

# Jet Substructure

Nicolas Gutierrez

## Boosted objects: phenomenology

The potential of this paradigm has been amply demonstrated:

### ✓ Boosted W

→ Vector boson scattering, Butterworth, Cox and Forshaw, Phys. Rev. D65:096014 (2002)

"A new method for identifying hadronically decaying W bosons is introduced, which we expect to be useful more generally in the identification of hadronically decaying massive particles which have energy large compared to their mass"

→ See also paper by Cui, Han, Schwartz paper, arXiv:1012.2077[hep-ph]

### ✓ Boosted Higgs, in particular light $H \rightarrow bb$

• WH, Butterworth, Davison, Rubin, Salam, Phys. Rev. Lett. 100:242001 (2008)

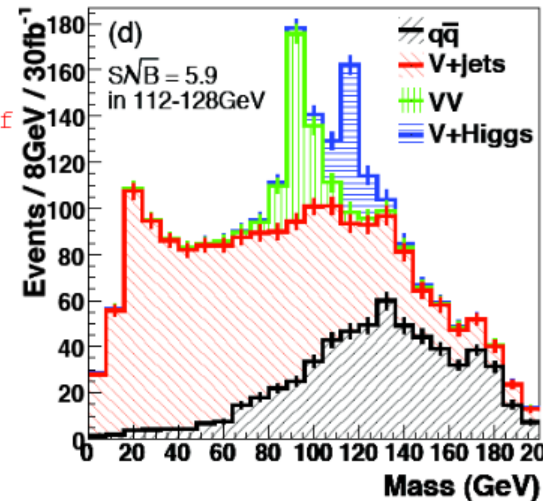
"We conclude that subjet techniques have the potential to transform the high- $p_T$  WH, ZH ( $H \rightarrow bb$ ) channel into one of the best channels for discovery of a low mass Standard Model Higgs at the LHC"

• ZH, Soper, Spannowsky, JHEP 1008:029 (2010)  
 • ttH, Plehn, Salam, Spannowsky, Phys. Rev. Lett. 104 (2010)

## Full-simulation by experiments:

Boosted W: CERN-OPEN-2008-020, arXiv:0901:0512 [hep-ex], pages 262 and pages 1769)

Boosted Higgs: ATL-PHYS-PUB-2009-088, CERN-THESIS-2010-027

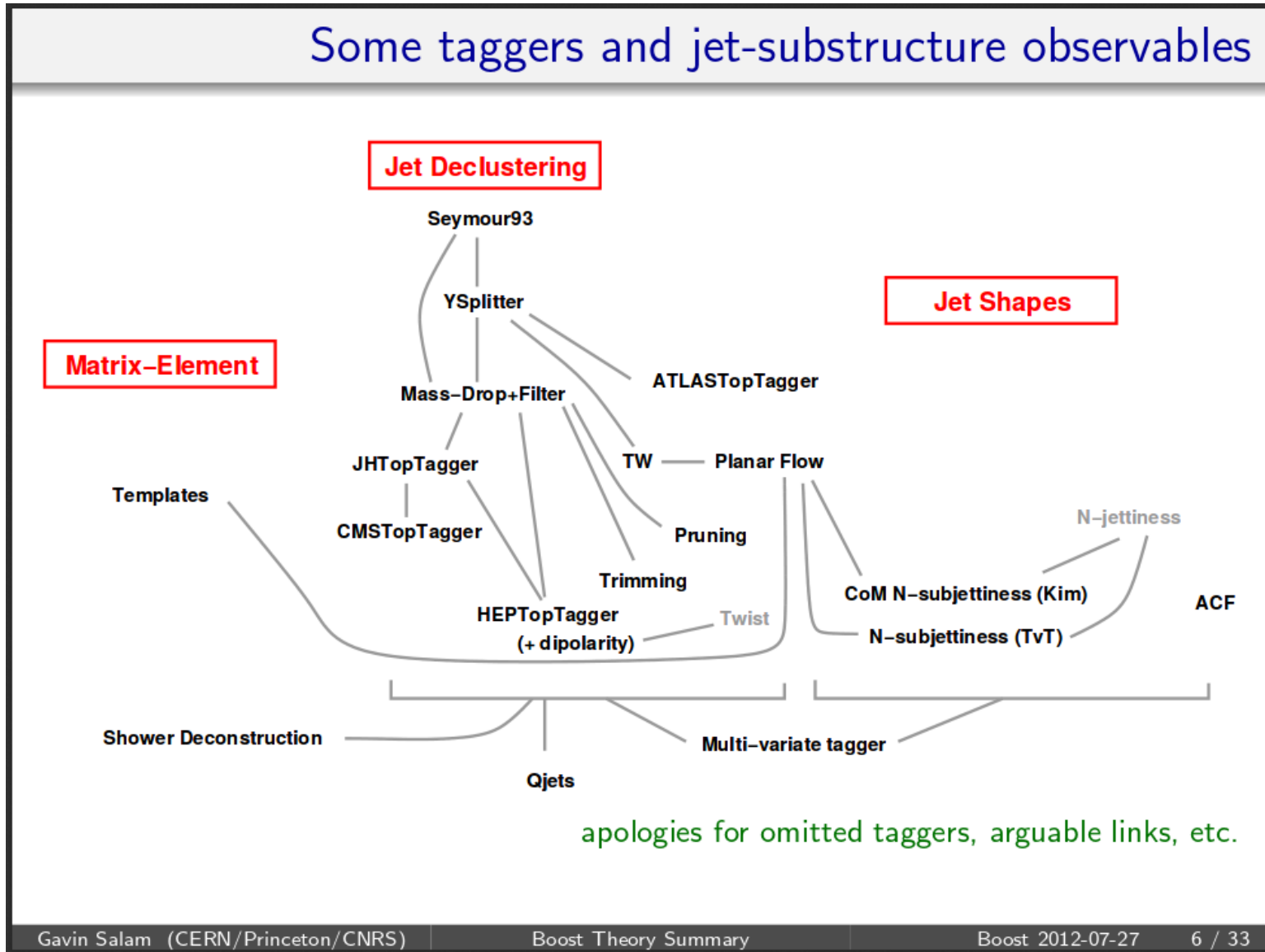


BOOST2011, Princeton, May 2011

A New Hope

The Bang

Consolidation



A New Hope

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Consolidation

## applications of substructure

Aug. 22, 2014 44

Many new analysis arriving in the past year!

Those discussed this year...

Nikos Badder Bonnie Christoph Kevin  
Danielo Andreas Raffaele Trisha

VLQs in  $T$  or  $Y^{4/3} \rightarrow Wb$  (pair production)

$T' \rightarrow tH$  (pair production), all-hadronic

$W' \rightarrow tb$

$T^{5/3} \rightarrow Wt$  (pair production)

$T' \rightarrow tH, tZ, Wb$  (pair production)

$b' \rightarrow bH$  (pair production)

$t\bar{t}$  differential cross-section

$Zbb$

inclusive boosted  $W/Z$  (dijets)

$W \rightarrow qq$

$WW \rightarrow lv qq$

$ZV \rightarrow ll qq$

mono- $W/Z$  and invisible Higgs

$VH \rightarrow bb$  (SM)

$HH \rightarrow bbbb$

$HH \rightarrow bbyy$

$t\bar{t}$  resonances (all-hadronic)

$t\bar{t}$  resonances (semi-leptonic)

direct stop pair search (0L and 1L)

+ many unfolded measurements!

