
SUSY Benchmark Activities in WG3

Margarete Mühlleitner
and *Sven Heinemeyer*

WG3: Exotic Higgs Decays at Fermilab

22 May 2015

Benchmark Searches for *SUSY* Models

▷ Scan:

- * Identify **relevant parameters** of the *SUSY* Higgs sector in question (MSSM, NMSSM, ...)
- * Huge parameter space: identify **most important parameters** and **meaningful range** for scan

Benchmark Searches for SUSY Models

▷ Scan:

- * Identify **relevant parameters** of the SUSY Higgs sector in question (MSSM, NMSSM, ...)
- * Huge parameter space: identify **most important parameters** and **meaningful range** for scan

▷ Constraints:

- * **Theory**: perturbativity of parameters, correct minimum (no charge/colour breaking min) etc.
- * **Experiment**: compatibility with Higgs data from LEP, Tevatron, LHC; with LHC SUSY searches; with low-energy observables; with relic density
- * **Caveats for 125 GeV signal**: possible superposition of two resonances near 125 GeV; possible signal from heavier Higgs-to-Higgs decays

Benchmark Searches for SUSY Models

▷ Scan:

- * Identify **relevant parameters** of the SUSY Higgs sector in question (MSSM, NMSSM, ...)
- * Huge parameter space: identify **most important parameters** and **meaningful range** for scan

▷ Constraints:

- * **Theory**: perturbativity of parameters, correct minimum (no charge/colour breaking min) etc.
- * **Experiment**: compatibility with Higgs data from LEP, Tevatron, LHC; with LHC SUSY searches; with low-energy observables; with relic density
- * **Caveats for 125 GeV signal**: possible superposition of two resonances near 125 GeV; possible signal from heavier Higgs-to-Higgs decays

▷ Tools: Use state-of-the art tools

- * **Production/Decay (→ rates)**: include higher order corrections, off-shell decays
- * **Specify tools used**: reproducible results
- * **Ideal**: use tools recommended by LHCXSWG (however, not available for all models yet)
→ upcoming NMSSM tools meeting

Benchmark Searches for SUSY Models

▷ Scan:

- * Identify **relevant parameters** of the SUSY Higgs sector in question (MSSM, NMSSM, ...)
- * Huge parameter space: identify **most important parameters** and **meaningful range** for scan

▷ Constraints:

- * **Theory**: perturbativity of parameters, correct minimum (no charge/colour breaking min) etc.
- * **Experiment**: compatibility with Higgs data from LEP, Tevatron, LHC; with LHC SUSY searches; with low-energy observables; with relic density
- * **Caveats for 125 GeV signal**: possible superposition of two resonances near 125 GeV; possible signal from heavier Higgs-to-Higgs decays

▷ Tools: Use state-of-the art tools

- * **Production/Decay (→ rates)**: include higher order corrections, off-shell decays
- * **Specify tools used**: reproducible results
- * **Ideal**: use tools recommended by LHCXSWG (however, not available for all models yet)
→ **upcoming NMSSM tools meeting**

▷ Benchmark identification: Among resulting scenarios from scan, compatible with the constraints

- * select **benchmarks according to criteria** (exotic final states; light stops; Higgs-to-Higgs etc)

NMSSMCALC

- **NMSSMCALC:** Fortran package for the calculation in the real & complex NMSSM of the
 - ★ loop-corrected NMSSM Higgs boson masses at one-loop and at two-loop at $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_t\alpha_s)$
 - ★ NMSSM Higgs boson decay widths and branching ratios
- **Input and output files** feature the SUSY Les Houches Accord (SLHA) Skands eal; Allanach eal
- **Decay Widths:** extension of HDECAY to the NMSSM Djouadi, Kalinowski, MM, Spira
- **Reference:**

NMSSMCALC: A Program Package for the Calculation of Loop-Corrected Higgs Boson Masses and Decay Widths in the (Complex) NMSSM
J. Baglio, R. Gröber, MMM, D.T. Nhung, H. Rzehak, M. Spira, J. Streicher and K. Walz
Comput. Phys. Commun. **185** (2014) 12 [arXiv:1312.4788]

