

New Physics Ideas for Run 2

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Caltech

Introduction

- We are in anticipation of some TeV-scale new physics at the LHC : give your favorite reasons
- Nothing definitive found so far...
... but community remains hopeful
- Higgs story demonstrates the crucial importance of theoretical guidance
- Absent such guidance, I will give an experimental (practical) view of how to search for new physics in Run 2

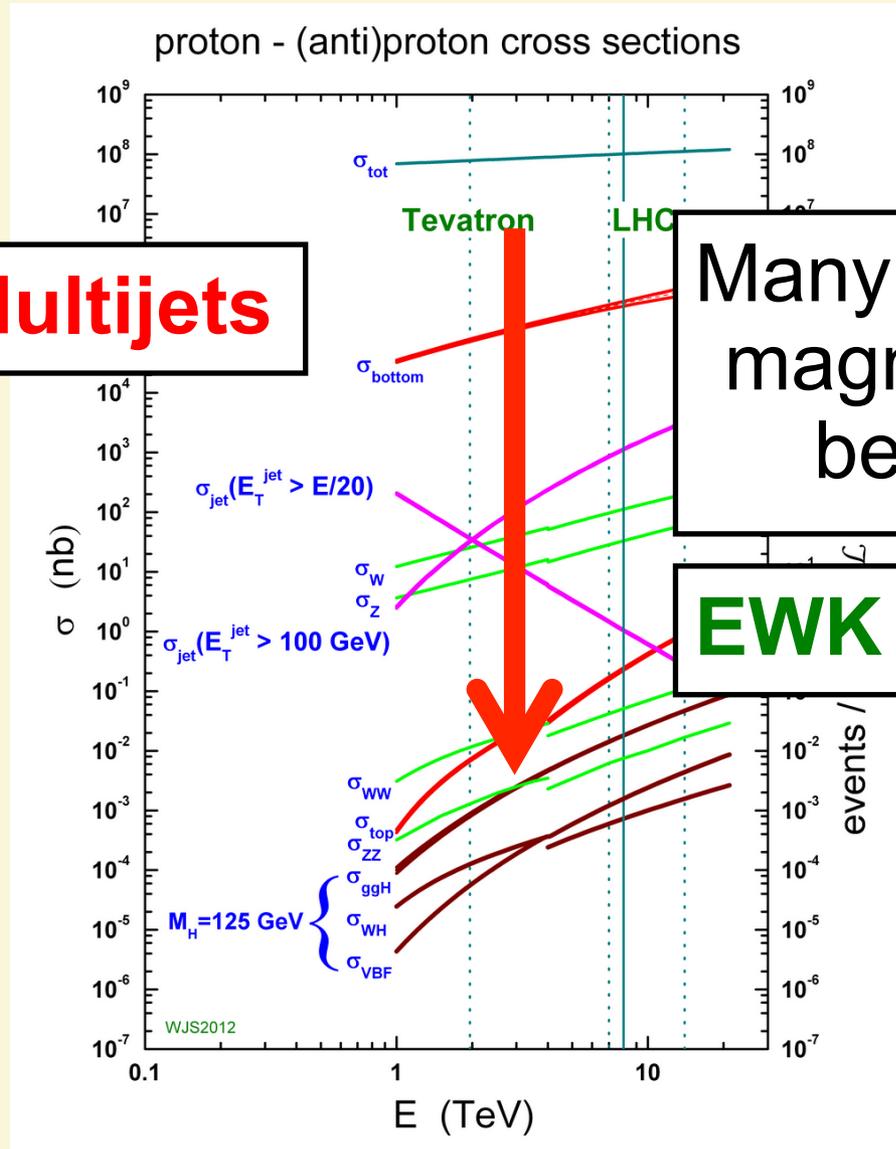


Standard Model Background

How to search for new physics?

OLD Physics!

