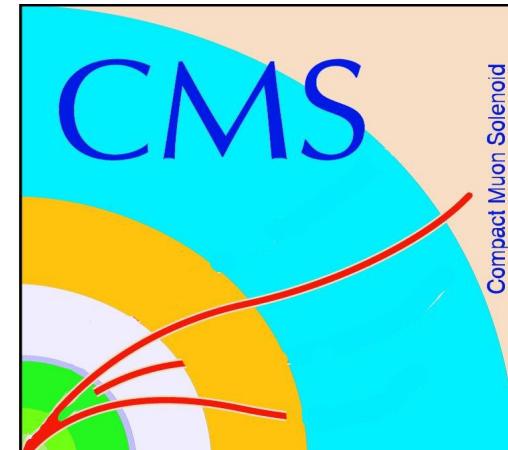


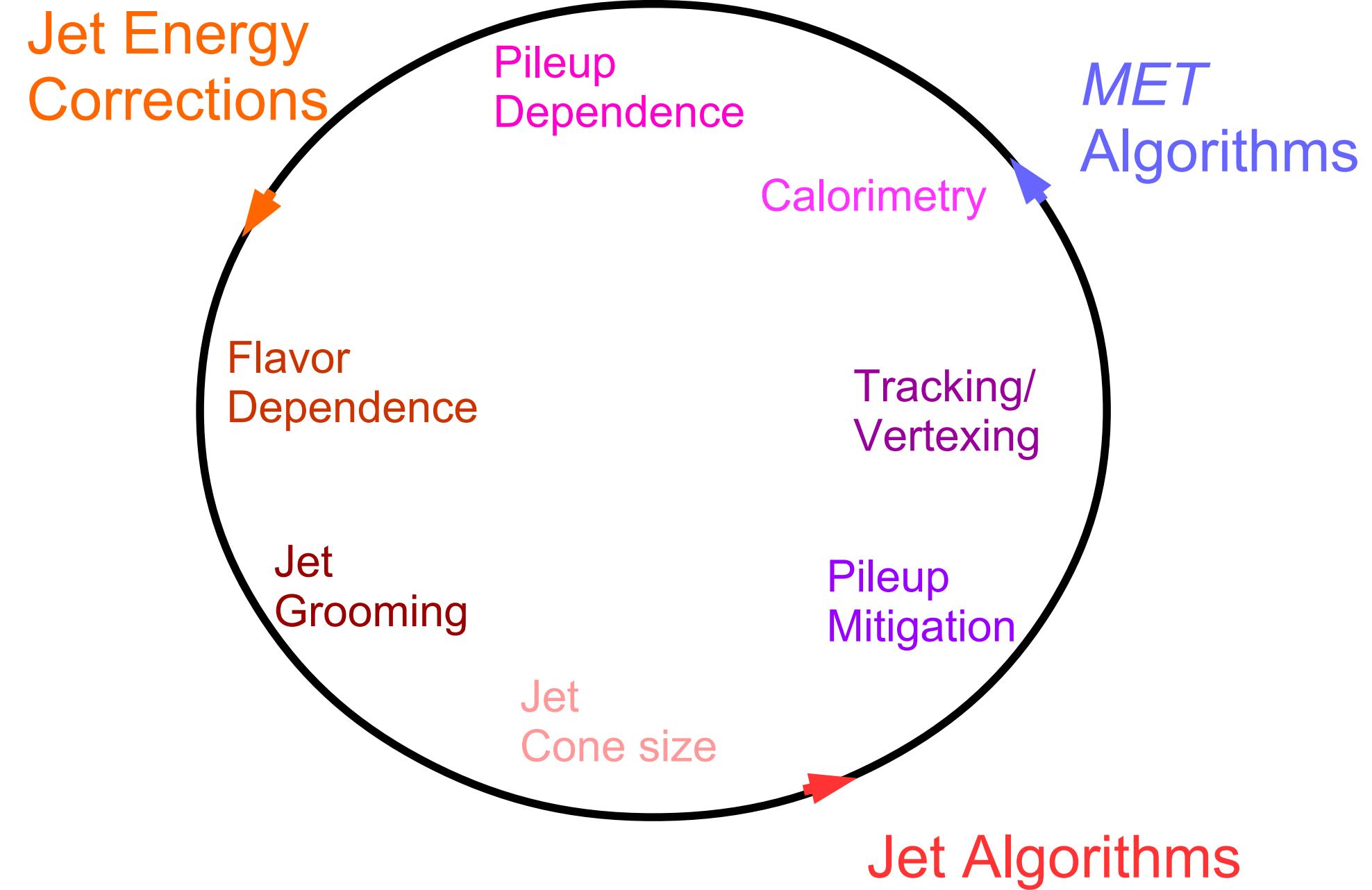


# Tops and Jet/MET

Philip Harris (CERN)  
CMS collaboration



# Cycle of Development



# Documenting Run I

## JEC

- JME-13-001 : b-jet energy scale JME-14-005 : JPT performance
- JME-13-004 : Run I JEC Performance JME-DP-14/037 : Jet Cones
- JME-14-003 : ATLAS/CMS JEC Combo JME-DP-13/018 : HI UE sub.

## MET

- JME-13-003 : Run I MET Performance

Almost public

## Jet Algorithms

- JME-13-002 : Quark/Gluon Discrimination
- JME-13-005 : Pileup Jet Id JME-DP-14/038 : Top Tagging
- JME-13-006 : Boosted W-tagging performance
- JME-13-007 : Top Tagging performance
- JME-14-001 : Pileup subtraction in jets
- JME-14-002 : V-tagging Observables and correlations

# Top Mass Measurement

Numbers  
Are the  
rankings of  
nuisances

**7 out of 10  
are Jet/MET  
related**

		Correlations	Combined uncertainty
		$\rho_{\text{year}}$	$\rho_{\text{chan}}$
Experimental uncertainties			
<i>In-situ</i> JSF factor	0	0	0.10
Inter-calibration JES component	1	1	0.01
MPF <i>in-situ</i> JES component	1	1	0.05
Uncorrelated JES component	0	1	0.14
Other JES uncertainties	0	0	0.00
Lepton energy scale	1	1	0.02
$E_T^{\text{miss}}$ scale	1	1	0.06
Jet energy resolution	1	1	0.17
<i>b</i> -tagging	1	1	0.03
Trigger	0	0	0.04
MHI(Pileup)	0	1	0.20
Background Data	0	0	0.05
Background MC	1	1	0.07
Fit calibration	0	0	0.05
Modeling of hadronization			
Flavor JES component	1	1	0.05
Flavor-dependent hadronization uncertainty	1	1	0.36
<i>b</i> fragmentation and B branching fractions	1	1	0.14
Modeling of the hard scattering process and radiation			
Parton distribution functions	1	1	0.06
Renormalization and factorization scales	1	1	0.17
ME-PS matching threshold	1	1	0.16
ME generator	1	1	0.13
Top quark $p_T$	1	1	0.12
Modeling of non-perturbative QCD			
Underlying event	1	1	0.16
Color reconnection	1	1	0.18
Statistical uncertainty			0.10
Total systematic uncertainty			0.65
Total uncertainty			0.65

3/6

1/9

5

7

10

8

4

2

1

9

6

Jet energy  
corrections

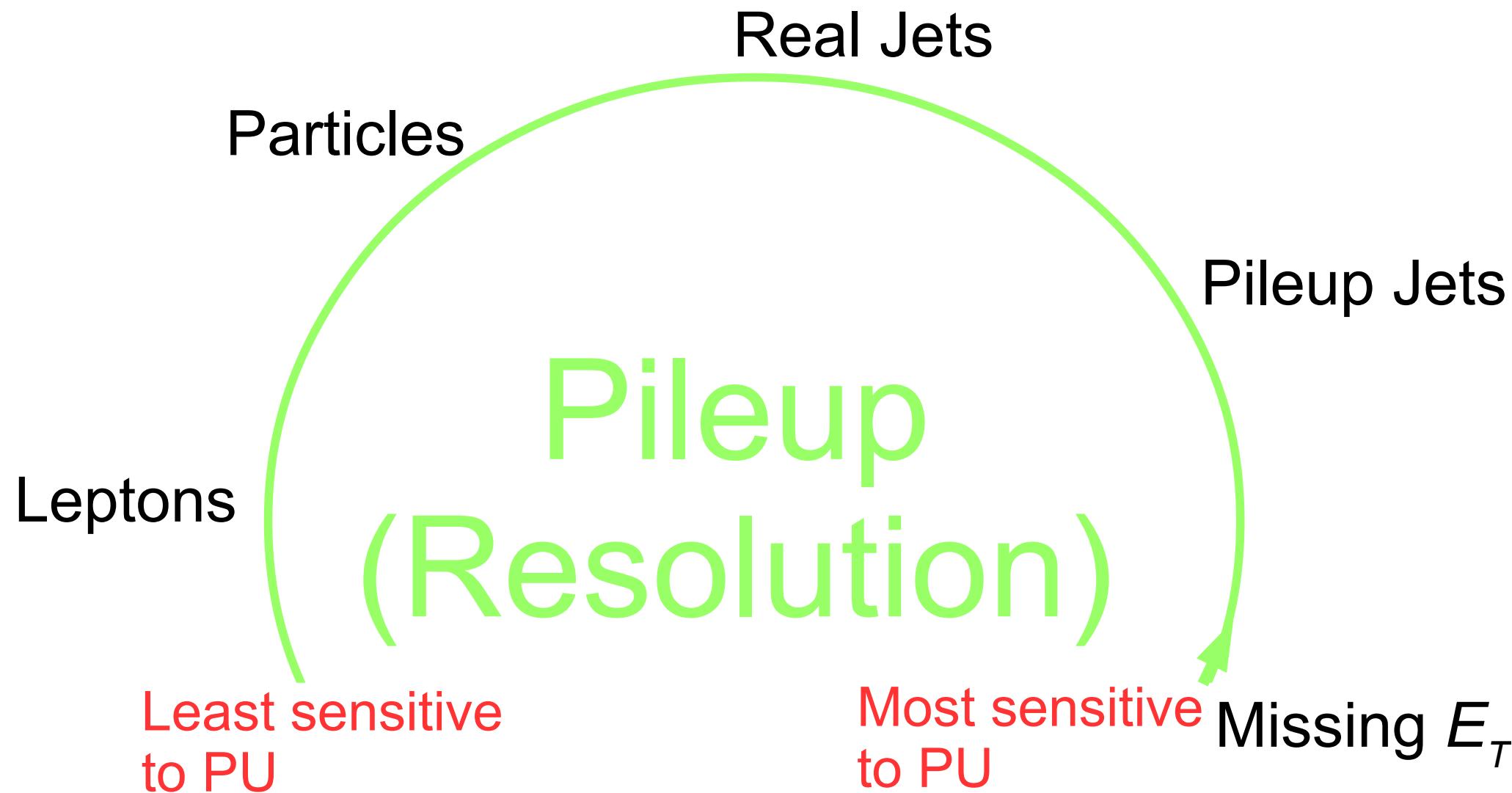
Hadronic  
Resolution

Flavor  
Dependence

Color  
Flow

TOP-14-015

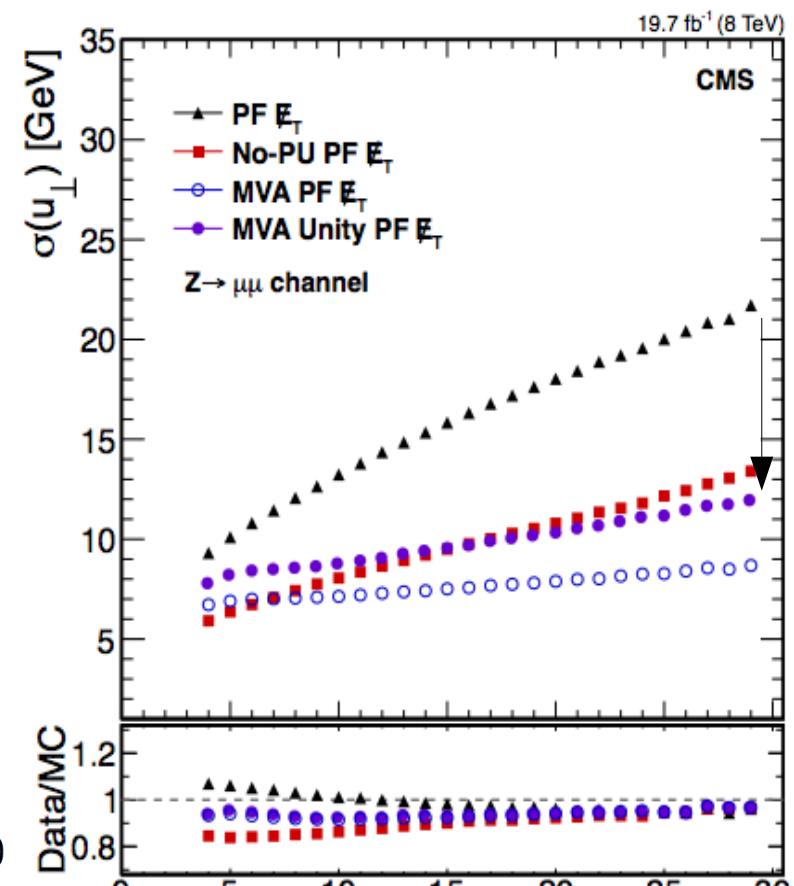
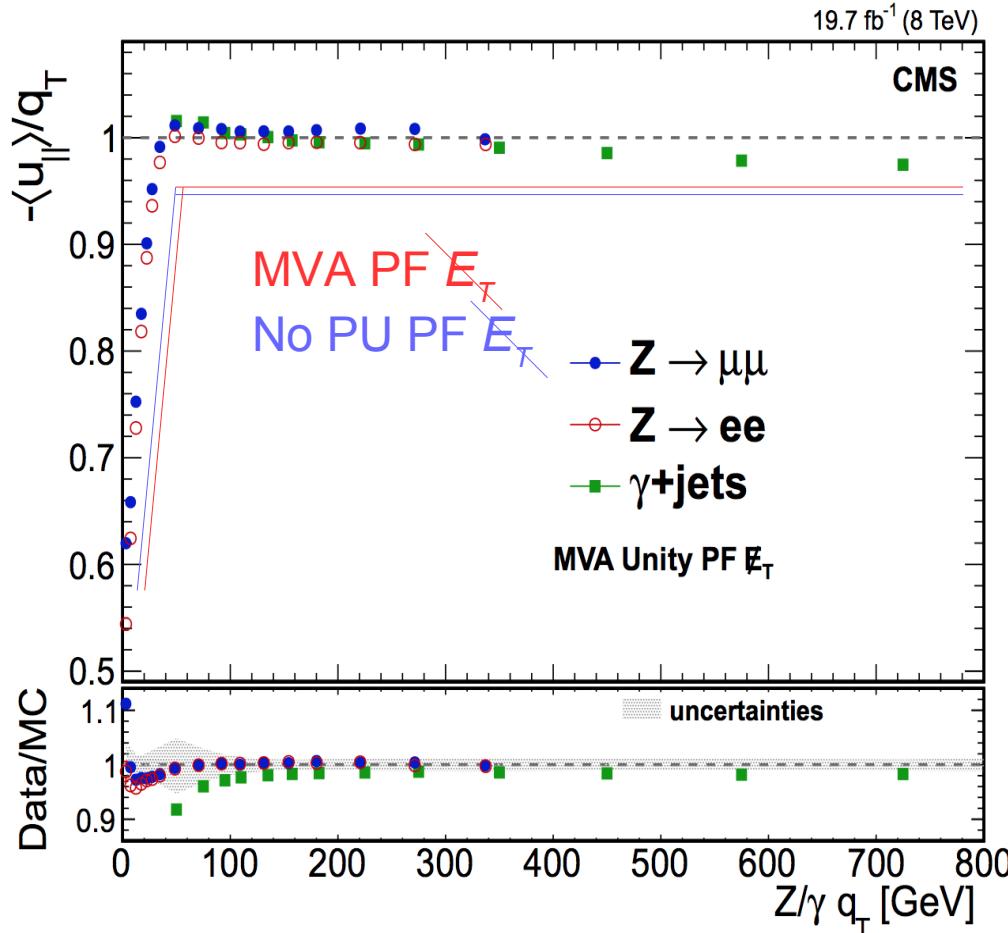
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Underlying event	1	1	0.16	
Color reconnection	1	1	0.18	
Statistical uncertainty				0.10
Total systematic uncertainty				0.65
Total uncertainty				0.65



# Impact of Pileup on $MET$

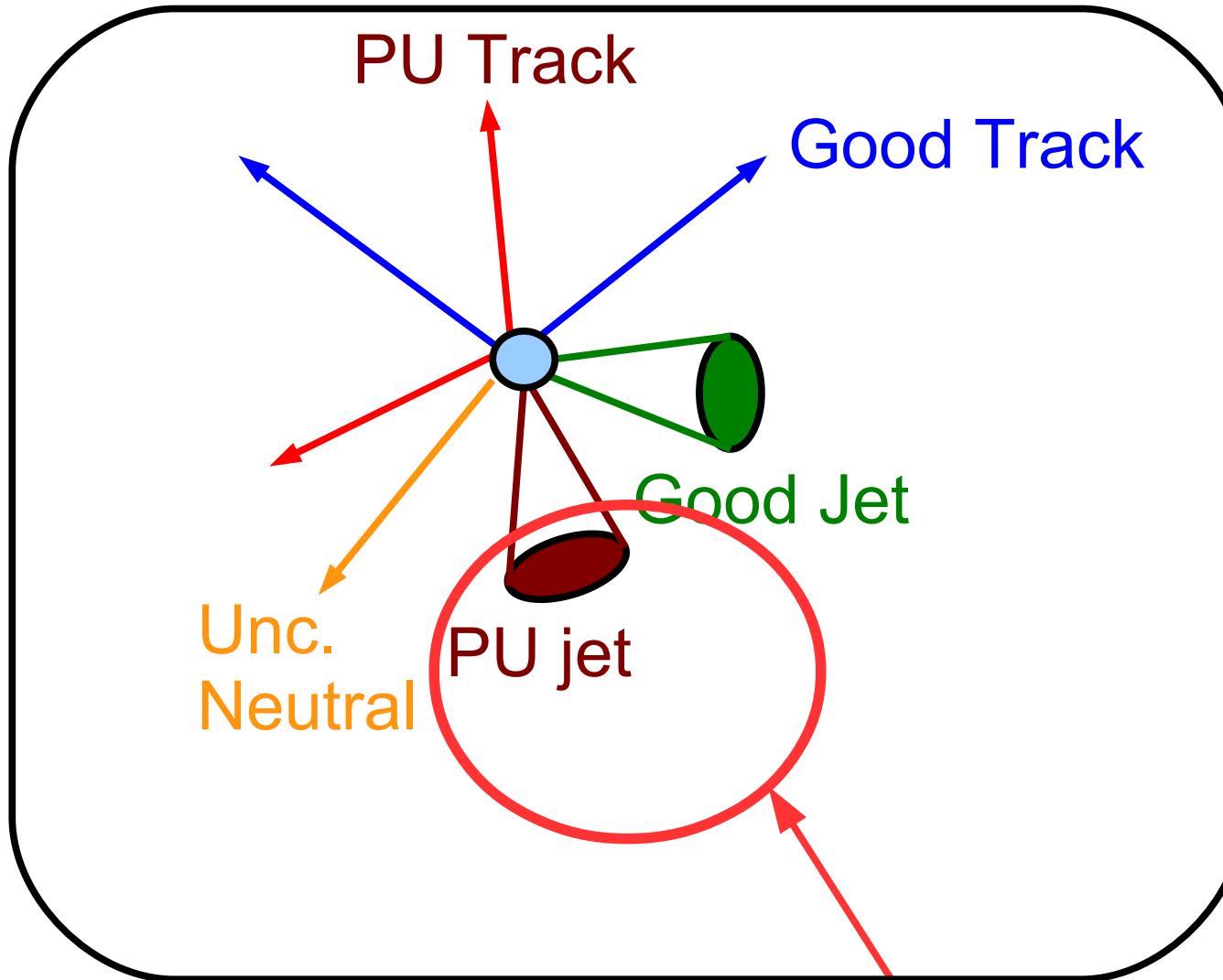
- $MET$  has a large effect on pileup

We can reduce with advanced techniques (MVA  $MET$ )



Final  $MET$  (MVA Unity) keeps response at unity

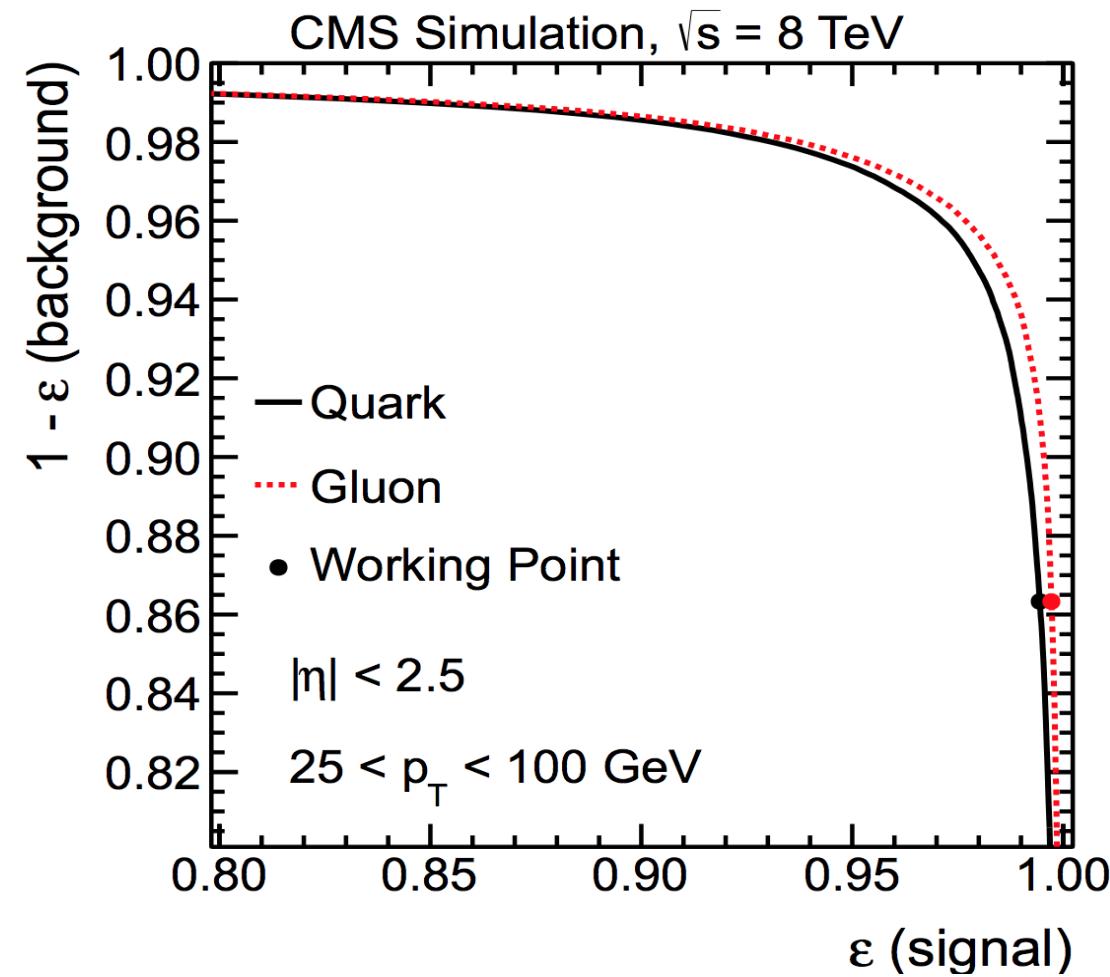
# Whats causing the PU dependence?



Dominant component of *MET*  
are PU Jets

JME-13-005

# Whats causing the PU dependence?

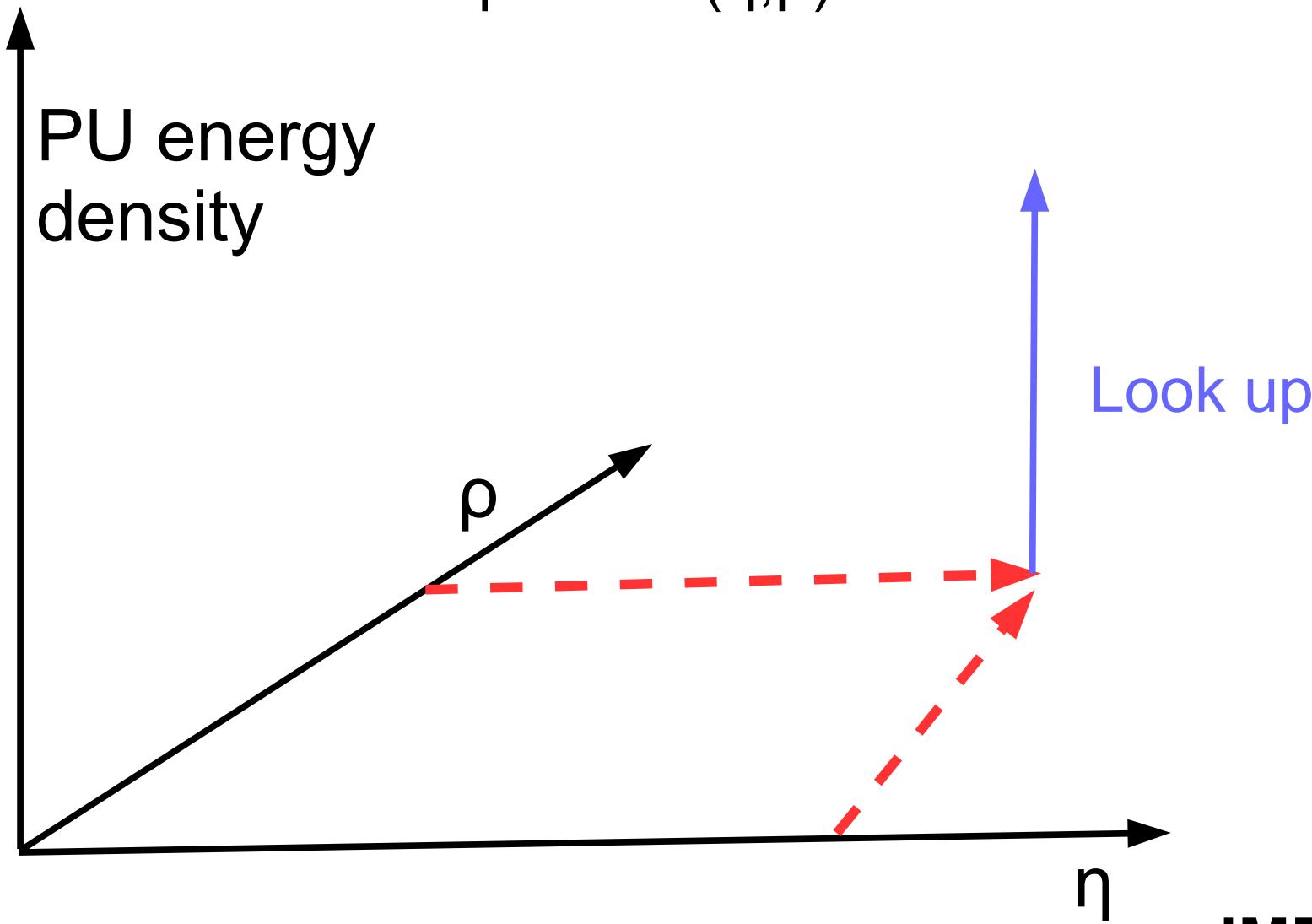


Well established PU rejection  
From Run I

JME-13-005

# Pileup Subtraction

- Strategy:
  - Build a 3D lookup table  $f(\eta, \rho)$  in Zero bias events



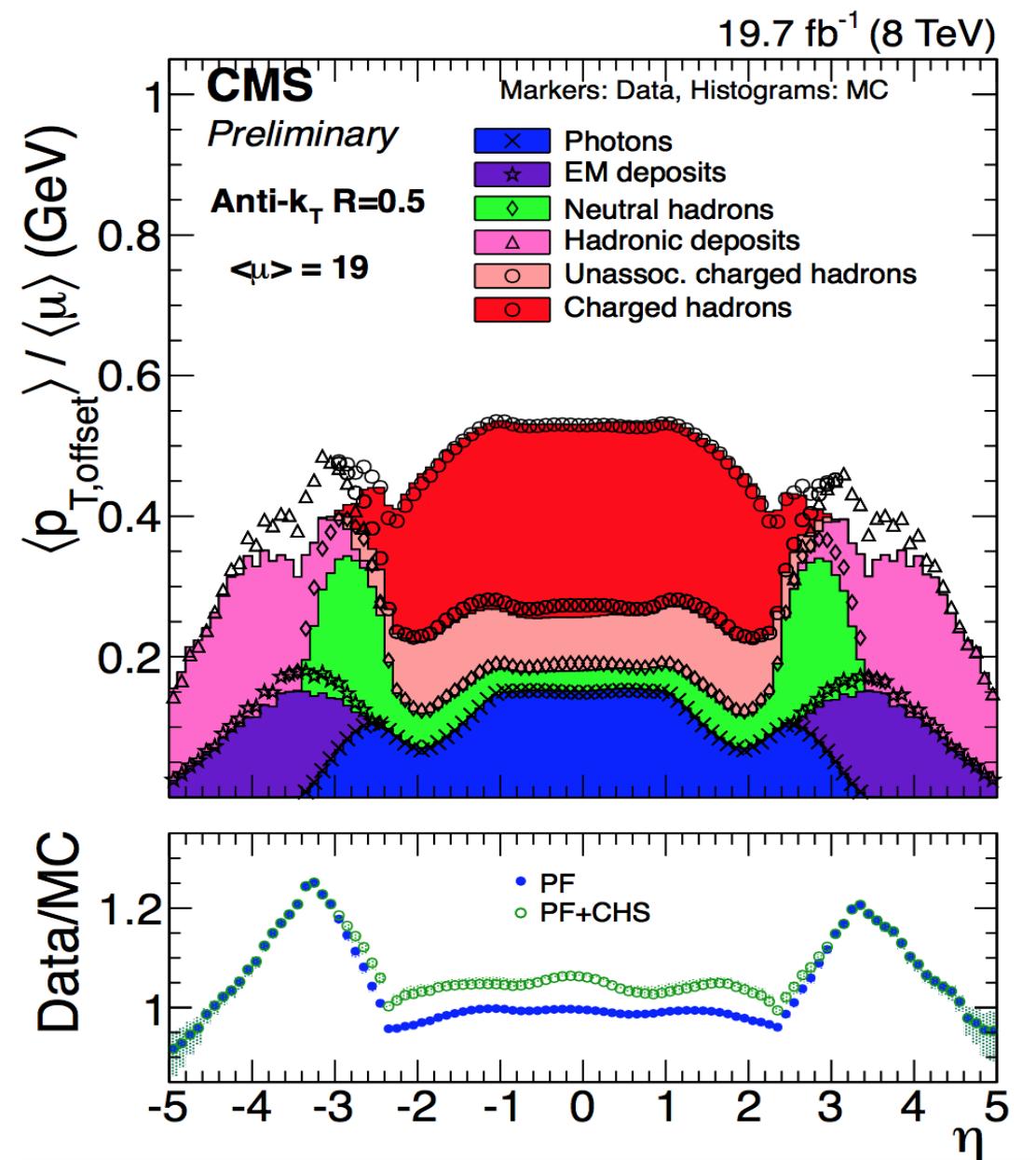
# Pileup Subtraction

- Strategy

Lookup technique  
Is very robust

Can use it for any algo

Whats New?  
Can start to shrink  
y-axis



JME-13-004

# Pileup Subtraction

- Strategy

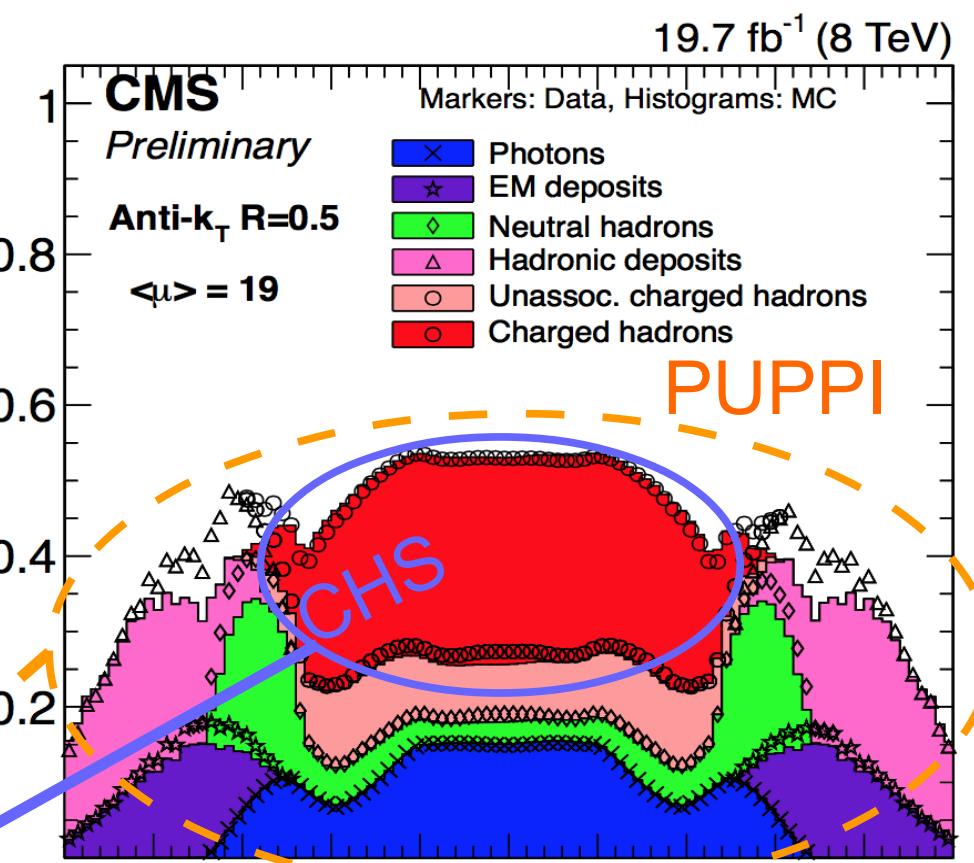
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Can use it for any algo

