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# Update on ATLAS m<sub>top</sub> results

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 $\Delta p \cdot \Delta q \ge \frac{1}{2} t$ 

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New 7 TeV top quark mass results, submitted to EPJC, arXiv:1503.05427.



 New 7 TeV top quark mass results, submitted to EPJC, <u>arXiv:1503.05427</u>.
 + improved channel combination

(interesting in view of the next LHC, and Tevatron+LHC combination efforts)



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### Analyses overview

**Top Pair Branching Fractions** 



#### dileptons

| Process                   | Sum        | L    |
|---------------------------|------------|------|
| <i>tī</i> signal          | 5790 ±     | 360  |
| Single top quark (signal) | 264 ±      | 15   |
| Z+jets                    | 38 ±       | 12   |
| WW/WZ/ZZ                  | 7.62 ±     | 0.67 |
| NP/fake-leptons (data)    | 55 ±       | 30   |
| Signal+background         | 6150 ±     | 360  |
| Data                      | 6476       | 5    |
| Exp. Bkg. frac.           | $0.02 \pm$ | 0.00 |
| Data/MC                   | 1.05 ±     | 0.06 |
|                           |            |      |

#### lepton+jets

| Process                   | Sum         |      |  |
|---------------------------|-------------|------|--|
| <i>tī</i> signal          | $18100 \pm$ | 1100 |  |
| Single top quark (signal) | $1052 \pm$  | 57   |  |
| W+jets (data)             | $2400 \pm$  | 730  |  |
| Z+jets                    | 303 ±       | 93   |  |
| WW/WZ/ZZ                  | $48.2 \pm$  | 2.6  |  |
| NP/fake-leptons (data)    | 780 ±       | 390  |  |
| Signal+background         | $22700 \pm$ | 1400 |  |
| Data                      | 21763       |      |  |
| Exp. Bkg. frac.           | 0.16 ±      | 0.01 |  |
| Data/MC                   | 0.96 ±      | 0.06 |  |



- Select events with one or two isolated charged leptons (e/µ) and (b)-jets: I+jets and dilepton channels.
- Apply b-tagging requirements (WP 75%) to reduce background and facilitate event reconstruction
  - Use events with 1 or 2 b-tags (≥2 for the I+jets)
- Expected background fractions are 16% and 2% for I+jets and dilepton channels respectively.



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#### Event reconstruction: I+jets

#### Estimator sensitive to m<sub>top</sub>

Use a kinematical fit to the decay hypothesis to relate reconstructed objects to the original partons.  $m_{top}^{reco}$  can be obtained from the best fit considering all jet permutations and physics object resolutions (via transfer functions)



![](_page_6_Figure_4.jpeg)

Template method: fit the data distribution of a given m<sub>top</sub> estimator (i.e. m<sub>top</sub><sup>reco</sup>) to the sum of signal and background PDFs (probability distribution functions).

#### The problem...

![](_page_7_Figure_1.jpeg)

Large dependence on

the jet energy scale.

Large systematics

Good sensitivity to the underlying top quark mass. The quantity to be measured

![](_page_7_Picture_3.jpeg)

Large dependence on

the b-jet energy scale.

Large systematics

#### The problem... and its solution

![](_page_8_Figure_1.jpeg)

![](_page_8_Picture_2.jpeg)

#### The problem... and its solution

![](_page_9_Figure_1.jpeg)

### The problem... and its solution

![](_page_10_Figure_1.jpeg)

#### **Event reconstruction: dilepton**

![](_page_11_Figure_1.jpeg)

*m*<sub>*lb*</sub> signal PDF from top quark pair MC

![](_page_11_Figure_3.jpeg)

- Select events with
  - exactly 2 oppositely charged e, or  $\mu$
  - E<sub>T</sub><sup>miss</sup>
  - =1 or =2 b-tagged jets
- Background fraction ≤ 2%
- Under-constrained event kinematics (two escaping neutrinos)
- Use the template method with the m<sub>lb</sub> observable as an estimator for m<sub>top</sub>:
  - exploiting a partial reconstruction of the event.

## Same problem as for the I+jets...

![](_page_12_Figure_1.jpeg)

underlying top quark mass. The quantity to be measured Large dependence on the jet energy scale. Large systematics Large dependence on the b-jet energy scale. Large systematics

- Why not "transfer" JSF and bJSF from the I+jets?
  - The m<sub>lb</sub> variable is degenerate in m<sub>top</sub>, JSF and bJSF. The dilepton events do not further constrain the scales but effectively "copy" them over from the I+jets analysis (no information gain)
  - We could reduce the JES/bJES uncertainties in the dilepton analysis, however this would increase correlations between the estimators used in the two channels, reducing the gain in the combination (see Table VI of <u>PRD 79 (2009) 092005</u>).
    - We are interested in the best possible knowledge of m<sub>top</sub>, not the best m<sub>top</sub> per each decay channel!

