

Tools for the Higgs boson CP studies: JHUGen and MELA

I. Anderson, S. Bolognesi, F. Caola, Y. Gao, A. Gritsan, Z. Guo,
C. Martin, K. Melnikov, **Hesky Roskes**, U. Sarica, M. Schulze,
N. Tran, A. Whitbeck, M. Xiao, C. You, Y. Zhou
Johns Hopkins University

Theory, experiment

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Framework

JHUGen

- Event generation

JHUGenMELA

- Discriminants for anomalous coupling fits and background suppression
- Reweighting

AnalyticMELA

- Discriminants for anomalous coupling fits and background suppression
- Analytic multidimensional fits
- Validation

<http://www.pha.jhu.edu/spin/>

arXiv:1001.3396

arXiv:1208.4018

arXiv:1309.4819

JHU Generator

$gg \rightarrow H$

$gg/gq \rightarrow H + \text{jet}$

$gg/gq/qq' \rightarrow H + 2 \text{ jets (QCD)}$

$qq' \rightarrow H + 2 \text{ jets (VBF)}$

$q\bar{q} \rightarrow Z^* \rightarrow Z + H$

$q\bar{q}' \rightarrow W^* \rightarrow W + H$

$gg/q\bar{q} \rightarrow t\bar{t}H$

$t \rightarrow Wb \rightarrow l\nu b/q\bar{q}'b$

$q\bar{q} \rightarrow \text{spin 1}$

$gg/q\bar{q} \rightarrow \text{spin 2}$

Interface to MCFM for $gg \rightarrow ZZ$
offshell with anomalous couplings

Decay:

$\rightarrow ZZ^* + Z\gamma^* + \gamma^*\gamma^* \rightarrow \text{any combination of } l^+l^-, \nu\bar{\nu}, q\bar{q}$

$\rightarrow W^+W^- \rightarrow \text{any combination of } l\nu \text{ and } q\bar{q}'$

$\rightarrow Z\gamma, \gamma\gamma$

Production and decay in one step for spin 1 and spin 2

ReadLHE mode for other processes or to decay events from other generators

Parameterization

$$A(HVV) \sim$$

$$\left[a_1 + \frac{q_{V_1}^2 + q_{V_2}^2}{(\Lambda_1)^2} + \frac{(q_{V_1} + q_{V_2})^2}{(\Lambda_Q)^2} \right] m_{V_1}^2 \epsilon_{V_1}^* \epsilon_{V_2}^* + a_2 f_{\mu\nu}^{*(1)} f^{*(2),\mu\nu} + a_3 f_{\mu\nu}^{*(1)} \tilde{f}^{*(2)\mu\nu}$$

$$L(HVV) \sim$$

$$a_1^{ZZ} \frac{m_Z^2}{2} H Z^\mu Z_\mu - \frac{1}{(\Lambda_1^{ZZ})^2} m_Z^2 H Z^\mu \square Z_\mu - \frac{1}{2(\Lambda_Q^{ZZ})^2} m_Z^2 \square H Z^\mu Z_\mu - \frac{1}{2} a_2^{ZZ} H Z^{\mu\nu} Z_{\mu\nu} - \frac{1}{2} a_3^{ZZ} H Z^{\mu\nu} \tilde{Z}_{\mu\nu}$$

$$+ a_1^{WW} m_W^2 H W^{+\mu} W_\mu^- - \frac{1}{(\Lambda_1^{WW})^2} m_W^2 H \left(W_\mu^- \square W^{+\mu} + W_\mu^+ \square W^{-\mu} \right)$$

$$- \frac{1}{(\Lambda_Q)^2} m_W^2 \square H W^{+\mu} W_\mu^- - a_2^{WW} H W^{+\mu\nu} W_{\mu\nu}^- - a_3^{WW} H W^{+\mu\nu} \tilde{W}_{\mu\nu}^-$$

$$+ \frac{1}{(\Lambda_1^{Z\gamma})^2} m_Z^2 H Z_\mu \partial_\nu F^{\mu\nu} - a_2^{Z\gamma} H F^{\mu\nu} Z_{\mu\nu} - a_3^{Z\gamma} H F^{\mu\nu} \tilde{Z}_{\mu\nu}$$

$$- \frac{1}{2} a_2^{\gamma\gamma} H F^{\mu\nu} F_{\mu\nu} - \frac{1}{2} a_3^{\gamma\gamma} H F^{\mu\nu} \tilde{F}_{\mu\nu}$$

$$- \frac{1}{2} a_2^{gg} H G_a^{\mu\nu} G_{\mu\nu}^a - \frac{1}{2} a_3^{gg} H G_a^{\mu\nu} \tilde{G}_{\mu\nu}^a$$

Similar for spin 1 and spin 2, and similar terms for fermion couplings

Predictions are leading order QCD

POWHEG (NLO QCD) $gg \rightarrow H \rightarrow$ JHUGen anomalous decay

Anomalous couplings do not affect 1 jet correlations

JHUGenMELA

Matrix Element Likelihood Approach

Library including matrix elements for all presented processes

EvalAmp_gg_H_VV

EvalAmp_H_VV

EvalAmp_VHiggs

EvalAmp_qqb_Zprime_VV

EvalAmp_Zprime_VV

EvalAmp_gg_G_VV

EvalAmp_qqb_G_VV

EvalAmp_G_VV

EvalAmp_WBFH

EvalAmp_SBFH

EvalAmp_HJ

EvalXSec_PP_TTBH

EvalAmp_GG_TTBH

EvalAmp_QQB_TTBH

Complemented and validated by AnalyticMELA

Interface to MCFM for offshell production with anomalous couplings
and $ZZ/Z\gamma/\gamma\gamma$ SM background [Campbell, Ellis, Williams]

