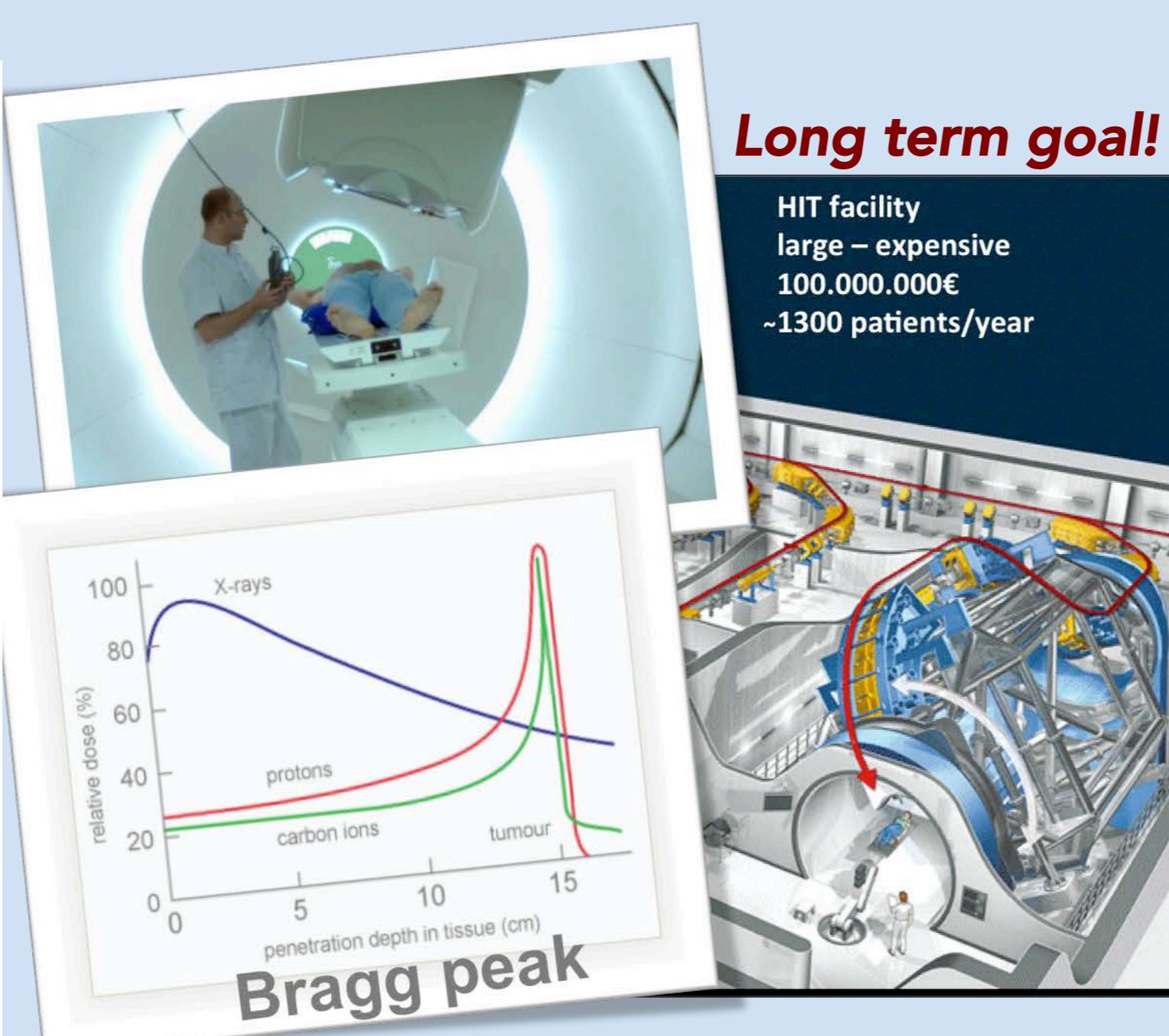
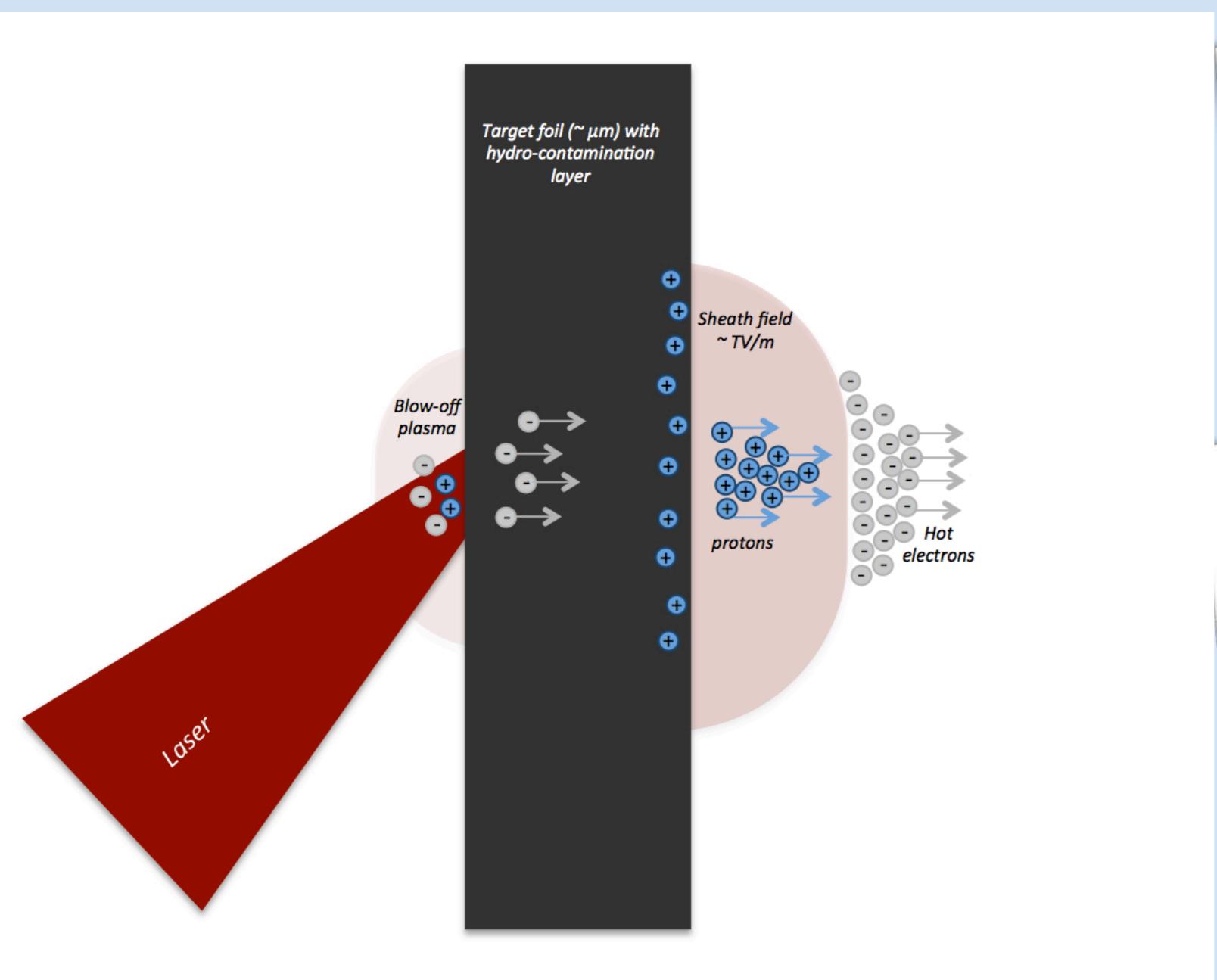