#### Fit to the data

data, I+jets

600

ATLAS

![](_page_13_Figure_1.jpeg)

![](_page_13_Figure_2.jpeg)

|                           | $t\bar{t} \rightarrow lepton+jets$  |       |       |   |  |  |  |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|---|--|--|--|
|                           | $m_{\rm top}^{\ell+\rm jets}$ [GeV] |       |       |   |  |  |  |
| Results                   | 172.33                              | 1.019 | 1.003 |   |  |  |  |
| Statistics                | 0.75                                | 0.003 | 0.008 |   |  |  |  |
| - Stat. comp. $(m_{top})$ | 0.23                                | n/a   | n/a   |   |  |  |  |
| – Stat. comp. (JSF)       | 0.25                                | 0.003 | n/a   |   |  |  |  |
| – Stat. comp. (bJSF)      | 0.67                                | 0.000 | 0.008 |   |  |  |  |
| Method                    | $0.11 \pm 0.10$                     | 0.001 | 0.001 |   |  |  |  |
| Signal MC                 | $0.22 \pm 0.21$                     | 0.004 | 0.002 |   |  |  |  |
| Hadronisation             | $0.18 \pm 0.12$                     | 0.007 | 0.013 |   |  |  |  |
| ISR/FSR                   | $0.32 \pm 0.06$                     | 0.017 | 0.007 |   |  |  |  |
| Underlying event          | $0.15 \pm 0.07$                     | 0.001 | 0.003 |   |  |  |  |
| Colour reconnection       | $0.11 \pm 0.07$                     | 0.001 | 0.002 |   |  |  |  |
| PDF                       | $0.25 \pm 0.00$                     | 0.001 | 0.002 |   |  |  |  |
| W/Z+jets norm             | $0.02\pm0.00$                       | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1 |  |  |  |
| W/Z+jets shape            | $0.29 \pm 0.00$                     | 0.000 | 0.004 |   |  |  |  |
| NP/fake-lepton norm.      | $0.10 \pm 0.00$                     | 0.000 | 0.001 |   |  |  |  |
| NP/fake-lepton shape      | $0.05\pm0.00$                       | 0.000 | 0.001 |   |  |  |  |
| Jet energy scale          | $0.58 \pm 0.11$                     | 0.018 | 0.009 |   |  |  |  |
| b-Jet energy scale        | $0.06 \pm 0.03$                     | 0.000 | 0.010 |   |  |  |  |
| Jet resolution            | $0.22 \pm 0.11$                     | 0.007 | 0.001 |   |  |  |  |
| Jet efficiency            | $0.12 \pm 0.00$                     | 0.000 | 0.002 |   |  |  |  |
| Jet vertex fraction       | $0.01 \pm 0.00$                     | 0.000 | 0.000 |   |  |  |  |
| b-Tagging                 | $0.50\pm0.00$                       | 0.001 | 0.007 |   |  |  |  |
| $E_{ m T}^{ m miss}$      | $0.15 \pm 0.04$                     | 0.000 | 0.001 |   |  |  |  |
| Leptons                   | $0.04\pm0.00$                       | 0.001 | 0.001 |   |  |  |  |
| Pile-up                   | $0.02\pm0.01$                       | 0.000 | 0.000 |   |  |  |  |
| Total                     | $1.27 \pm 0.33$                     | 0.027 | 0.024 | I |  |  |  |

Statistical components:

 the extra statistical uncertainties on m<sub>top</sub> introduced by the simultaneous JSF (bJSF) fits.

![](_page_14_Picture_4.jpeg)

