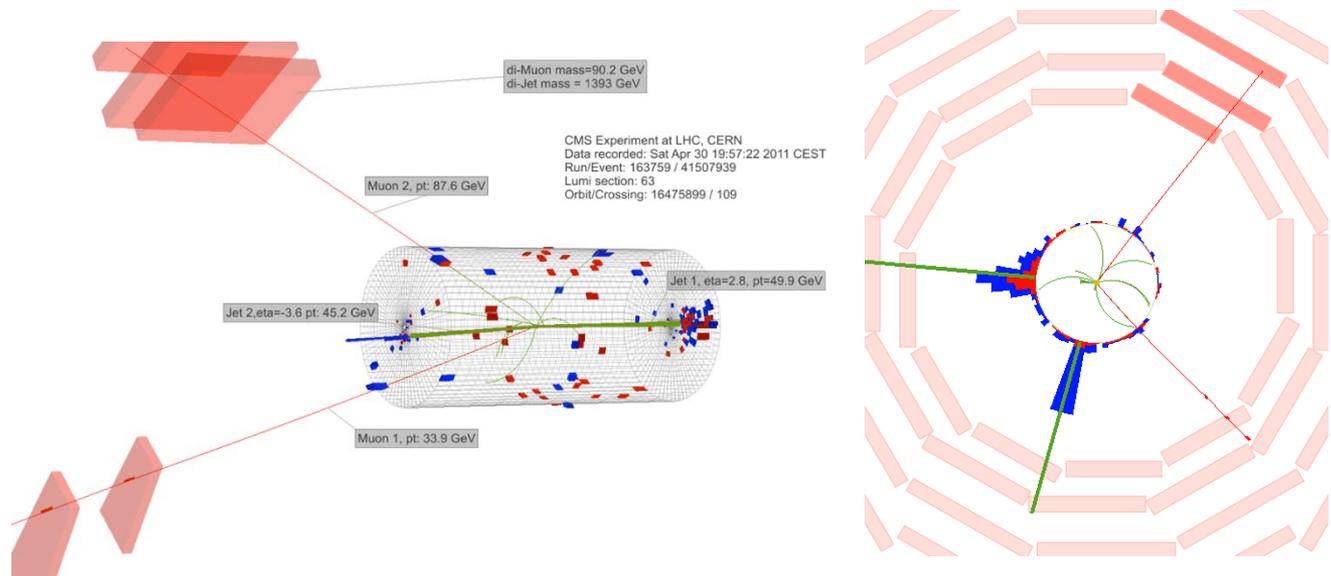
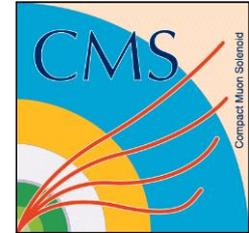


Production of Vector bosons in association with jets at CMS



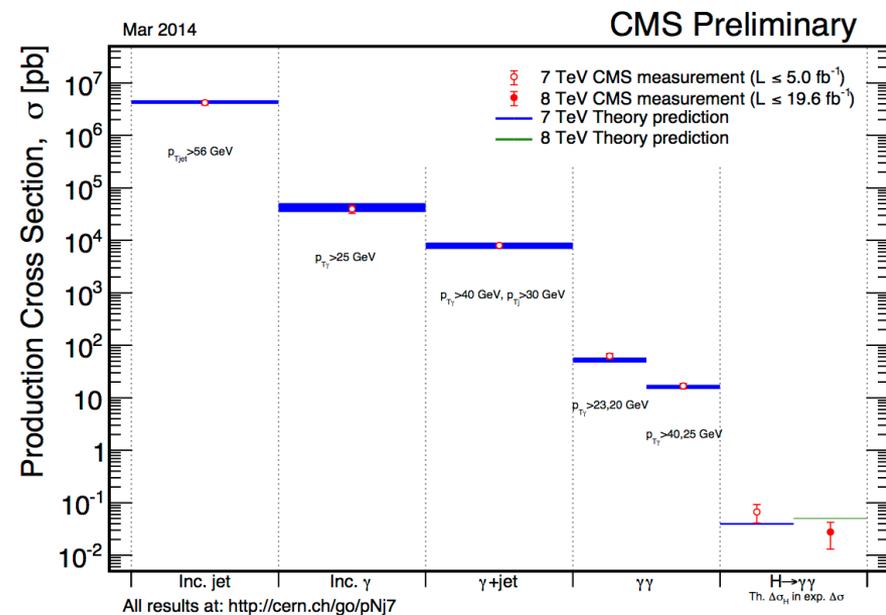
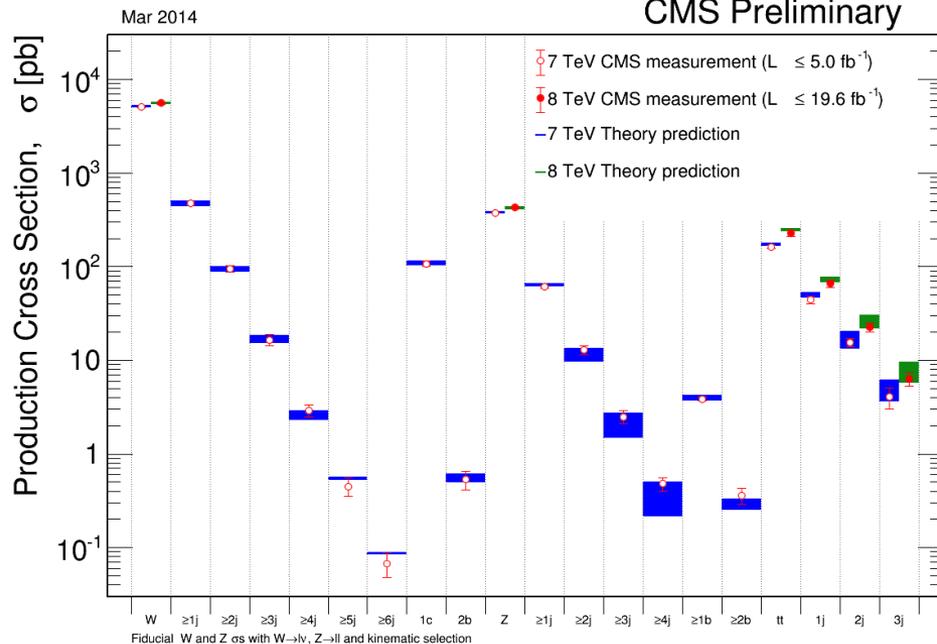
Emanuela Barberis
on behalf of the CMS collaboration
Northeastern University



DPF2015. Ann Arbor, MI 4-8 August.

Overview

- Measurements of vector bosons + jets production rates and properties in proton-proton collisions at the LHC are important for:
 - testing pQCD predictions at the highest jet p_T and jet multiplicities.
 - tuning MC generators and theoretical calculations.
 - probing strange, heavy flavour, and gluon content in proton.
 - constraining parton distribution functions.
 - modeling backgrounds to rare SM (Higgs, single top) and beyond SM signatures.