QCD Multijets



Many orders of magnitude in between

EWK Processes

Maybe New Physics

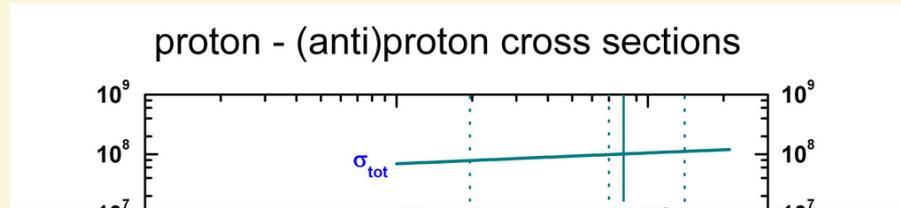
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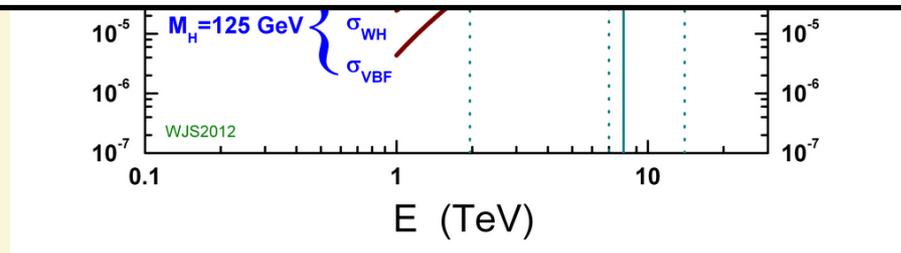
Standard Model Background

How to search for new physics?

OLD Physics!



Need some rare signature to reduce the old physics (QCD multijets)



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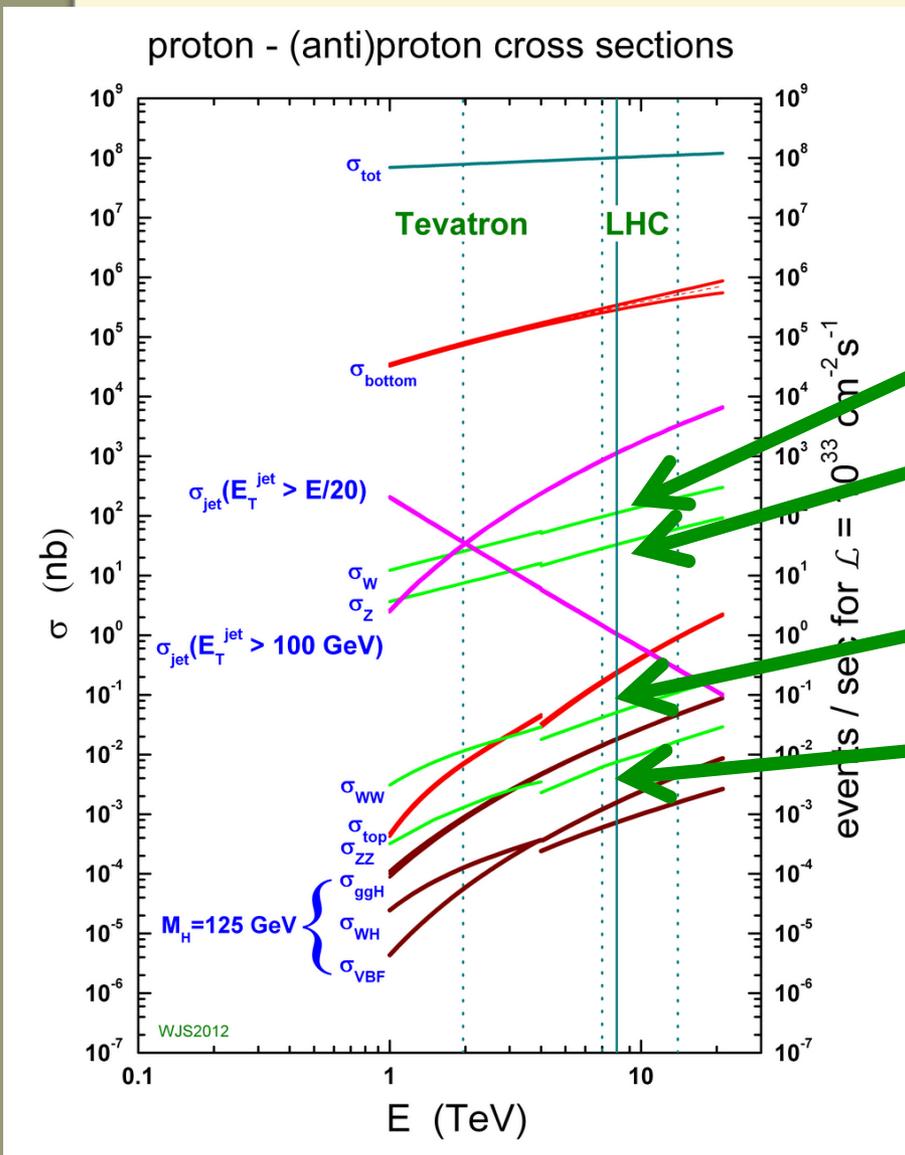
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New
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Rare signatures at the LHC : Leptons