Can be used for:

- optimal discriminants for anomalous coupling fits
- background suppression
- reweighting

Reweighting with JHUGenMELA

Basic idea:

$$\text{weight}(d\Pi) = \frac{P(J_{\text{target}}^P, d\Pi)}{P(J_{\text{sample}}^P, d\Pi)}$$

$$d\Pi = \begin{cases} \theta^*, \theta_1, \theta_2, \phi, \phi_1, m_1, m_2, m_H \\ p_1, p_2, p_3, p_4 \end{cases}$$

For reweighting,
(For fitting,

$$d\Pi = d\Pi_{\text{generator}}$$
$$d\Pi = d\Pi_{\text{observed}}$$

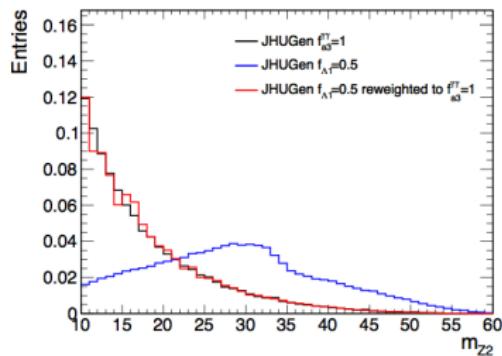
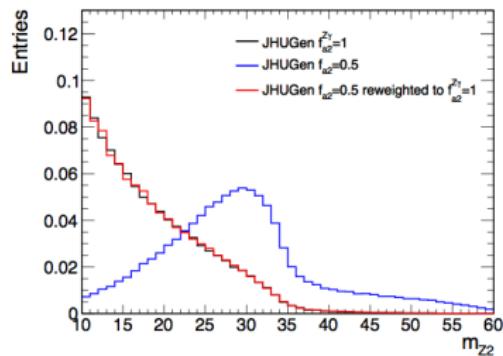
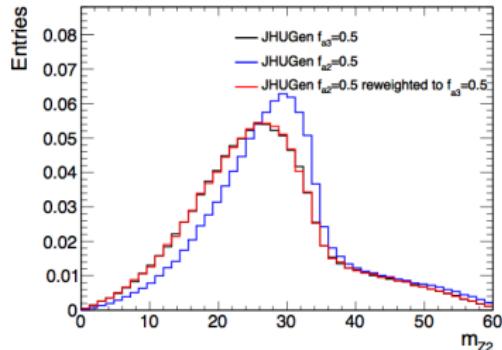
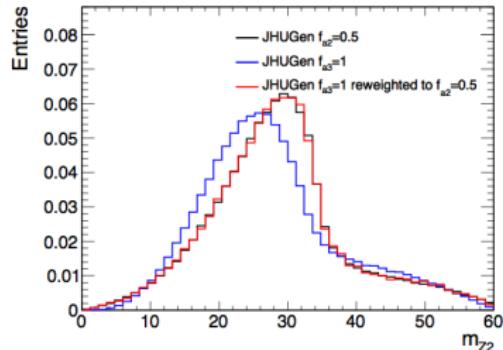
Probability distribution:

$$P \sim |\mathcal{M}(d\Pi)|^2$$

$$\text{or } \sim f_i^P(x_1) f_j^P(x_2) |\mathcal{M}(d\Pi)|^2$$

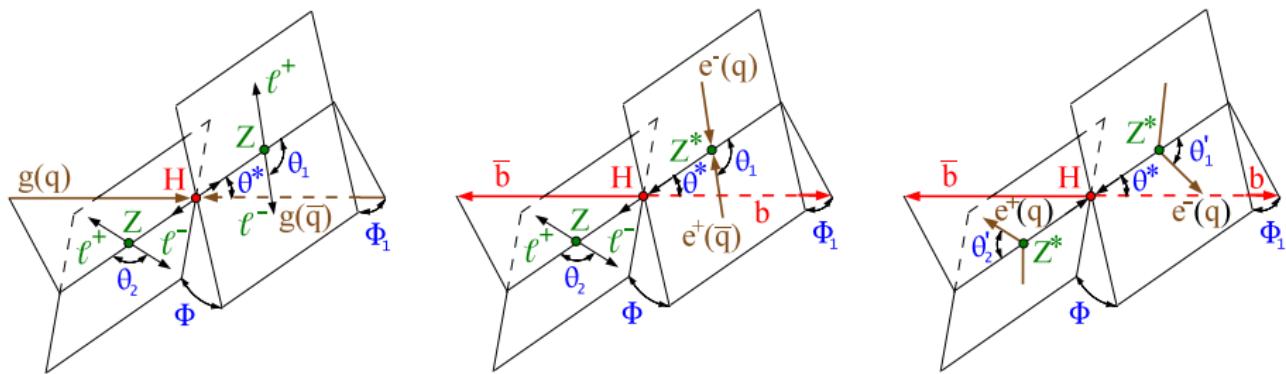
Validation of reweighting

Compare reweighted sample vs. dedicated production



HVV vertex kinematics

arXiv:1309.4819



$q\bar{q} \rightarrow Z^* \rightarrow ZH$

VBF

[$gg \rightarrow$] $H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 4l$

$Z \rightarrow l^+l^- [H \rightarrow b\bar{b}]$

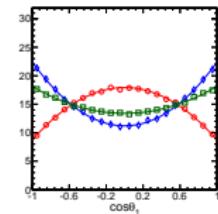
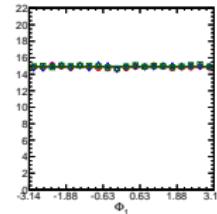
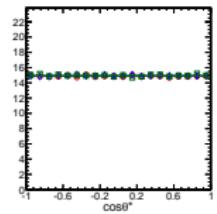
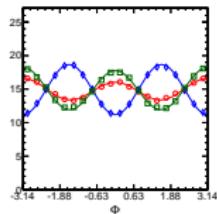
$$qq' \rightarrow Z^*Z^* \rightarrow H \left[\rightarrow b\bar{b} \right]$$