V+jets measurements at CMS

- CMS recent results covered in this talk:
a mix of measurements at 7 TeV and at 8 TeV.

| channel | measurement | documentation |
|-----------------------|--|--|
| W+jets | Differential cross section at 7 TeV | PLB 741 (2015) 12 |
| Z+jets | Differential cross section at 8 TeV | CMS-PAS-SMP-13-007 |
| Z+jets | Double differential cross section at 8 TeV | CMS-PAS-SMP-14-009 |
| Z/ γ + jets | Ratio of cross sections at 8 TeV | arXiv.1505.06250 submitted to JHEP |
| W+2 jets | EW production cross section at 8 TeV | CMS-PAS-SMP-13-012 |
| $\gamma\gamma$ + jets | Differential cross section at 7 TeV | CMS-PAS-SMP-14-012 |
| Z+b, bb | cross section at 7 TeV | JHEP06(2014)120 , JHEP12(2013)39 |
| W+bb | cross section at 7 TeV | PLB 735 (2014) 204 |
| W+c | differential cross section at 7 TeV | JHEP 02 (2014) 013 |

Differential W+jets at 7 TeV

Basic W+jets selection:

- ✓ one muon with $p_T > 25$ GeV and $|\eta| < 2.1$
- ✓ ≥ 1 jet (anti- k_T $\Delta R = 0.5$),
 $p_T > 30$ GeV and $|\eta| < 2.4$
- ✓ transverse mass $M_T(\mu, E_T^{\text{miss}}) > 50$ GeV

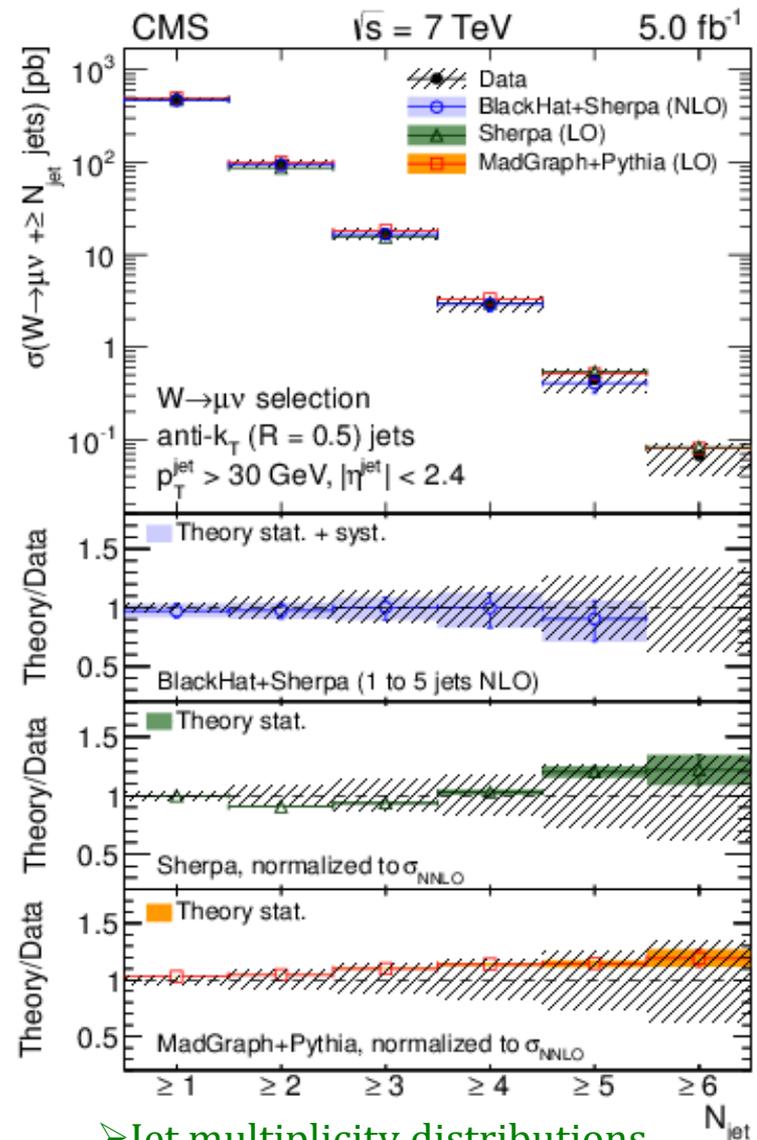
Background estimates:

- ✓ using NNLO theory σ 's for MC Drell-Yan, NNLO+NNLL for $t\bar{t}$, and NLO for VV
- ✓ $t\bar{t}$ at high jet multiplicities reduced by b-tag veto. Normalization from two b-tag control region.
- ✓ QCD background estimated with data in inverted isolation region.

Data unfolded to correct for detector effects and compared with MC particle-level.

Comparison with:

- ✓ BLACKHAT(NLO up to 5 jets)+ SHERPA (NP corrections from MADGRAPH)
- ✓ MADGRAPH(LO)+PYTHIA6
- ✓ SHERPA1.4



