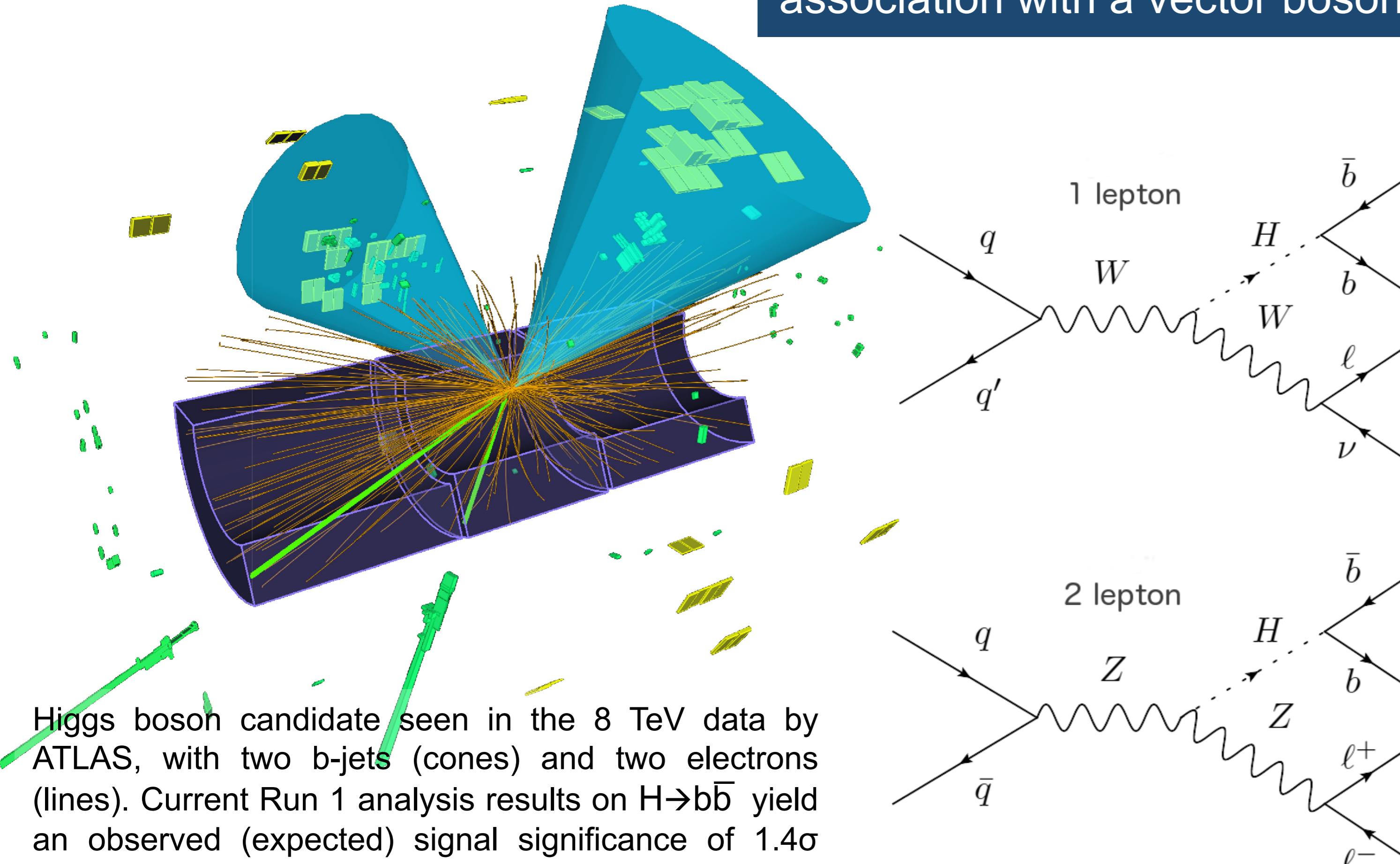


An ATLAS study of $VH \rightarrow Vb\bar{b}$ for the High Luminosity LHC

A key outstanding observation is the decay of the Higgs boson to b-quarks, motivating a study into the prospects of this channel in future LHC runs. Despite the largest predicted branching ratio of 57%, $H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$ suffers from an overwhelming background. Studying Higgs candidates which are produced in association with a vector boson V, with $V \rightarrow \ell\ell, \ell\nu$ increases the signal to background ratio by 10^6 .