Applications for discriminating spin and CP properties

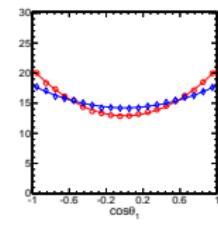
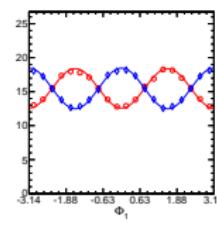
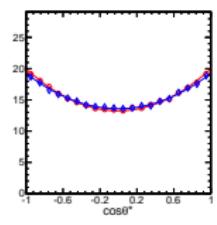
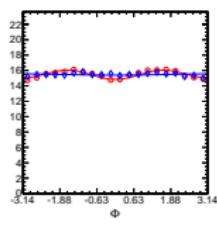
$H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 4l$ decay

arXiv:1208.4018

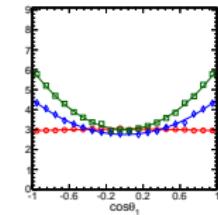
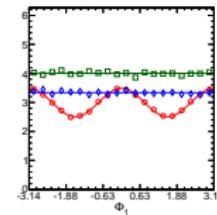
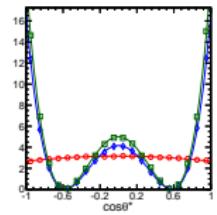
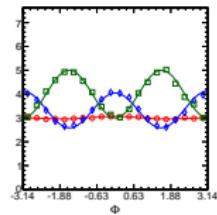
Spin 0
 $0^+ \ 0^- \ 0^+_h$



Spin 1
 $1^+ \ 1^- \ 1^+_h$



Spin 2
 $2^+ \ 2^- \ 2^+_h$

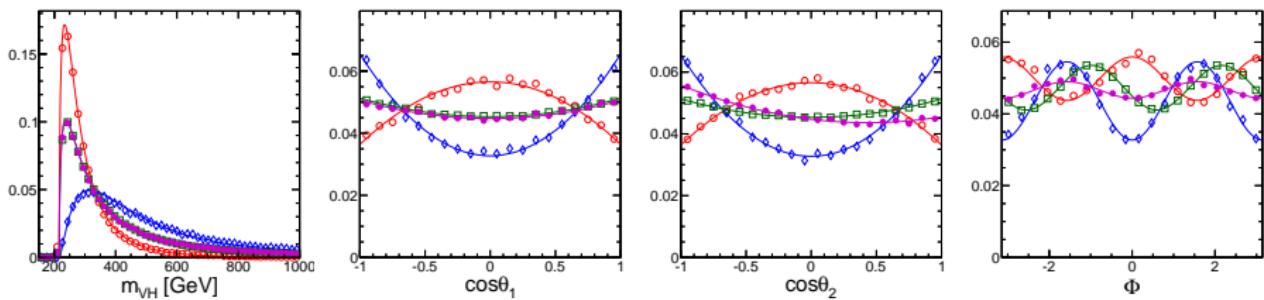


Applications for discriminating CP properties

VH

arXiv:1309.4819

SM $f_{a3} = 1$ (pseudoscalar) $f_{a3} = 0.5, \phi_{a3} = 0$ $f_{a3} = 0.5, \phi_{a3} = \pi/2$