Leptons

Di-leptons

Di-lepton + MET

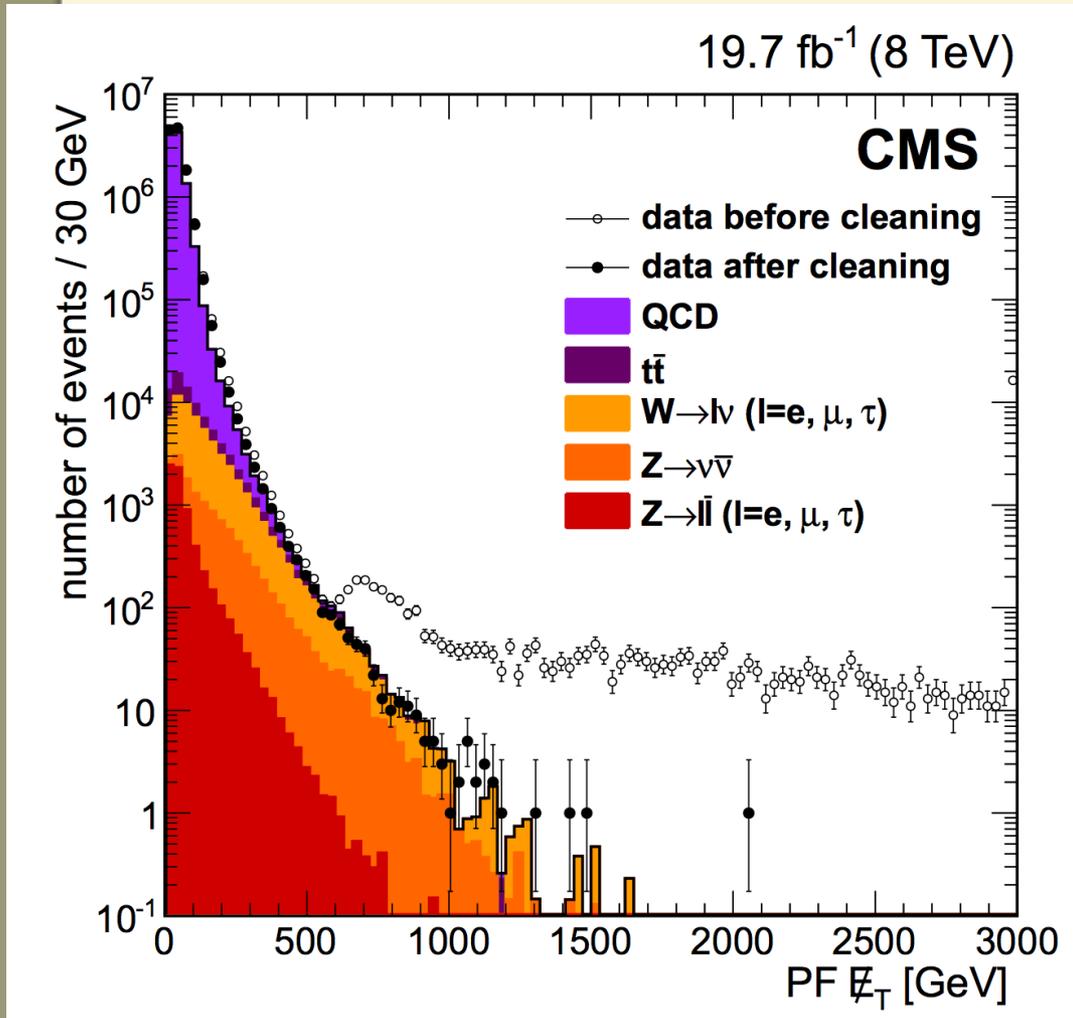
3, 4 Leptons

Bkg suppression $\sim O(10^3)$
per lepton