Will focus on the boosted regime and what methods are being used  
(based on a biased/low stats sampling of the questions asked to the speakers)

Nhan Tran. Boost2014

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Consolidation

Focus on contributions to the consolidation of jet substructure

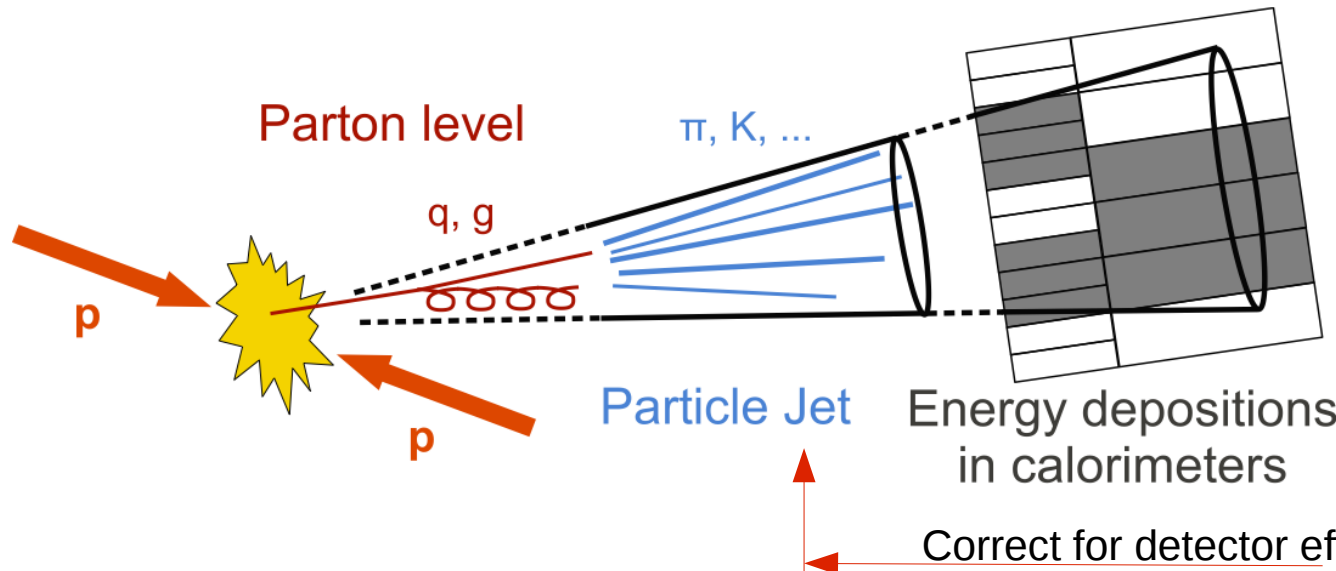
- Top tagging performance
  - A full information observable
- Application of jet-substructure
  - Search for new physics
- Taken from:
  - ATLAS-CONF-2014-003
  - NG thesis



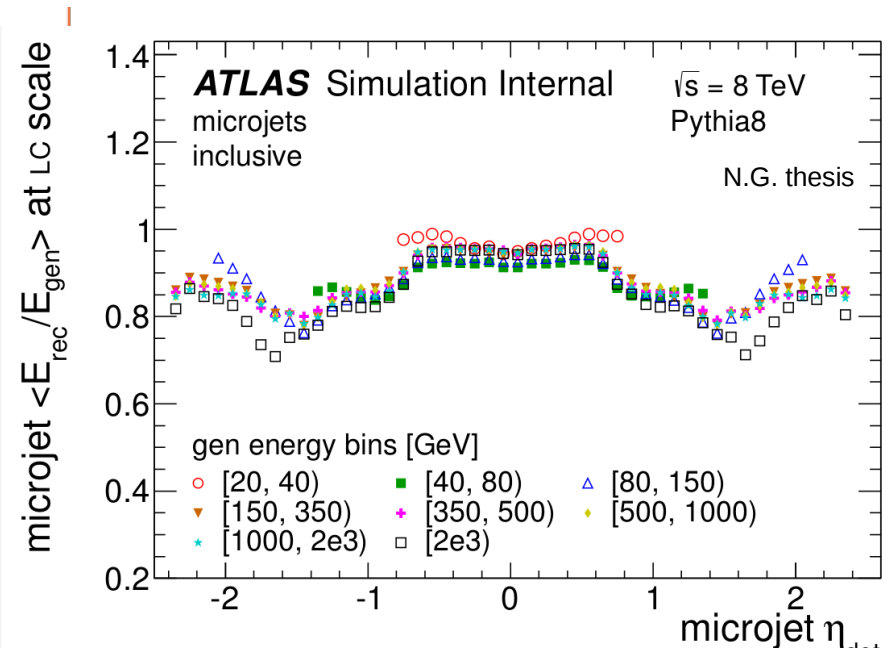
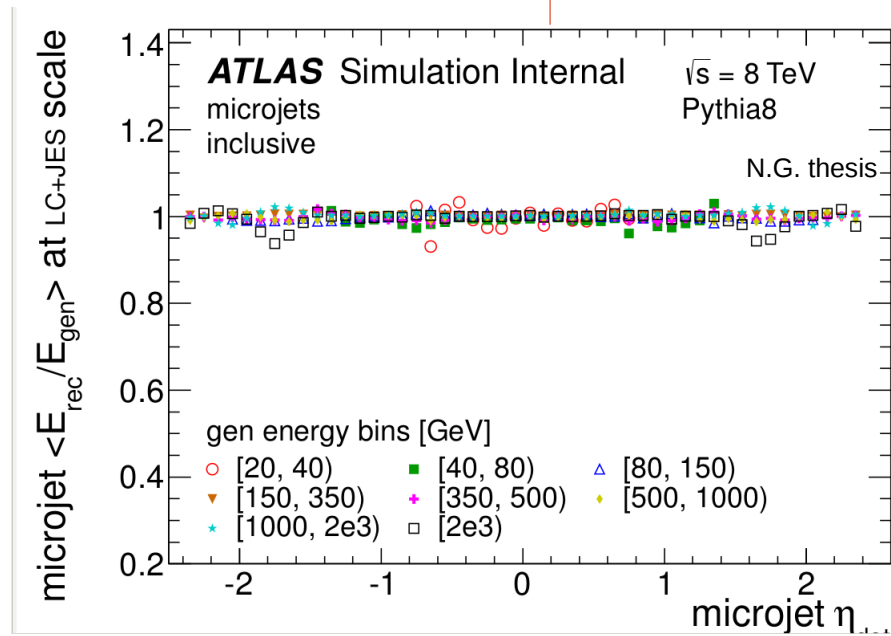
A New Hope

