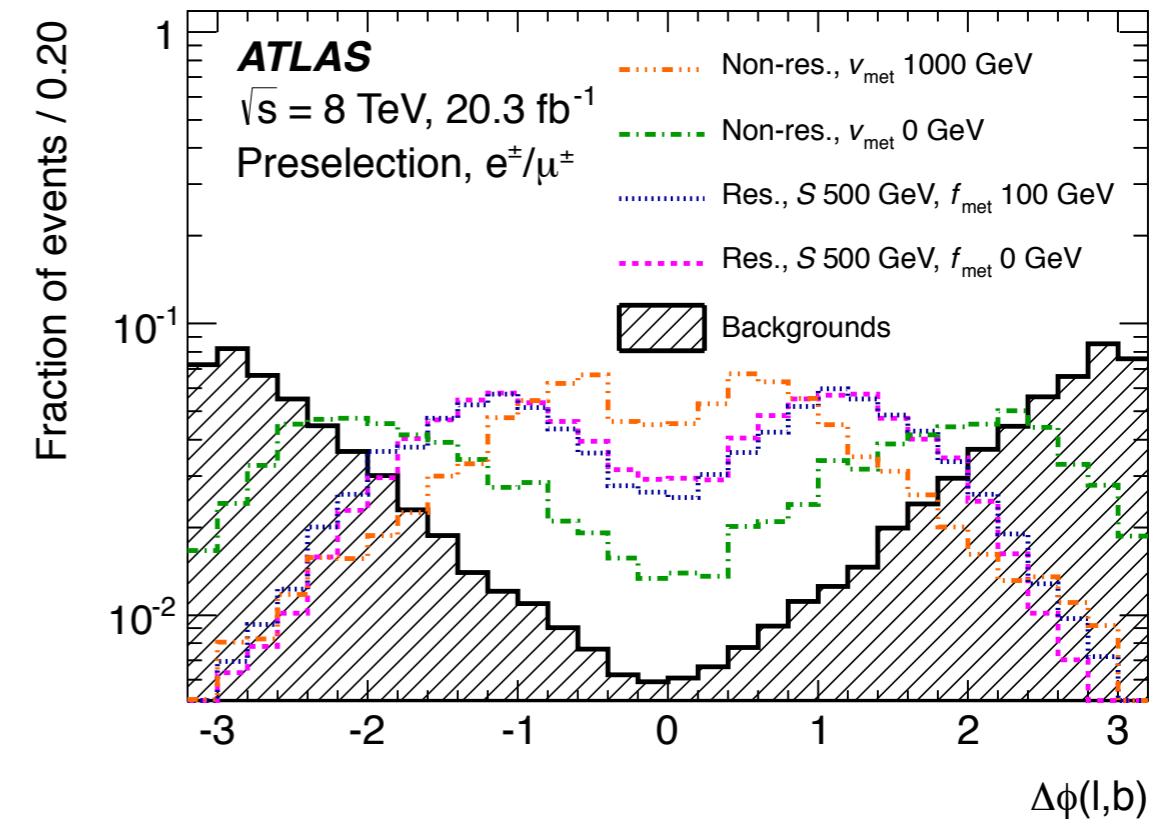
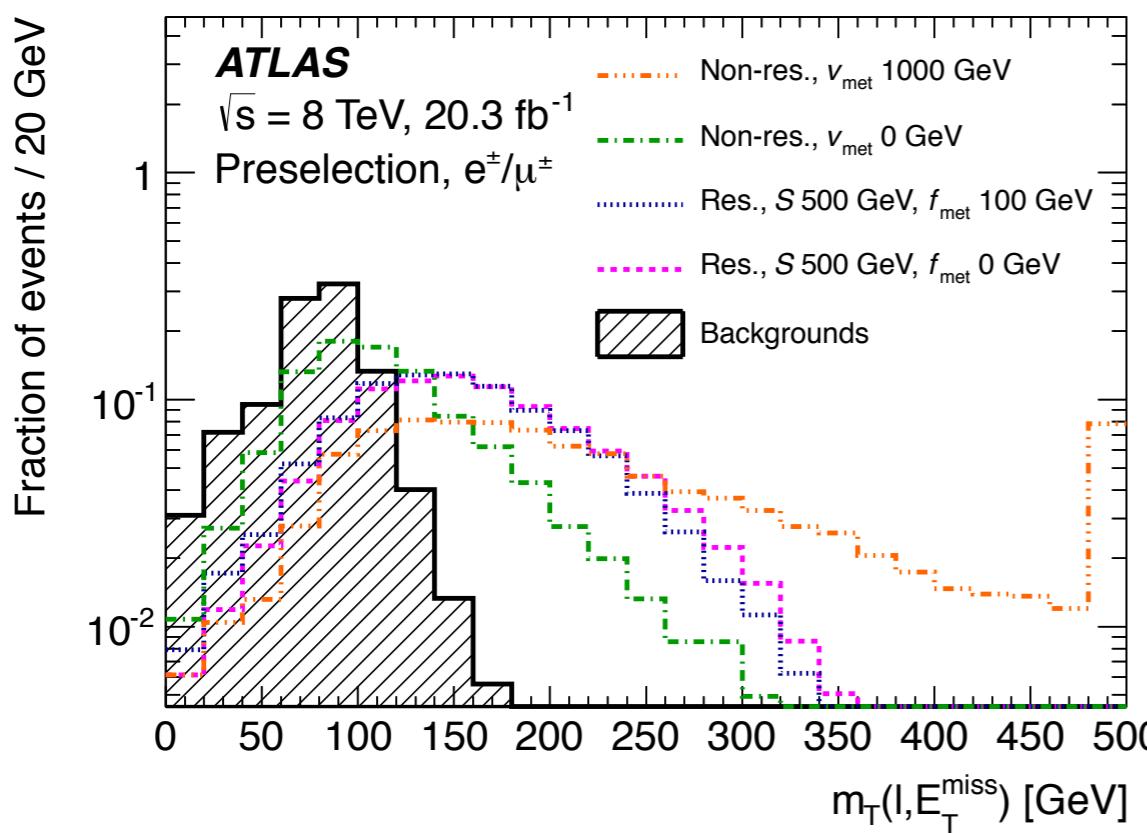
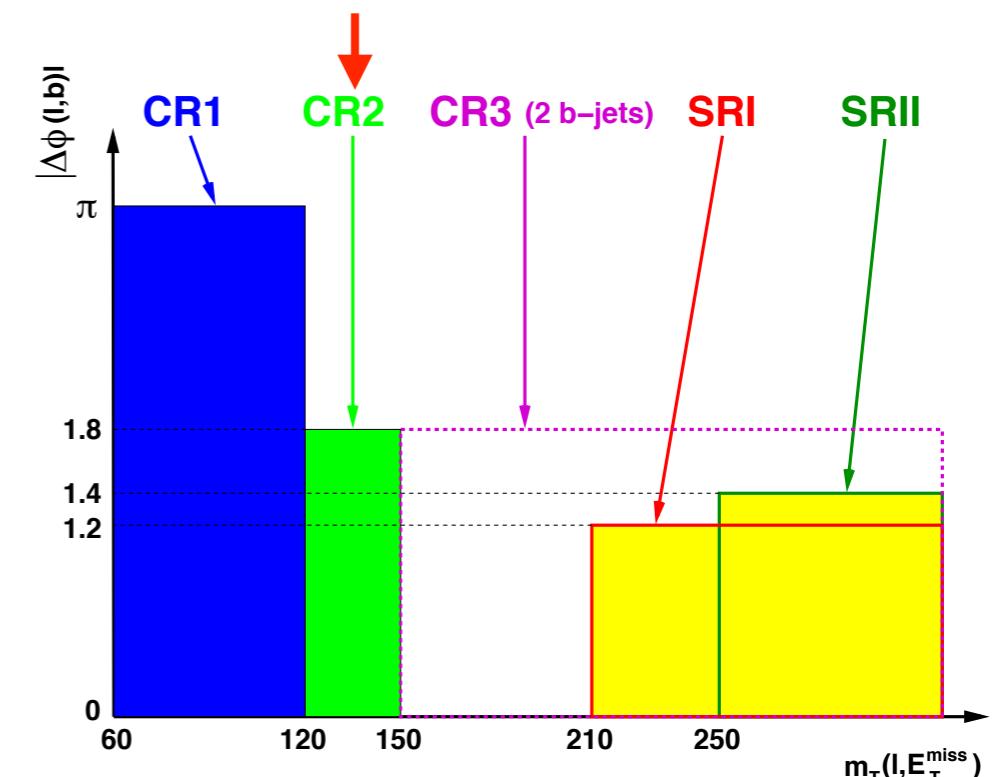
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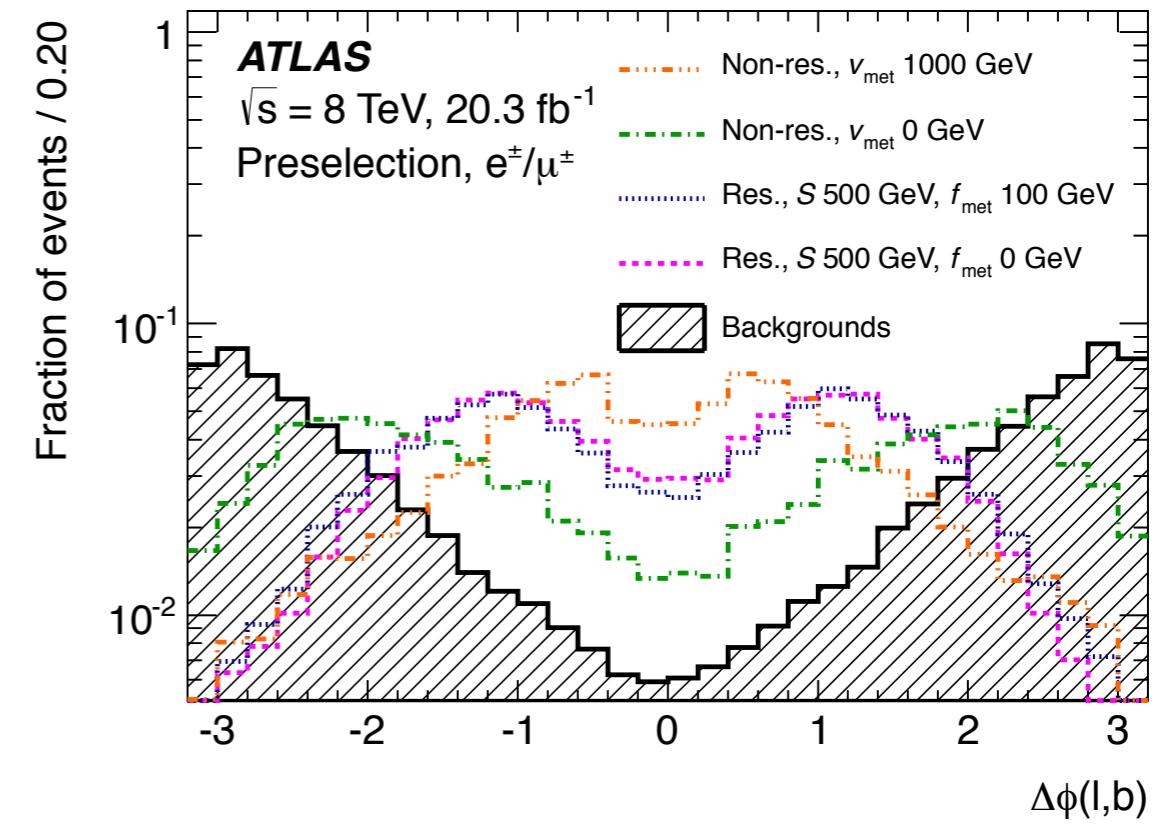
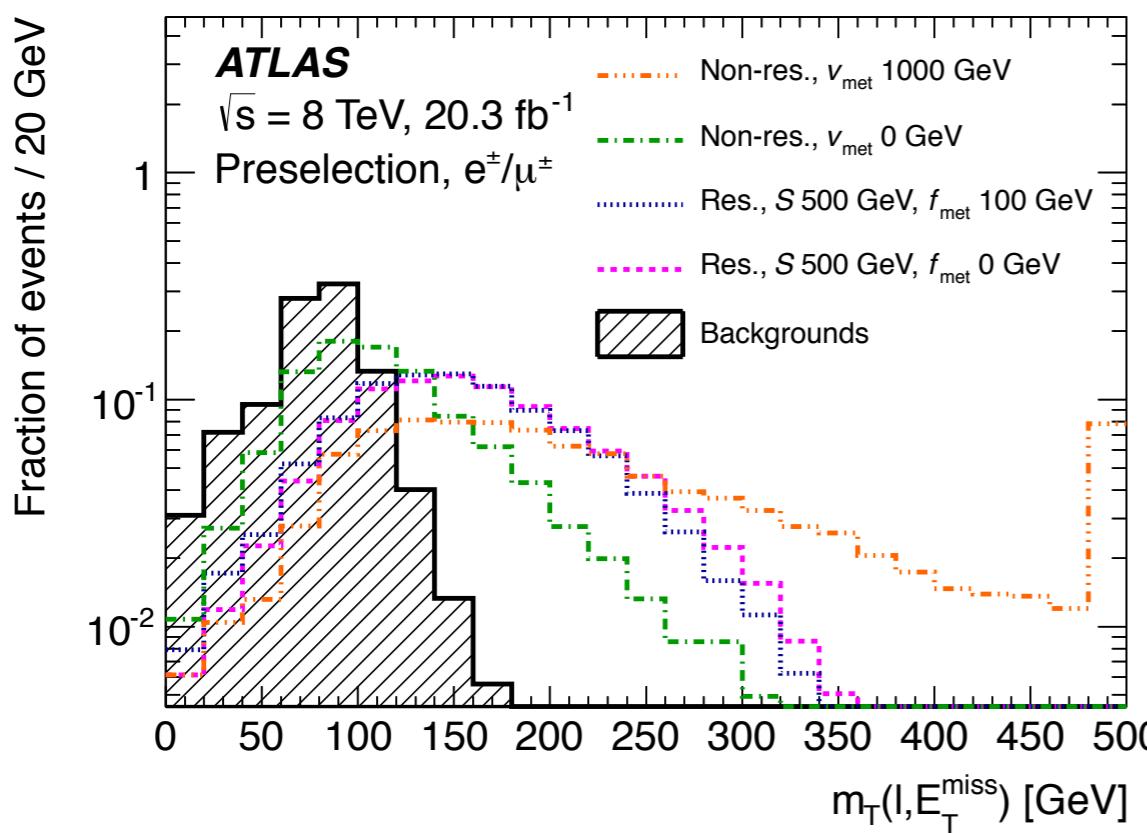
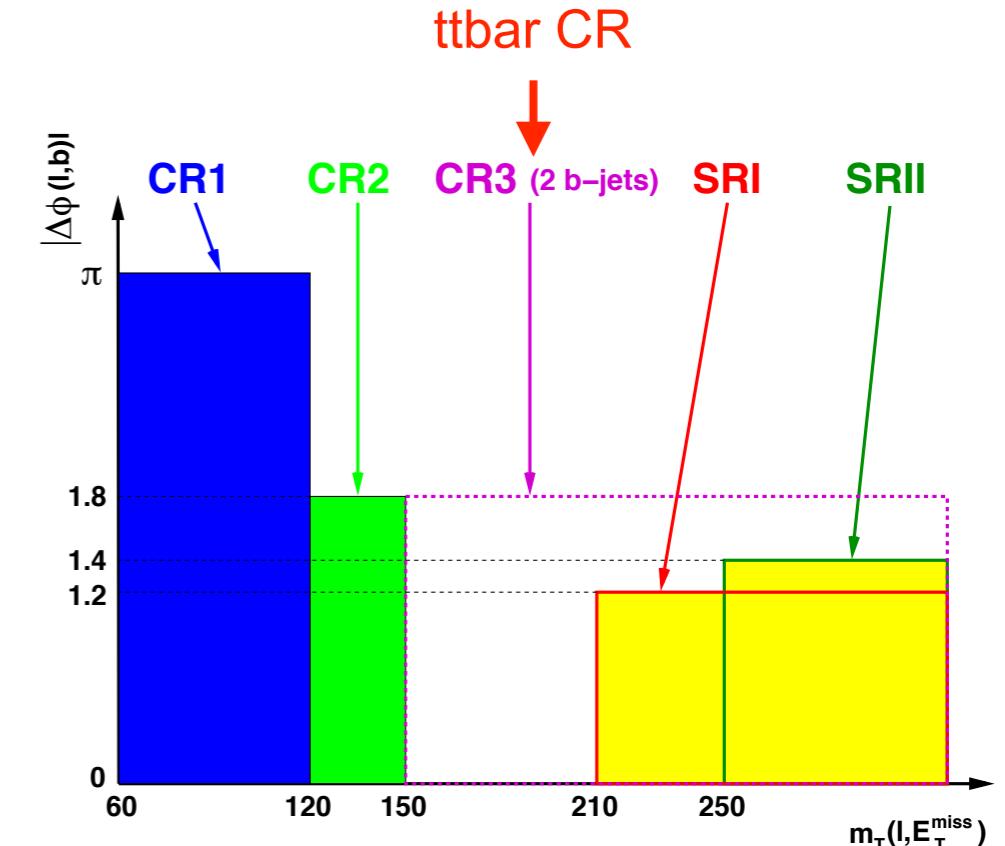
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kinematically similar to signal region



