

Safety-Critical Systems Research @IAMP

Martin Rejzek, Christian Hilbes

ESS Machine Protection Workshop - CERN 03-04.02.2015



ZHAW School of
Engineering

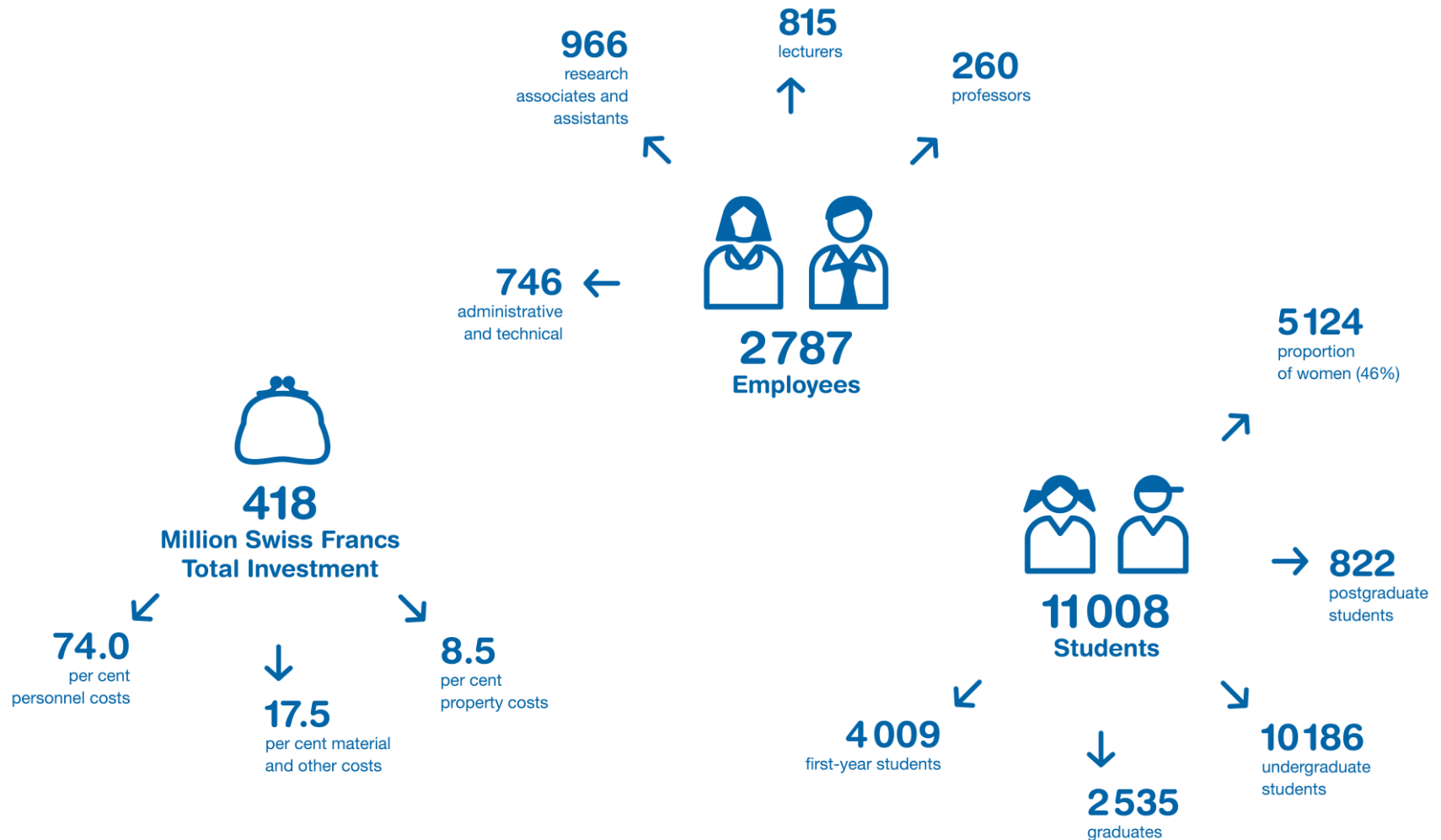
ZHAW in Numbers

Zürich University
of Applied Sciences