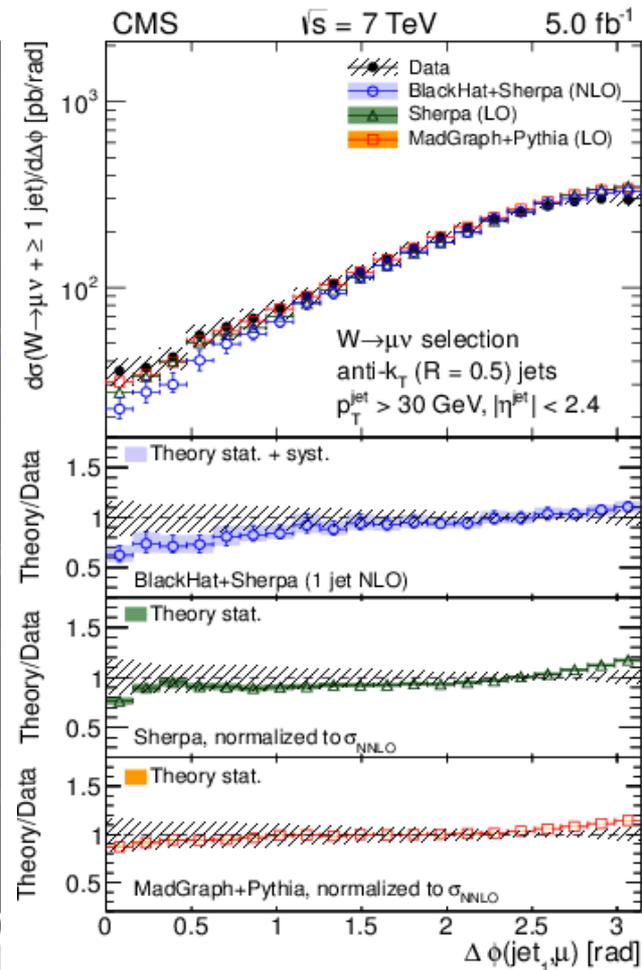
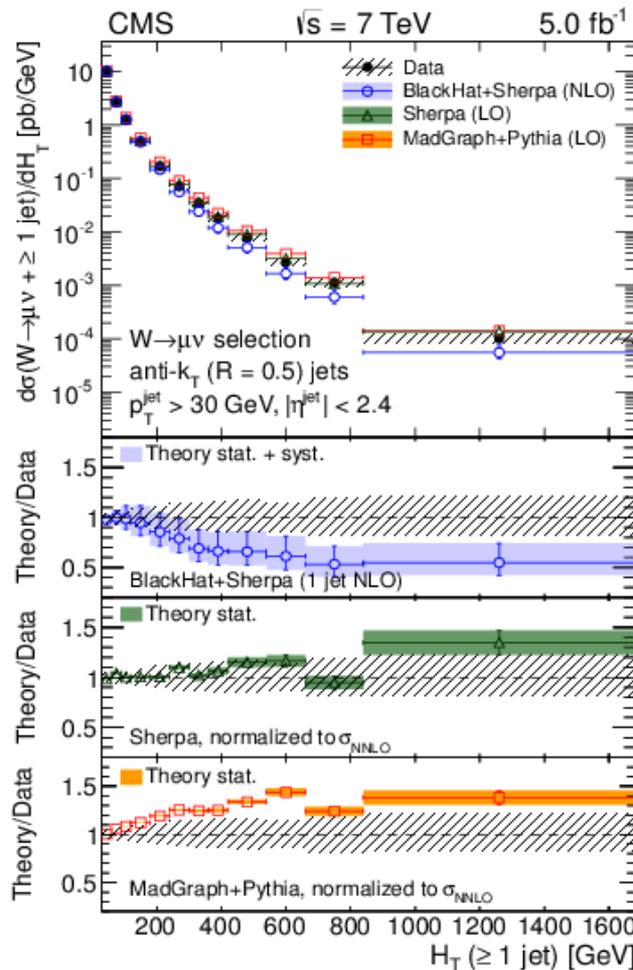
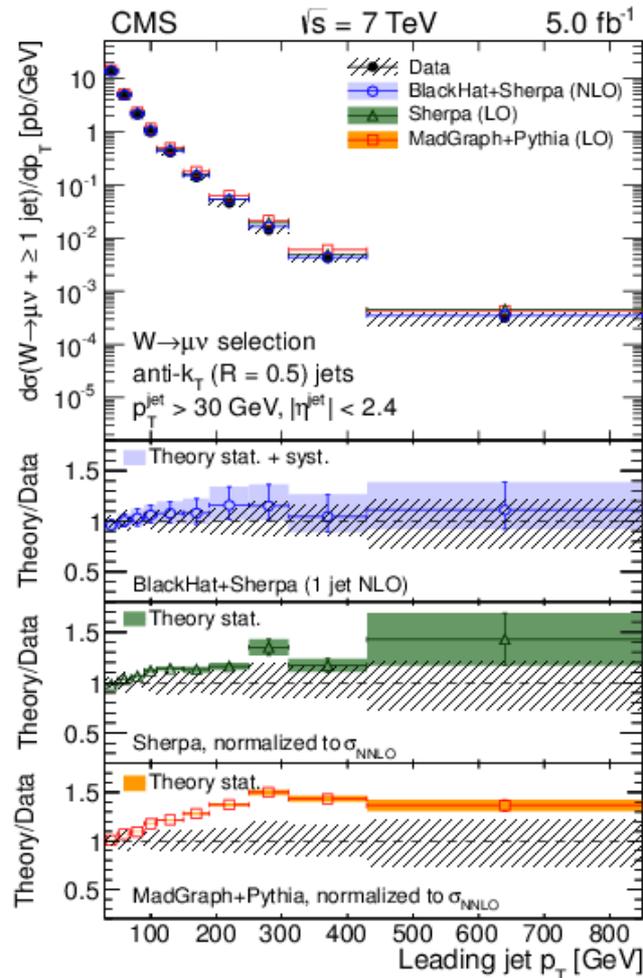
➤ Jet multiplicity distributions well modeled.

Differential W+jets at 7 TeV

Leading jet p_T ($N_{\text{jets}} \geq 1$)

$H_T = \sum \text{jet } p_T$ ($N_{\text{jets}} \geq 1$)

$\Delta\phi(\mu, \text{jet})$ ($N_{\text{jets}} \geq 1$)



➤ Good agreement for NLO, some mismodeling in LO (ME+PS) predictions.

➤ Some expected deficits in NLO due to lack of higher order contributions.

➤ Disagreement near zero for LO and NLO predictions.

Differential Z+jets at 8 TeV

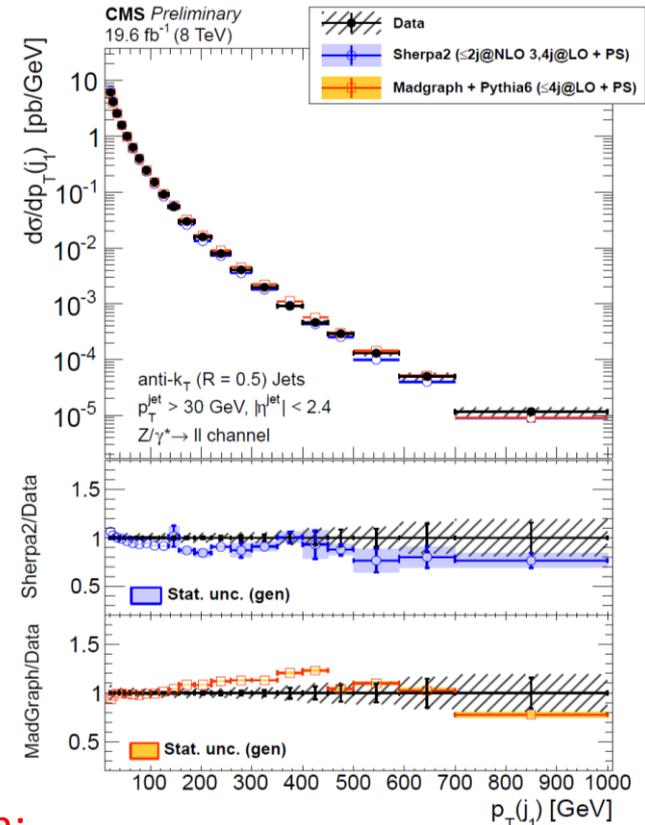
Basic Z+jets selection:

- ✓ $ee, \mu\mu$ with $p_T > 20$ GeV and $|\eta| < 2.4$
- ✓ ≥ 1 jet (anti- k_T $\Delta R = 0.5$), $p_T > 30$ GeV and $|\eta| < 2.4$
- ✓ dilepton mass $71 < M_{\ell\ell} < 111$ GeV

Background estimates:

- ✓ NNLO+NNLL σ 's for MC $t\bar{t}$, NLO for VV

Data unfolded and compared with MC particle-level.