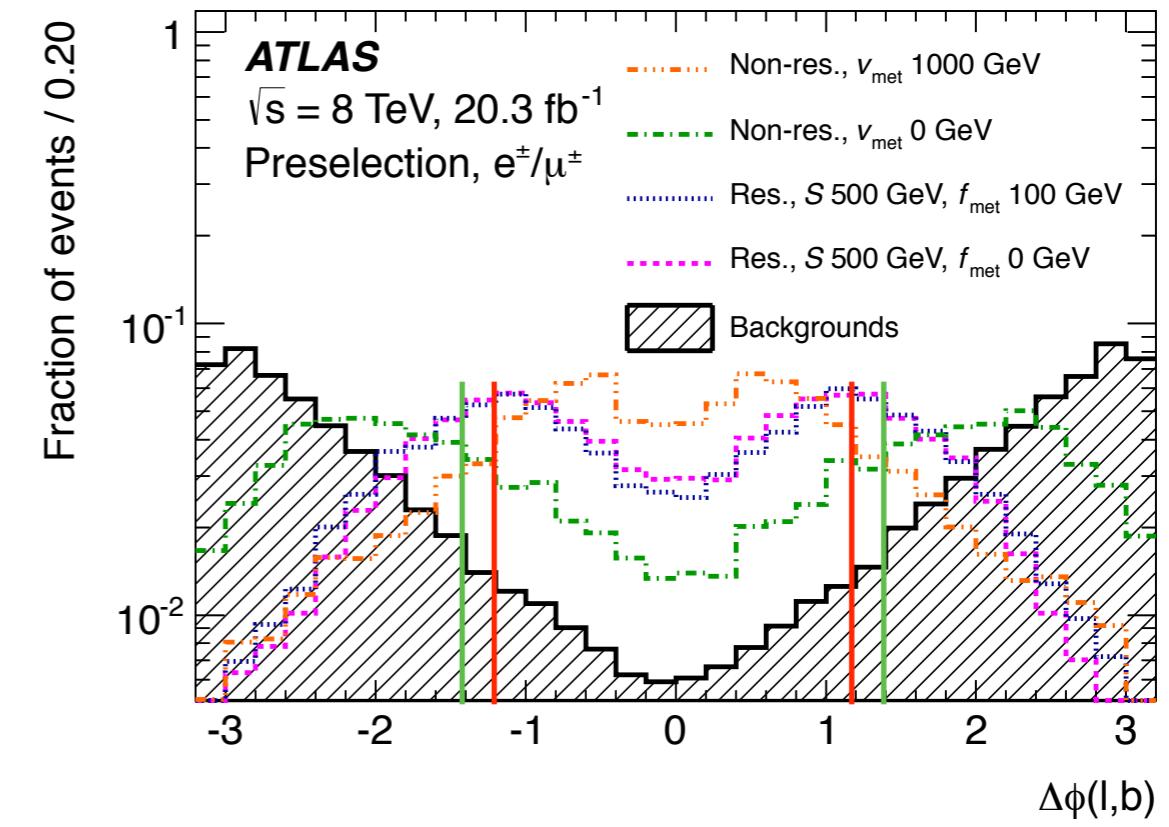
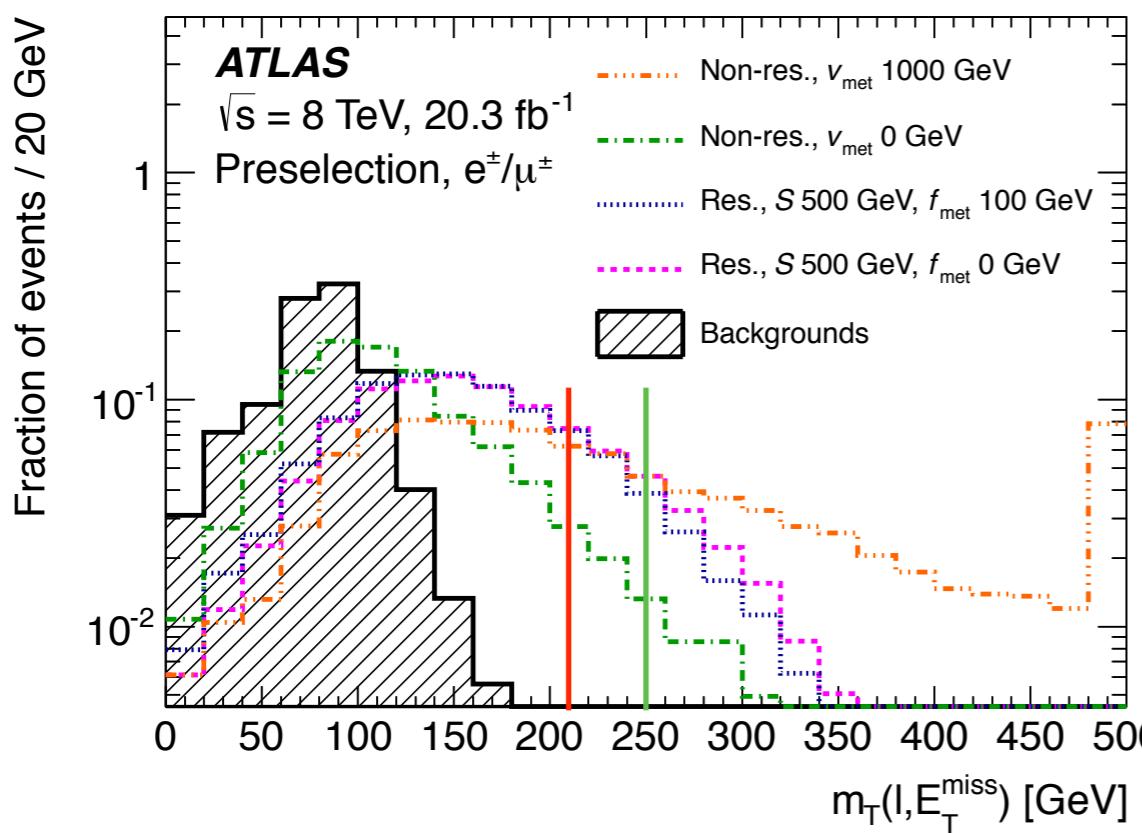
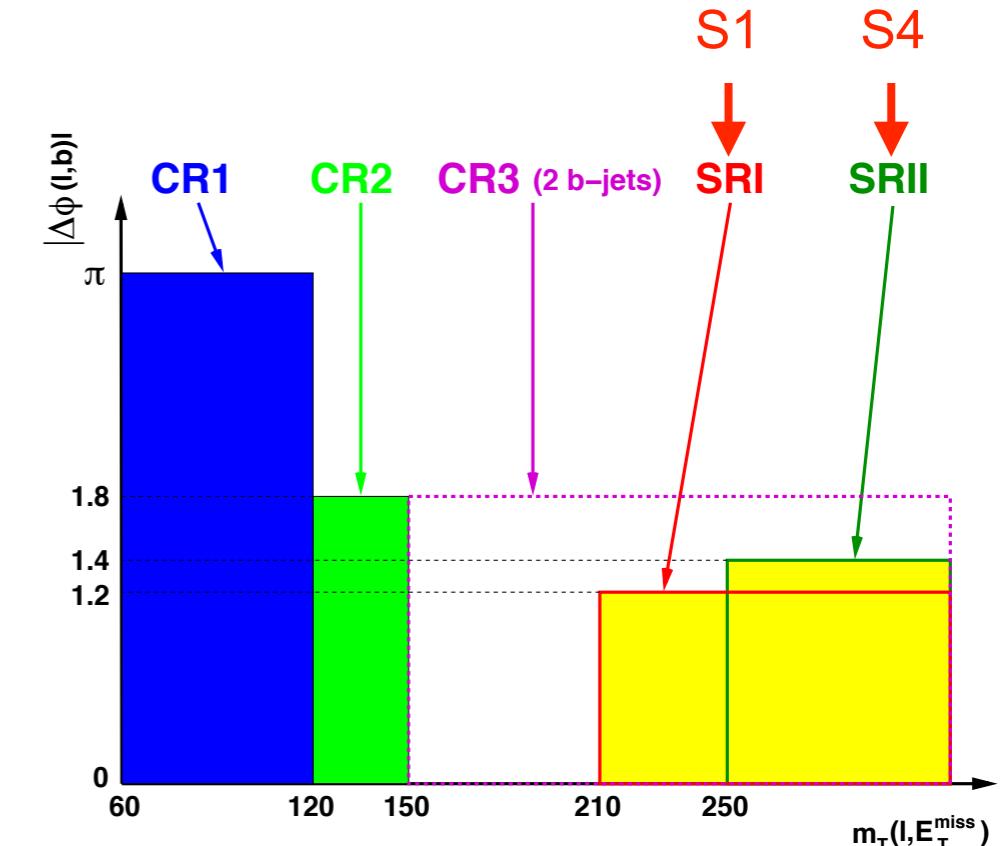
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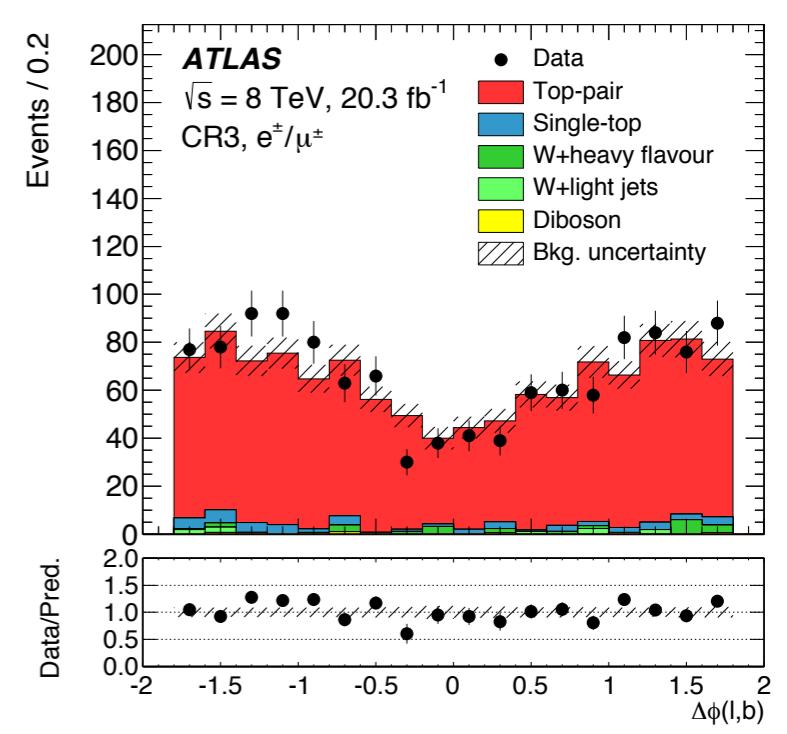
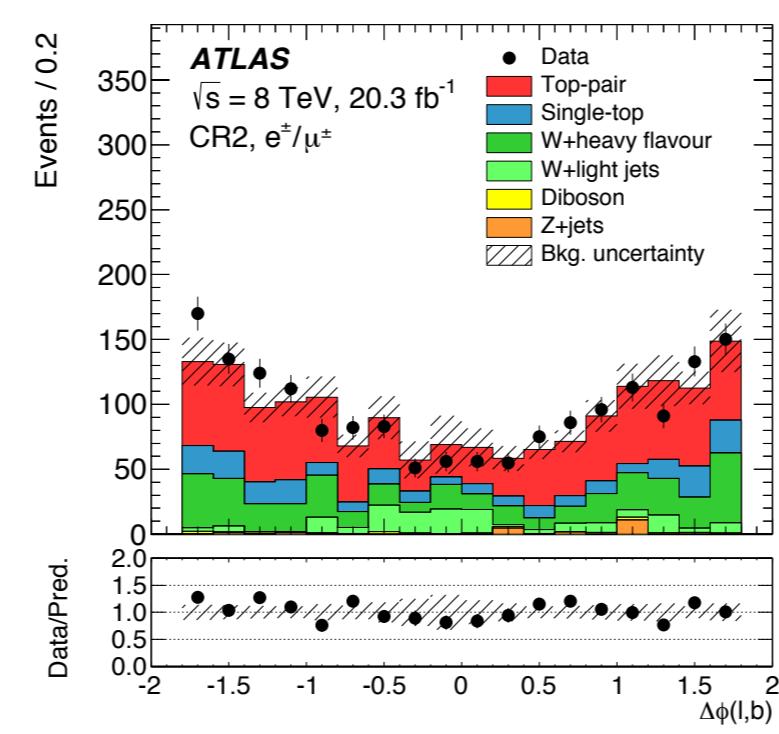
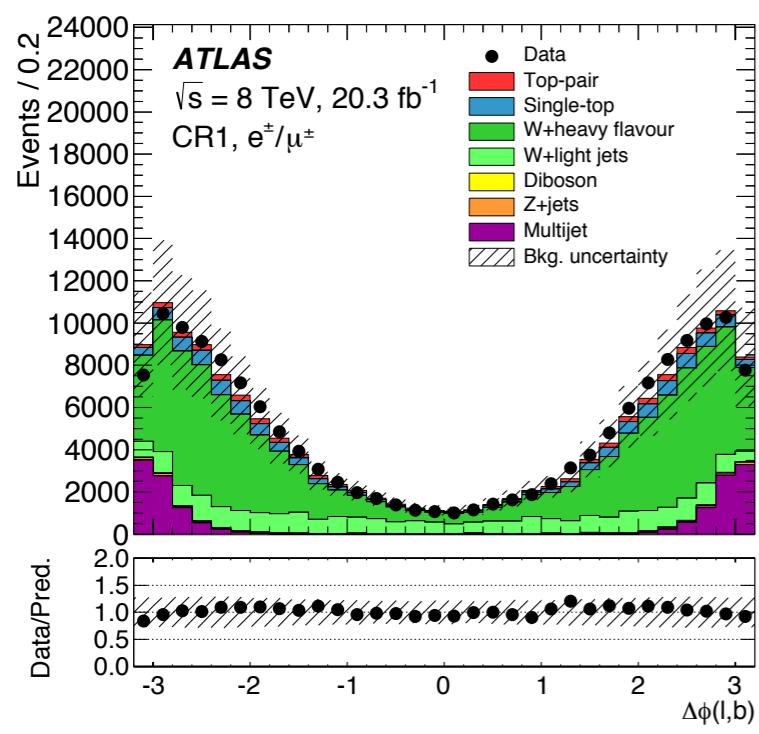
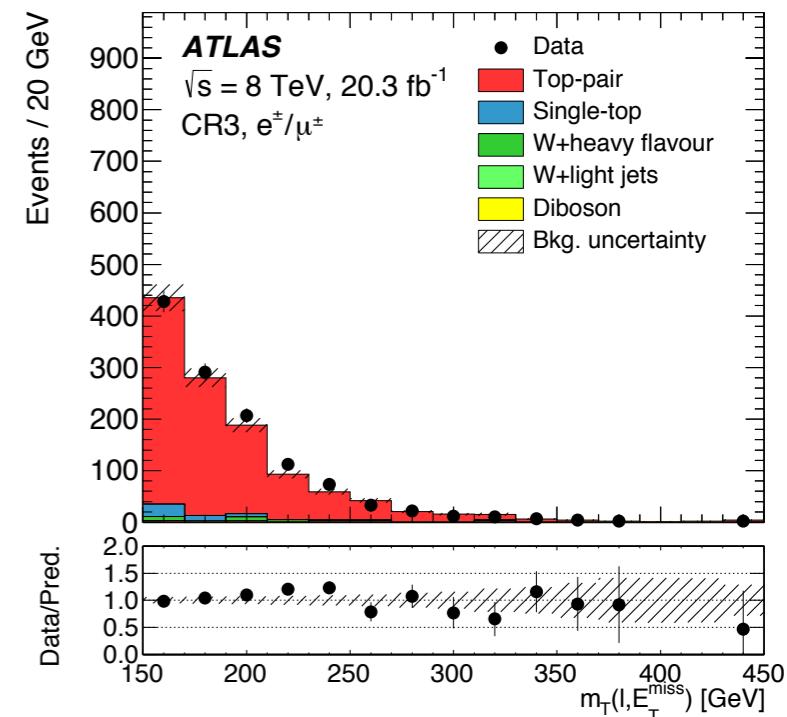
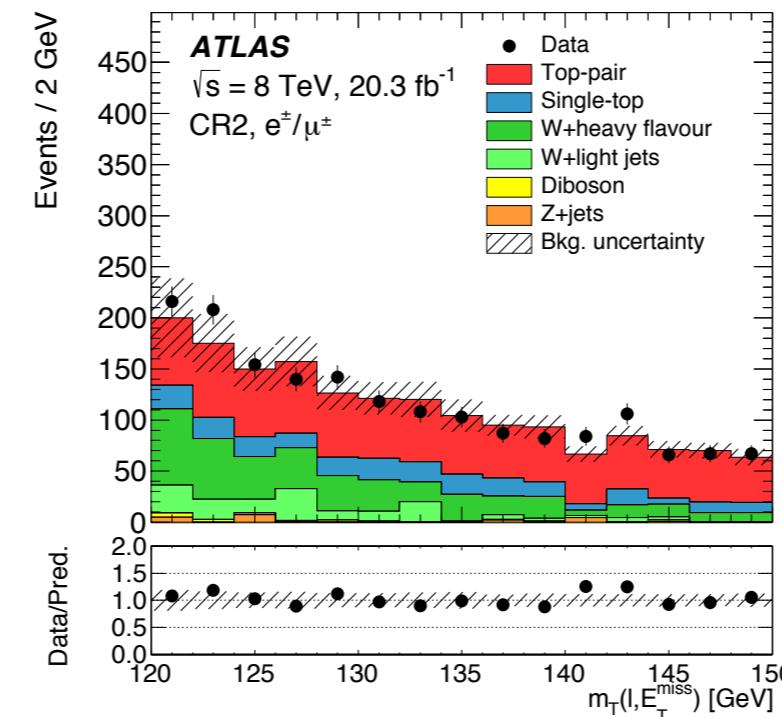
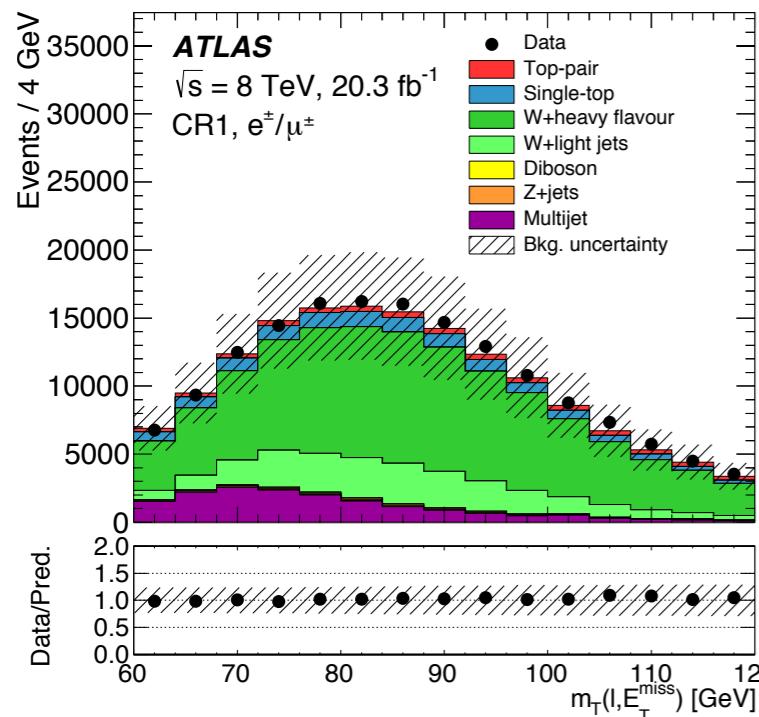