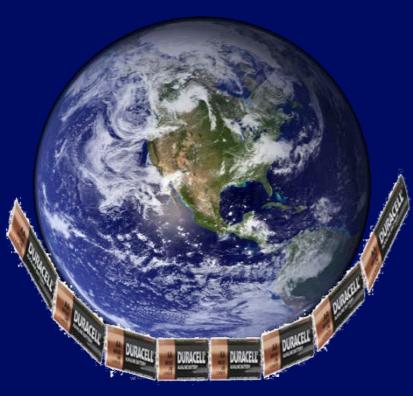


## Ion acceleration and cancer therapy



### Why laser-driven ion acceleration?

- smaller, cheaper
- huge electric field over short distance. 1000 x



### Challenges

- no mono-energetic beams
- low flux
- low cut-off energies...

- Many other promising acceleration mechanisms, like...**
- Radiation Pressure Acceleration
  - Breakout Afterburner

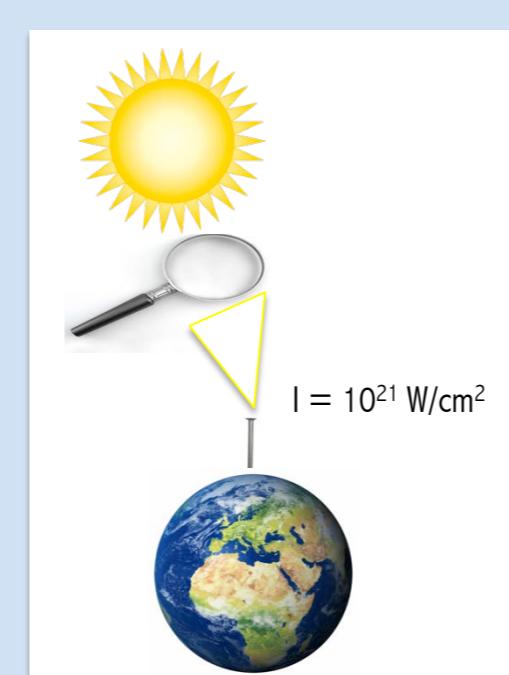
### Target Normal Sheath Acceleration

Laser absorption generates high temperature electrons

Electrons propagate through target and set up electric field of order TV/m at the rear side