A significant measurement in this channel requires a vastly larger data-set than the 20.3 fb^{-1} obtained in Run1, which will be collected in the upcoming 14 TeV LHC runs.

VH with $H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$ simulation strategy for the HL-LHC

Estimate the significance and $\mu = \sigma/\sigma_{SM}$ for $ZH \rightarrow \ell\ell b\bar{b}$ and $WH \rightarrow \ell\nu b\bar{b}$ using:

- Standard Model (SM) $m_H = 125 \text{ GeV}$, $\sqrt{s} = 14 \text{ TeV}$ proton-proton collisions
- $\int L dt = 300 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ with a pile-up (PU) of 60 and $\int L dt = 3000 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ with PU=140
- Upgraded ATLAS detector: upgraded tracker with Run 1 calorimeter and muon system
- efficiency functions were obtained from fully simulated samples for different PU scenarios including an upgraded detector
- particle level data and smear for inefficiencies linked to pileup and resolution effects,
- As a validation, published cut-based 8 TeV results [2] were reproduced. Same cuts and object selection were used for 14 TeV except for jet p_T thresholds.
- Impact of improvements in analysis technique made since the 2013 publication [2] in form of MVA analysis and continuous b-tagging [1] were propagated as scale factors to results

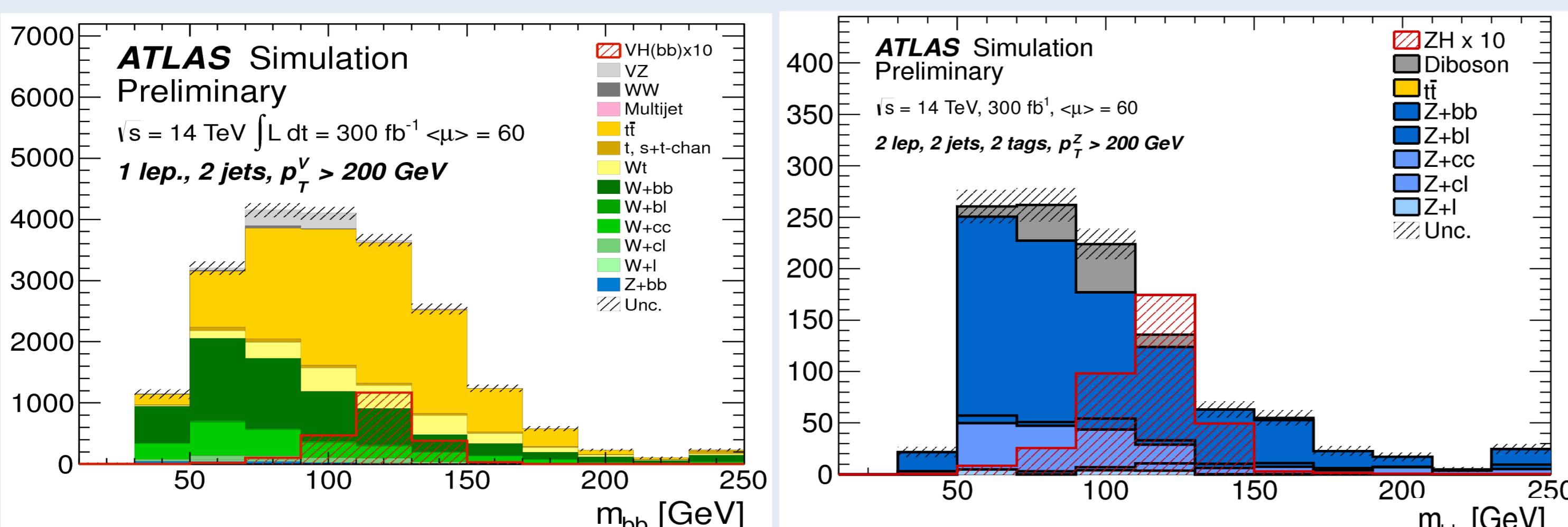
[1] Search for the $b\bar{b}$ decay of the SM Higgs boson in associated (W/Z)H production with the ATLAS detector, arXiv: 1409.6212