|                           | $t\bar{t} \rightarrow le$   | $t\bar{t} \rightarrow lepton+jets$ |       |   |  |  |  |  |  |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|-------|---|--|--|--|--|--|
|                           | $m_{top}^{\ell+jets}$ [GeV] | JSF                                | bJSF  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Results                   | 172.33                      | 1.019                              | 1.003 | t |  |  |  |  |  |
| Statistics                | 0.75                        | 0.003                              | 0.008 | t |  |  |  |  |  |
| - Stat. comp. $(m_{top})$ | 0.23                        | n/a                                | n/a   |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| – Stat. comp. (JSF)       | 0.25                        | 0.003                              | n/a   |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| – Stat. comp. (bJSF)      | 0.67                        | 0.000                              | 0.008 |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Method                    | $0.11 \pm 0.10$             | 0.001                              | 0.001 |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Signal MC                 | $0.22 \pm 0.21$             | 0.004                              | 0.002 |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hadronisation             | $0.18 \pm 0.12$             | 0.007                              | 0.013 |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| ISR/FSR                   | $0.32 \pm 0.06$             | 0.017                              | 0.007 |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Underlying event          | $0.15 \pm 0.07$             | 0.001                              | 0.003 |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colour reconnection       | $0.11 \pm 0.07$             | 0.001                              | 0.002 |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| PDF                       | $0.25 \pm 0.00$             | 0.001                              | 0.002 |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| W/Z+jets norm             | $0.02 \pm 0.00$             | 0.000                              | 0.000 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| W/Z+jets shape            | $0.29 \pm 0.00$             | 0.000                              | 0.004 |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| NP/fake-lepton norm.      | $0.10 \pm 0.00$             | 0.000                              | 0.001 |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| NP/fake-lepton shape      | $0.05 \pm 0.00$             | 0.000                              | 0.001 |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jet energy scale          | $0.58 \pm 0.11$             | 0.018                              | 0.009 | ] |  |  |  |  |  |
| b-Jet energy scale        | $0.06 \pm 0.03$             | 0.000                              | 0.010 | 7 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jet resolution            | $0.22 \pm 0.11$             | 0.007                              | 0.001 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jet efficiency            | $0.12 \pm 0.00$             | 0.000                              | 0.002 |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jet vertex fraction       | $0.01 \pm 0.00$             | 0.000                              | 0.000 |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| b-Tagging                 | $0.50\pm0.00$               | 0.001                              | 0.007 |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| $E_{ m T}^{ m miss}$      | $0.15 \pm 0.04$             | 0.000                              | 0.001 |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leptons                   | $0.04 \pm 0.00$             | 0.001                              | 0.001 |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pile-up                   | $0.02 \pm 0.01$             | 0.000                              | 0.000 |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total                     | $1.27 \pm 0.33$             | 0.027                              | 0.024 |   |  |  |  |  |  |

Statistical components:

the extra statistical uncertainties on m<sub>top</sub> introduced by the simultaneous JSF (bJSF) fits.

reduced bJES uncertainty from 0.88 GeV in a 2-dim fit to 0.06 GeV thanks to the 3<sup>rd</sup> dimension

![](_page_15_Picture_5.jpeg)

|                           | $t\bar{t} \rightarrow lepton+jets$ |       |       |  |  |  |  |
|---------------------------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|--|--|--|--|
|                           | $m_{top}^{\ell+jets}$ [GeV]        | JSF   | bJSF  |  |  |  |  |
| Results                   | 172.33                             | 1.019 | 1.003 |  |  |  |  |
| Statistics                | 0.75                               | 0.003 | 0.008 |  |  |  |  |
| - Stat. comp. $(m_{top})$ | 0.23                               | n/a   | n/a   |  |  |  |  |
| – Stat. comp. (JSF)       | 0.25                               | 0.003 | n/a   |  |  |  |  |
| – Stat. comp. (bJSF)      | 0.67                               | 0.000 | 0.008 |  |  |  |  |
| Method                    | $0.11 \pm 0.10$                    | 0.001 | 0.001 |  |  |  |  |
| Signal MC                 | $0.22 \pm 0.21$                    | 0.004 | 0.002 |  |  |  |  |
| Hadronisation             | $0.18 \pm 0.12$                    | 0.007 | 0.013 |  |  |  |  |
| ISR/FSR                   | $0.32\pm0.06$                      | 0.017 | 0.007 |  |  |  |  |
| Underlying event          | $0.15 \pm 0.07$                    | 0.001 | 0.003 |  |  |  |  |
| Colour reconnection       | $0.11 \pm 0.07$                    | 0.001 | 0.002 |  |  |  |  |
| PDF                       | $0.25\pm0.00$                      | 0.001 | 0.002 |  |  |  |  |
| W/Z+jets norm             | $0.02\pm0.00$                      | 0.000 | 0.000 |  |  |  |  |
| W/Z+jets shape            | $0.29\pm0.00$                      | 0.000 | 0.004 |  |  |  |  |
| NP/fake-lepton norm.      | $0.10 \pm 0.00$                    | 0.000 | 0.001 |  |  |  |  |
| NP/fake-lepton shape      | $0.05\pm0.00$                      | 0.000 | 0.001 |  |  |  |  |
| Jet energy scale          | $0.58 \pm 0.11$                    | 0.018 | 0.009 |  |  |  |  |
| b-Jet energy scale        | $0.06 \pm 0.03$                    | 0.000 | 0.010 |  |  |  |  |
| Jet resolution            | $0.22 \pm 0.11$                    | 0.007 | 0.001 |  |  |  |  |
| Jet efficiency            | $0.12 \pm 0.00$                    | 0.000 | 0.002 |  |  |  |  |
| Jet vertex fraction       | $0.01 \pm 0.00$                    | 0.000 | 0.000 |  |  |  |  |
| b-Tagging                 | $0.50\pm0.00$                      | 0.001 | 0.007 |  |  |  |  |
| $E_{ m T}^{ m miss}$      | $0.15 \pm 0.04$                    | 0.000 | 0.001 |  |  |  |  |
| Leptons                   | $0.04\pm0.00$                      | 0.001 | 0.001 |  |  |  |  |
| Pile-up                   | $0.02\pm0.01$                      | 0.000 | 0.000 |  |  |  |  |
| Total                     | $1.27 \pm 0.33$                    | 0.027 | 0.024 |  |  |  |  |

Statistical components:

 the extra statistical uncertainties on m<sub>top</sub> introduced by the simultaneous JSF (bJSF) fits.

