

Gravity mediated pre-heating

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Conventional Pre-heating

- Explosive particle production through **parametric resonance in the oscillating inflaton background**.

Followed by perturbative re-heating, thermalization

- Non-equilibrium, non-perturbative in nature

Kofman, Linde and Starobinsky, 1997

- Introduce arbitrary couplings between matter and inflaton

$$L = \frac{1}{2}\phi_{,i}\phi^{,i} - V(\phi) + \frac{1}{2}\chi_{,i}\chi^{,i} - \frac{1}{2}m_\chi^2(0)\chi^2 + \frac{1}{2}\xi R\chi^2 + \bar{\psi}(i\gamma^i\partial_i - m_\psi(0))\psi - \frac{1}{2}g^2\phi^2\chi^2 - h\bar{\psi}\psi\phi .$$

Lesson: Oscillating inflaton field dependent mass term

Gravity mediated pre-heating

Claim: Minimal gravitational coupling is sufficient to pre-heat our universe?

$$\xi=g=h=0$$

- Gravitational coupling is too weak!!
- **Mechanism:** Increase the magnitude of the graviton fluctuation after inflation

How to do that?

Plan

- Introduction
- Mechanism:
 - Step-I: Resonant amplification of gravitational wave
 - Step-II: Resonance in resonant background
- Particular models
- Conclusions and future directions

Inflationary paradigm

- Hot Big-Bang : Homogeneity, Flatness, Monopole, how structure forms...??
- Inflation: Superluminal Expansion
 - A. H. Guth, *Phys.Rev. D* 23, 347 (1981).
 - A. D. Linde, *Phys. Lett. B* 108, 389 (1982).
- Origin of structure, scale invariant power spectrum.
- Universe is super-cooled
- Pre-heating -> reheating+thermalization
- Radiation domination

Some issues

- What is Inflaton?
- Flatness condition of the potential
- Initial condition problem
- In addition, we add **extra couplings** to get back usual hot big-bang,

$$L = \frac{1}{2}\phi_{,i}\phi^{,i} - V(\phi) + \frac{1}{2}\chi_{,i}\chi^{,i} - \frac{1}{2}m_\chi^2(0)\chi^2 + \frac{1}{2}\xi R\chi^2 \\ + \bar{\psi}(i\gamma^i\partial_i - m_\psi(0))\psi - \frac{1}{2}g^2\phi^2\chi^2 - h\bar{\psi}\psi\phi .$$

- Can we make **pre-heating** technically **more natural**?
 $\xi=g=h=0$

Detailed mechanism

- Modified Lagrangian (minimal, less parameter)

$$\mathcal{L} = M_p^2 R + \mathcal{L}_\phi + \mathcal{L}_{lv} + \mathcal{L}_{mat},$$

- Consider universal minimal coupling with gravity

$$\mathcal{L}_{mat} = \frac{1}{2} \partial_\mu \theta \partial^\mu \theta - m_\theta^2 \theta^2.$$

- Gravity is too weak to transfer energy!!

Lesson from usual pre-heating

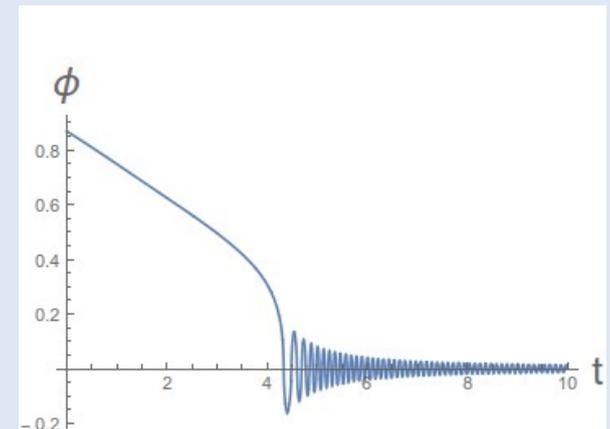
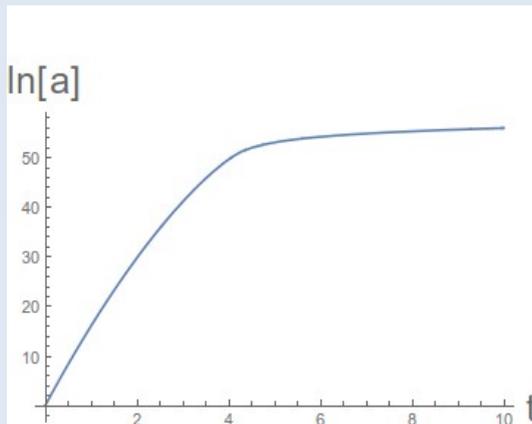
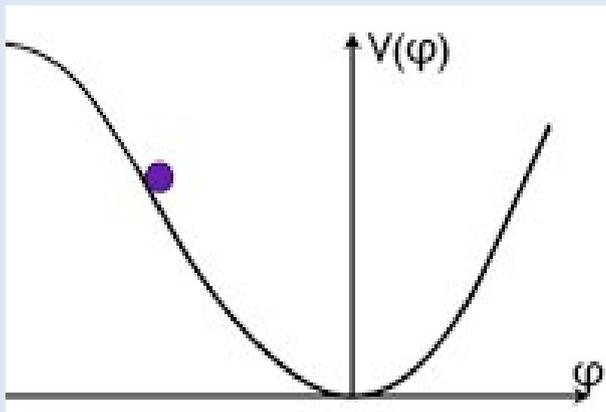
- Introduce (effective) “mass” for gravitational fluctuation: \mathcal{L}_{lv}