The Bang

Consolidation



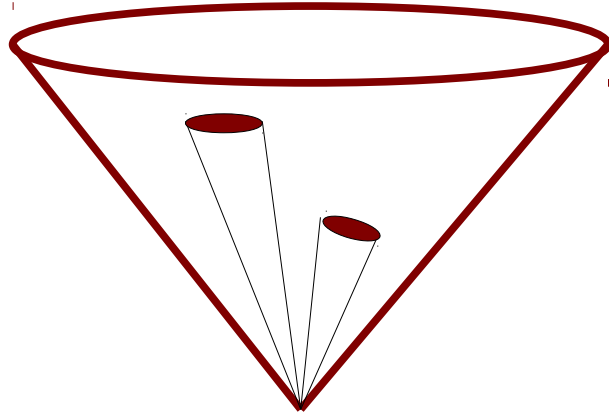
- \* Finite granularity
- \* Understanding the detector is the key to realise new ideas in data



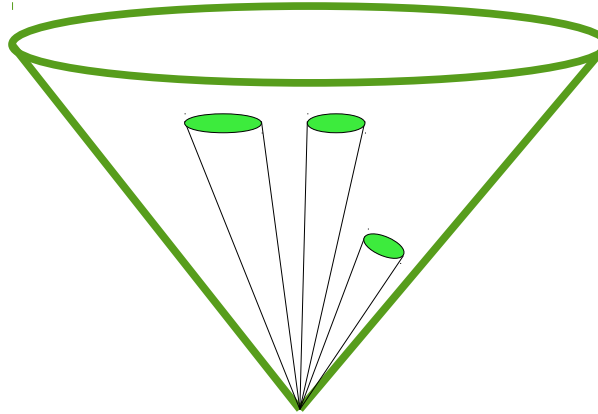
A lot more is needed

- \* Account for data to simulation differences
- \* Uncertainties estimation

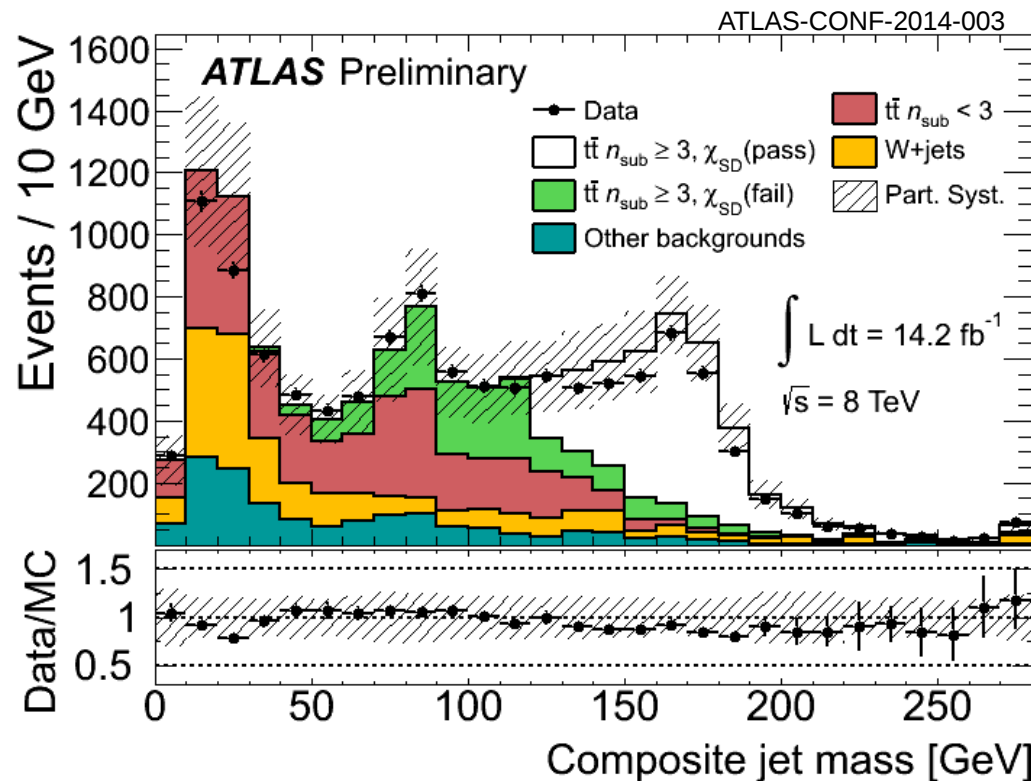
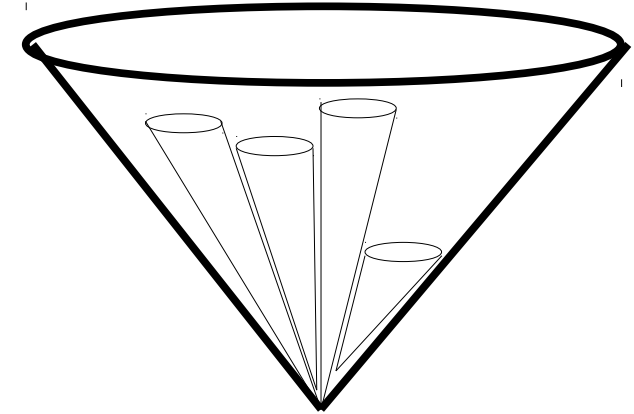
low fatjet mass  
 low **subset** multiplicity  
 hard core + soft **subset**



fatjet mass  $\geq$  W-boson  
 two hard **subset**  
 partially contained top-quark



