

Fault Tracking at the LHC



Reliability of Accelerators for Accelerator Driven Systems, 22-06-2015

Chris Roderick on behalf of AFT team

(Jakub Janczyk, Isabelle Laugier, Sergio Pasinelli, Laurette Ponce, Pawel Wilk, Bartlomiej Urbaniec, Piotr Sowinski)

Complete & Consistent Tracking will allow to identify:

- Problems as early as possible
 - allowing for timely mitigation
- Key issues which will limit performance of accelerators or equipment in the future (Run2, Run3, HL-LHC)

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Track faults in two areas:

- 1. Directly affecting accelerator operation identify root causes
- 2. Equipment faults independently of immediate impact on accelerator operation

Lots of different tools, used by different teams, for logging of faults:

 eLogbook, Post-Mortem, Radiation Working Group pages, tools in equipment groups (JIRA, Excel, Onenote, eLogbook)

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Nevertheless, difficult to get a consistent picture



Predictions & Fault-Tracking



Weekly R2E Shift

eLogBook + 8:30h

Equipment Groups

DBs



CERN R2E Status - Chamonix 2014

QPS

Suspected SEU on QPS. Dump

10-14-2014

clean.

RadWG link1

RadWG4ink2

Possible

YES

Graphical analytic tool for combining data from different sources

Operational overview of LHC over time

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Operational overview of LHC over time

Initially created by members of "Availability Working Group" B. Todd, L. Ponce, A. Apollonio

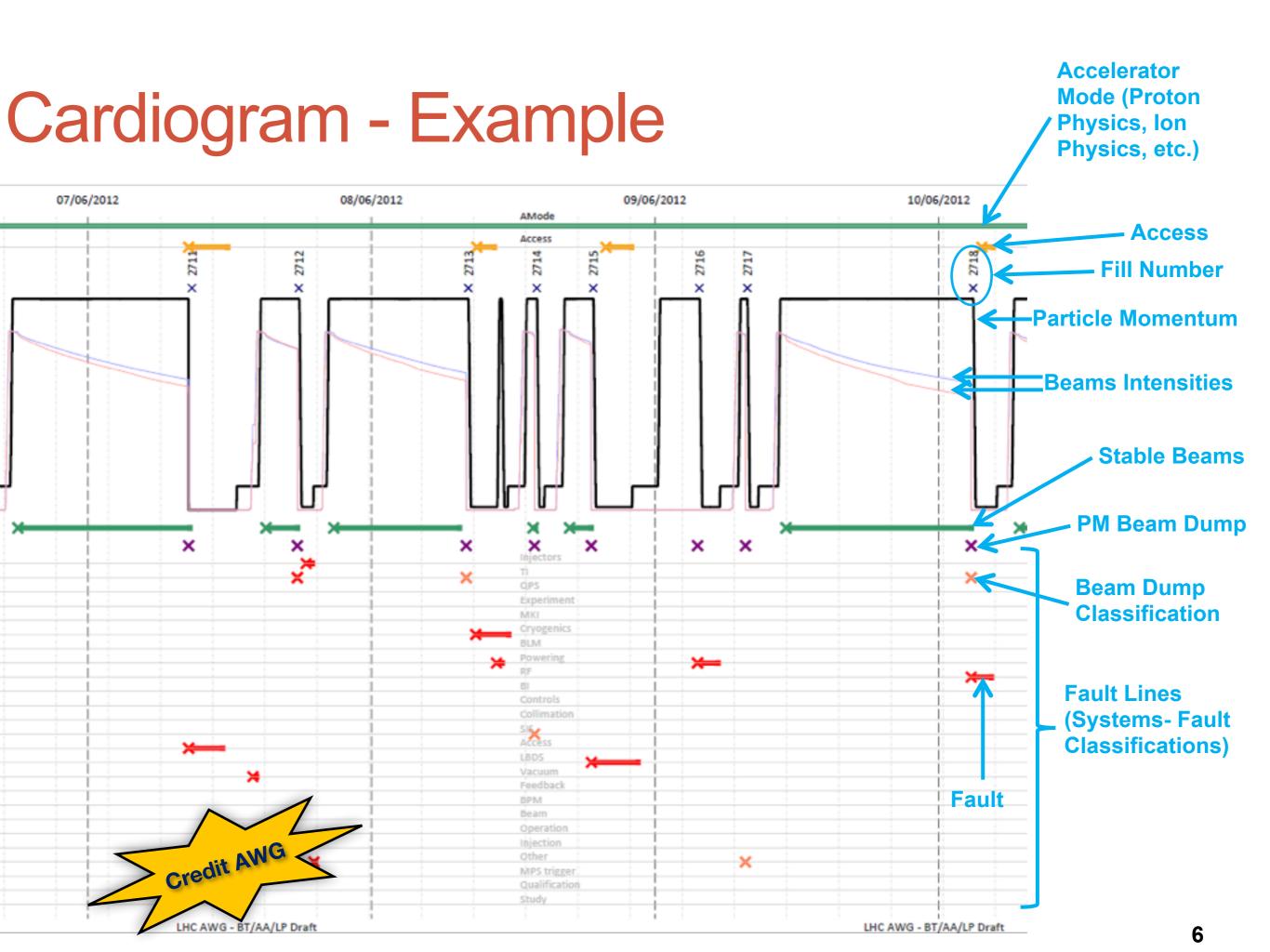
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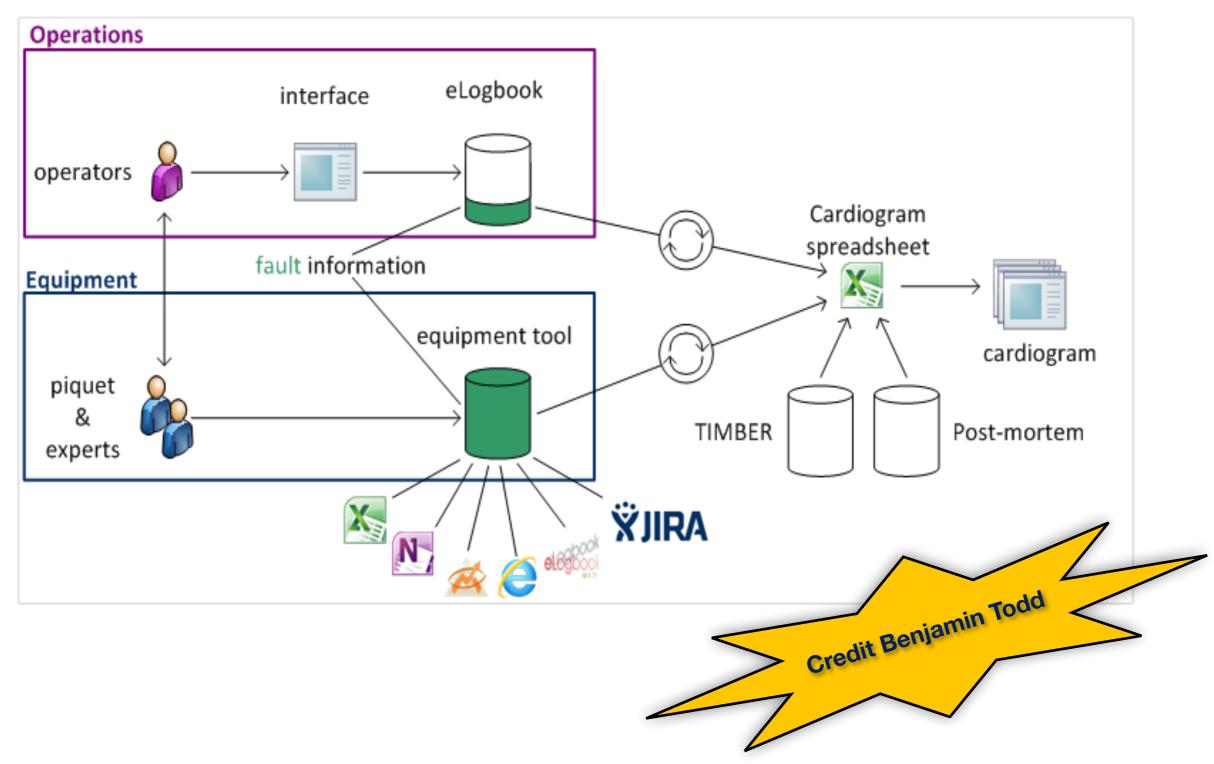
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Tedious work to gather and prepare all the necessary data

→ several months for 2010-2012 cardiogram



Cardiogram – Data Preparation



BE Department Project, launched February 2014

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Based on initial inputs from:

- LHC Beam Operation Workshops
- Availability Working Group
- Workshop on Machine Availability & Dependability for Post-LS1 LHC
- Beam Operations teams

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Goals:

- Capture consistent & complete fault data
- Facilitate fault tracking for all interested parties (OP, equipment groups, working groups)
- Single source of data easier to complete, clean & analyse.
- Provide consistent standardised statistics, analyses, reports for different uses (daily / weekly reports for meetings and follow-up providing easy summaries)
- Interactive overview of faults (cardiogram on demand)
- Proactively identify incomplete data

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 - Ready before LHC beam commissioning
 - Infrastructure should already support capture of equipment group fault data, but not primary focus

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- Explore integration with other CERN data management systems (e.g. Infor EAM)
 - potential to perform deeper analyses of system and equipment availability
 - in turn start predicting and improving dependability

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Foreseen project stages:

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Initial focus on LHC, but aim to provide a generic infrastructure capable of handling fault data of any CERN accelerator.