Background dynamics

- We have inflation guided by inflaton

$$ds^2 = -dt^2 + a(t)^2(dx^2 + dy^2 + dz^2)$$

- After the end of inflation: Coherent oscillation of inflaton

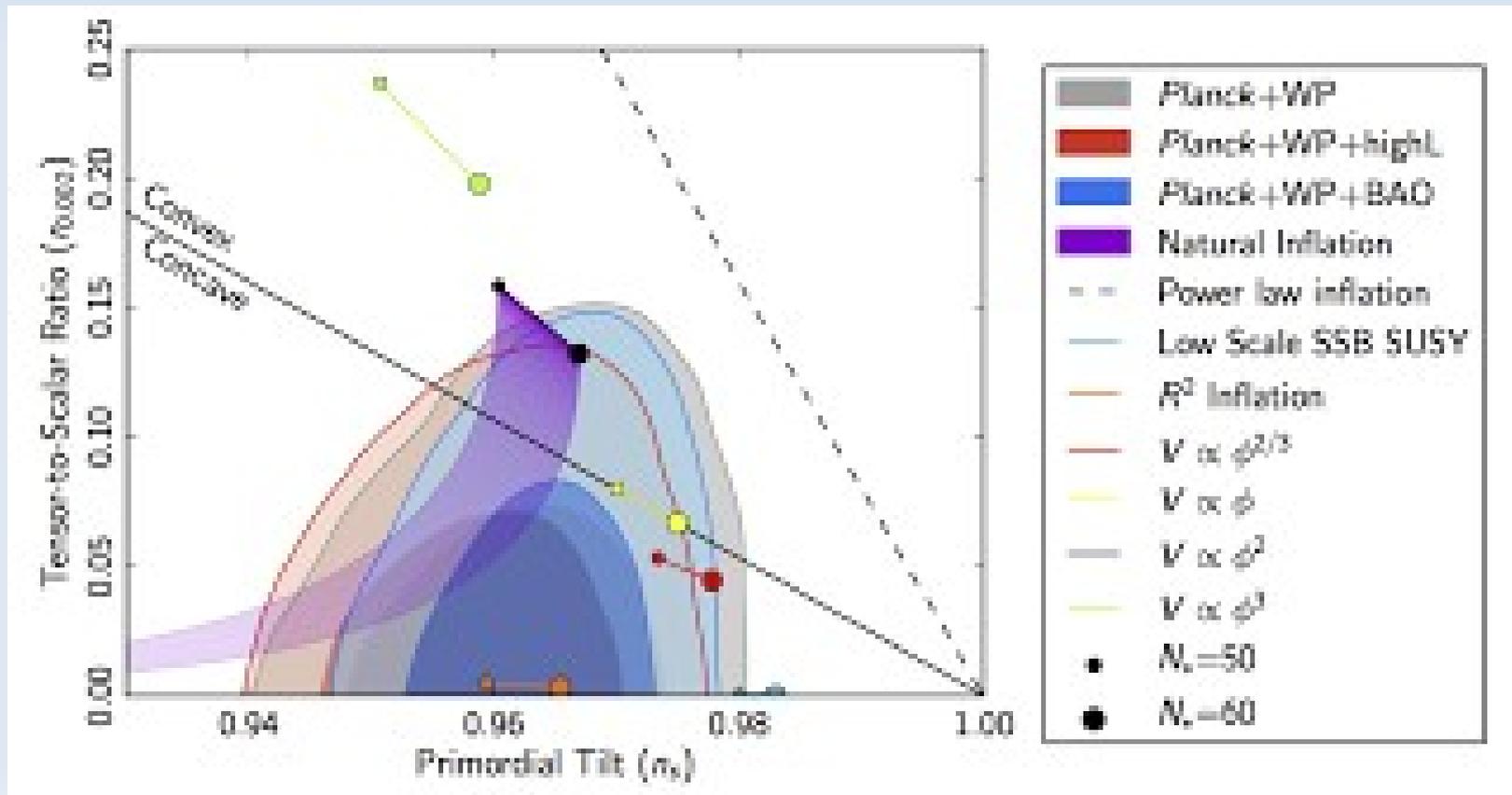


Observational constraints

- Scalar spectral index:

$$n_s = 0.9603 \pm 0.0073$$

- Tensor to scalar ratio: $r < 0.11$



2-step mechanism: Step-I

Resonant amplification of gravitational Waves

- Metric

$$ds^2 = -dt^2 + a(t)^2 (\delta_{ij} + h_{ij}) dx^i dx^j$$

- Dynamical eqn for gravitational wave

$$\ddot{h}_k + 3H\dot{h}_k + \left(\frac{k^2}{a^2} + m(\phi)^2 \right) h_k = 0,$$

- Effective mass term: **must be inflaton field dependent**

******In conventional pre-heating: matter field's effective mass is inflaton dependent.

Step-II

Resonance in resonant background

- Matter field equation:

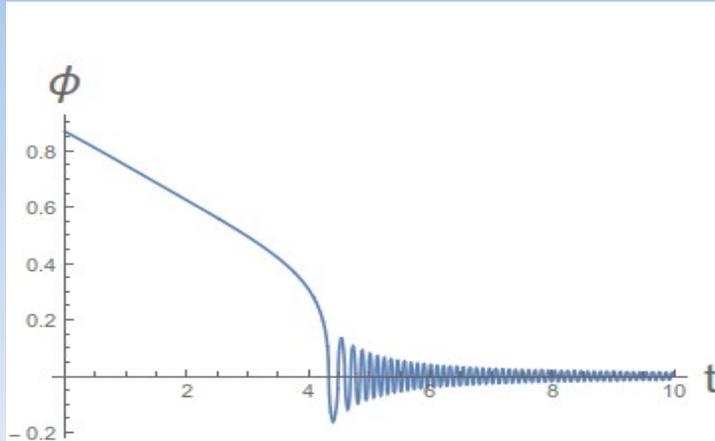
$$\ddot{\theta}_k + 3H\dot{\theta}_k + \left(\frac{k^2}{a^2} + m_\theta^2\right)\theta_k = \quad (9)$$
$$- \sqrt{\frac{8}{\pi}} \frac{1}{a^2} \int \text{Re} \left[k'^2 h_k(\mathbf{k} - \mathbf{k}') \right] \theta(\mathbf{k}') d^3\mathbf{k}'.$$

Expected: Gravitational wave background appears at second **2nd order**.