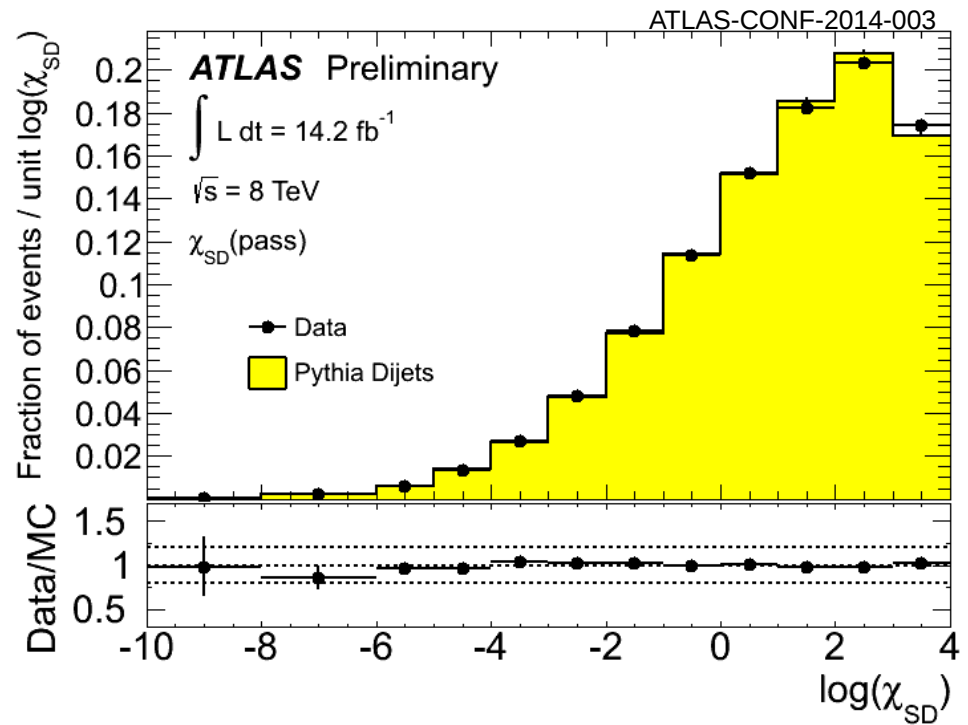
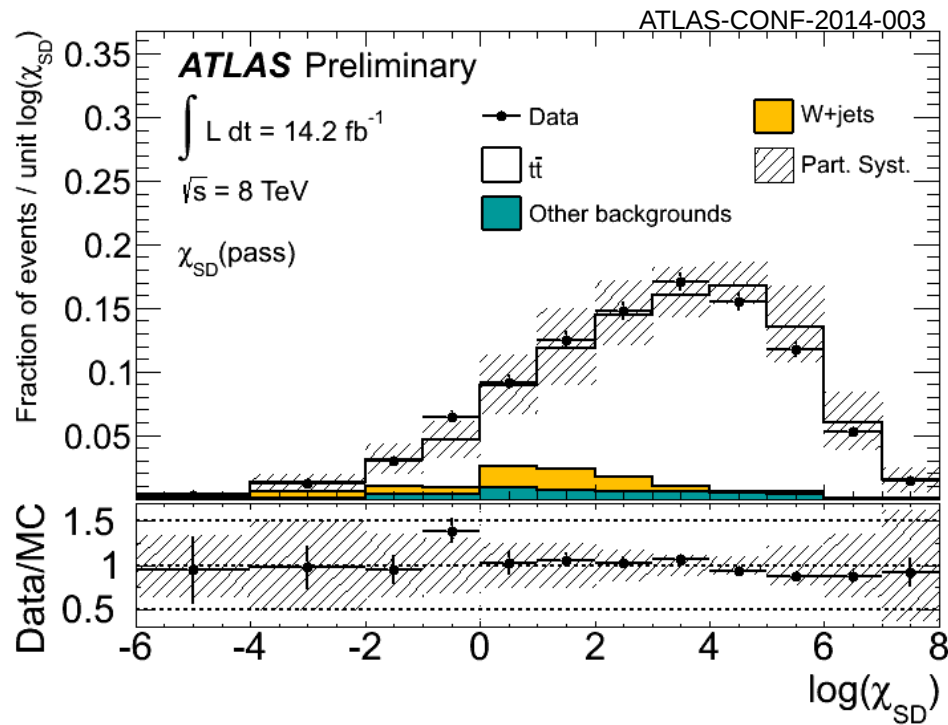
fatjet mass  $\geq$  top-quark  
 three hard **subset**  
 fully contained top-quark





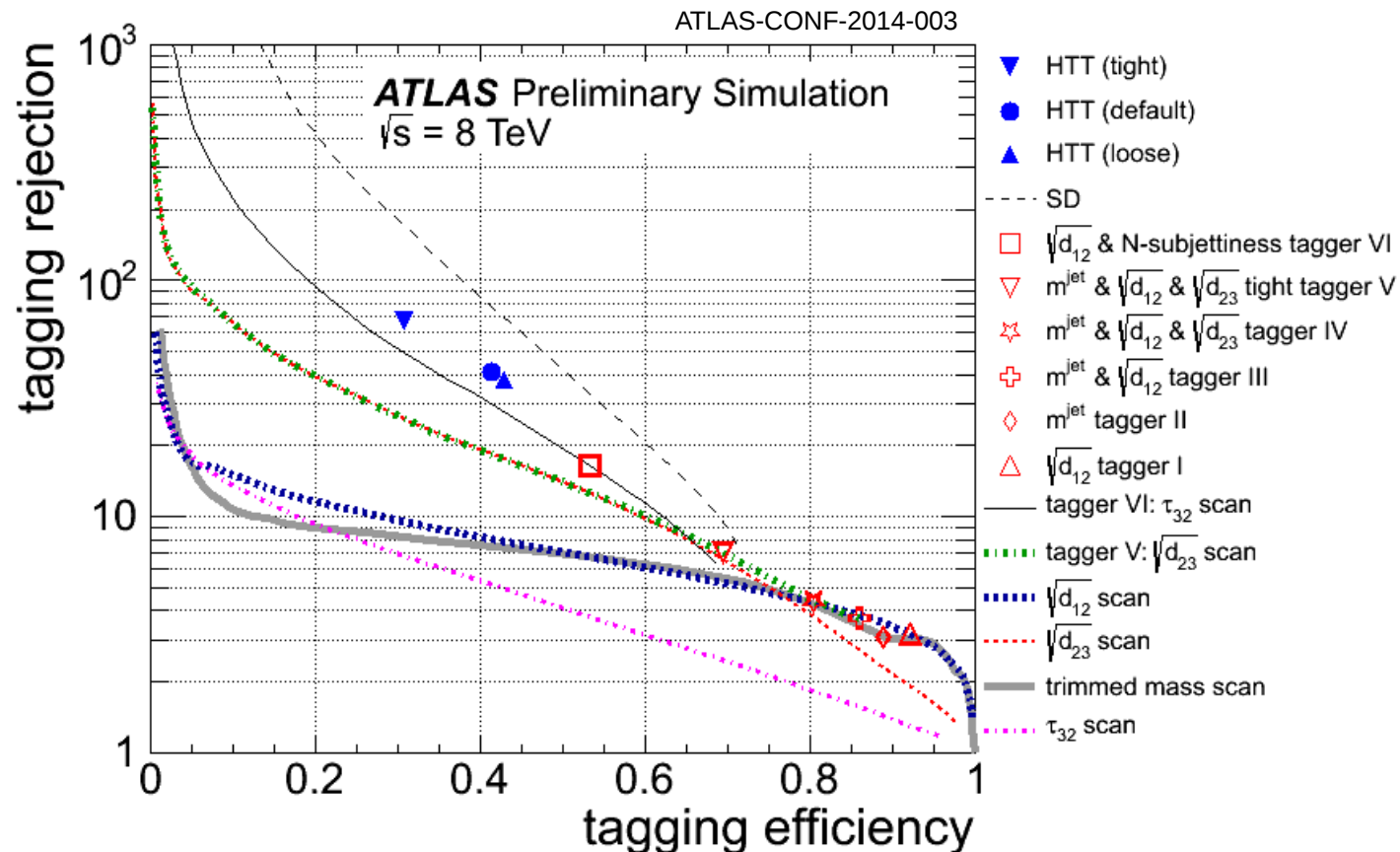
# Shower deconstruction

- \* still feasible after detector effects
- \* good description of the observable by the simulation