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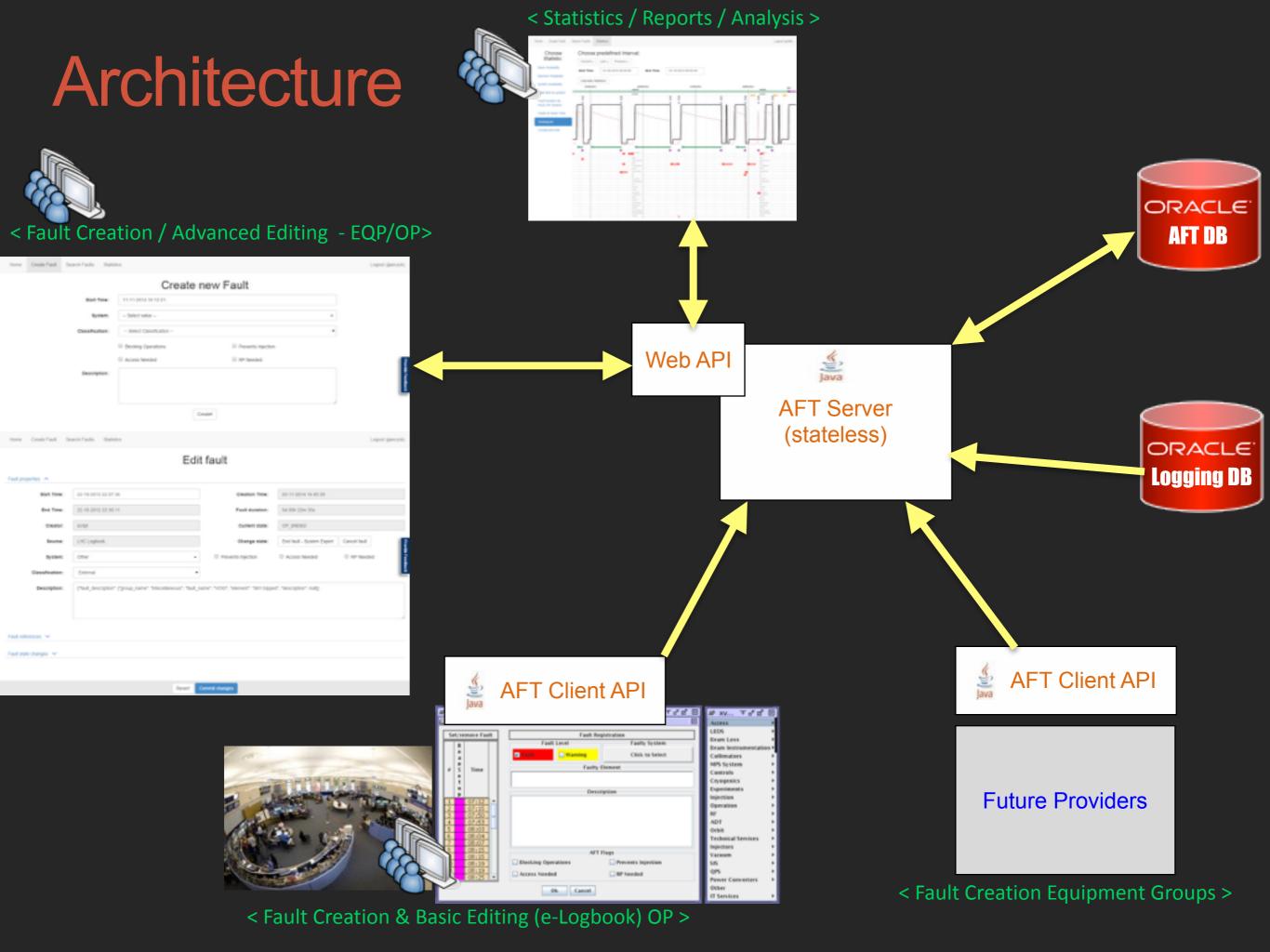
We are here...

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Fault Capture

Web interface available

Home Register Fault	Search Faults Statis	tics Reports Cardiogr	ram Support				
	Register Fault						
	Start Time:	01-06-2015 09:51:13					
	System:	Select value			•		
	Classification:	Select value			•		
		□ Blocking Operations		☐ Prevents Injection			
		☐ Access Needed		□ RP Needed			
	Description:						
			Register		<i>l</i> e		

but...



Fault Capture by Operators

Important for OP not to use a new / additional tool

fault capture via existing operational Logbook - ensure complete data



Fault Capture by Operators

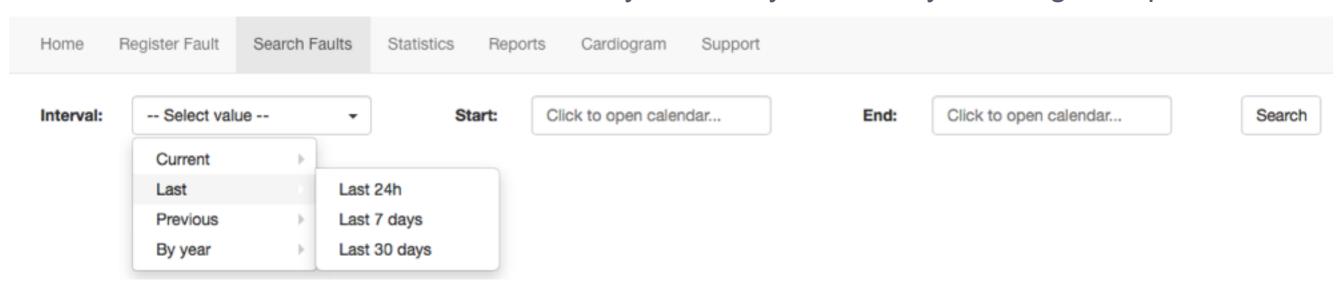
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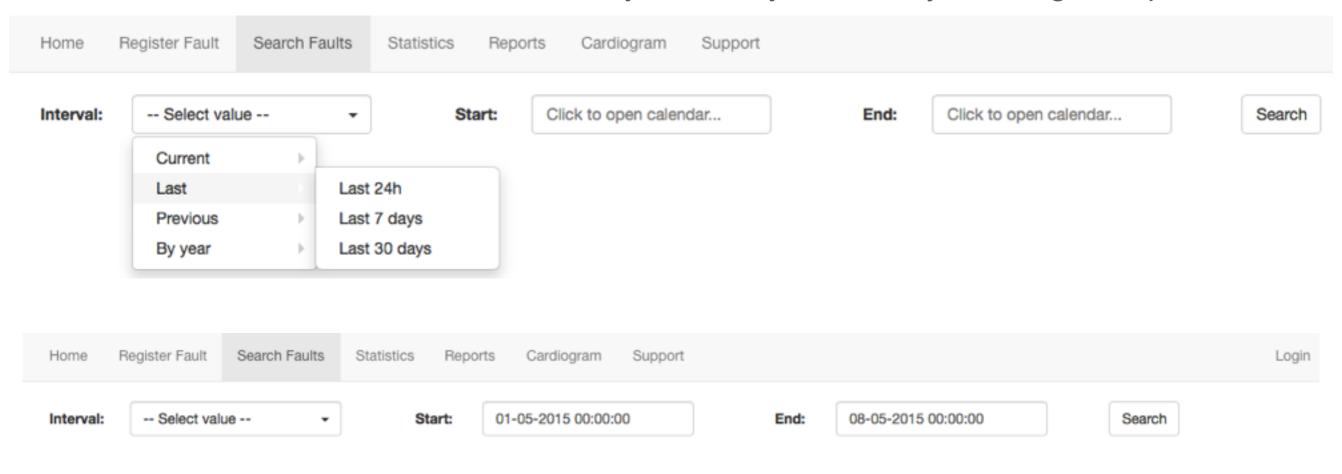
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Û] A	dd	Fault 🏽		Access			
h	Se	Set/remove Fault Registration						LBDS →
П	3.	Cault Level Faulty System				Faulty System		Beam Loss >
		B e						Beam Instrumentation >
П		a			Fault Warning	Click to Select		Collimators
#		m	Time		Faulty Element			MPS System >
Н	e I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I				Controls			
П		t				Cryogenics >		
ш		u			Description			Experiments •
П	1	р	07:12			Injection >		
П	2		07:15					Operation >
П	3		07:50					RF →
П	4		07:53				ADT ▶	
Н	5	08:03						Orbit
Н	6 7	08:04					Technical Services 💎 🕨	
Н	9 09.15							Injectors >
Н	9 08:15 AFT Flags							Vacuum →
Н	10		08:19		Blocking Operations	Prevents Injection		SIS →
Н	11		08:19		Access Needed	RP Needed		QPS >
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L	Cancer							IT Services >