The \mathcal{NMSSM} Higgs Sector

- The Z_3 invariant NMSSM:

$$\begin{aligned}
 V_{\text{Higgs}} = & \left| \lambda(H_u^+ H_d^- - H_u^0 H_d^0) + \kappa S^2 \right|^2 \\
 & + (m_{H_u}^2 + |\lambda S|^2)(|H_u^0|^2 + |H_u^+|^2) + (m_{H_d}^2 + |\lambda S|^2)(|H_d^0|^2 + |H_d^-|^2) \\
 & + \frac{g_1^2 + g_2^2}{8} (|H_u^0|^2 + |H_u^+|^2 - |H_d^0|^2 - |H_d^-|^2)^2 + \frac{g_2^2}{2} |H_u^+ H_d^{0*} + H_u^0 H_d^{-*}|^2 \\
 & + m_S^2 |S|^2 + (\lambda A_\lambda (H_u^+ H_d^- - H_u^0 H_d^0) S + \frac{1}{3} \kappa A_\kappa S^3 + h.c.)
 \end{aligned}$$

- Tadpole parameters:

$$\left. \frac{\partial V}{\partial \phi_i} \right|_{\min} = t_{\phi_i}, \quad \phi = (h_d, h_u, h_s)$$

Minimization condition requires: $t_{\phi_i} = 0$ at tree-level

- Parameter basis:

- ◇ exploit tadpole conditions to replace $m_{H_u}^2, m_{H_d}^2, m_S^2$ by $t_{h_u}, t_{h_d}, t_{h_s}$
- ◇ replace g, g', v_u, v_d by $e, M_W, M_Z, \tan \beta = v_u/v_d$
- ◇ replace A_λ by M_{H_\pm}
- ↪ parameter set: $t_{h_u}, t_{h_d}, t_{h_s}, e, M_W, M_Z, M_{H_\pm}, \tan \beta, \lambda, \kappa, v_s, A_\kappa$

The \mathcal{NMSSM} Higgs Sector

- The Z_3 invariant NMSSM:

$$\begin{aligned}
 V_{\text{Higgs}} = & \left| \lambda(H_u^+ H_d^- - H_u^0 H_d^0) + \kappa S^2 \right|^2 \\
 & + (m_{H_u}^2 + |\lambda S|^2)(|H_u^0|^2 + |H_u^+|^2) + (m_{H_d}^2 + |\lambda S|^2)(|H_d^0|^2 + |H_d^-|^2) \\
 & + \frac{g_1^2 + g_2^2}{8} (|H_u^0|^2 + |H_u^+|^2 - |H_d^0|^2 - |H_d^-|^2)^2 + \frac{g_2^2}{2} |H_u^+ H_d^{0*} + H_u^0 H_d^{-*}|^2 \\
 & + m_S^2 |S|^2 + (\lambda A_\lambda (H_u^+ H_d^- - H_u^0 H_d^0) S + \frac{1}{3} \kappa A_\kappa S^3 + h.c.)
 \end{aligned}$$

- Tadpole parameters:

$$\left. \frac{\partial V}{\partial \phi_i} \right|_{\min} = t_{\phi_i}, \quad \phi = (h_d, h_u, h_s)$$

Minimization condition requires: $t_{\phi_i} = 0$ at tree-level

- Parameter basis:

- ◇ exploit tadpole conditions to replace $m_{H_u}^2, m_{H_d}^2, m_S^2$ by $t_{h_u}, t_{h_d}, t_{h_s}$
- ◇ replace g, g', v_u, v_d by $e, M_W, M_Z, \tan \beta = v_u/v_d$
- ◇ replace A_λ by M_{H_\pm}

↪ complex NMSSM: $t_{h_u}, t_{h_d}, t_{h_s}, t_{a_d}, t_{a_s}, e, M_W, M_Z, M_{H_\pm}, \tan \beta, |\lambda|, |\kappa|, v_s, \text{Re}|A_\kappa|, \varphi_y$