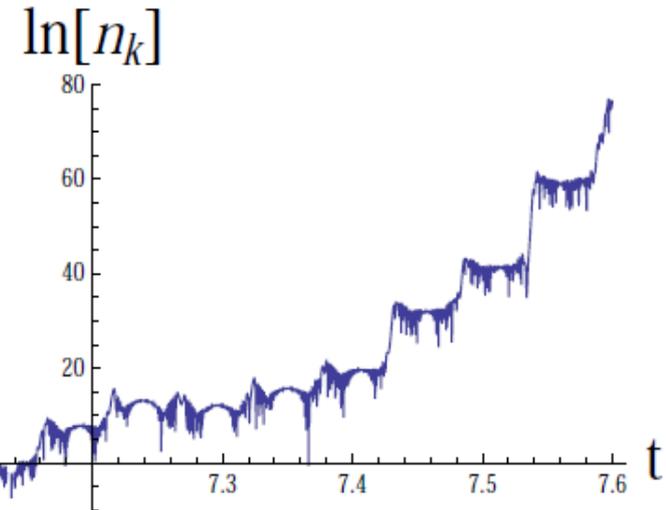
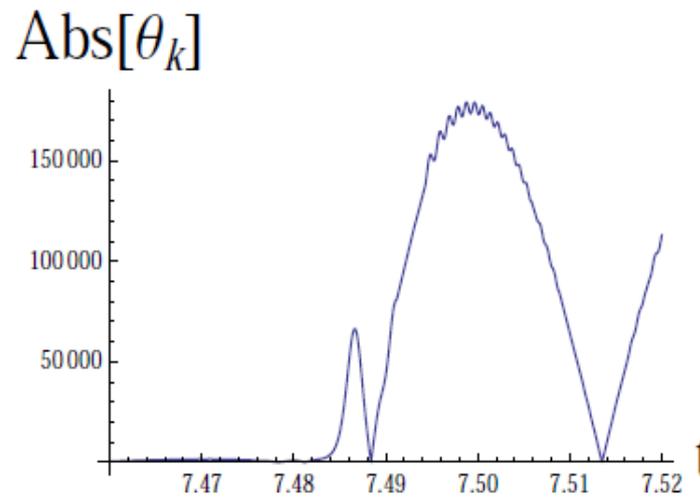
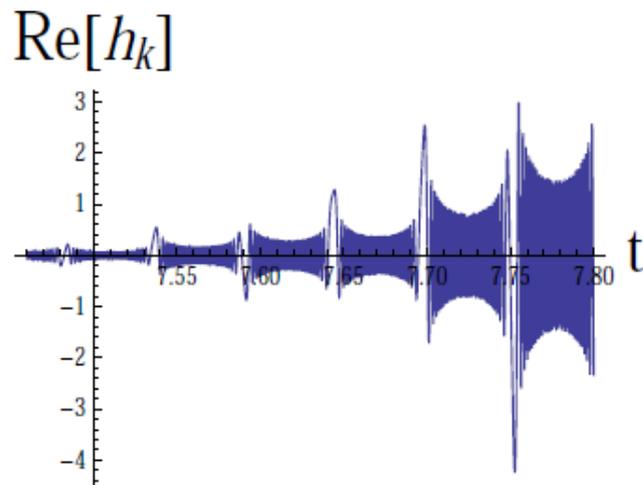
- Inflaton energy -> Gravitational energy -> Matter energy

“Minimal coupling + single mass parameter”

Step-I + Step-II



$$m(\phi)^2 = \lambda\phi^2,$$