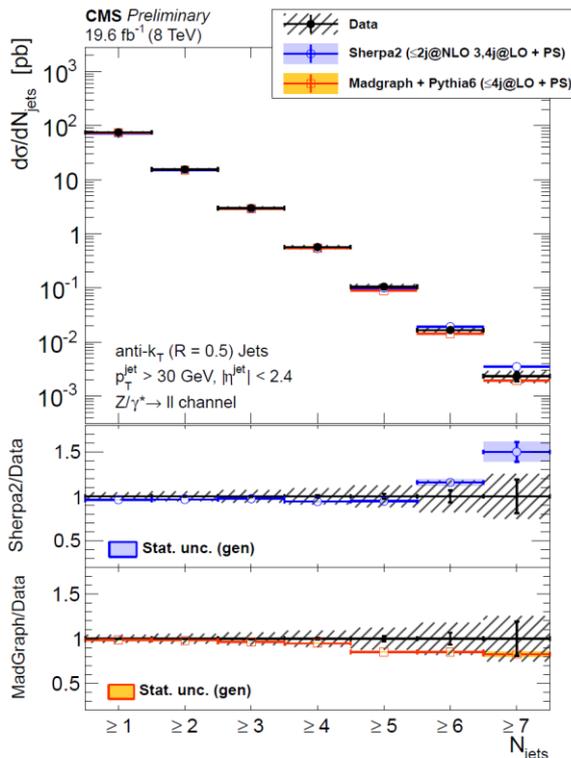


Comparison with:

- ✓ MADGRAPH(LO)+PYTHIA6
- ✓ SHERPA2(uses BLACKHAT NLO ME ≤ 2 jets, LO ME ≤ 4 jets, MEPS@NLO for merging)

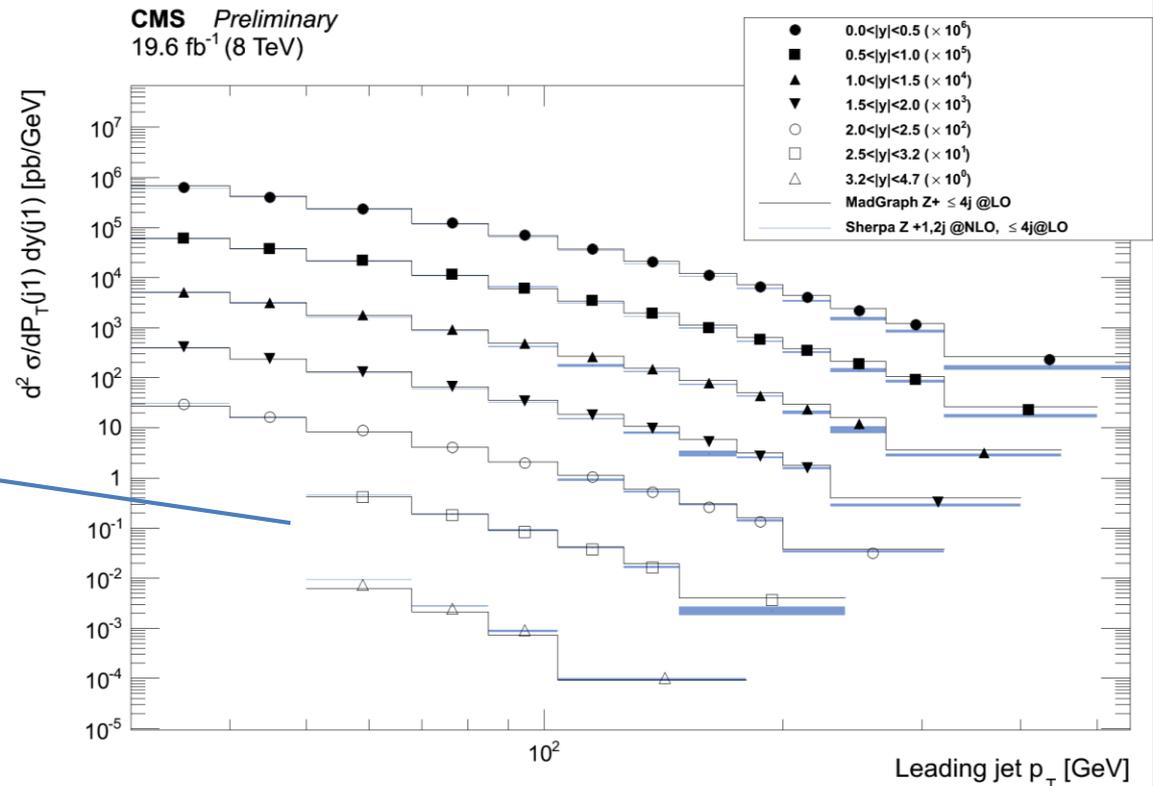
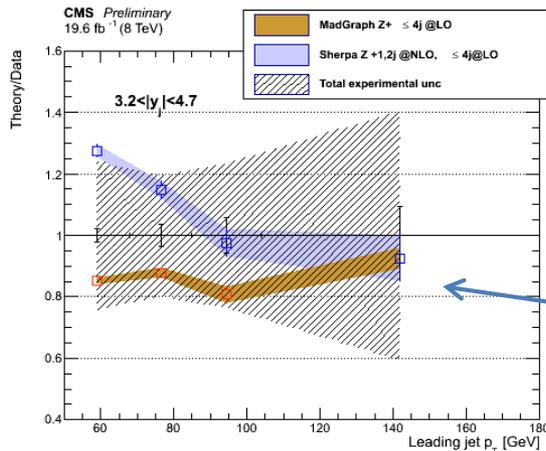
- Jet multiplicity distributions well modeled.
- LO overestimates leading jet p_T

CMS-PAS-SMP-13-007



Double differential Z+jets at 8 TeV

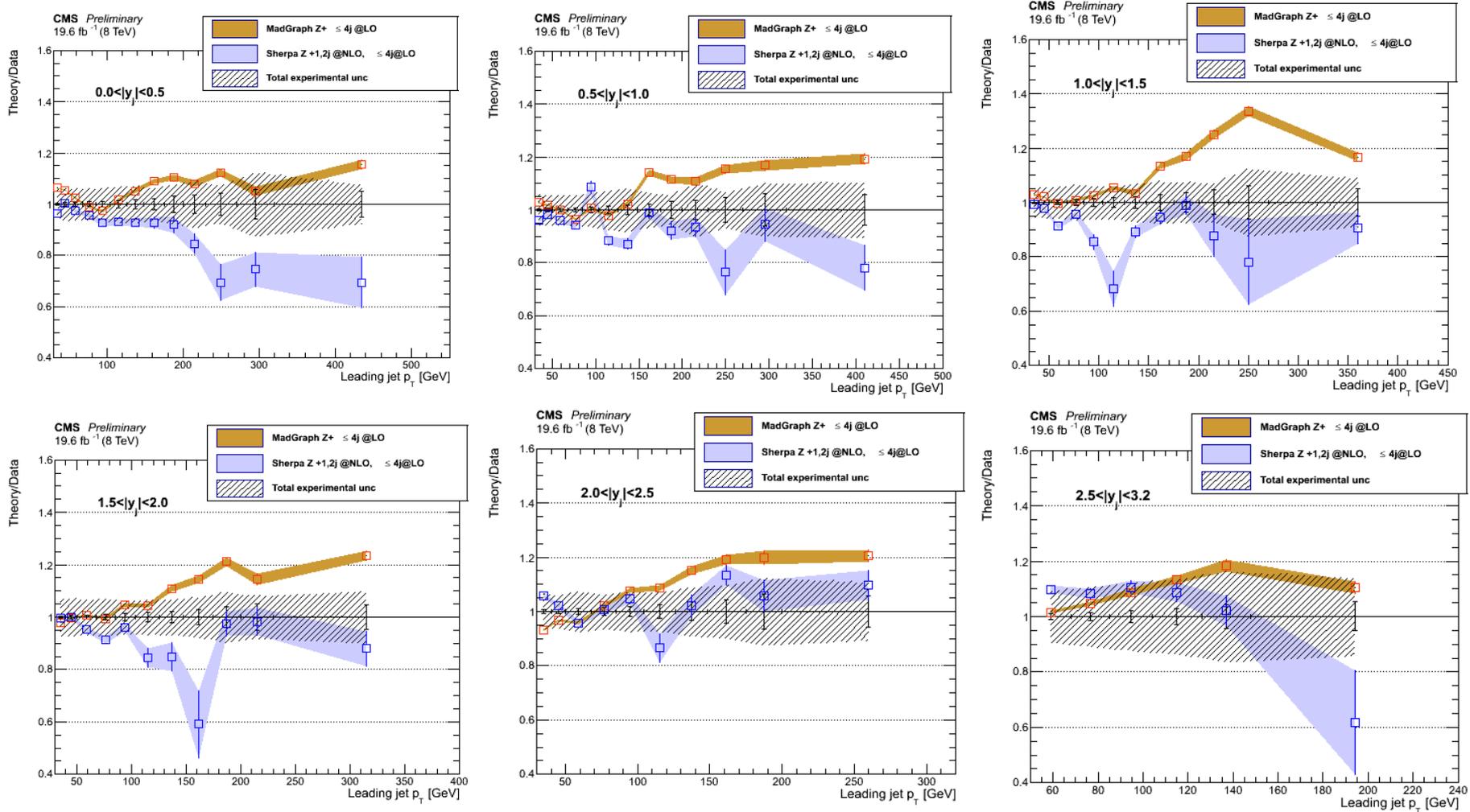
- ❑ Selection and backgrounds similar to single differential measurements, but:
 - ✓ only muons considered.
 - ✓ extends jet rapidity coverage to $|\eta| < 4.7$ ($p_T > 30(50)$ GeV for $|\eta| < 2.5(4.7)$).
 - ✓ double differential in leading jet p_T and rapidity.
- ❑ Comparison with: MADGRAPH(LO)+PYTHIA6 and SHERPA2