MC modelling

 dominant uncertainties are reduced due to the simultaneous fit of the JSF/ bJSF, with respect to a 2-dim analysis

reduced bJES uncertainty from 0.88 GeV in a 2-dim fit to 0.06 GeV thanks to the 3<sup>rd</sup> dimension

![](_page_16_Picture_7.jpeg)

|                          | $t\bar{t} \rightarrow lepton+jets$ |       |       |  |  |  |  |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|--|--|--|--|
|                          | $m_{top}^{\ell+jets}$ [GeV]        | JSF   | bJSF  |  |  |  |  |
| Results                  | 172.33                             | 1.019 | 1.003 |  |  |  |  |
| Statistics               | 0.75                               | 0.003 | 0.008 |  |  |  |  |
| $-Stat. comp. (m_{top})$ | 0.23                               | n/a   | n/a   |  |  |  |  |
| – Stat. comp. (JSF)      | 0.25                               | 0.003 | n/a   |  |  |  |  |
| – Stat. comp. (bJSF)     | 0.67                               | 0.000 | 0.008 |  |  |  |  |
| Method                   | $0.11 \pm 0.10$                    | 0.001 | 0.001 |  |  |  |  |
| Signal MC                | $0.22 \pm 0.21$                    | 0.004 | 0.002 |  |  |  |  |
| Hadronisation            | $0.18\pm0.12$                      | 0.007 | 0.013 |  |  |  |  |
| ISR/FSR                  | $0.32\pm0.06$                      | 0.017 | 0.007 |  |  |  |  |
| Underlying event         | $0.15 \pm 0.07$                    | 0.001 | 0.003 |  |  |  |  |
| Colour reconnection      | $0.11 \pm 0.07$                    | 0.001 | 0.002 |  |  |  |  |
| PDF                      | $0.25 \pm 0.00$                    | 0.001 | 0.002 |  |  |  |  |
| W/Z+jets norm            | $0.02 \pm 0.00$                    | 0.000 | 0.000 |  |  |  |  |
| W/Z+jets shape           | $0.29\pm0.00$                      | 0.000 | 0.004 |  |  |  |  |
| NP/fake-lepton norm.     | $0.10 \pm 0.00$                    | 0.000 | 0.001 |  |  |  |  |
| NP/fake-lepton shape     | $0.05 \pm 0.00$                    | 0.000 | 0.001 |  |  |  |  |
| Jet energy scale         | $0.58 \pm 0.11$                    | 0.018 | 0.009 |  |  |  |  |
| b-Jet energy scale       | $0.06 \pm 0.03$                    | 0.000 | 0.010 |  |  |  |  |
| Jet resolution           | $0.22 \pm 0.11$                    | 0.007 | 0.001 |  |  |  |  |
| Jet efficiency           | $0.12 \pm 0.00$                    | 0.000 | 0.002 |  |  |  |  |
| Jet vertex fraction      | $0.01 \pm 0.00$                    | 0.000 | 0.000 |  |  |  |  |
| b-Tagging                | $0.50\pm0.00$                      | 0.001 | 0.007 |  |  |  |  |
| $E_{ m T}^{ m miss}$     | $0.15 \pm 0.04$                    | 0.000 | 0.001 |  |  |  |  |
| Leptons                  | $0.04 \pm 0.00$                    | 0.001 | 0.001 |  |  |  |  |
| Pile-up                  | $0.02 \pm 0.01$                    | 0.000 | 0.000 |  |  |  |  |
| Total                    | $1.27 \pm 0.33$                    | 0.027 | 0.024 |  |  |  |  |

- Residual JES uncertainty
  - introduced by the p<sub>T</sub> dependence of the JES uncertainty, not recoverable by a global JSF
  - Half of that from a 1-dim analysis (no JSF).

- b-tagging:
  - the 3dTMT has a large sensitivity to b-tag systematics (related to the  $p_T$  dependence of the datato-MC b-tagging scale factors uncertainties, affecting the shape of the  $R_{bq}^{reco}$ , the 3<sup>rd</sup> dimension). Reduced from 0.8 GeV in the preliminary result to 0.5 GeV, by simultaneous variations of the common systematics affecting the b-tagging calibration and the m<sub>top</sub> analysis