Program Description

- **Webpage:**

<http://www.itp.kit.edu/~maggie/NMSSMCALC>

- **Files:** wrap file: `nmssmcalc.f`, makefile for compilation, additional help files

- ★ 3 main files:

- `CalcMasses.F` (mass corrections),

- `bhdecay.f` and `bhdecay_c.f` (decay widths and BRs)

- ★ input files

- `inp.dat` (in SLHA format), `bhdecay.in` (setting of CKM parameters and flags)

- **Input file `inp.dat`:** in SLHA format

- ★ Flags: CP-conserving/violating, 1-/2-loop mass corrections, $\overline{\text{OS}}/\overline{\text{DR}}$ scheme in top/stop sector (for 2-loop corrections)

- ★ **Block SMINPUTS:** SM input parameters

- ★ **Block EXTPAR:** soft SUSY breaking parameters, NMSSM specific parameters, $\tan\beta$, M_{H^\pm}

- ★ **complex NMSSM:** additionally blocks **IMEXTPAR** (imaginary parts of complex parameters) and **CMPLX** (phase φ_u)

<http://www.itp.kit.edu/~maggie/NMSSMCALC>

NMSSMCALC

Calculator of One-Loop Higgs Mass Corrections and of Higgs Decay Widths in the CP-conserving and the CP-violating NMSSM

The program package NMSSMCALC calculates the one-loop corrected Higgs boson masses and the Higgs decay widths and branching ratios within the CP-conserving and the CP-violating NMSSM. The decay calculator is based on an extension of the program HDECAY 6.10 now.

Released by: Julien Baglio, Ramona Gröber, Margarete Mühlleitner, Dao Thi Nhung, Heidi Rzehak, Michael Spira, Juraj Streicher and Kathrin Walz

Program: NMSSMCALC version 1.02

When you use this program, please cite the following references:

NMSSMCALC: [Julien Baglio, Ramona Gröber, Margarete Mühlleitner, Dao Thi Nhung, Heidi Rzehak, Michael Spira, Juraj Streicher and Kathrin Walz, in arXiv:1312.4788](#)

One-Loop Masses: [K. Ender, T. Graf, M. Mühlleitner, H. Rzehak, in Phys. Rev. D85 \(2012\)075024](#)
[T. Graf, R. Gröber, M. Mühlleitner, H. Rzehak, K. Walz, in JHEP 1210 \(2012\) 122](#)

HDECAY: [A. Djouadi, J. Kalinowski, M. Spira, Comput.Phys.Commun. 108 \(1998\) 56](#)

An update of HDECAY: [A. Djouadi, J. Kalinowski, Margarete Mühlleitner, M. Spira, in arXiv:1003.1643](#)

Informations on the Program:

- Short explanations on the program are given [here](#).
- To be advised about future updates or important modifications, send an E-mail to nmssmcalc@itp.kit.edu.

Output File: SLHA Format

```

#          PDG          Width
DECAY      25          1.21947660E-03  # H1 decays
#          BR           NDA          ID1          ID2
      8.94709020E-01    2           5           -5  # BR(H1-> b      bb      )
      9.11419262E-02    2           -15          15  # BR(H1-> tau+   tau-   )
      3.22958606E-04    2           -13          13  # BR(H1-> mu+   mu-   )
      3.59782553E-04    2           3            -3  # BR(H1-> s      sb      )
      4.31960949E-03    2           4            -4  # BR(H1-> c      cb      )
      6.44006108E-03    2           21           21  # BR(H1-> g      g      )
      6.67678437E-05    2           22           22  # BR(H1-> gam    gam    )
      1.57221386E-05    2           22           23  # BR(H1-> Z      gam    )
      2.40306420E-03    2           24           -24 # BR(H1-> W+    W-     )
      2.21087590E-04    2           23           23  # BR(H1-> Z      Z      )