Applications for discriminating CP properties

VBF

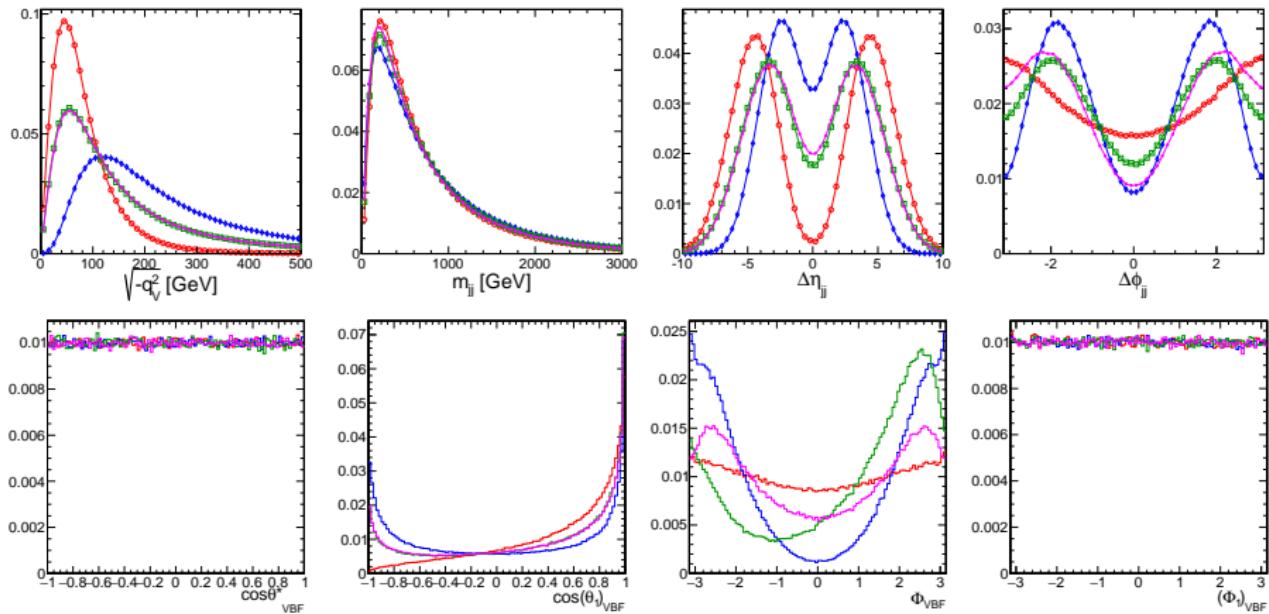
arXiv:1309.4819

SM

$f_{a3} = 1$ (pseudoscalar)

$f_{a3} = 0.5, \phi_{a3} = 0$

$f_{a3} = 0.5, \phi_{a3} = \pi/2$



Applications for discriminating CP properties

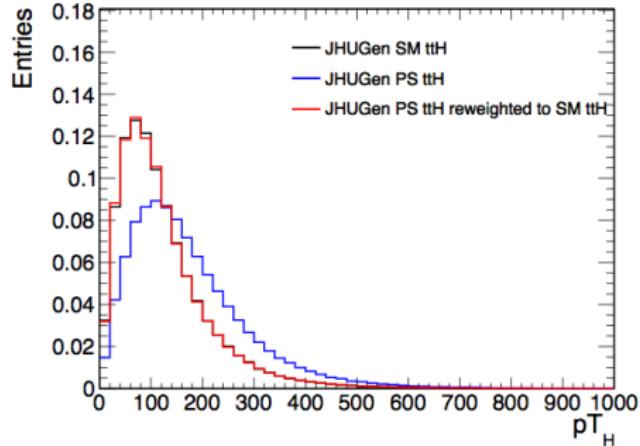
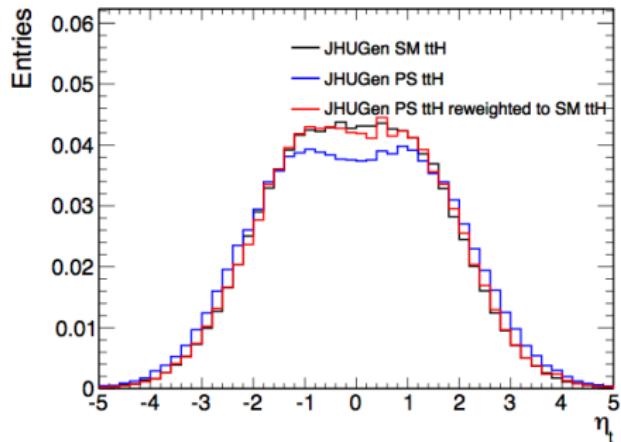
Summary table

arXiv:1309.4819

process description					MC simulation parameters					expected precision				
collider	energy	mode	σ_2/σ_1	σ_4/σ_+	$ g_2/g_1 $	$ g_4/g_+$	f_{a2}	f_{a2}^{dec}	f_{a3}	f_{a3}^{dec}	δf_{a2}	$\delta f_{a2}^{\text{dec}}$	δf_{a3}	$\delta f_{a3}^{\text{dec}}$
any	any	$H \rightarrow ZZ^*$	0.362	0.153	0	1.20	0	0.18			–	–	0.06	
					0	0.67	0	0.06			–	–	0.02	
					0.78	0	0.18	0			0.088	–	–	
					0.42	0	0.06	0			0.014	–	–	
any	any	$H \rightarrow WW^*$	0.776	0.322	0	1.76	0	0.50			–	–	–	
					1.13	0	0.50	0			–	–	–	
any	any	$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma, gg$	N/A	1.0	N/A	1.0	0	0.50			–	–	–	
any	any	$H \rightarrow Z\gamma$	N/A	1.0	N/A	1.0	0	0.50			–	–	–	
pp	14 TeV	$gg \rightarrow H$ $(H \rightarrow ZZ^*)$	N/A	1.0	N/A	1.0	0	0	0.50	0.50	–	–	0.50	0.50
					N/A	1.0	0	0	0.50	0.50	–	–	0.16	0.16
pp	14 TeV	$V^*V^* \rightarrow H$ $(H \rightarrow ZZ^*)$	14.0	11.3	0	0.299	0	0	0.50	0.013	–	–	0.190	7×10^{-3}
					0	0.109	0	0	0.12	0.0018	–	–	0.036	6×10^{-4}
pp	14 TeV	$V^*V^* \rightarrow H$ $(H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma)$	14.0	11.3	0	0.109	0	0	0.12	0.0018	–	–	0.04	7×10^{-4}
					0	0.052	0	0	0.030	0.0004	–	–	0.009	1.3×10^{-4}
pp	14 TeV	$V^* \rightarrow VH$ $(V \rightarrow q\bar{q}', H \rightarrow ZZ^*)$	76.1	46.8	0	0.145	0	0	0.50	0.0032	–	–	0.32	3×10^{-3}
					0	0.095	0	0	0.30	0.0014	–	–	0.10	6×10^{-4}
pp	14 TeV	$V^* \rightarrow VH$ $(V \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-, H \rightarrow b\bar{b})$	76.1	46.8	0	0.061	0	0	0.15	0.0006	–	–	0.09	4×10^{-4}
					0	0.049	0	0	0.10	0.0004	–	–	0.029	1.2×10^{-4}
e^+e^-	250 GeV	$Z^* \rightarrow ZH$	34.1	8.07	0	0.117	0	0	0.10	2×10^{-3}	–	–	0.032	7×10^{-4}
					0.057	0	0.10	1.2×10^{-3}	0	0	0.033	4×10^{-4}	–	–
e^+e^-	350 GeV	$Z^* \rightarrow ZH$	84.2	50.6	0	0.0469	0	0	0.10	3×10^{-4}	–	–	0.031	1.1×10^{-4}
					0.025	0	0.05	2×10^{-4}	0	0	0.015	7×10^{-5}	–	–
e^+e^-	500 GeV	$Z^* \rightarrow ZH$	200.8	161.1	0	0.0263	0	0	0.10	1.1×10^{-4}	–	–	0.034	4×10^{-5}
					0.024	0	0.10	2×10^{-4}	0	0	0.033	7×10^{-5}	–	–
e^+e^-	1 TeV	$Z^* \rightarrow ZH$	916.5	870.8	0	0.0113	0	0	0.10	2×10^{-5}	–	–	0.037	8×10^{-6}
					0.014	0	0.15	7×10^{-5}	0	0	0.049	3×10^{-5}	–	–