CMS-PAS-SMP-14-009

Double differential Z+jets at 8 TeV

CMS-PAS-SMP-14-009



➤ MADGRAPH observed to overestimates at high (≥ 100 GeV) jet p_T in all rapidity bins up to 3.2

Ratio of differential Z+jets/ γ +jets at 8 TeV

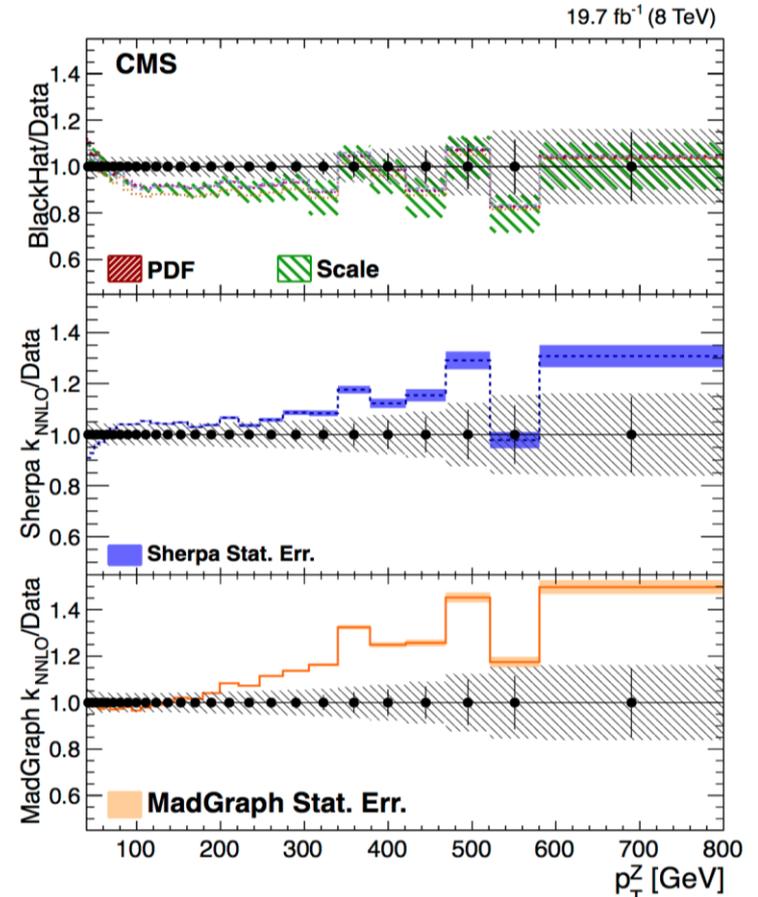
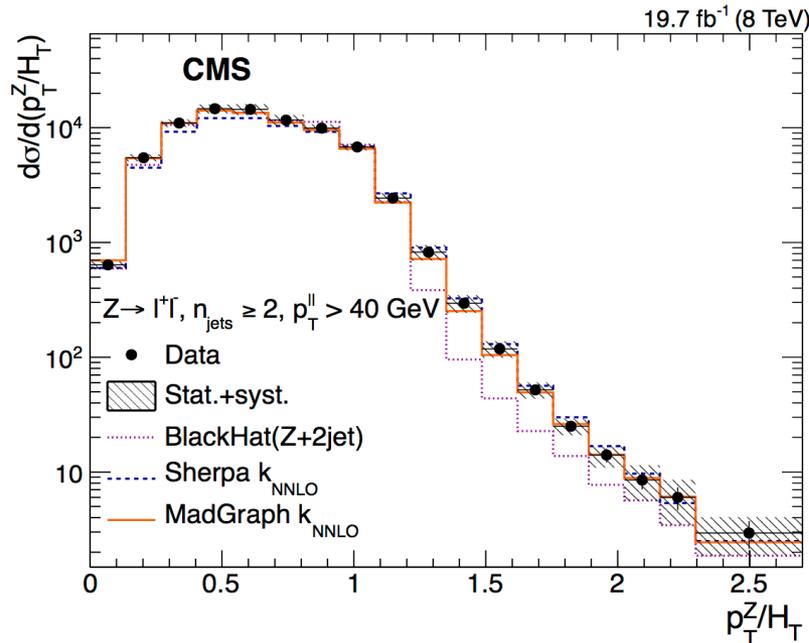
Z+jets selection:

- ✓ ee, $\mu\mu$ (OS) with $p_T > 20$ GeV, $|\eta| < 2.4$
- ✓ ≥ 1 jet (anti- k_T $\Delta R = 0.5$) $p_T > 30$ GeV, $|\eta| < 2.4$
- ✓ $71 < M_{\ell\ell} < 121$ GeV and $p_T^{\ell\ell} > 40$ GeV

γ +jets selection:

- ✓ ≥ 1 photon with $p_T > 100$ GeV, $|\eta| < 1.4$
- ✓ ≥ 1 jet (anti- k_T $\Delta R = 0.5$), $p_T > 30$ GeV, $|\eta| < 2.4$