Ionisation and acceleration of protons by this electric field

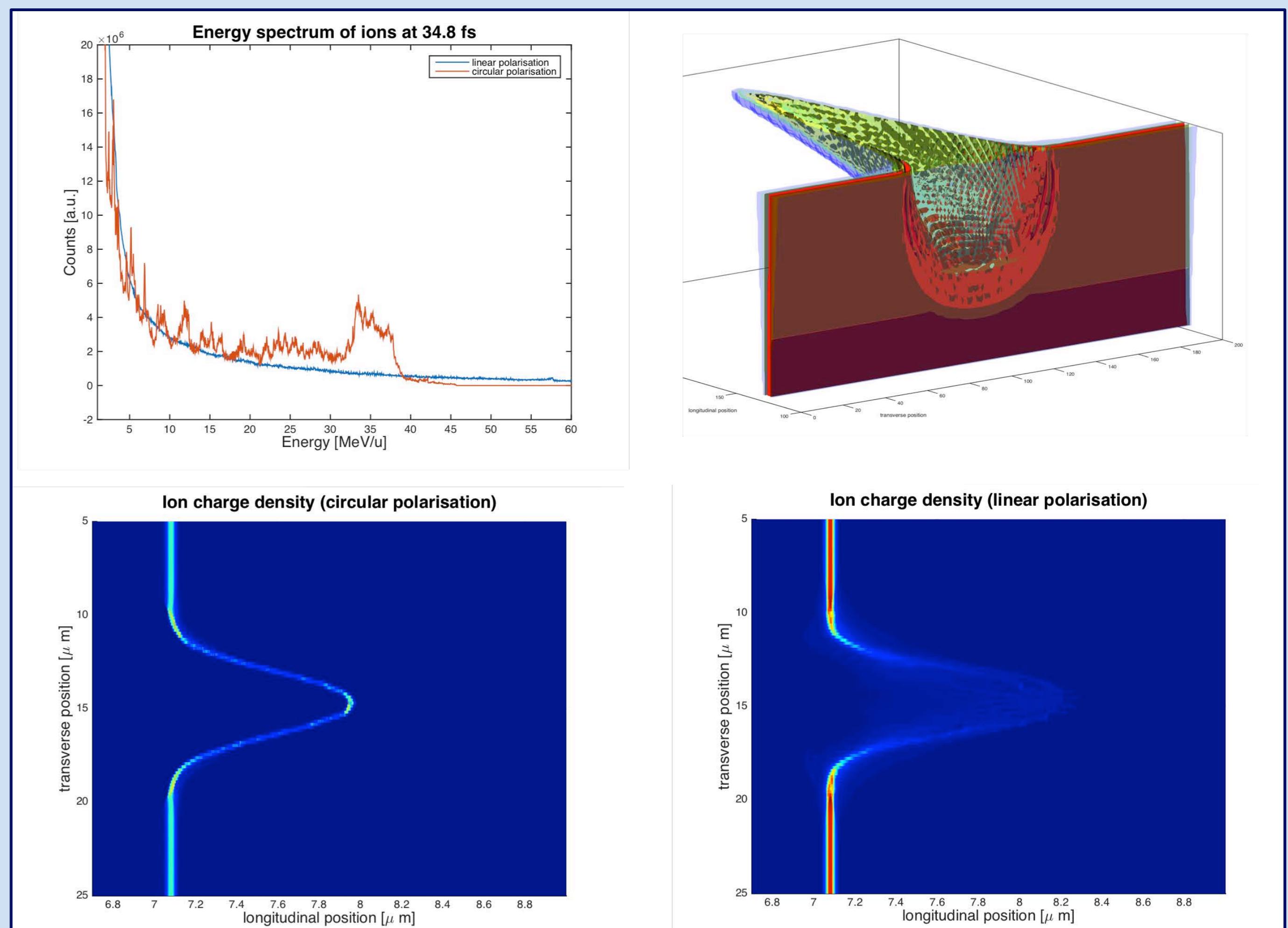
## Collaborations



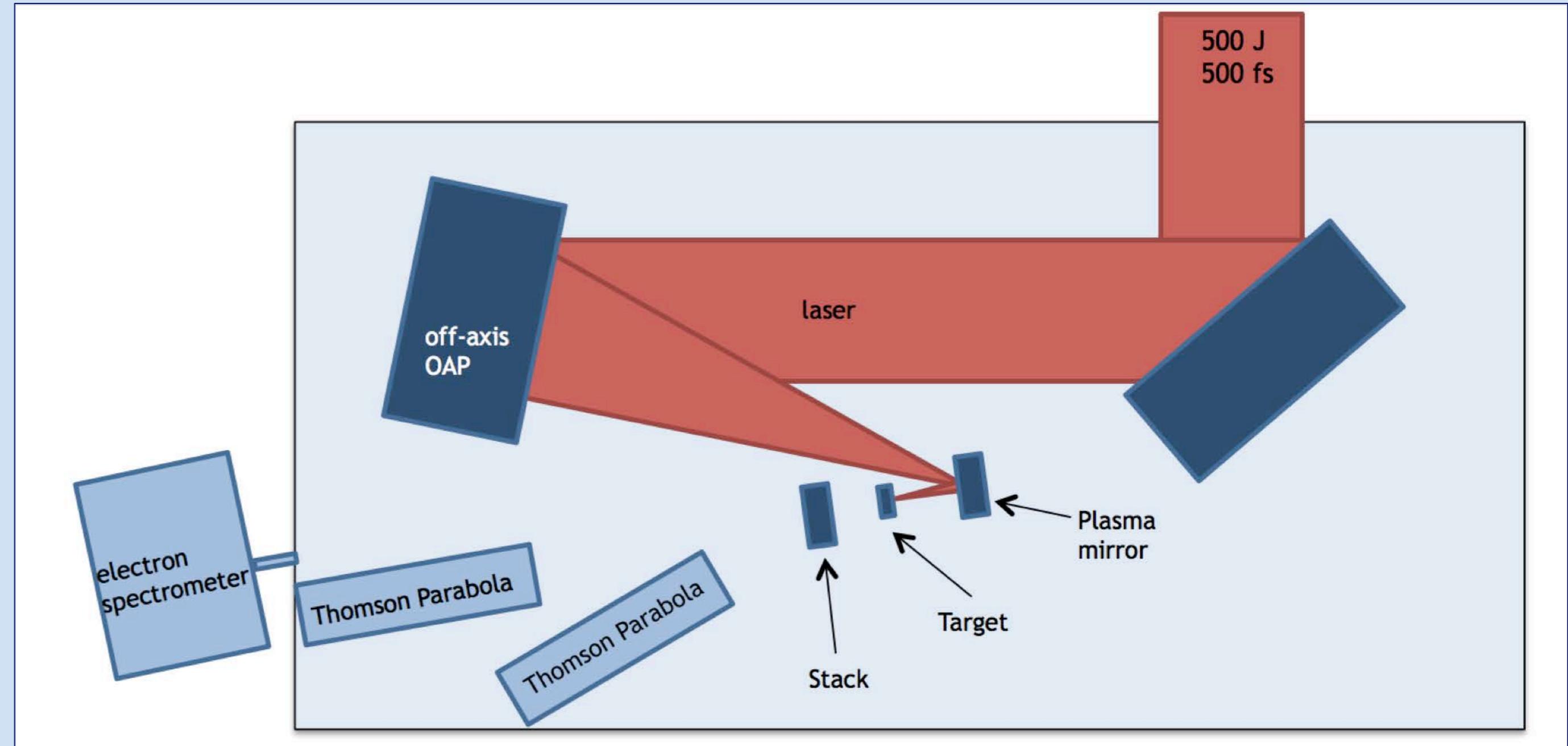
## Conferences/Workshops/Outreach



## Simulations



## Experiments



### VULCAN

Power	1 PW
Energy	>500 J
Wavelength	1.05 μm
Pulse duration	500 fs
Intensity	up to $10^{21}$ W cm <sup>-2</sup>
Repetition	10 shots per day

### ASTRA-Gemini

Power	0.5 PW
Energy	30 J
Wavelength	800 nm
Pulse duration	35 fs
Intensity	up to $10^{21}$ W cm <sup>-2</sup>
Repetition	3 shots per minute