- Time is measured in unit of $(1/m)$

Particle production

- Particle number density in a particular mode,

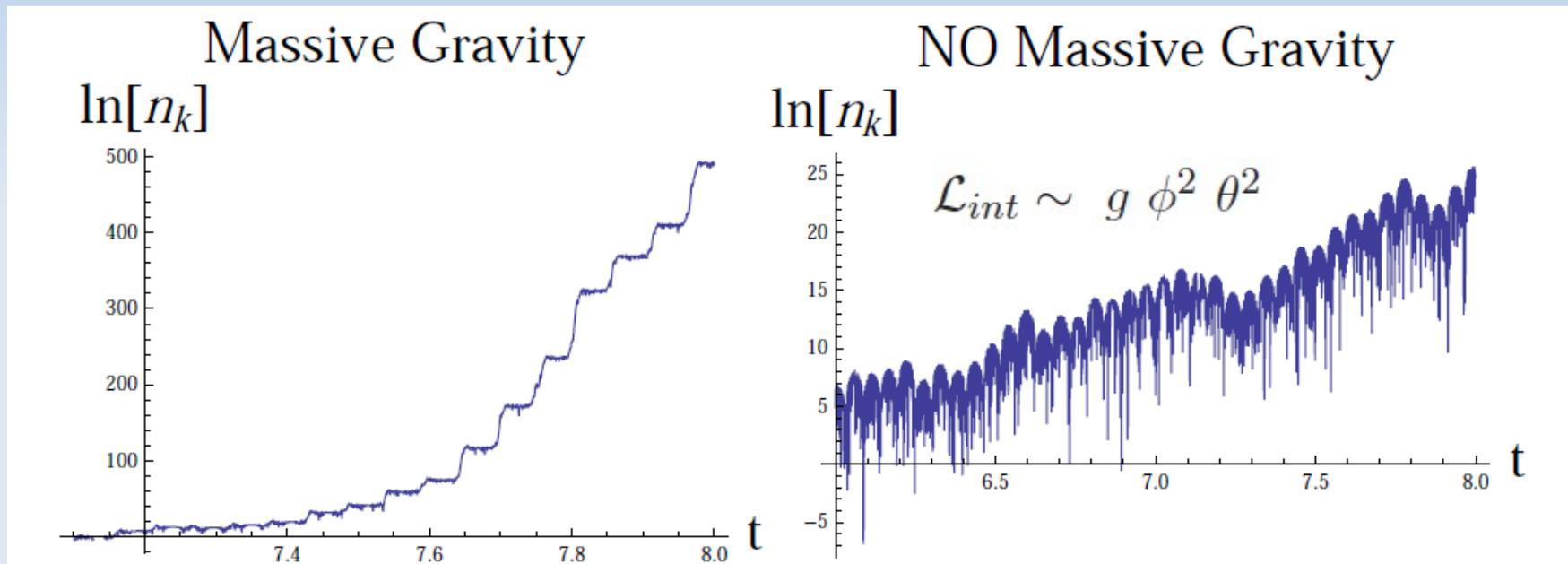
$$n_k = \frac{\omega_k}{2} \left(\frac{|\dot{\theta}_k|^2}{\omega_k^2} + |\theta_k|^2 \right) - \frac{1}{2}.$$