In order to ensure coherent data, weekly review by Availability Working Group

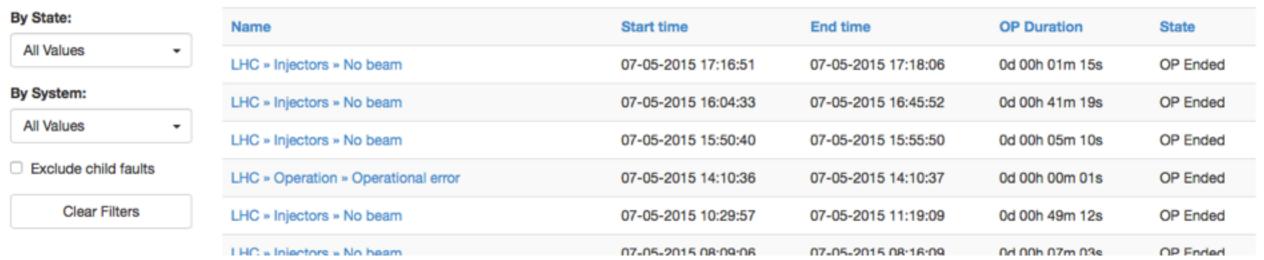
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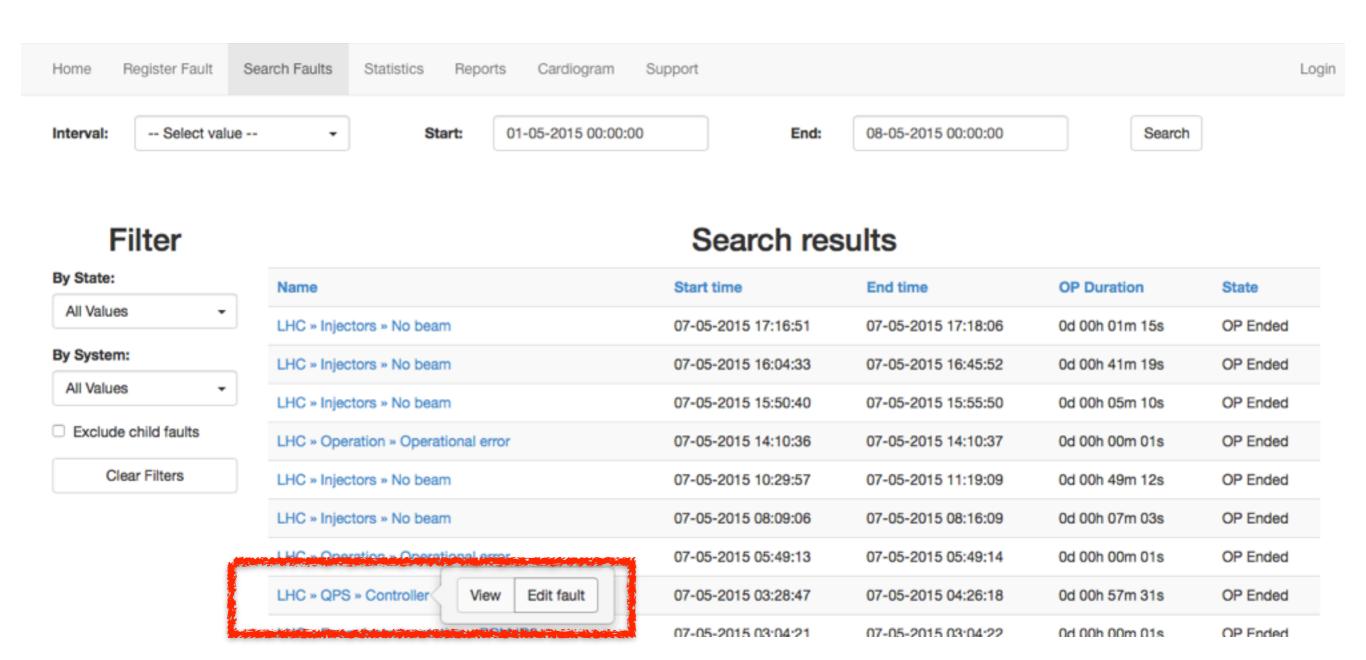
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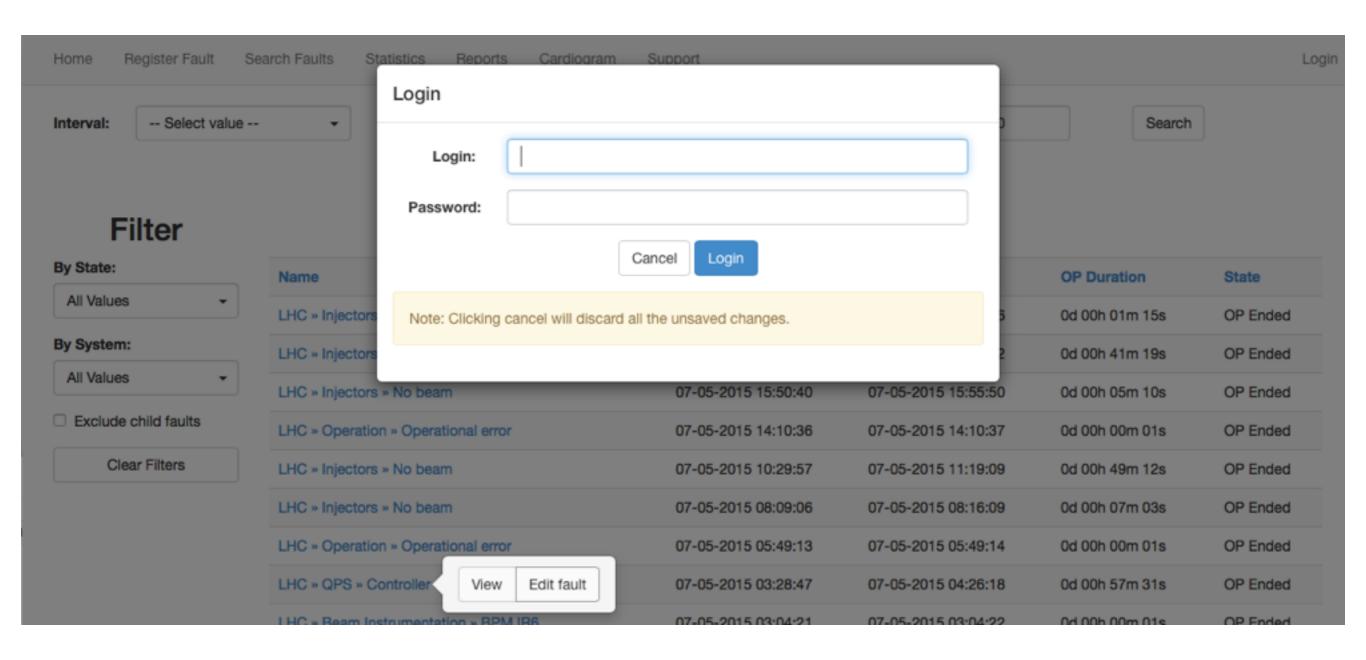
Filter Search results



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Edit fault

Fault properties ^				
Start Time:	22-10-2012 22:07:36	Creation Time:	05-11-2014 16:45:39	
End Time:	22-10-2012 22:30:11	Fault duration:	0d 00h 22m 35s	
Creator:	script	Current state:	OP_ENDED	
Source:	LHC Logbook	Change state:	End fault - System Expert	Cancel fault
System:	Other •	Prevents Injection	☐ Access Needed	RP Needed
Classification:	External •			
Description:	{"fault_description": {"group_name": "Miscellaneous", "fault_n	name": "VOID", "element": "S81 tripped	l", "description": null}}	
Fault references 💙				
Fault state changes 💙				

Commit changes

Revert



LHC » LBDS 🛊

Parent fault:

Child faults:

LHC » LBDS 💼

Faults blocked by current fault:

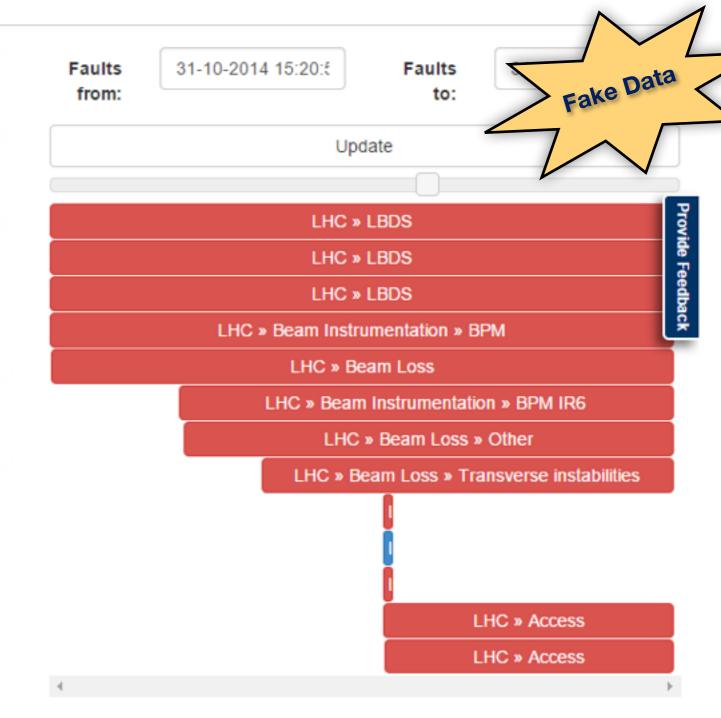
LHC » Beam Instrumentation » BPM IR6 ^ •