[2] Search for the $b\bar{b}$ decay of the Standard Model Higgs boson in associated W/ZH production with the ATLAS detector, ATLAS-CONF-2013-079

Search for VH with $H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$

Optimal sensitivity is achieved by classifying events depending on the number of leptons, transverse momentum of the gauge boson candidate and jet multiplicity.

One-lepton		Two-lepton				
Leptons	1 tight lepton+0 loose lepton	2 loose leptons				
	2 b-tags with $ \eta < 2.5$					
Jets	$p_T(\text{leading jet}) > 60 \text{ GeV}$, $p_T(\text{sub-leading jet}) > 40 \text{ GeV}$ $\leq 1 \text{ extra jet } (p_T > 30 \text{ GeV} \text{ and } \eta < 2.5)$					
$p_T^V (\text{GeV})$	0 - 90	90 - 120	120 - 160	160 - 200	> 200	
All channels	$\Delta R(b, b)$	0.7 - 3.4	0.7 - 3.0	0.7 - 2.3	0.7 - 1.8	< 1.4

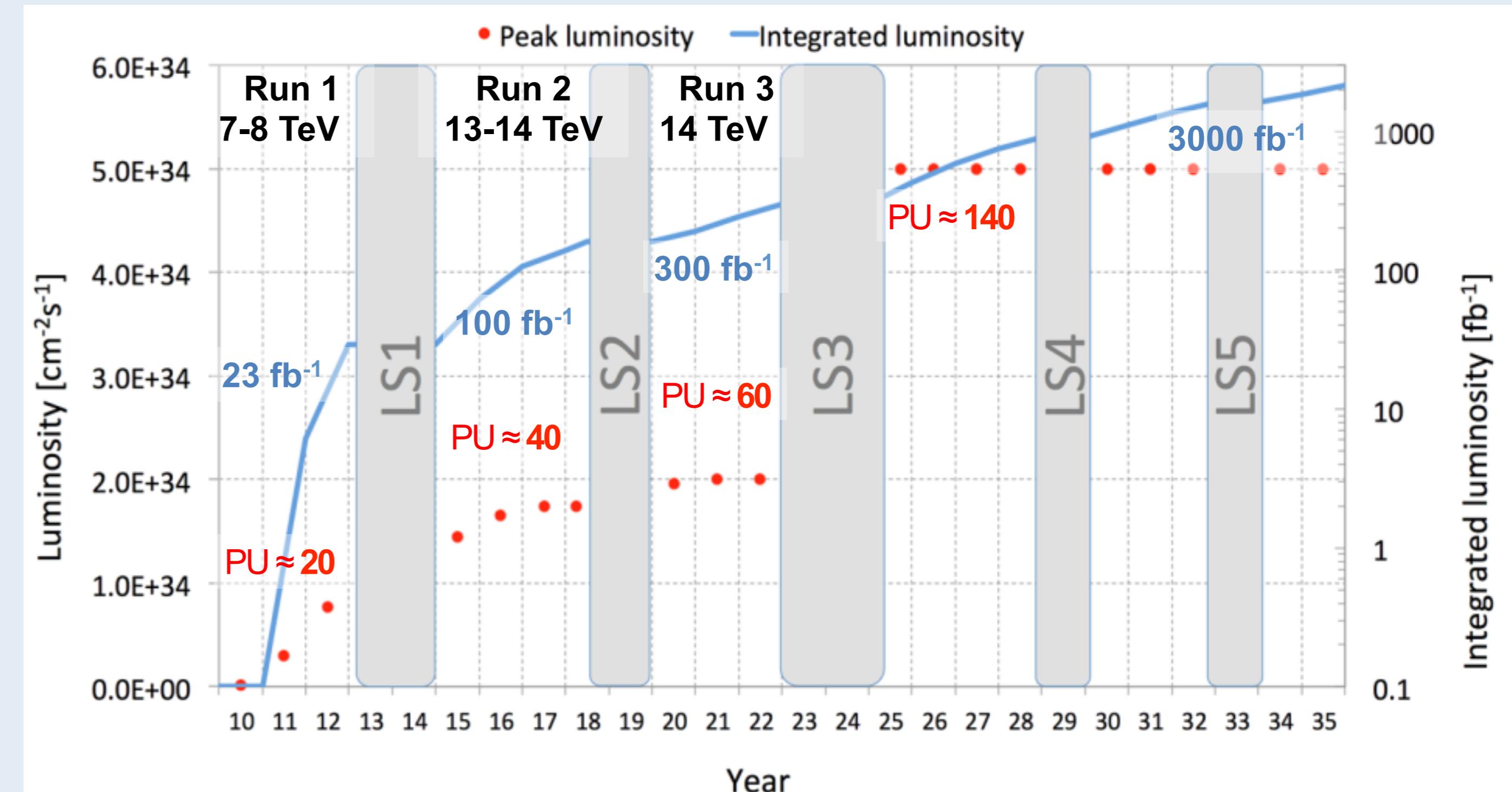


WH channel suffers from lower MET resolution and decreased S/B at 14 TeV, due to pile-up jets and enhanced $t\bar{t}$ cross section.

Expect first observation of $H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$ in future LHC runs !

Future LHC runs and pile-up

Higher luminosity comes hand-in-hand with higher **event pile-up (PU)**, introducing more pile-up jets, overall degrading particle ID. Planned detector upgrades, primarily to the inner detector are assumed which mitigate expected pile-up effects, preserving and even improving on current detector performance.



HL-LHC Detector Response

Efficiency functions applied for loose and tight **leptons** and to mimic **lepton trigger**. Uniform 97% muon efficiency used

Anti- k_T , $R = 0.4$ particle level **jets** + smeared resolution and reconstruction efficiency, track-jet confirmation efficiency applied