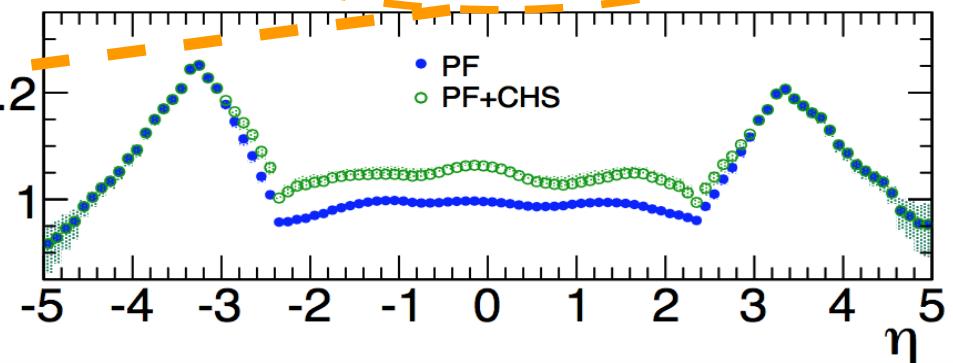
Whats New?  
Can start to shrink  
y-axis



$\langle p_{T,\text{offset}} \rangle / \langle \mu \rangle (\text{GeV})$



Data/MC

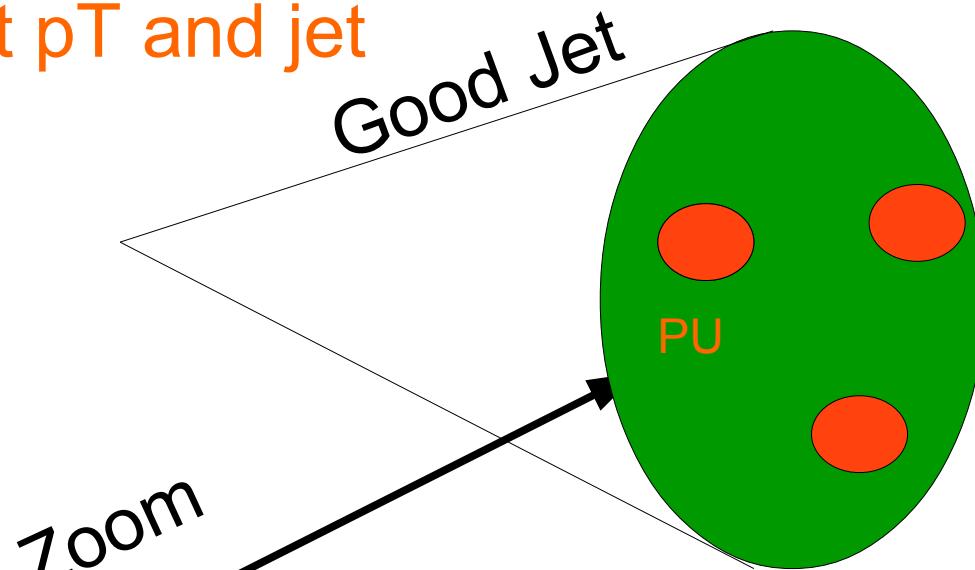
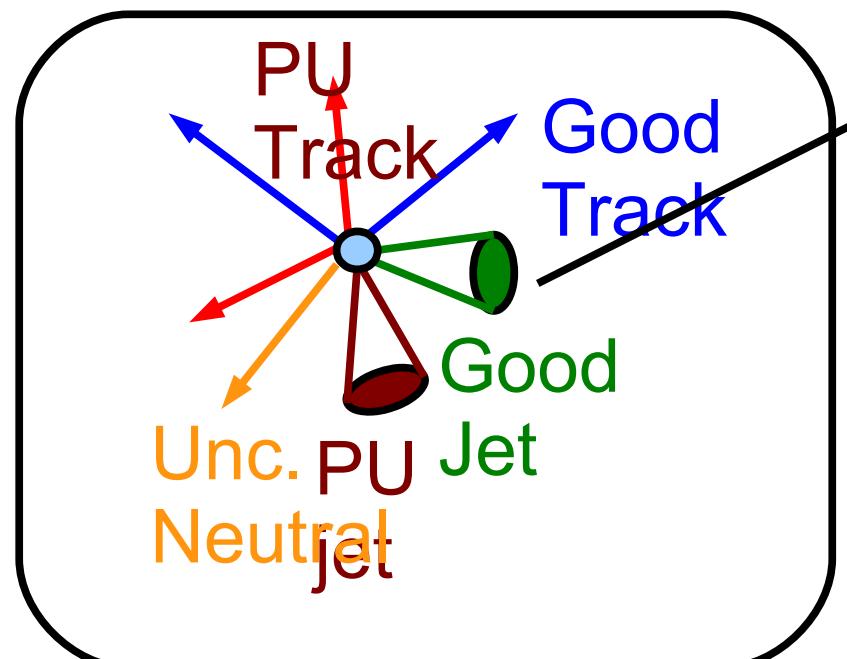


..

JME-13-004

# Evolution of PU Subtraction

Pileup effects jets at the particle level  
Can lead to biases in jet pT and jet mass



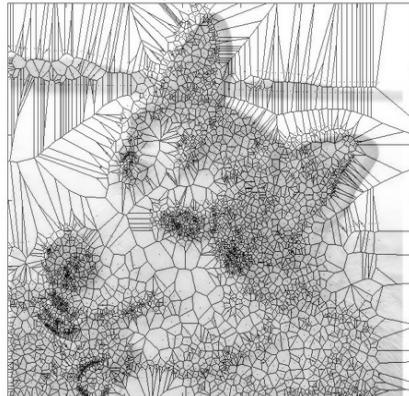
How do we subtract at the particle level?

Pile Up Per Particle Id

# Evolution of PU Subtraction

Aim is to remove pileup  
at particle level

Heavy Ion approach



**HF Voronoi**

Per-particle subtraction  
Using voronoi cells



**PUPPI**

PU Jet id @particle level



**Constituent Subtraction**  
 $\rho A$  correction per particle

**Soft Killer**

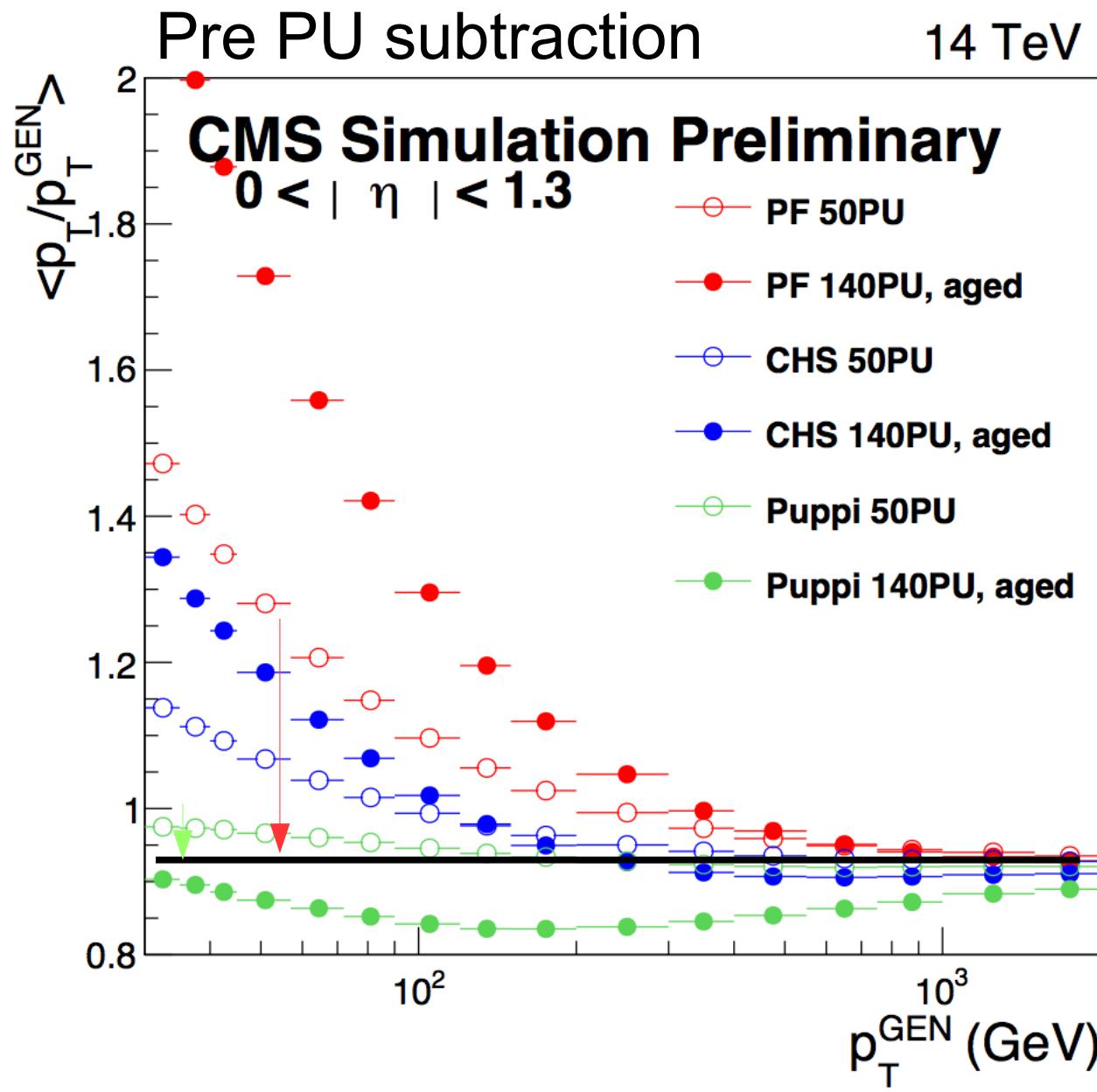
Median  $\rho$  removal  
Per particle

**JME-DP-13-018**

**JME-14-001**

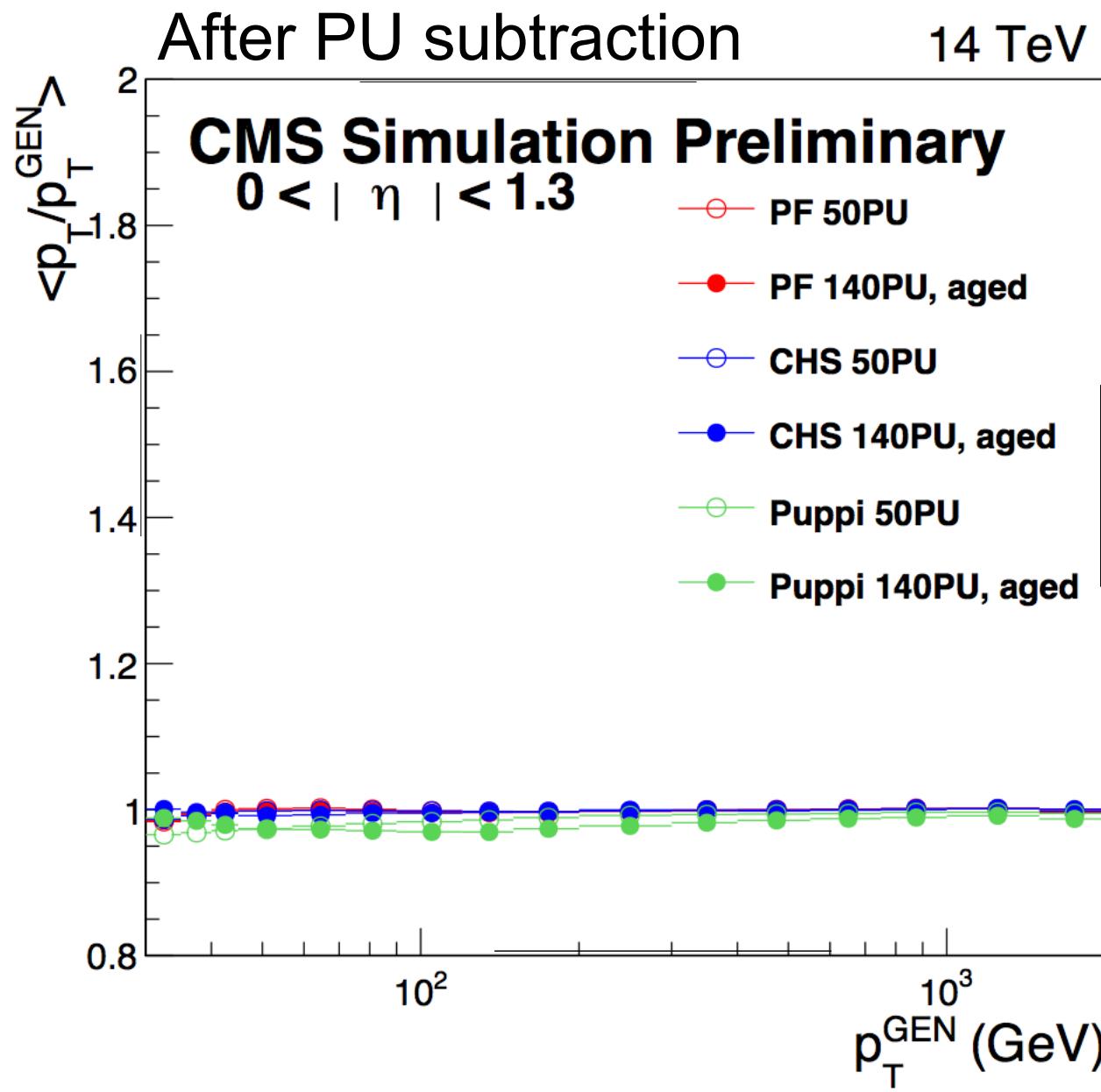
# Evolution of PU Subtraction

Aim is to remove pileup  
at particle level



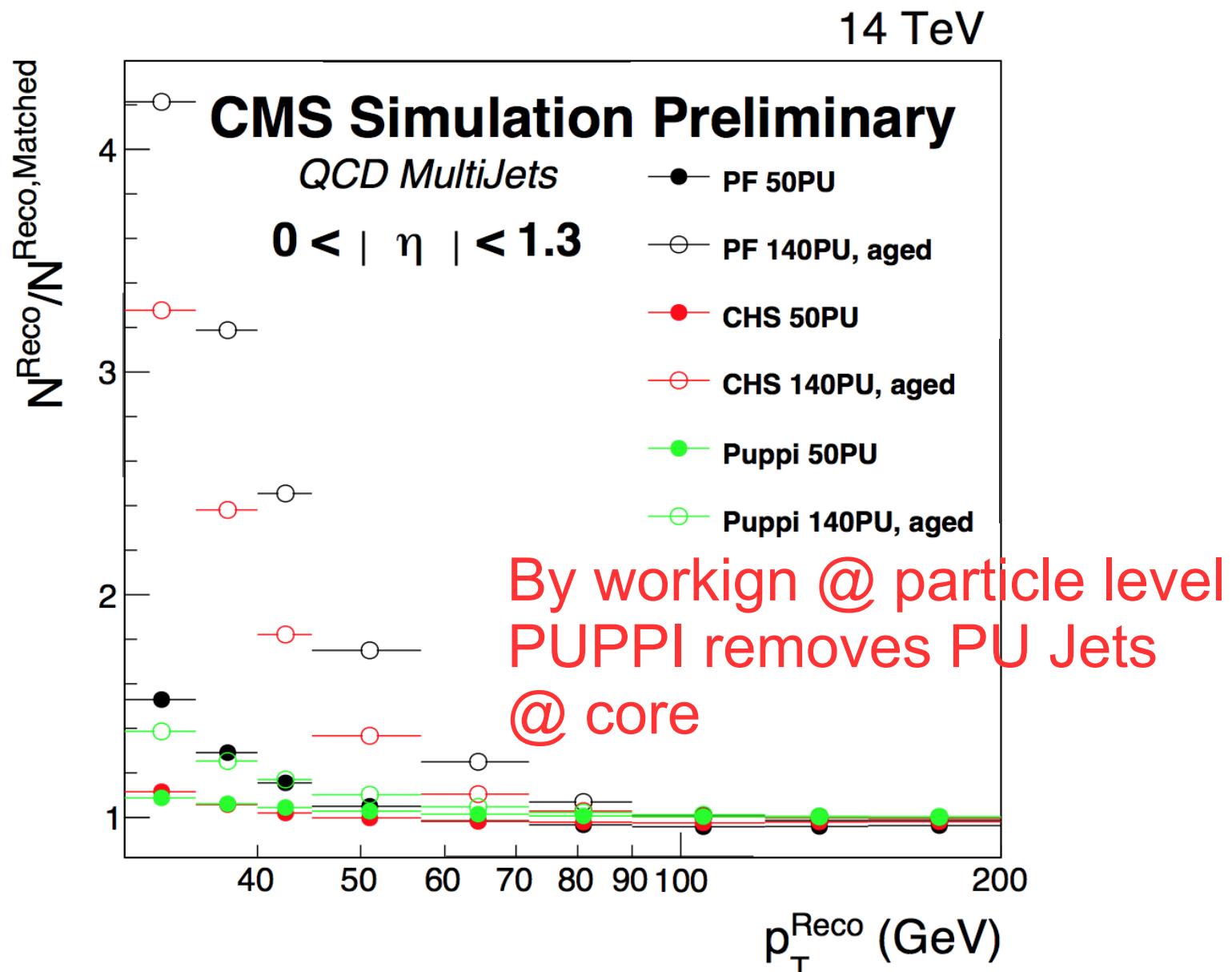
# Evolution of PU Subtraction

Aim is to remove pileup  
at particle level



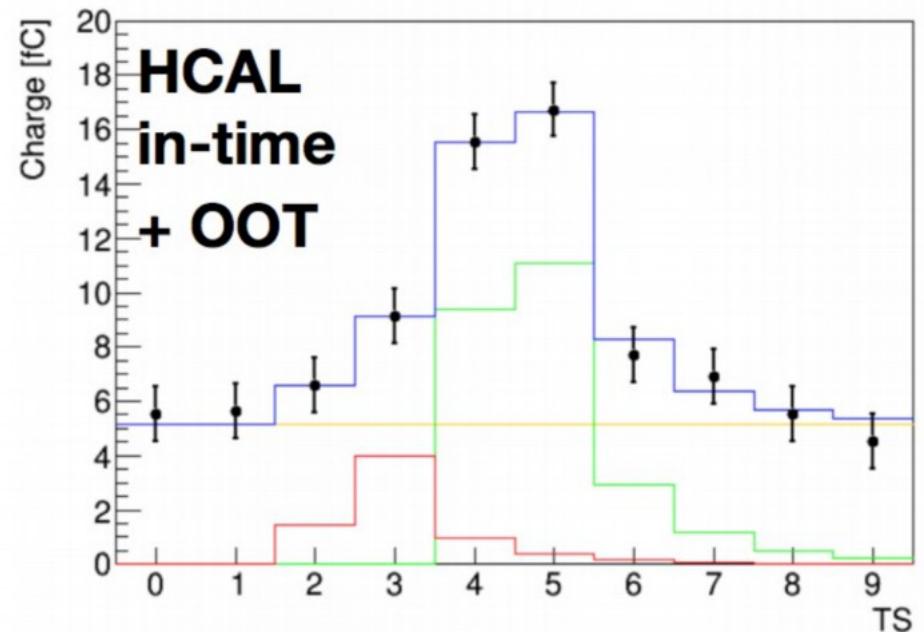
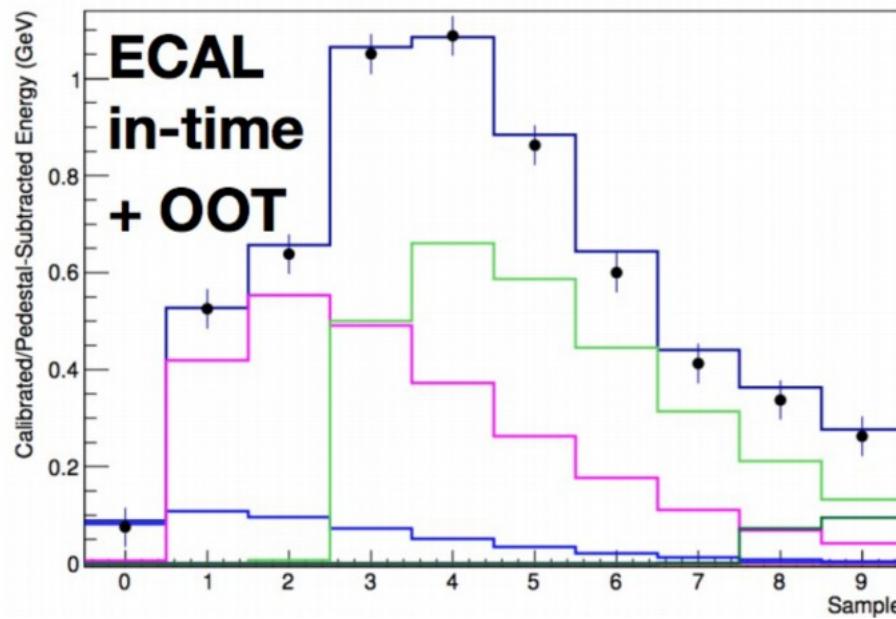
# Evolution of PU Subtraction

Aim is to remove pileup  
at particle level



# 25ns or Bust!

- Solved the issue of 25ns reconstruction



- Analysis strategy is in place for calorimeters
- Expect small degradation from 25ns running
  - Out of time pileup will be a small issue

Pileup  
subtraction

Light  
Flavor

Data/MC  
modeling  
(MPF)

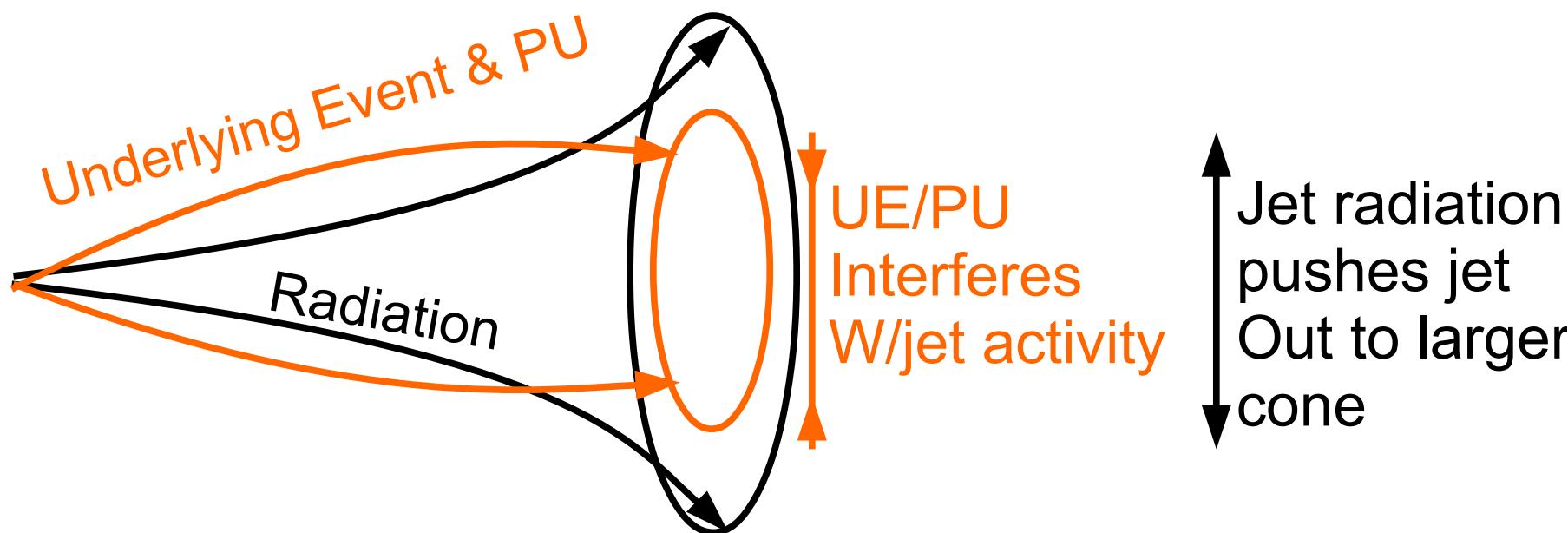
# Jet Energy Corrections

Least sensitive  
to PU

Flavor  
dependence

# Jet Energy Correction

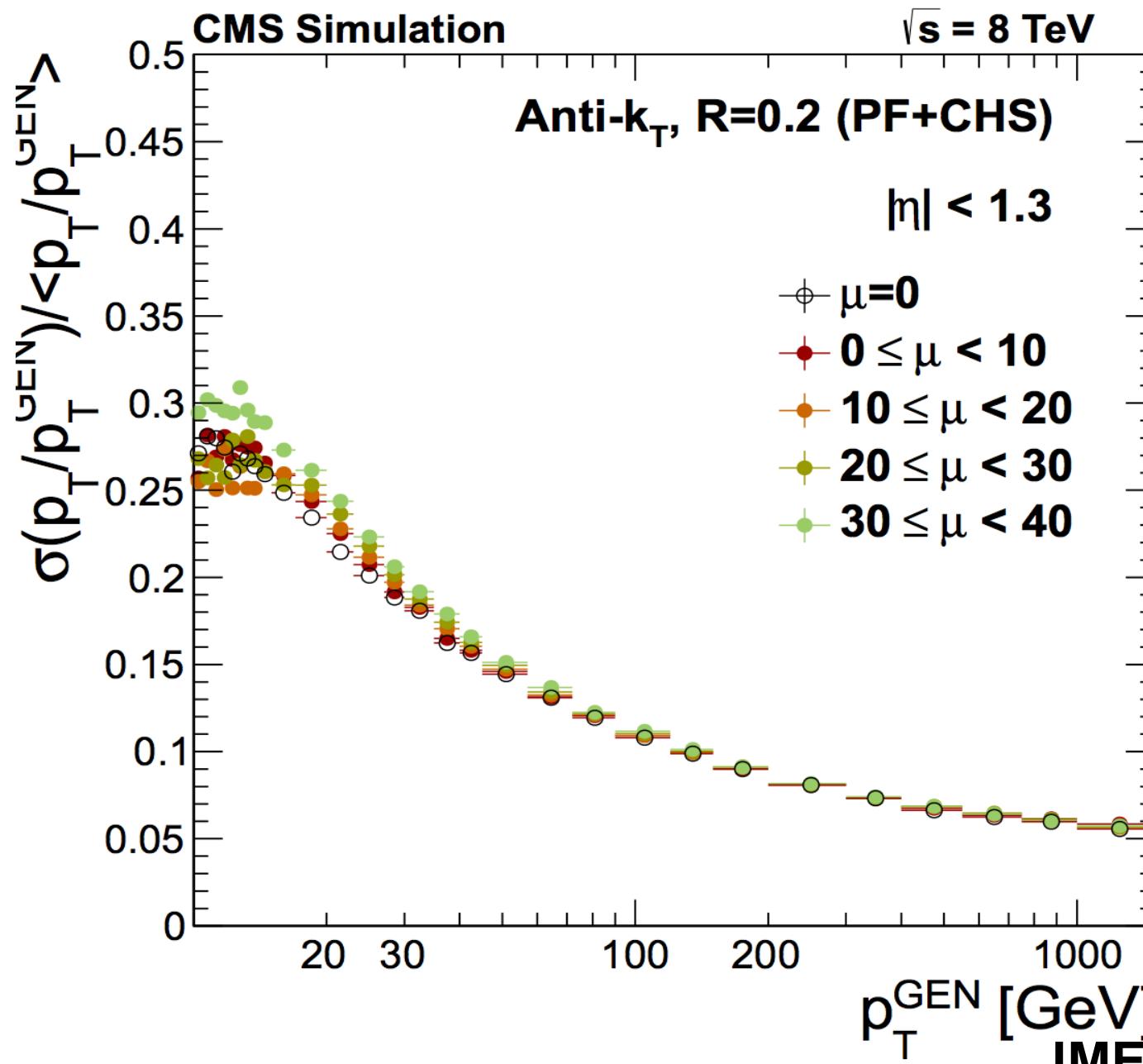
- Correcting to truth



Why did CMS switch to AK4?