Start time: 03-11-2014 10:09:58 /

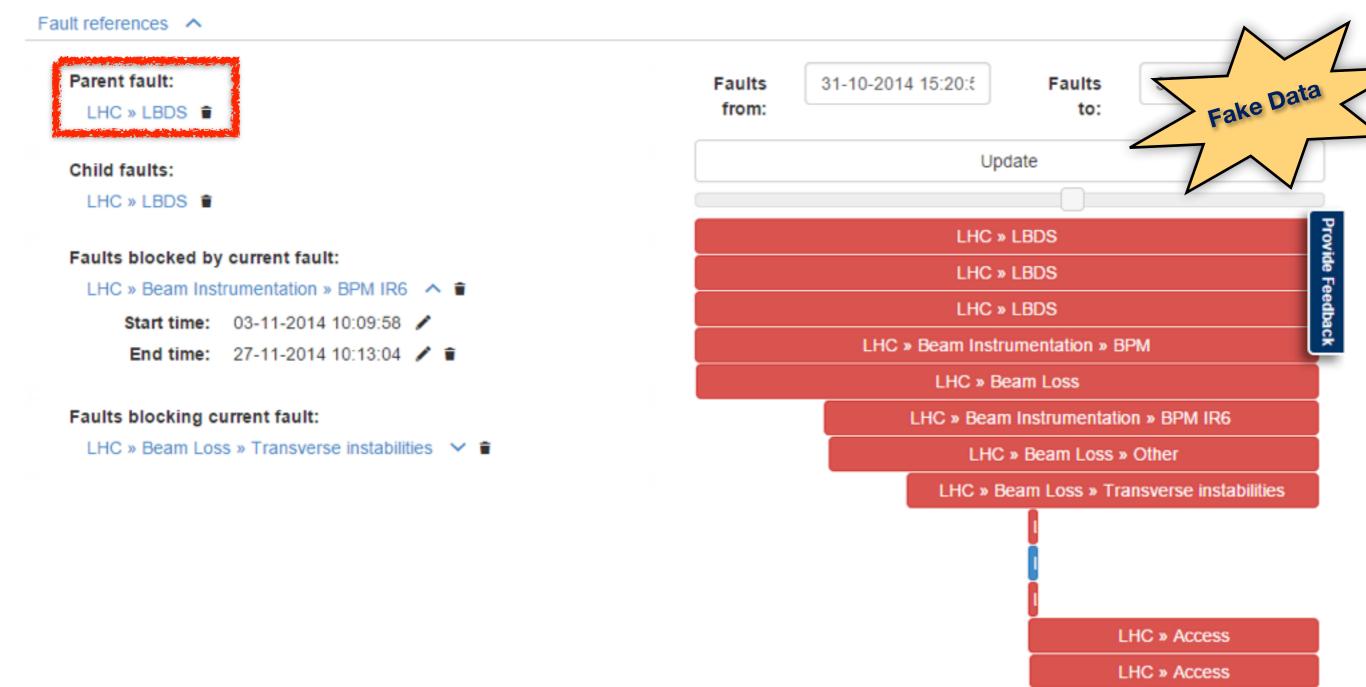
End time: 27-11-2014 10:13:04 / 🛊

Faults blocking current fault:

LHC » Beam Loss » Transverse instabilities 🗸 🛢



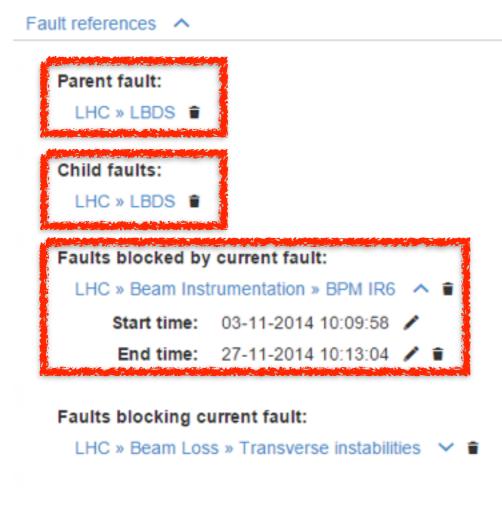
State change time	State	Creator
26-10-2014 15:21:14 🖍	NON_BLOCKING_OP	rbaguest
27-10-2014 15:29:53 🖍	BLOCKING_OP	rbaguest
28-10-2014 15:29:54 🖍	NON_BLOCKING_OP	rbaguest 17

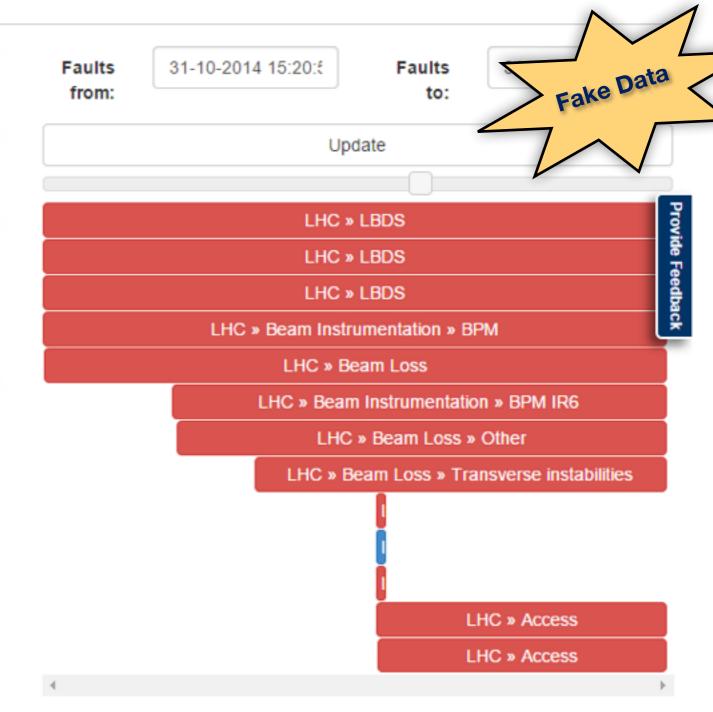


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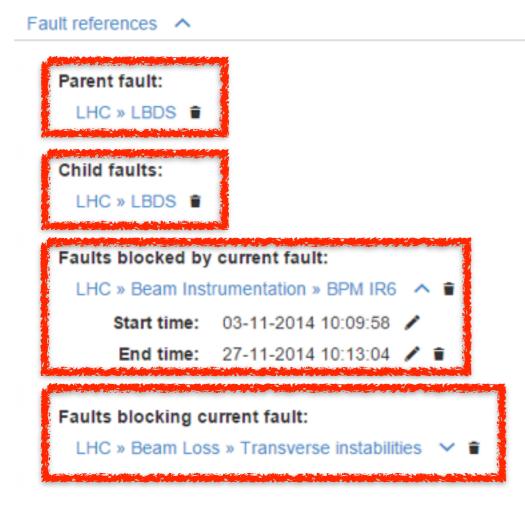