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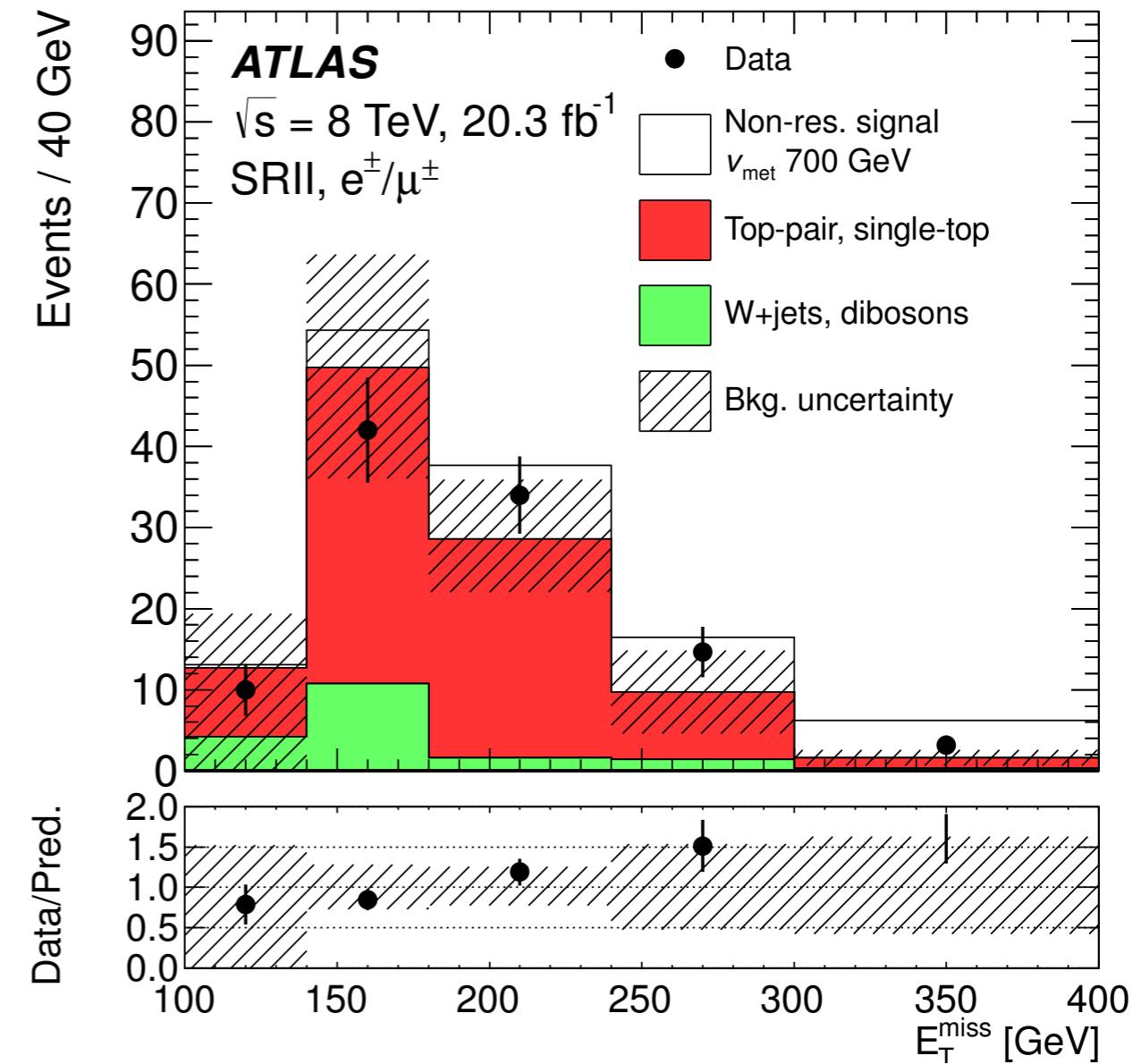
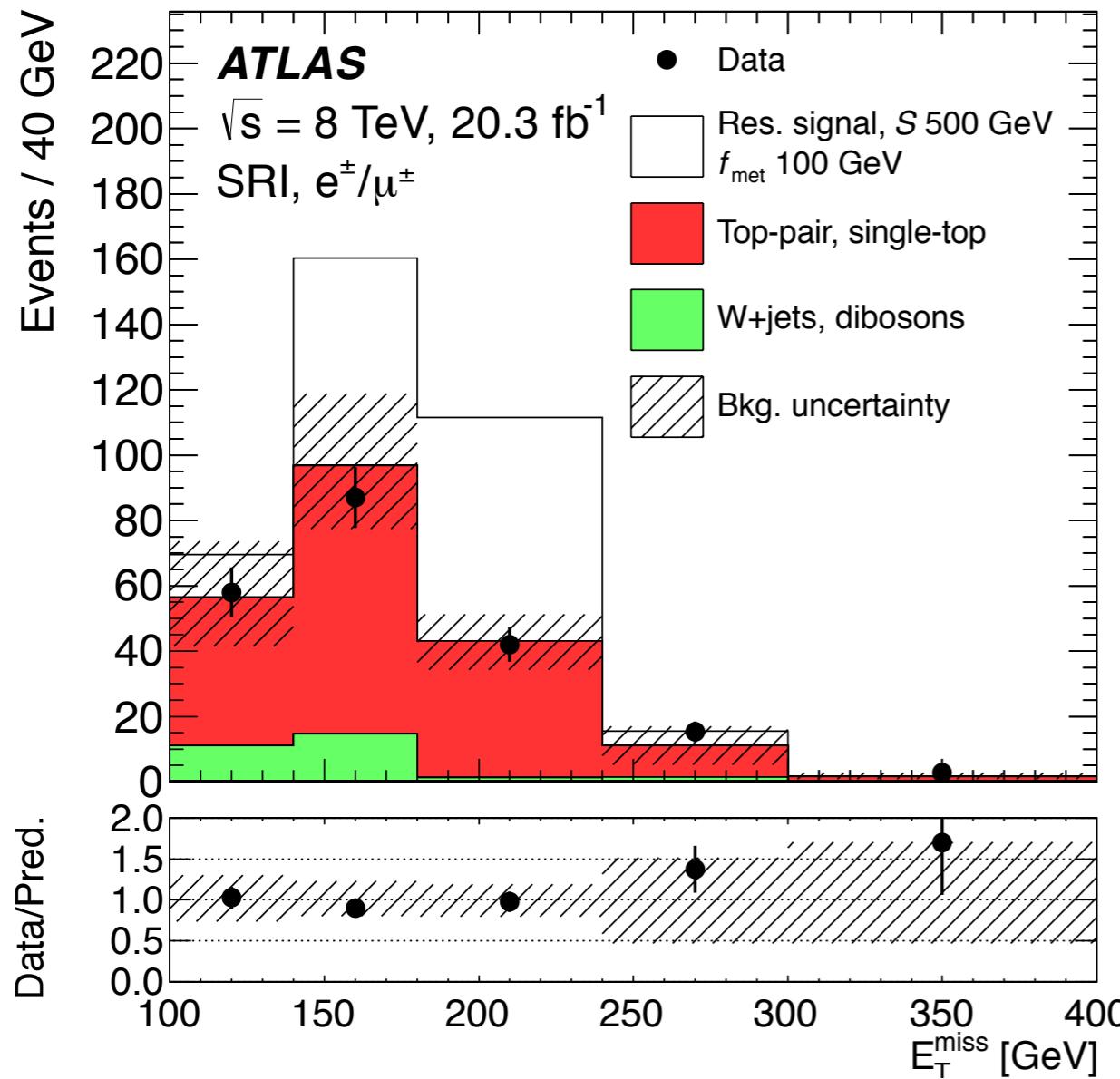


Control Region Plots

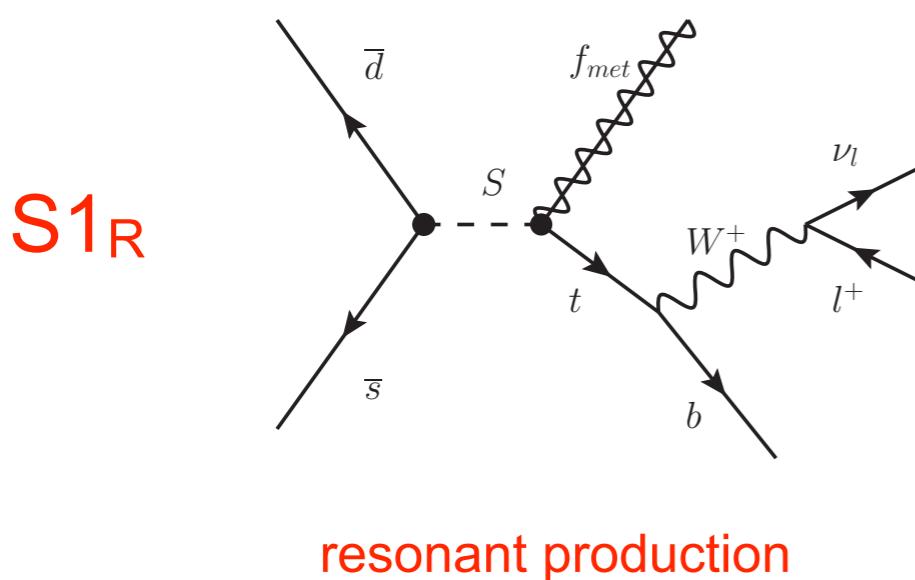
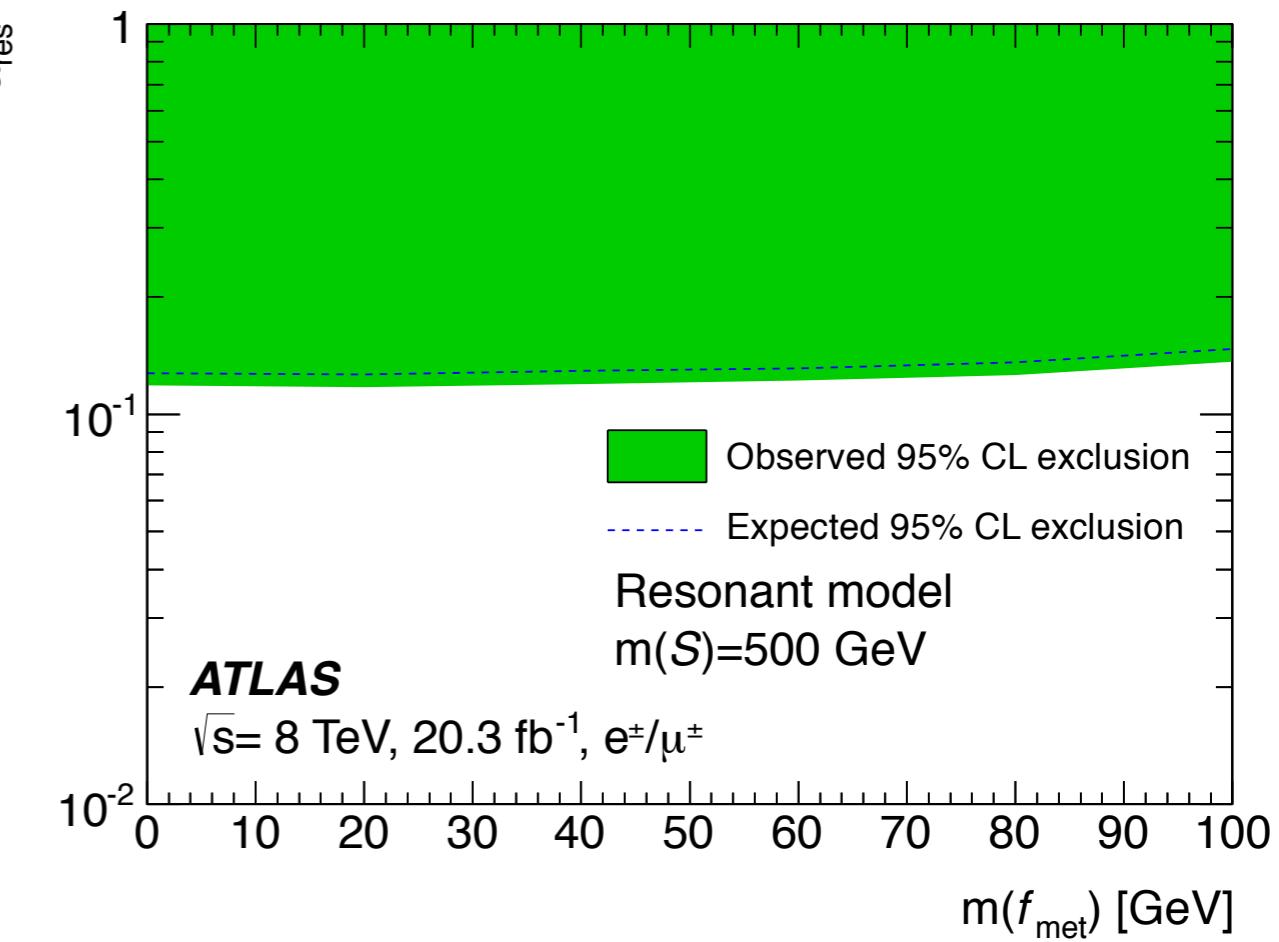
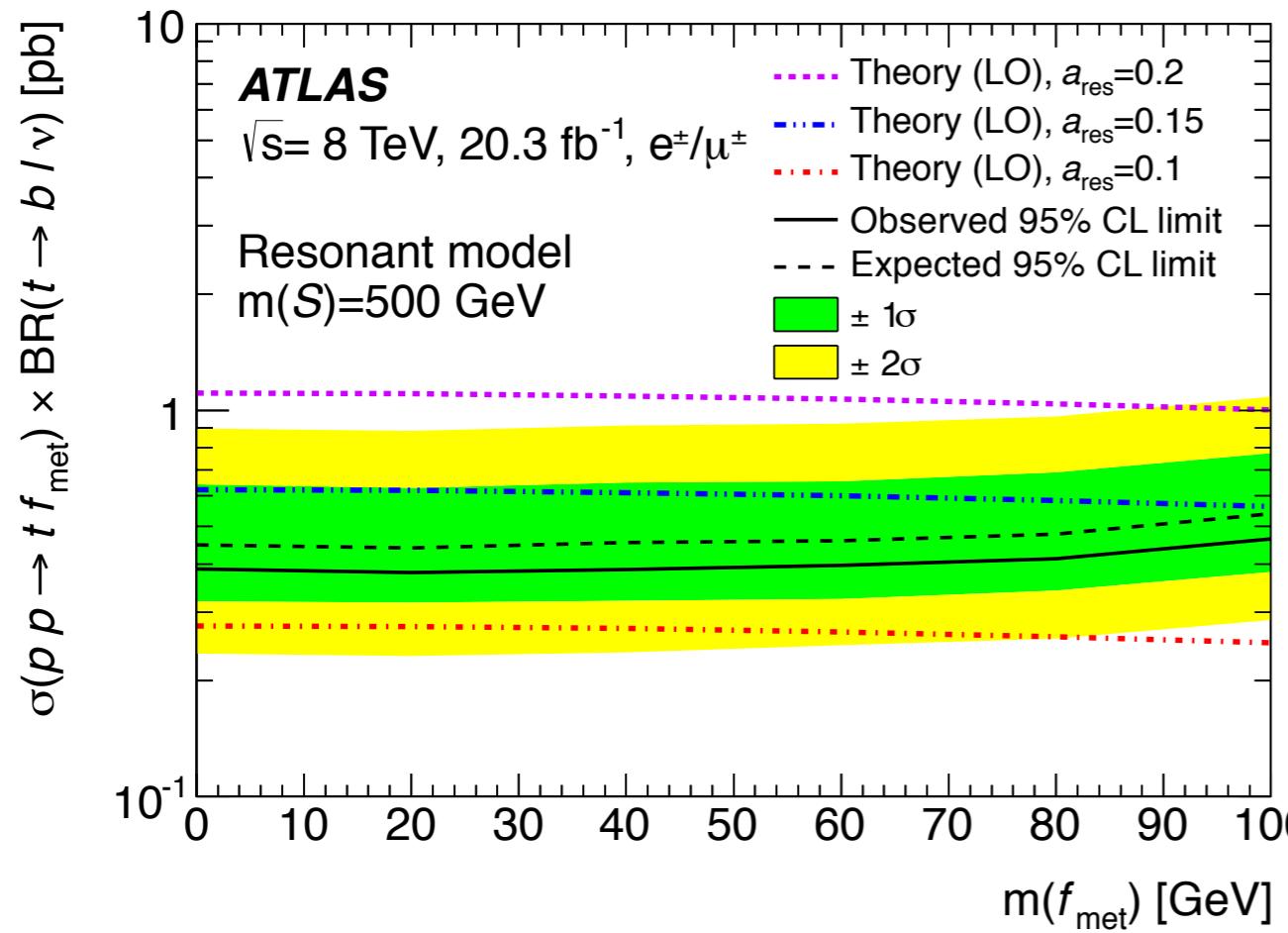