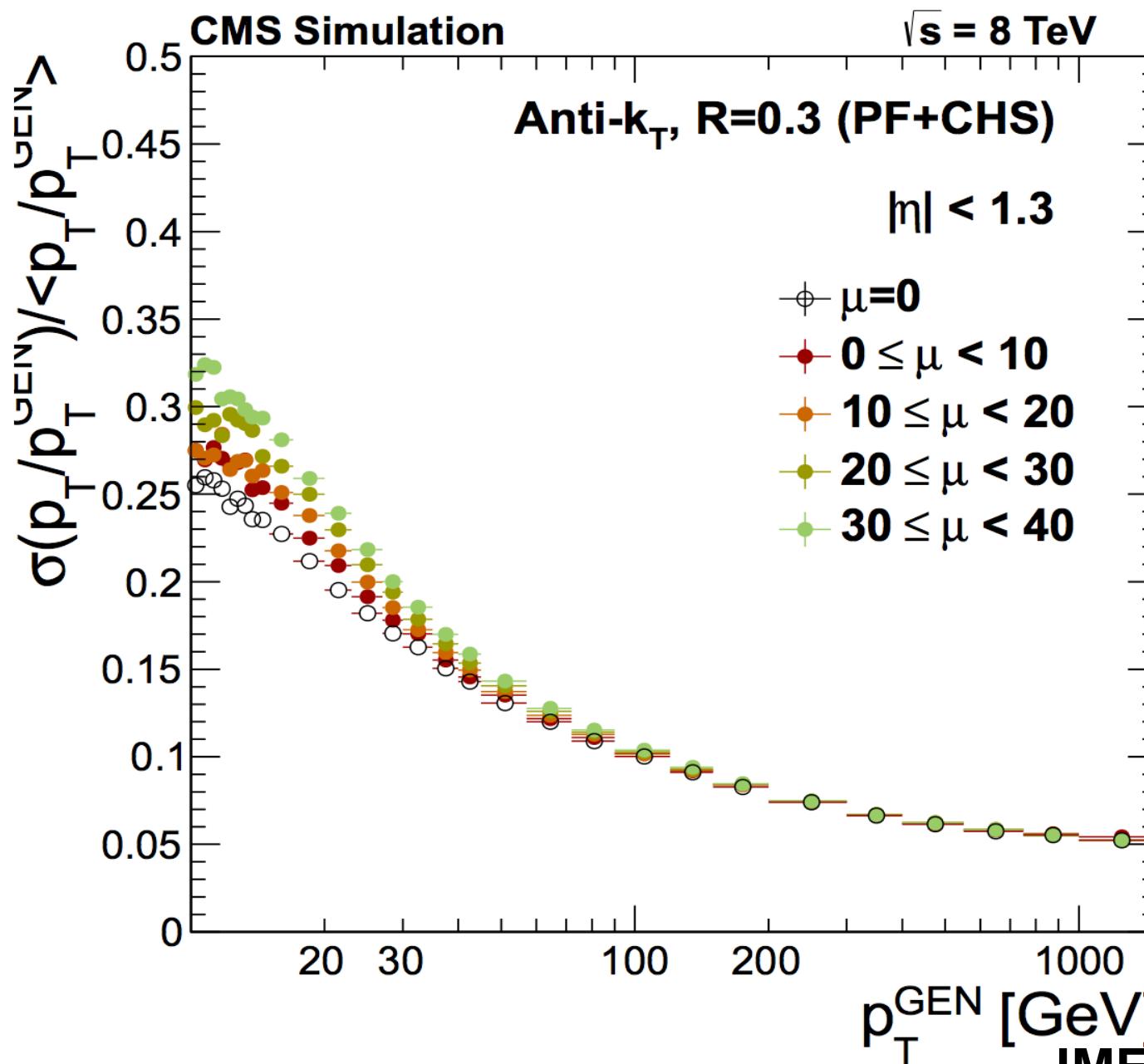
# Jet Energy Correction

- AK2



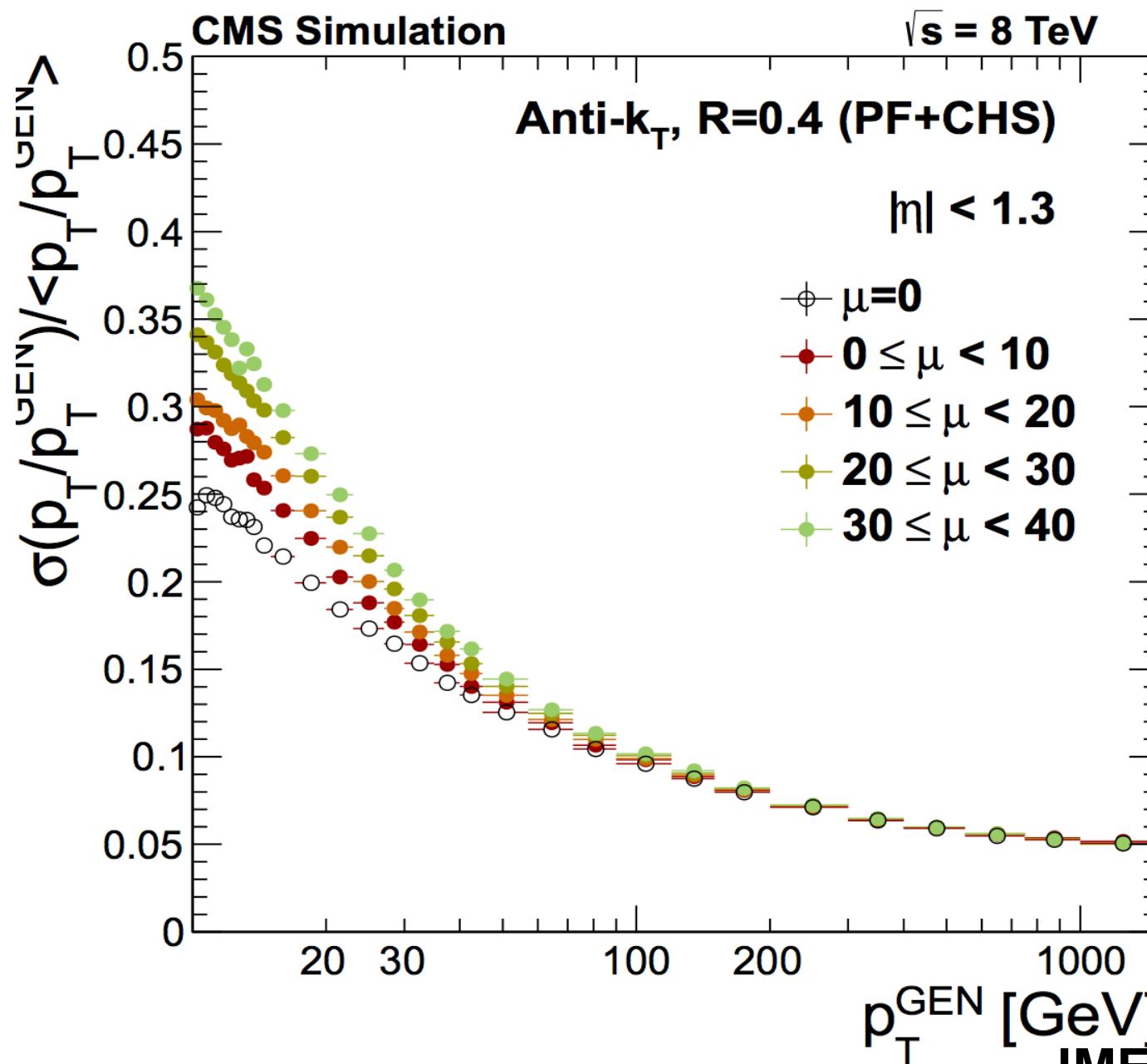
# Jet Energy Correction

- AK3



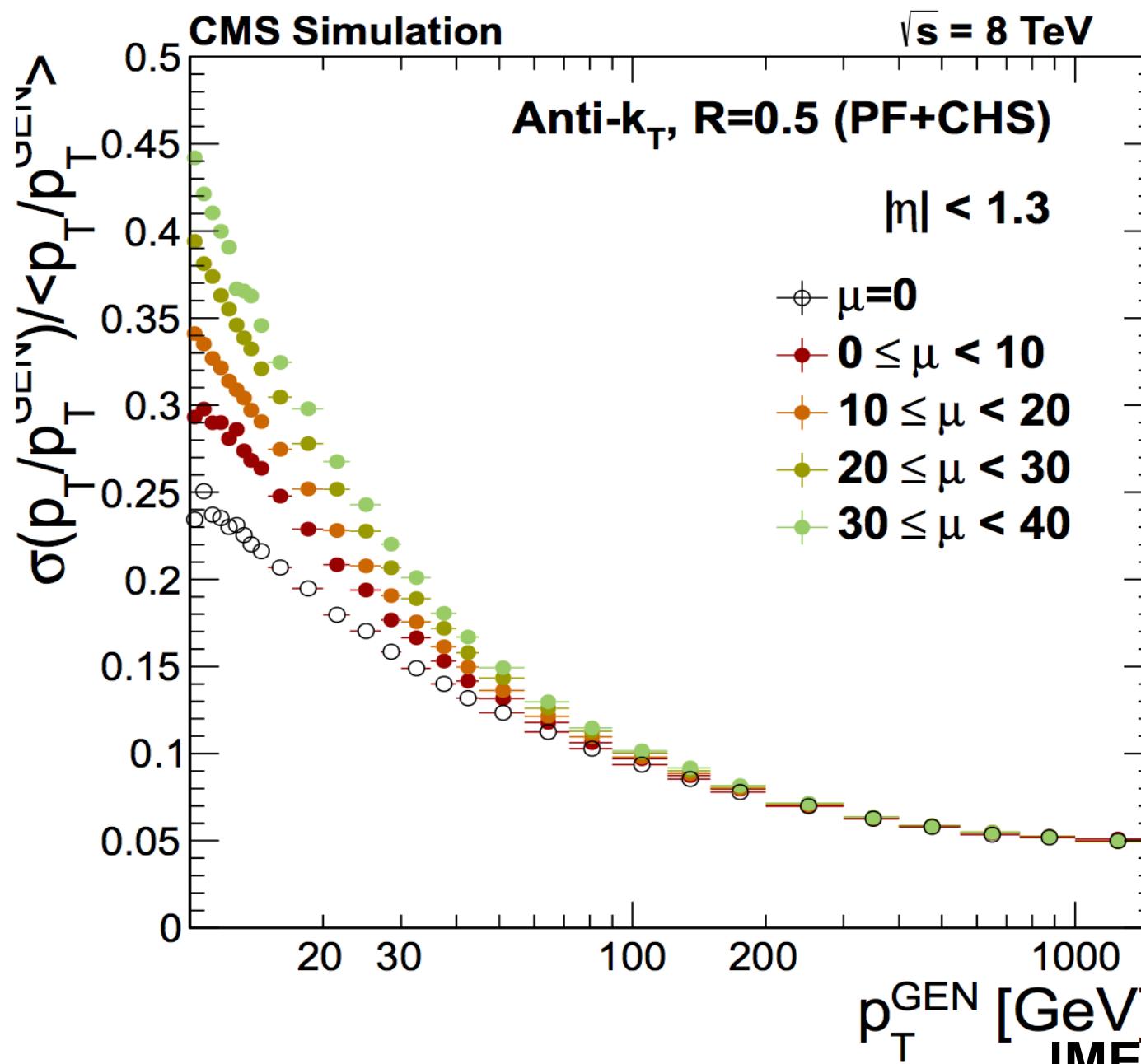
# Jet Energy Correction

- AK4



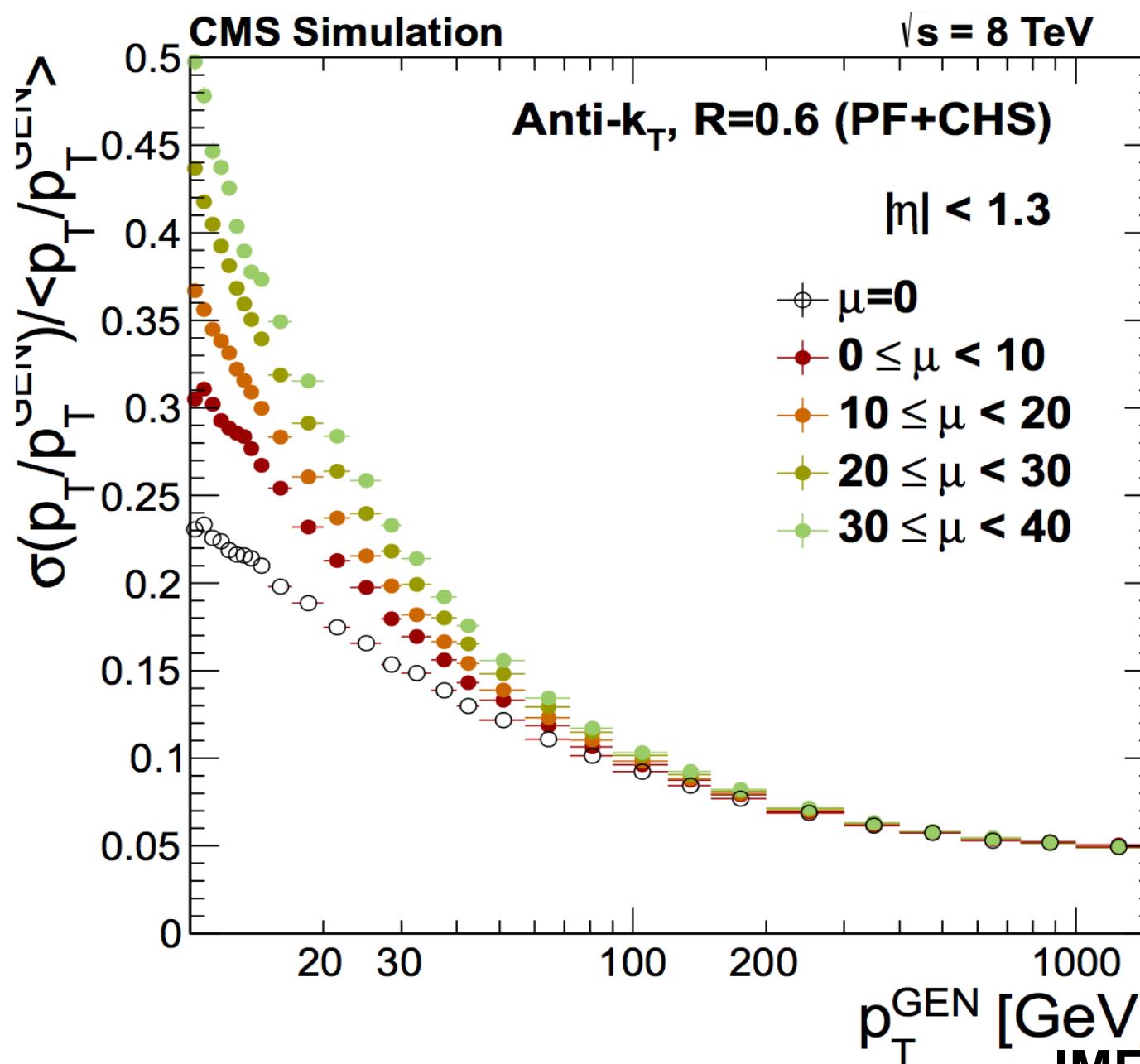
# Jet Energy Correction

- AK5



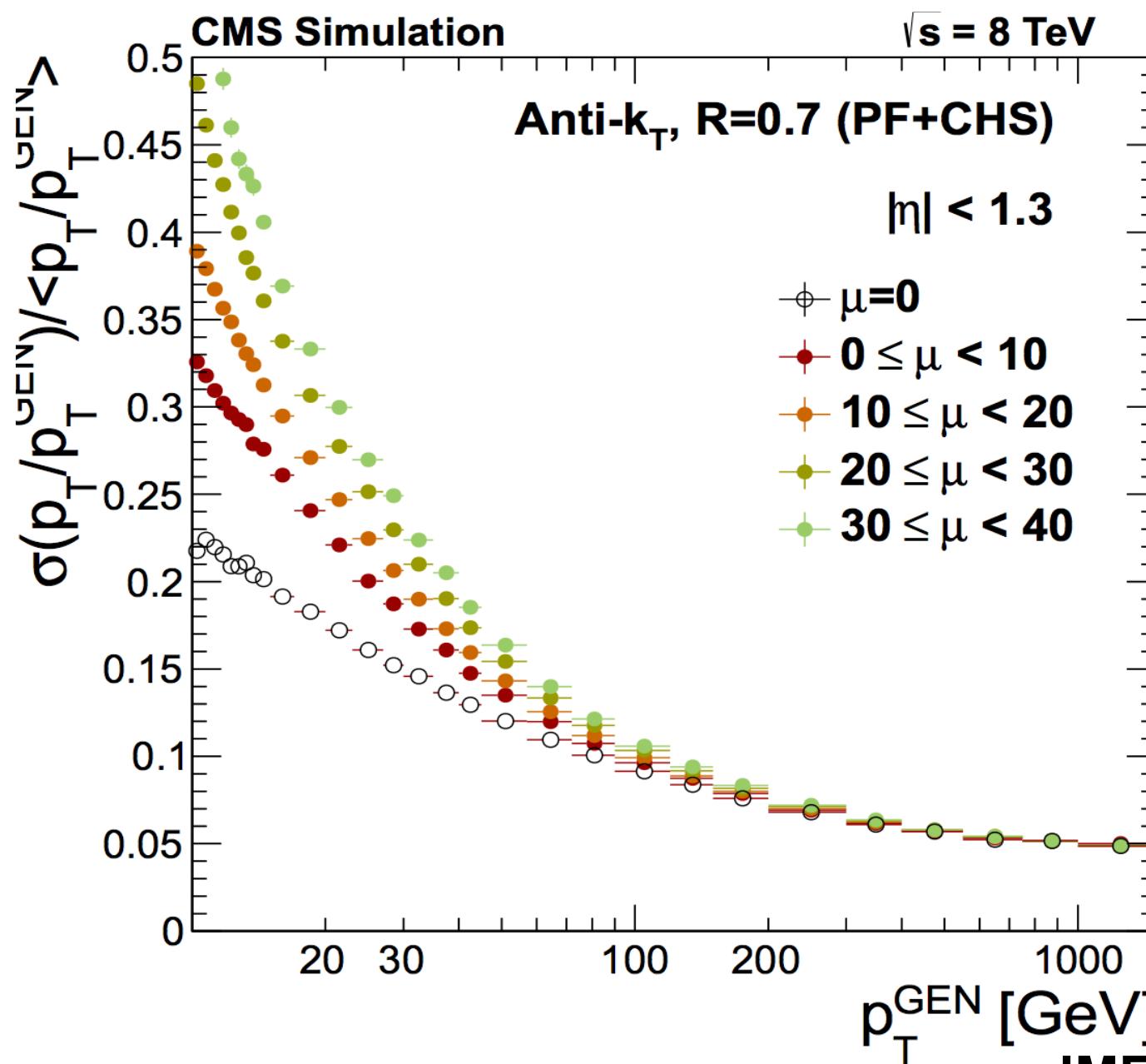
# Jet Energy Correction

- AK6



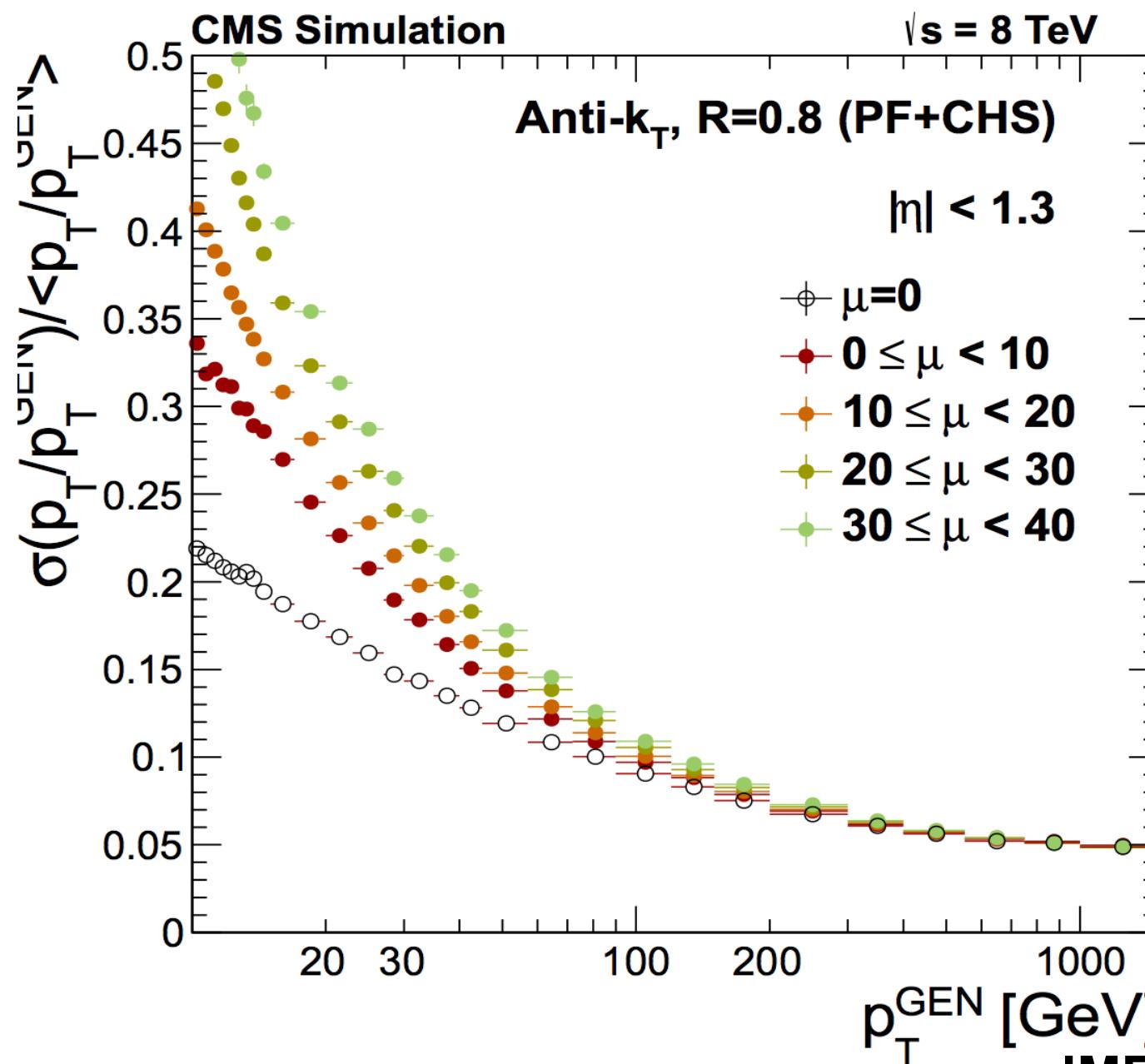
# Jet Energy Correction

- AK7



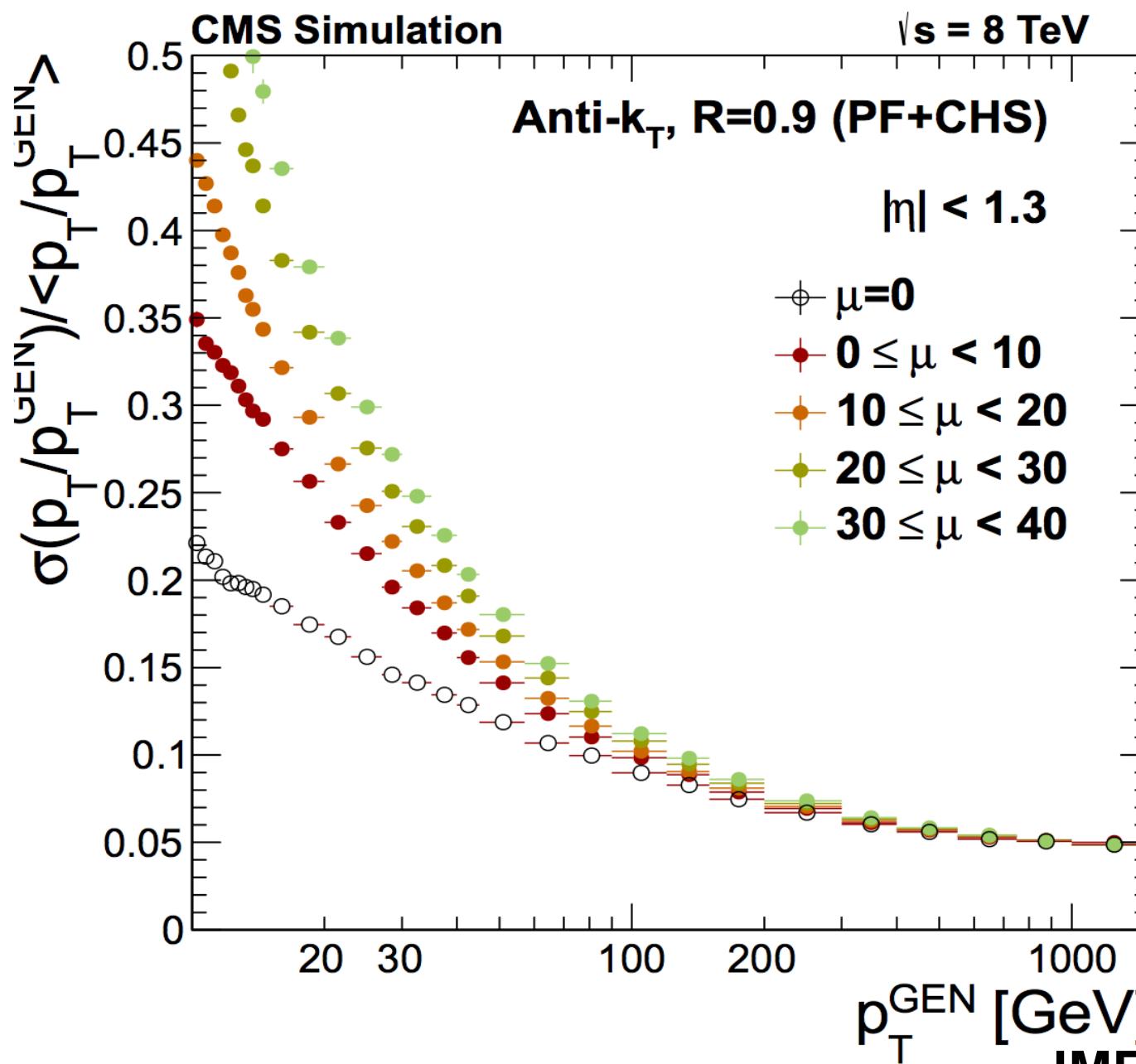
# Jet Energy Correction

- AK8



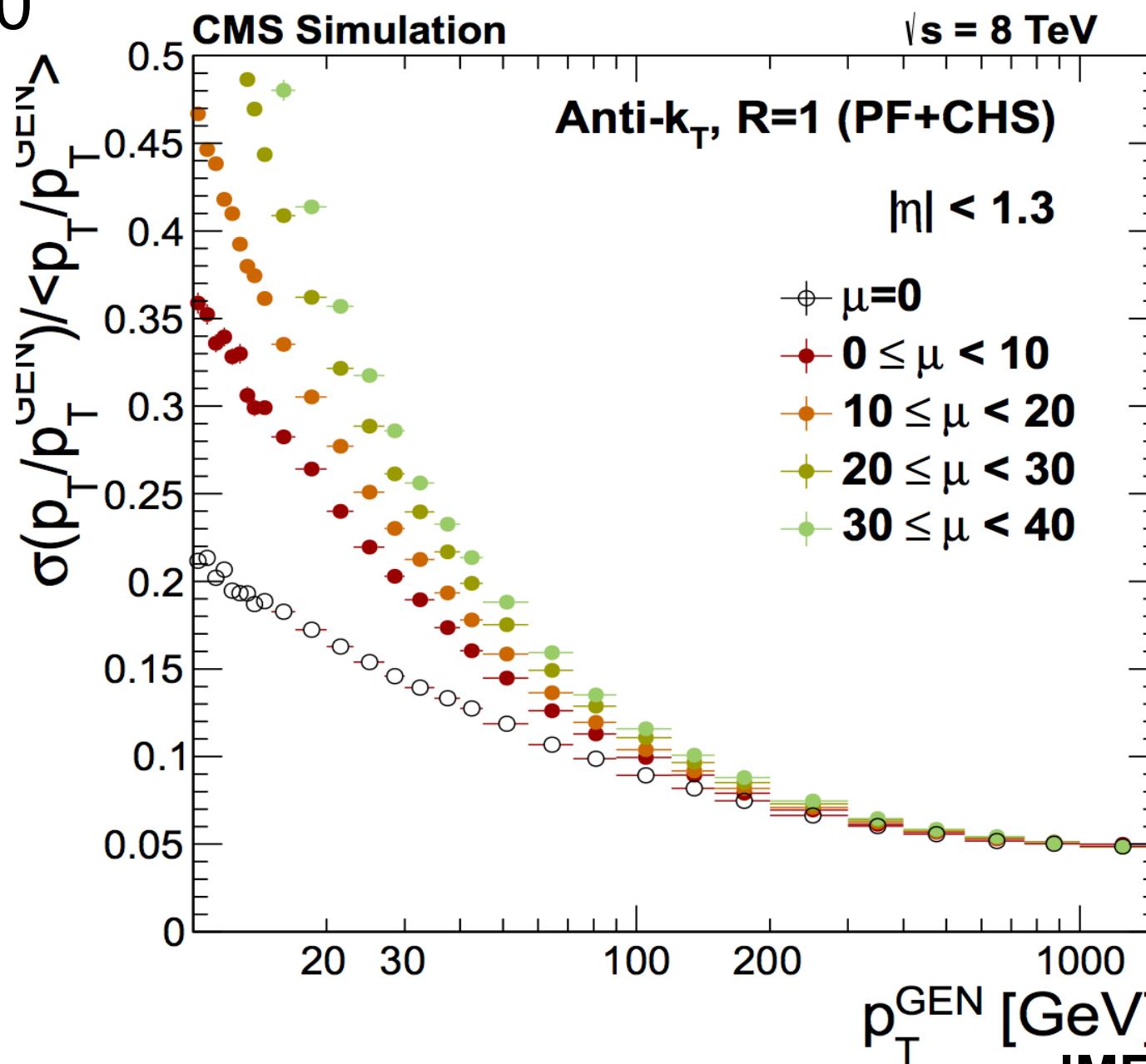
# Jet Energy Correction

- AK9



# Jet Energy Correction

- AK1.0

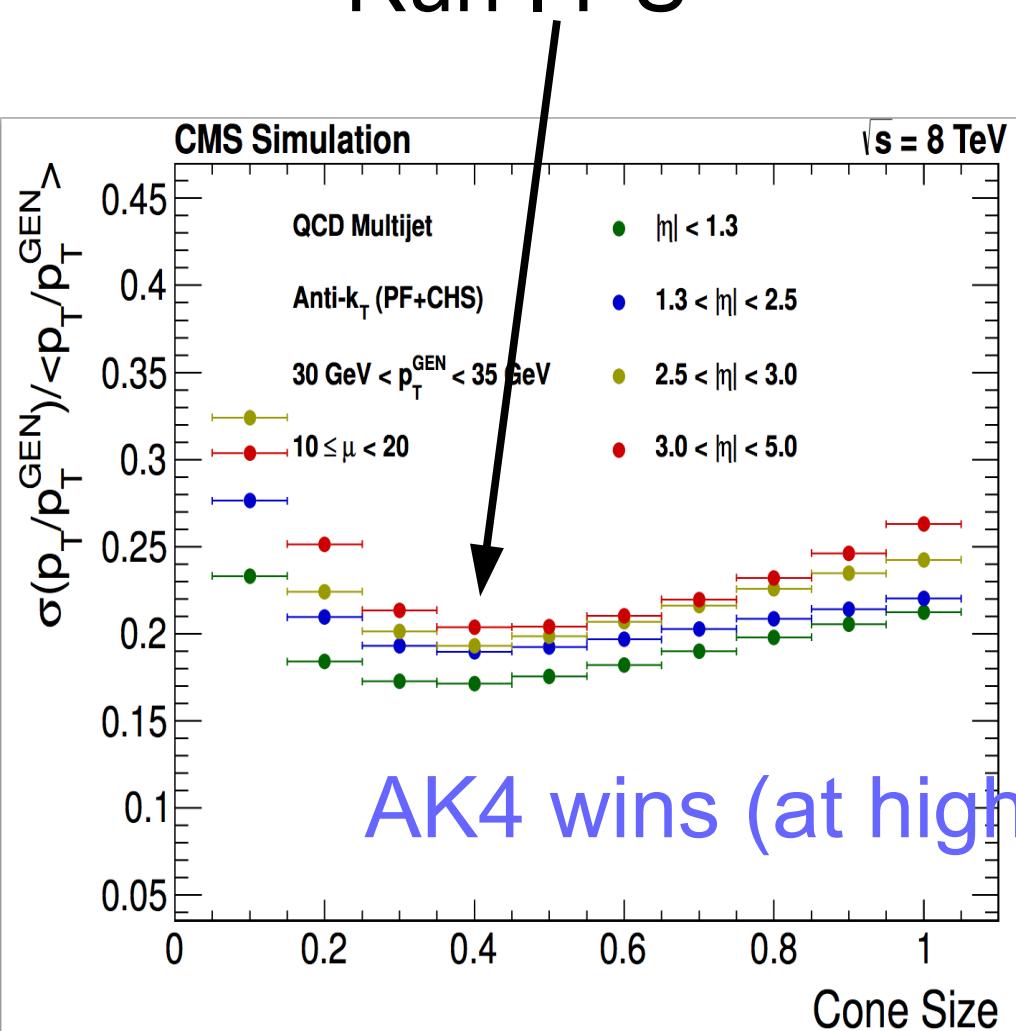


# Jet Energy Correction

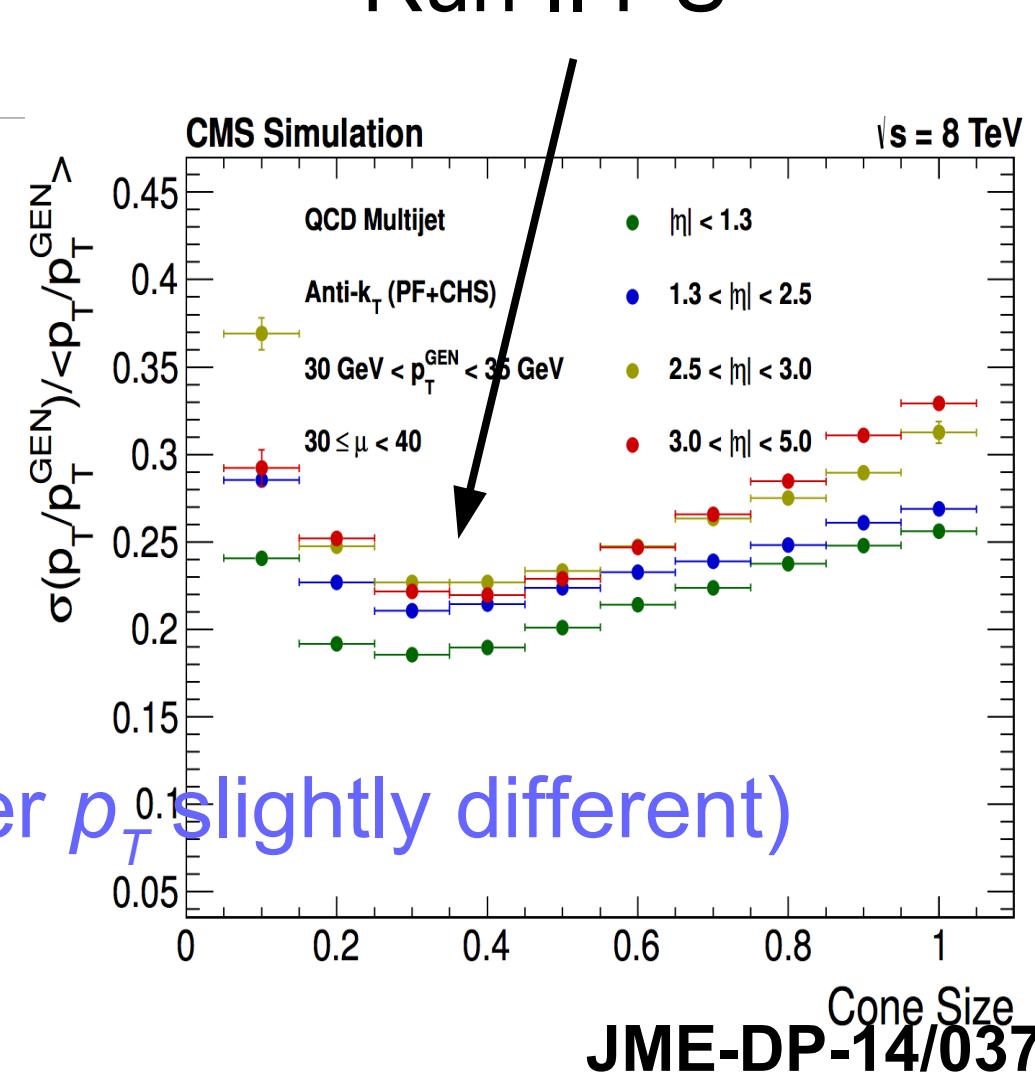
- Executive Summary :

We switch to AK4

Run I PU

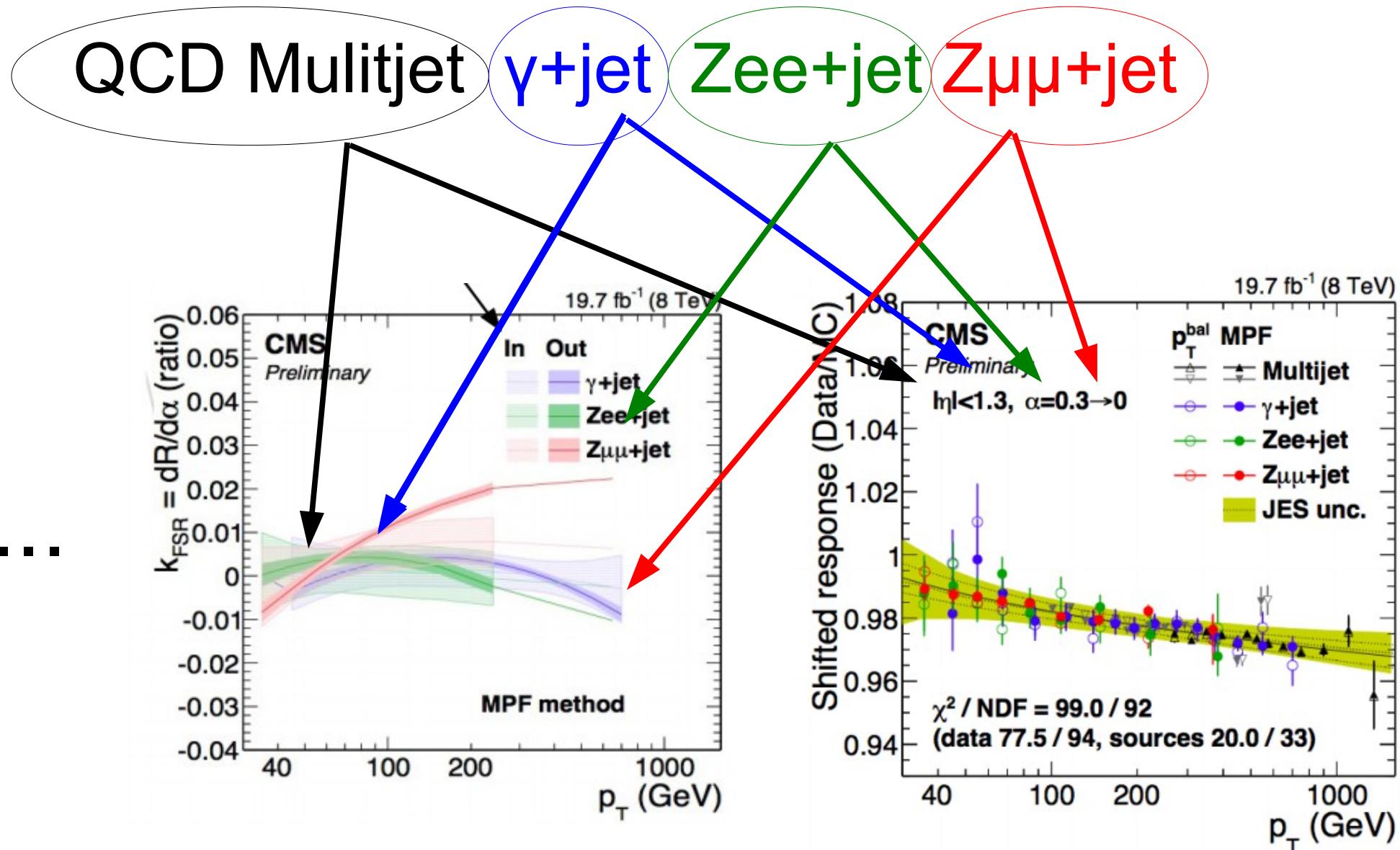