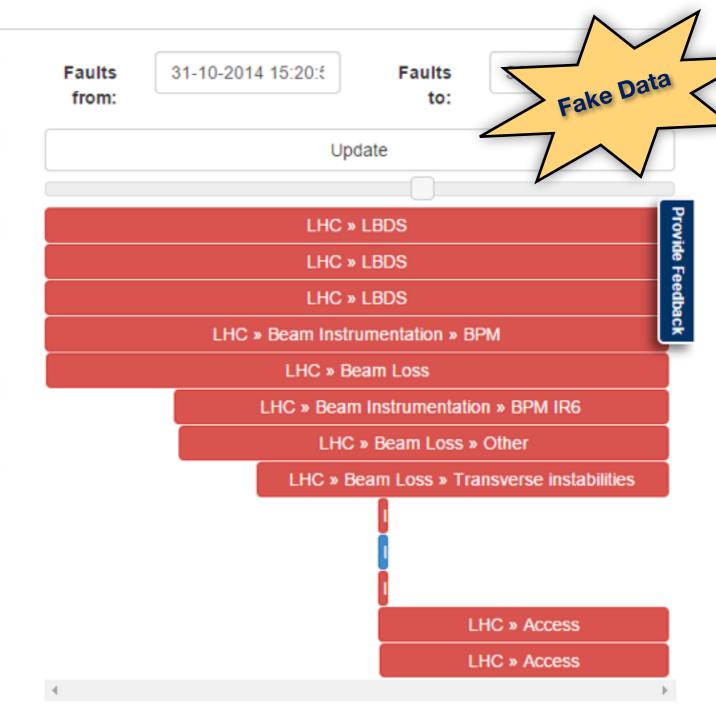
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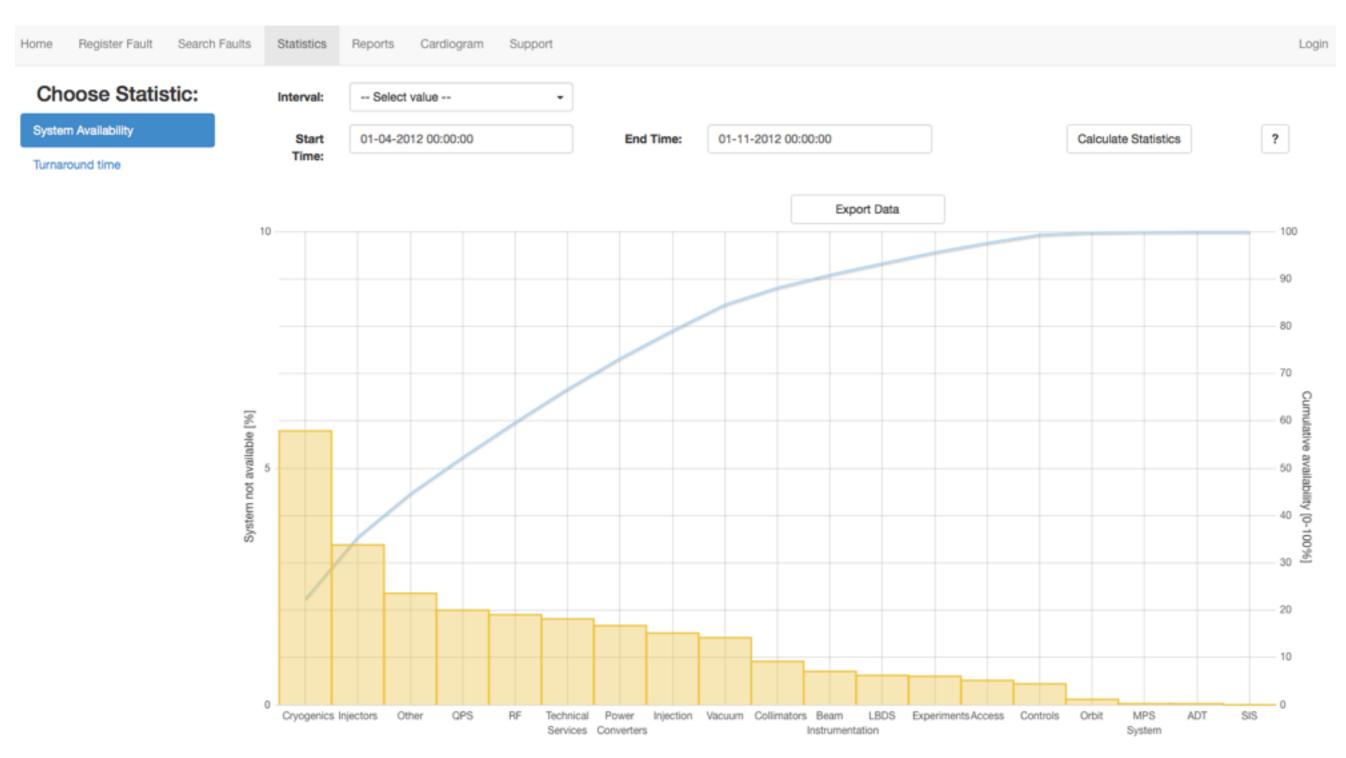
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Fault Statistics & Reports work-in-progress...



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Home

Register Fault

Search Faults

Statistics

Reports

Cardiogram

Support

2015 Week 22

Monday (25.05)

00:56 - 00:58

Duration: 0d 00h 02m 01s

07:57 - 08:30

Duration: 0d 00h 33m 11s

16:55 - 18:03

Duration: 0d 01h 08m 34s

18:14 - 22:28

Duration: 0d 04h 13m 55s

23:22 - 23:58

Duration: 0d 00h 35m 57s

LHC » LBDS » XPOC

LHC » Cryogenics » Controls

MR8 cryo start and maintain lost

LHC » Vacuum » Pressure

Closing of VPIZ.683382.B caused a trigger of the LBDS (B1)

LHC » QPS » Hardware

precycle needed

LHC » Operation » Operational error

TI2/TI8 HS opened when trying to open Injection HS

Tuesday (26.05)

01:10 - 01:11

Duration: 0d 00h 01m 45s

02:14 - 02:14

03.52 - 03.52

Duration: 0d 00h 00m 01s

LHC » Beam Loss » UFO

LHC » Operation » Operational error

LHC » Ream Loss » LIFO

19

Cardiogram



Cardiogram



Cardiogram



Cardiogram link to Fault

Home Register Fault Search Faults Statistics Reports Cardiogram Support

View fault

Start Time: 09-05-2015 22:52:05

OP End Time: 10-05-2015 23:14:35

Expert End

Time:

Creation Time: 09-05-2015 22:53:43

OP duration: 1d 00h 22m 30s Expert 43d 14h 06m 55s

duration:

Description:

Creator:

Source: LHC Logbook

System: LHC » Cryogenics » CV

Classification:

Fault state: OP Ended

eLogbook: link

Prevents Injection

×

Access Needed RP Needed

×

Parent fault:

LHC » Technical Services » Cooling/Ventilation

Child faults:

Faults blocking current fault:

Faults blocked by current fault:

Faults state changes:

 State change time
 State
 Creator

 09-05-2015 22:52:05
 Blocking OP

 10-05-2015 23:14:35
 OP Ended

Next Steps

Current focus is on usability / time saving features

Followed by additional statistics & improved reports

Then Phase 2 - inclusion of data from equipment groups

and Phase 3 - integration with other systems e.g. Asset & Intervention Management

Consistent & Complete Fault Tracking is key to identify and efficiently mitigate issues

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Run2 data will be essential to identify future performance-availability limitations towards HL-LHC

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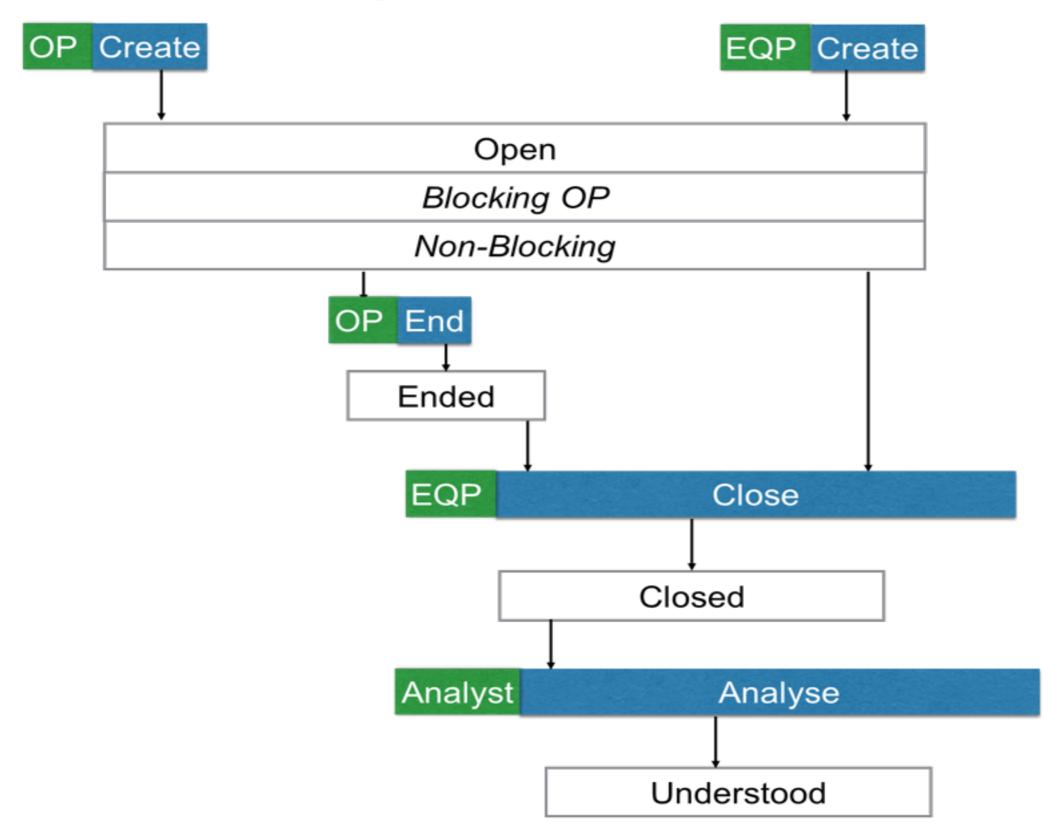
Quality and completeness of the data requires effort from all involved parties