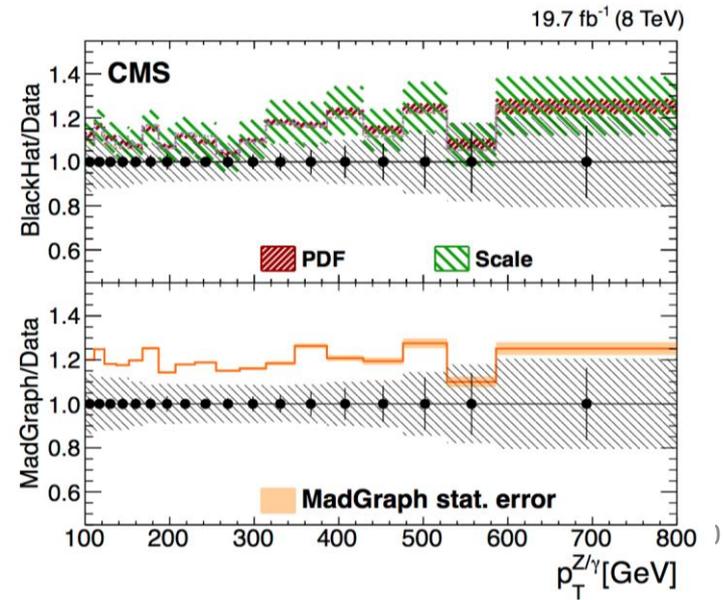
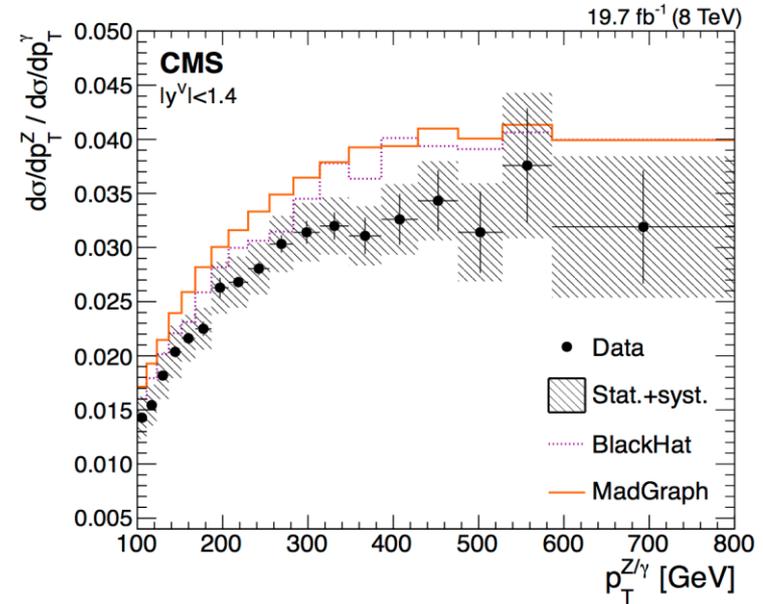
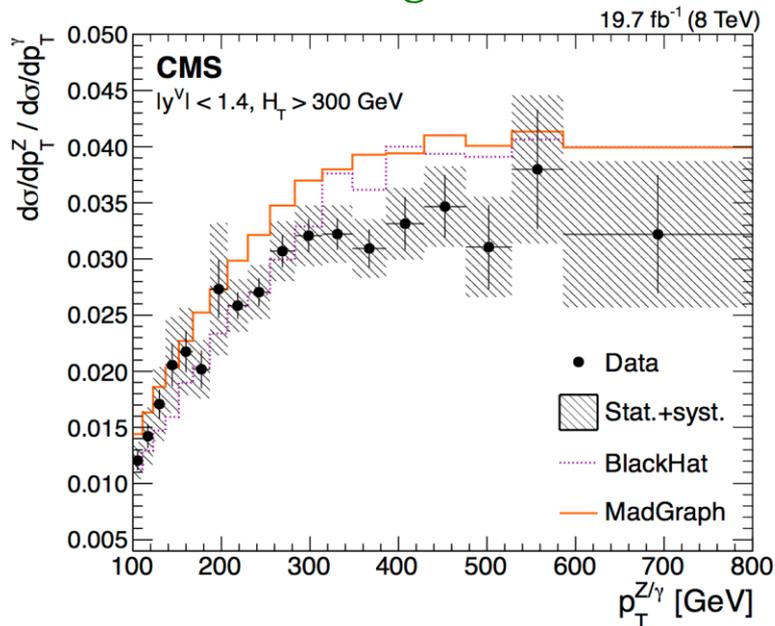
Comparison with: MADGRAPH(LO)+PYTHIA6, SHERPA1.4, BLACKHAT+SHERPA(NLO 1,2,3 jets),



- Overestimate at high p_T^Z for LO MCs, NLO agrees better ($\sim 10\%$ level for $N_{\text{jets}} \geq 1$).
- LO+PS(scaled to NNLO) in agreement for p_T^Z/H_T . NLO has limited application.

Ratio of differential Z+jets/ γ +jets at 8 TeV

- Differential cross-section ratio (Z/ γ) vs boson p_T for different kinematic selections: at LO and high p_T , the ratio is expected to reach a plateau.
- Saturation of ratio observed, $\sim 20\%$ normalization differences with theory in all kinematic regions.



- $H_T > 300$ GeV, region of interest for multi-hadronic searches for new physics.

EW production of $W+2$ jets at 8 TeV

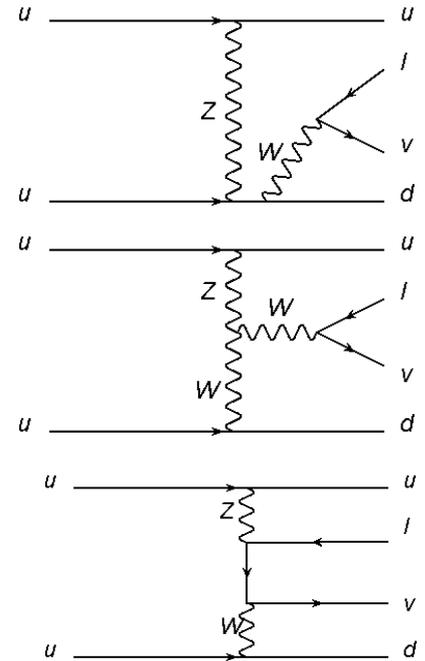
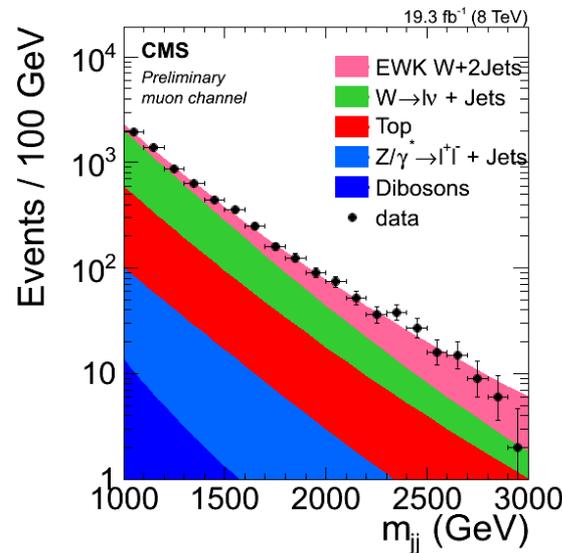
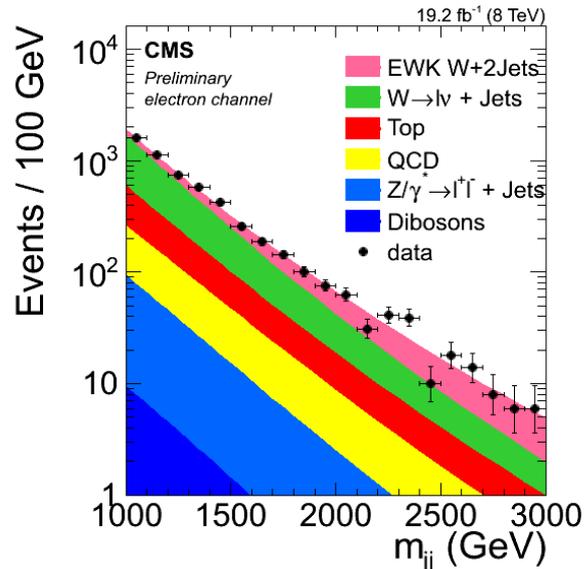
▣ Probes Triple Gauge Couplings and background to VBF Higgs searches