ttH

Study top quarks produced in association with Higgs



Associated top production is very sensitive to the incoming partons
⇒ Include PDF in MELA weight

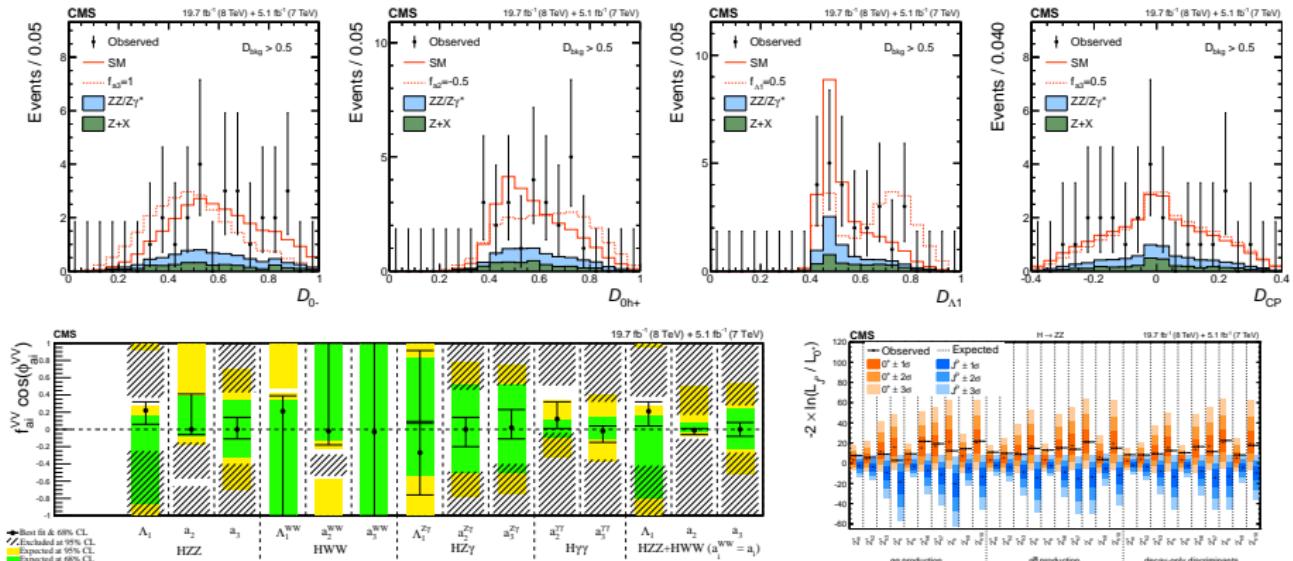
$$\sim f_i^p(x_1) f_j^p(x_2) \times |\mathcal{M}(d\Pi)|^2$$

Similar for VBF, VH, $H + j(j)$

JHUGen in action: Generation, reweighting, discriminants

CMS analysis $H \rightarrow ZZ^*/Z\gamma^*/\gamma^*\gamma^* \rightarrow 4l$

[CMS-HIG-14-018] arXiv:1411.3441



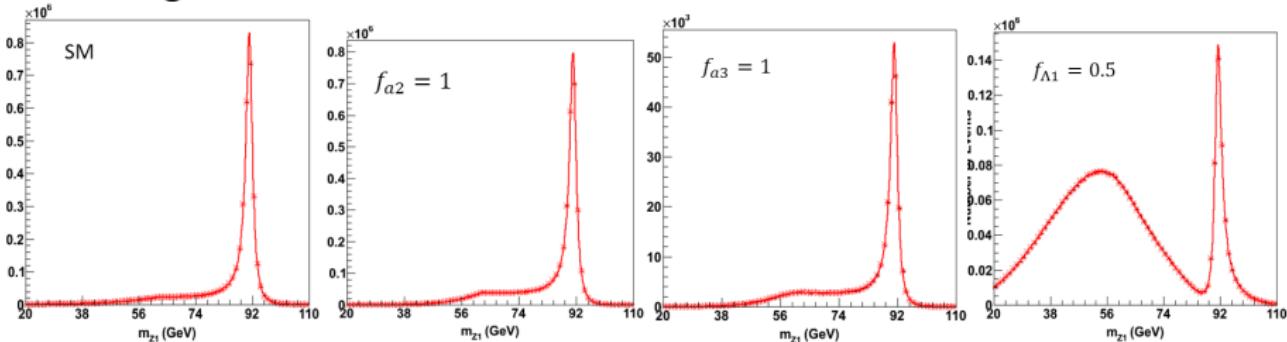
Best fit & 68% CL
Excluded at 95% CL
Expected at 95% CL