School of
Engineering

IAMP Institute of Applied
Mathematics and Physics

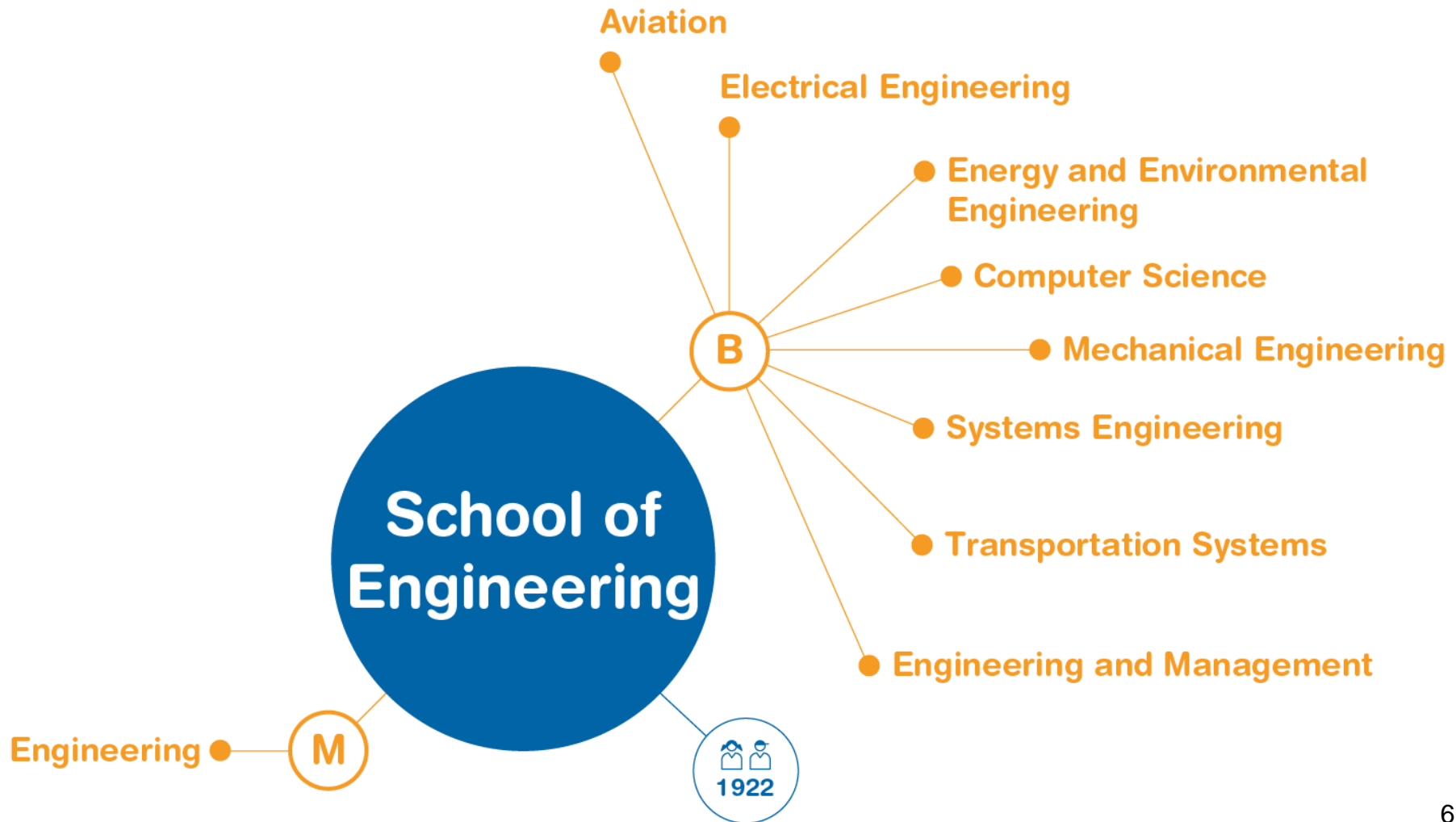




ZHAW – Locations and Departments



School of Engineering - Education



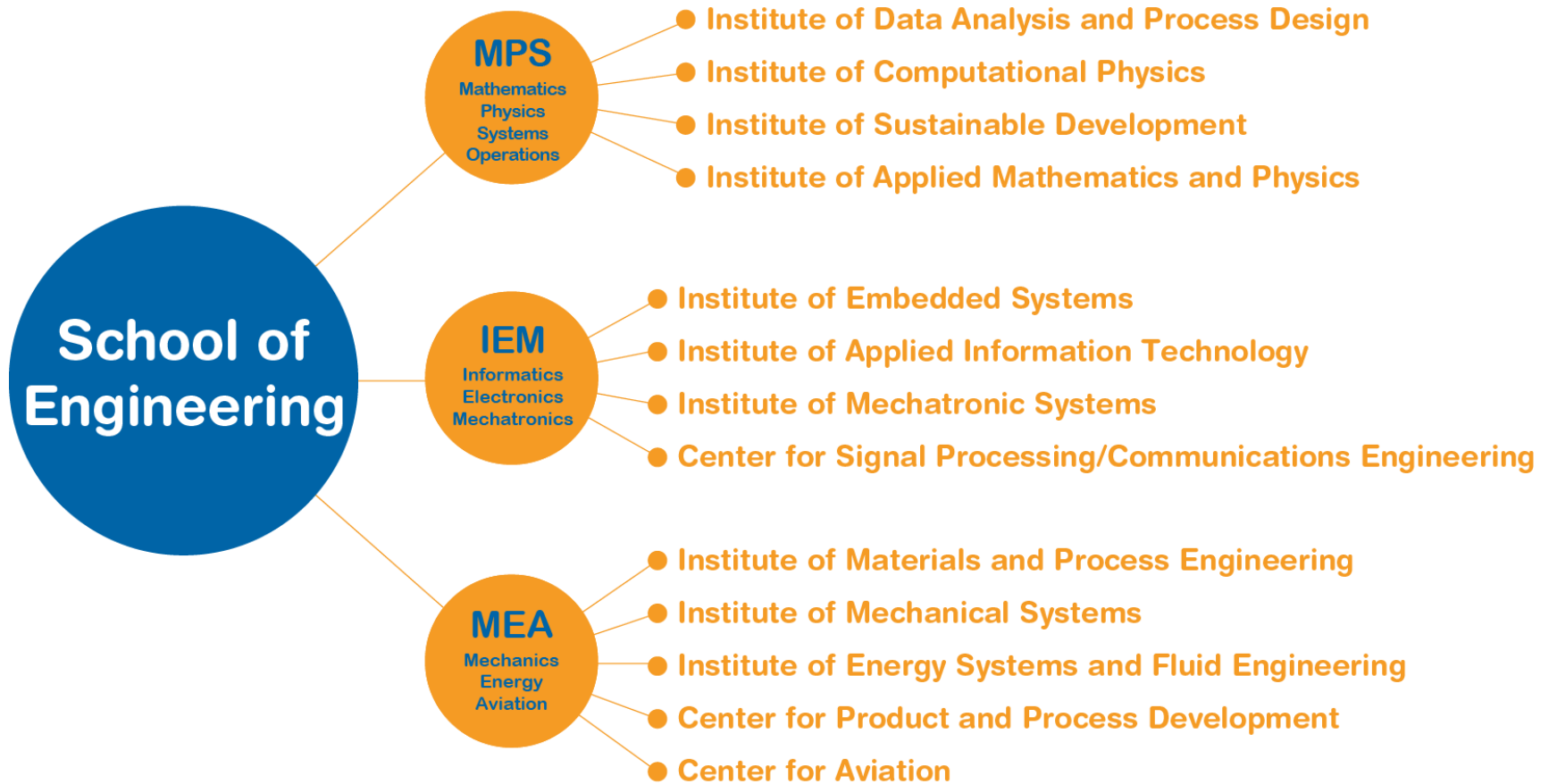