good agreement in control regions

Signal Region Plots



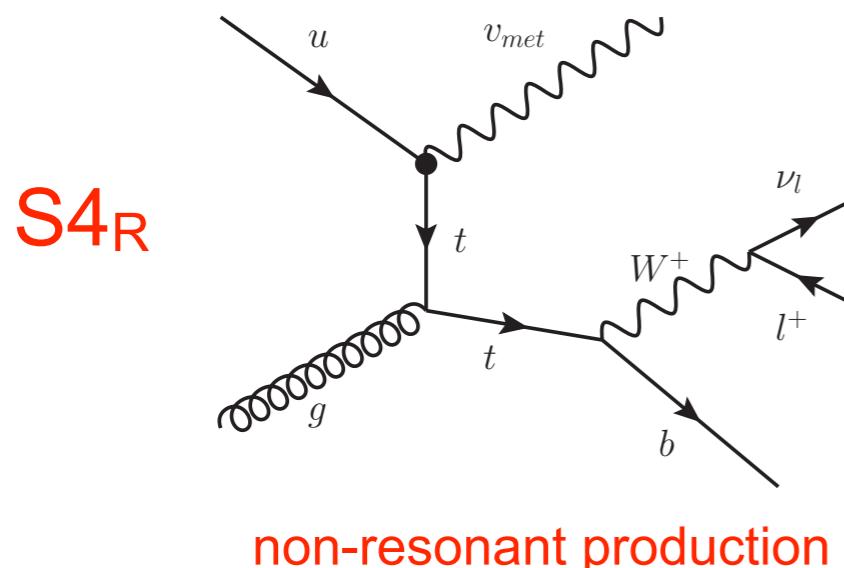
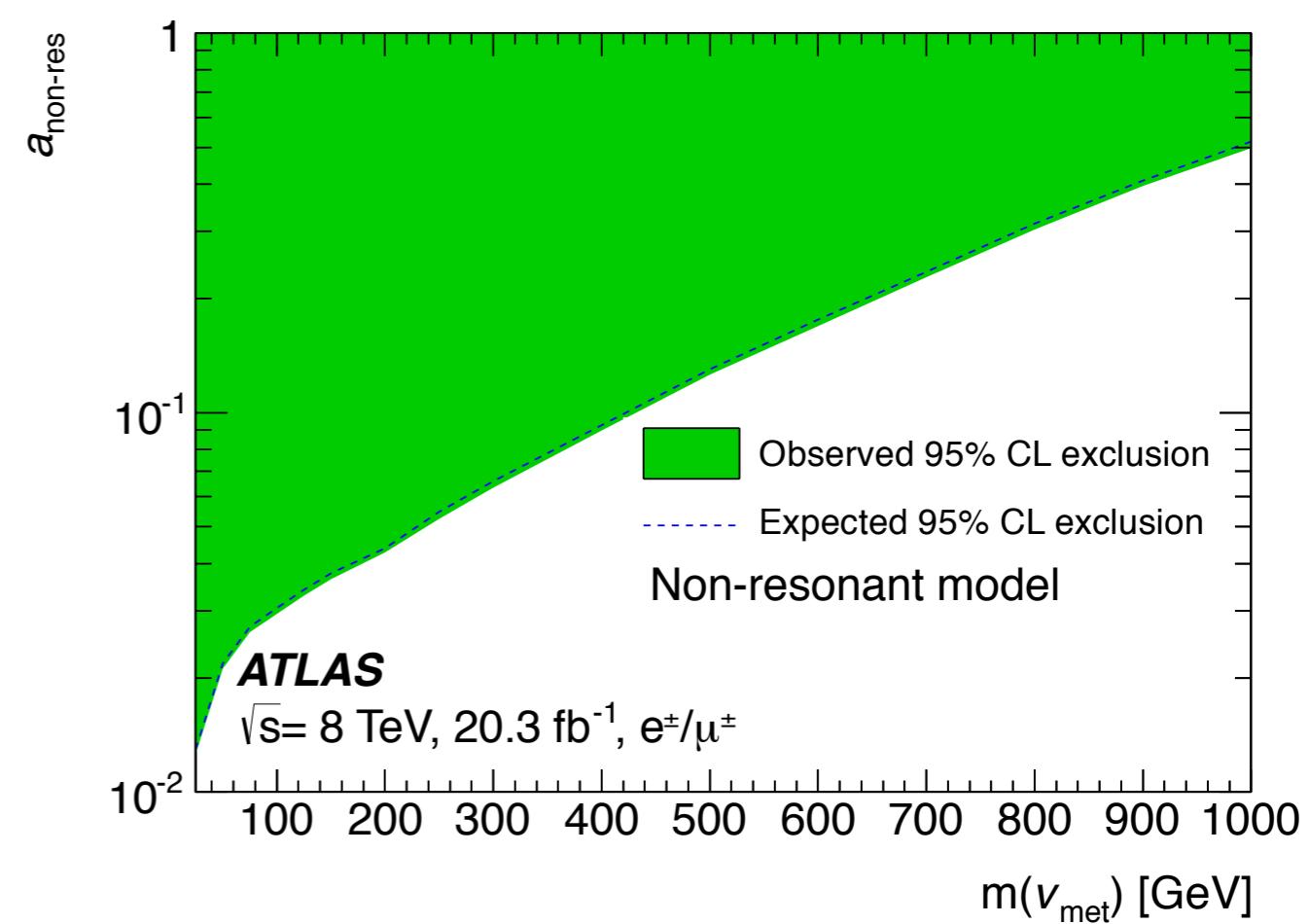
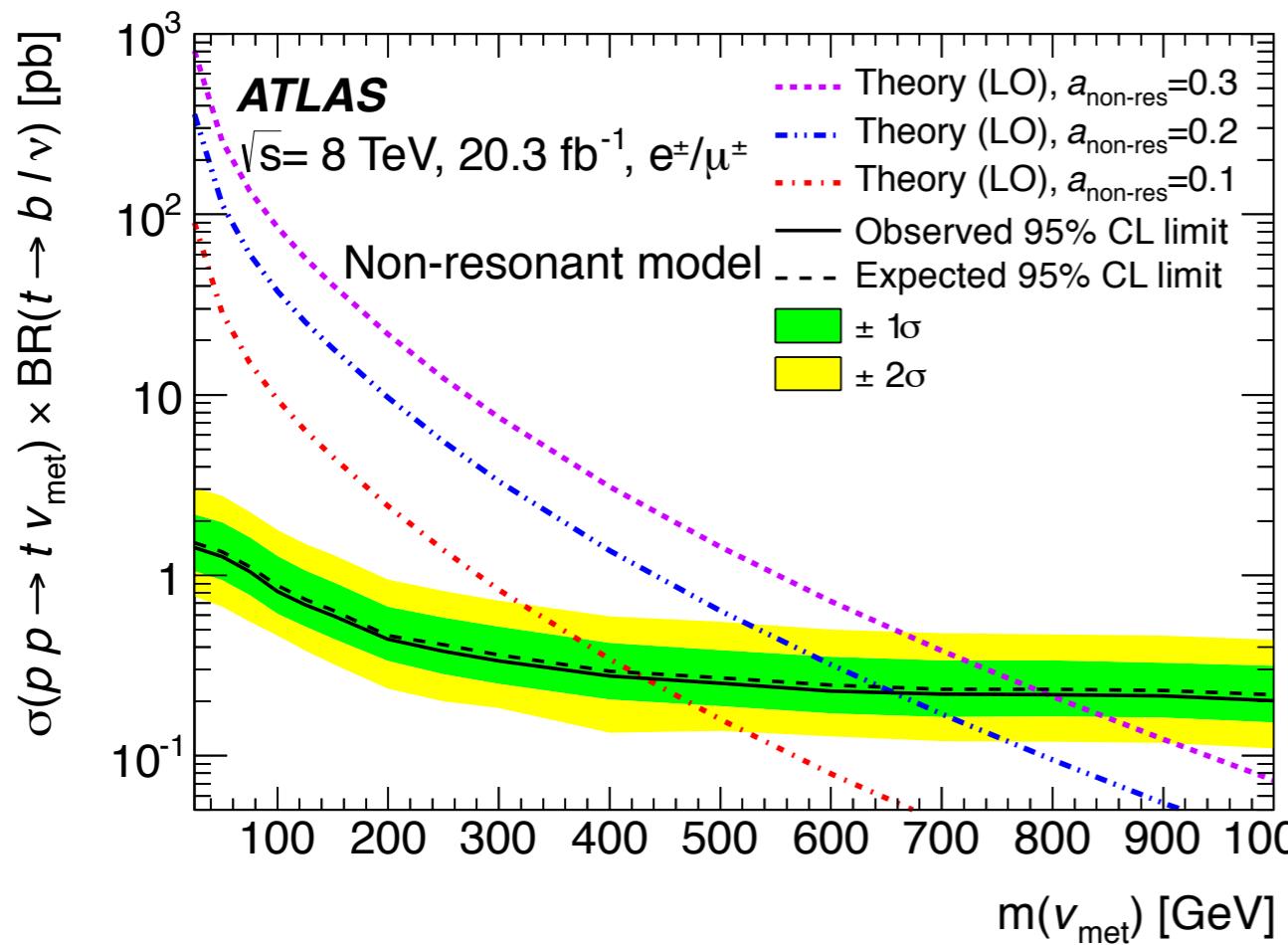
Observed and Expected Limits (Resonant)



for $a_R=0.2$ f_{met} is excluded at 95% CL for a mass of 0 to 100 GeV

$\sigma \propto a_R^2$ so limits on the coupling can be extracted as well

Observed and Expected Limits (Non-Resonant)

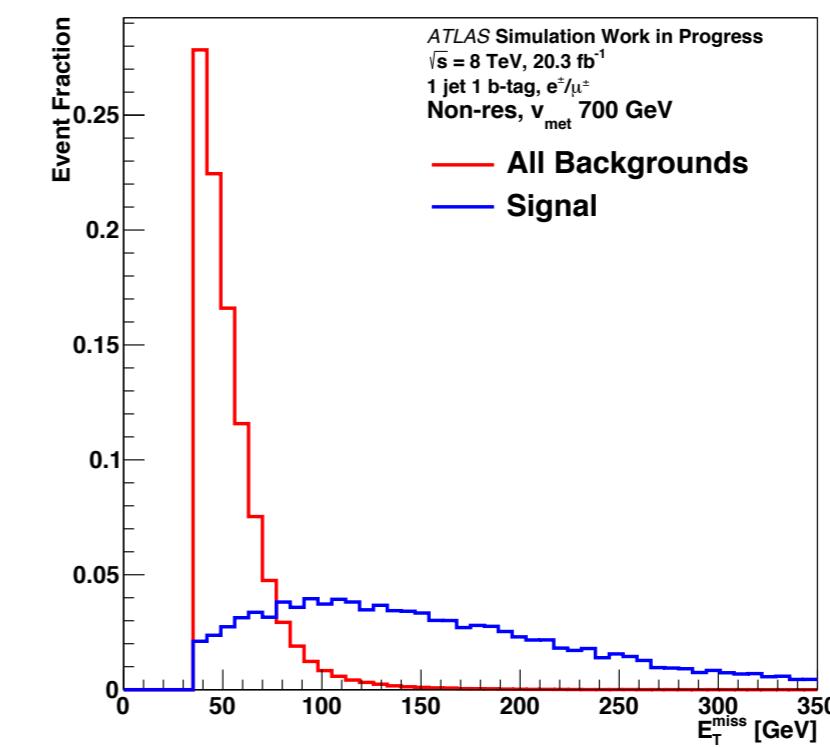
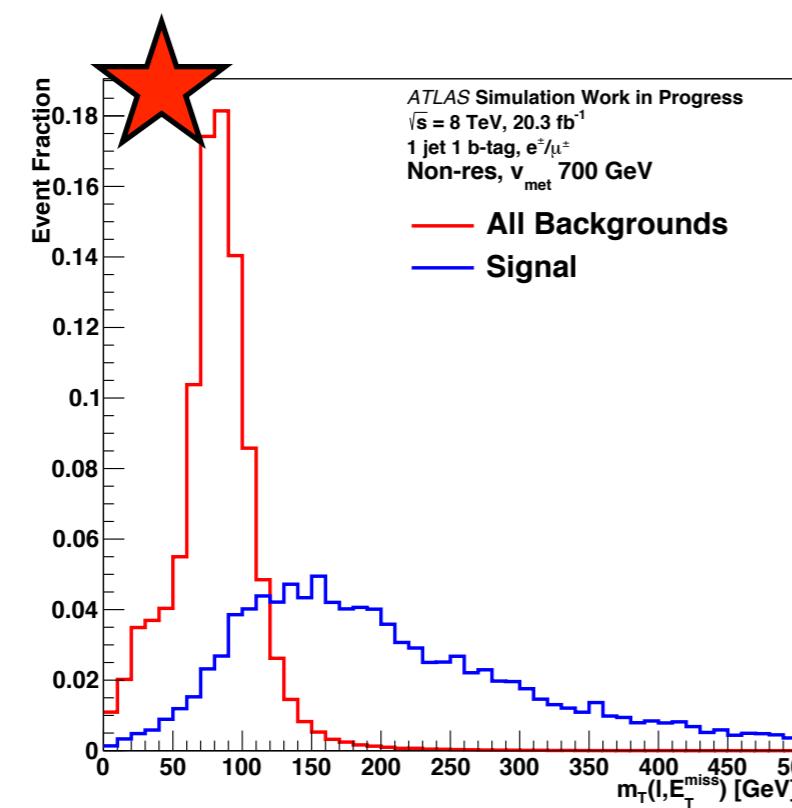
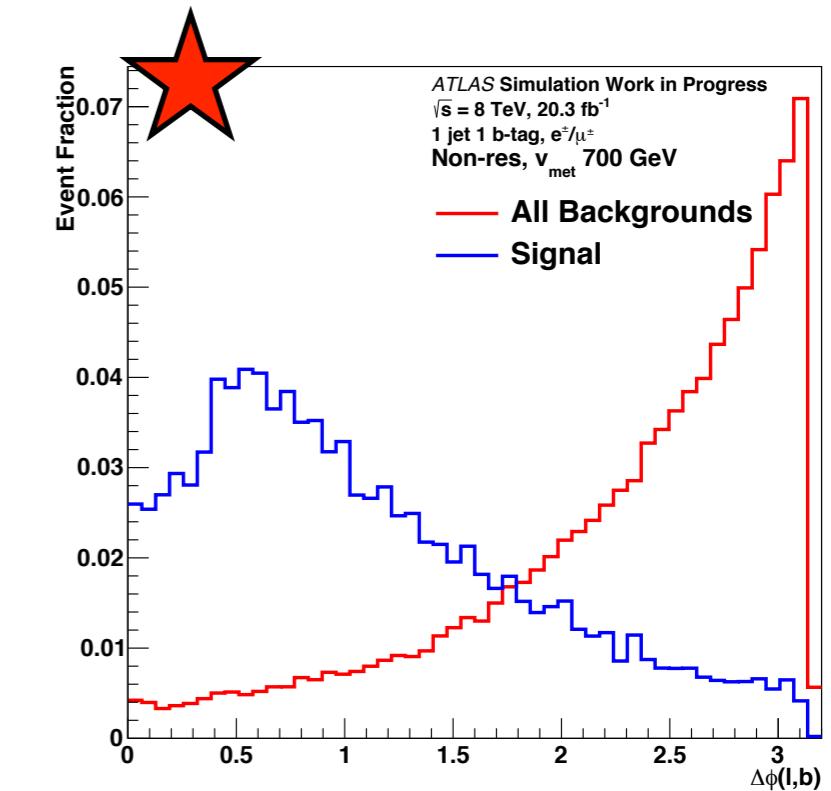
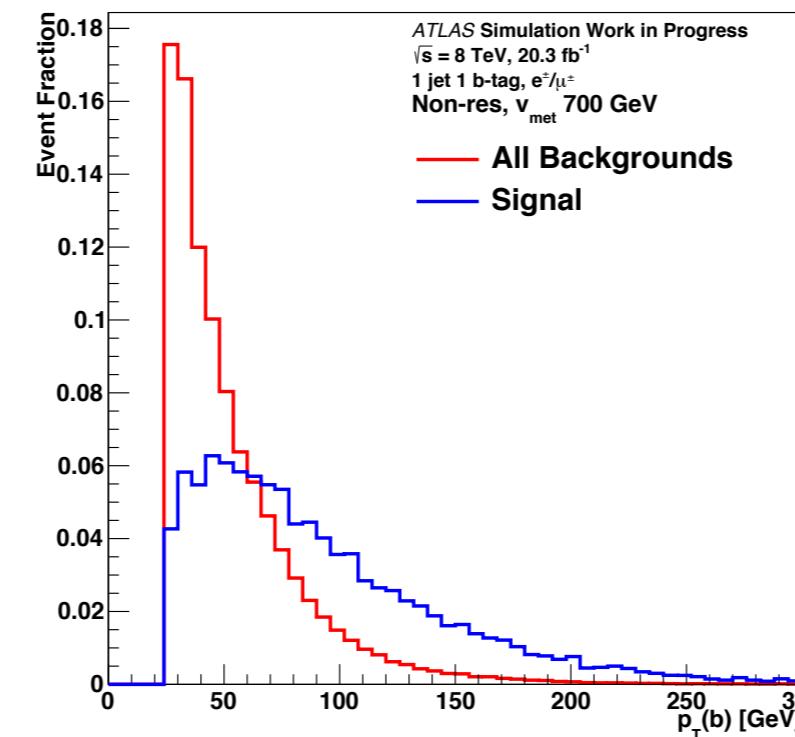
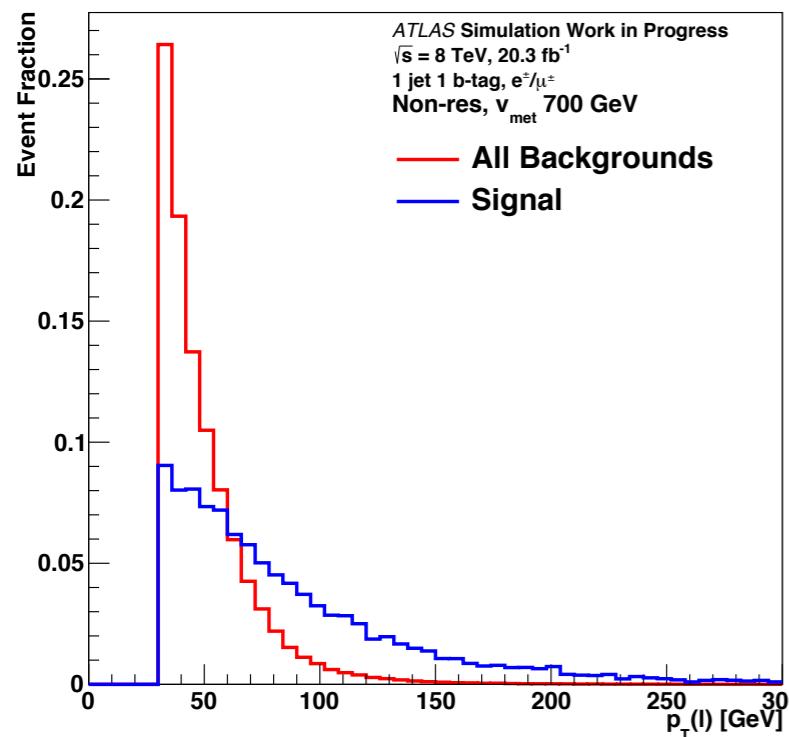