JHUGen in action: Applications of reweighting

CMS analysis $H \rightarrow ZZ^*/Z\gamma^*/\gamma^*\gamma^* \rightarrow 4l$

[CMS-HIG-14-018] arXiv:1411.3441

JHUGen generator level:



Generate 24 base models

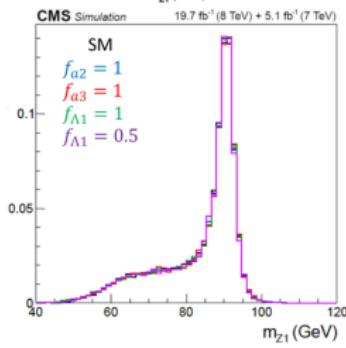
Create 52 target models through reweighting

To increase statistics:

Reweight *everything to everything*

Effectively increase sample size by $\times 24$.

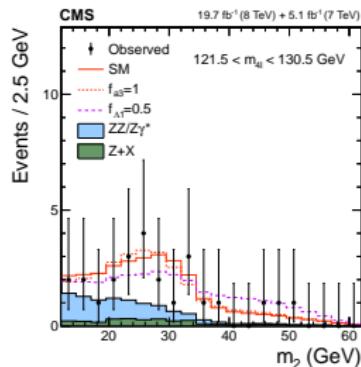
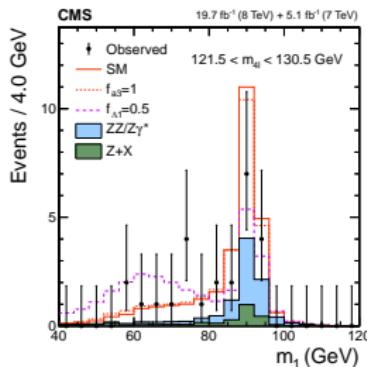
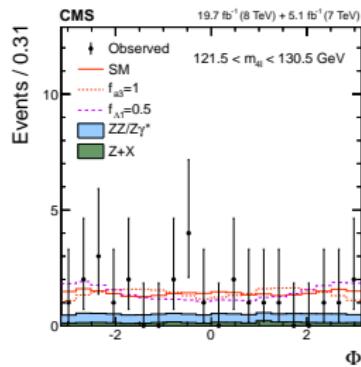
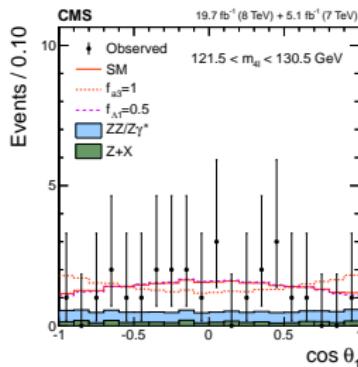
JHUGen
detector
level
(everything
reweighted
to SM):



JHUGen in action

CMS analysis $H \rightarrow ZZ^*/Z\gamma^*/\gamma^*\gamma^* \rightarrow 4l$

[CMS-HIG-14-018] arXiv:1411.3441

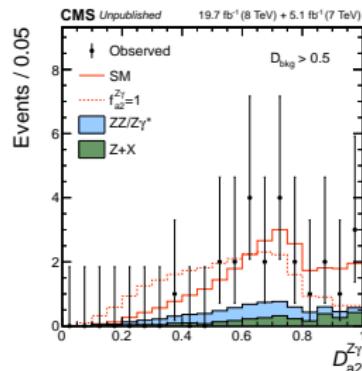
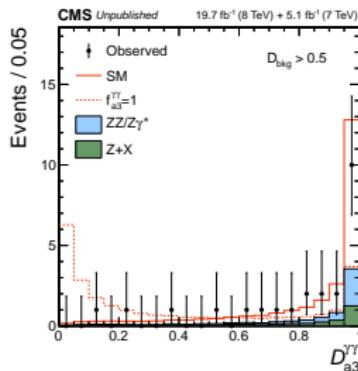
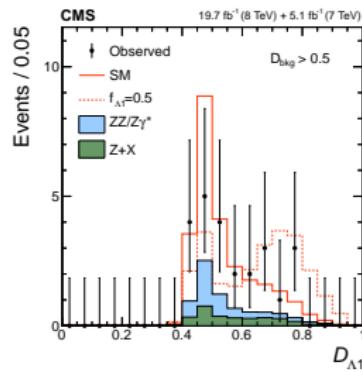
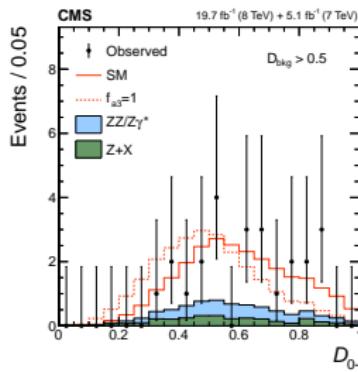


angular and mass variables for on-shell kinematics
all signal distributions obtained via reweighting