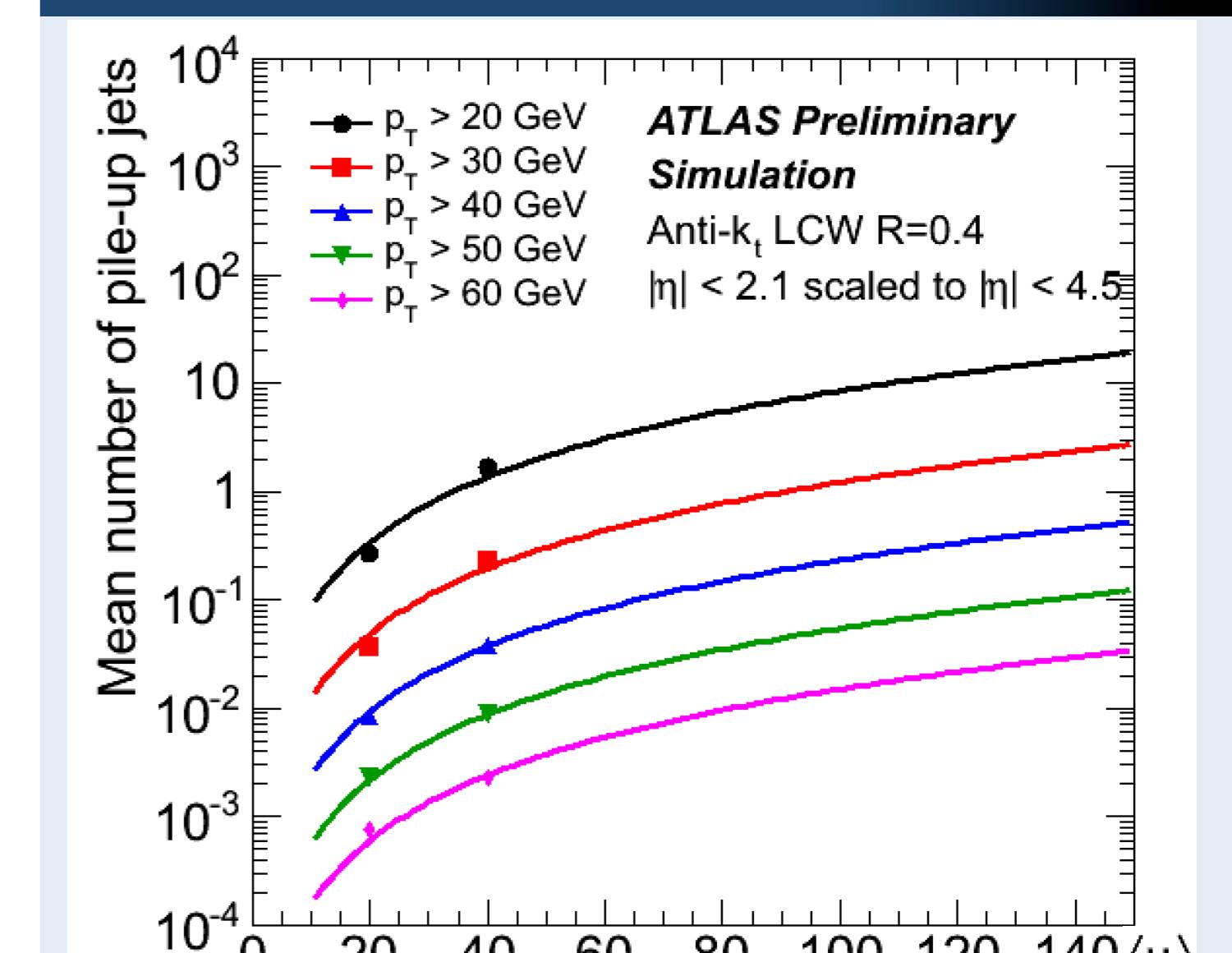
Flavour-tagging with truth hadrons. MV1 parameterization using 70% **b-tag** efficiency working point

Missing Transverse Energy (**MET**) calculated as momentum vector sum of stable truth particles in detector acceptance,

Overlap removal between jets and leptons and jets **faking electrons** included, as well as track and calorimeter lepton **isolation**