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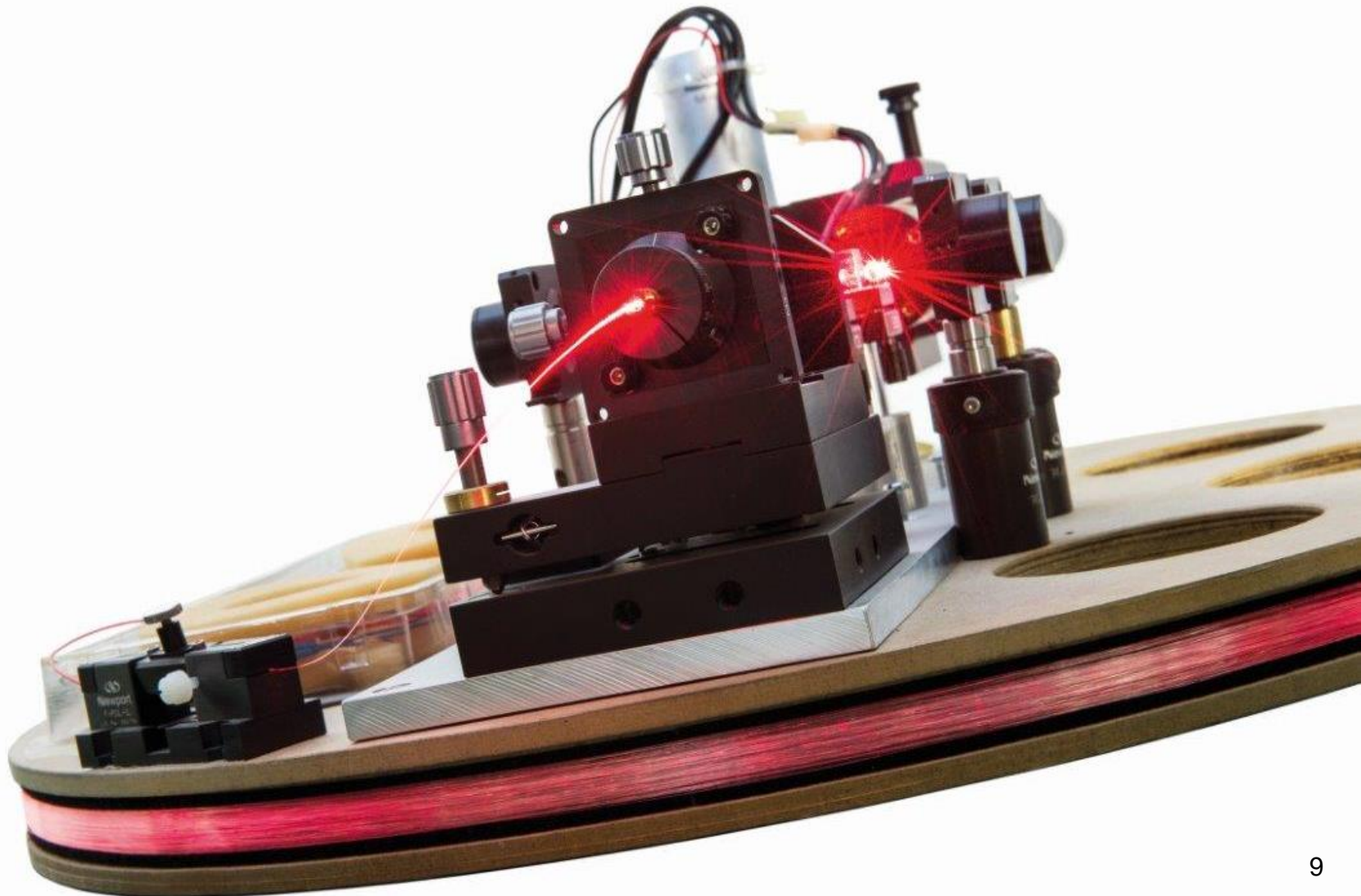
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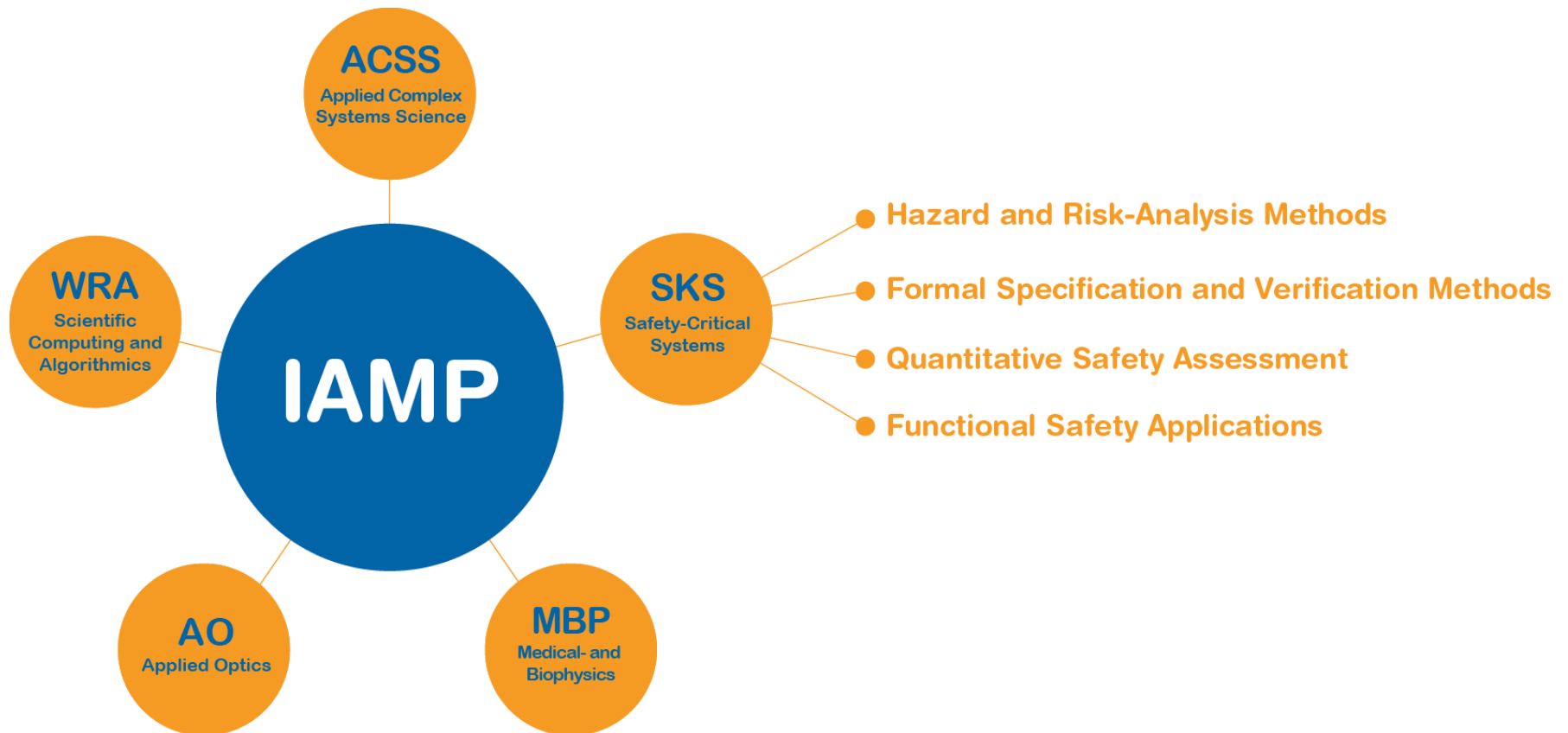
zhaw School of
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School of Engineering – Applied R&D