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- \* best background rejection over a wide range of signal efficiency
- \* ideal for final states with huge QCD backgrounds



## Single production of vector-like quarks

- \* larger cross section than pair production for high masses
- \* current limits reach 700 GeV
- \* the objective is to extend the reach to the TeV scale
- \* coupling to SM model dependent, two interpretations
  - **A handbook of vector-like quarks: mixing and single production**  
J.A. Aguilar-Saavedra, R. Benbrik, S. Heinemeyer, M. Perez-Victoria
  - **A First Top Partner Hunter's Guide**  
A. De Simone, O. Matsedonskyi, R. Rattazzi, A. Wulzer

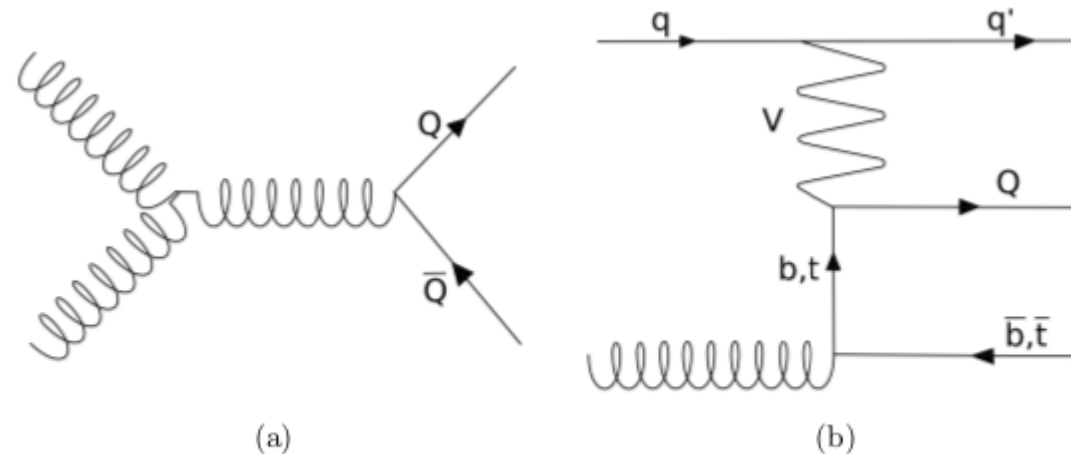


Figure 1.5: A representative diagram illustrating the production of pairs of (a) and a single (b) VLQ.

## Single production of vector-like quarks

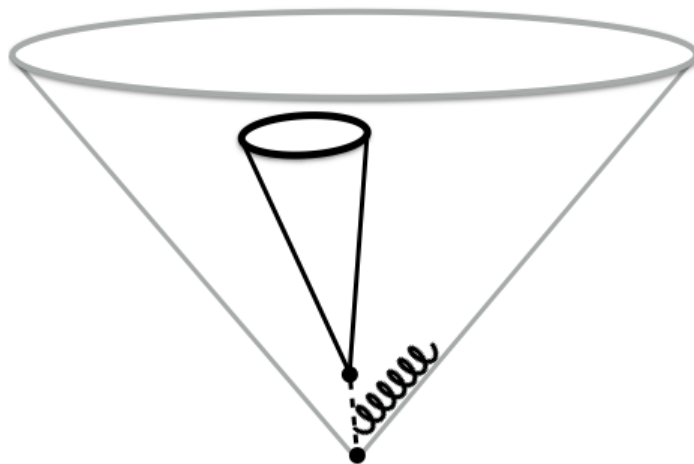
\* vector-like top (T)  $\rightarrow$  Wb  $\rightarrow$   $l\nu$ b

\* heavy T:

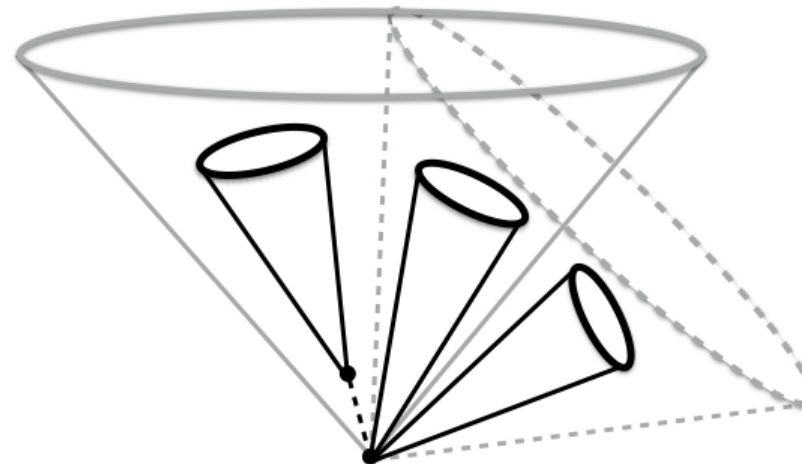
- high- $p_T$  W and b
- W and b produced back to back
- isolated b-jet
- using the large-R jet mass as a proxy to the isolation of a very high- $p_T$  b-jet