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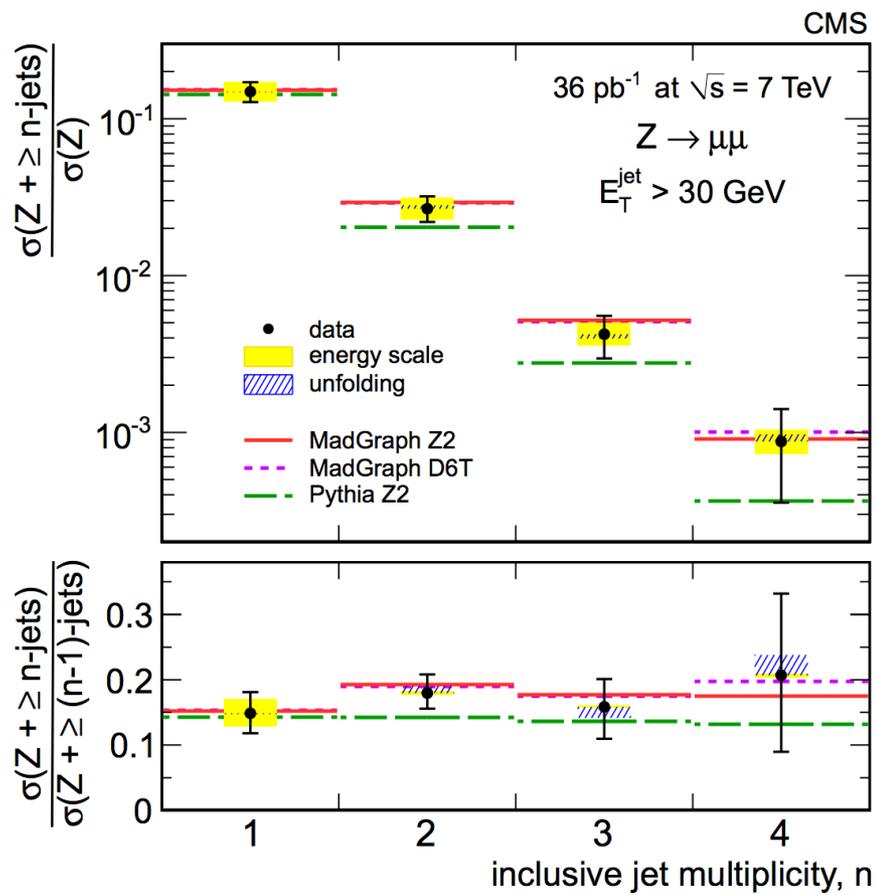
Rare signatures at the LHC : MET