![](_page_17_Picture_7.jpeg)

|                           | $t\bar{t} \rightarrow le$   | pton+jets |       | $t\bar{t} \rightarrow dilepton$       | Τ   |                               |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-------|---------------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|
|                           | $m_{top}^{\ell+jets}$ [GeV] | JSF       | bJSF  | m <sup>dil</sup> <sub>top</sub> [GeV] | -   |                               |
| Results                   | 172.33                      | 1.019     | 1.003 | 173.79                                |     |                               |
| Statistics                | 0.75                        | 0.003     | 0.008 | 0.54                                  |     |                               |
| - Stat. comp. $(m_{top})$ | 0.23                        | n/a       | n/a   | 0.54                                  |     |                               |
| – Stat. comp. (JSF)       | 0.25                        | 0.003     | n/a   | n/a                                   |     |                               |
| – Stat. comp. (bJSF)      | 0.67                        | 0.000     | 0.008 | n/a                                   |     |                               |
| Method                    | $0.11 \pm 0.10$             | 0.001     | 0.001 | $0.09 \pm 0.07$                       |     |                               |
| Signal MC                 | $0.22 \pm 0.21$             | 0.004     | 0.002 | $0.26 \pm 0.16$                       |     |                               |
| Hadronisation             | $0.18\pm0.12$               | 0.007     | 0.013 | $0.53 \pm 0.09$                       |     |                               |
| ISR/FSR                   | $0.32\pm0.06$               | 0.017     | 0.007 | $0.47 \pm 0.05$                       | r - |                               |
| Underlying event          | $0.15 \pm 0.07$             | 0.001     | 0.003 | $0.05 \pm 0.05$                       |     | Dilepton:                     |
| Colour reconnection       | $0.11 \pm 0.07$             | 0.001     | 0.002 | $0.14 \pm 0.05$                       |     | Main systematic uncertainties |
| PDF                       | $0.25 \pm 0.00$             | 0.001     | 0.002 | $0.11 \pm 0.00$                       |     | due to JES/bJES (no in-situ   |
| W/Z+jets norm             | $0.02 \pm 0.00$             | 0.000     | 0.000 | $0.01 \pm 0.00$                       |     | constraint) and MC modelling  |
| W/Z+jets shape            | $0.29\pm0.00$               | 0.000     | 0.004 | $0.00 \pm 0.00$                       |     | (ISD/ESD + Hadroniaction)     |
| NP/fake-lepton norm.      | $0.10 \pm 0.00$             | 0.000     | 0.001 | $0.04 \pm 0.00$                       |     | (ISR/FSR + Hauronisation)     |
| NP/fake-lepton shape      | $0.05 \pm 0.00$             | 0.000     | 0.001 | $0.01 \pm 0.00$                       |     |                               |
| Jet energy scale          | $0.58 \pm 0.11$             | 0.018     | 0.009 | $0.75 \pm 0.08$                       |     |                               |
| b-Jet energy scale        | $0.06 \pm 0.03$             | 0.000     | 0.010 | $0.68 \pm 0.02$                       |     |                               |
| Jet resolution            | $0.22 \pm 0.11$             | 0.007     | 0.001 | $0.19 \pm 0.04$                       |     |                               |
| Jet efficiency            | $0.12 \pm 0.00$             | 0.000     | 0.002 | $0.07 \pm 0.00$                       |     |                               |
| Jet vertex fraction       | $0.01 \pm 0.00$             | 0.000     | 0.000 | $0.00 \pm 0.00$                       |     |                               |
| b-Tagging                 | $0.50\pm0.00$               | 0.001     | 0.007 | $0.07 \pm 0.00$                       |     |                               |
| $E_{ m T}^{ m miss}$      | $0.15 \pm 0.04$             | 0.000     | 0.001 | $0.04 \pm 0.03$                       |     |                               |
| Leptons                   | $0.04 \pm 0.00$             | 0.001     | 0.001 | $0.13 \pm 0.00$                       |     |                               |
| Pile-up                   | $0.02 \pm 0.01$             | 0.000     | 0.000 | $0.01 \pm 0.00$                       |     |                               |
| Total                     | $1.27 \pm 0.33$             | 0.027     | 0.024 | $1.41 \pm 0.24$                       | T   |                               |

![](_page_18_Picture_2.jpeg)