▣ Forward-backward jets (plus W) topology:

- ✓ $j_1(j_2) p_T > 60(50) \text{ GeV}, |\eta_j| < 4.7, m(j_1 j_2) > 1 \text{ TeV}$
- ✓ $|y_W - (y_{\text{jet}1} + y_{\text{jet}2})/2.0| < 1.2$ and $M_T > 30 \text{ GeV}$
- ✓ $\mu(e)$ with $p_T > 25(30) \text{ GeV}, |\eta| < 2.1, E_T^{\text{miss}} > 25(30)$

▣ BDT used to separate signal and background (QCD W +jets)

✓ Signal extracted via fits to: $m(j_1 j_2)$



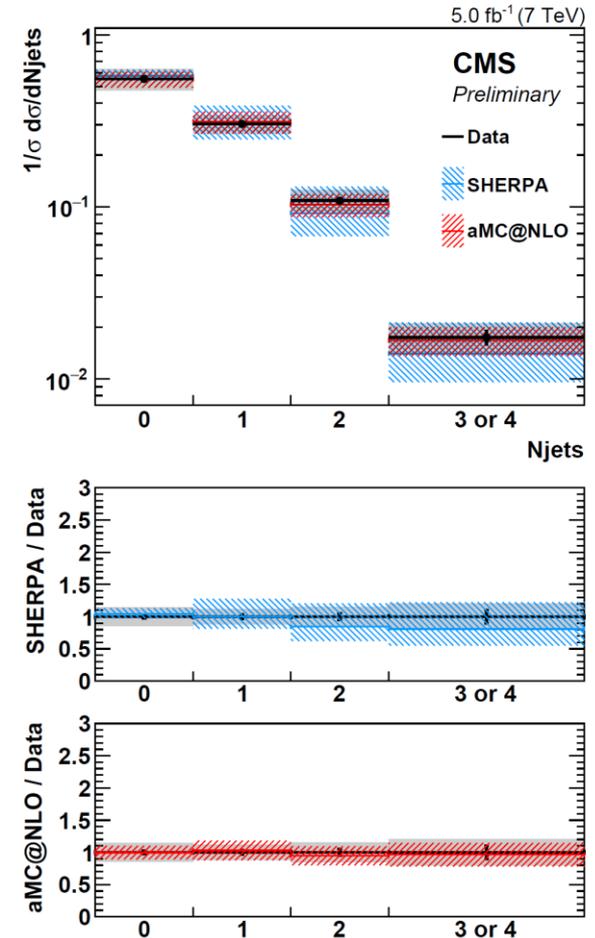
CMS-PAS-SMP-13-012

✓ Measured cross section in agreement with MADGRAPH+PYTHIA6 predictions

$$\sigma(W \rightarrow l\nu + 2\text{jets}, l=e,\mu) = 0.42 \pm 0.04 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 0.09 \text{ (syst.)} \pm 0.01 \text{ (lumi.) pb}$$

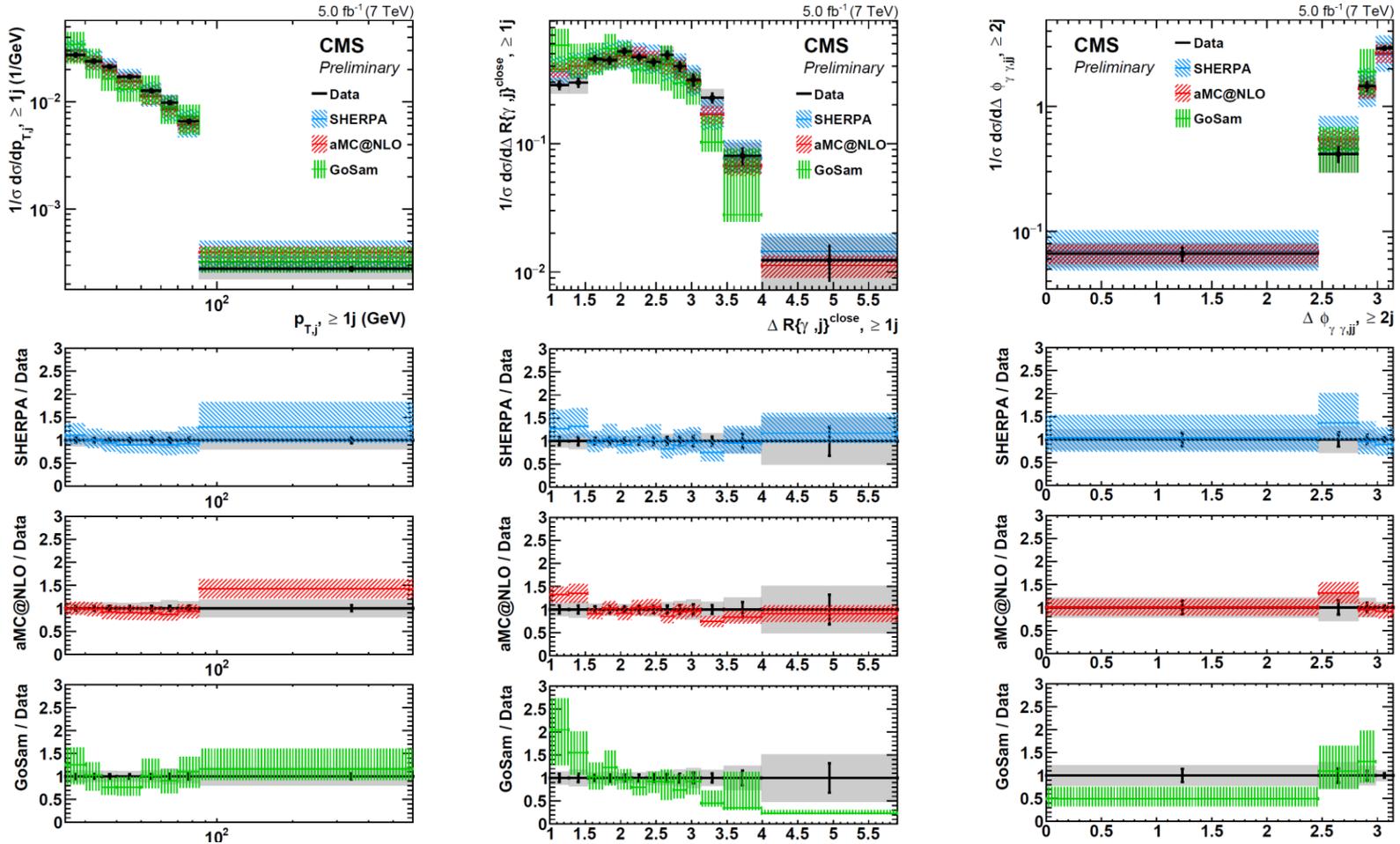
Differential $\gamma\gamma + \text{jets}$ at 7 TeV

- First measurement of the $\gamma\gamma + \text{jets}$ differential cross section at the LHC:
 - ✓ $p_T^\gamma > 40, 25 \text{ GeV}$ and $|\eta^\gamma| < 1.44$ or $1.57 < |\eta^\gamma| < 2.5$
 - ✓ ≥ 1 jet with $p_T > 30 \text{ GeV}$ and $|\eta| < 4.7$
- Isolation and EM shower shape used to discriminate from energetic neutral mesons background:
A data-driven method based on the photon component of the particle flow isolation used to extract the prompt diphoton yield.
- Data unfolded to particle-level after efficiency corrections.
- Comparison with the predictions of:
 - ✓ SHERPA MC
 - ✓ aMC@NLO (NLO up to 2 jets)
 - ✓ GOSAM (parton-level, 1 or 2 jets at NLO, NP corrections from PYTHIA)
 - ✓ Good agreement in jet multiplicity distributions (excellent for aMC@NLO).