Run II PU



# Global Fit

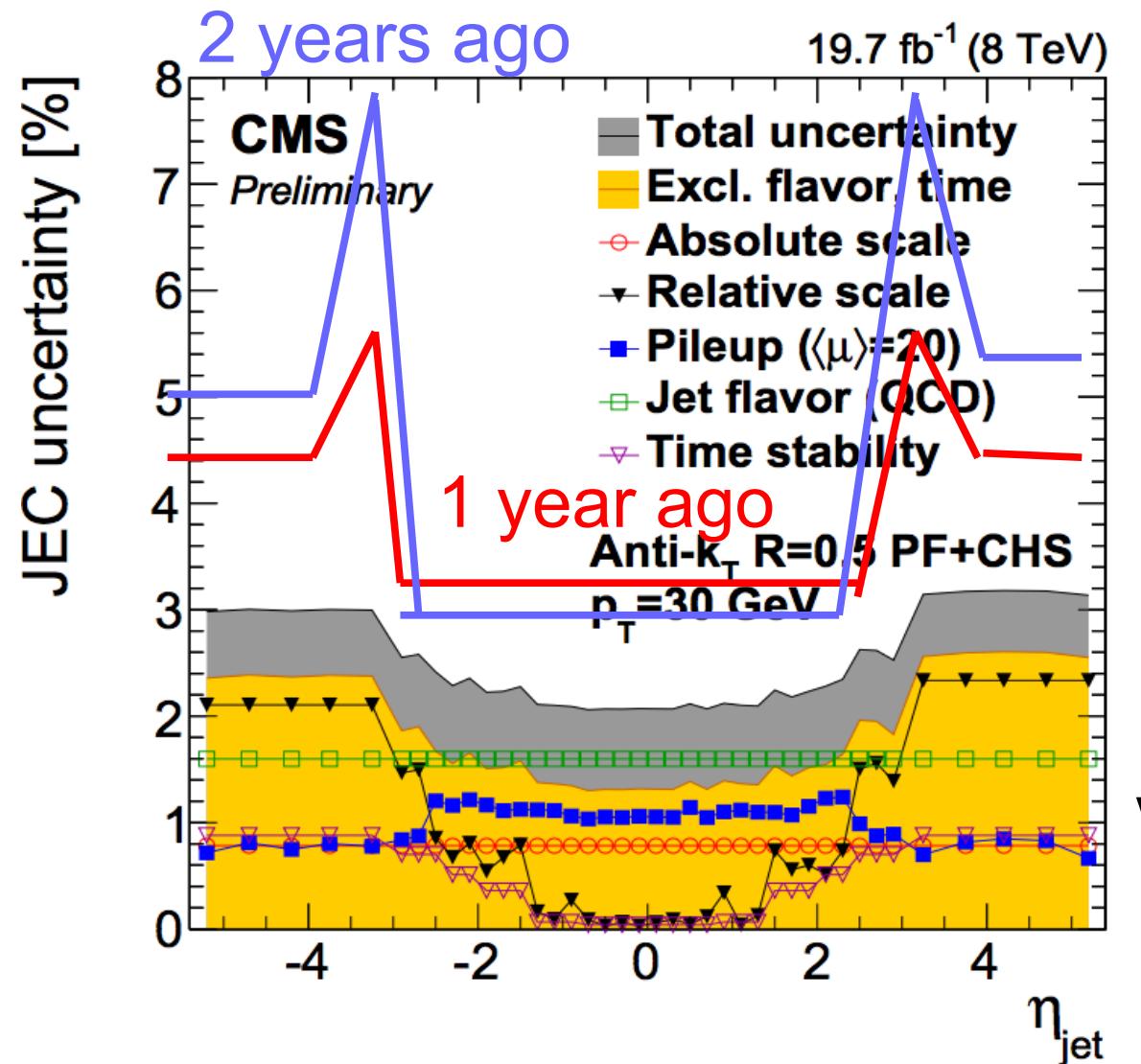
- Data/MC understood by a global fit



Profile all unc. : Lep. scale/Response/...

JME-13-004

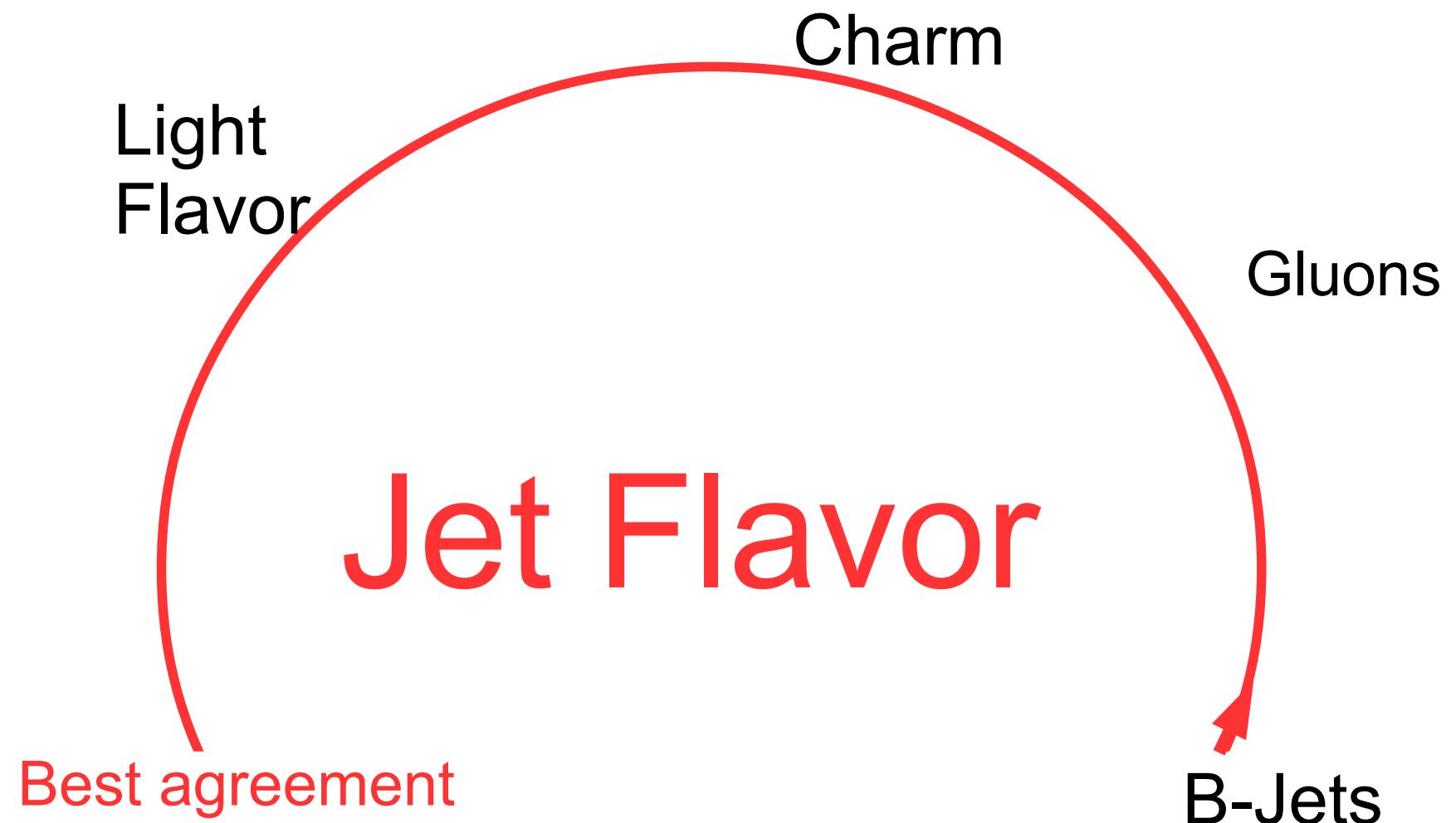
# Jet Energy Scale



Understanding  
of JEC  
Steadily improved

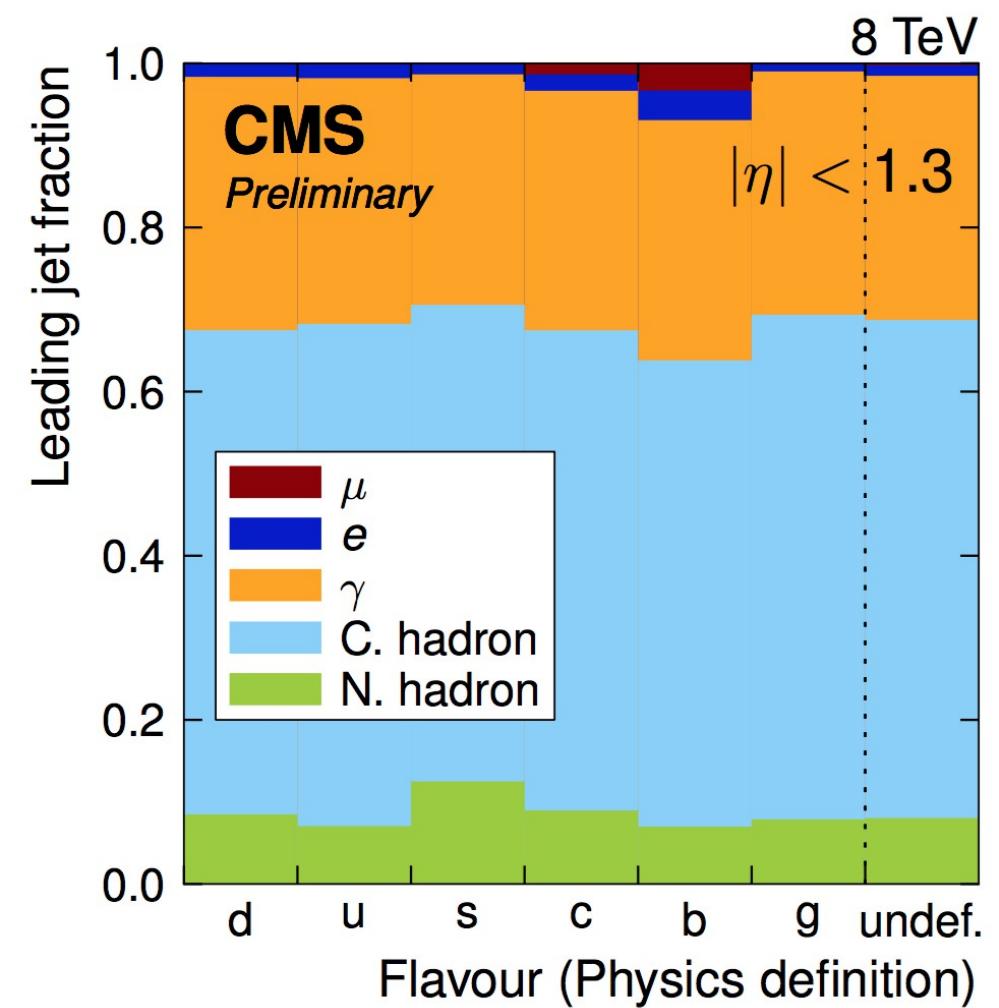
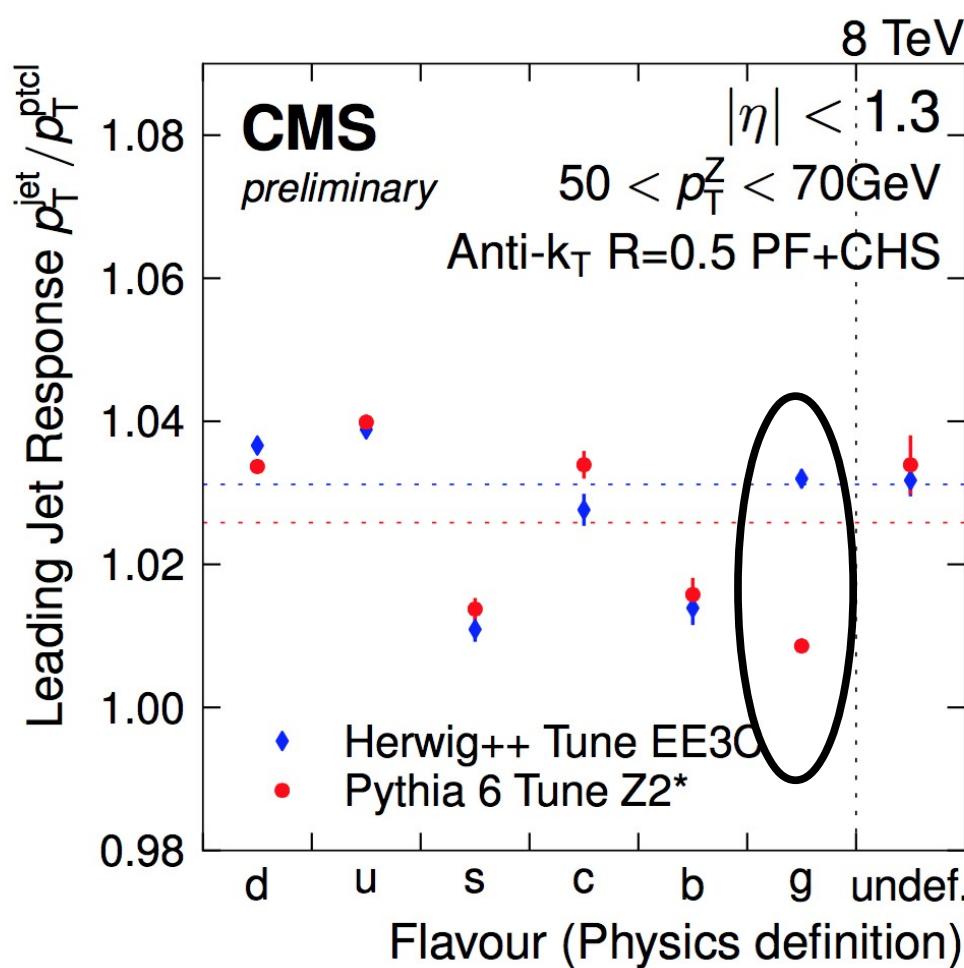
As we dealt with  
detector effects

- Run II: expect same trend with a faster timescale
- We are now down to 3% uncertainty a 30 GeV!



# Splitting by Flavor

- Flavor is known to vary in response

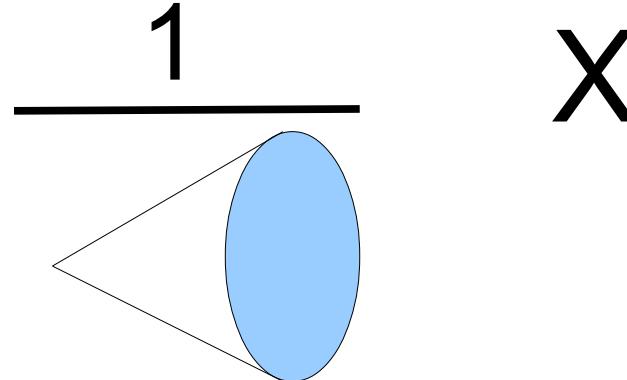


Isolating flavor based jet variations are  
key to beating down jet scale

JME-13-004

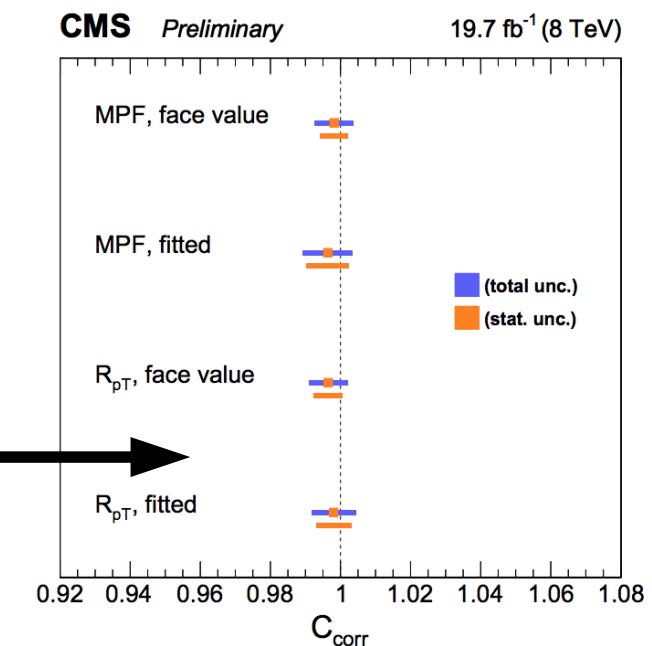
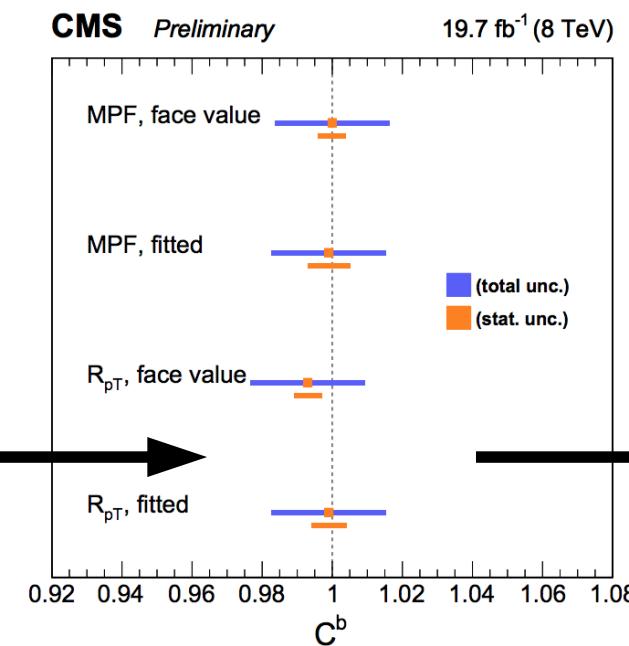
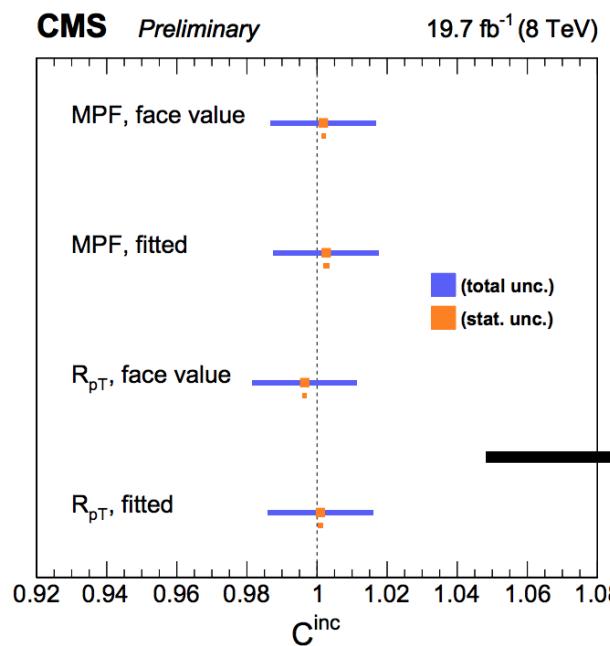
# Isolation of Quarks