JHUGen in action

CMS analysis $H \rightarrow ZZ^*/Z\gamma^*/\gamma^*\gamma^* \rightarrow 4l$

[CMS-HIG-14-018] arXiv:1411.3441



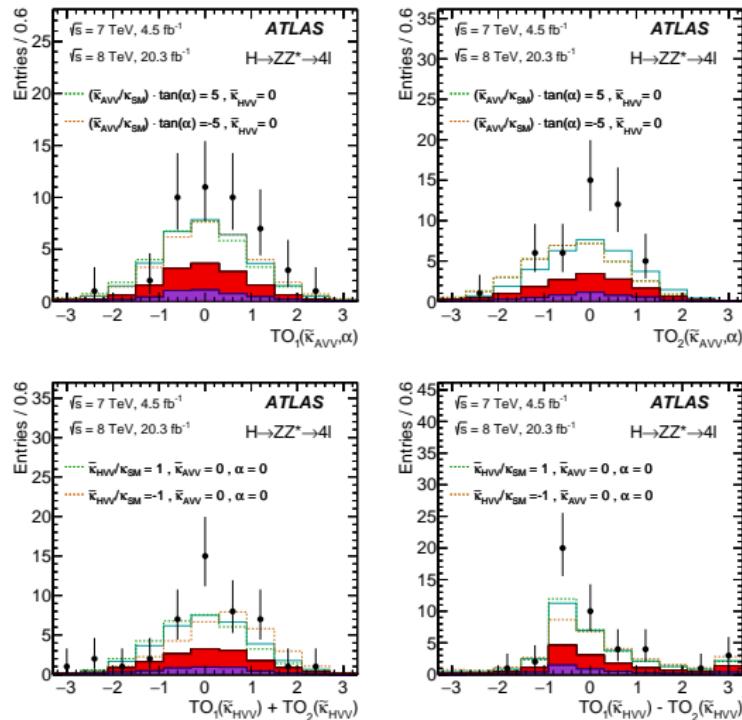
discriminants for on-shell kinematics

all signal distributions obtained via reweighting

JHUGen in action

ATLAS analysis $H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4l$

[ATLAS-HIGG-2013-17] arXiv:1506.05669

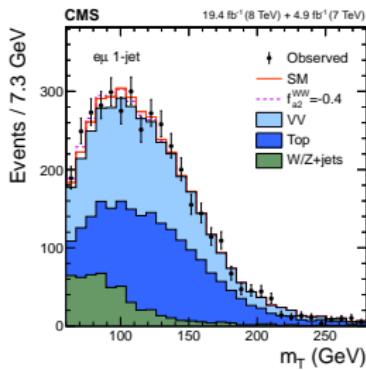
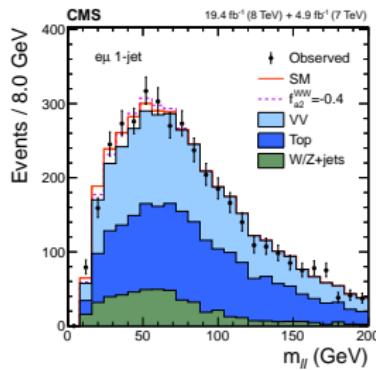
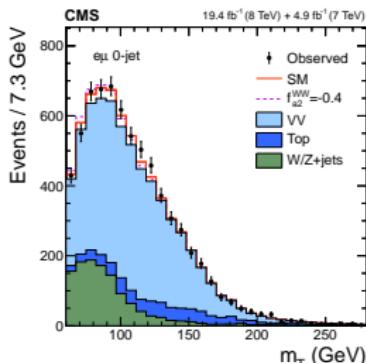
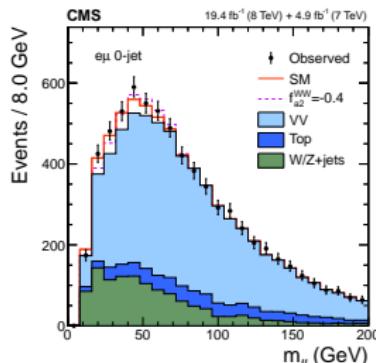


Distributions of anomalous couplings were obtained by reweighting the base sample using JHUGen.

JHUGen in action

CMS analysis $H \rightarrow WW$

[CMS-HIG-14-018] arXiv:1411.3441



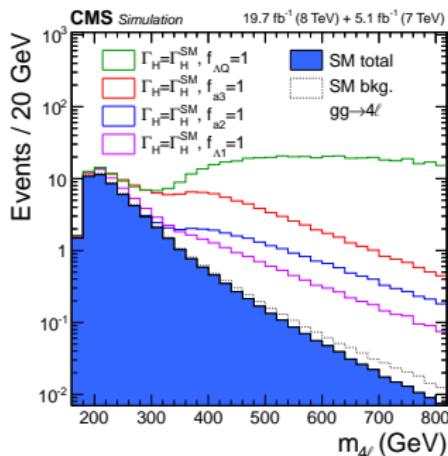
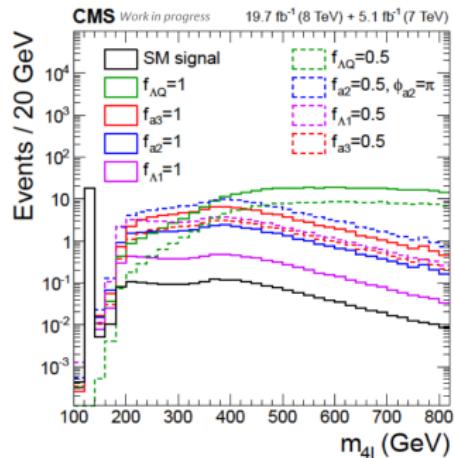
mass variables for
on-shell kinematics
all signal distributions
obtained via reweighting
of all models to all
models