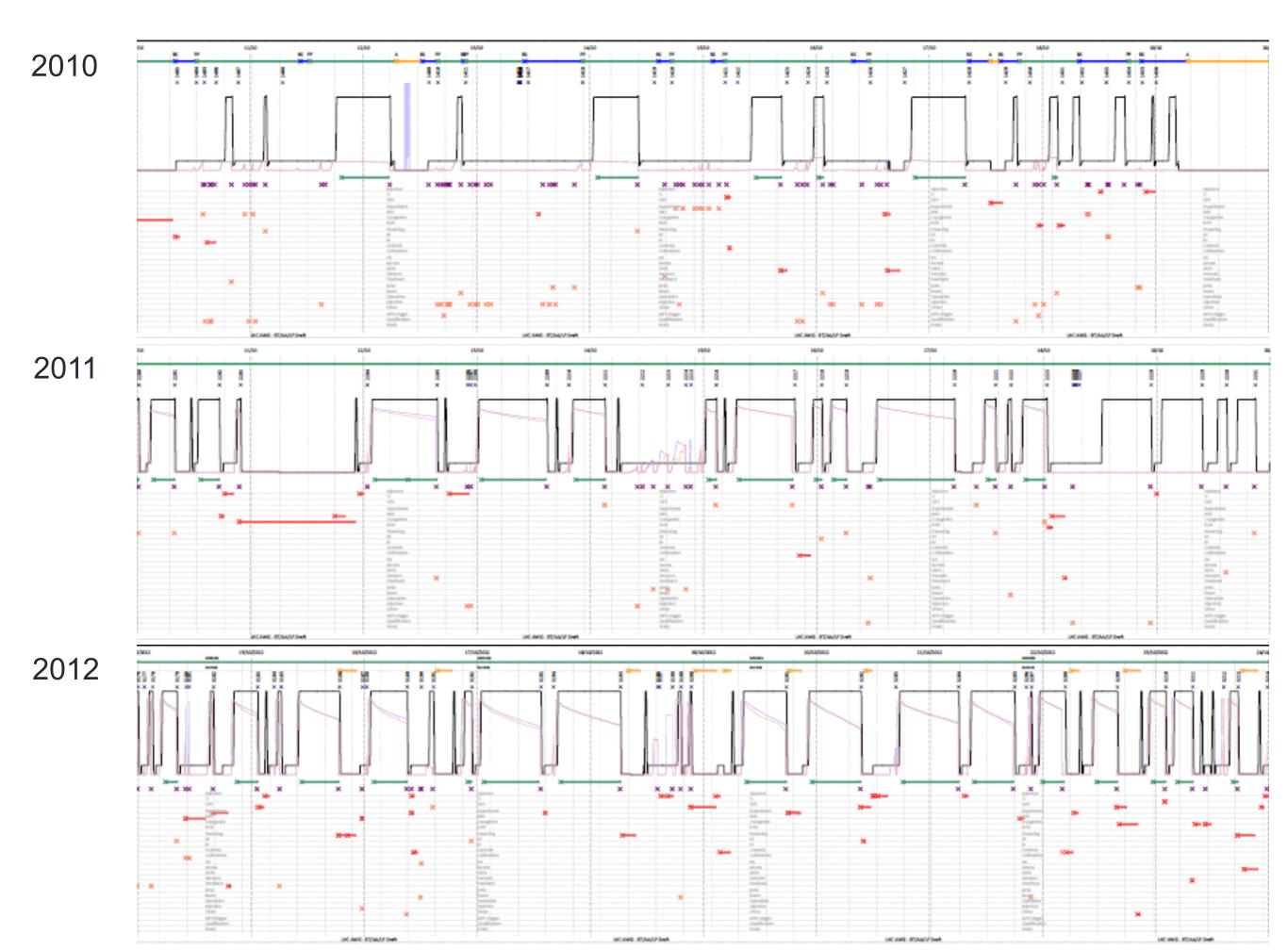
Questions?