Bkg Suppression :
 $O(10^3)$ @ $\sim 150-200$
GeV

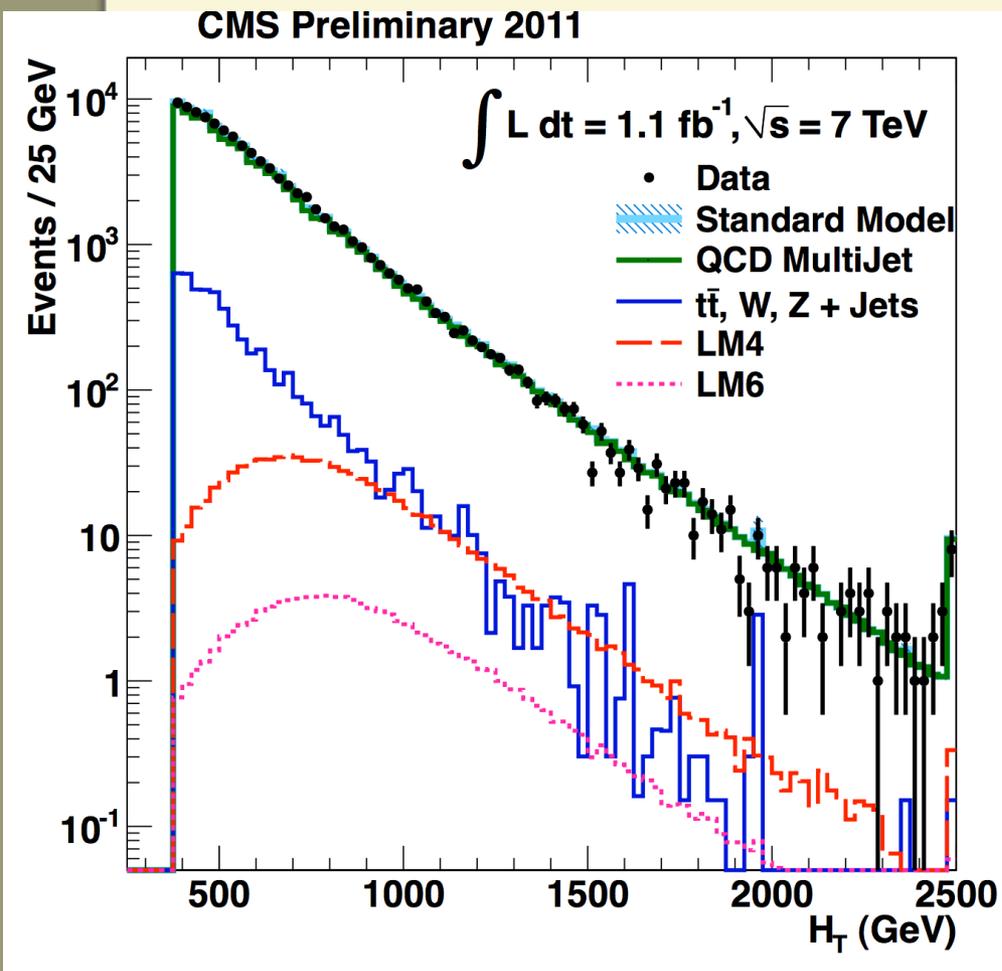
Rare signatures at the LHC : Many Jets

Berends–Giele scaling



- Factor of ~ 5 suppression per extra jet

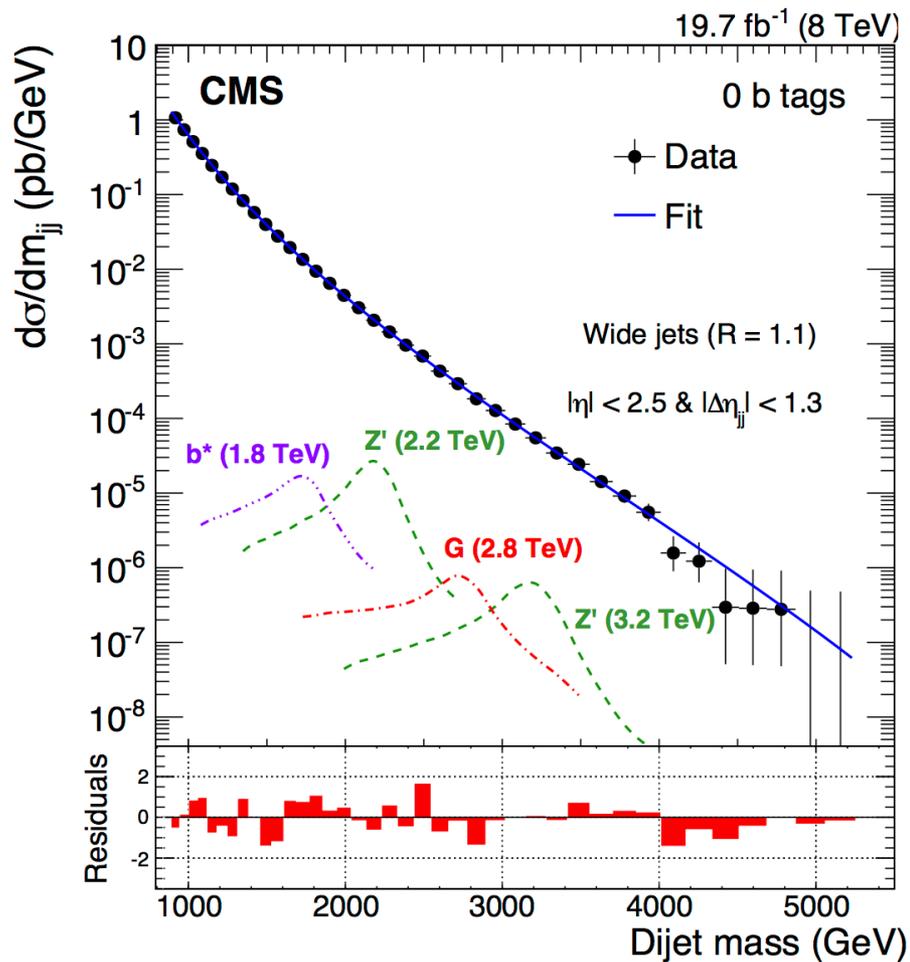
Rare signatures at the LHC : Many Jets



- Factor of ~ 5 suppression per extra jet
- Factor of 10 suppression per ~ 500 GeV in H_T

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Rare signatures at the LHC : Resonances



- Suppression scales with width x resolution

Typical SUSY Searches at the LHC

- Vanilla SUSY searches look for combinations of such signatures:
 - Leptons, large MET, large HT, resonances