|                           | $t\bar{t} \rightarrow le$   | pton+jets |       | $t\bar{t} \rightarrow dilepton$       | dilepton Combination   |       |  |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|-------|--|
|                           | $m_{top}^{\ell+jets}$ [GeV] | JSF       | bJSF  | m <sup>dil</sup> <sub>top</sub> [GeV] | $m_{top}^{comb}$ [GeV] | ρ     |  |
| Results                   | 172.33                      | 1.019     | 1.003 | 173.79                                | 172.99                 |       |  |
| Statistics                | 0.75                        | 0.003     | 0.008 | 0.54                                  | 0.48                   | 0     |  |
| - Stat. comp. $(m_{top})$ | 0.23                        | n/a       | n/a   | 0.54                                  |                        |       |  |
| – Stat. comp. (JSF)       | 0.25                        | 0.003     | n/a   | n/a                                   |                        |       |  |
| – Stat. comp. (bJSF)      | 0.67                        | 0.000     | 0.008 | n/a                                   |                        |       |  |
| Method                    | $0.11 \pm 0.10$             | 0.001     | 0.001 | $0.09 \pm 0.07$                       | 0.07                   | 0     |  |
| Signal MC                 | $0.22 \pm 0.21$             | 0.004     | 0.002 | $0.26 \pm 0.16$                       | 0.24                   | +1.00 |  |
| Hadronisation             | $0.18\pm0.12$               | 0.007     | 0.013 | $0.53 \pm 0.09$                       | 0.34                   | +1.00 |  |
| ISR/FSR                   | $0.32\pm0.06$               | 0.017     | 0.007 | $0.47 \pm 0.05$                       | 0.04                   | -1.00 |  |
| Underlying event          | $0.15 \pm 0.07$             | 0.001     | 0.003 | $0.05 \pm 0.05$                       | 0.06                   | -1.00 |  |
| Colour reconnection       | $0.11 \pm 0.07$             | 0.001     | 0.002 | $0.14 \pm 0.05$                       | 0.01                   | -1.00 |  |
| PDF                       | $0.25 \pm 0.00$             | 0.001     | 0.002 | $0.11 \pm 0.00$                       | 0.17                   | +0.57 |  |
| W/Z+jets norm             | $0.02 \pm 0.00$             | 0.000     | 0.000 | $0.01 \pm 0.00$                       | 0.02                   | +1.00 |  |
| W/Z+jets shape            | $0.29 \pm 0.00$             | 0.000     | 0.004 | $0.00 \pm 0.00$                       | 0.16                   | 0     |  |
| NP/fake-lepton norm.      | $0.10 \pm 0.00$             | 0.000     | 0.001 | $0.04 \pm 0.00$                       | 0.07                   | +1.00 |  |
| NP/fake-lepton shape      | $0.05 \pm 0.00$             | 0.000     | 0.001 | $0.01 \pm 0.00$                       | 0.03                   | +0.23 |  |
| Jet energy scale          | $0.58 \pm 0.11$             | 0.018     | 0.009 | $0.75 \pm 0.08$                       | 0.41                   | -0.23 |  |
| b-Jet energy scale        | $0.06 \pm 0.03$             | 0.000     | 0.010 | $0.68 \pm 0.02$                       | 0.34                   | +1.00 |  |
| Jet resolution            | $0.22 \pm 0.11$             | 0.007     | 0.001 | $0.19 \pm 0.04$                       | 0.03                   | -1.00 |  |
| Jet efficiency            | $0.12 \pm 0.00$             | 0.000     | 0.002 | $0.07 \pm 0.00$                       | 0.10                   | +1.00 |  |
| Jet vertex fraction       | $0.01 \pm 0.00$             | 0.000     | 0.000 | $0.00 \pm 0.00$                       | 0.00                   | -1.00 |  |
| b-Tagging                 | $0.50 \pm 0.00$             | 0.001     | 0.007 | $0.07 \pm 0.00$                       | 0.25                   | -0.77 |  |
| $E_{ m T}^{ m miss}$      | $0.15 \pm 0.04$             | 0.000     | 0.001 | $0.04 \pm 0.03$                       | 0.08                   | -0.15 |  |
| Leptons                   | $0.04 \pm 0.00$             | 0.001     | 0.001 | $0.13 \pm 0.00$                       | 0.05                   | -0.34 |  |
| Pile-up                   | $0.02 \pm 0.01$             | 0.000     | 0.000 | $0.01 \pm 0.00$                       | 0.01                   | 0     |  |
| Total                     | $1.27 \pm 0.33$             | 0.027     | 0.024 | $1.41 \pm 0.24$                       | 0.91                   | -0.07 |  |

The combination is performed with BLUE taking into account the signs of the induced m<sub>top</sub> variations in the two channels under the same systematic effect.

![](_page_19_Picture_3.jpeg)

![](_page_20_Figure_0.jpeg)

Size (and sign) of the systematic uncertainties in the two channels:

![](_page_20_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_21_Figure_0.jpeg)

Size (and sign) of the systematic uncertainties in the two channels:

- I+jets (1-dim)
- I+jets (3-dim)
  - Overall syst. reduction
  - De-correlation of the observables

![](_page_22_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_23_Figure_0.jpeg)

#### Conclusions

- The new ATLAS top quark mass results in the I+jets and dilepton channels are:
  - $m_{top}^{\ell+jets} = 172.33 \pm 0.75 \text{ (stat + JSF + bJSF)} \pm 1.02 \text{ (syst) GeV},$   $JSF = 1.019 \pm 0.003 \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.027 \text{ (syst)},$   $bJSF = 1.003 \pm 0.008 \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.023 \text{ (syst)},$  $m_{top}^{dil} = 173.79 \pm 0.54 \text{ (stat)} \pm 1.30 \text{ (syst) GeV}.$
  - These supersede the preliminary results, and constitute an improvement in precision of 18% and 14% for the I+jets and dilepton channels, respectively.
  - Their combination yields:

 $m_{\text{top}}^{\text{comb}} = 172.99 \pm 0.48 \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.78 \text{ (syst)} \text{ GeV} = 172.99 \pm 0.91 \text{ GeV}.$ 

- Improving by 28% the precision of the most precise input measurement.
- It is more precise than the previous LHC combination (m<sub>top</sub><sup>LHC</sup> = 173.29 ± 0.95 GeV), which included the ATLAS conference note results, based on the same dataset (previous m<sub>top</sub><sup>ATLAS</sup> = 172.65 ± 1.44 GeV).