CMS-PAS-SMP-14-021

Differential $\gamma\gamma + \text{jets}$ at 7 TeV

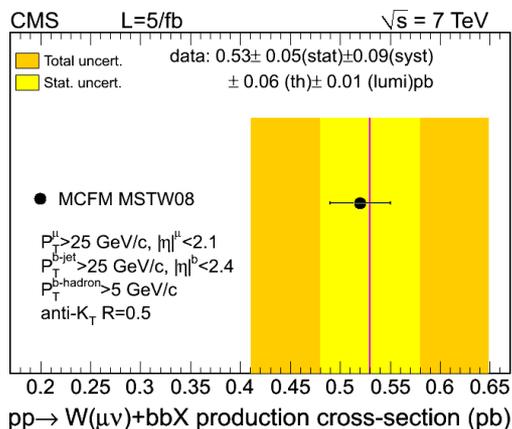
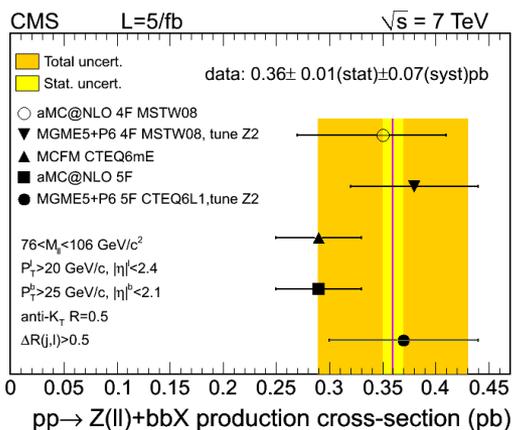


- ✓ SHERPA and aMC@NLO agree with data.
- ✓ GOSAM disagrees on the angular observables (GOSAM is a fixed-order parton-level generator that does not account for additional jet emissions and hadronization).¹³

V(W,Z)+b(b) and W+c at 7 TeV

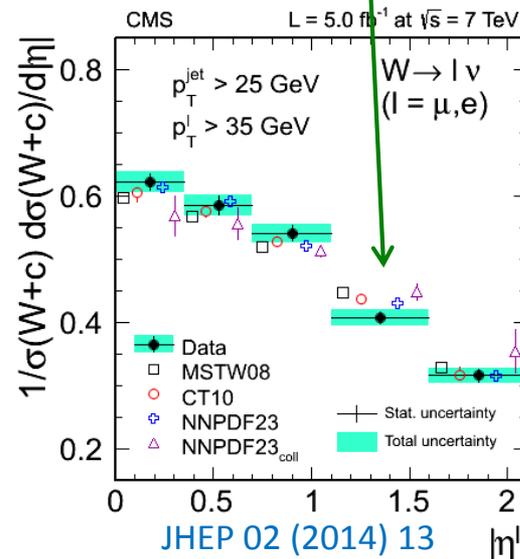
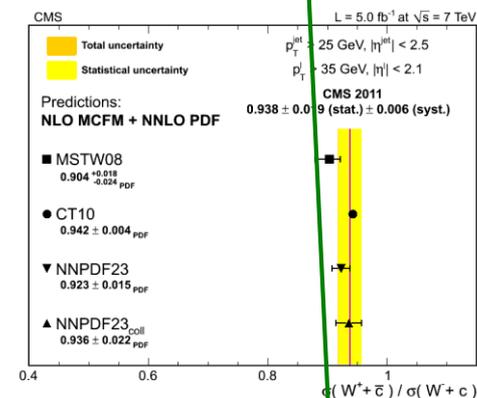
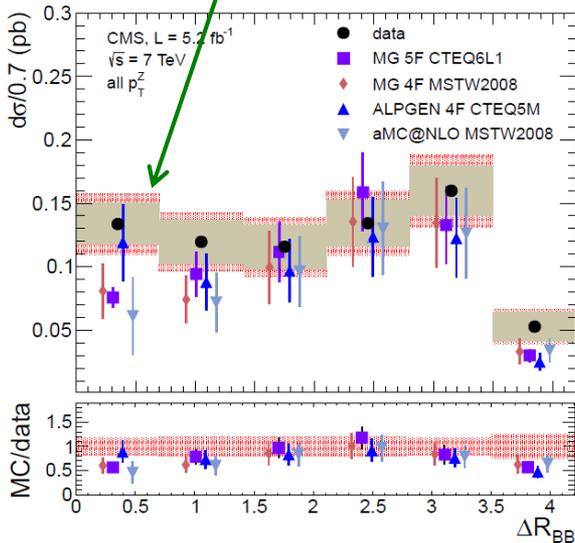
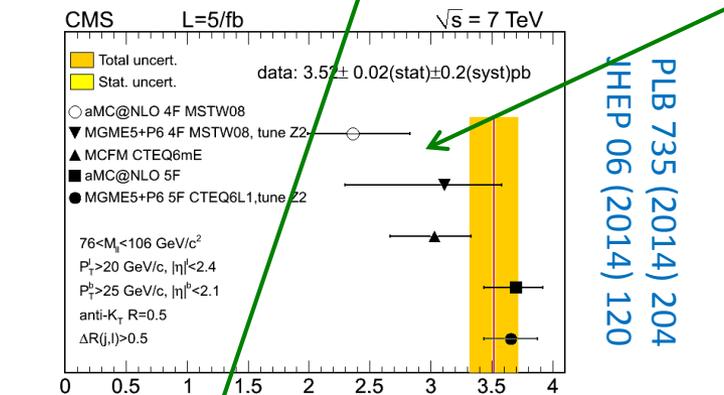
Z+b(b) and Wbb cross sections:

Z+bb sensitive to gluon splitting,
 Z+b can probe b-quark PDF,
 W+bb important background to
 Higgs and BSM searches.



W+c cross-section: measurement sensitive to the strange quark content of the proton

✓ 7 TeV results have points of disagreement,
 collinear b- emission, flavor scheme, PDFs



Conclusions

- ❑ V+jets processes are essential to our understanding of LHC physics.
- ❑ Measurements at the LHC continue to extend the measured phase space and are able to constraint predictions with greater precision.
- ❑ Theory predictions are making great advances as well (NLO matrix elements to an increasing number of partons, matching to parton shower, non-perturbative and electroweak corrections, treatment of heavy flavors, beyond NLO, MC tunes, PDFs).
- ❑ Ready to test a new regime of QCD dynamics with 13 TeV.