for $a_R=0.2$ v_{met} is excluded at 95% CL for a mass of 0 to 657 GeV

$\sigma \propto a_R^2$ so limits on the coupling can be extracted as well

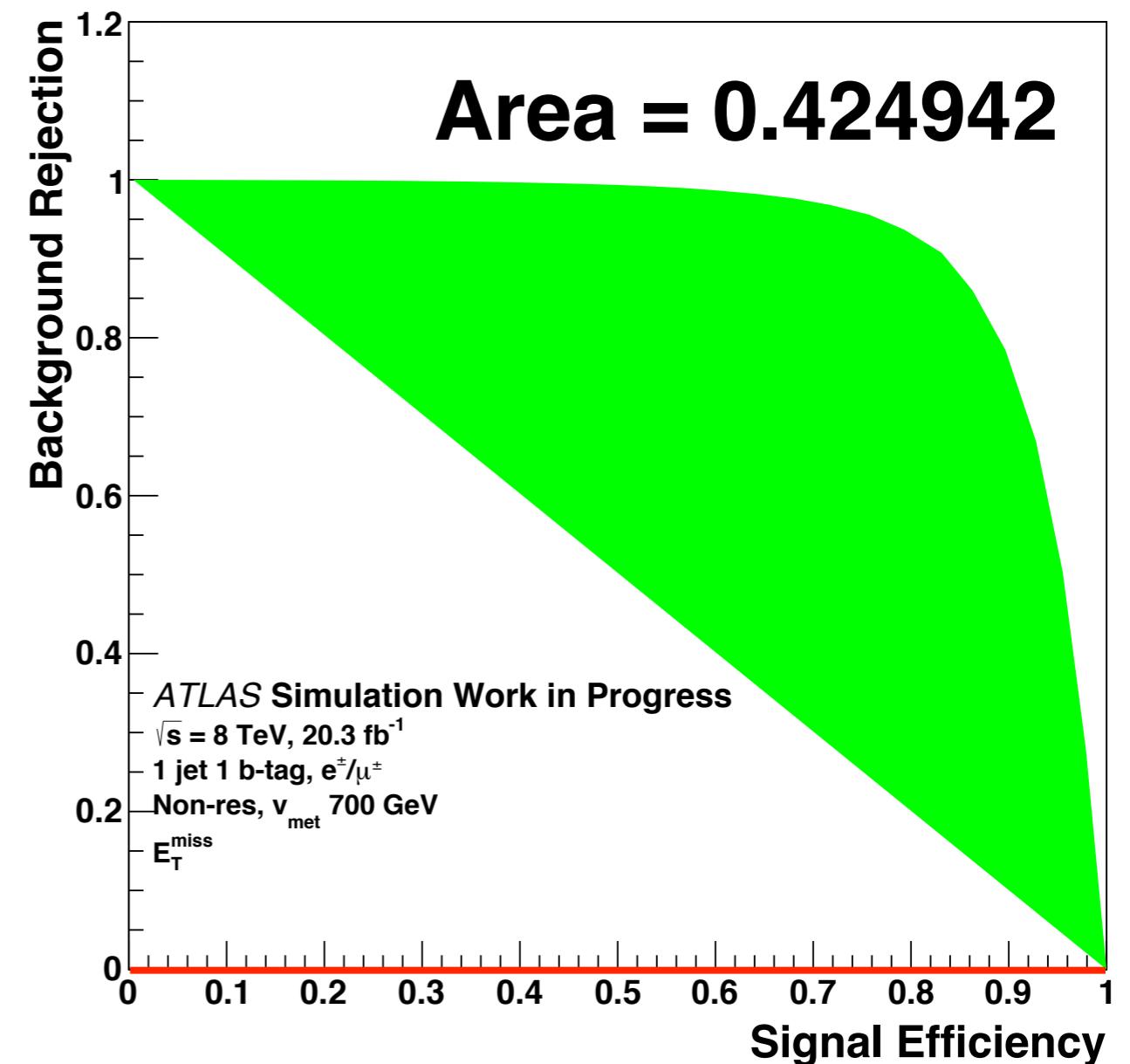
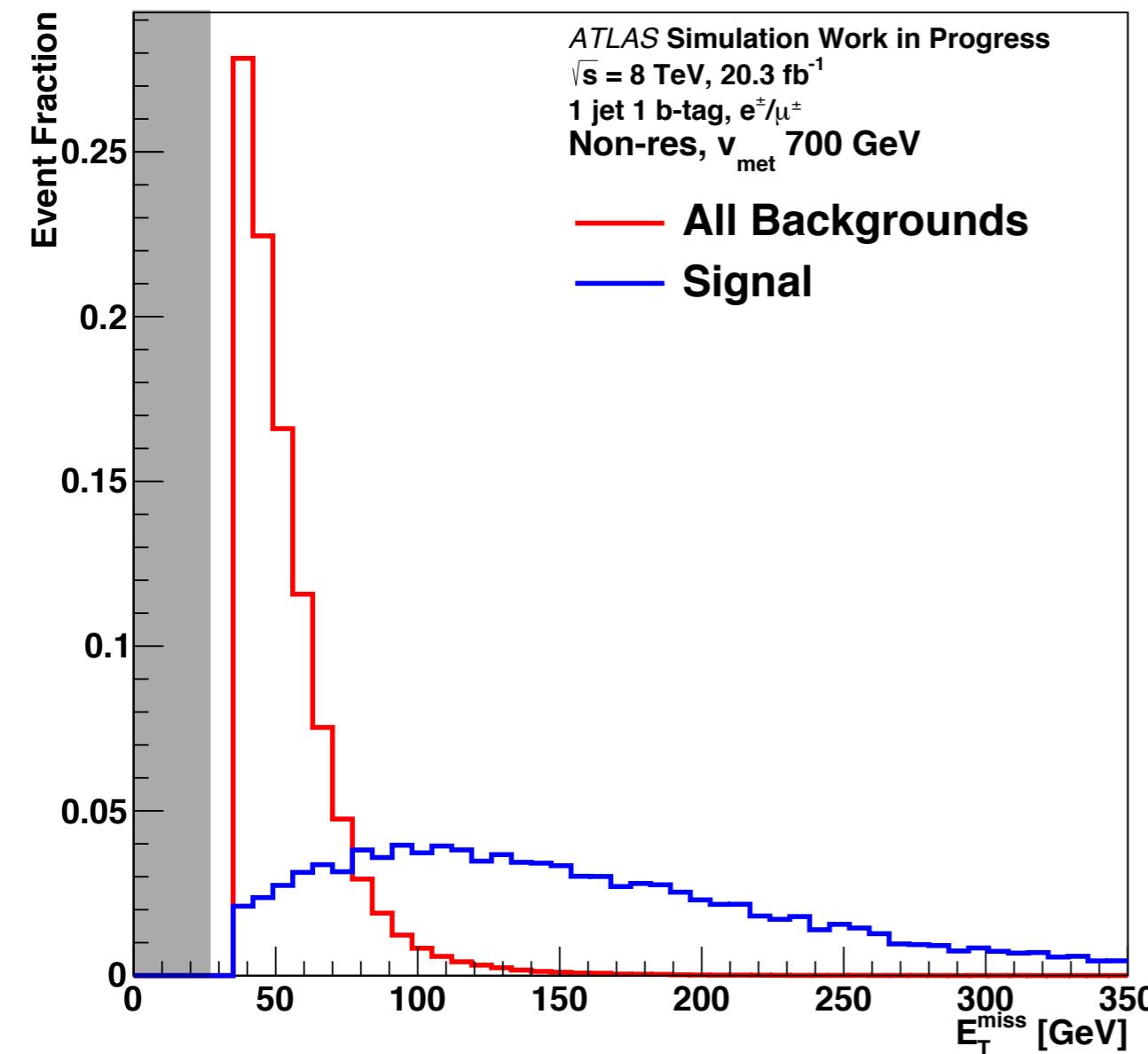
MULTIVARIATE ANALYSIS (BDT)

BDT Input Variables - Separation Power



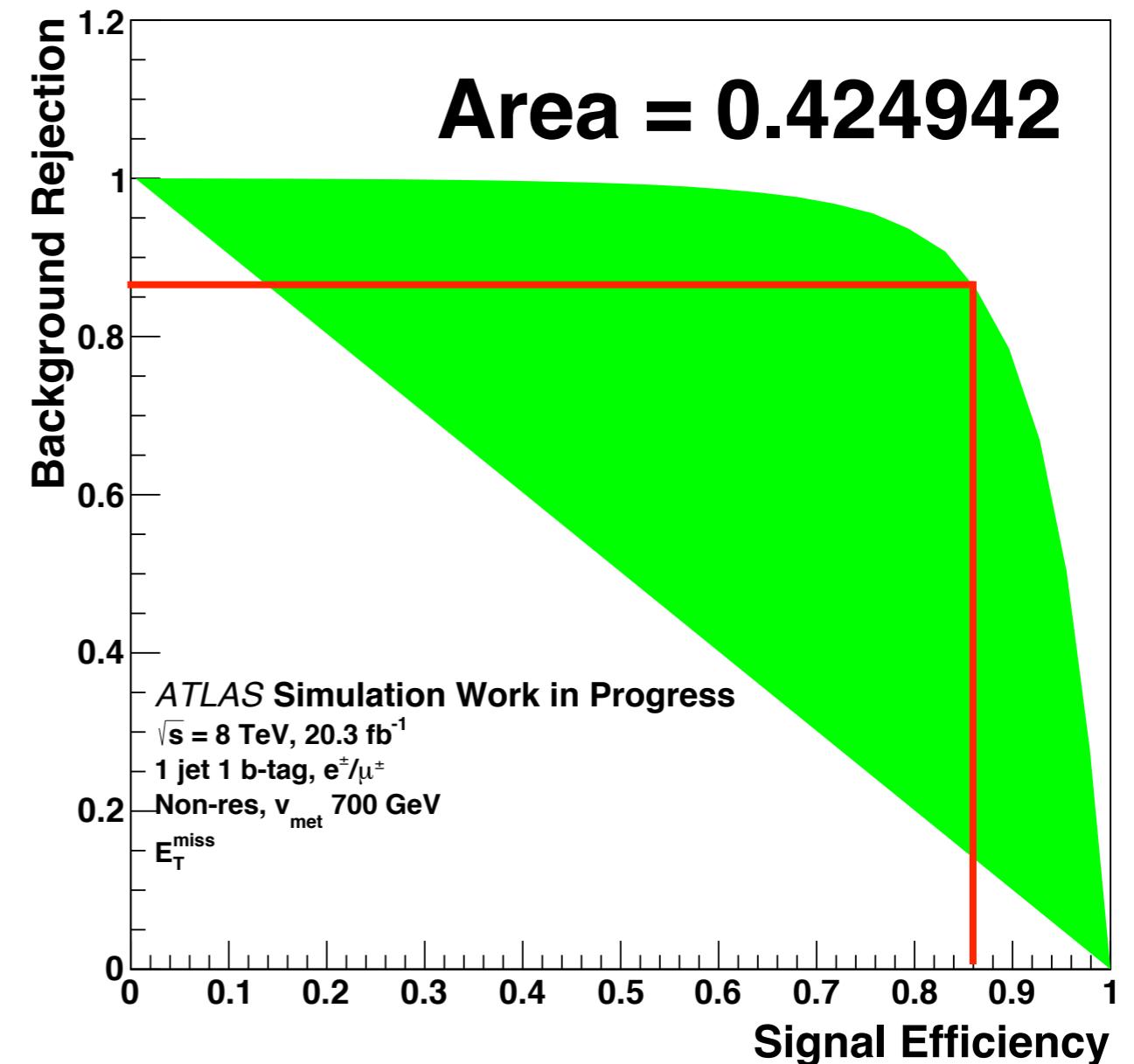
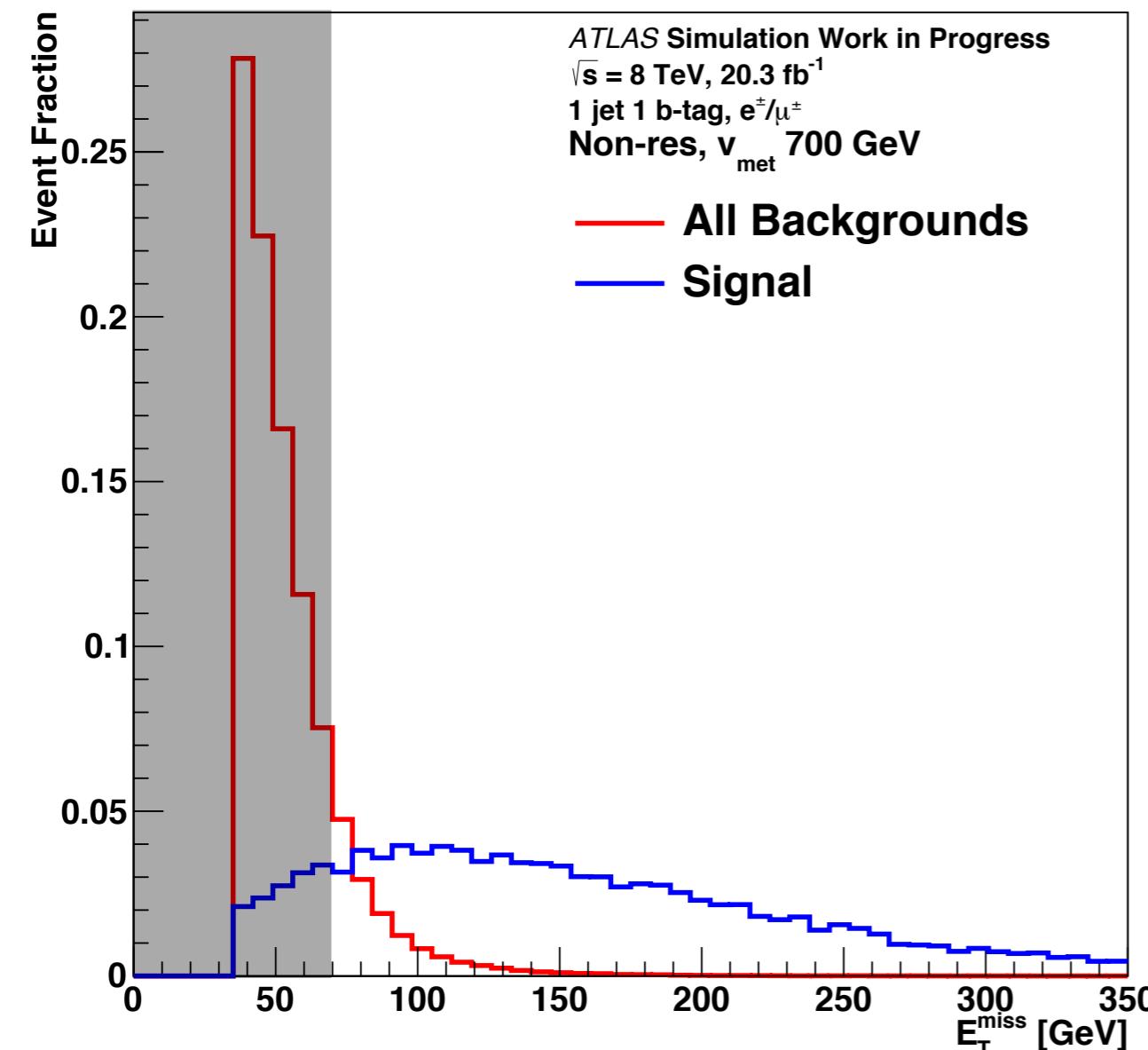
used in
cut based
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Ranking BDT Variables