![](_page_24_Picture_8.jpeg)

### Outlook

- In view of the next LHC/Tevatron+LHC combination (see Benjamin's talk) an improved treatment of the correlations for analyses from the same experiment could significantly improve our knowledge of m<sub>top</sub>.
  - Variations of the correlation assumption within the same experiment have proven to be important in the first m<sub>top</sub> world combination.
  - 1-dim and 2-dim analyses are performed by all experiments, such that sizeable de-correlation effects might be present and could be exploited to improve the final m<sub>top</sub> precision.

![](_page_25_Figure_4.jpeg)

![](_page_25_Picture_5.jpeg)

![](_page_26_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_26_Picture_1.jpeg)

#### JES uncertainties breakdown

|                                   | $t\bar{t} \rightarrow lepton+jets$           |        |        | $t\bar{t} \rightarrow dilepton$      | lepton Combination           |       |  |
|-----------------------------------|--|--------|--------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------|--|
|                                   | $\Delta m_{\rm top}^{\ell+{\rm jets}}$ [GeV] | ΔJSF   | ΔbJSF  | $\Delta m_{\rm top}^{\rm dil}$ [GeV] | $\Delta m_{top}^{comb}[GeV]$ | ρ     |  |
| Statistical (total)               | $0.18 \pm 0.04$                              | 0.003  | 0.001  | $0.16 \pm 0.03$                      | 0.11                         | -0.25 |  |
| – Statistical NP1                 | $-0.17 \pm 0.02$                             | +0.002 | +0.001 | $+0.01 \pm 0.02$                     | 0.09                         | -1.00 |  |
| – Statistical NP2                 | $+0.02 \pm 0.00$                             | +0.001 | -0.000 | $+0.05 \pm 0.00$                     | 0.03                         | +1.00 |  |
| – Statistical NP3                 | $-0.01 \pm 0.02$                             | +0.001 | +0.001 | $+0.12 \pm 0.02$                     | 0.05                         | -1.00 |  |
| $-\eta$ inter-calibration (stat.) | $-0.07 \pm 0.02$                             | +0.001 | +0.001 | $+0.10 \pm 0.02$                     | 0.01                         | -1.00 |  |
| Modelling (total)                 | $0.31 \pm 0.06$                              | 0.009  | 0.002  | $0.52 \pm 0.04$                      | 0.26                         | -0.18 |  |
| – Modelling NP1                   | $-0.30 \pm 0.03$                             | +0.006 | +0.001 | $+0.22 \pm 0.02$                     | 0.07                         | -1.00 |  |
| – Modelling NP2                   | $+0.03 \pm 0.02$                             | +0.002 | -0.000 | $+0.14 \pm 0.02$                     | 0.08                         | +1.00 |  |
| – Modelling NP3                   | $-0.01 \pm 0.02$                             | -0.002 | -0.000 | $-0.15 \pm 0.02$                     | 0.07                         | +1.00 |  |
| – Modelling NP4                   | $-0.01 \pm 0.00$                             | +0.000 | +0.000 | $+0.02 \pm 0.00$                     | 0.00                         | -1.00 |  |
| $-\eta$ inter-calibration (model) | $+0.07 \pm 0.04$                             | +0.007 | -0.001 | $+0.43 \pm 0.03$                     | 0.23                         | +1.00 |  |
| Detector (total)                  | $0.05 \pm 0.03$                              | 0.007  | 0.001  | $0.45 \pm 0.04$                      | 0.20                         | -0.19 |  |
| – Detector NP1                    | $-0.01 \pm 0.03$                             | +0.007 | +0.001 | $+0.45 \pm 0.02$                     | 0.20                         | -1.00 |  |
| – Detector NP2                    | $-0.05 \pm 0.00$                             | +0.000 | +0.001 | $+0.03 \pm 0.00$                     | 0.02                         | -1.00 |  |
| Mixed (total)                     | $0.02 \pm 0.02$                              | 0.001  | 0.001  | $+0.03 \pm 0.02$                     | 0.01                         | -0.80 |  |
| – Mixed NP1                       | $-0.02 \pm 0.00$                             | +0.000 | +0.001 | $+0.02 \pm 0.00$                     | 0.00                         | -1.00 |  |
| – Mixed NP2                       | $+0.00 \pm 0.02$                             | +0.001 | -0.000 | $+0.02 \pm 0.02$                     | 0.01                         | +1.00 |  |
| Single particle high- $p_{\rm T}$ | $+0.00 \pm 0.00$                             | +0.000 | -0.000 | $+0.00 \pm 0.00$                     | 0.00                         | +1.00 |  |
| Relative non-closure MC           | $+0.00 \pm 0.02$                             | +0.001 | -0.000 | $+0.03 \pm 0.02$                     | 0.02                         | +1.00 |  |
| Pile-up (total)                   | $0.15 \pm 0.04$                              | 0.001  | 0.002  | $0.04 \pm 0.03$                      | 0.09                         | +0.03 |  |
| – Pile-up: Offset( $\mu$ )        | $-0.11 \pm 0.02$                             | -0.001 | +0.001 | $-0.02 \pm 0.02$                     | 0.07                         | +1.00 |  |
| - Pile-up: Offset( $n_{vtx}$ )    | $-0.10 \pm 0.04$                             | -0.000 | +0.001 | $+0.03 \pm 0.03$                     | 0.04                         | -1.00 |  |
| Flavour (total)                   | $0.36 \pm 0.04$                              | 0.012  | 0.008  | $0.03 \pm 0.03$                      | 0.20                         | -0.17 |  |
| – Flavour Composition             | $-0.24 \pm 0.02$                             | +0.006 | -0.002 | $-0.02 \pm 0.02$                     | 0.14                         | +1.00 |  |
| – Flavour Response                | $-0.28 \pm 0.03$                             | +0.011 | -0.008 | $+0.03 \pm 0.02$                     | 0.14                         | -1.00 |  |
| Close-by jets                     | $-0.22 \pm 0.04$                             | +0.005 | +0.002 | $+0.25 \pm 0.03$                     | 0.01                         | -1.00 |  |
| <i>b</i> -Jet energy scale        | $+0.06 \pm 0.03$                             | +0.000 | +0.010 | $+0.68 \pm 0.02$                     | 0.34                         | +1.00 |  |
| Total (without bJES)              | $0.58 \pm 0.11$                              | 0.018  | 0.009  | $0.75 \pm 0.08$                      | 0.41                         | -0.23 |  |