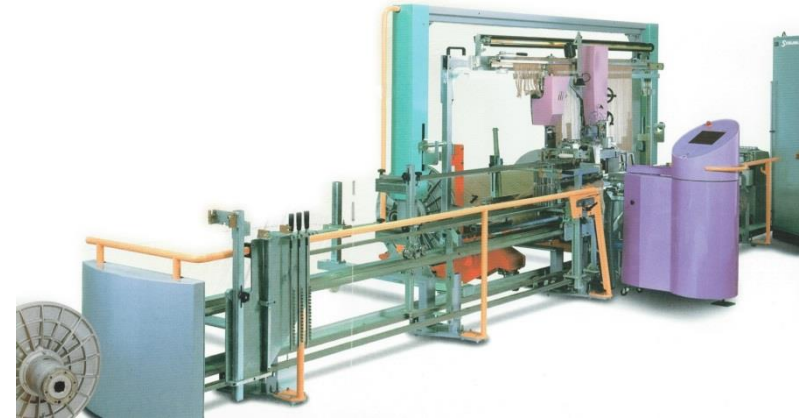


Safety-Critical Systems Research - Team

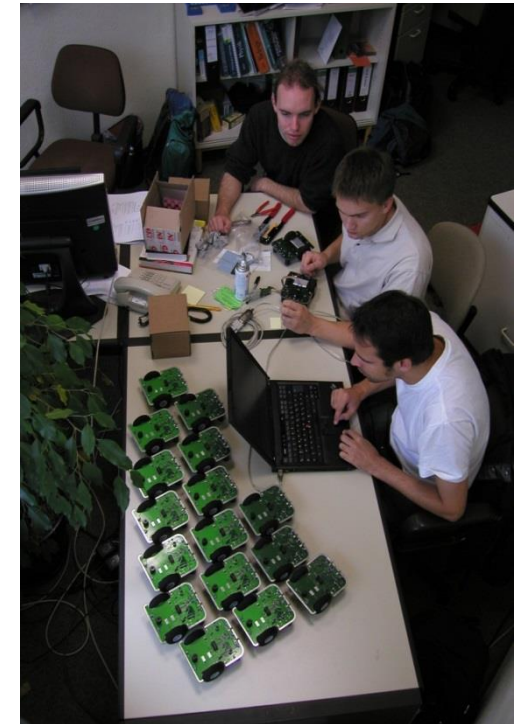
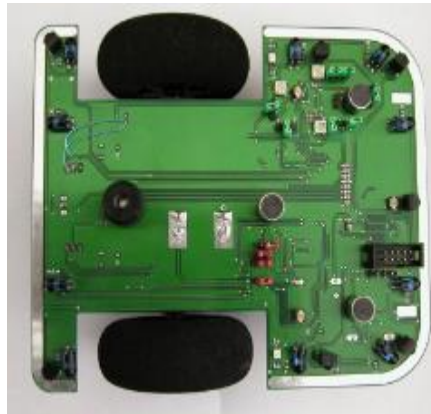
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 - Dipl. El.-Ing. FH
 - CAS Project-Management
 - Safety Professional EigV
 - Co-Founder SafeCert Consulting GmbH



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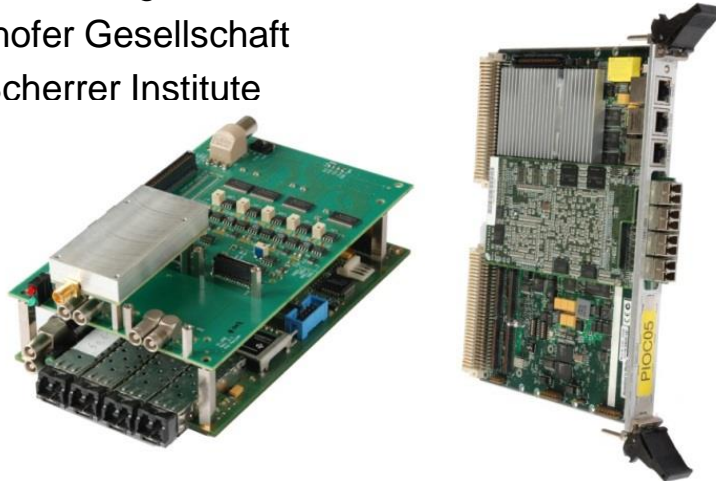


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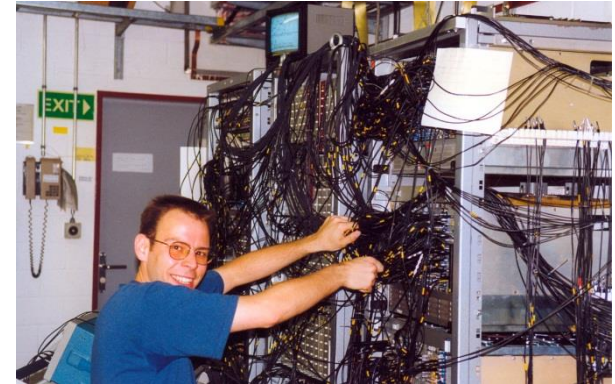
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 - Paul Scherrer Institute
 - Senior Research Associate IAMP

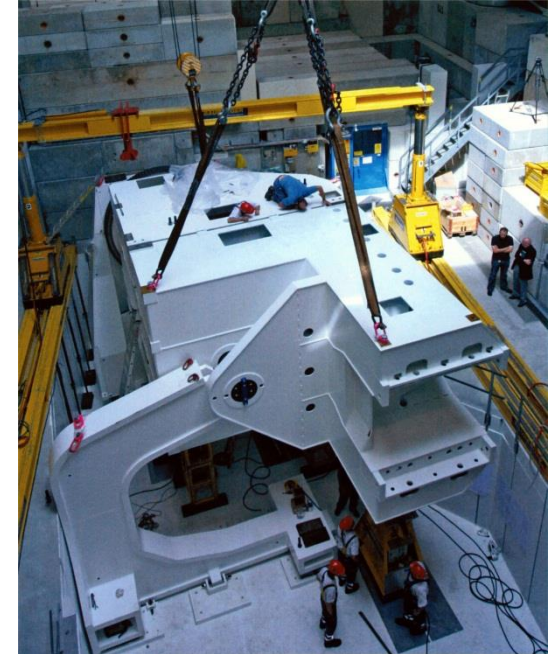


Safety-Critical Systems Research - Team

- Dr. Christian Hilbes
 - Physics Diploma ETH Zürich (1997)
 - PhD Experimental Particle Physics
ETH / PSI (2001)