- Physical frequency,

$$\omega_k = \sqrt{\frac{k^2}{a^2} + m_\theta^2} = \sqrt{k_{phy}^2 + m_\theta^2},$$

Particle production

- Number density



- Explosive particle production: $n_k \sim \text{Exp}[475]$
- Thermalization will happen as long as

$$H < \Gamma$$

Model-I: Higher derivative gravity

- We consider inflaton coupled with Gauss-Bonnet term

$$S = \frac{M_{\text{Pl}}^2}{2} \int d^4x \sqrt{-g} R - \int d^4x \sqrt{-g} \left[\frac{1}{2} \nabla^\mu \phi \nabla_\mu \phi + V(\phi) \right] - \frac{1}{16} \int d^4x \sqrt{-g} \xi(\phi) R_{\text{GB}}^2 + \frac{1}{16} \int d^4x \sqrt{-g} \omega(\phi) R \ddot{R},$$

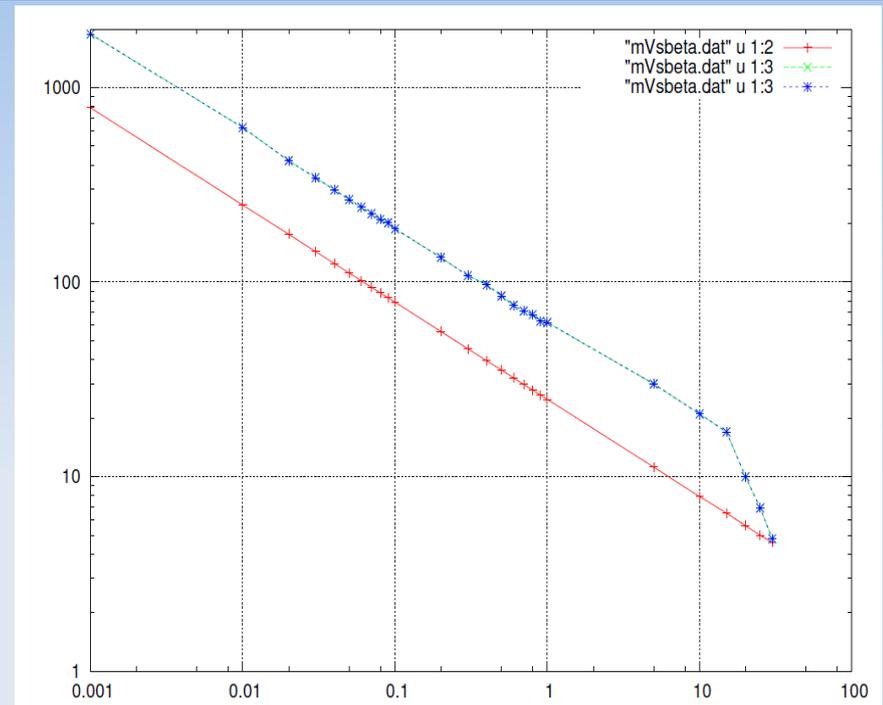
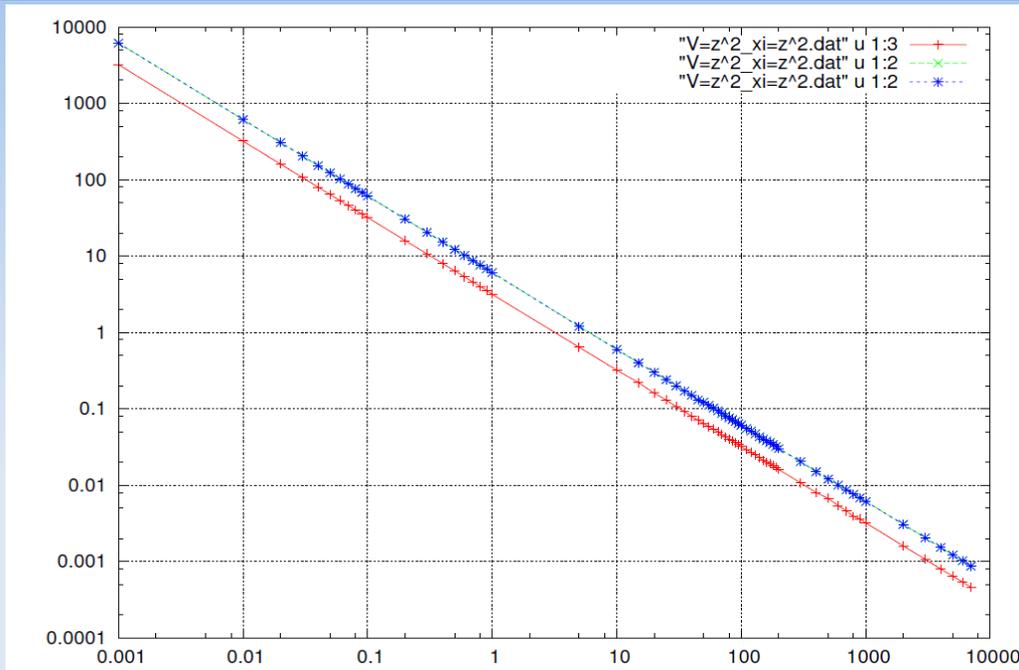
$$R_{\text{GB}}^2 \equiv R^{\alpha\beta\gamma\delta} R_{\alpha\beta\gamma\delta} - 4R^{\alpha\beta} R_{\alpha\beta} + R^2$$

$$3M_{\text{Pl}}^2 H^2 = \frac{1}{2} \dot{\phi}^2 + V + \frac{3}{2} H^3 \dot{\xi}$$

$$\ddot{\phi} + 3H\dot{\phi} + \frac{3}{2} H^2 (\dot{H} + H^2) \xi_{,\phi} + V_{,\phi} = 0$$