### Reconstructing singly produced top partners in decays to Wb

N.G., J. Ferrando, D. Kar, M. Spannowsky



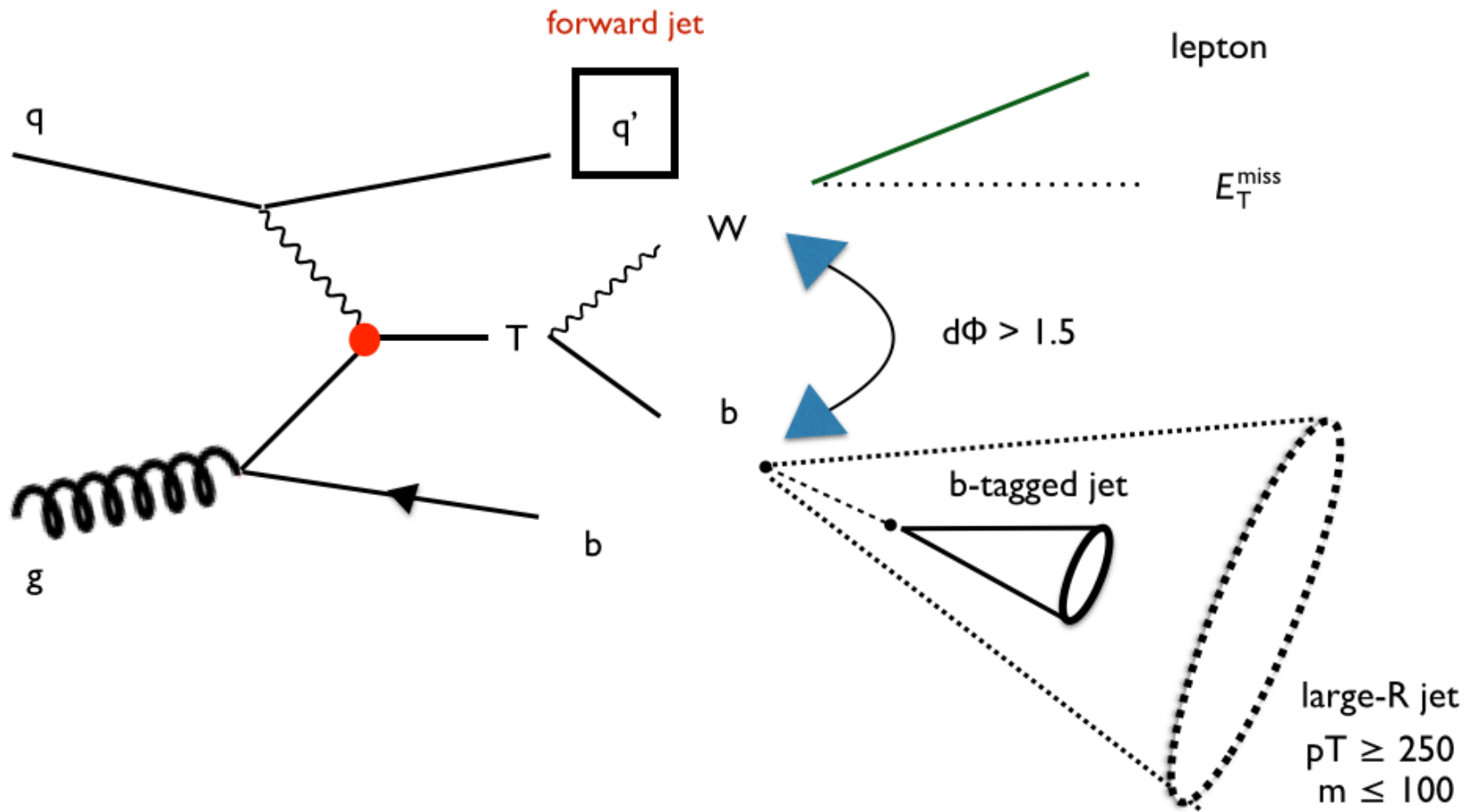
signal: isolated b-jet



background: top quark

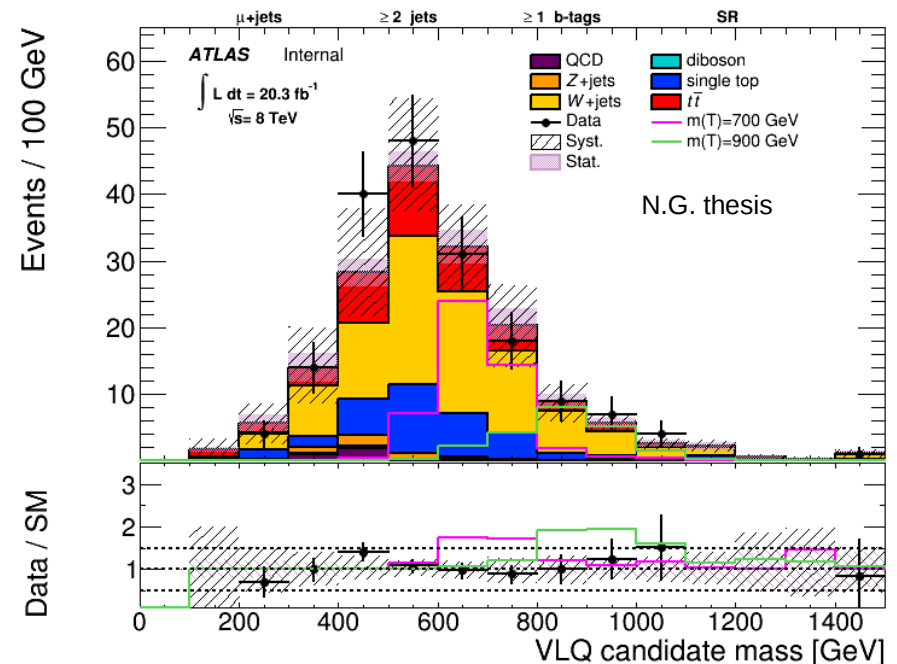
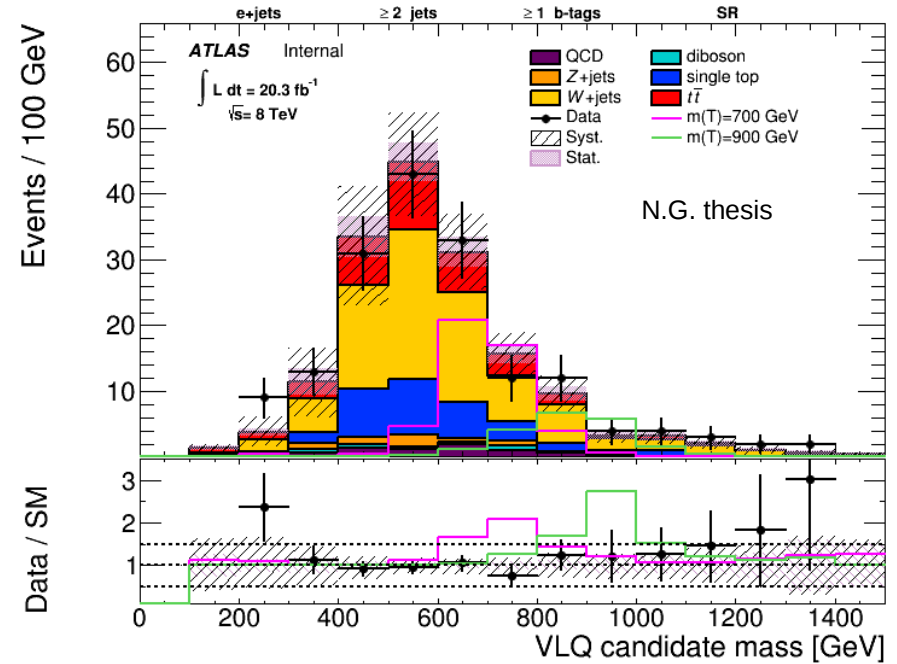
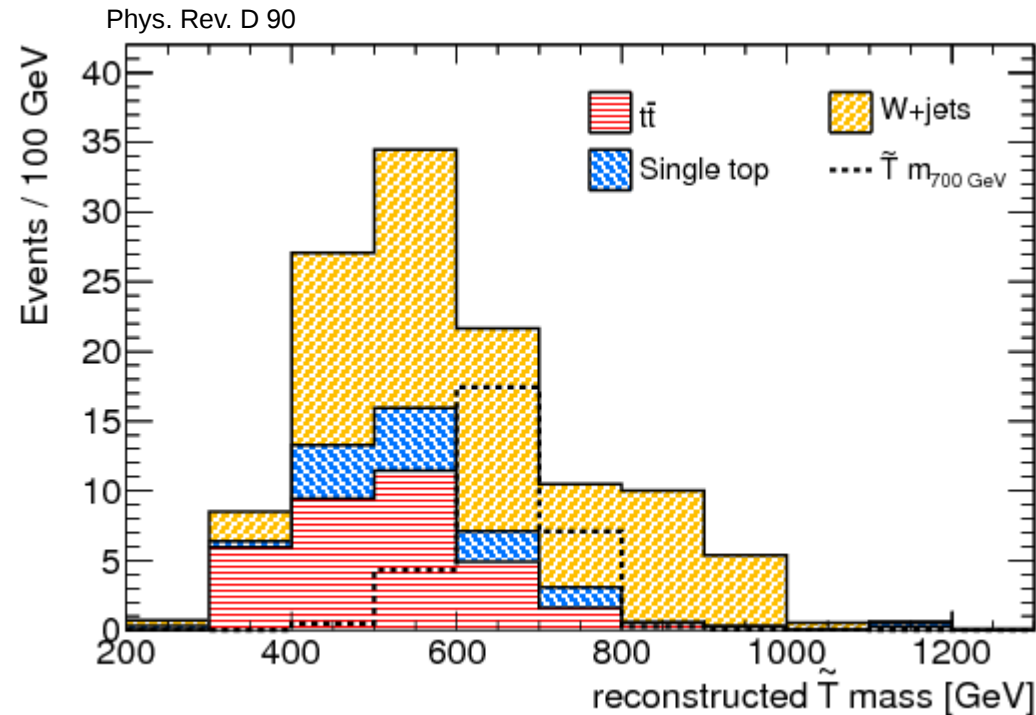
# Single production of vector-like quarks