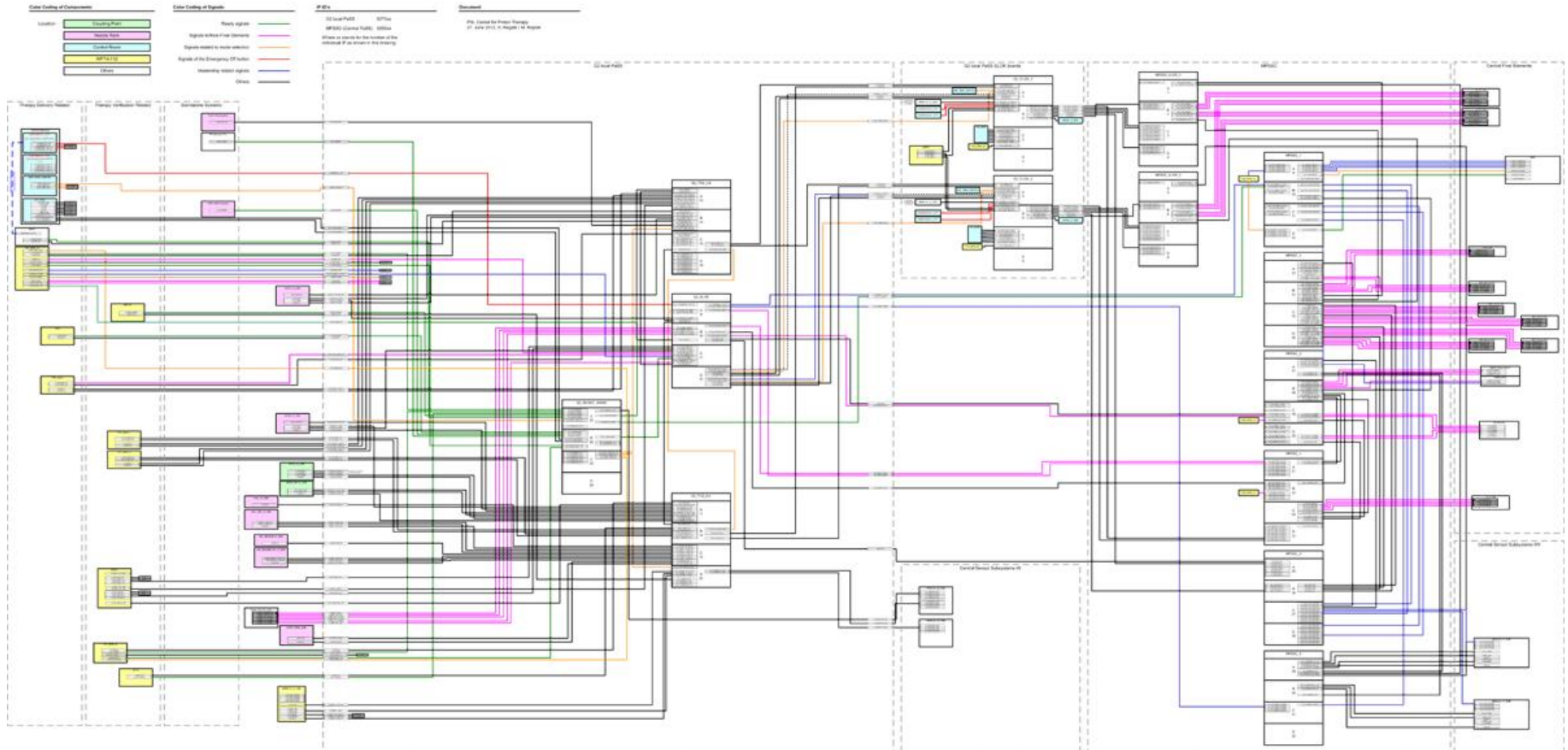


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 - Physics Diploma ETH Zürich
 - PhD Experimental Particle Physics
ETH / PSI
 - Research Associate Center for Proton
Therapy - PSI
 - Head Therapy-Control and Patient-Safety-Systems
CPT - PSI



Unnecessary Complex? - !

Gantry 2 Patient Safety System Architecture



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 - Head Therapy-Control and Patient-Safety-Systems CPT - PSI
 - Product Safety Manager Rheinmetall Air Defence AG
 - Co-Founder SafeCert Consulting GmbH
 - Lecturer IAMP: Physics, RAMS, Risk-Management
 - IAMP Head Applied Research & Development, Head Safety-Critical Systems Research
 - CAS Risk and Safety ETH Zürich
 - Safety Engineer EiV
 - Medical Products Expert CH/EU IPQ
 - TÜV Süd Certified Functional Safety Professional IEC 61508/IEC61511



Safety-Critical Systems Research - Team



Dr. Karl Lerner

- Dipl. and PhD Mathematics
- Research Associate Institute for Informatics University Zürich
- Research Fellow Software Verification Research Centre
University of Queensland, Brisbane, Australia
- Lecturer IAMP



Dr. Monika Reif

- Dipl. Ing. Mechanical Engineering, PhD Reliability Engineering
- Research Associate University Stuttgart
- Development Engineer Functional Safety BMW
- Safety Engineer Bombardier
- Lecturer IAMP



Sven Krauss

- Technical School Precision Engineering, Dipl. Inf. FH Computer Engineering
- Functional Safety Engineer TÜV Rheinland
- Executive Master in International Business Management
- Senior Research Associate IAMP

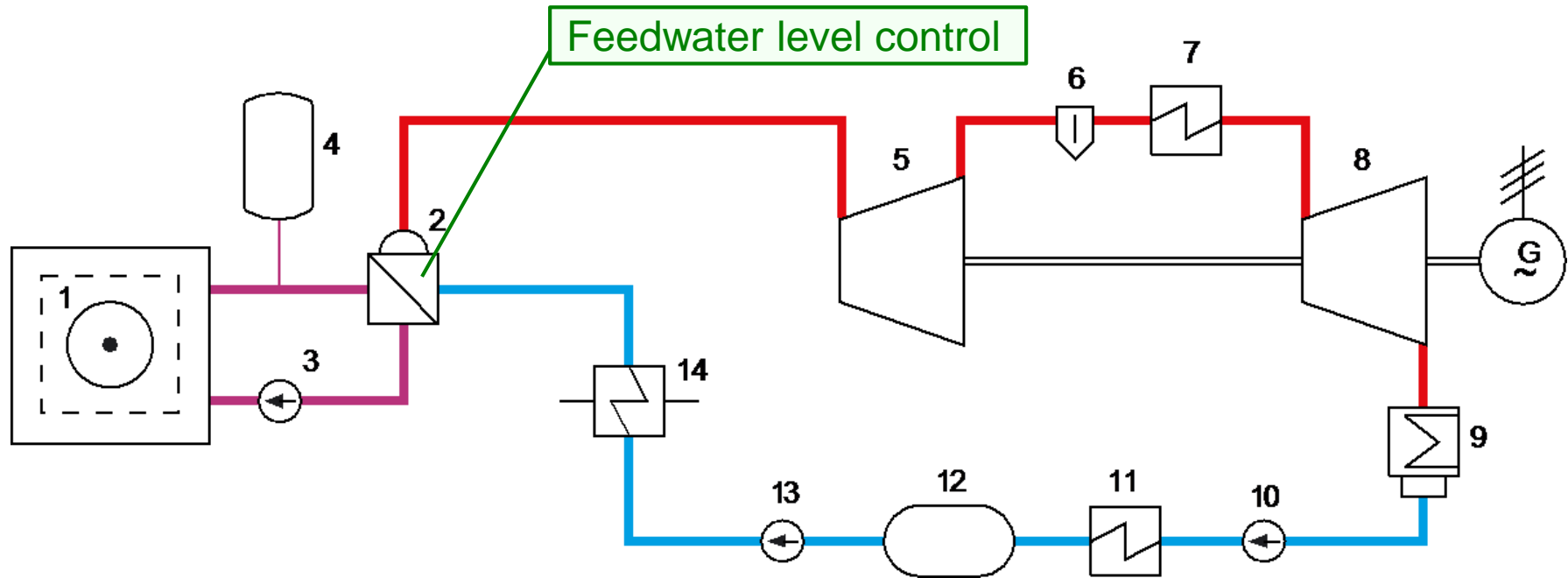
Safety-Critical Systems Research @IAMP

- Project Examples
 - Quantitative Software-Reliability Modeling of digital I&C Systems
 - Nuclear Power Plant Gösgen
 - FPGA based Railway Control Centre Development
 - Super-Computing-Systems Zürich, SBB, DB, ÖBB