$$\epsilon \equiv \frac{M_{\text{Pl}}^2}{2} \frac{V_{,\phi}^2}{V^2}, \quad \eta \equiv M_{\text{Pl}}^2 \frac{V_{,\phi\phi}}{V}, \quad \alpha \equiv \frac{V_{,\phi\xi,\phi}}{4M_{\text{Pl}}^2}, \quad \beta \equiv \frac{V_{\xi,\phi\phi}}{6M_{\text{Pl}}^2}, \quad \gamma \equiv \frac{V^2 \xi_{,\phi}^2}{18M_{\text{Pl}}^6} = \frac{4}{9} \frac{\alpha^2}{\epsilon}$$

Model-I: Constraints on (m, λ)



- (m, λ) -Plane; $m \sim 10^{-3} M$; E-folding $N=75$
- Scalar spectral index: $n_s = 0.9603 \pm 0.0073$
- Tensor to scalar ratio: $r < 0.11$

Model-I continue

- Gravitational wave equation:

$$\ddot{h} + (3H + \frac{\dot{\alpha}}{\alpha})\dot{h} + \frac{k^2}{a^2\alpha}(1 - \frac{\lambda}{2}\ddot{\xi})h = 0$$

$$\alpha := 1 - \frac{\lambda}{2}H\dot{\xi} = \frac{\dot{\phi}^2}{6H^2}$$

- Resonant amplification of “h” happens for large $\lambda > 1$
 - Gravity mediated pre-heating happens for large $\lambda > 1$
- Currently we are checking unitarity issue
- Constraint from Re-heating temperature