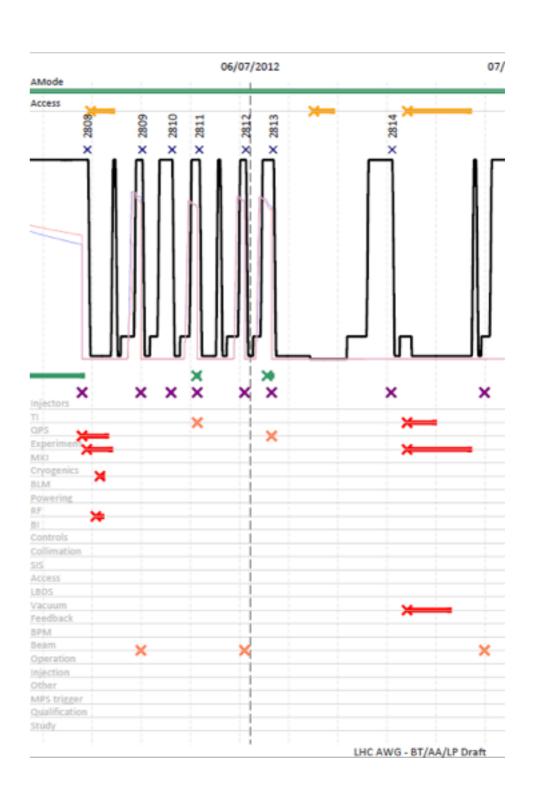
Chris.Roderick@cern.ch

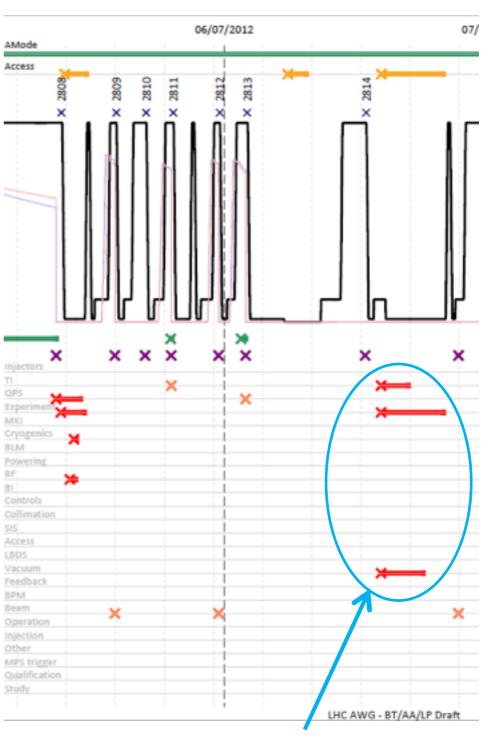
Extra Slides

Roles and simplified workflow

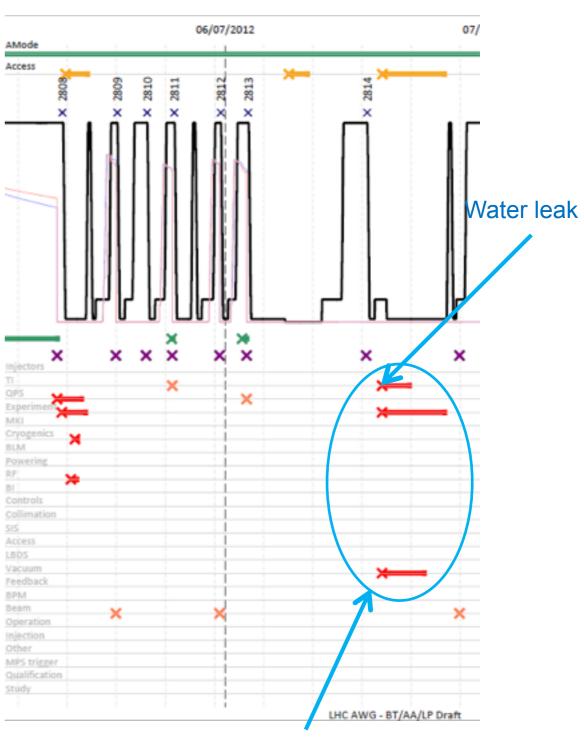








Faults related



Faults related

x x x ×× × Problems caused by water leak Vacuum Injection

MPS trigger

AMode

Faults related

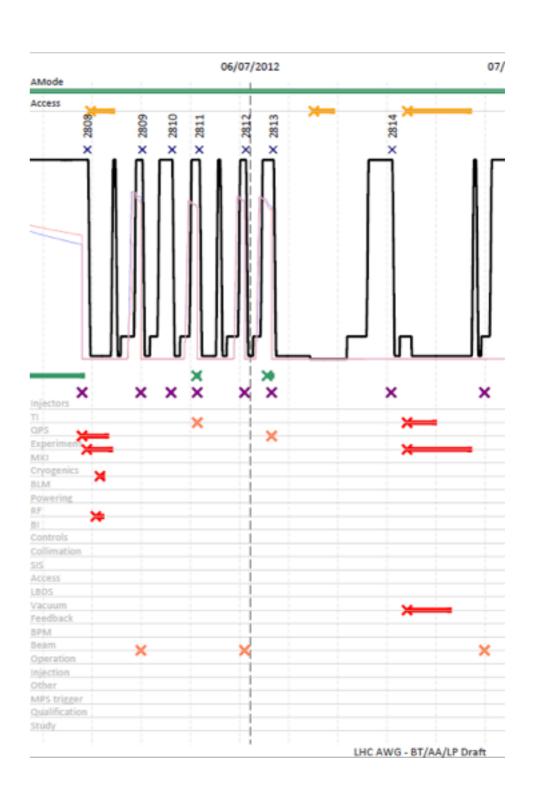
LHC AWG - BT/AA/LP Draft

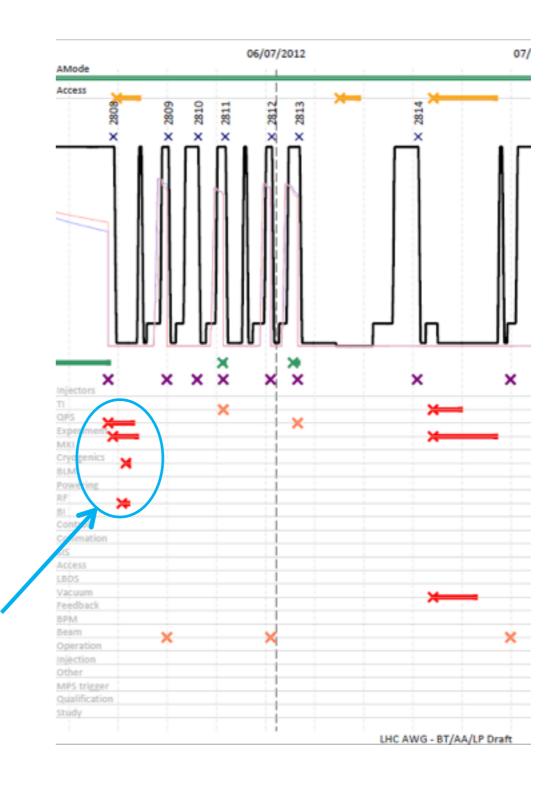
06/07/2012

07/

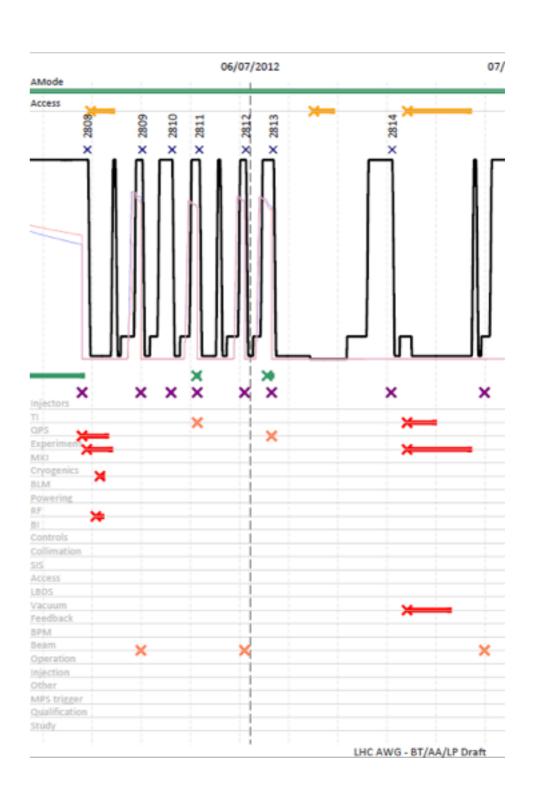
Water leak

2814

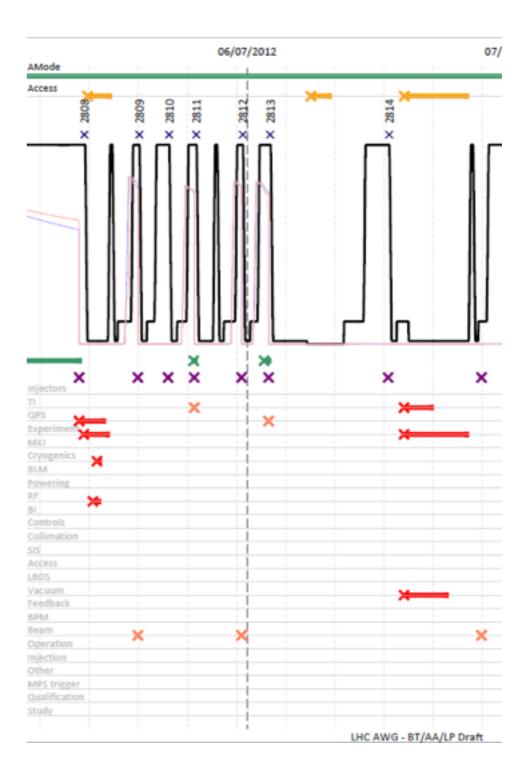




Faults not related – QPS failed and rest of them are accesses in shadow

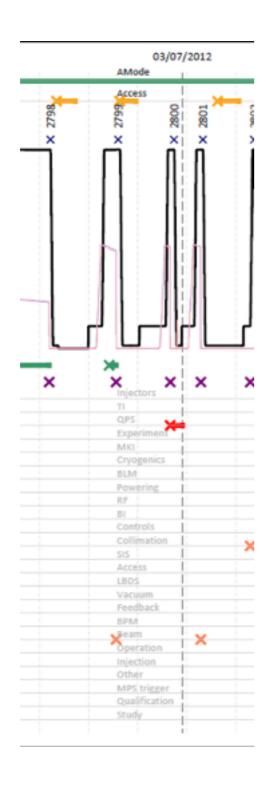


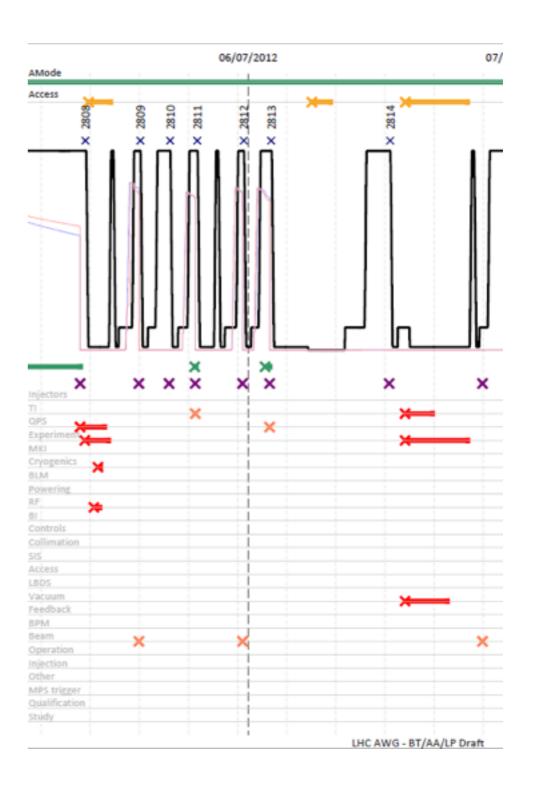
- It is easy to see if there are multiple failures at the same time, but it's not obvious if they are related.
- One of the goal of AFT project is to capture data that will allow to show the relations between faults.



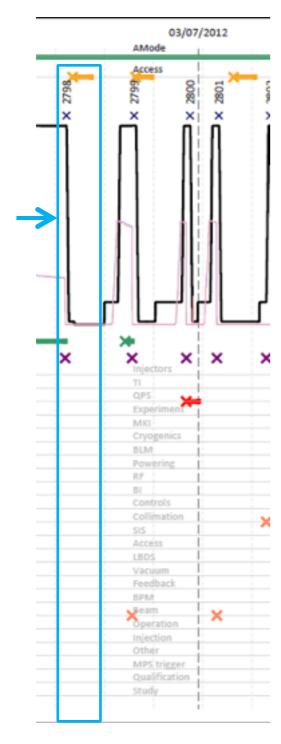
Access without faults

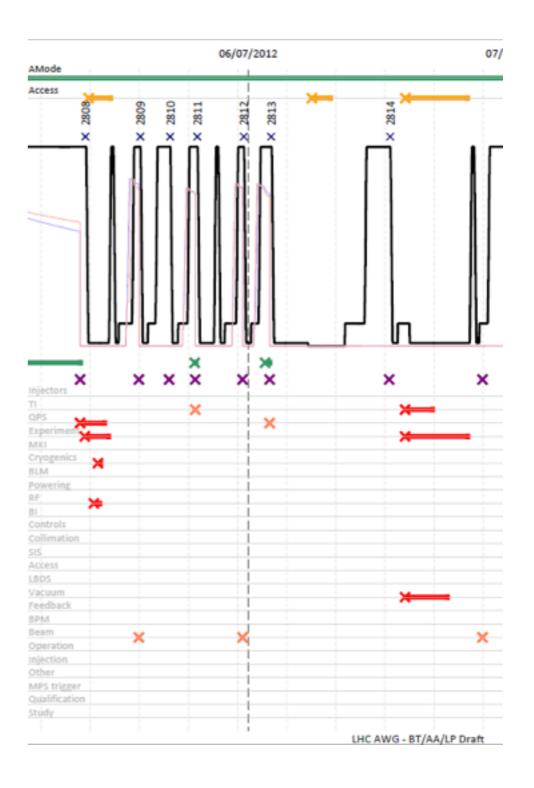
- In 2012, around 40 times there was access without any fault
- The reasons for these accesses are not classified, but often something is repaired
- Inconsistent data cardiogram allows to spot this