Quark Jets



b(displaced) Jets

= Sub percentage  
precision

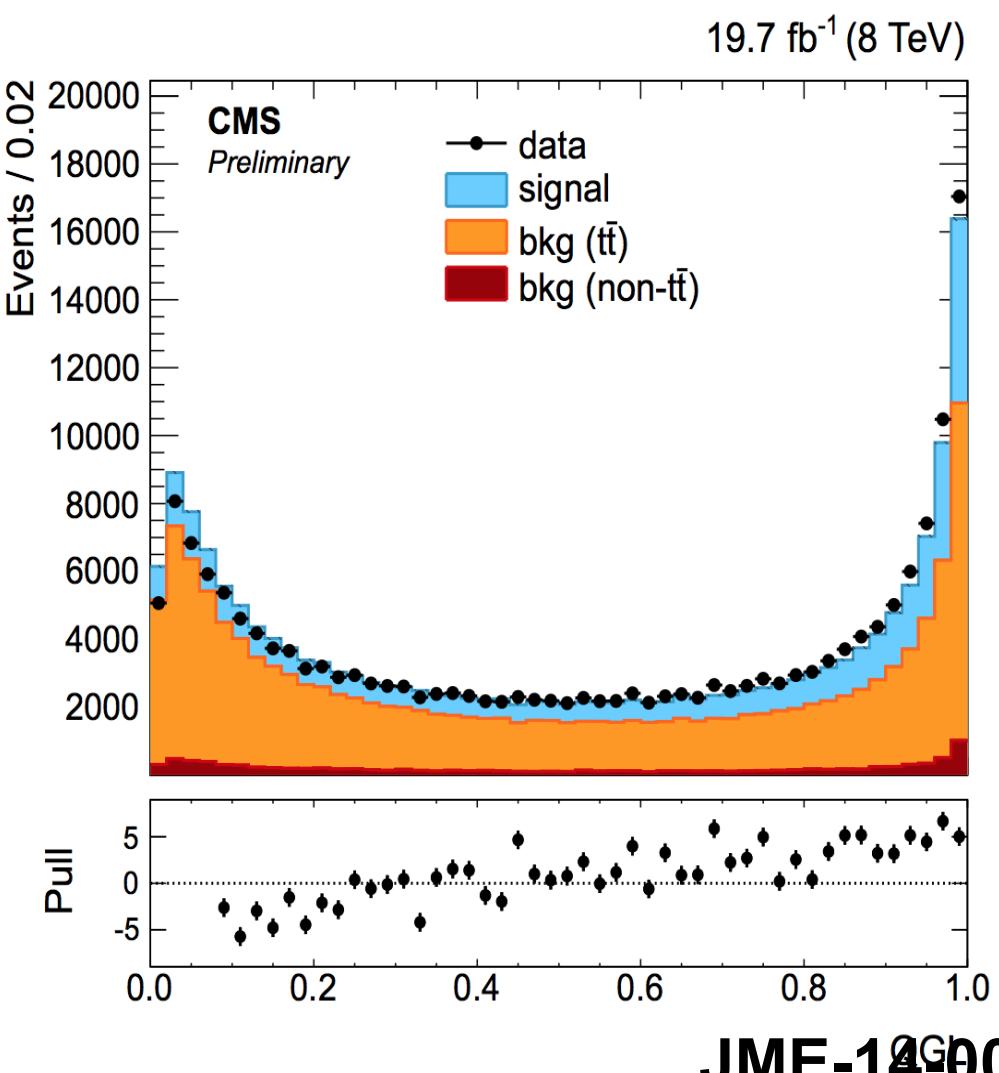
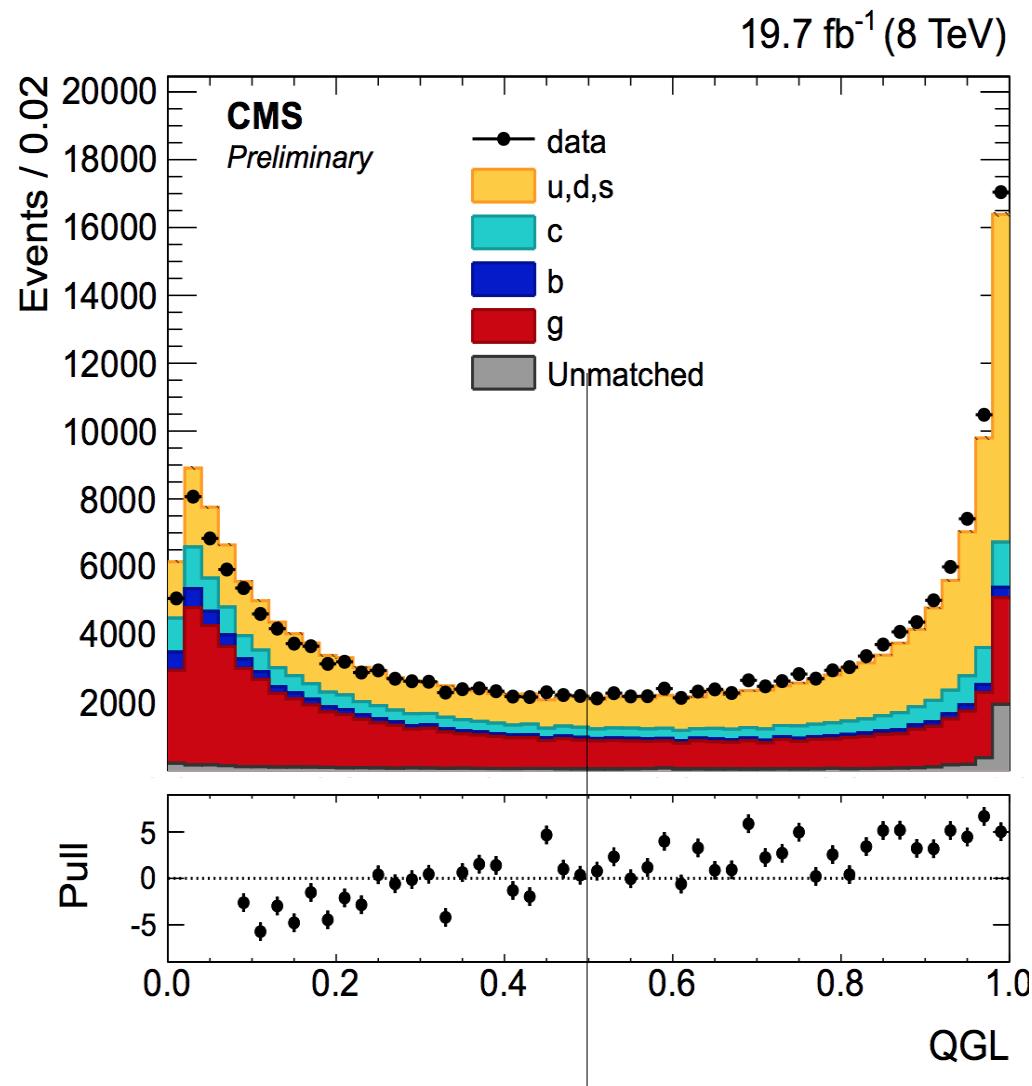


Correction confirms no significant deviation in b vs light flavor response

JME-13-001

# Isolating Gluons

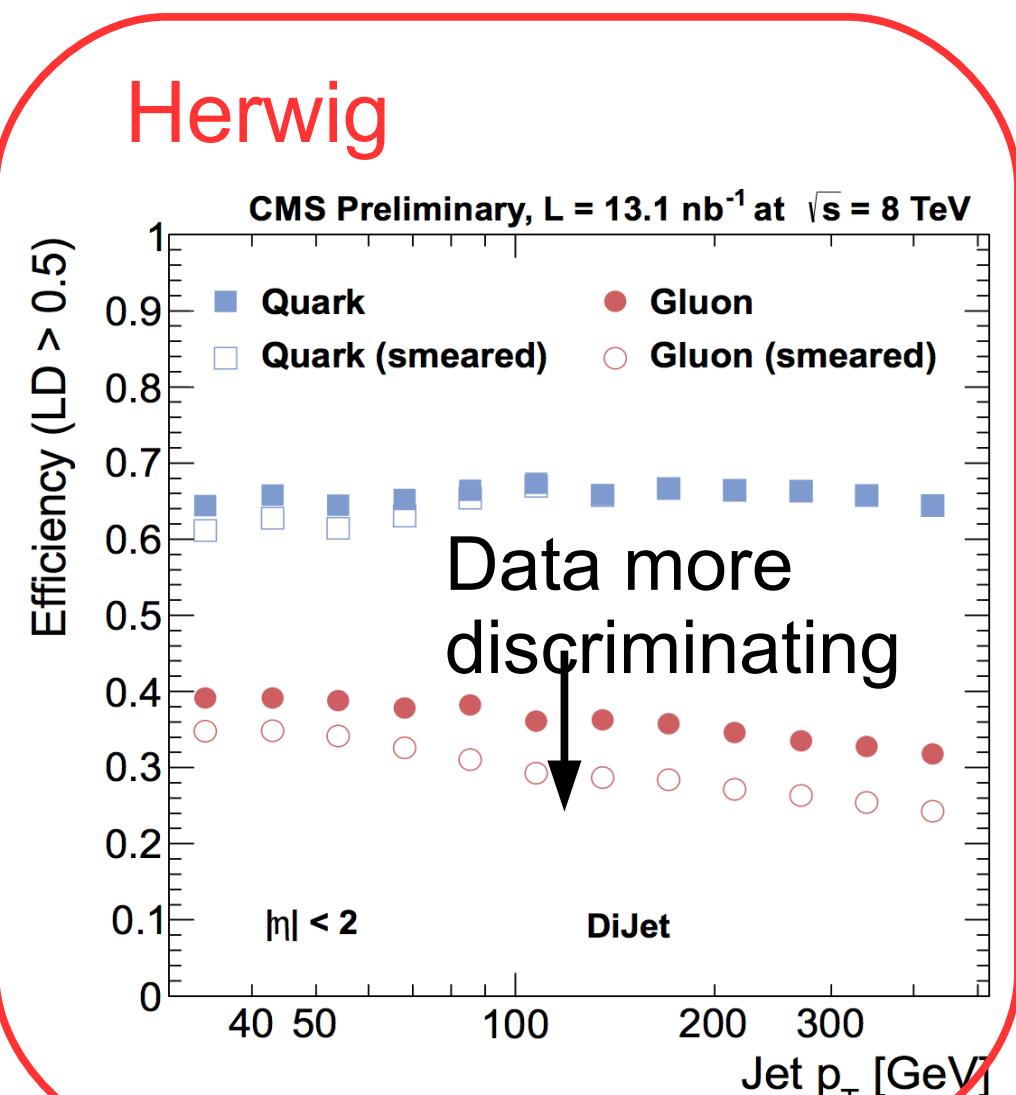
- Quarks and gluons can be separated
  - One of our benchmark channels are tops



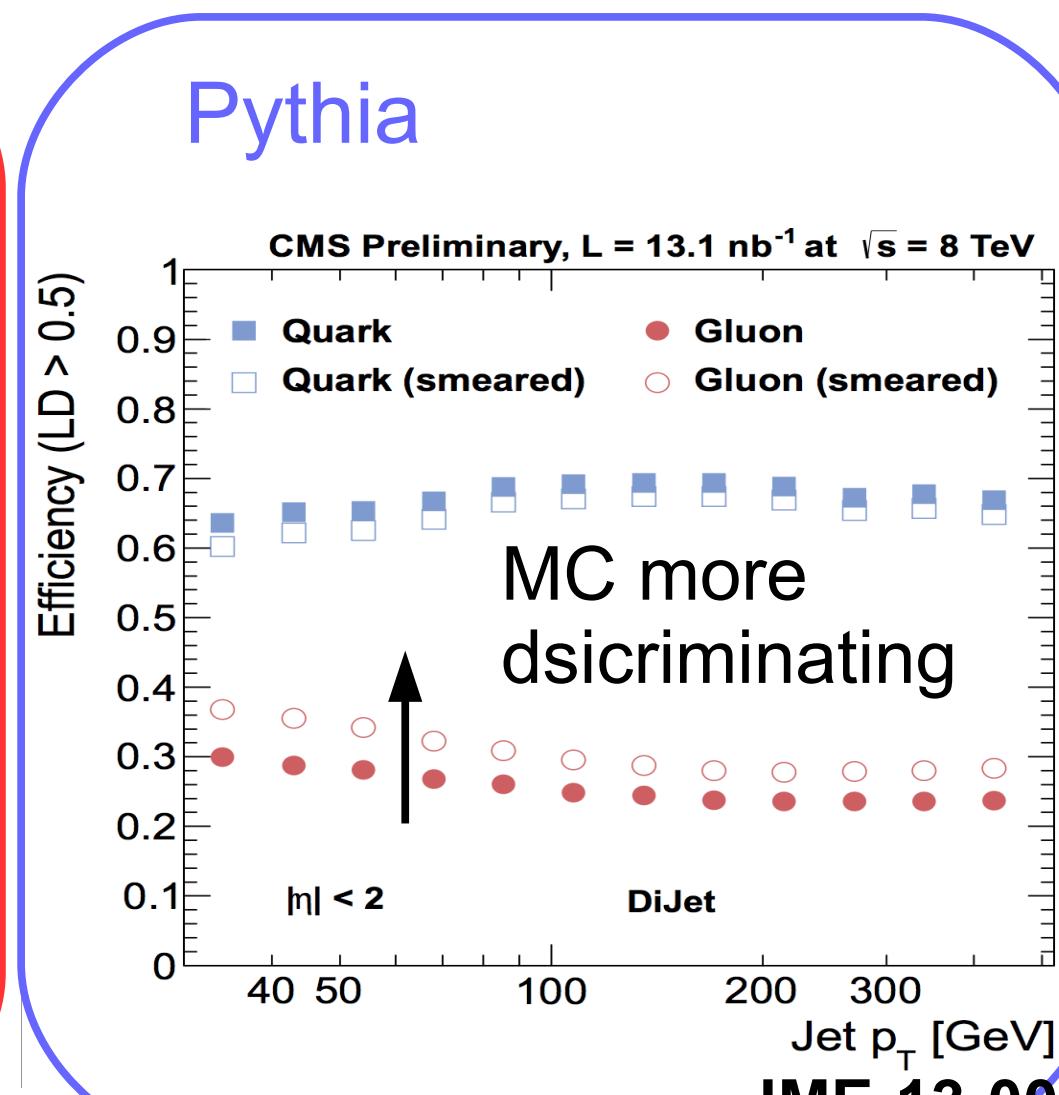
# Isolating Gluons

- Differences between data, Pythia and Herwig
  - Can be understood with the help of QGL

**Herwig**



**Pythia**



Quark Gluon Likelihood

Jet Charge

Grooming

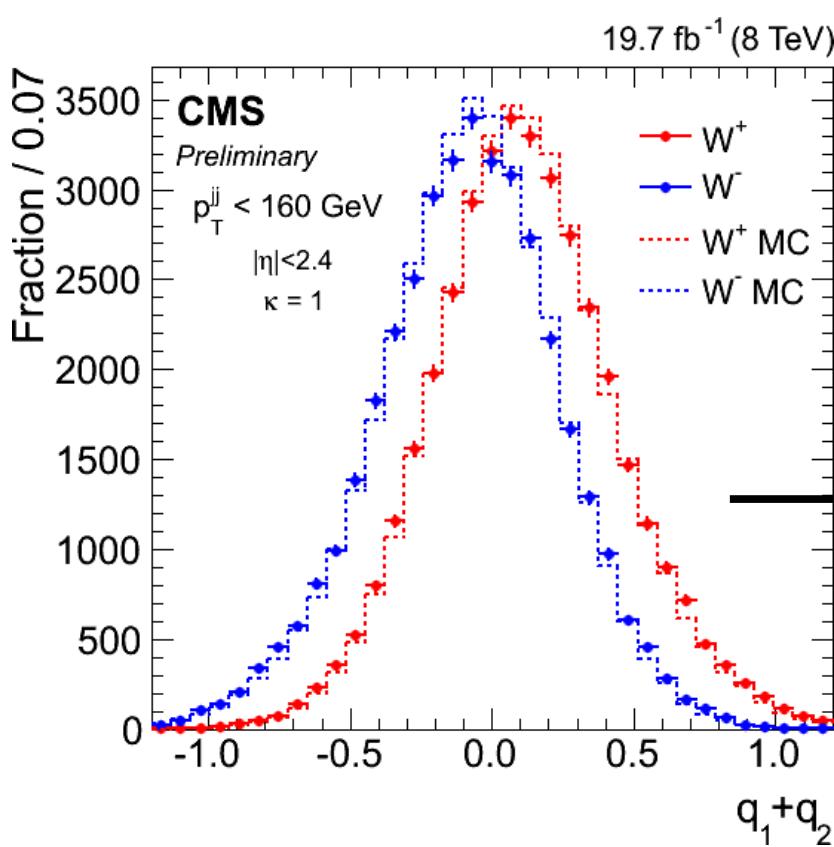
Color Flow

Best in  
understanding

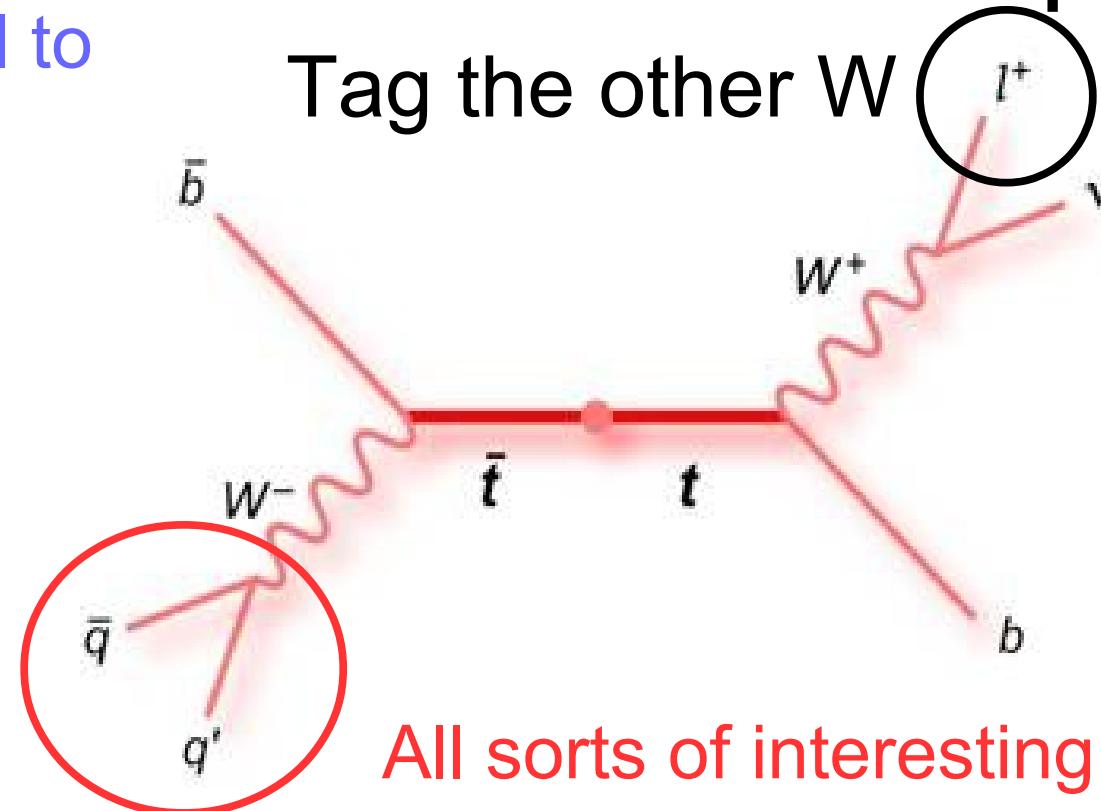
Jet Pull

# Fun with Tops

Tops have become a tool to understand the profound details of QCD



Tag the other W



All sorts of interesting stuff

→ Di-jet charge

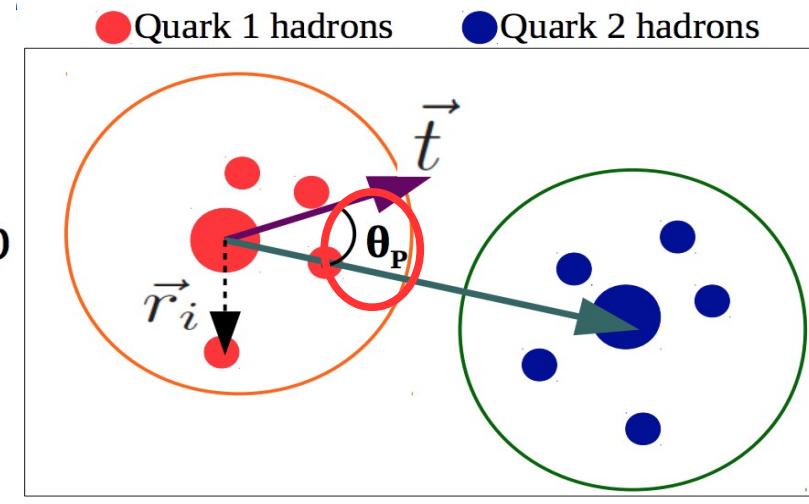
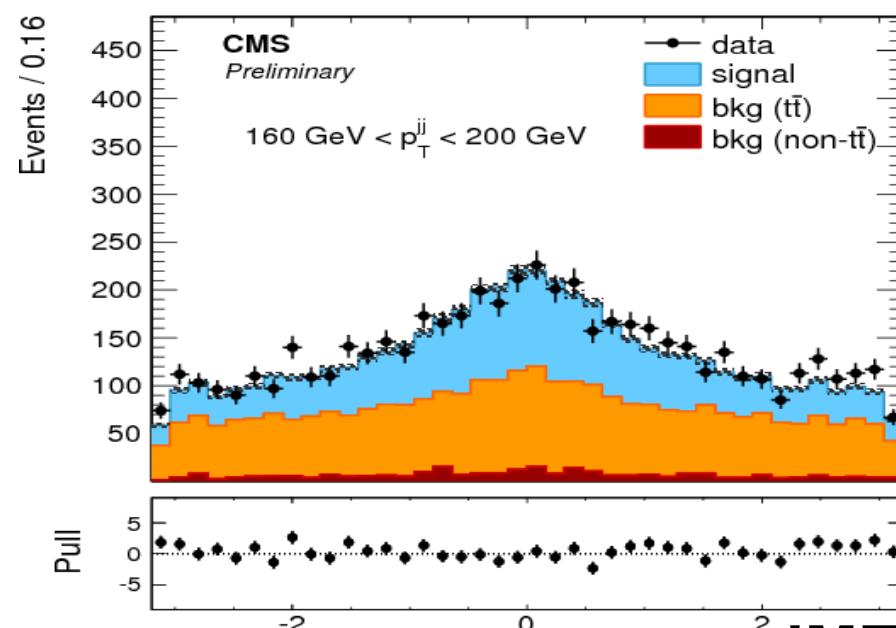
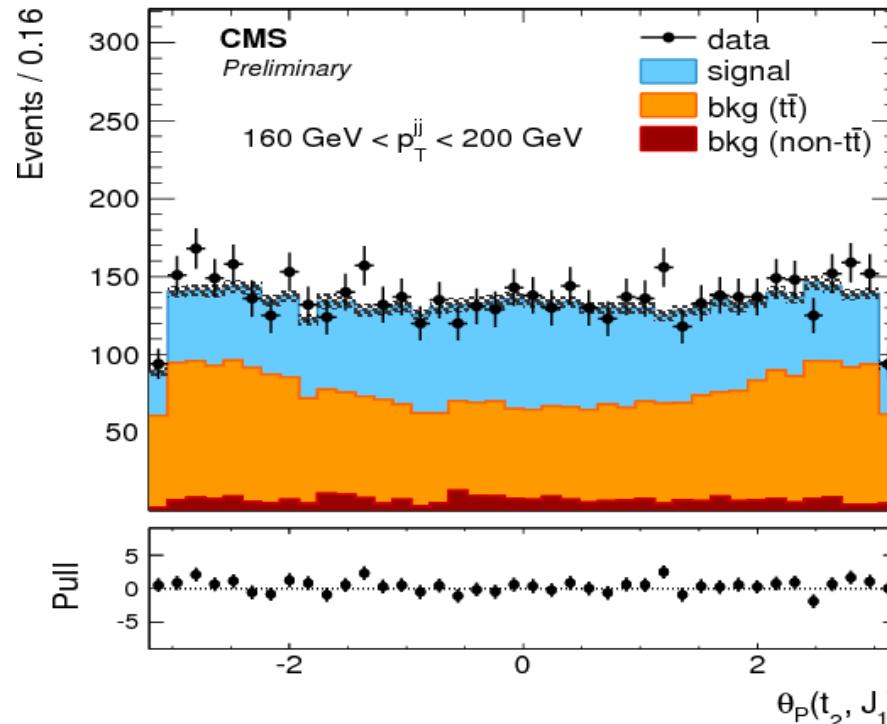
JME-13-006  
JME-14-002

# Color Flow in Tops

- Start to measure color flow between W bosons

$$\vec{t} = \sum_i \frac{(p_T)_i |r_i|}{(p_T)_{\text{jet}}} \vec{r}_i$$

$$\vec{r}_i = (\Delta y_i, \Delta \phi_i)$$

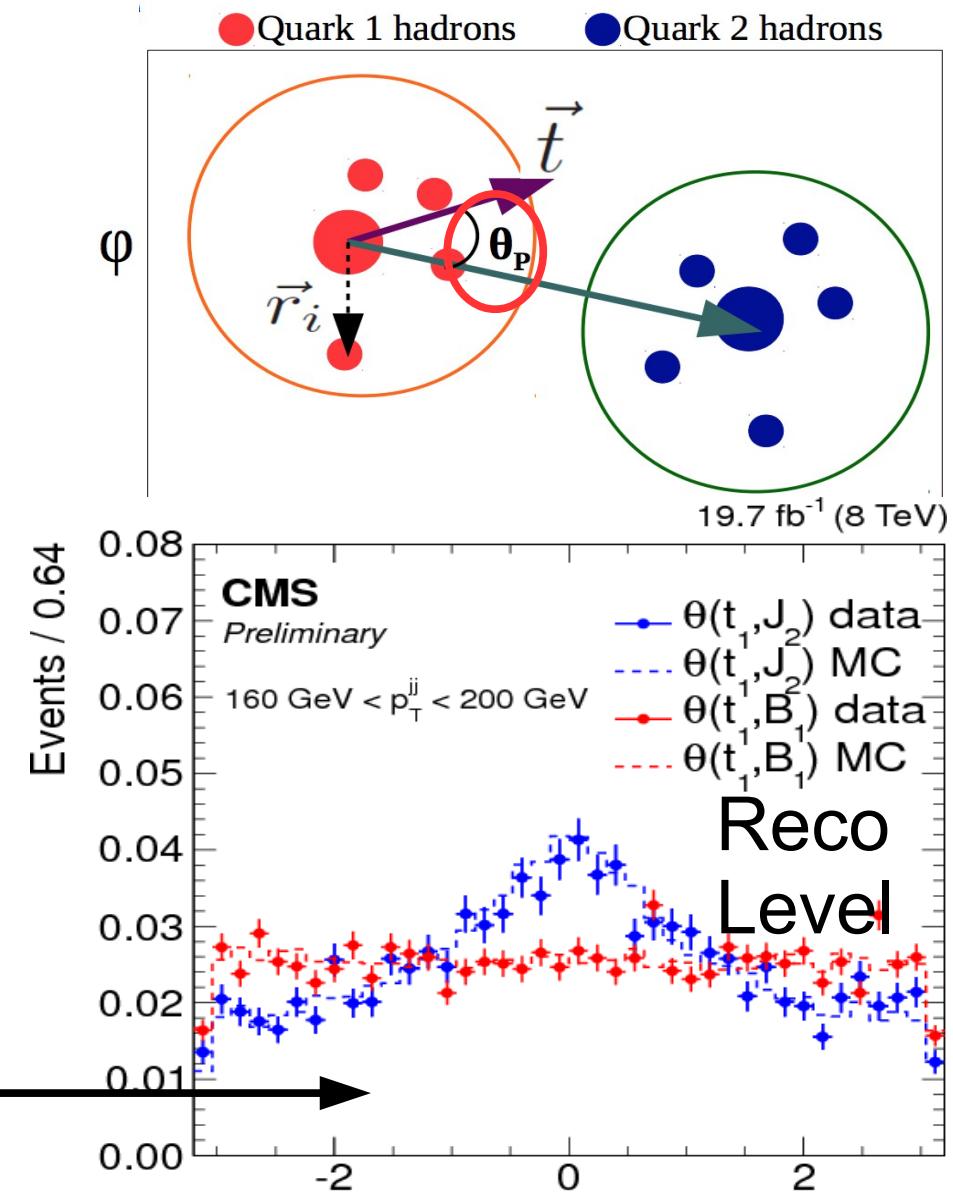
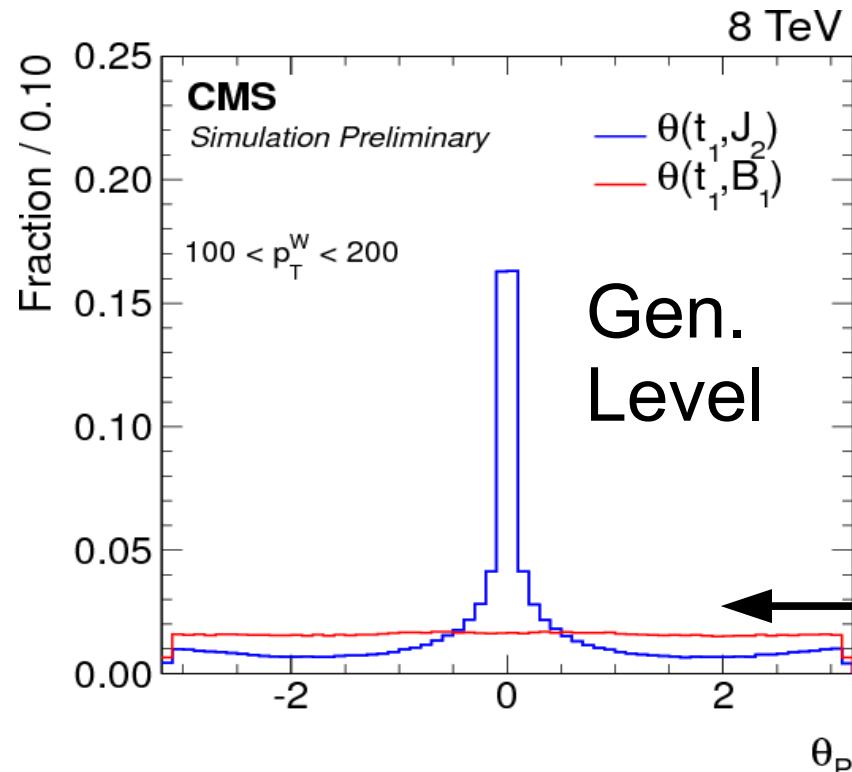