Model-II: Massive gravity

- Massive gravity: Possible alternative of Dark energy
- Construction of massive gravity is/was difficult!
 - Assuming, we have a theory
- Consistent background dynamics
- Growth of various perturbations
- Some new observational signatures(Very important)
- New phenomena which was not present in the existing theory

Model-II: Massive Gravity

- Model Lagrangian [Lin & Sasaki, 1504.0134](#)

$$\mathcal{L} = M_p^2 R + \mathcal{L}(X, Y^{ij}, \square\phi, \dots)$$

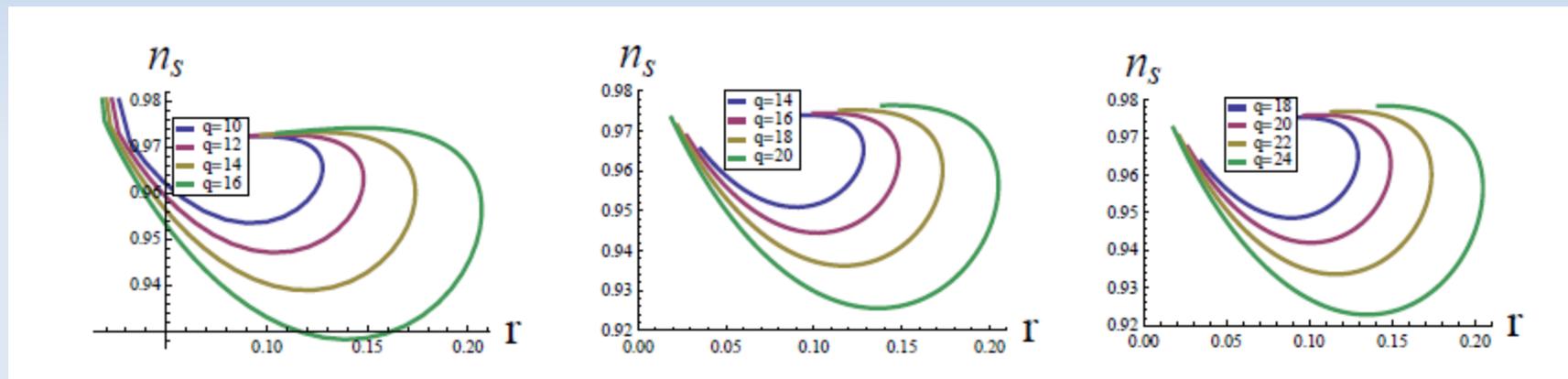
$$X = g^{\mu\nu} \partial_\mu \phi \partial_\nu \phi \quad ; \quad Y^{ij} = g^{ij} - \frac{\partial_i \phi \partial_j \phi}{X}$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{lv}(X, Y^{ij}, \square\phi, \dots) = \frac{1}{2}X - \frac{1}{2s^3}M(\phi)X\square\phi - V(\phi) - \frac{8}{9}M_p^2 m(\phi)^2 \frac{\bar{Y}^{ij}\bar{Y}_{ij}}{Y^2}$$

$$V(\phi) = \Lambda^4 \left(1 - \cos\left(\frac{\phi}{f}\right) \right) \quad ; \quad \bar{Y}^{ij} = Y^{ij} - 3\frac{Y^{ik}Y_k^i}{Y^2} \quad ; \quad Y = \delta_{ij}Y^{ij}$$

Model-II: Massive Gravity

- For different choices of kinetic function



- E-folding $N=50$

$$\ddot{h}_k + 3H\dot{h}_k + \left(\frac{k^2}{a^2} + m(\phi)^2 \right) h_k = 0,$$

$$m(\phi)^2 = \lambda\phi^2,$$

Conclusion

- We have introduced 2-step mechanism of gravity mediated pre-heating.
 1. Resonant amplification of gravitational wave
 2. Resonance in resonant background
- Minimal gravitational coupling is sufficient
- Mechanism to work: Inflation field dependent effective mass of the gravitational fluctuation
- Two models: Gauss-Bonnet Gravity, Massive gravity

Future Directions

- Lot more needs to be done
 1. Back-reaction (Full analysis)
 2. Baryogenesis
 3. Primordial magnetic field
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