![](_page_27_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_28_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_28_Picture_1.jpeg)

#### Measurement corr. in the world comb.

|           |                      |        | CI   | OF       |                      | D      | 0    | ATI    | LAS  |        | CMS  |          |
|-----------|----------------------|--------|------|----------|----------------------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|------|----------|
|           |                      | l+jets | di-l | all jets | $E_{ m T}^{ m miss}$ | l+jets | di-l | l+jets | di-l | l+jets | di-l | all jets |
|           | <i>l</i> +jets       | 1.00   |      |          |                      |        |      |        |      |        |      |          |
| CDF       | di-l                 | 0.49   | 1.00 |          |                      |        |      |        |      |        |      |          |
| CDI       | all jets             | 0.28   | 0.25 | 1.00     |                      |        |      |        |      |        |      |          |
|           | $E_{ m T}^{ m miss}$ | 0.31   | 0.27 | 0.17     | 1.00                 |        |      |        |      |        |      |          |
| D0        | <i>l</i> +jets       | 0.29   | 0.09 | 0.16     | 0.18                 | 1.00   |      |        |      |        |      |          |
|           | di-l                 | 0.15   | 0.07 | 0.10     | 0.11                 | 0.38   | 1.00 |        |      |        |      |          |
| ATI AS    | <i>l</i> +jets       | 0.17   | 0.07 | 0.10     | 0.12                 | 0.17   | 0.11 | 1.00   |      |        |      |          |
| 111 11 10 | di-l                 | 0.30   | 0.12 | 0.17     | 0.19                 | 0.24   | 0.15 | 0.64   | 1.00 |        |      |          |
|           | <i>l</i> +jets       | 0.23   | 0.12 | 0.15     | 0.16                 | 0.21   | 0.16 | 0.24   | 0.34 | 1.00   |      |          |
| CMS       | di- <i>l</i>         | 0.09   | 0.05 | 0.05     | 0.08                 | 0.08   | 0.07 | 0.16   | 0.24 | 0.64   | 1.00 |          |
|           | all jets             | 0.15   | 0.06 | 0.09     | 0.10                 | 0.13   | 0.08 | 0.15   | 0.23 | 0.57   | 0.75 | 1.00     |

Table 5: Correlations among the eleven input measurements. The elements in the table are labelled according to the experiment and the  $t\bar{t}$  final state.

![](_page_29_Picture_3.jpeg)

# Impact of $\Delta \rho_{exp}$ in the world comb.

![](_page_30_Figure_1.jpeg)

![](_page_30_Picture_2.jpeg)