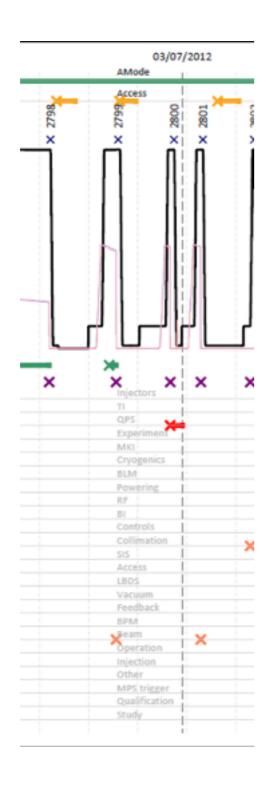


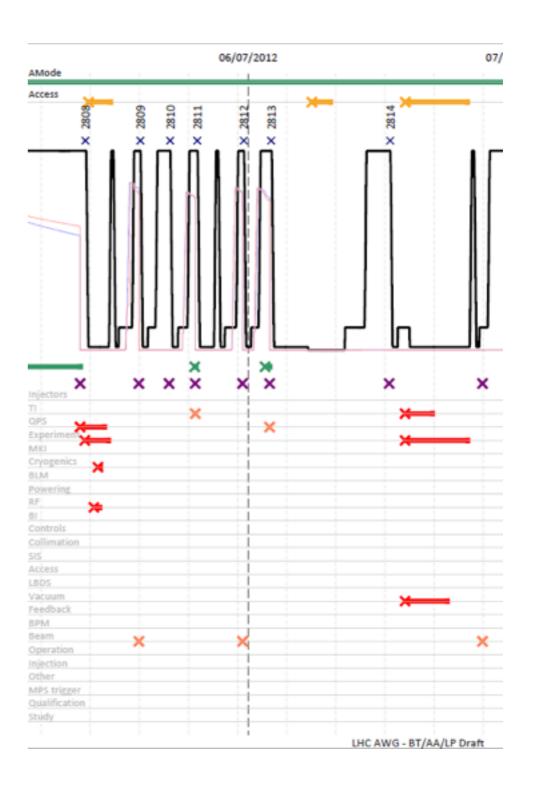


Few accesses: ATLAS, Change of PC, repair of QPS, intervention on the crates of the BPMD









06/07/2012

x x x

2813

××

×

AMode Access

BLM

Access

LBDS

Vacuum

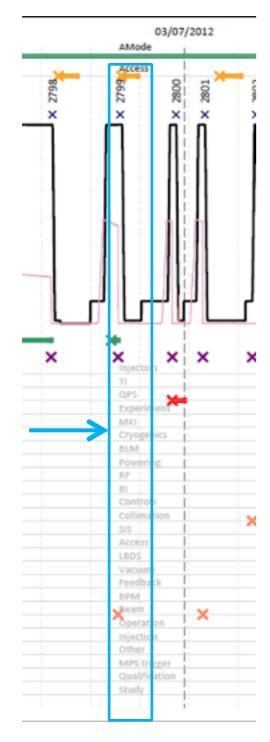
Injection

MPS trigger

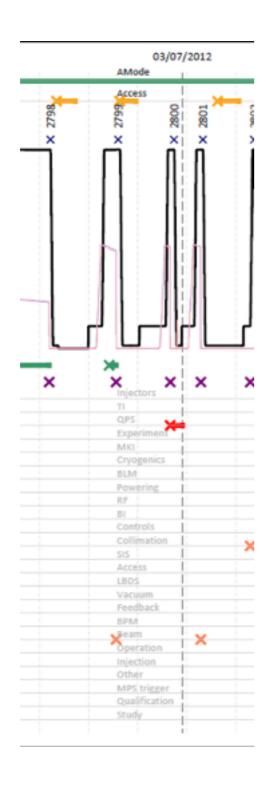
07/

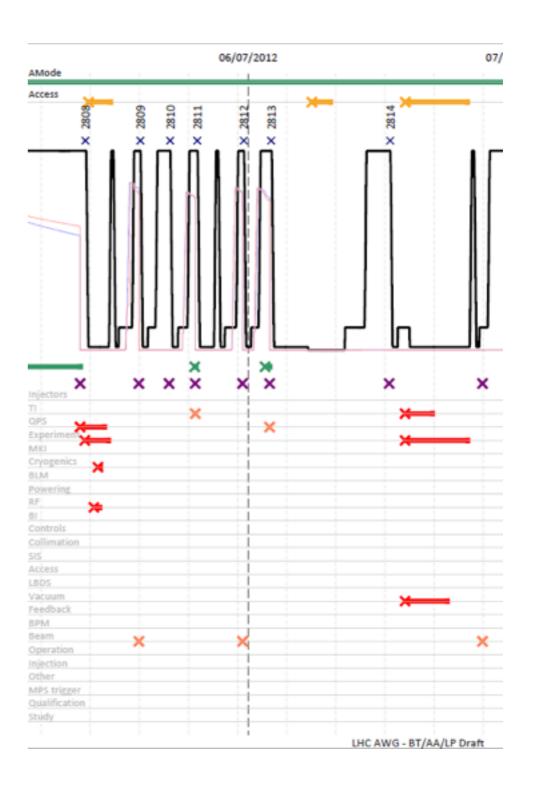
2814

LHC AWG - BT/AA/LP Draft



LHCb – fixing muon detectors





06/07/2012

x x x

2813

××

×

AMode Access

BLM

Collimation

Access

Vacuum

Injection

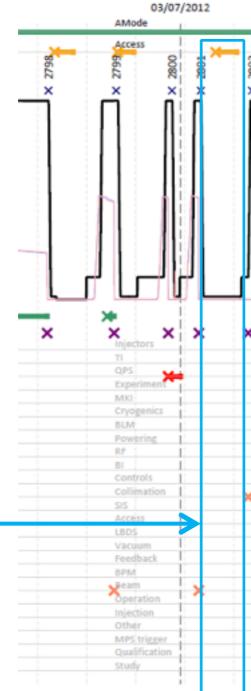
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LBDS

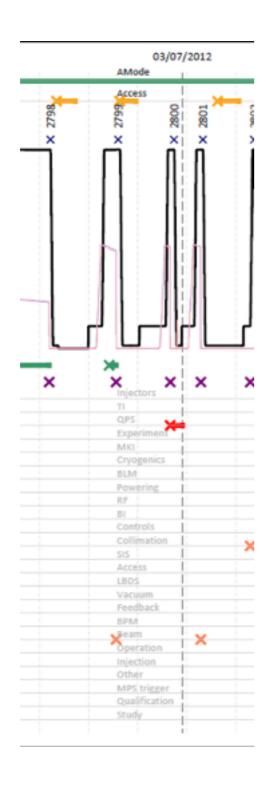
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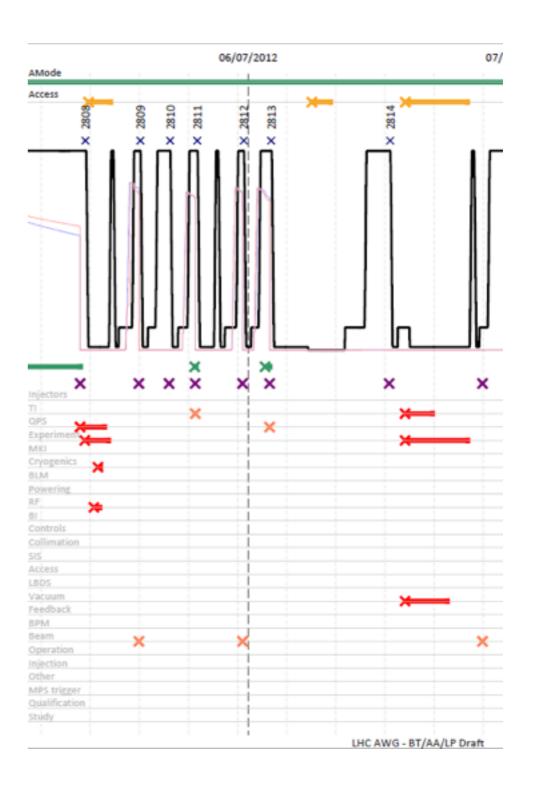
2814

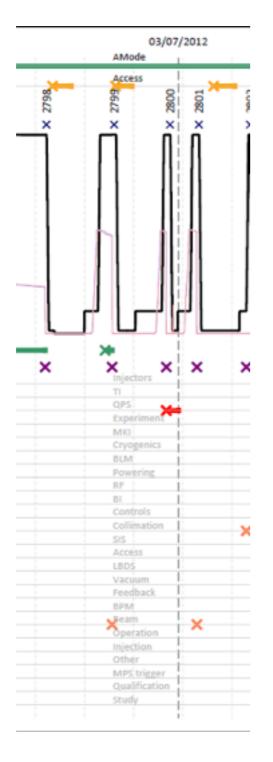
LHC AWG - BT/AA/LP Draft



ATLAS access







Accesses in shadow of QPS fail: QPS – reset cards, ALICE and CMS, Cryogenics – valve regulation, RF – replacing broken attenuator