```

```

#
#          PDG          Width
DECAY      35          3.46721521E-03  # H2 decays
#          BR           NDA          ID1          ID2
      5.07441591E-01    2           5           -5  # BR(H2-> b      bb      )
      5.34626924E-02    2           -15          15  # BR(H2-> tau+   tau-   )
      1.89262743E-04    2           -13          13  # BR(H2-> mu+   mu-   )
      2.07858646E-04    2           3            -3  # BR(H2-> s      sb      )
      3.28719643E-02    2           4            -4  # BR(H2-> c      cb      )
      8.82149227E-02    2           21           21  # BR(H2-> g      g      )
      2.90260048E-03    2           22           22  # BR(H2-> gam    gam    )
      1.61708014E-03    2           23           22  # BR(H2-> Z      gam    )
      2.16347150E-01    2           24           -24 # BR(H2-> W+    W-     )
      2.67510177E-02    2           23           23  # BR(H2-> Z      Z      )
      2.20070540E-00    2           25           25  # BR(H2-> H1    H1    )

```

Output File: SLHA Format

```
#
BLOCK DCINFO # Decay Program information
  1 BHDECAY # decay calculator
  2 1.03 # version number

#
BLOCK SPINFO # Spectrum calculator information
  1 CalcMasses # loop Higgs mass calculator
  2 2.00 # version number

#
BLOCK MODSEL # Model selection
  3 1 # NMSSM
  5 0 # CP-conserving

#
BLOCK SMINPUTS # Standard Model inputs
  2 1.16637000E-05 # G_F [GeV^-2]
  3 1.18400000E-01 # alpha_S(M_Z)^MSbar
  4 9.11876000E+01 # M_Z pole mass
  5 4.19000000E+00 # mb(mb)^MSbar
  6 1.73500000E+02 # mt pole mass
  7 1.77682000E+00 # mtau pole mass

#
BLOCK EXTPAR # Input parameters - non-minimal models
  0 1.25044872E+03 # input
  1 8.62372896E+02 # M1
  2 2.01462610E+02 # M2
  3 2.28530595E+03 # M3
 11 1.82404356E+03 # At
 12 -1.53864055E+03 # Ab
```

Search for \mathcal{NMSSM} Benchmarks

- **Benchmarks -1:**

- * $h \rightarrow ss$ or $h \rightarrow aa$ with s, a the lightest CP-even, CP-odd scalar \leftarrow mainly singlet-like
- * further decays into SM quarks and leptons

- **Benchmarks -2:**

- * $h \rightarrow \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \tilde{\chi}_2^0, \tilde{\chi}_2^0 \tilde{\chi}_2^0$
- * $\tilde{\chi}_1^0$: LSP, mainly singlino neutralino, $\tilde{\chi}_2^0$: mainly bino neutralino
- * $\tilde{\chi}_2^0 \rightarrow s \tilde{\chi}_1^0$ or $\tilde{\chi}_2^0 \rightarrow \gamma \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightsquigarrow$ final state: 2 fermions + MET or 1γ + MET

Work in Progress

Search for $\mathcal{N}MSSM$ Benchmarks - Scan

Mixing angle $\tan \beta$ and NMSSM couplings λ, κ :

$$1 \leq \tan \beta \leq 30, \quad 0 \leq \lambda \leq 0.7, \quad -0.7 \leq \kappa \leq 0.7$$

with perturbativity requirement

$$\sqrt{\lambda^2 + \kappa^2} \leq 0.7$$

Soft SUSY breaking trilinear NMSSM couplings and μ_{eff} :

$$-2 \text{ TeV} \leq A_\lambda \leq 2 \text{ TeV}, \quad -2 \text{ TeV} \leq A_\kappa \leq 2 \text{ TeV}, \quad -1 \text{ TeV} \leq \mu_{\text{eff}} \leq 1 \text{ TeV}$$