Safety-Critical Systems Research @IAMP

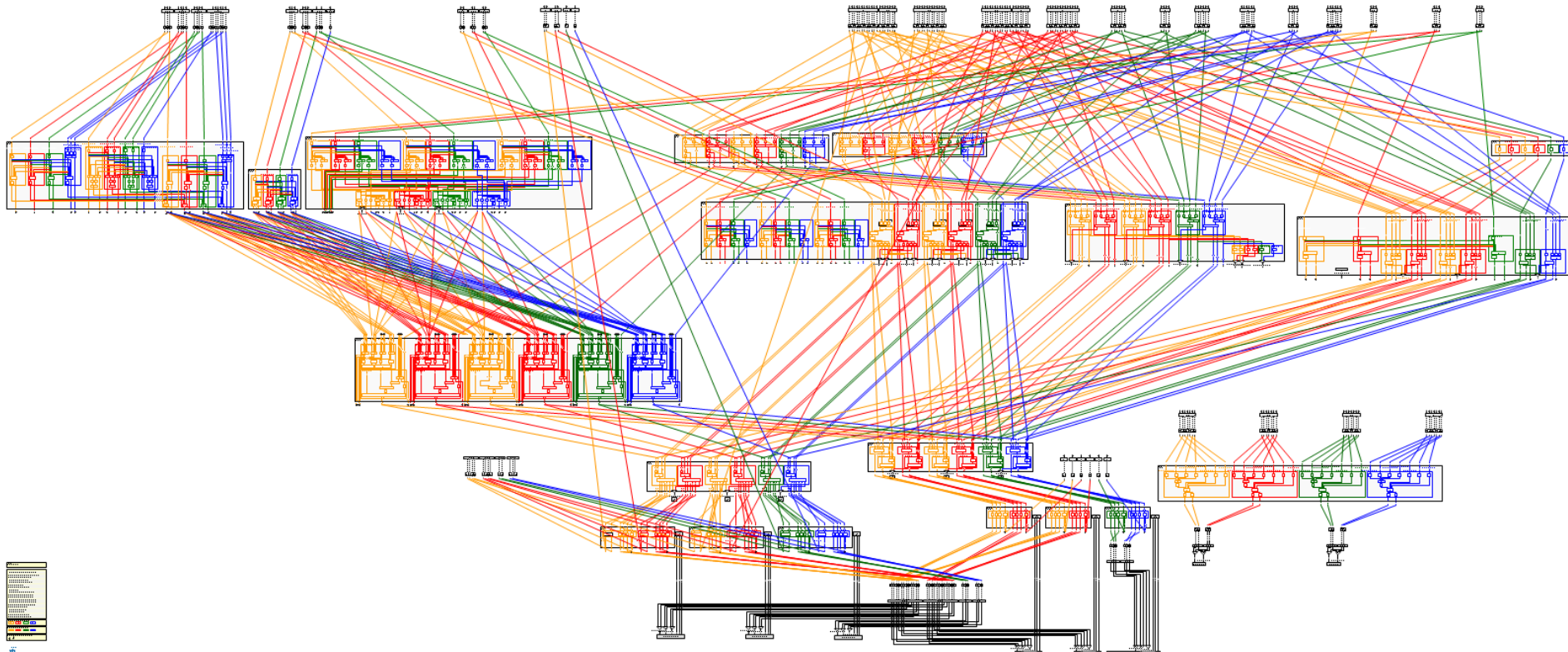
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 - STPA for Safety Assessment of Complex Medical Systems
 - PSI, MIT
 - Risk Analysis of digital I&C Systems with STPA
 - Swissnuclear
 - Safety-Driven-Design with STPA in the Context of the EU Machinery Directive
 - CurtissWright Drive Technologies

Feedwater Control Example

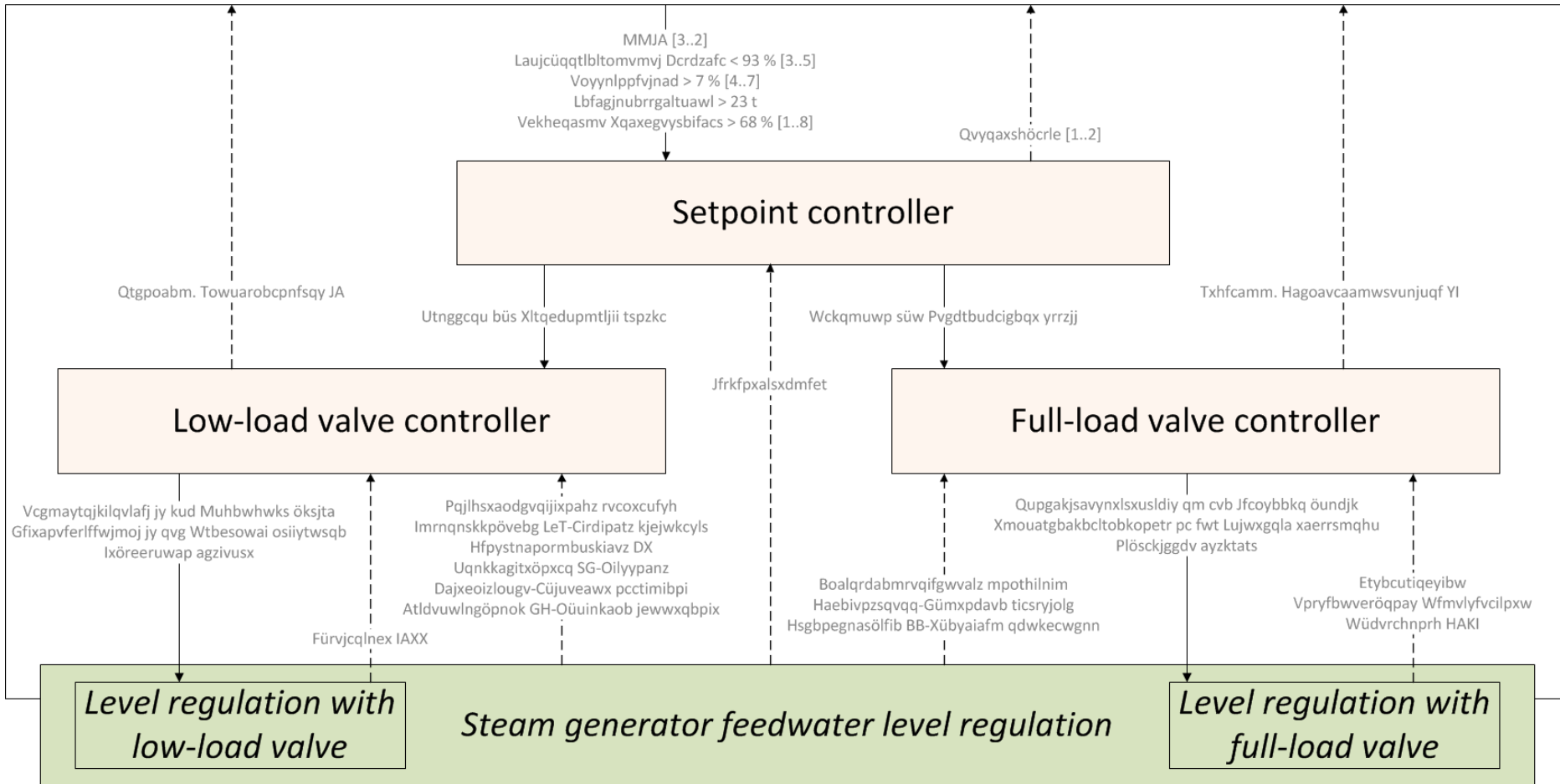


- | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1 Reactor | 8 Low-pressure turbine |
| 2 Steam generator | 9 Condenser |
| 3 Reactor coolant pump | 10 Condensate pump |
| 4 Pressuriser | 11 Low-pressure preheater |
| 5 High-pressure turbine | 12 Feedwater tank |
| 6 Water separator | 13 Feedwater pump |
| 7 Superheater | 14 High-pressure preheater |