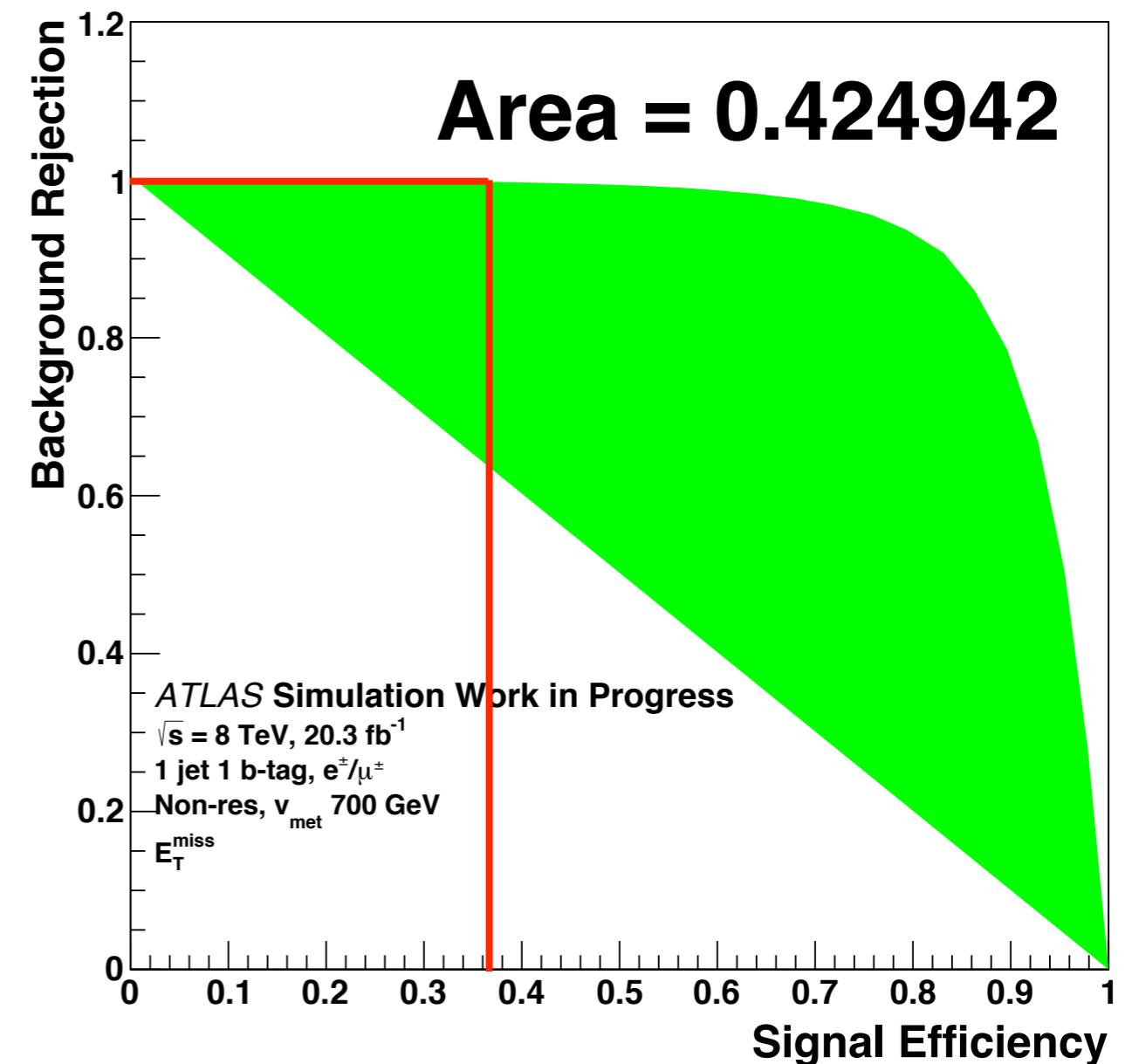
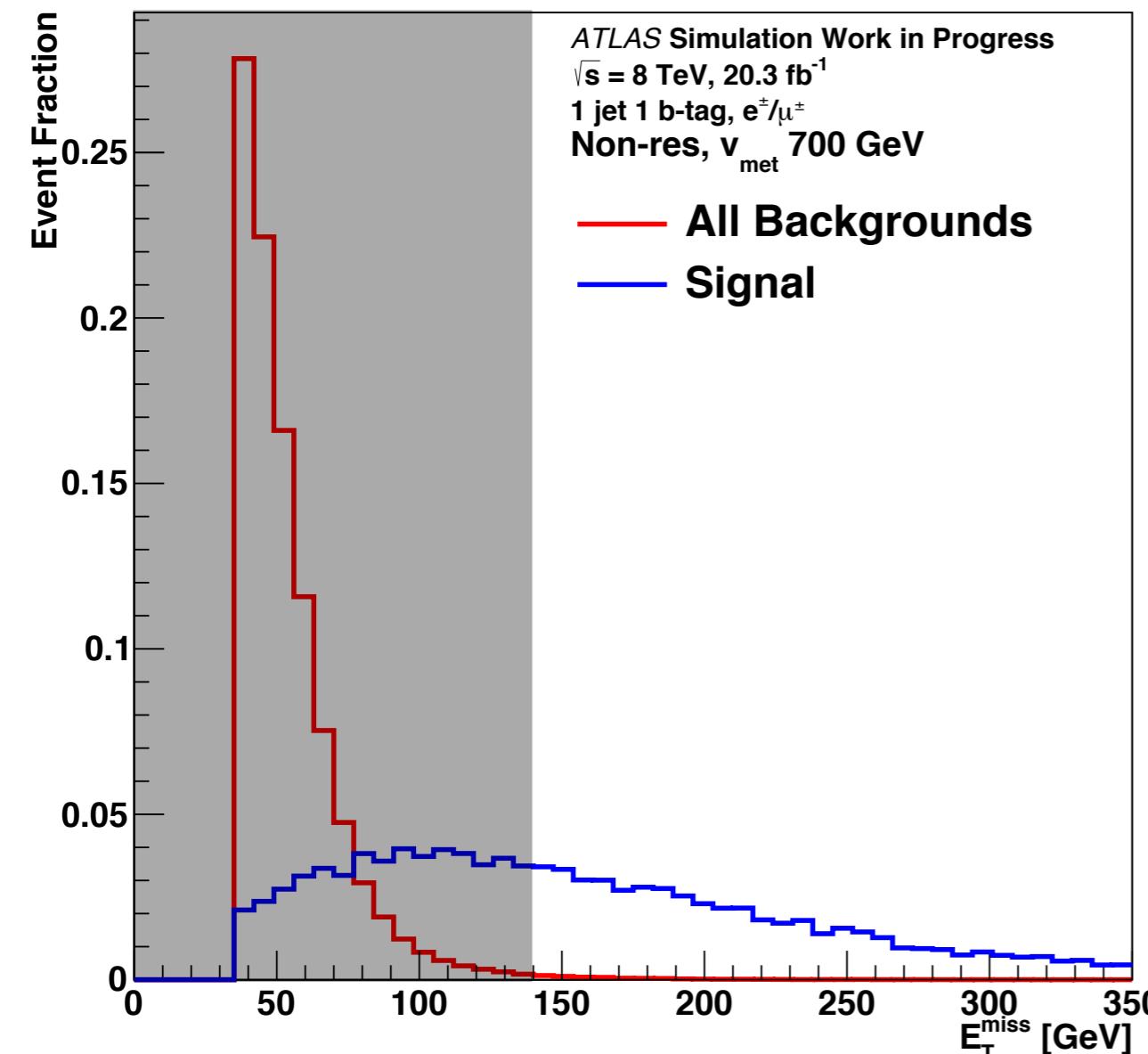
MET > 35 GeV

Ranking BDT Variables



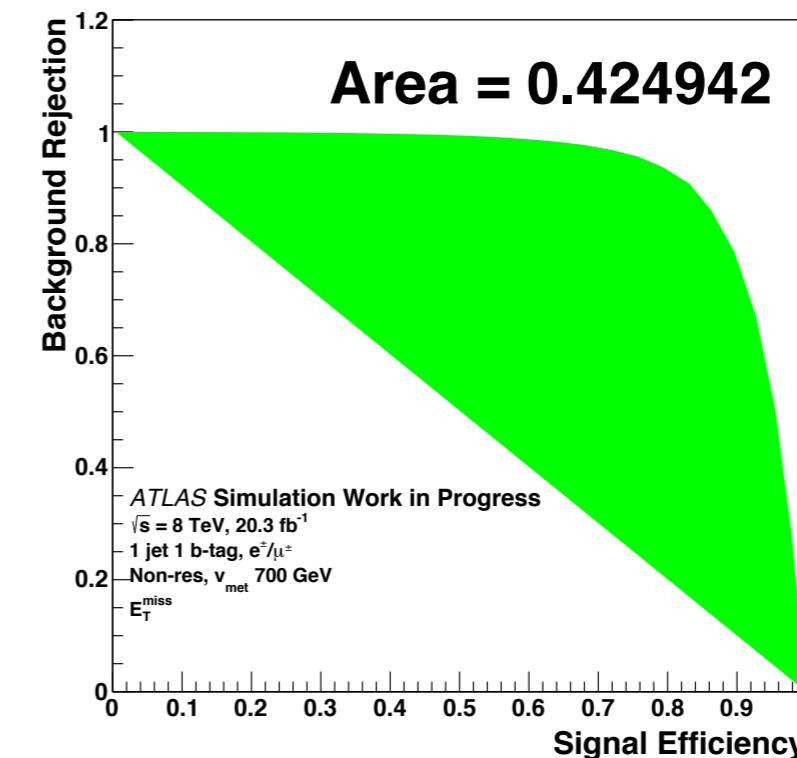
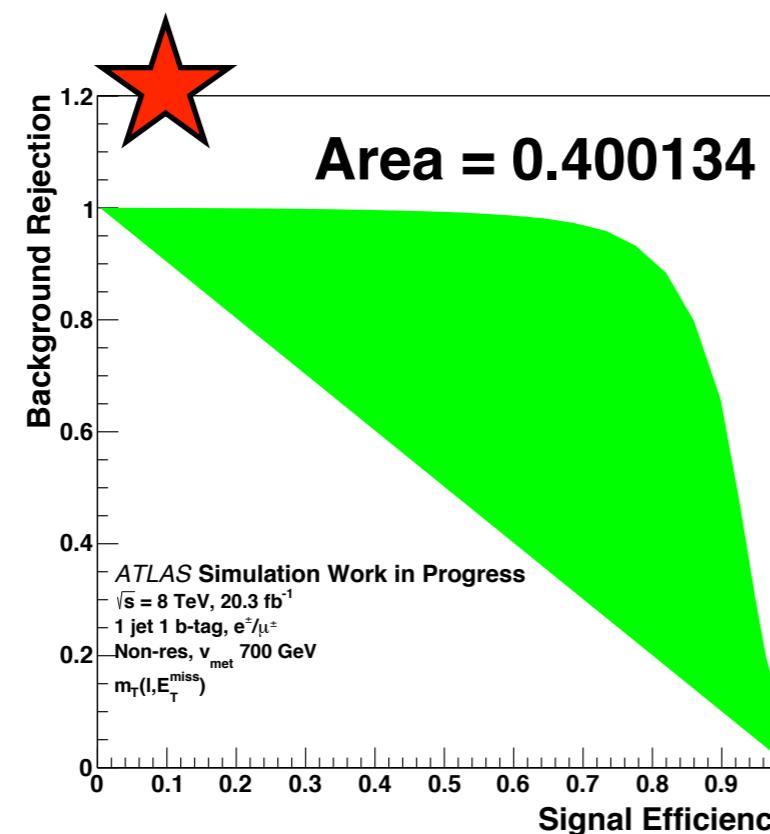
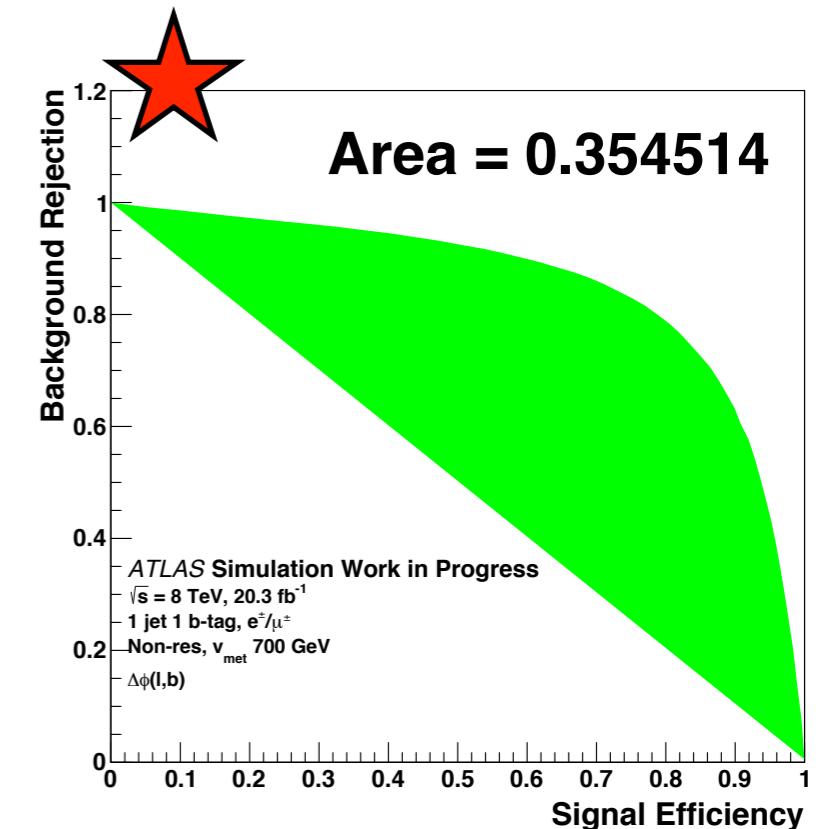
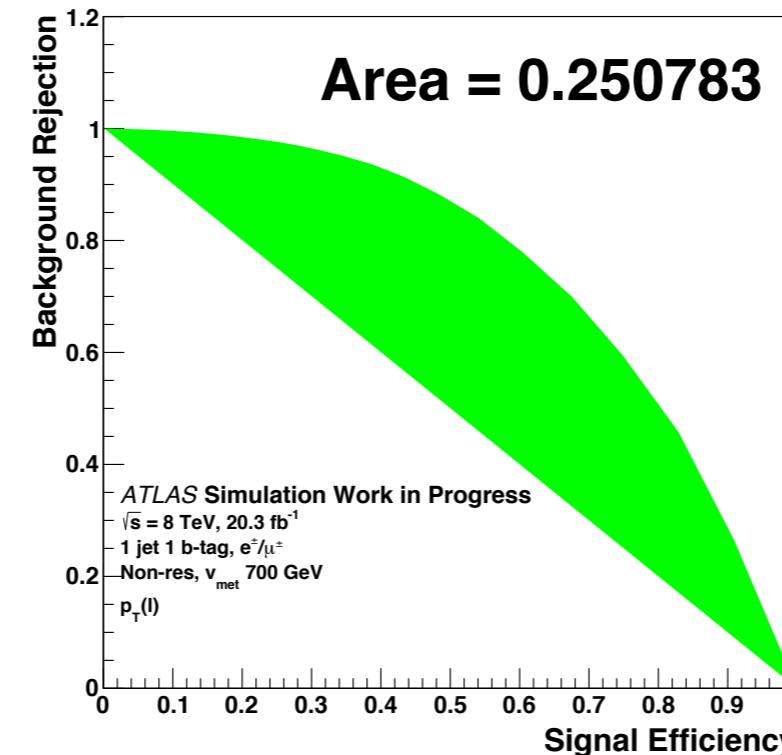
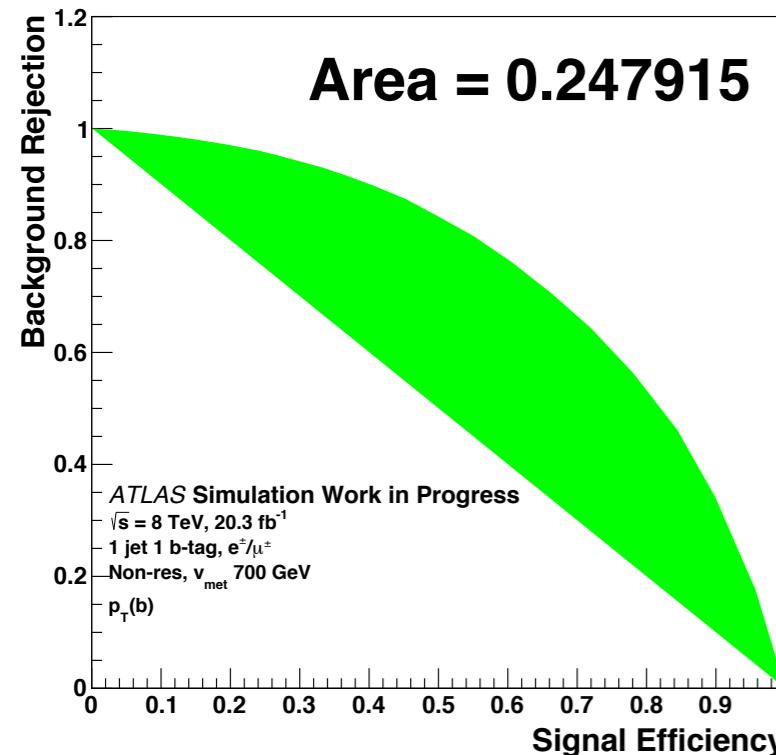
MET > 70 GeV