- \* vector-like top (T)  $\rightarrow Wb \rightarrow l\nu b$
- \* heavy T:
  - the final state



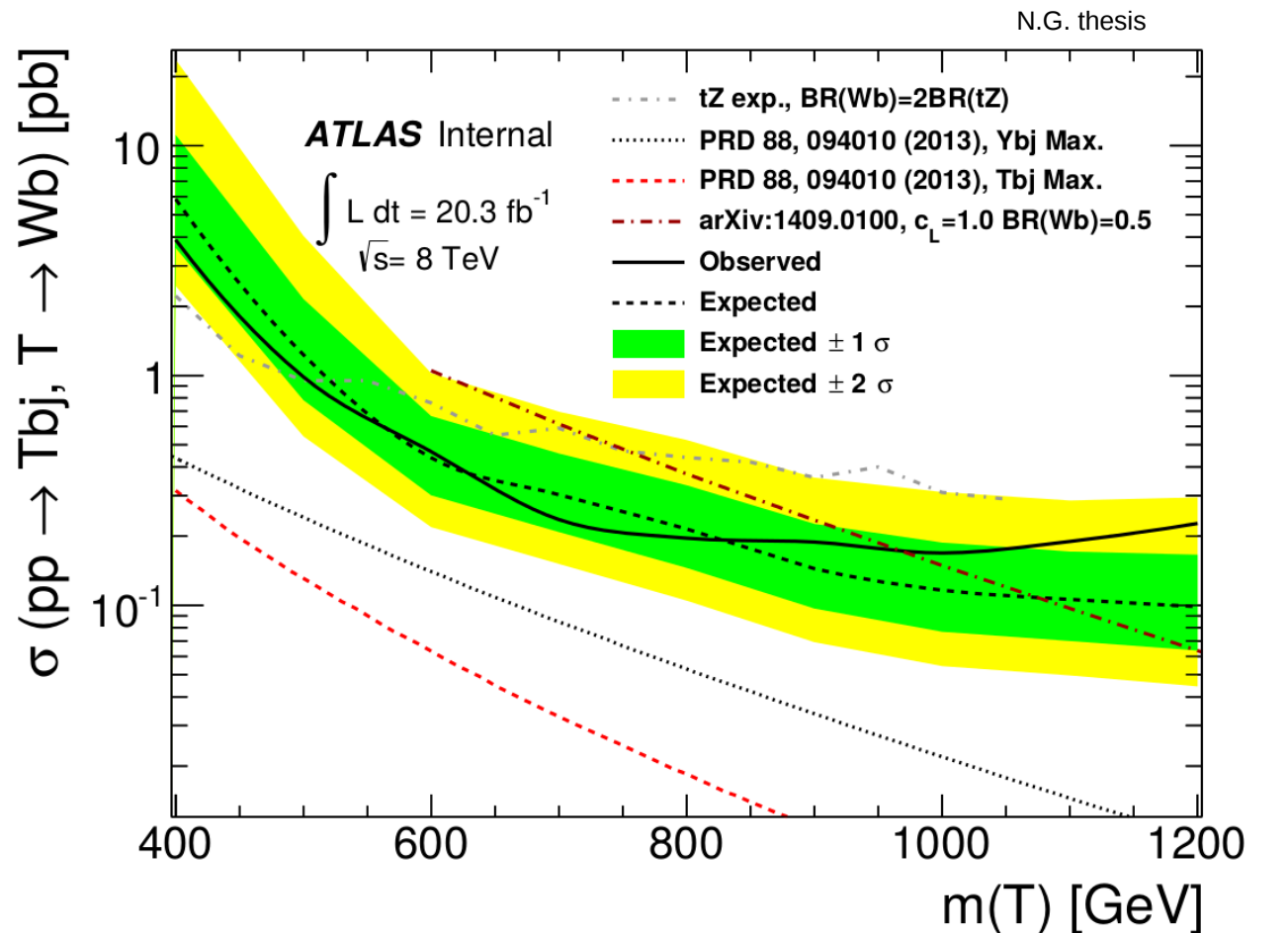
## Single production of vector-like quarks