Feedwater Control Example – Physical Deployment



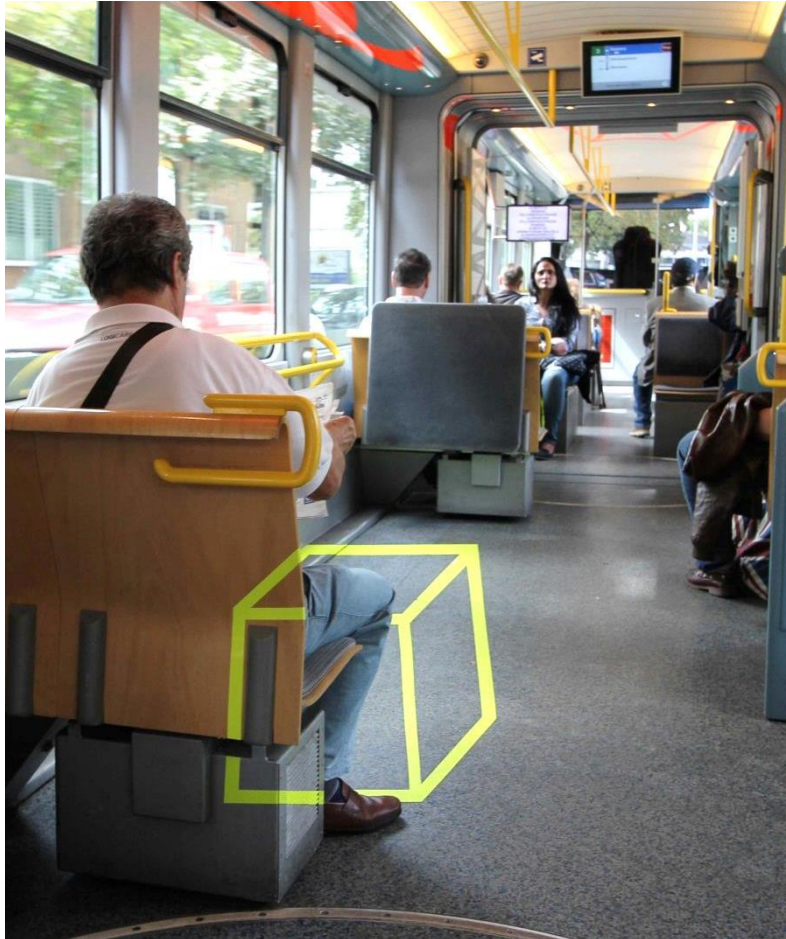
Feedwater Control Example - HCS



Anamorphosis



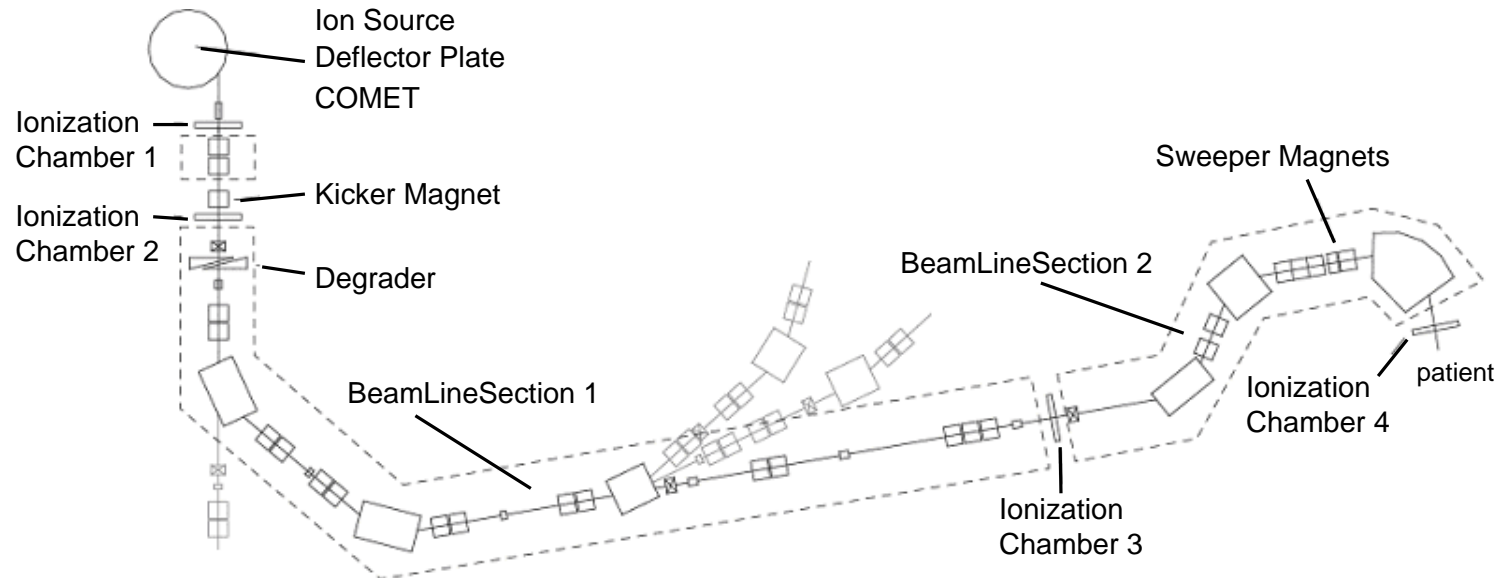
Anamorphosis



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- Ongoing Activities
 - Education in Reliability and Safety Engineering at Master Level
 - Integrated Safety Engineering with STPA and UML
 - HIL Functional-Safety Testing Lab

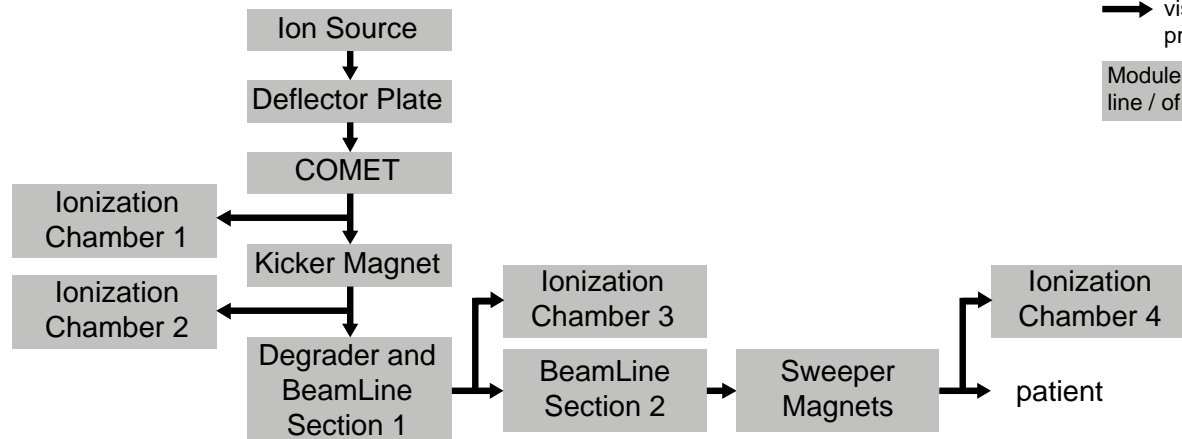
Example Synthetic HIL Environment



Legend:

→ visualisation
proton beam

Modules of the beam
line / of PROSim

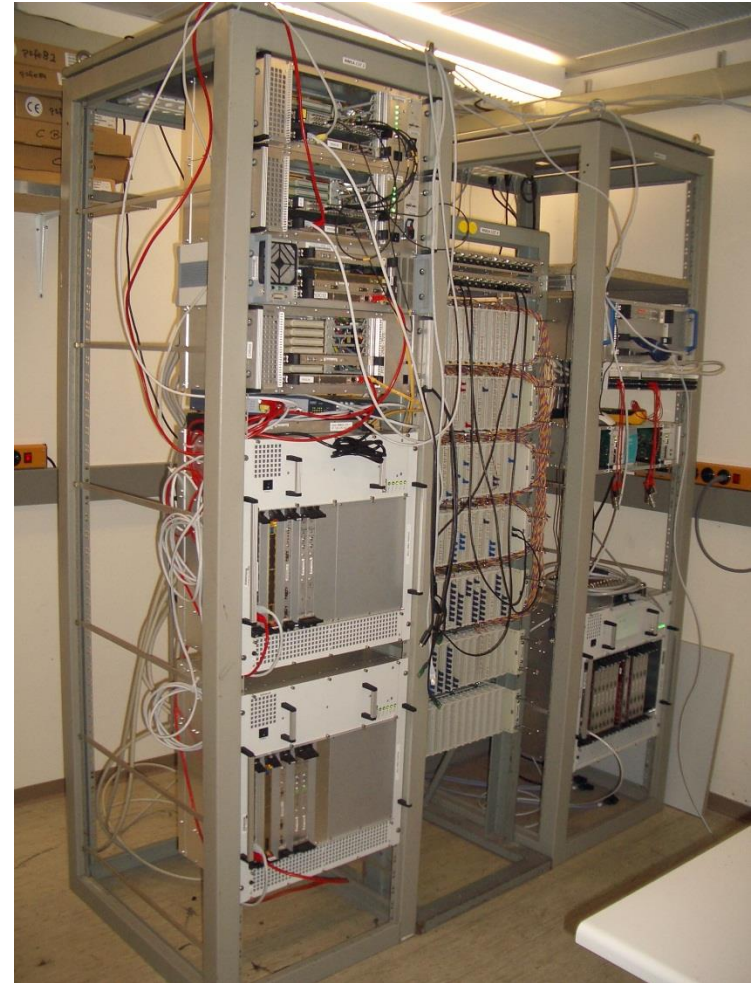


Example Synthetic HIL Environment

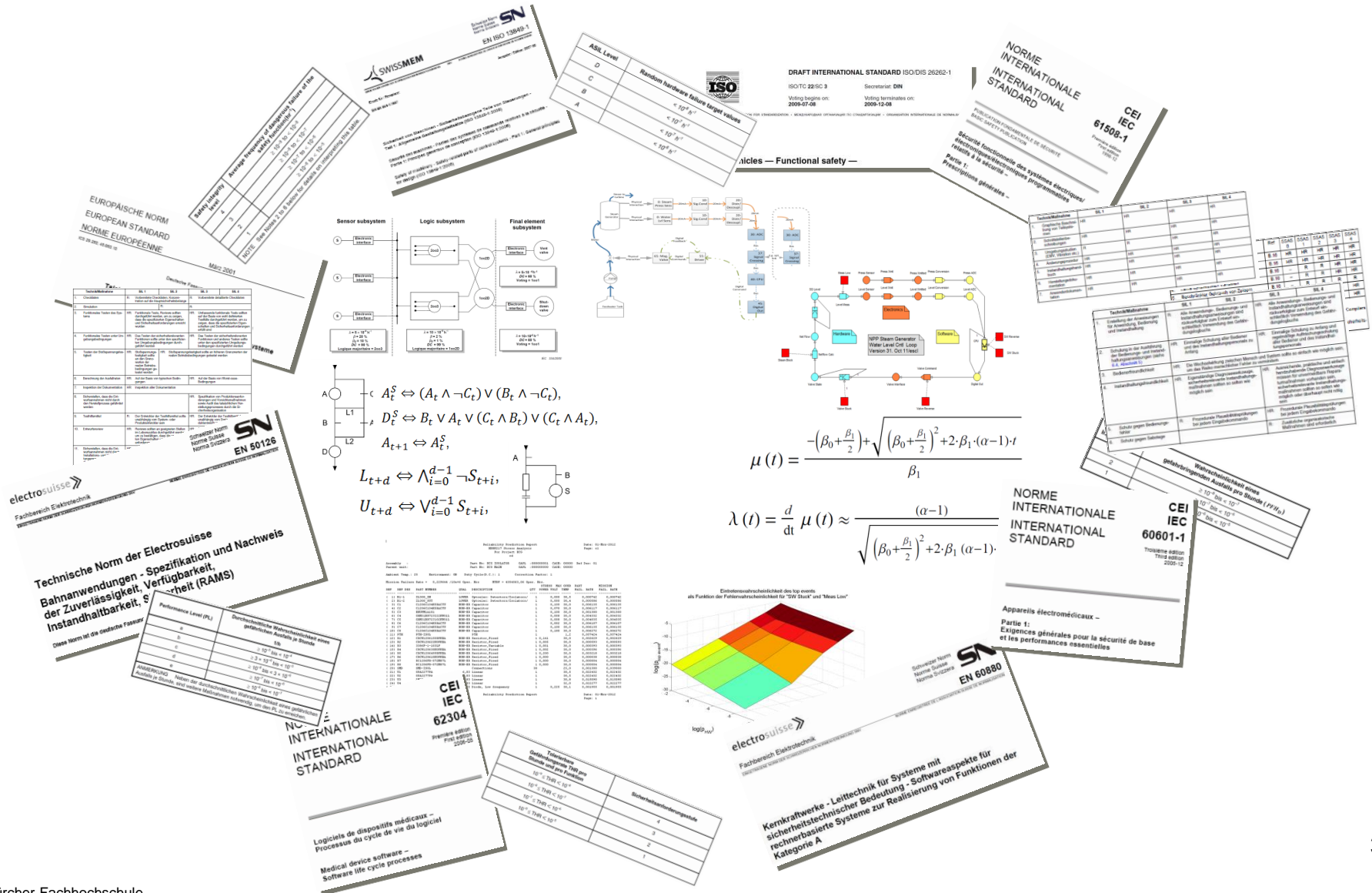
Example: PROSim at PSI

Realtime simulation ($1\mu\text{s}$ cycle time) of actuators, beam current, beam position and sensors of PROSCAN Gantry-2 beamline.

- Simulation implemented on FPGA (PMC Module on VME carrier) in VHDL.
- Interfacing to real control system through custom DA/AD converters and DIO cards directly connected to FPGA.
- Control and configuration of simulation with Motorola MVME6100 PPC running VxWorks implemented in c++
- System behaviour and fault-injection runs settable through scripts and Qt-GUI
- Developed as part of a diploma thesis of two SoE students... Some years ago...



From Principles to Regulatory Context



From Principles to Product



From a bachelors thesis to a finished product.

Detection Method, Algorithm and Design @IAMP

Analog Signal Processing Electronics @ZSN

Embedded Computer System @InES

Application Software @InIT

Mechanical Construction @ZPP



To summarize...

- Our competencies for this collaboration
 - Accelerator based research facility experience.
 - Systems Engineering and RAMS methods, established and “beyond”.
 - The principles of functional safety as well as the standards and their application to complex and large systems.
 - From process to design and to implementation of hard- and software.
 - Experience working with people from research, industry and regulatory bodies.
 - Strong network at SoE.