Remaining Parameters:

$$-2 \text{ TeV} \leq A_U, A_D, A_L \leq 2 \text{ TeV}$$

$$600 \text{ GeV} \leq M_{\tilde{t}_R} = M_{\tilde{Q}_3} \leq 3 \text{ TeV}, \quad 600 \text{ GeV} \leq M_{\tilde{\tau}_R} = M_{\tilde{L}_3} \leq 3 \text{ TeV}, \quad M_{\tilde{b}_R} = 3 \text{ TeV}$$

$$M_{\tilde{u}_R, \tilde{c}_R} = M_{\tilde{d}_R, \tilde{s}_R} = M_{\tilde{Q}_{1,2}} = M_{\tilde{e}_R, \tilde{\mu}_R} = M_{\tilde{L}_{1,2}} = 3 \text{ TeV}$$

$$100 \text{ GeV} \leq M_1 \leq 1 \text{ TeV}, \quad 200 \text{ GeV} \leq M_2 \leq 1 \text{ TeV}, \quad 1.3 \text{ TeV} \leq M_3 \leq 3 \text{ TeV}$$

NMSSM Scan

- **Conditions on the parameter scan:**

- * At least one CP-even Higgs boson $H_i \equiv h$ with: $124 \text{ GeV} \lesssim M_h \lesssim 127 \text{ GeV}$
- * Compatibility with μ_{XX}^{exp} ($X = b, \tau, \gamma, W, Z$): $|\mu_{XX}^{\text{scan}}(h) - \mu_{XX}^{\text{exp}}| \leq 2\sigma$
- * Relic density $\Omega_c h^2$ below PLANCK result $(\Omega_c h^2)^{\text{NMSSM}} \leq 0.1187 \pm 0.0017$ [PLANCK]

Constraints from low-energy observables, from LEP, Tevatron and LHC searches [NMSSMTools]

- **Signal can be superposition of two Higgs boson rates close in mass: h and $\Phi = H_i, A_j$**

$$\mu_{XX}(h) \equiv R_\sigma(h) R_{XX}^{BR}(h) + \sum_{\substack{\Phi \neq h \\ |M_\Phi - M_h| \leq \delta}} R_\sigma(\Phi) R_{XX}^{BR}(\Phi) F(M_h, M_\Phi, d_{XX})$$

δ : mass resolution in the respective XX final state

$F(M_h, M_\Phi, d_{XX})$: Gaussian weighting function

d_{XX} : experimental resolution of final state XX

[NMSSMTools]

Experimental Signal Rates

Based on: ATLAS-CONF-2013-034; CMS-PAS-HIG-13-005; combination à la Espinosa,MMM,Grojean,Trott

channel	best fit value	$2 \times 1\sigma$ error
$VH \rightarrow Vbb$	0.97	± 1.06
$H \rightarrow \tau\tau$	1.02	± 0.7
$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$	1.14	± 0.4
$H \rightarrow WW$	0.78	± 0.34
$H \rightarrow ZZ$	1.11	± 0.46

How MSSM Higgs BRs are Calculated for the LHCHSWG

Sven Heinemeyer, IFCA (CSIC, Santander)

Fermilab, 05/2015

BR co-convenors:

Ansgar Denner, Alexander Mück, Ivica Puljak, Daniela Rebutzi

Main idea:

Use best code for individual decay widths

Codes used:

- FeynHiggs
- FeynHiggs/Prophecy4f
- Hdecay

Tool for combination:

the “**Script**”

Author: Daniela Rebuszi (with some help from S.H.)

New, interesting decays/scenarios?

From my email with Stefania :-)

Stefania:

For the specific case of the MSSM, we are thinking to decays of the type $h \rightarrow \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow \gamma \tilde{G}$ (with \tilde{G} the gravitino and $\tilde{\chi}_1^0$ mainly bino).

Sven:

I understand that $\text{BR}(\tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow \gamma \tilde{G}) = 1$ is assumed, but that the parameters $m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0}$, $m_{3/2}$ and the neutralino mixing matrix are still relevant. The longer the life time the better? Probably up to a certain limit that gives you displaced photons (with a decay length $c\tau$). What are your preferred values?