# Color Flow in Tops

- Background subtracting

$$\vec{t} = \sum_i \frac{(p_T)_i |r_i|}{(p_T)_{\text{jet}}} \vec{r}_i$$

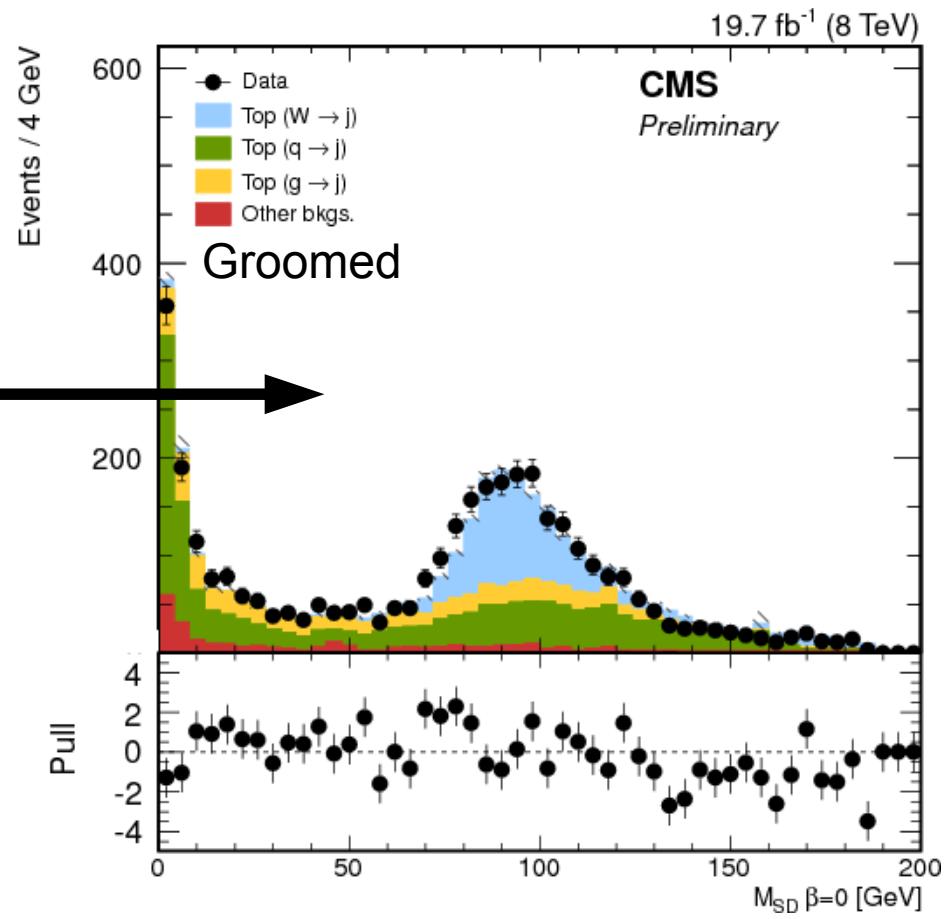
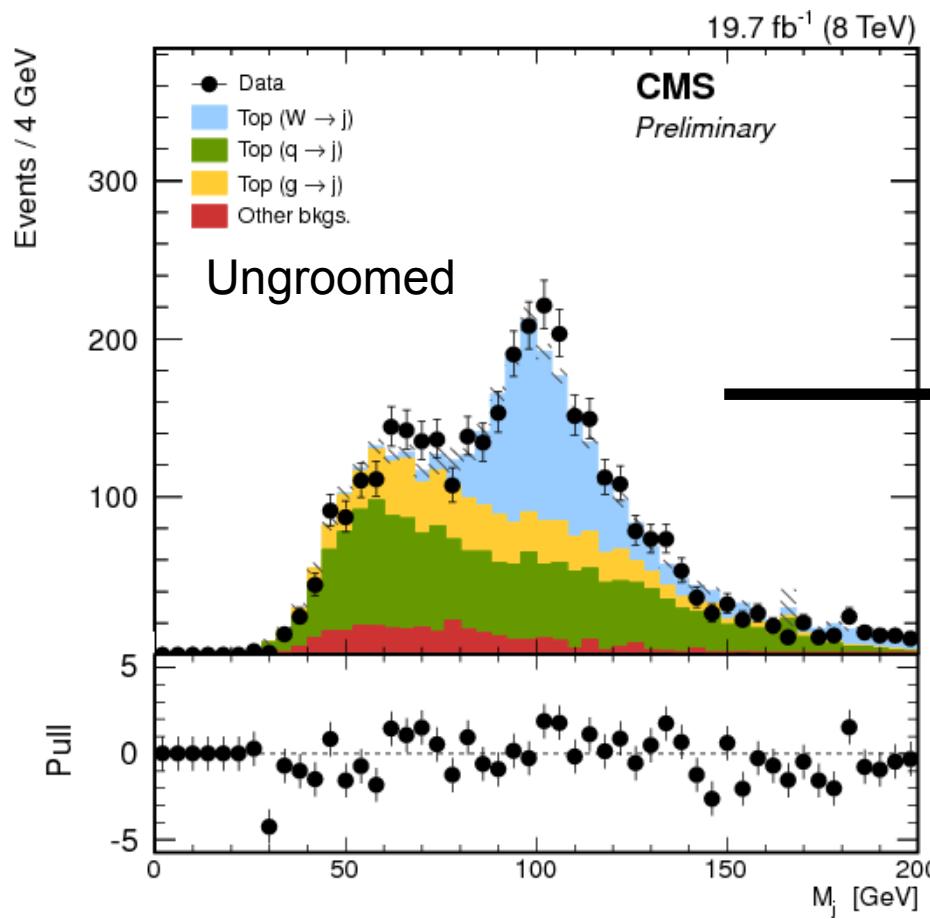
$$\vec{r}_i = (\Delta y_i, \Delta \phi_i)$$



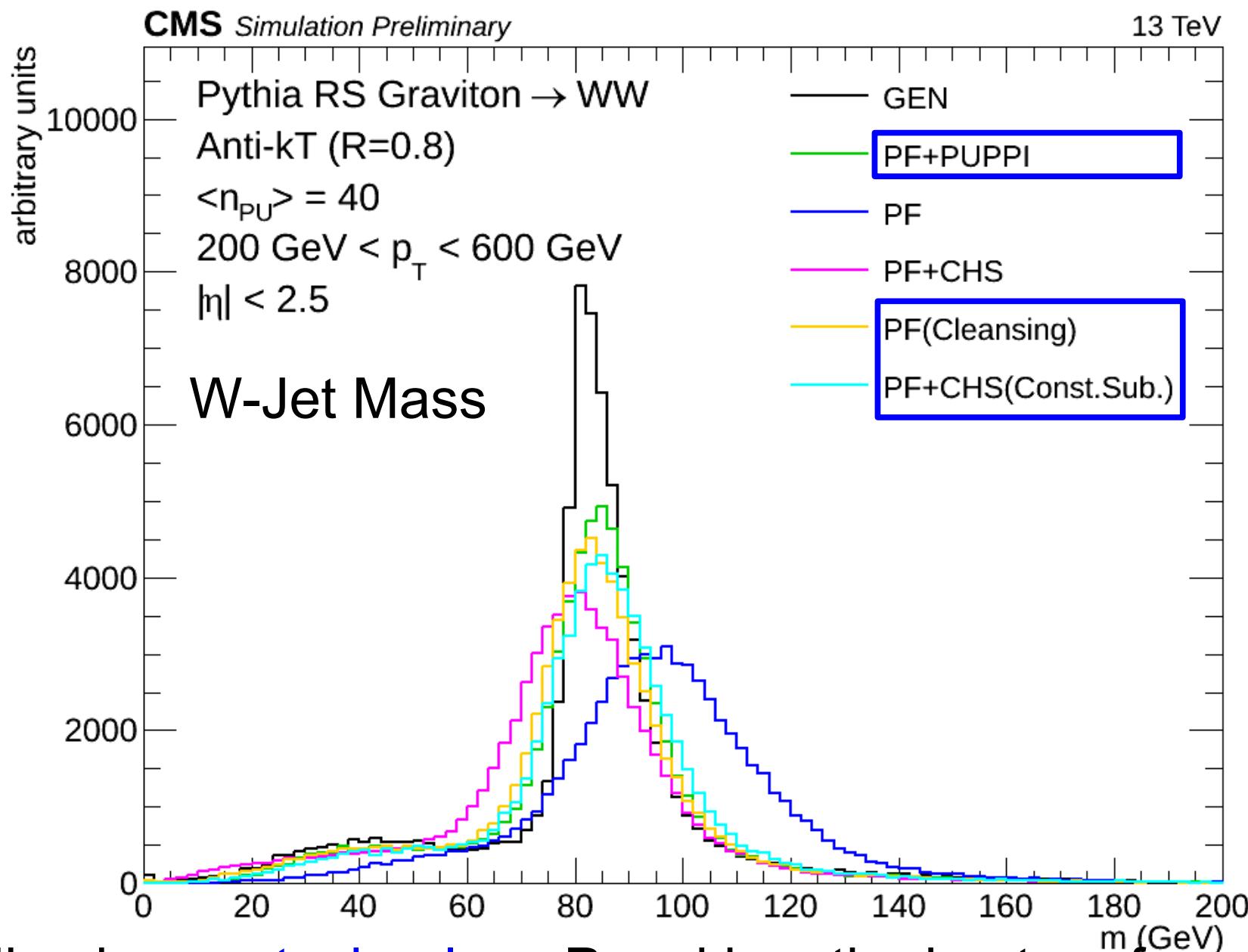
JME-14-002

# Going to High $p_T$

- Bringing tops to higher  $p_T$ s
  - W bosons start to merge
  - Time for some jet grooming



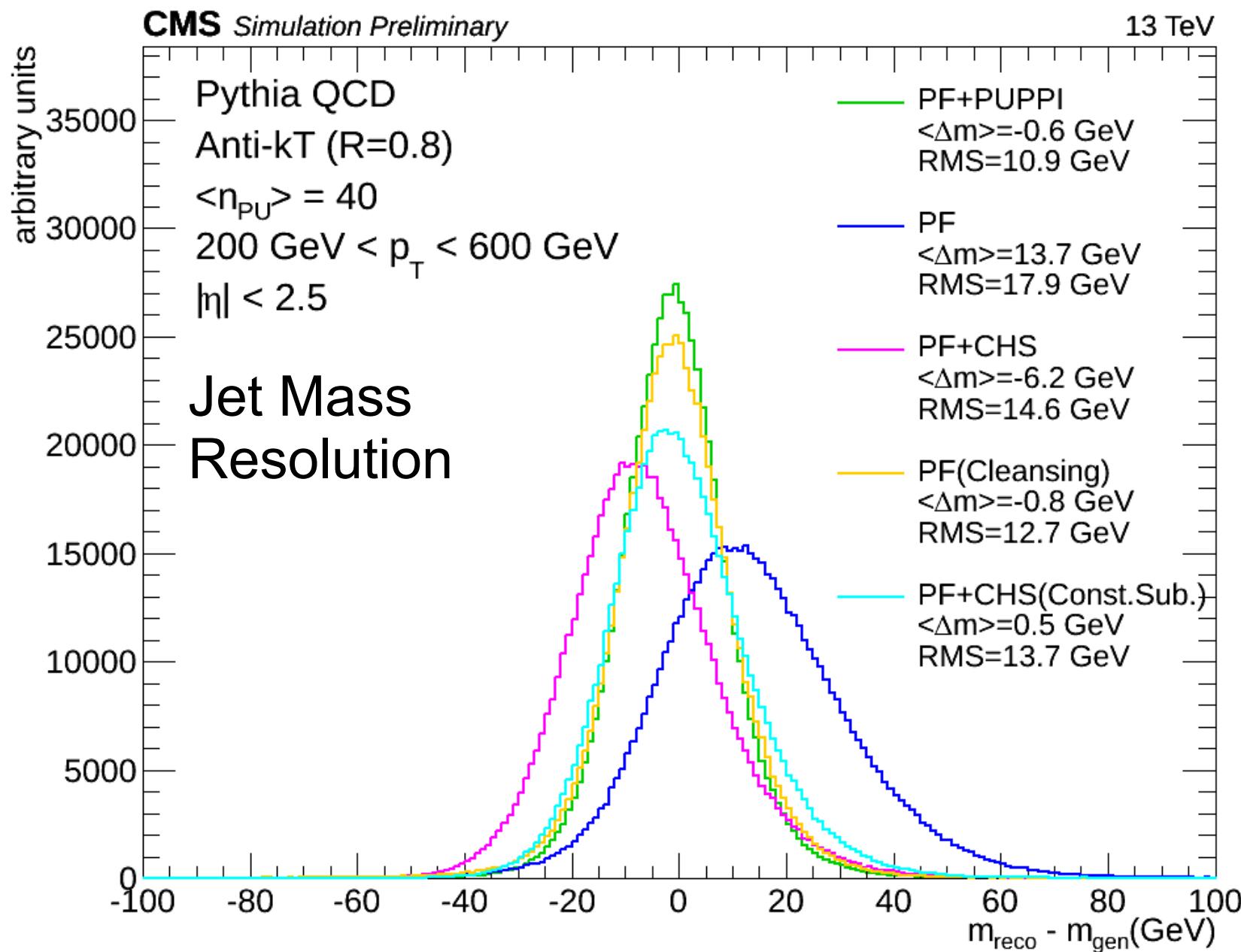
# Puppi and W-tagging



Adding in new technology Puppi has the best performance

JME-14-001

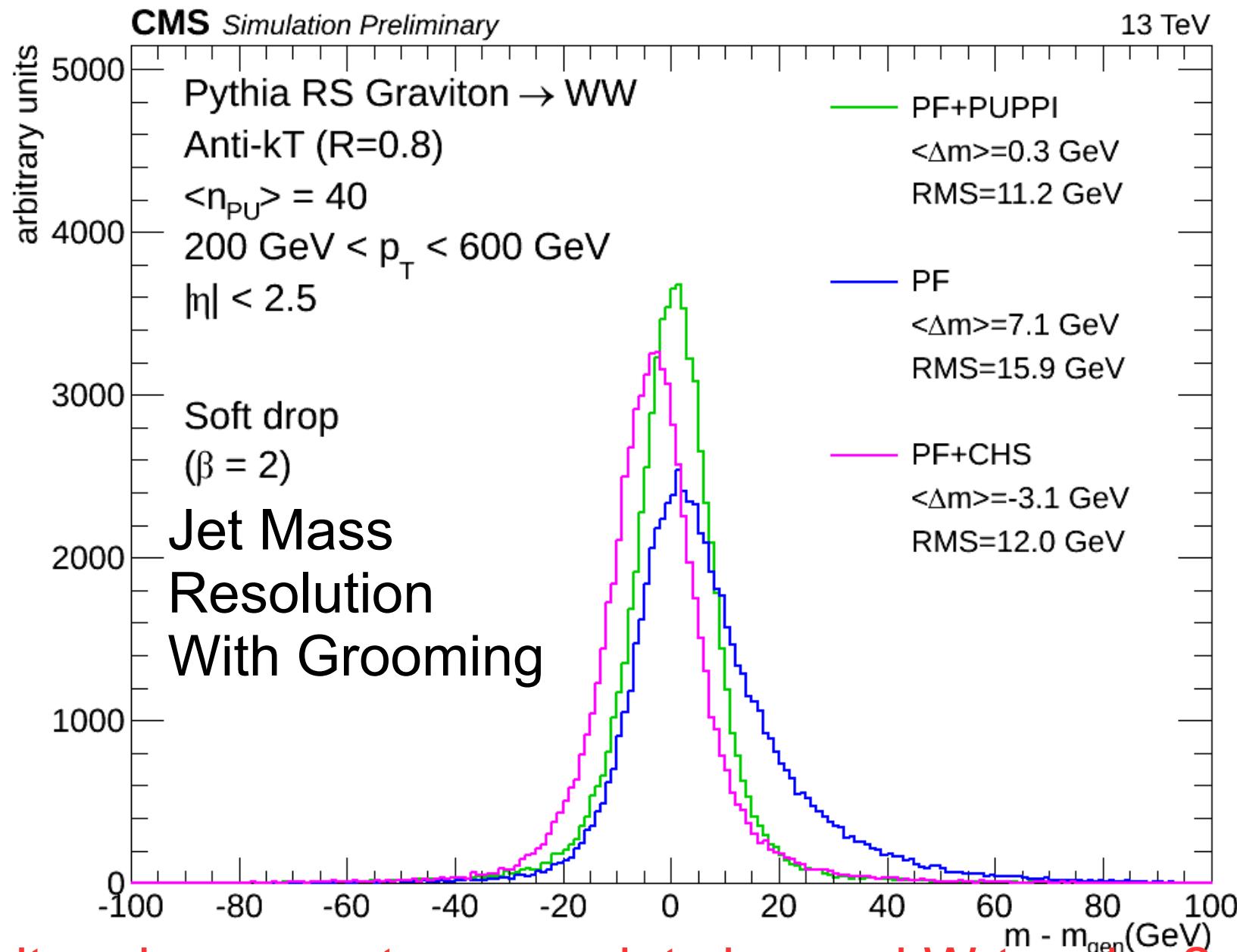
# Puppi and W-tagging



Mass resolution shows clear improvement (40 PU )

JME-14-001

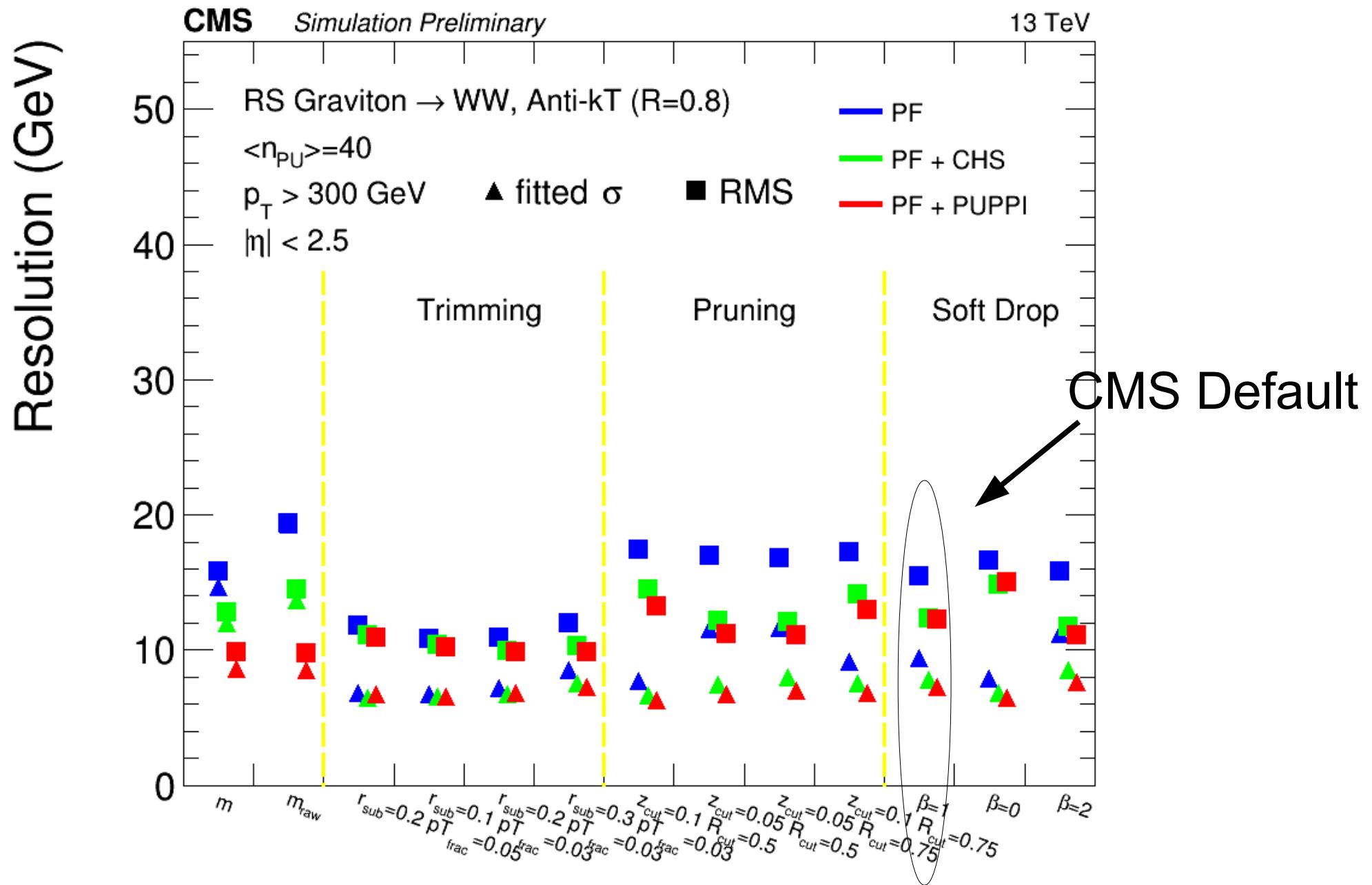
# Beyond W-tagging?



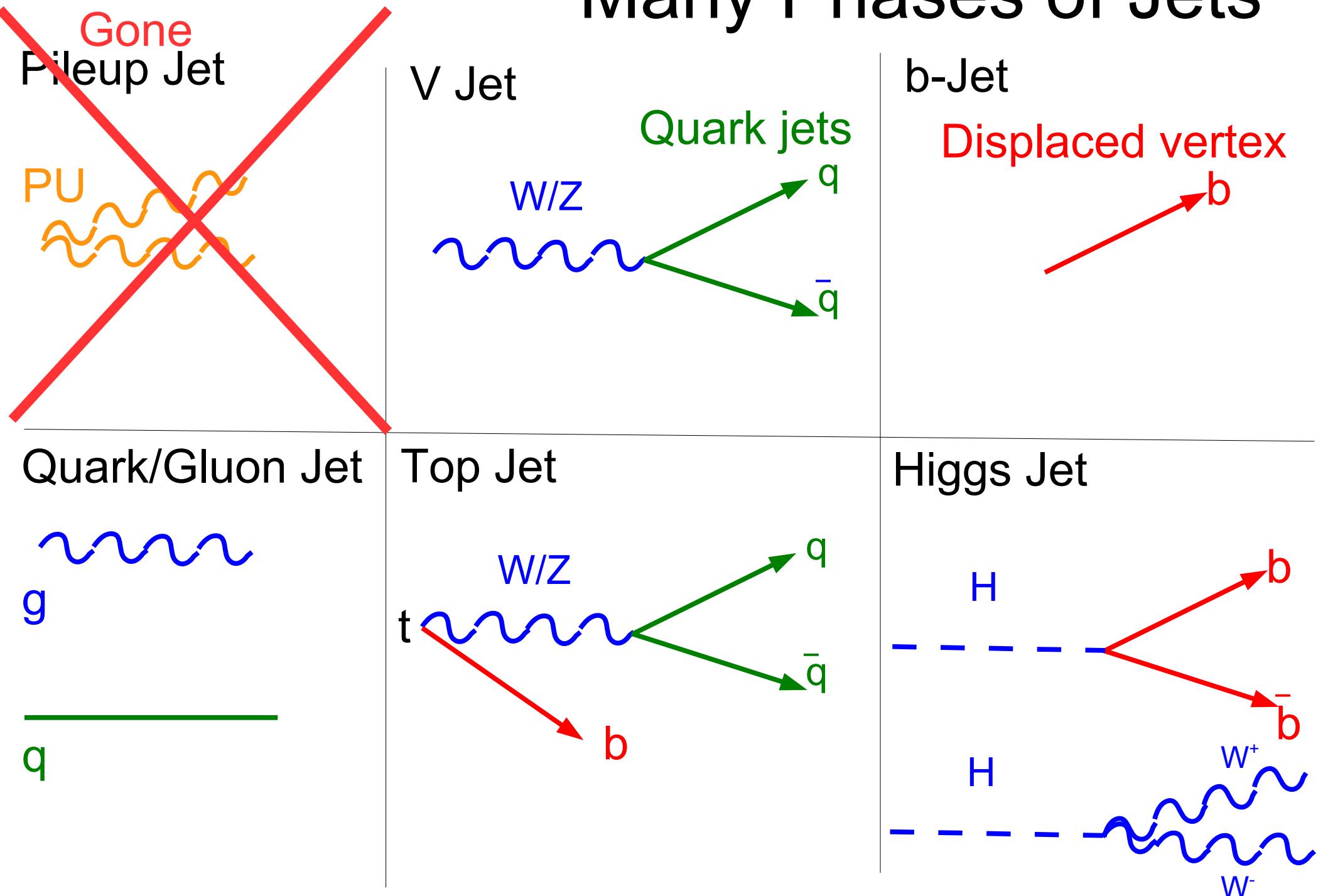
Does it make sense to groom jets beyond W-tagging?

JME-14-001

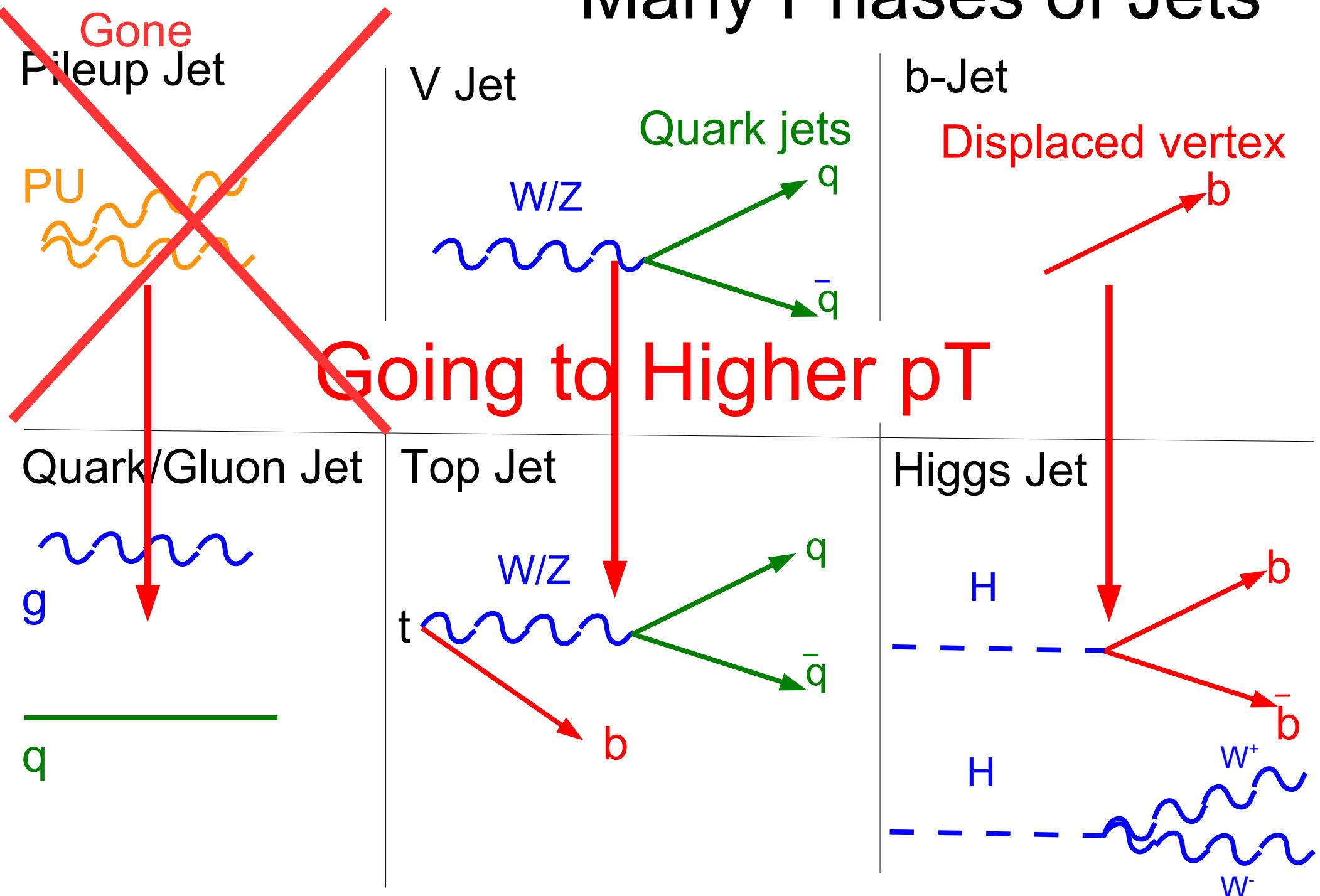
# Survey of Grooming



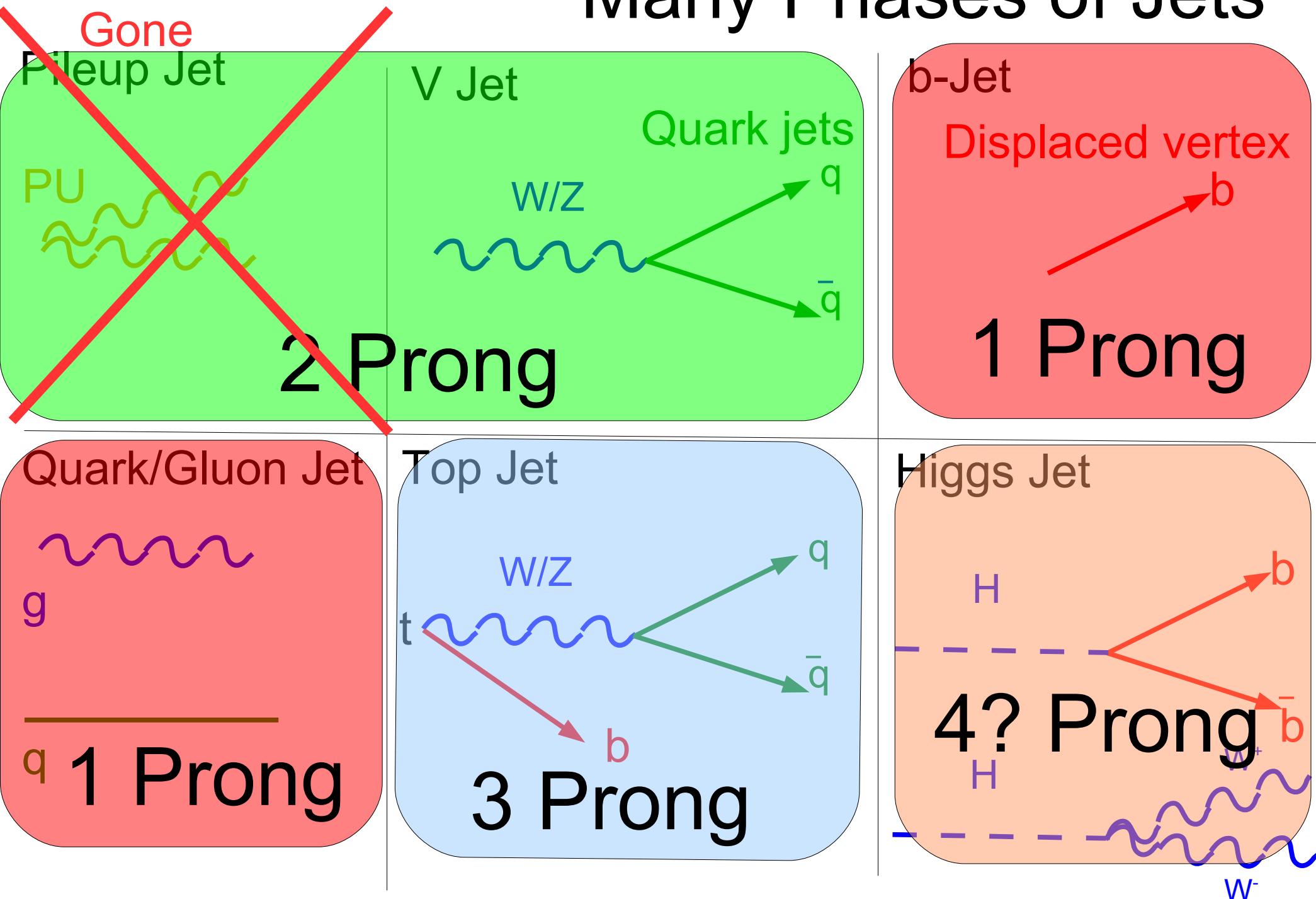
# Many Phases of Jets



# Many Phases of Jets

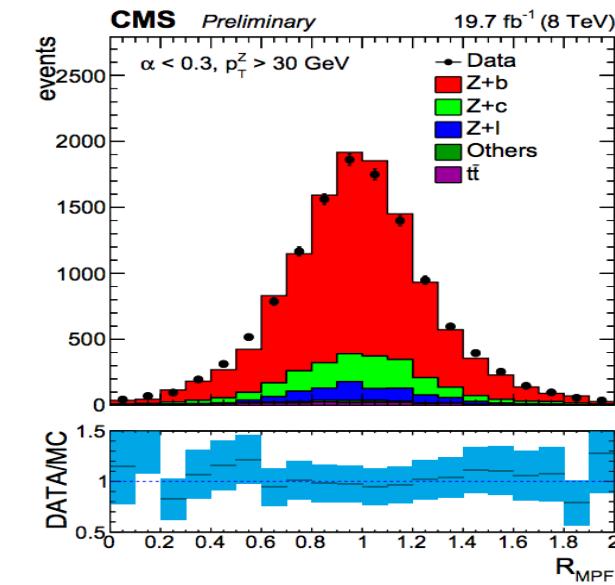
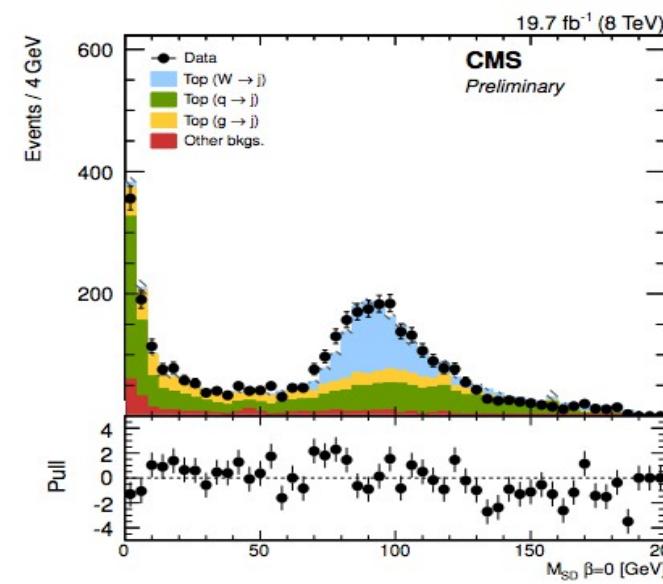
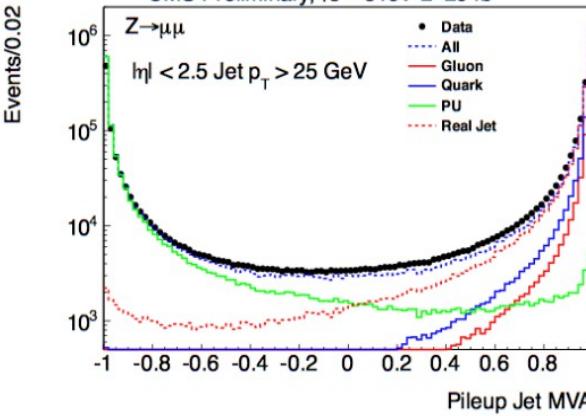