JHUGen in action: Off-shell reweighting

CMS Higgs off-shell analysis

[CMS-HIG-14-036] arXiv:1507.06656

$$\sigma_{vv \rightarrow H \rightarrow ZZ}^{\text{on-shell}} \sim \mu_{vvH} \Rightarrow \sigma_{vv \rightarrow H \rightarrow ZZ}^{\text{off-shell}} \sim \mu_{vvH} \times \Gamma_H$$

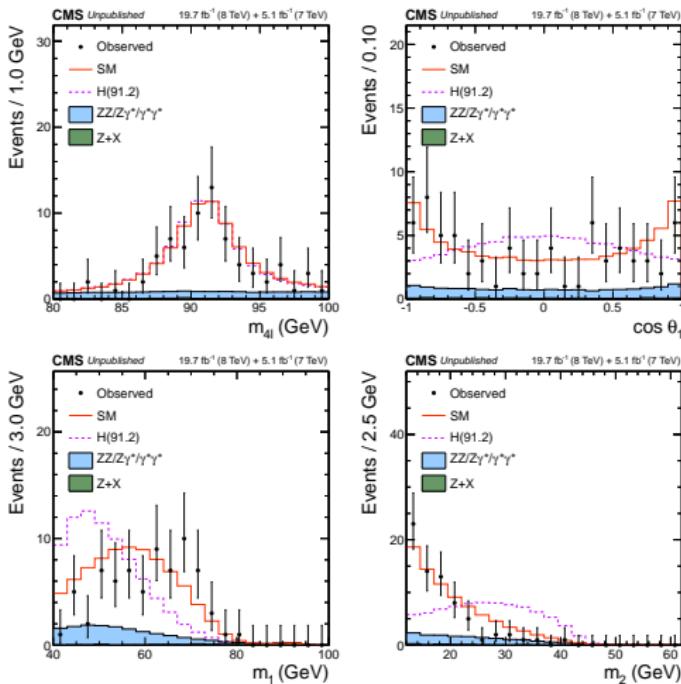


all signal distributions obtained via re-weighting
use add-on for MCFM to implement anomalous couplings and interface MELA
with MCFM to include signal + background + interference

JHUGen in action: Background reweighting

H. Roskes, *Validation of the Higgs boson spin-parity analysis with $Z \rightarrow 4l$ data*

<http://meetings.aps.org/link/BAPS.2015.APR.X16.8>



Mixture of s , t , and u channels generated with POWHEG

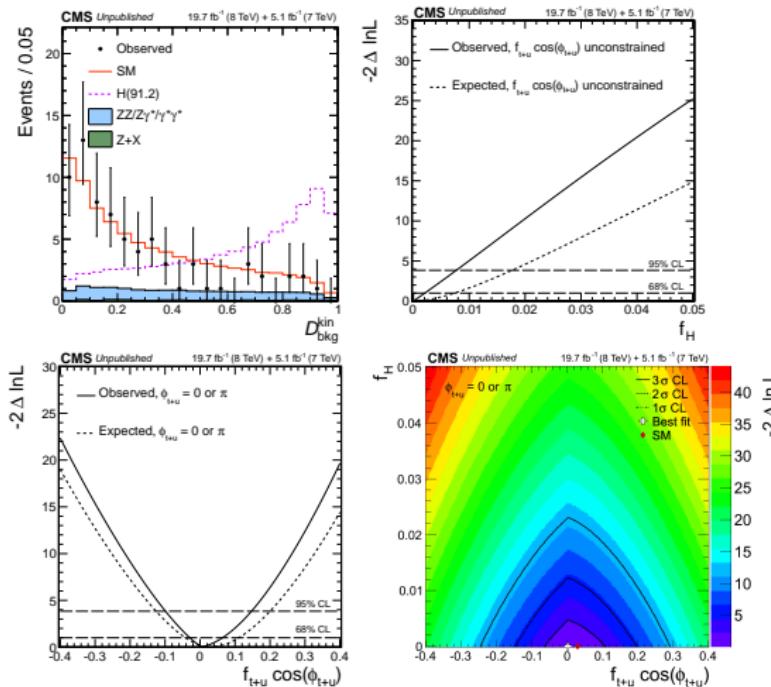
MELA reweighting used s and $t + u$ channels separately, along with interference

gg background is obtained by reweighting $q\bar{q}$

JHUGen in action: Background reweighting

H. Roskes, *Validation of the Higgs boson spin-parity analysis with $Z \rightarrow 4l$ data*

<http://meetings.aps.org/link/BAPS.2015.APR.X16.8>



MELA discriminant $D_{\text{kin}}^{\text{bkg}}$ to separate Z boson from alternative Higgs hypothesis.
Higgs hypothesis excluded at > 99% CL

Summary

JHUGen is a flexible framework for studies of anomalous couplings in spin-0,1,2 resonance production and other associated production modes.

VBF

$t\bar{t}H$

$H+1$ or 2 QCD jets

More to come

VH

JHUGenMELA provides respective matrix elements for:
optimal discriminants for anomalous coupling fits
background suppression
re-weighting

Fruitful application in various analyses by CMS and ATLAS
Future developments:

Application to more Higgs production mechanisms and decay channels