$\text{BR}(h \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \tilde{\chi}_1^0)$ is in principle evaluated in our machinery. So far it did not play a role, because in the benchmark scenarios so far $m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} > M_h/2$.

Sven: (cont.)

So we need a scenario with $M_1 \neq M_2$ at the GUT scale, equivalent to $M_1 \neq M_2/2$ at the EW scale. The easiest would be to treat M_1 and M_2 independent parameters.

One could start with a known benchmark scenario but just keep M_1 as a free parameter, then scan M_A , $\tan \beta$ and M_1 , evaluate $\text{BR}(h\tilde{\chi}_1^0\tilde{\chi}_1^0)$ and $c\tau$ to find interesting regions.

Thoughts?

Thank You For Your Attention!



Interpretation within *SUSY*: The *NMSSM* Higgs Sector

- **Supersymmetric Higgs Sector:** SUSY & anomaly-free theory \Rightarrow 2 complex Higgs doublets
- **Most economic version:** Minimal Supersymmetric Extension of the SM (MSSM):
2 complex Higgs doublets
- **Next-to-Minimal Supersymmetric Extension of the SM: NMSSM**
Fayet; Kaul eal; Barbieri eal; Dine eal; Nilles eal; Frere eal; Derendinger eal; Ellis eal;
Drees; Ellwanger eal; Savoy; Elliott eal; Gunion eal; Franke eal; Maniatis; Djouadi eal; Mahmoudi eal; ...
2 complex Higgs doublets plus one complex singlet field \rightsquigarrow
- **Solution of the μ -problem:** μ must be of $\mathcal{O}(\text{EWSB scale})$ Kim, Nilles
 μ generated dynamically through the VEV of scalar component of an
additional chiral superfield field \hat{S} : $\mu = \lambda \langle S \rangle$ from: $\lambda \hat{S} \hat{H}_u \hat{H}_d$

The $\mathcal{N}MSSM$ Higgs Sector

- **Enlarged Higgs and neutralino sector:** 2 complex Higgs doublets \hat{H}_u, \hat{H}_d , 1 complex singlet \hat{S}

7 Higgs bosons: $H_1, H_2, H_3, A_1, A_2, H^+, H^-$

5 neutralinos: $\tilde{\chi}_i^0$ ($i = 1, \dots, 5$)

- **Higgs mass eigenstates:**

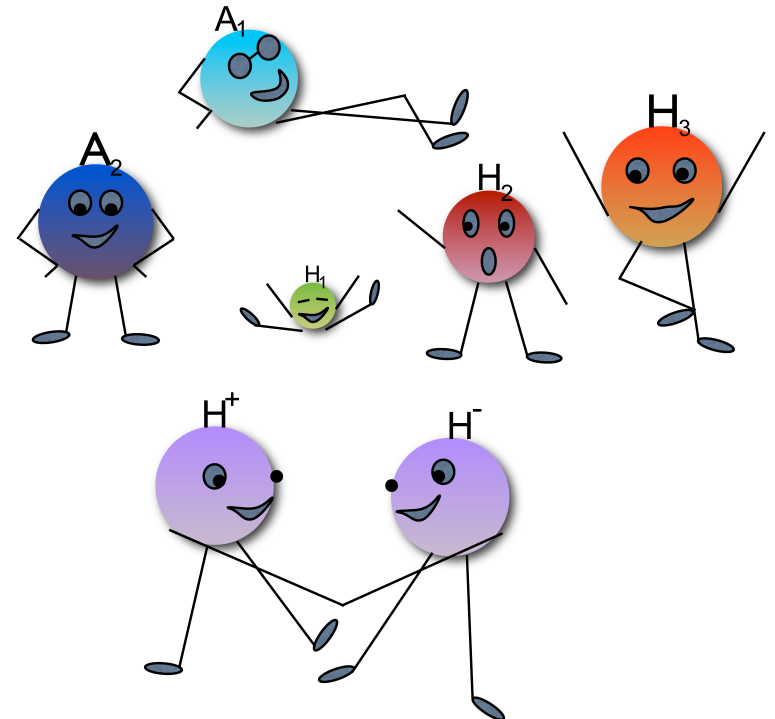
superpositions of doublet and singlet components \rightsquigarrow