# Many Phases of Jets

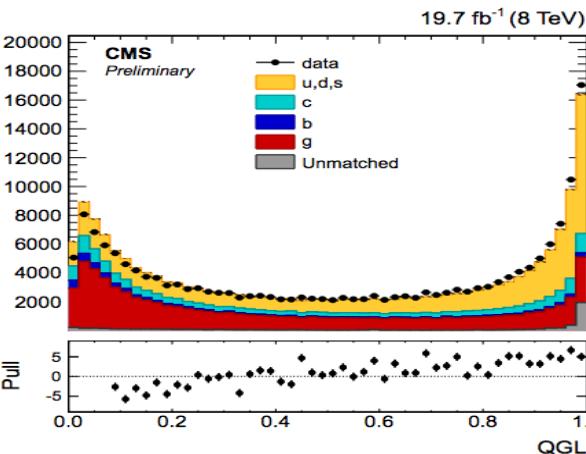


# Understood in Data

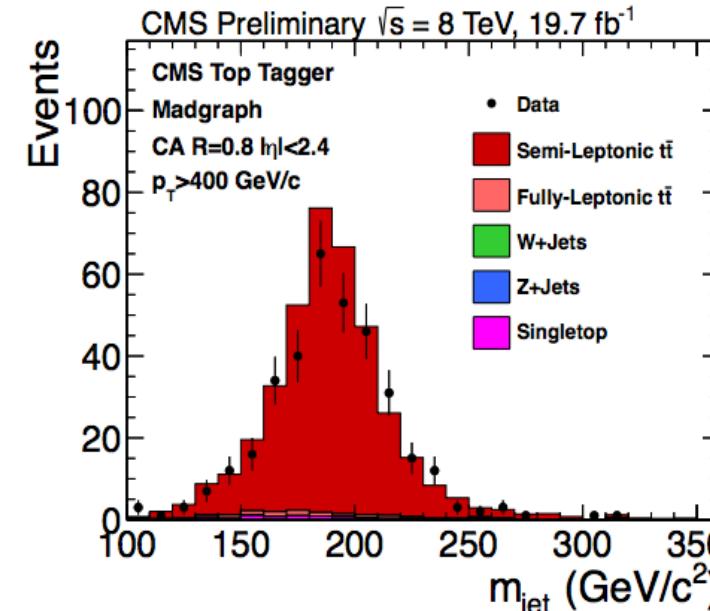
## Pileup Jet



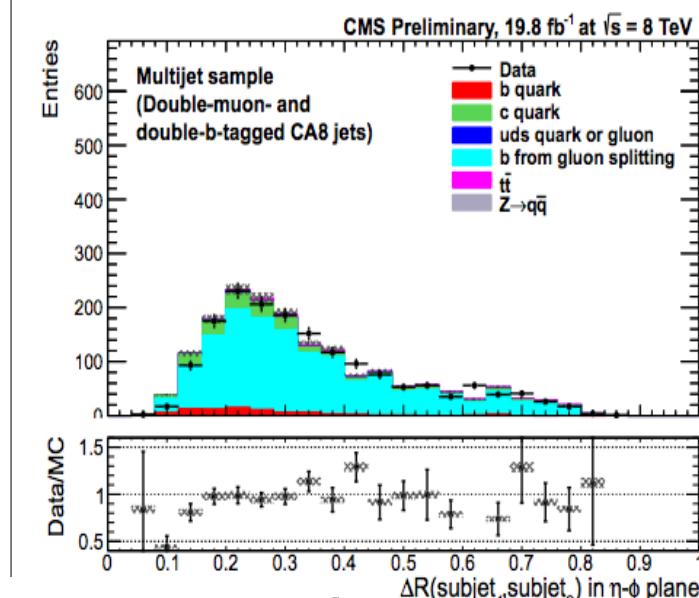
## Quark/Gluon Jet



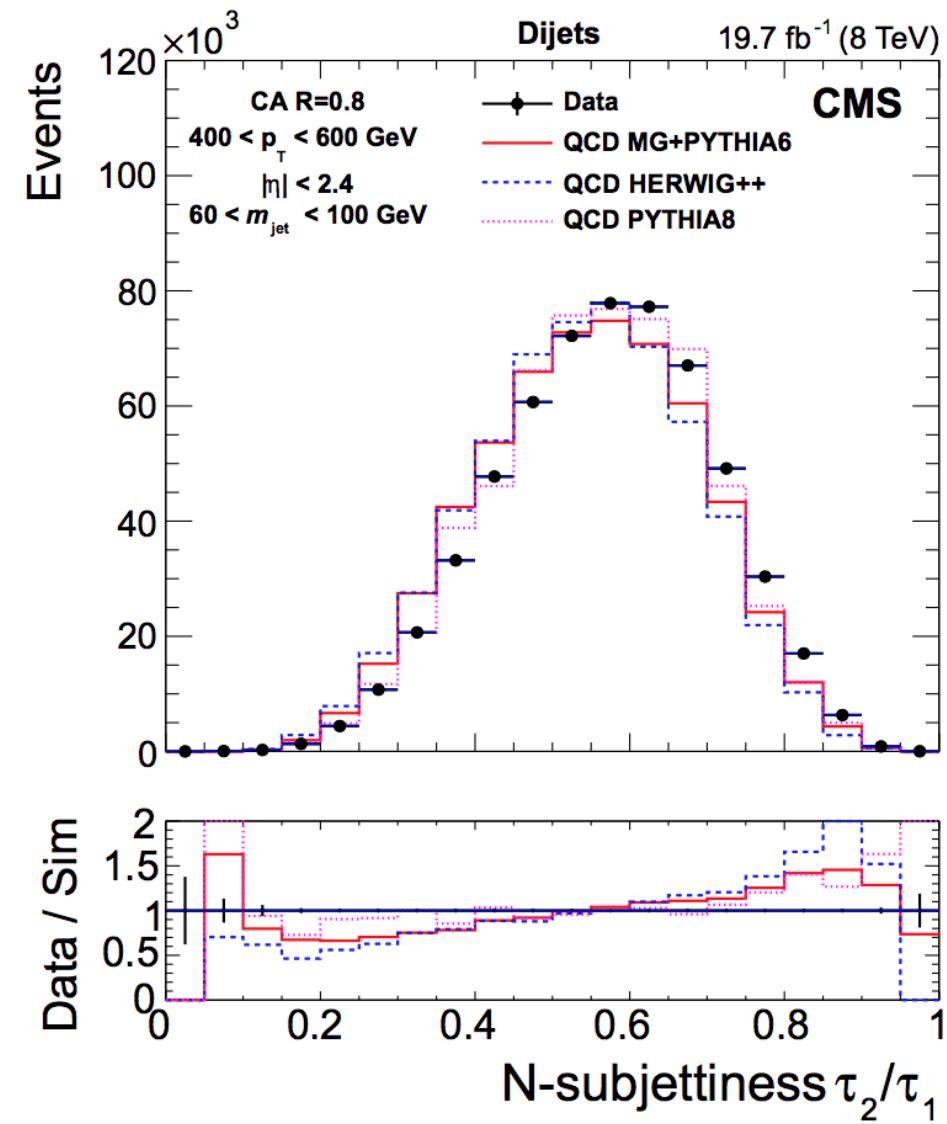
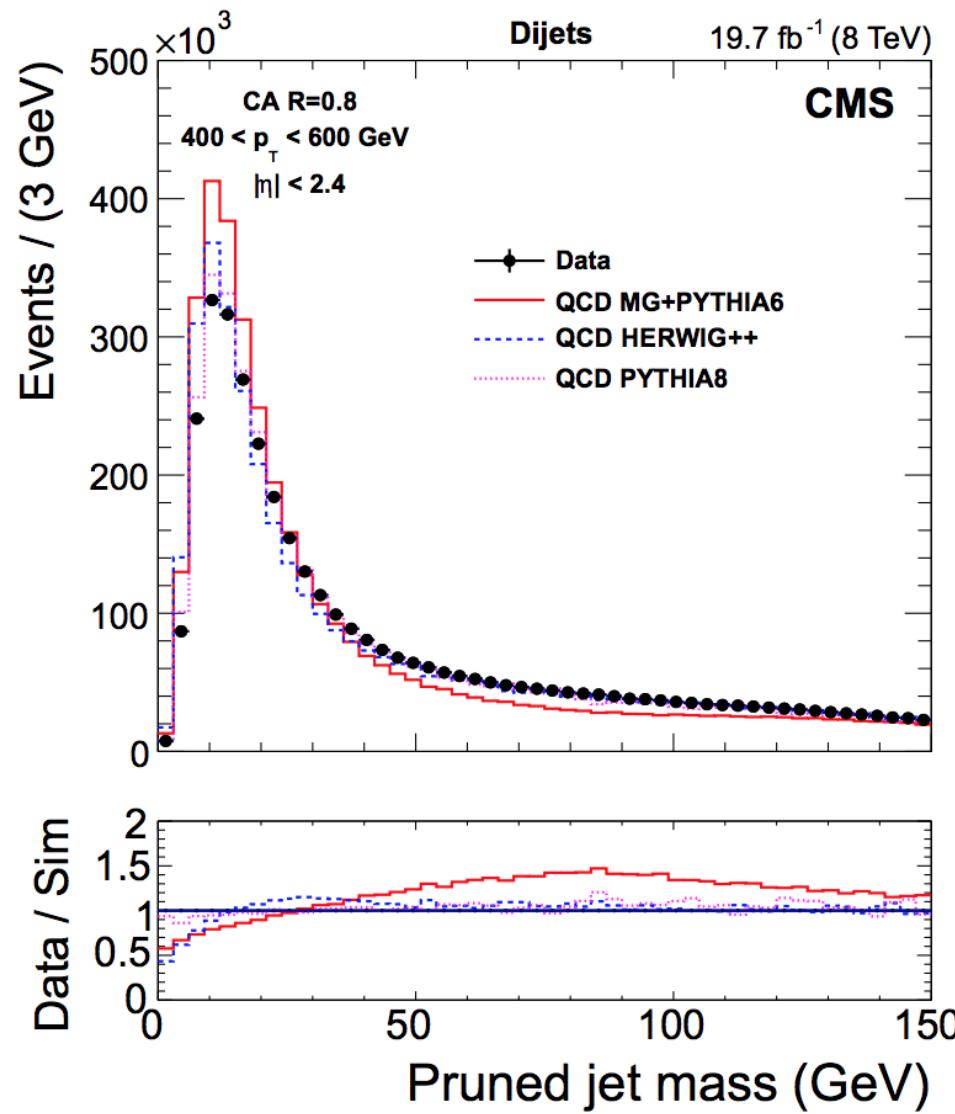
## Top Jet



## Higgs Jet



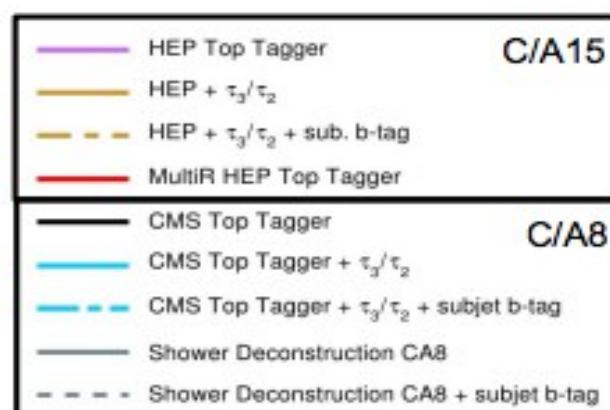
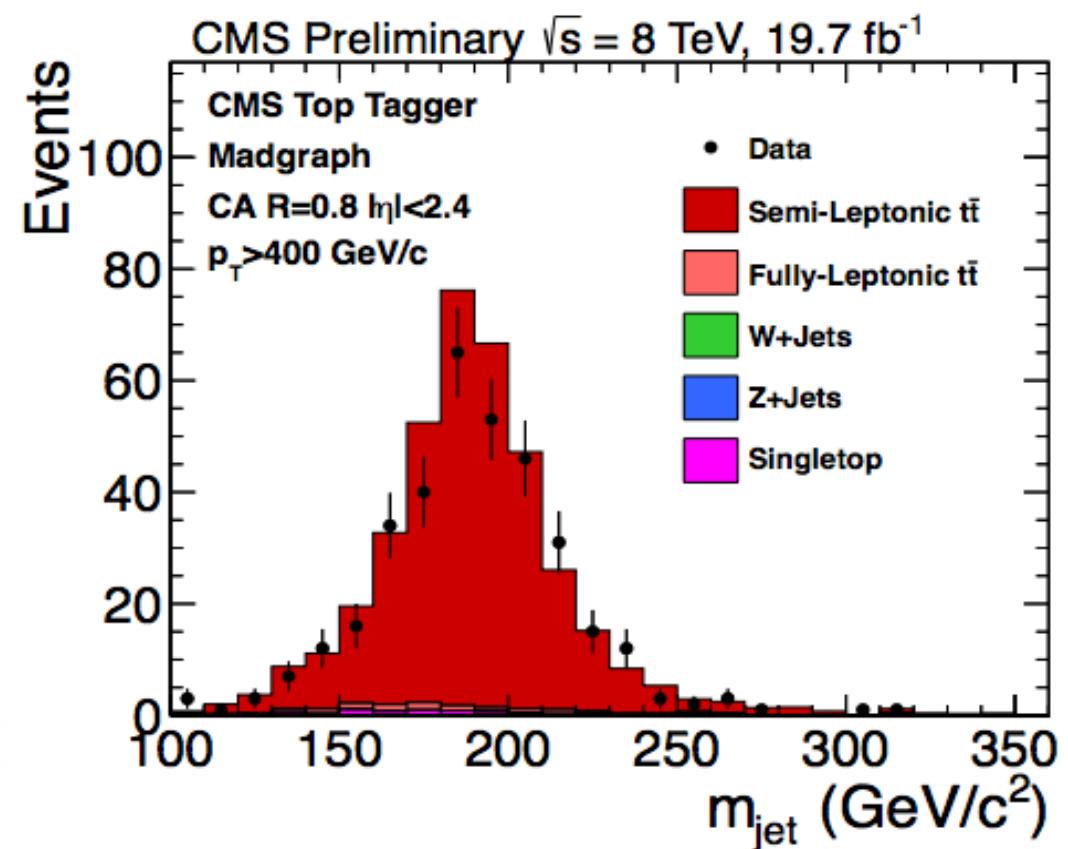
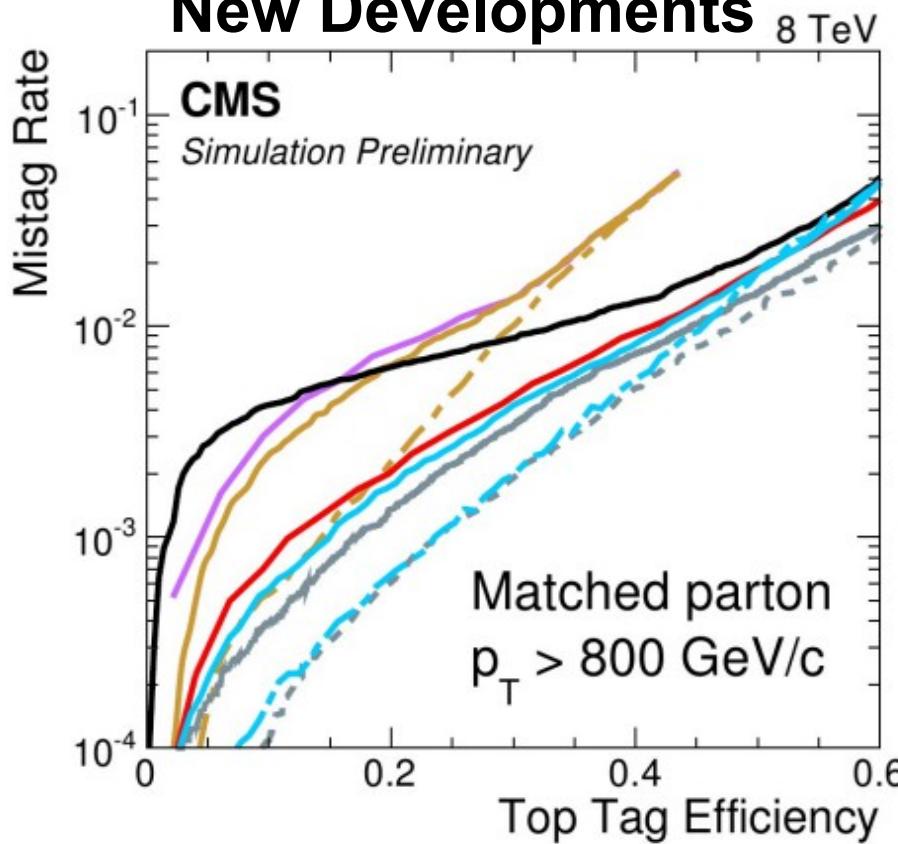
# Tunes from W-tagging?



Powerful constraints from tunes are available in jet shape observables

# Tagging Hadronic Tops

## Top Tagging New Developments



Plethora of techniques exist  
for boosted top tagging

Fake rates comparable to leptons  
**JME-13-007**  
**JME-DP-14/038**

# Run II Executive Summary

- Pileup Effects :
  - MVA *MET/Puppi*
  - 25ns reconstruction
- Jet energy corrections :
  - Switch to AK4 for default
  - Global fit of all jet energy corrections
- Jet Flavor dependence :
  - Precise measurement of b-tag JSF
  - Quark/Gluon tagging
- Color Flow :
  - Jet Pull/charge/shapes
  - Jet Grooming/Jet Tagging



# Stand by Our Charter

## Jet energy scale uncertainty correlations between ATLAS and CMS

The ATLAS and CMS Collaborations

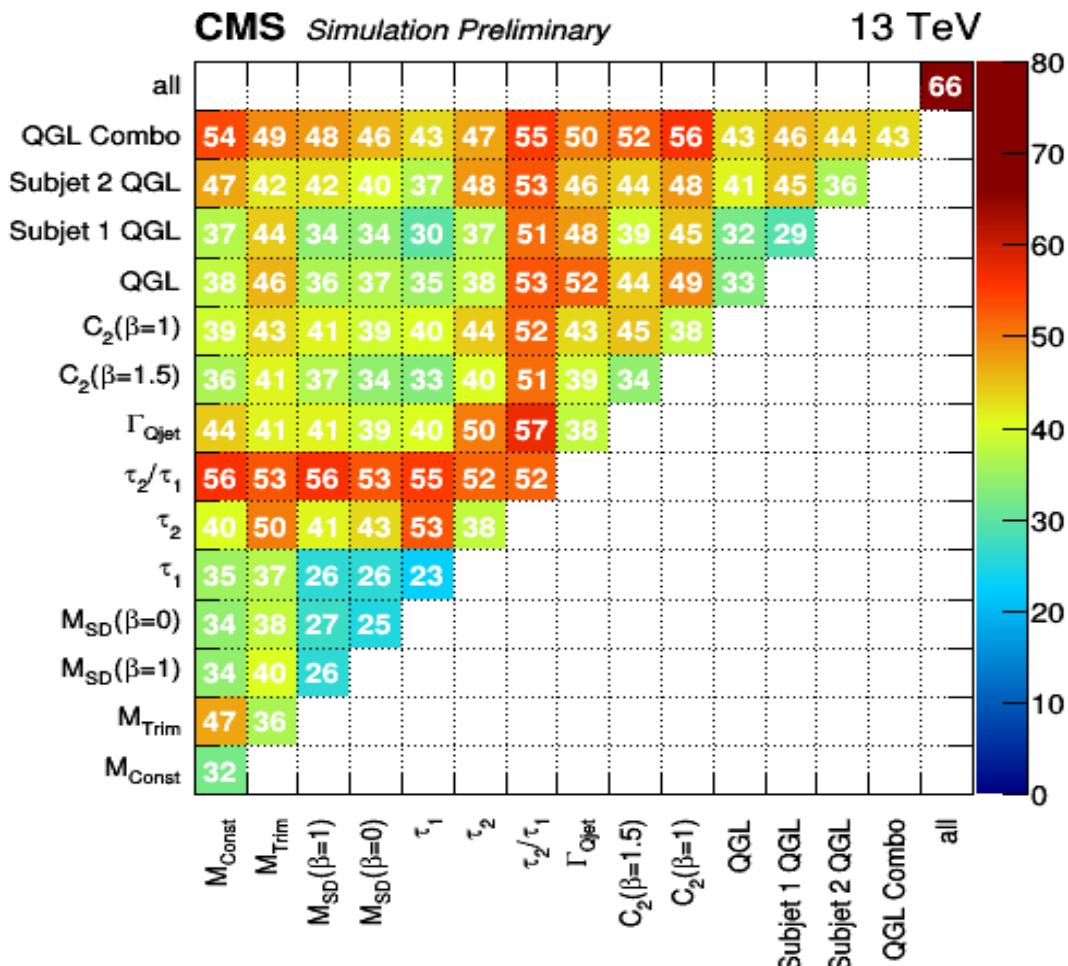
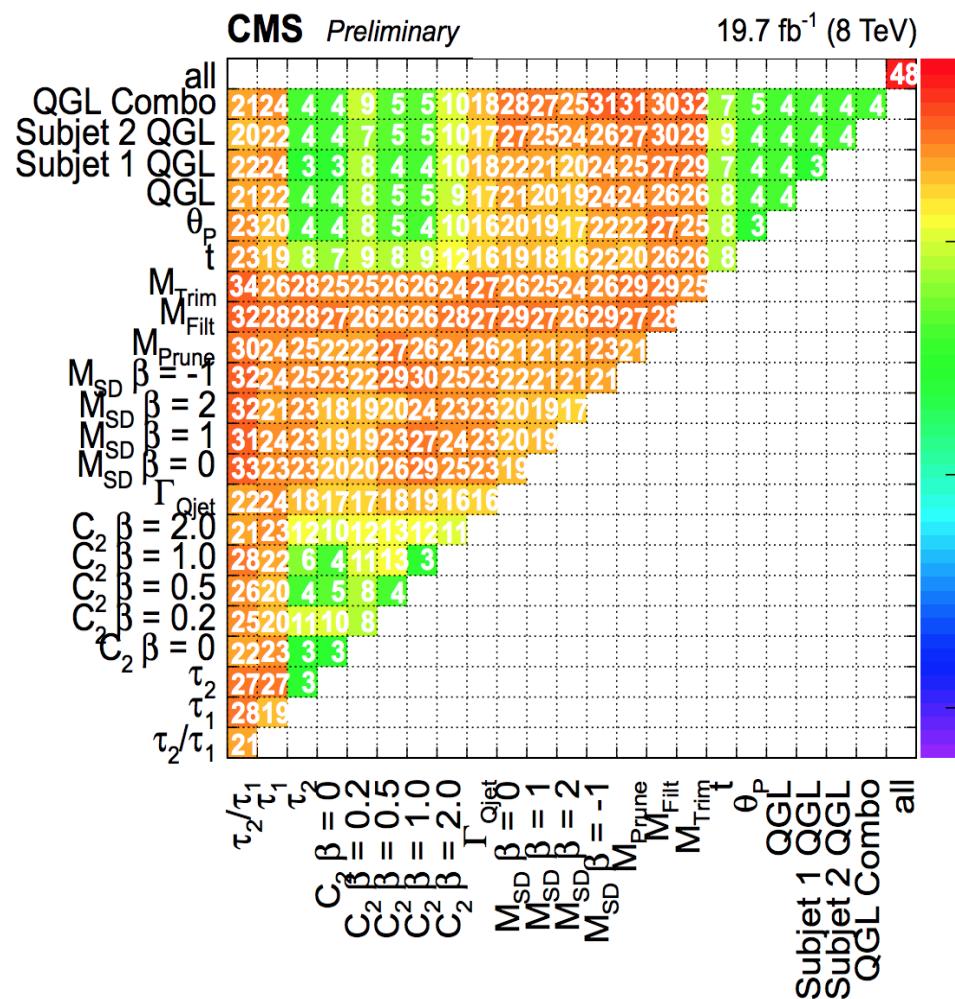
### Abstract

The correlation of the jet energy scale uncertainties between the ATLAS and CMS experiments are presented in this note. The uncertainty components for both experiments are grouped into categories. For each of these categories, the detailed comparison of the procedures to determine the jet calibration and its uncertainties allows to infer the range for the correlation coefficient between the two experiments. This information can be used for the combination of ATLAS and CMS precision measurements.