Ranking BDT Variables



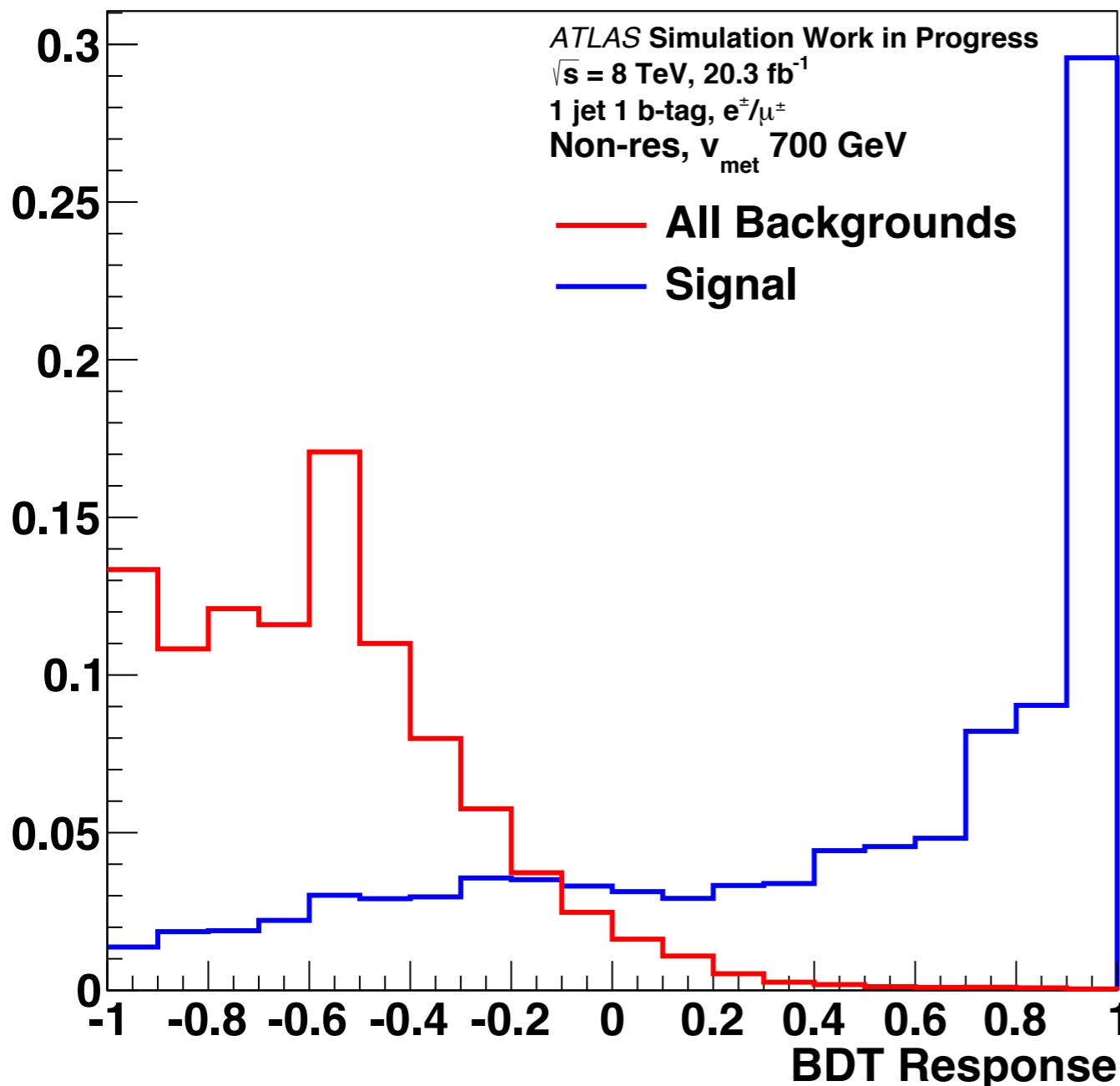
MET > 140 GeV

Background Rejection vs Signal Efficiency

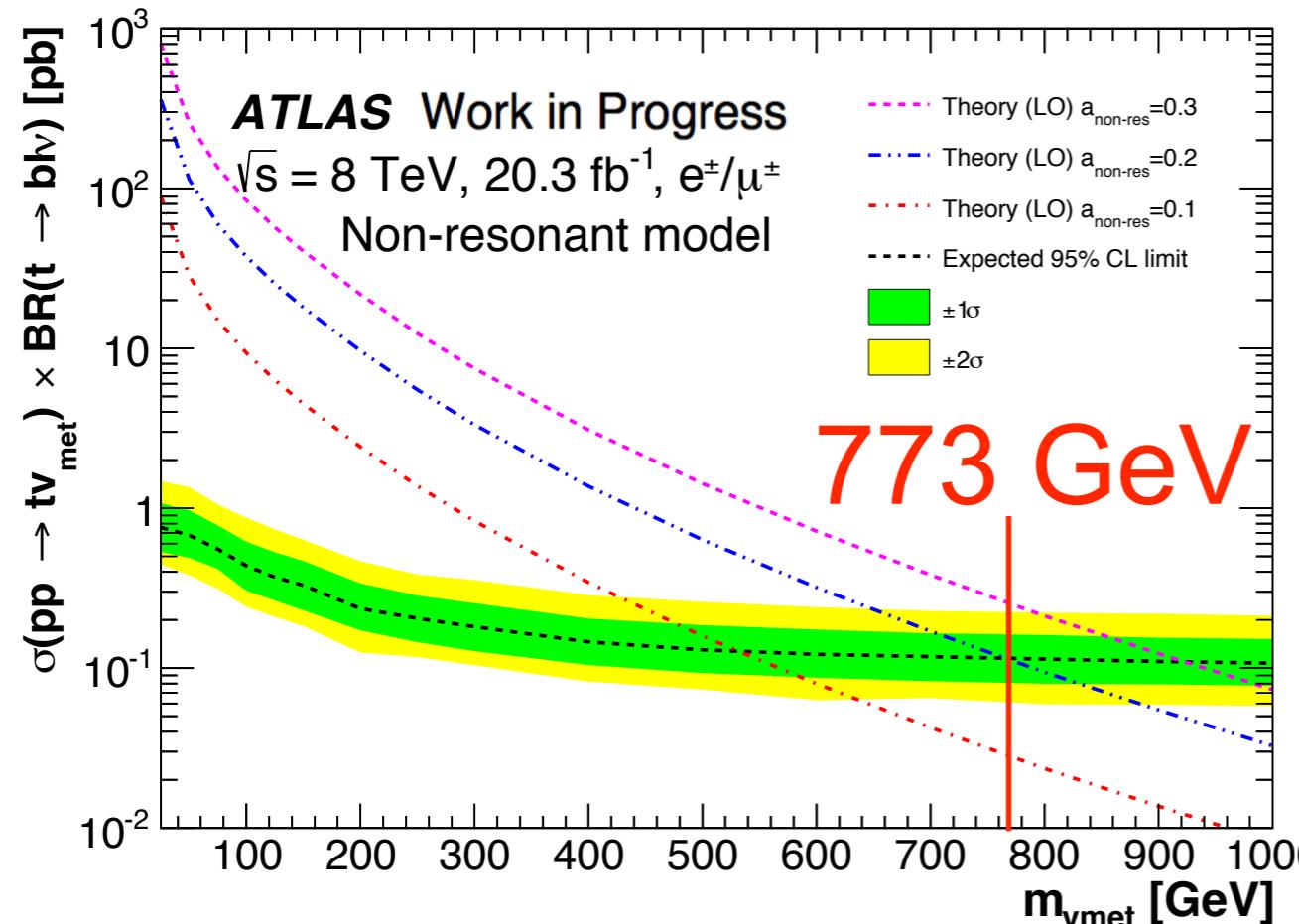


used in
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BDT Response

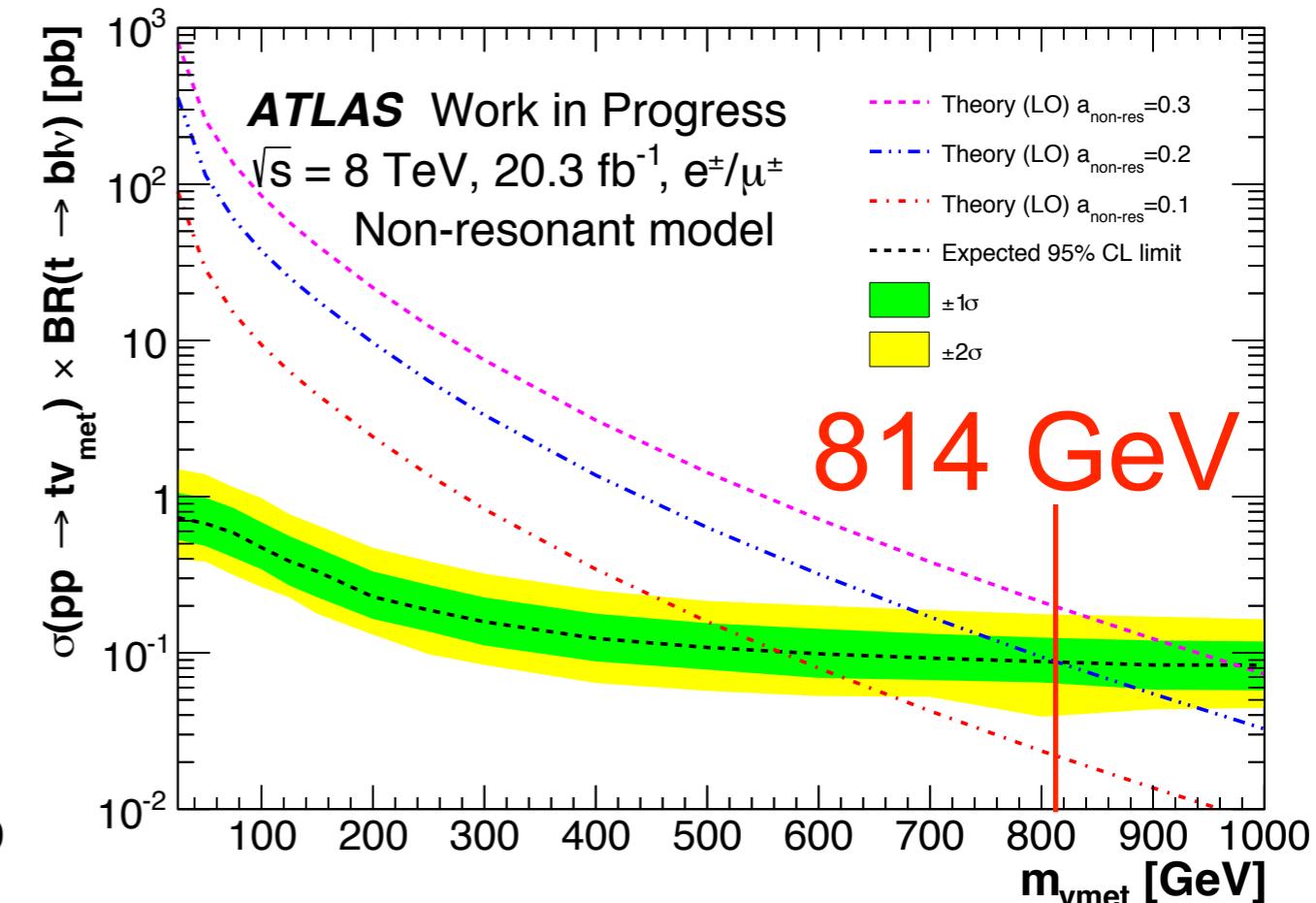


Parameter	Type/Value
Method	Gradient Boost
nTrees	500
nCuts	30
MaxDepth	4
Shrinkage	0.6
MinNodeSize	5%
% trained events	50%
% tested events	50%



Cut-Based

$m_T(\text{lep}, \text{MET}) > 250 \text{ GeV}$
&&
 $|\Delta\varphi(\text{lep}, b)| < 1.4$

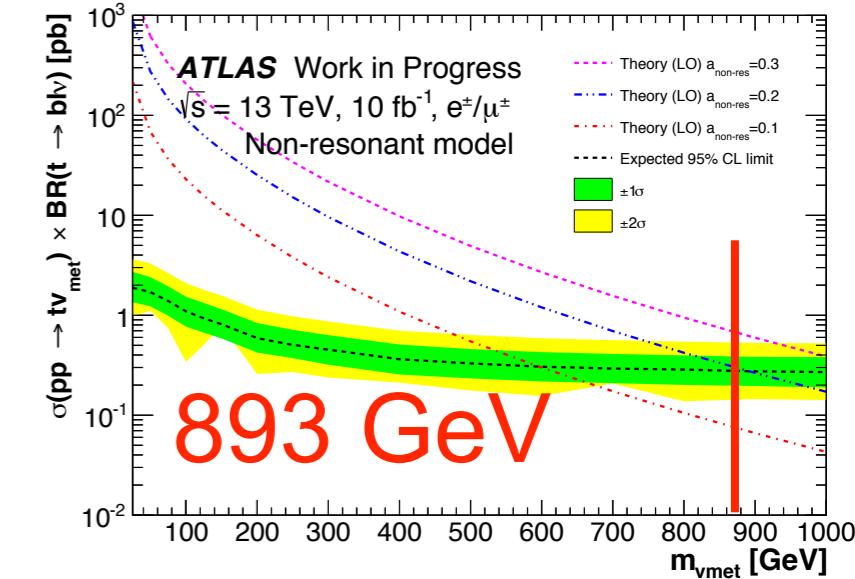
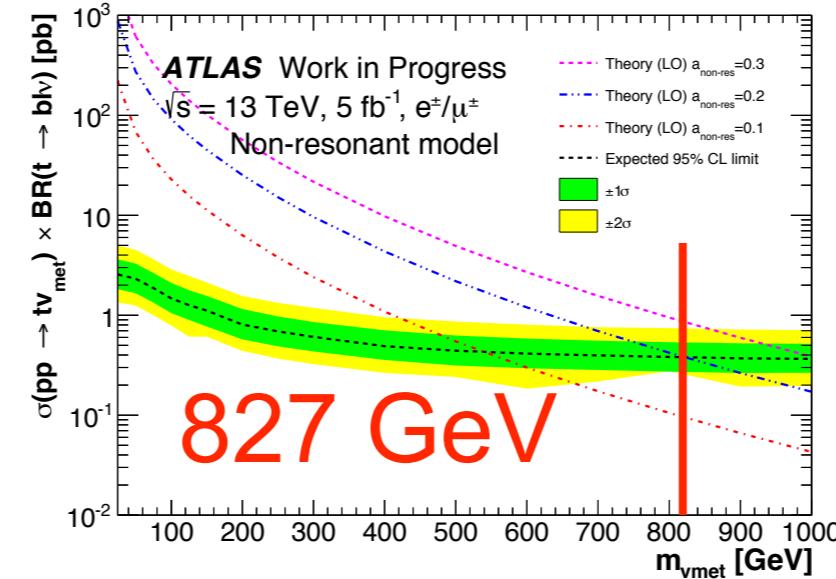
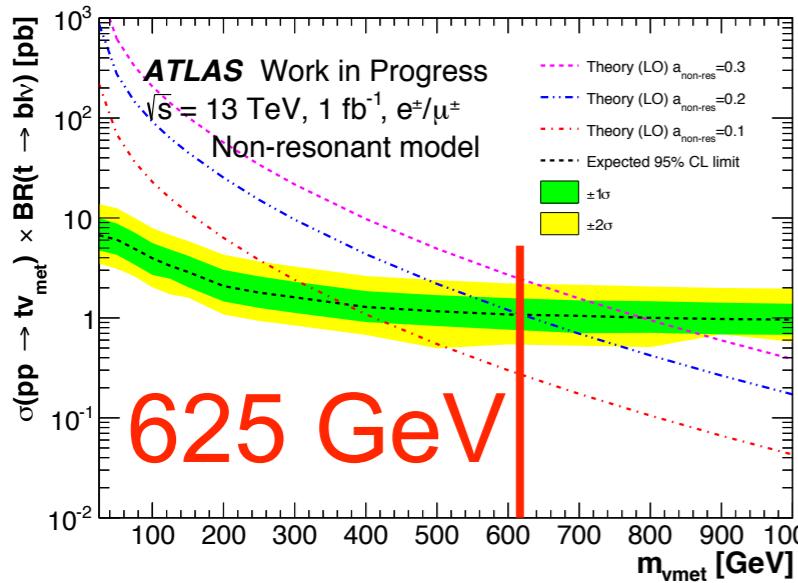


BDT-Based

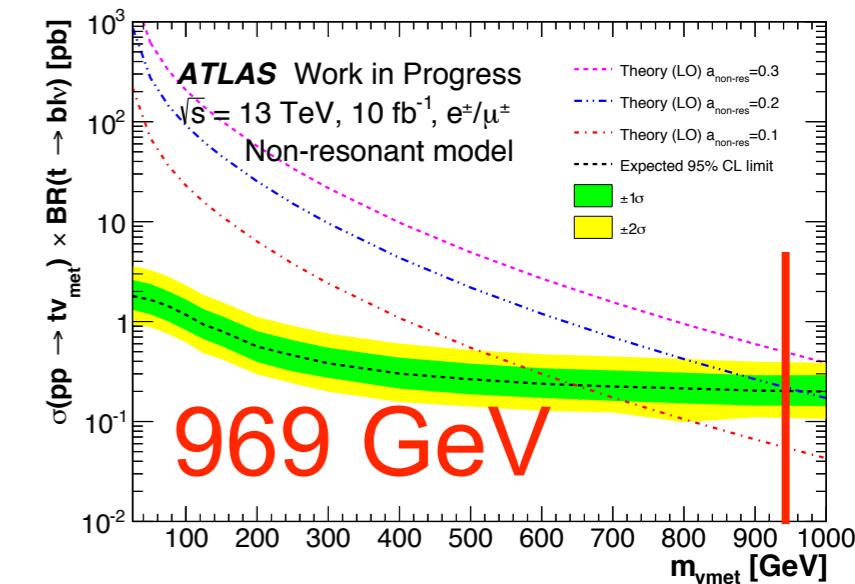
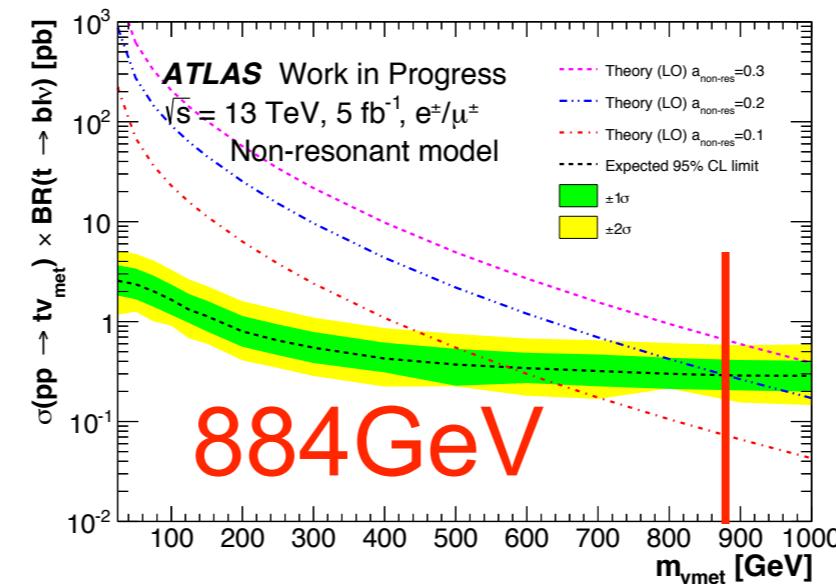
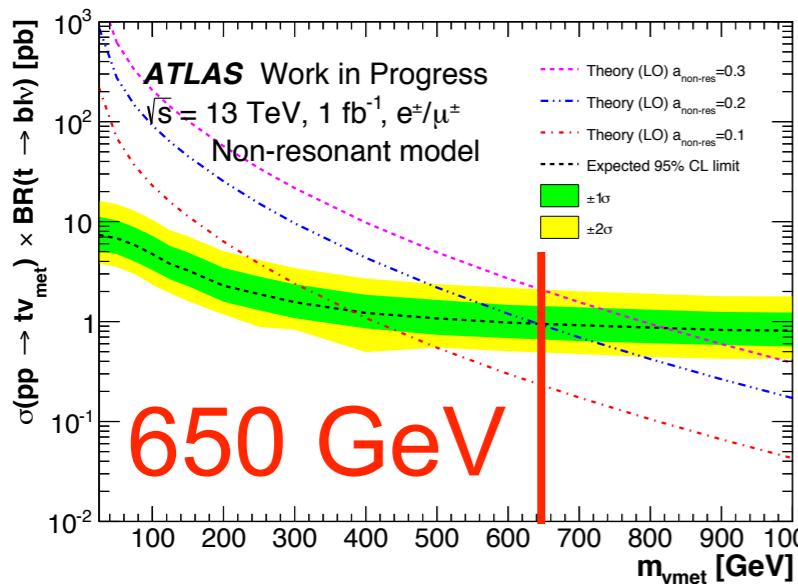
BDTResponse > 0.953