the more singlet-like

the smaller couplings to SM particles

- **Significant changes of Higgs boson phenomenology**

- * light Higgses not excluded, Higgs-to-Higgs decays
- * degenerate Higgs bosons around 125 GeV possible
- * very light singlino-like lightest SUSY particle (LSP)
- * \rightsquigarrow invisible Higgs decays
- * tree-level CP violation ...



One Loop Corrections

- **One-Loop masses:** obtained in Feynman diagrammatic approach

[Ender(→ Walz), Graf, MMM, Rzehak]

- **Renormalization scheme:**

$$\underbrace{t_{h_u}, t_{h_d}, t_{h_s}, e, M_W, M_Z, M_{H^\pm}}_{\text{on-shell}} \underbrace{\tan \beta, \lambda, \kappa, v_s, A_\kappa}_{\overline{\text{DR}}}$$

- **Complex NMSSM:** obtained in Feynman diagrammatic approach [Graf, Gröber, MMM, Rzehak, Walz]

The Higgs Sector at Tree Level of the Complex \mathcal{N} MSSM

- Two complex Higgs doublets and one complex singlet field

$$H_d = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(v_d + h_d + ia_d) \\ h_d^- \end{pmatrix}, \quad H_u = e^{i\varphi_u} \begin{pmatrix} h_u^+ \\ \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(v_u + h_u + ia_u) \end{pmatrix}, \quad S = \frac{e^{i\varphi_s}}{\sqrt{2}}(v_s + h_s + ia_s)$$

- Superpotential:

$$W = \hat{u}Y_u(\hat{Q}^T \epsilon \hat{H}_u) - \hat{d}Y_d(\hat{Q}^T \epsilon \hat{H}_d) - \hat{e}Y_e(\hat{L}^T \epsilon \hat{H}_d) + \lambda \hat{S}(\hat{H}_u^T \epsilon \hat{H}_d) + \frac{1}{3} \kappa \hat{S}^3$$

- Soft SUSY breaking Lagrangian:

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{soft}} = -m_{H_u}^2 H_u^\dagger H_u - m_{H_d}^2 H_d^\dagger H_d - m_S^2 |S|^2 - \left(\lambda A_\lambda (H_u^T \epsilon H_d) S + \frac{1}{3} \kappa A_\kappa S^3 + h.c. \right) + \dots$$

- MSSM μ term: generated dynamically

$$\lambda S(H_u^T \epsilon H_d) \rightarrow \frac{\lambda v_s}{\sqrt{2}} e^{i\varphi_s} (H_u^T \epsilon H_d) \equiv \mu (H_u^T \epsilon H_d)$$

The Higgs Sector at Tree Level of the Complex \mathcal{N} MSSM

- **Tadpole parameters:**

$$\left. \frac{\partial V}{\partial \phi_i} \right|_{\min} = t_{\phi_i}, \quad \phi = (a, a_s, h_d, h_u, h_s)$$

Minimization condition requires: $t_{\phi_i} = 0$ at tree-level

- **Phase combinations** appearing in tadpoles and mass matrices at tree level

$$\varphi_x = \varphi_{A_\lambda} + \varphi_\lambda + \varphi_s + \varphi_u$$

$$\varphi_y = \varphi_\kappa - \varphi_\lambda + 2\varphi_s - \varphi_u$$

$$\varphi_z = \varphi_{A_\kappa} + \varphi_\kappa + 3\varphi_s$$

$t_{a_d} = 0, t_{a_s} = 0 \rightsquigarrow$ eliminate φ_x and $\varphi_z \rightsquigarrow$ **only** φ_y

One Loop Corrections

- **One-Loop masses:** obtained in Feynman diagrammatic approach

[Ender(→ Walz), Graf, MMM, Rzehak]