# Backup

# Understanding Observables

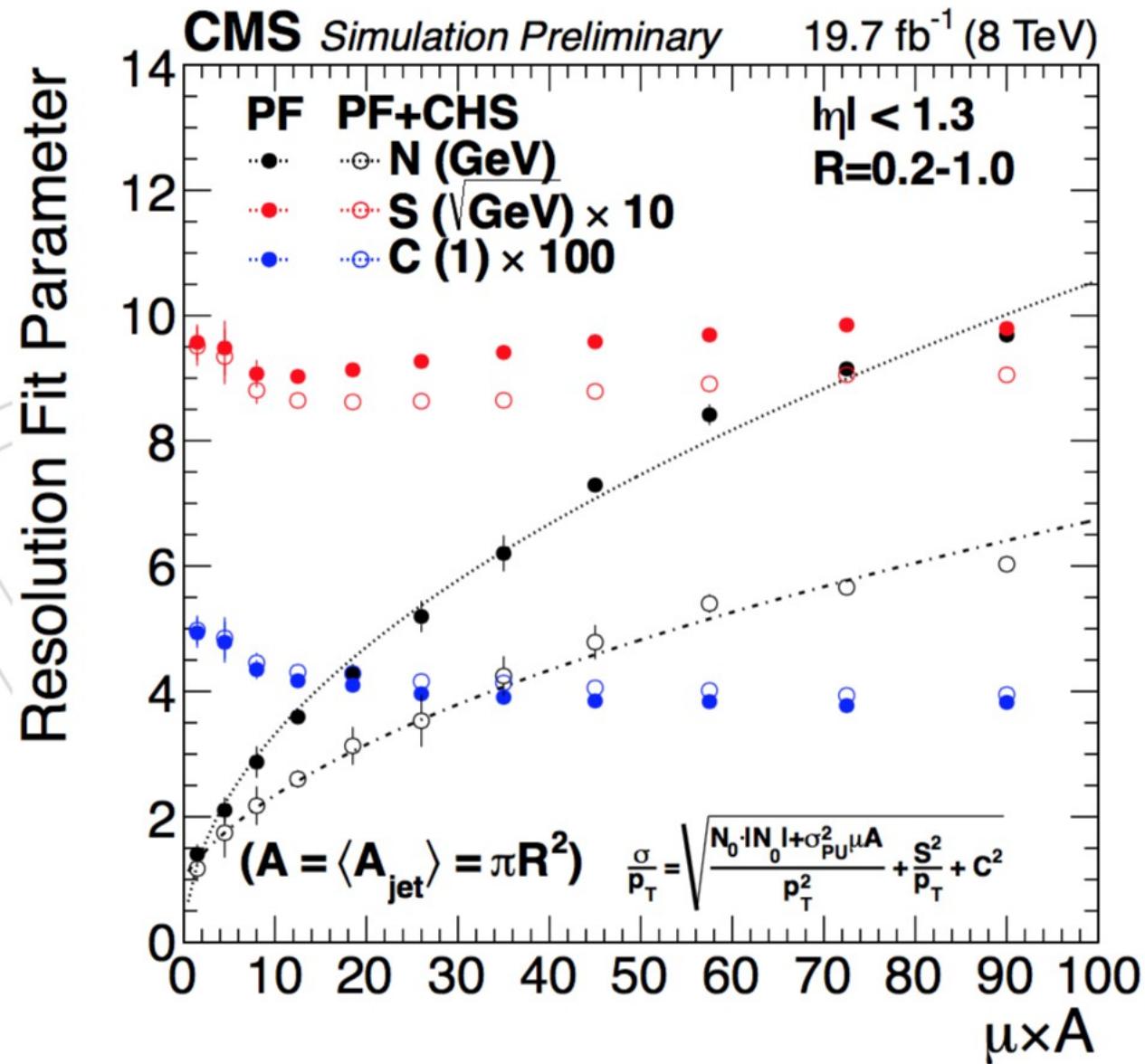
- There are many more observables



Doing our best to document them all

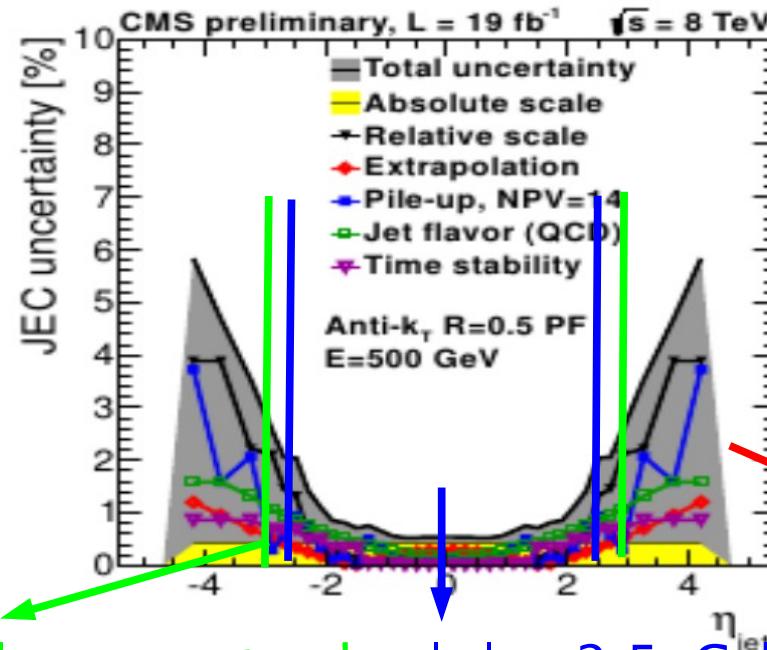
# Stability of our detector

- Using all the jet cones allows plots like this:



# JERC

- JERC : Jet Energy Resolutions and Corrections
  - Previous simple steps are quite involved
    - Corrections still performed on Calo/J+Track/Partciel Flow Jets
  - **Jets are different creatures at different  $\eta$**
  - Consistency with trigger (L1 and HLT): a necessity
    - Note that the L1 Trigger is not particle flow based

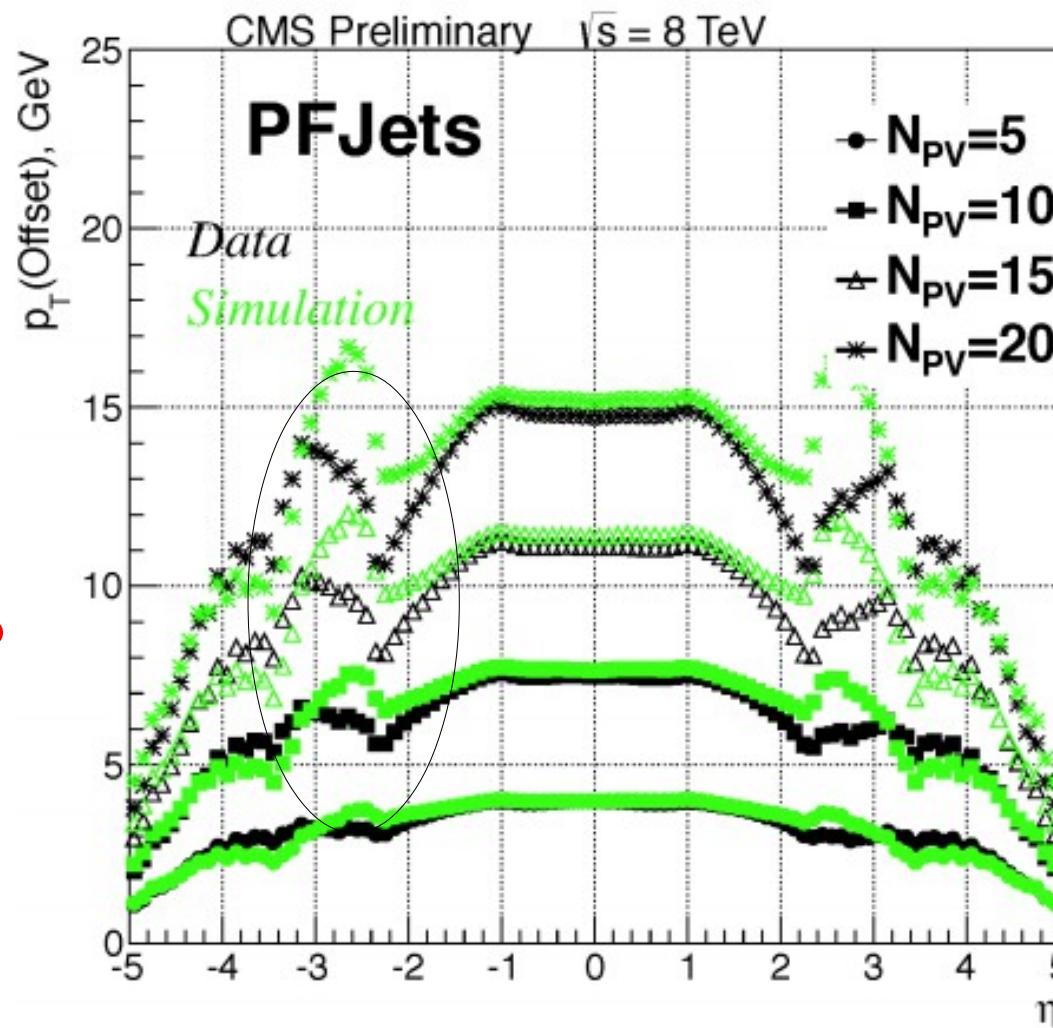


2.5 <  $|\eta|$  < 3.0: Calo+some tracks     $|\eta| < 2.5$ : Calo+tracks    3.0 <  $|\eta|$  < 5.0: Fwd Calo

# 8TeV Precision

- Pileup Subtraction

Pileup measured in zero bias events :  
effectively is 1 2D Plot

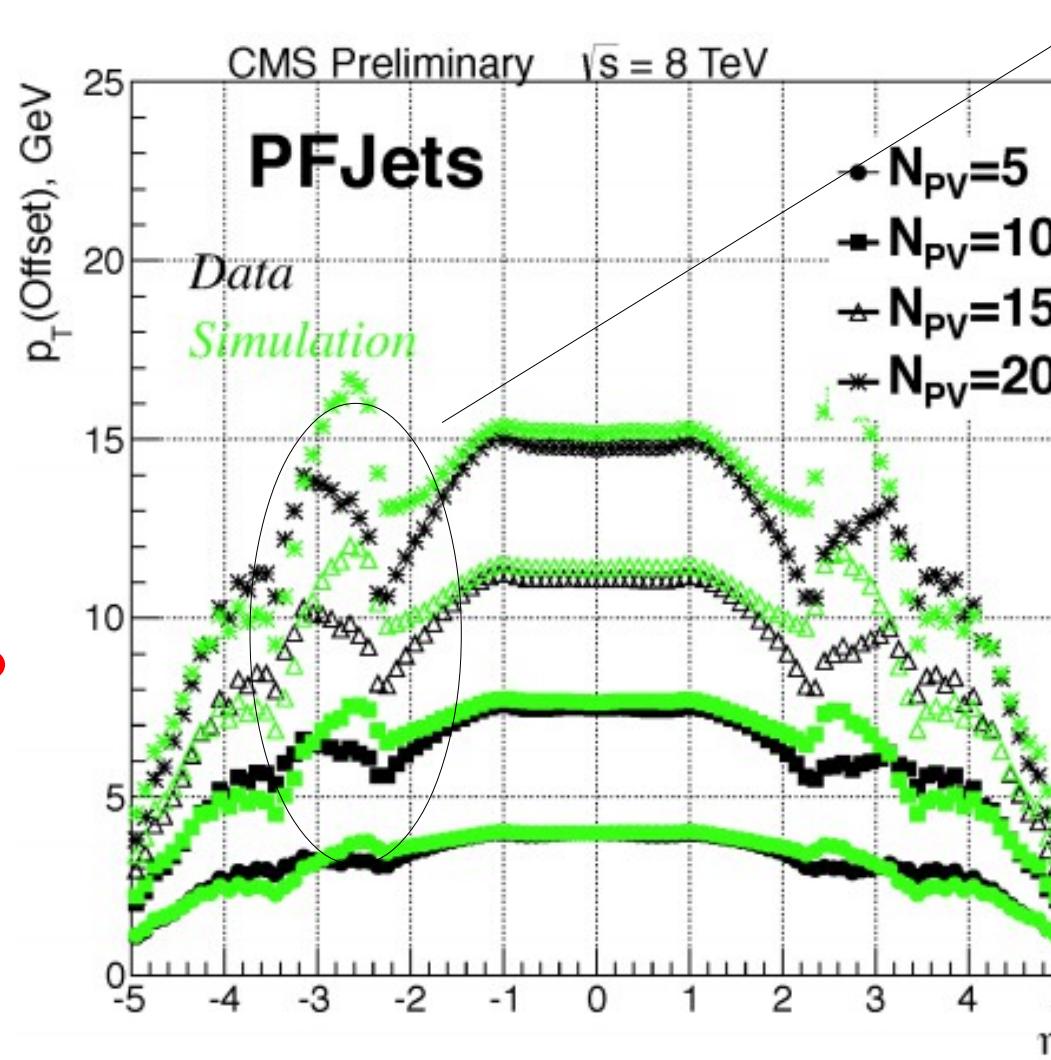


How do we  
deal with the  
systematics?

# 8TeV Precision

- Pileup Subtraction

Pileup measured in zero bias events :  
effectively is 1 2D Plot



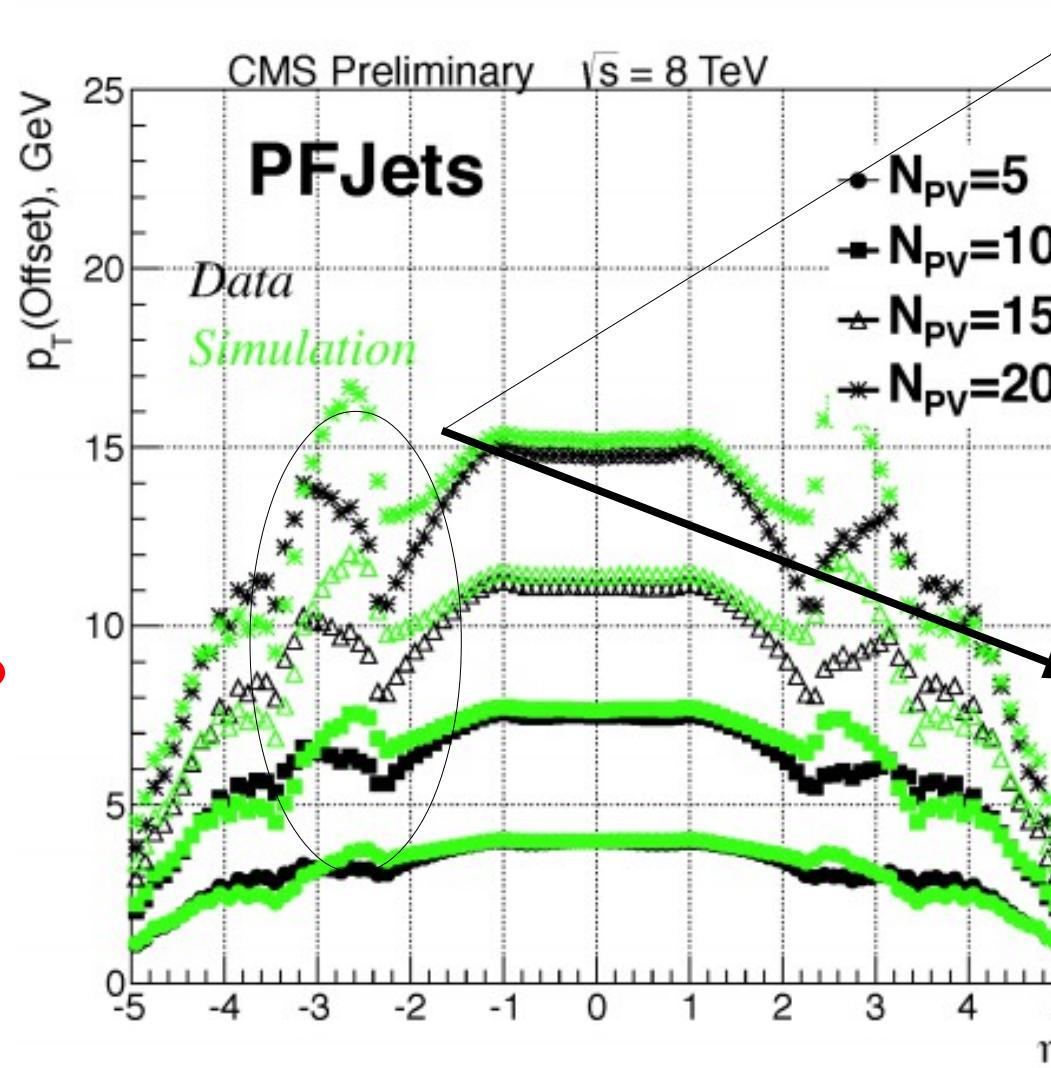
→ Originally had systematic unc.  
Based on full data/MC difference

How do we  
deal with the  
systematics?

# 8TeV Precision

- Pileup Subtraction

Pileup measured in zero bias events :  
effectively is 1 2D Plot



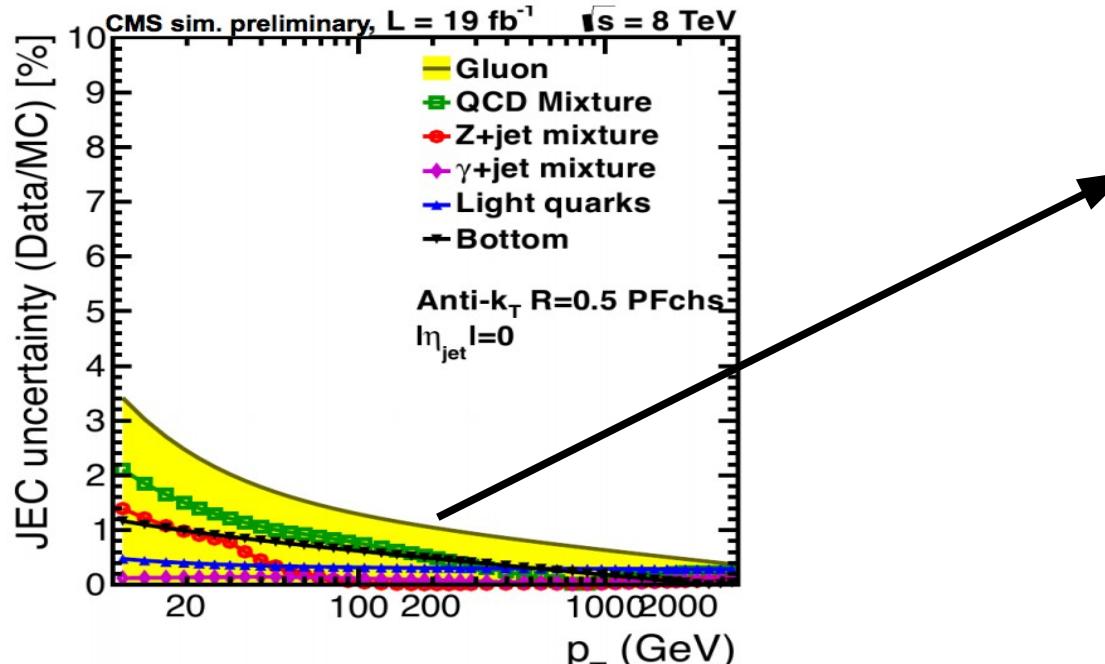
How do we  
deal with the  
systematics?

Migrated to  
residual bias  
Using same jets  
w/o pileup

Data/MC  
disagreement  
subsequently  
fixed  
(out of time PU)

# Flavor Dependence

- Understanding flavor dependence
  - A general theme in jet energy corrections 2013
  - New technology was exploited
- Old times : Physics can be pure gluons/quarks
- Update : **All physics have both quark and gluons**
  - Thus quote systematic by quark gluon composition



Different unc.  
For different  
composition

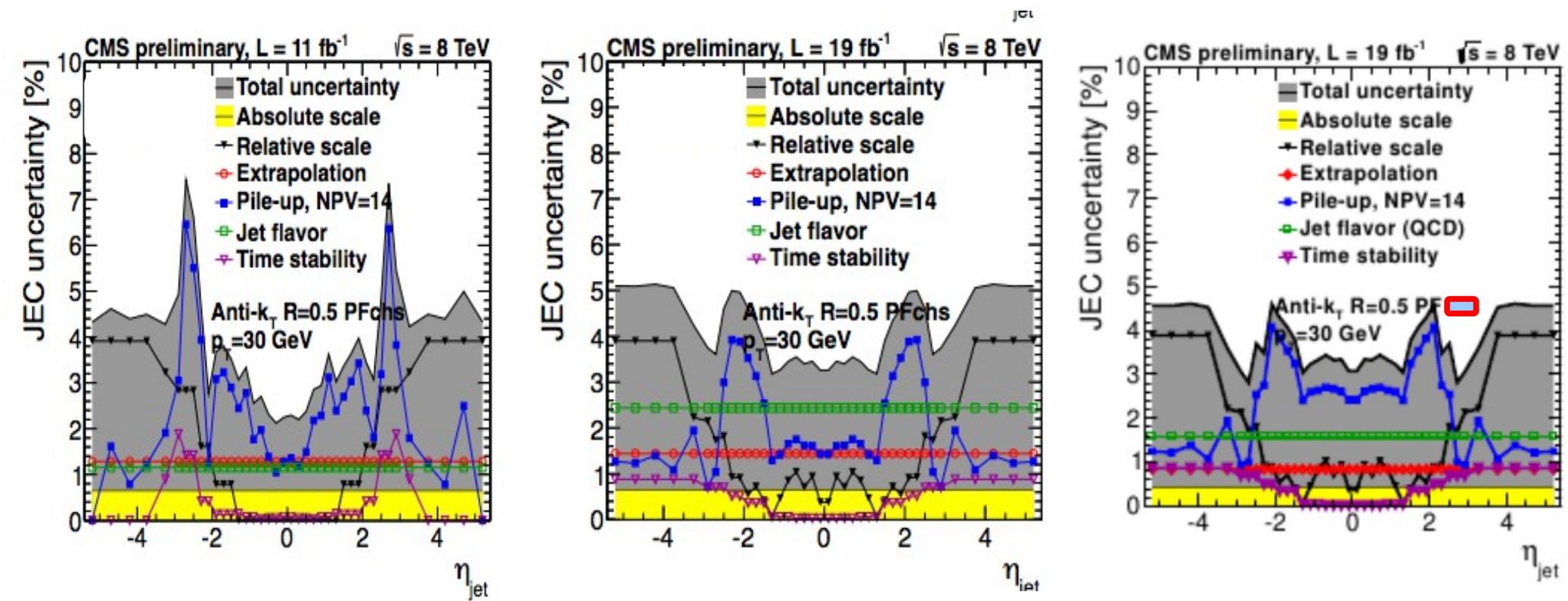
# Evolution

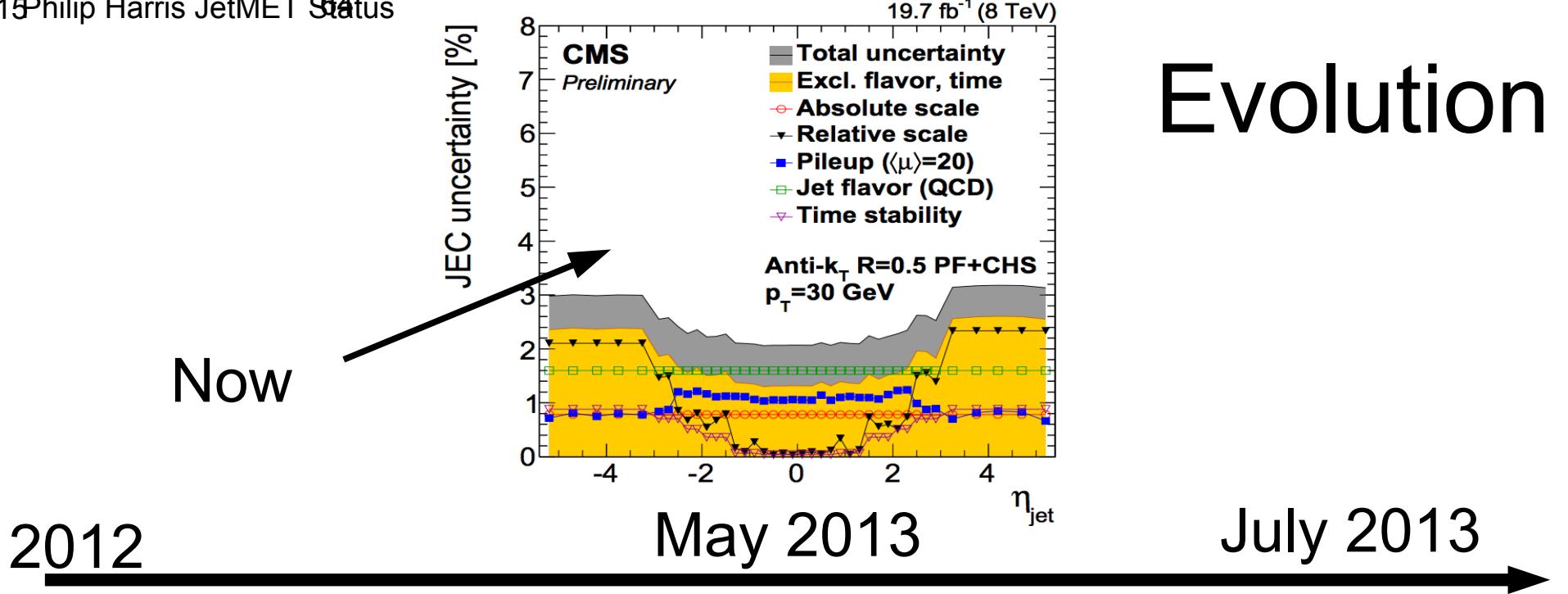
- Where are we being limited :
    - Relative scale in the forward region
      - Result is the statistical uncertainty of the method
    - Pileup (at low pT)

2012

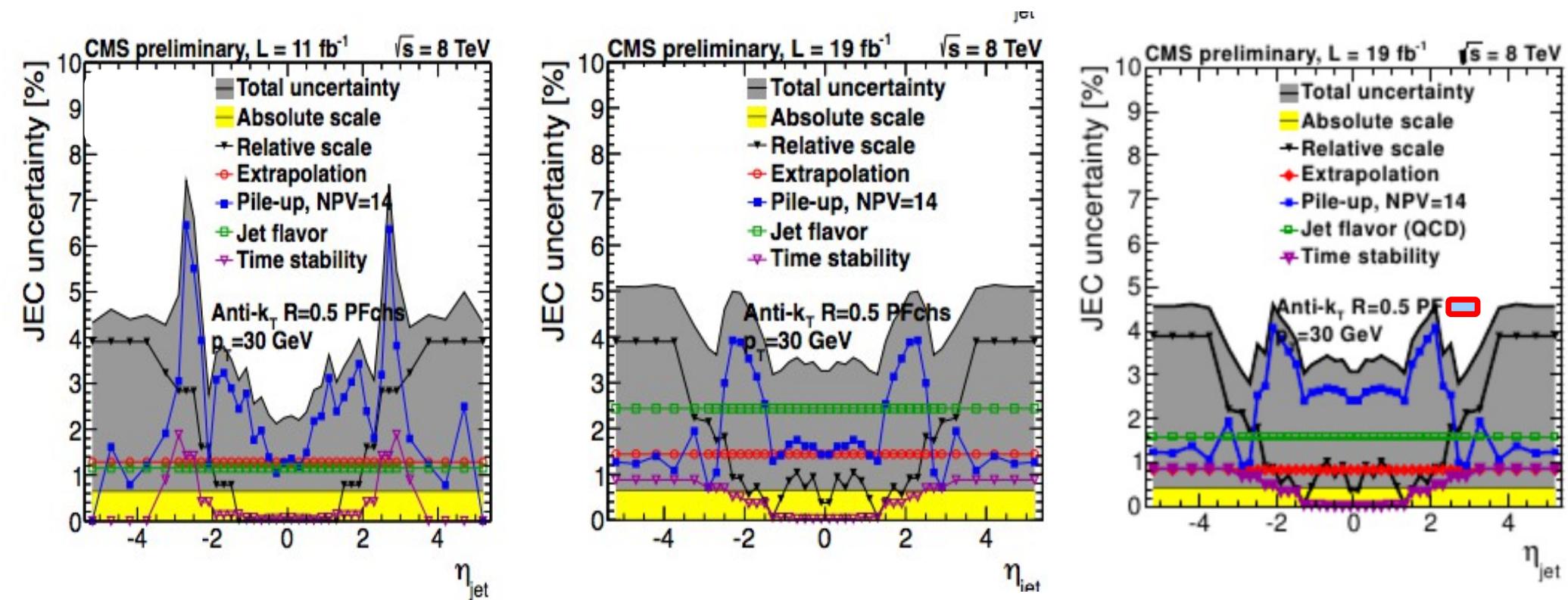
# May 2013

July 2013



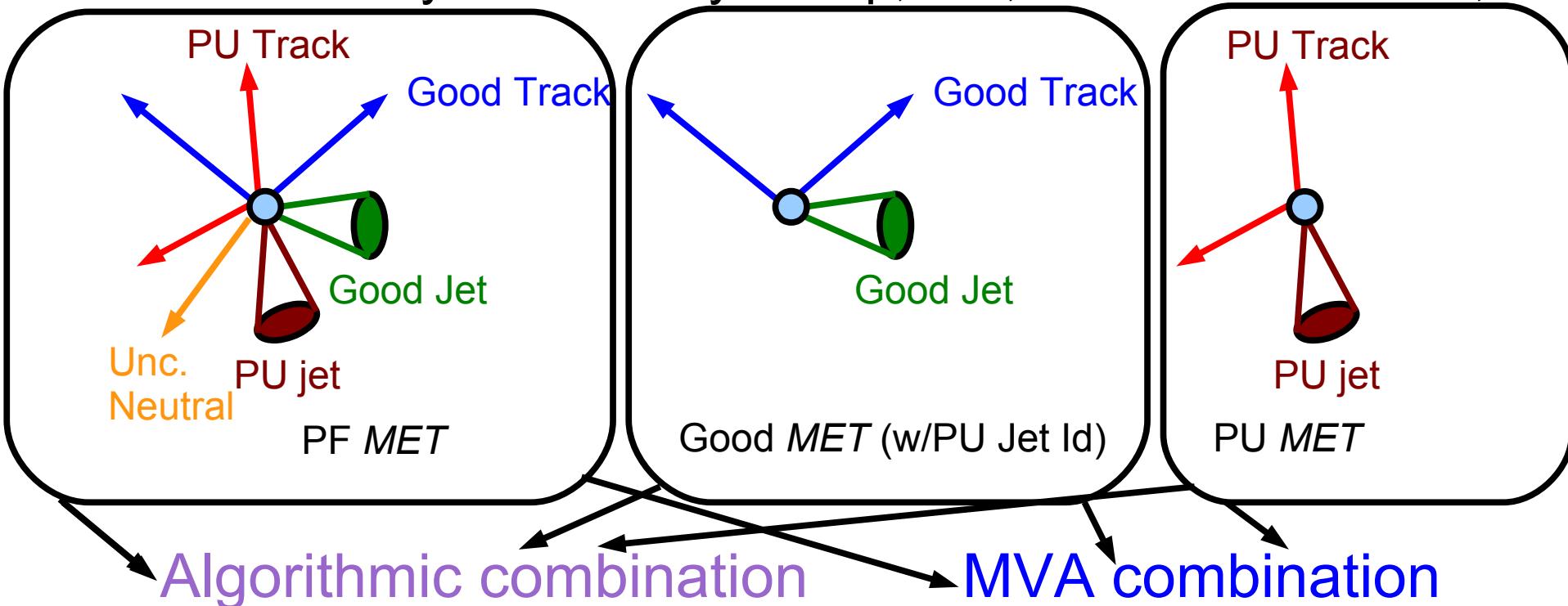


# Evolution



# Garbage Collection: PU Reduced *METs*

- *MET* is effectively summing up all the trash
  - PU Reduced *METs* Equivalent to Recycling
    - Sorting your garbage by Metals/Plastics/Paper
    - Sort your event by Pileup,Jets,unclustered Neutral, tracks

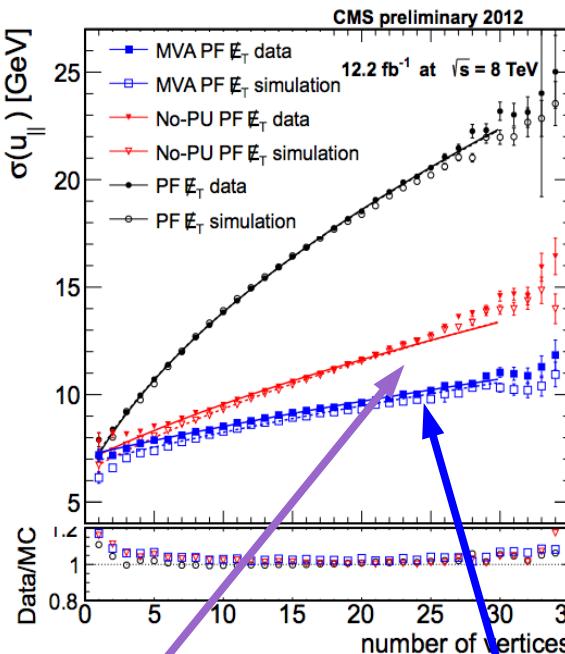


Combine all of the estimates into one best estimate

**There is no perfect way to remove objects from the *MET***

# Garbage Collection: PU Reduced *METs*

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Algorithmic combination

MVA combination

Combine all of the estimates into one best estimate

**There is no perfect way to remove objects from the *MET***