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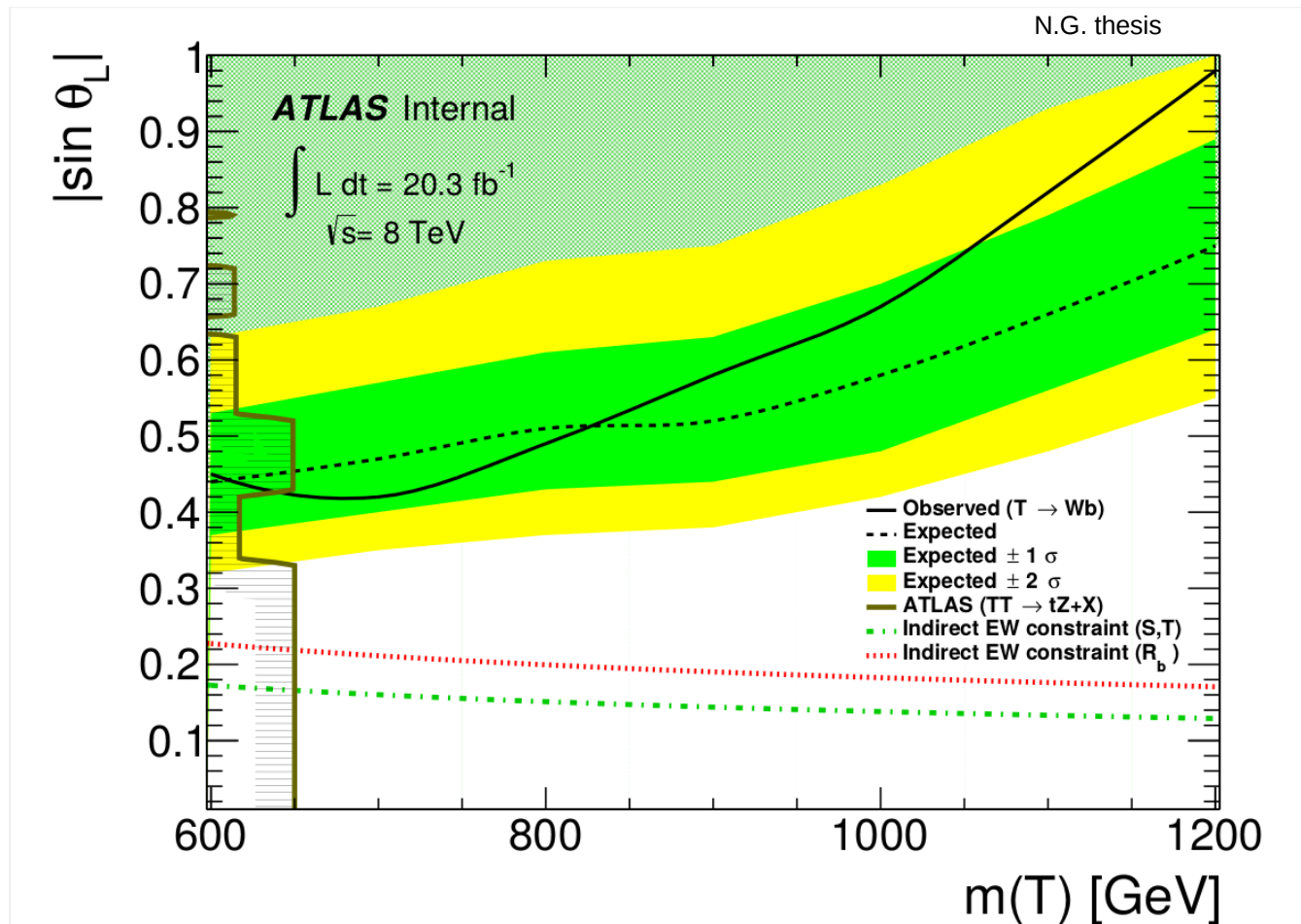
# Single production of vector-like quarks

- \* vector-like top (T)  $\rightarrow$  Wb  $\rightarrow$   $l\nu b$
- \* statistical analysis using a likelihood fit of nuisance parameters and signal strength
- \* TeV scale on sight



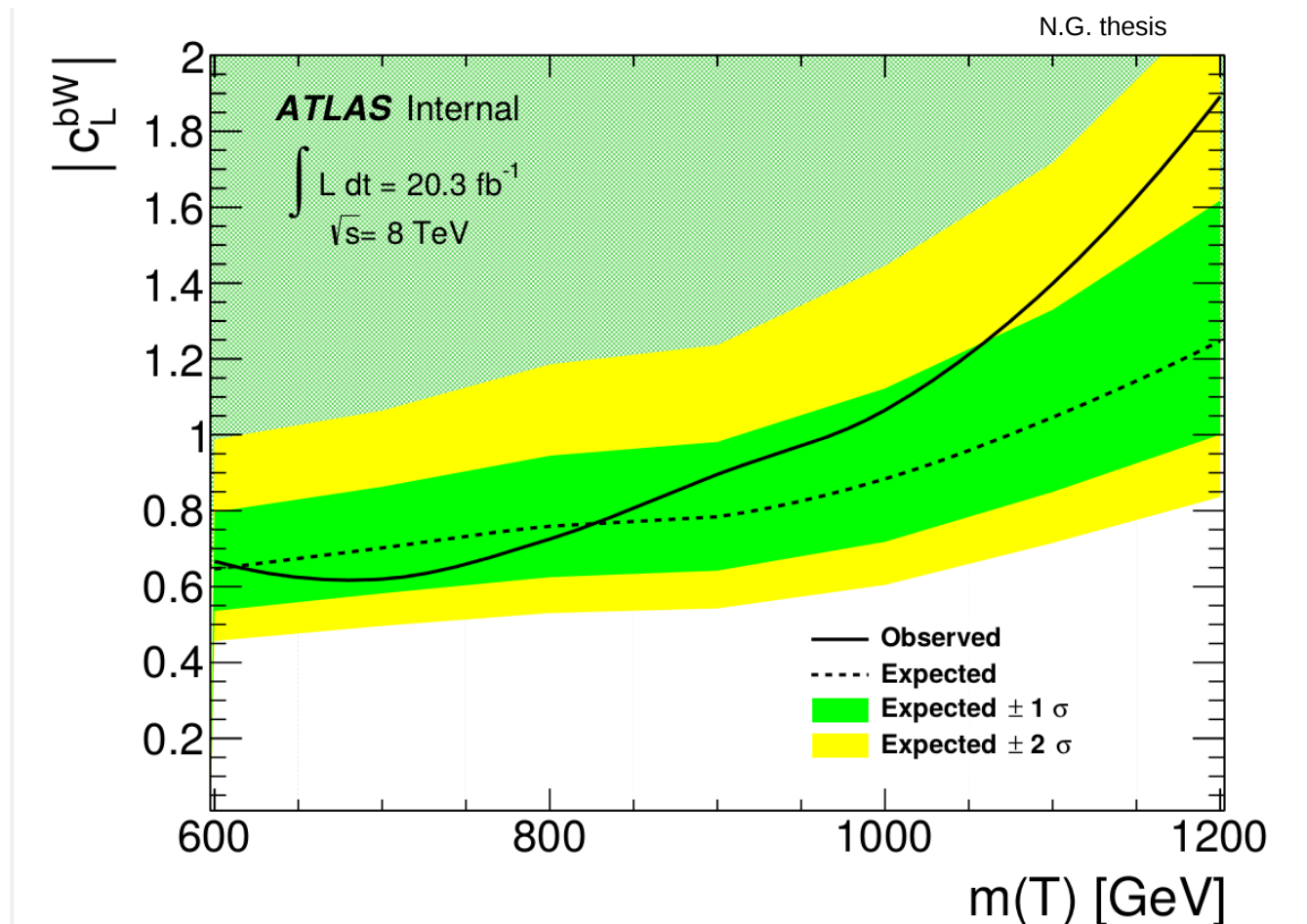
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- \* interpretation on the coupling versus mass space (A. De Simone et. all)

## Looking ahead

- \* expertise of HiggsTools members on Jet Substructure
- \* maximise the potential these tools have for an observation of  $H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$