- **Renormalization scheme:**

$$\underbrace{t_{h_u}, t_{h_d}, t_{h_s}, e, M_W, M_Z, M_{H^\pm}}_{\text{on-shell}} \underbrace{\tan \beta, \lambda, \kappa, v_s, A_\kappa}_{\overline{\text{DR}}}$$

- **Complex NMSSM:** obtained in Feynman diagrammatic approach [Graf, Gröber, MMM, Rzehak, Walz]

- **Renormalization scheme:**

$$\underbrace{t_{h_u}, t_{h_d}, t_{h_s}, t_{a_d}, t_{a_s}, e, M_W, M_Z, M_{H^\pm}}_{\text{on-shell}} \underbrace{\tan \beta, |\lambda|, |\kappa|, v_s, |A_\kappa|, \varphi_s, \varphi_u, \varphi_\lambda, \varphi_\kappa}_{\overline{\text{DR}}}$$

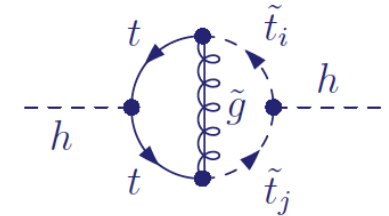
Two-Loop Corrections

- **Two-loop order** $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_t \alpha_s)$: with $\alpha_t = \frac{y_t^2}{4\pi}$

[MMM, Nhung, Rzehak, Walz]

largest contribution $\sim m_t^2 \alpha_t \alpha_s$

NMSSM specific contributions that are proportional to λ



- **Approximations:**

◇ vanishing gauge couplings:

$e, M_W, M_Z \rightarrow 0$ but $\sin \theta_W, v = 2M_W \sin \theta_W / e$ fixed

◇ In two-loop diagrams of charged Higgs self-energy: $m_b = 0$

◇ vanishing external momenta in all self-energies (neutral Higgs bosons, charged Higgs bosons, gauge bosons): $p, M_{H^\pm} \rightarrow 0$

- **Renormalization** at $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_t \alpha_s)$

$$\underbrace{t_{h_d}, t_{h_u}, t_{h_s}, t_{a_d}, t_{a_s}, M_{H^\pm}^2, v, \tan \beta, |\lambda|, v_s, |\kappa|, \text{Re} A_\kappa, s_{\varphi_y}}_{\text{on-shell scheme}} \quad \underbrace{\quad}_{\overline{\text{DR}} \text{ scheme}}$$

- **Top/Stop sector renormalization** at $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s)$: 2 options: On-shell and $\overline{\text{DR}}$ scheme

Decay Widths

- Decay Widths:

- ★ include dominant higher order QCD corrections
- ★ down-type leptons: HO SUSY-EW, down-type quarks: SUSY-QCD, bottoms: SUSY-QCD&EW
- ★ off-shell decays into VV ($V = Z, W$), V +Higgs, Higgs pair, $t\bar{t}$; $H^+ \rightarrow t\bar{b}$
- ★ real NMSSM: SUSY-QCD to decays into stop, sbottom pairs

Superposition of Signal Rates

$$R_{pp,H_i} = \frac{\sigma_{\text{incl}}^{\text{NMSSM}}}{\sigma_{\text{incl}}^{\text{SM}}} \cdot \frac{\text{BR}(H_i \rightarrow pp)^{\text{NMSSM}}}{\text{BR}(H_i \rightarrow pp)^{\text{SM}}} \quad \text{with } i = 1..5.$$

$$R_{pp,H_i}^{\text{combined}} = \sum_{k=1}^5 R_{pp,H_k} \cdot \underbrace{\exp\left(\frac{-(M_{H_k} - M_{H_i})^2}{2(d_p \cdot M_{H_k})^2}\right)}_{F_p(M_{H_k})}$$

This weighting factor depends on the mass difference and on a factor d_p which is decay specific:

p	$\tau\tau$	WW	bb	ZZ	$\gamma\gamma$
d_p	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.02	0.02