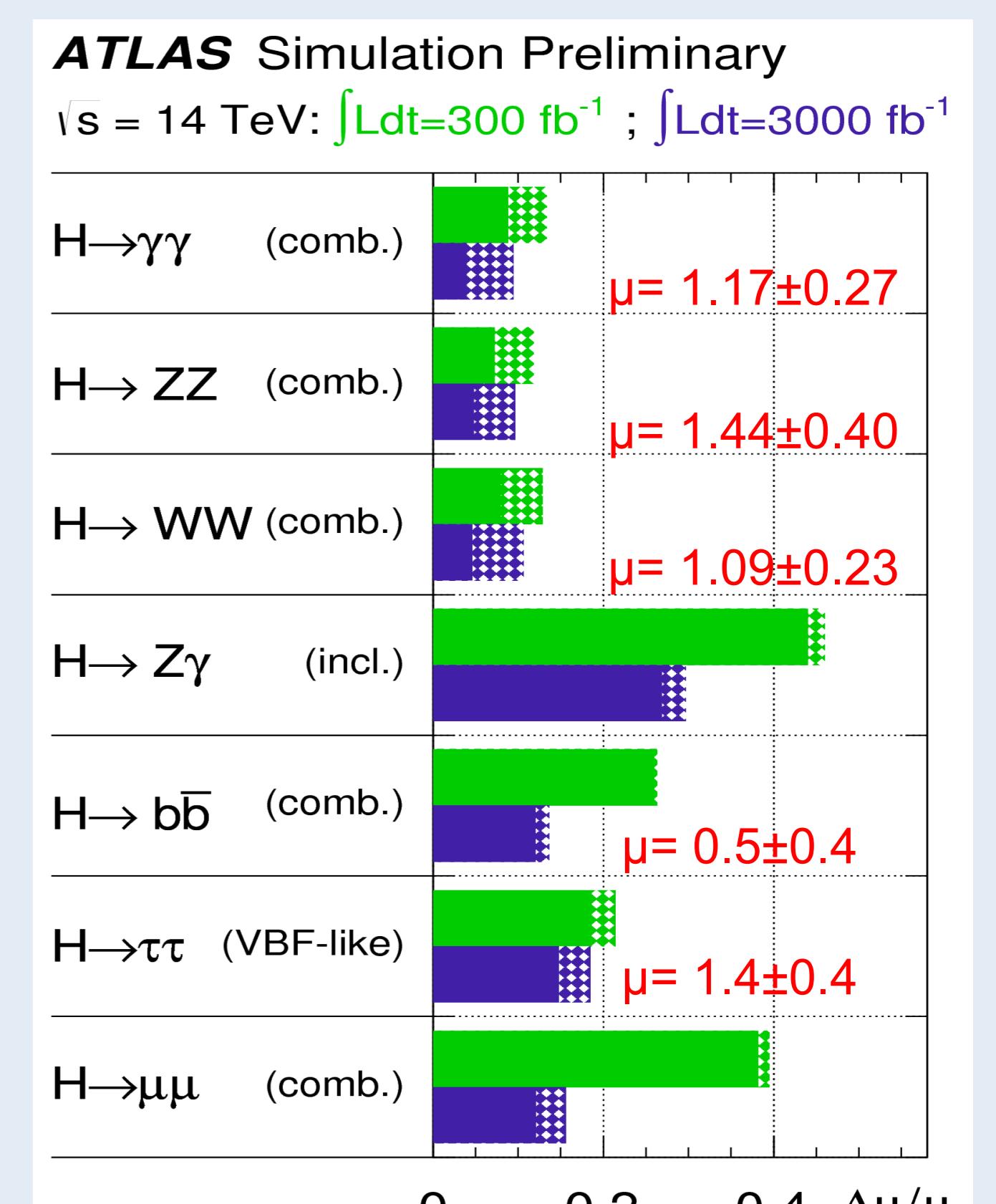
Performance assumptions for an upgraded ATLAS detector at HL LHC, ATL-PHYS-PUB-2013-009

Pile-up jets



The increase in **pile-up jets** requires higher jet p_T thresholds to be applied compared to the 8TeV analysis. $p_T^{\text{lead jet}}$, $p_T^{\text{sub-lead jet}}$ and $p_T^{\text{extra jet}}$ cuts were raised from 45, 20 and 20 GeV to 60, 40 and 30 GeV, thus maintaining a 1% fake rate.

Higgs prospects summary



Relative signal strength error $\Delta\mu/\mu$ shown for all ATLAS SM Higgs prospects studies. [3] The hashed areas indicate current theory errors. Added in red are current (9Dec 2014 8 TeV values [4]) of μ .

[3] Projections for measurements of Higgs boson signal strengths and coupling parameters with the ATLAS detector at the HL-LHC, ATL-PHYS-PUB-2014-016

[4] <https://atlas.web.cern.ch/Atlas/GROUPS/PHYSICS/CombinedSummaryPlots/HIGGS/> (23Dec 2014)