13 TeV Extrapolation

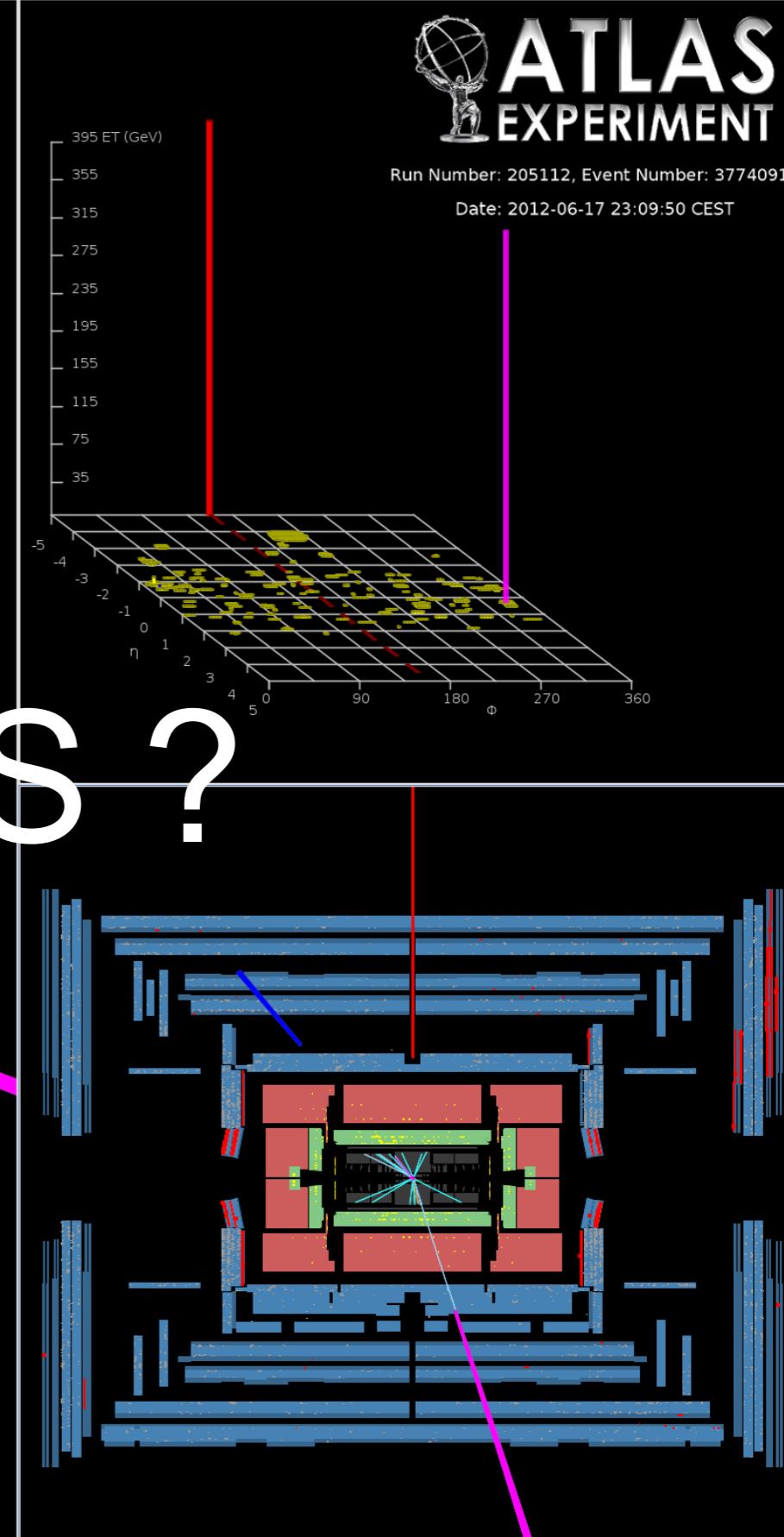
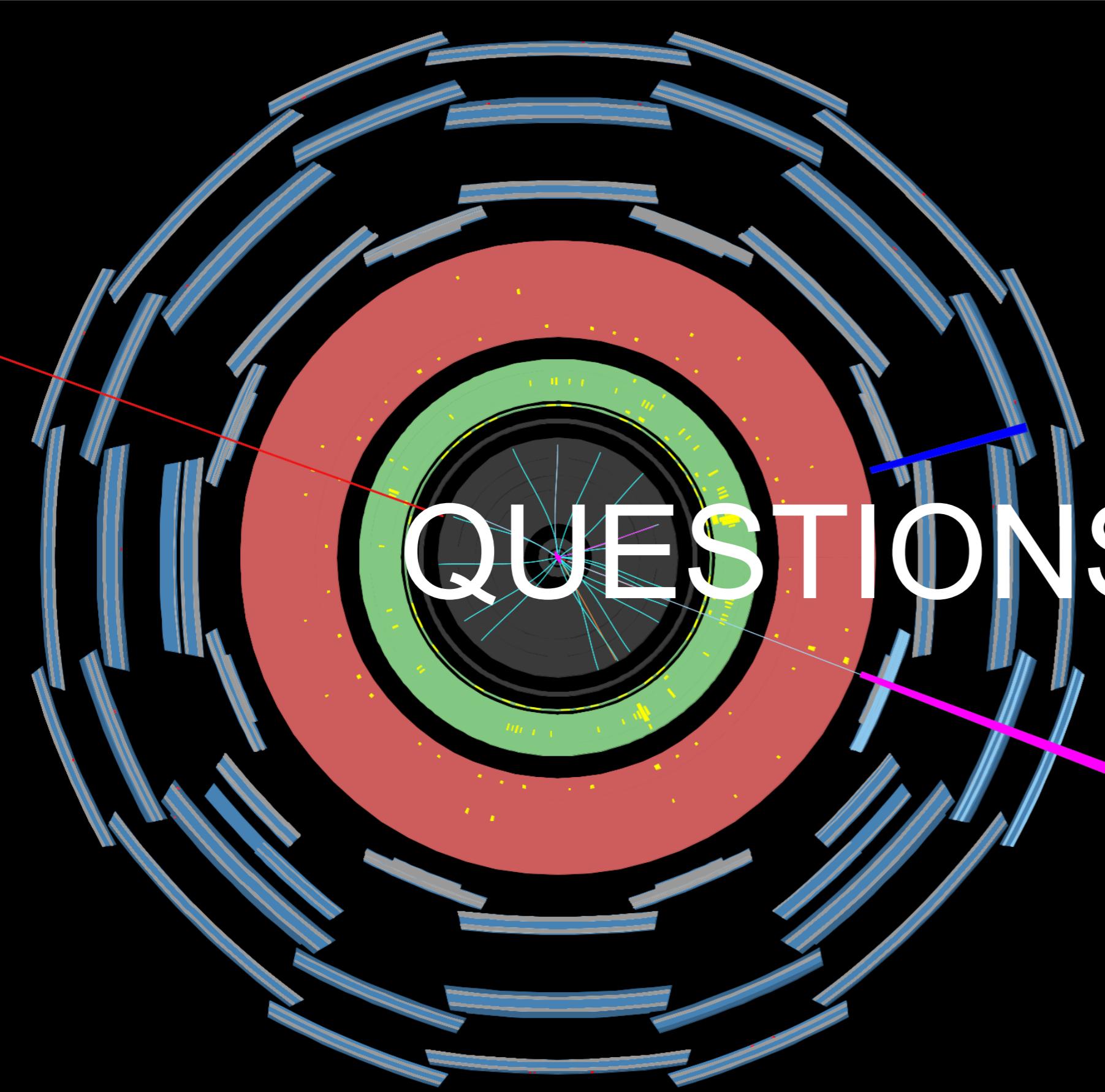
Cut Based



BDT

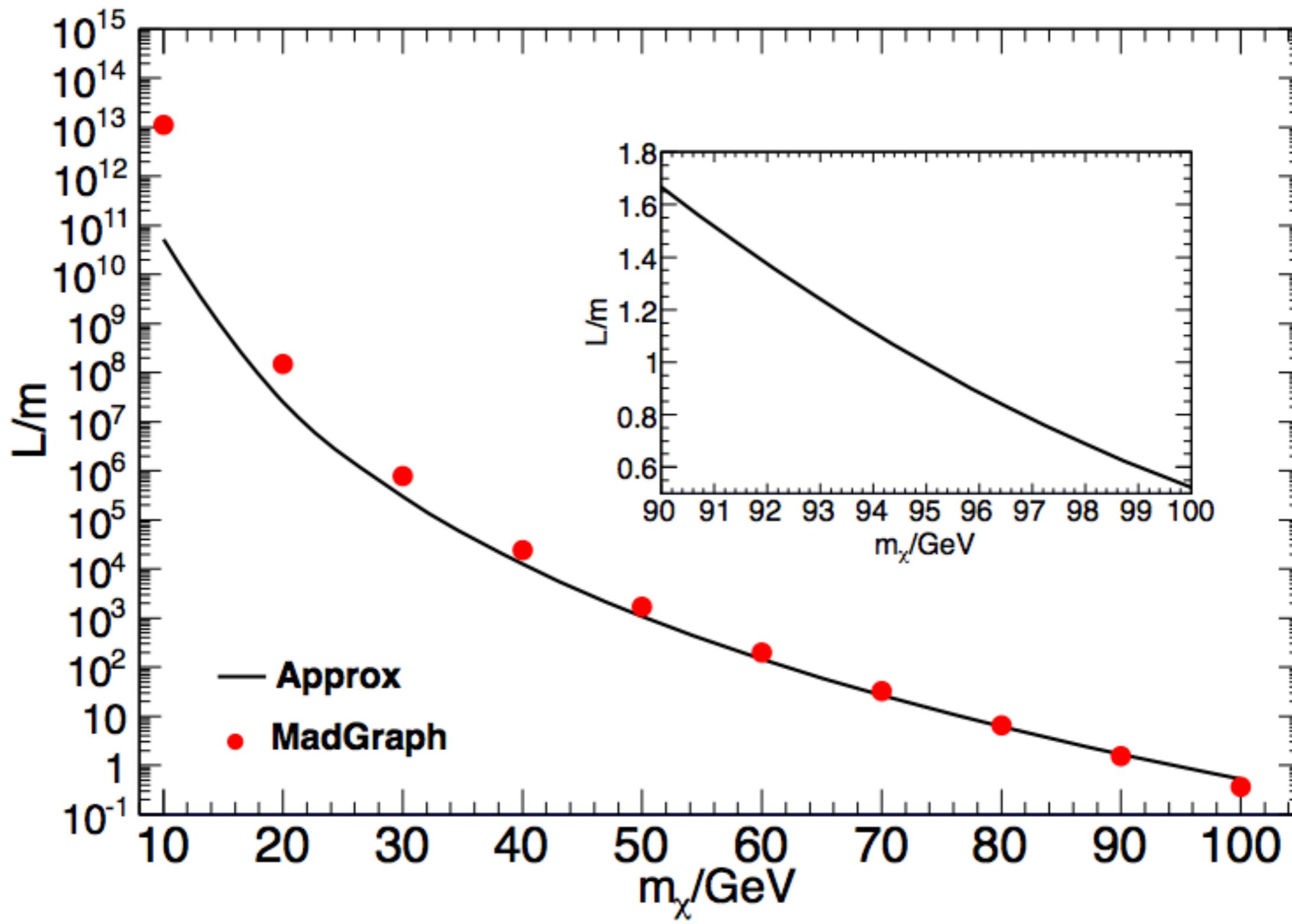
**1 fb⁻¹****5 fb⁻¹****10 fb⁻¹**

- Able to improve the limits with an MVA
- Might be statistically limited at 8TeV
- Looking forward to extending the analysis at 13 TeV
- Possible hadronic analysis to improve limits

Run Number: 205112, Event Number: 37740915
Date: 2012-06-17 23:09:50 CEST

BACKUP SLIDES

	SRI	SRII
Resonant signal, $m(S) = 500$ GeV, $m(f_{\text{met}}) = 0$ GeV	$253 \pm 5 \pm 34$	–
Resonant signal, $m(S) = 500$ GeV, $m(f_{\text{met}}) = 100$ GeV	$186 \pm 4 \pm 24$	–
Non-resonant signal, $m(v_{\text{met}}) = 0$ GeV	–	$2430 \pm 130 \pm 210$
Non-resonant signal, $m(v_{\text{met}}) = 1000$ GeV	–	$8.4 \pm 0.1 \pm 0.8$
$t\bar{t}$	$190 \pm 7 \pm 40$	$94 \pm 5 \pm 19$
Single-top s -channel	< 0.05	< 0.05
Single-top t -channel	< 0.10	< 0.10
Single-top Wt	$19 \pm 4 \pm 14$	$10 \pm 3 \pm 11$
W +light-quarks	$2 \pm 2 \pm 4$	$3 \pm 3 \pm 4$
$W+bb$	$10 \pm 3 \pm 5$	$9 \pm 3 \pm 7$
$W+cc$	$5 \pm 3 \pm 3$	$2 \pm 7 \pm 2$
$W+c$	$12 \pm 5 \pm 8$	$4 \pm 2 \pm 4$
Diboson	$1.3 \pm 0.6 \pm 0.7$	$1.0 \pm 0.5 \pm 0.5$
$Z+jets$	< 4	< 4
Multijet	< 0.6	< 1.3
Total background	$240 \pm 10 \pm 50$	$124 \pm 11 \pm 27$
Data	238	133



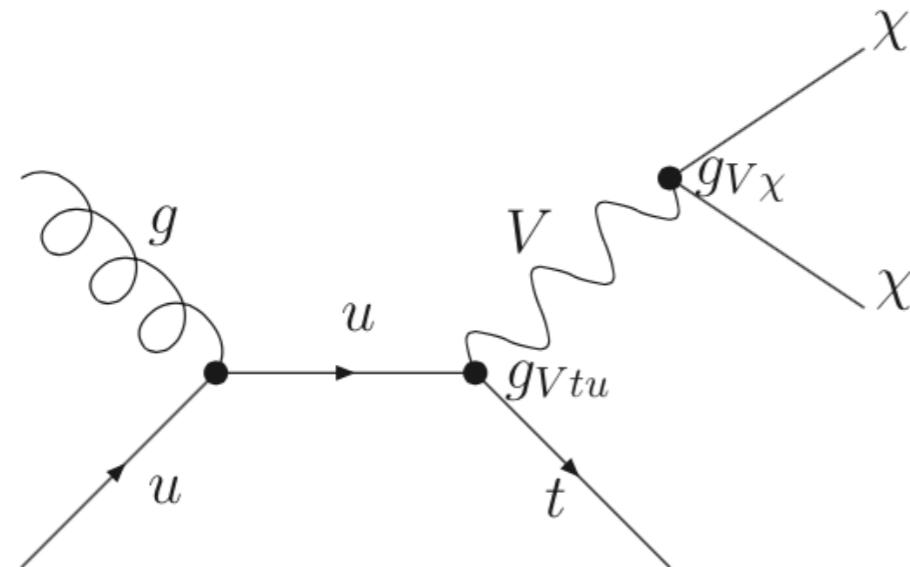
Phys. Rev. D 86, 034008 (2012) [arxiv:1109.5963 \[hep-ph\]](https://arxiv.org/abs/1109.5963)

- Multijets are estimated with a data-driven matrix method
- Remaining backgrounds are normalized to theoretical cross-sections and modeled with MC simulation

Background	Generator	Xsec Order
ttbar	Powheg	NNLO+NNLL
single top	Powheg(s-chan,Wt) AcerMC (t-chan)	NNLO
W + jets	Alpgen+Pythia	NLO
Z + jets	Alpgen+Pythia	NLO
Diboson	Herwig	NLO

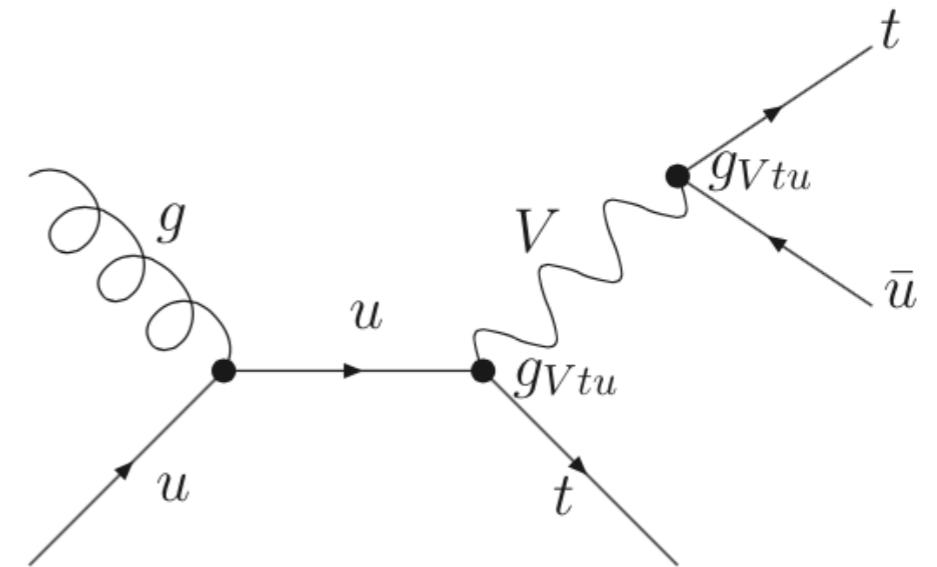
	SRI Resonant signal $m(f_{\text{met}}) = 100 \text{ GeV}$		SRII Non-resonant signal $m(v_{\text{met}}) = 700 \text{ GeV}$	
	Background	Background	Background	Background
Electron				
Trigger, reconstruction, identification	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.3
Energy scale and resolution	1.1	2.3	0.9	3.1
Muon				
Trigger, reconstruction, identification	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2
Energy scale and resolution	0.4	1.8	0.3	4.1
Jet				
Energy scale	1.6	9.6	4.5	10.0
Energy resolution	1.9	2.1	3.0	0.9
Reconstruction	0.5	0.3	0.2	2.6
Vertex fraction	2.7	4.7	3.1	6.1
b -tagging and mis-tagging	3.5	4.7	4.3	4.8
E_T^{miss} soft terms	0.4	1.5	0.4	4.6
Acceptance				
PDF	11.2	5.6	4.0	6.2
$t\bar{t}$ generator	–	11.4	–	5.6
Wt generator	–	3.3	–	5.3
Wt diagram removal scheme	–	4.1	–	6.4
$t\bar{t}$ ISR/FSR	–	5.3	–	8.5
Cross-sections				
$t\bar{t}$	–	4.5	–	4.3
Wt	–	0.5	–	0.5
Diboson	–	0.1	–	0.2
$W + \text{light}$	–	0.2	–	0.7
$W + \text{hf}$	–	3.4	–	4.2
Luminosity	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Total systematics	12.7	19.7	9.2	21.0
Statistics	2.0	1.8	1.8	9.2
Total	12.9	20.3	9.49	22.9

- $V \rightarrow \text{dark matter}$



- \Rightarrow Monotop

- $V \rightarrow tu$



- \Rightarrow SS Top (with other diagrams)

- $\text{BR}[V \rightarrow \chi\chi] = 1$ for monotop and < 1 for same-sign top analysis