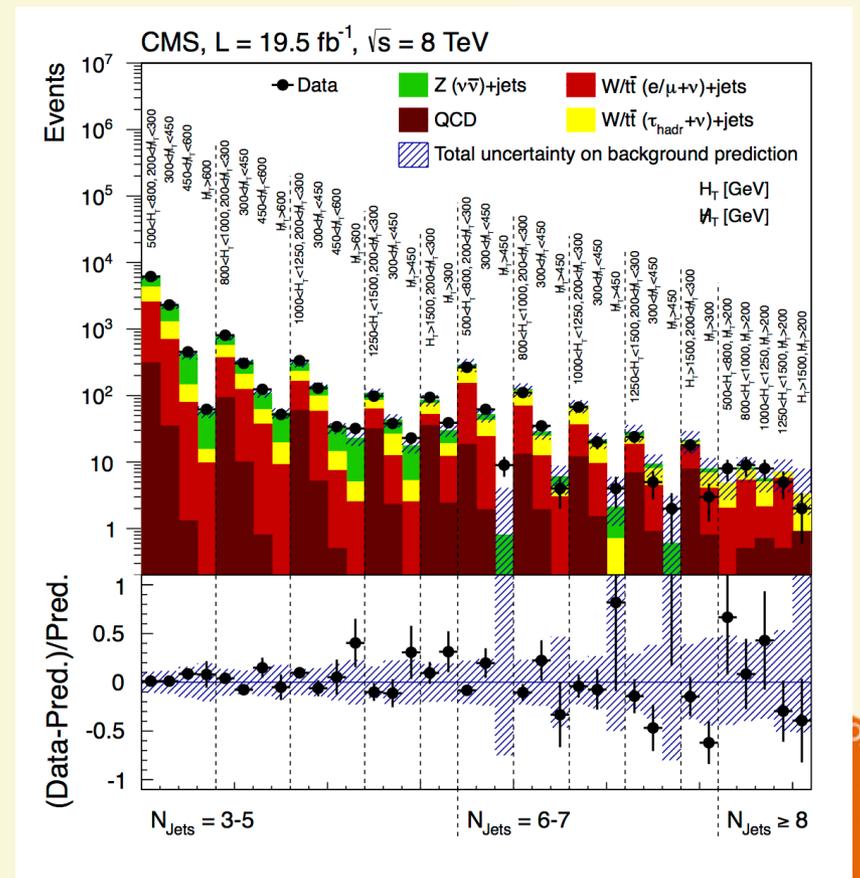



CERN-PH-EP/2014-015
2014/07/08

CMS-SUS-13-012

Search for new physics in the multijet and missing transverse momentum final state in proton-proton collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV

The CMS Collaboration*



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Typical SUSY Searches at the LHC

- Vanilla SUSY searches look for combinations of such signatures:
 - Leptons, large MET, large HT, resonances
- Generically sensitive to strongly produced TeV scale new physics



Typical SUSY Searches at the LHC

- Vanilla SUSY searches look for combinations of such signatures:
 - Leptons, large MET, large HT, resonances
- Generically sensitive to strongly produced TeV scale new physics
- Signatures are sometimes well motivated...
...but sometimes just convenient



What is the new physics?

- Honestly...we have no clue

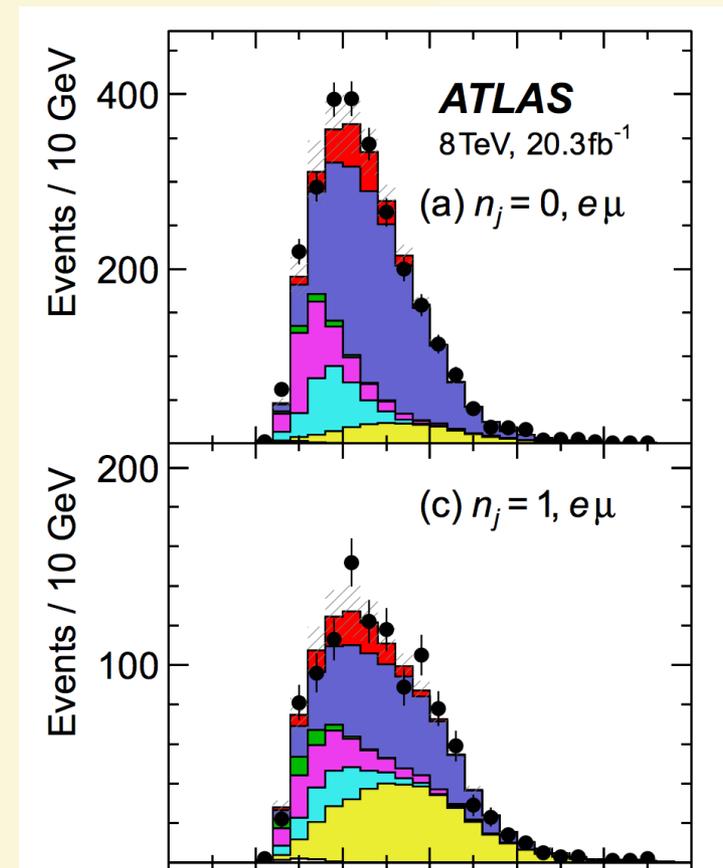
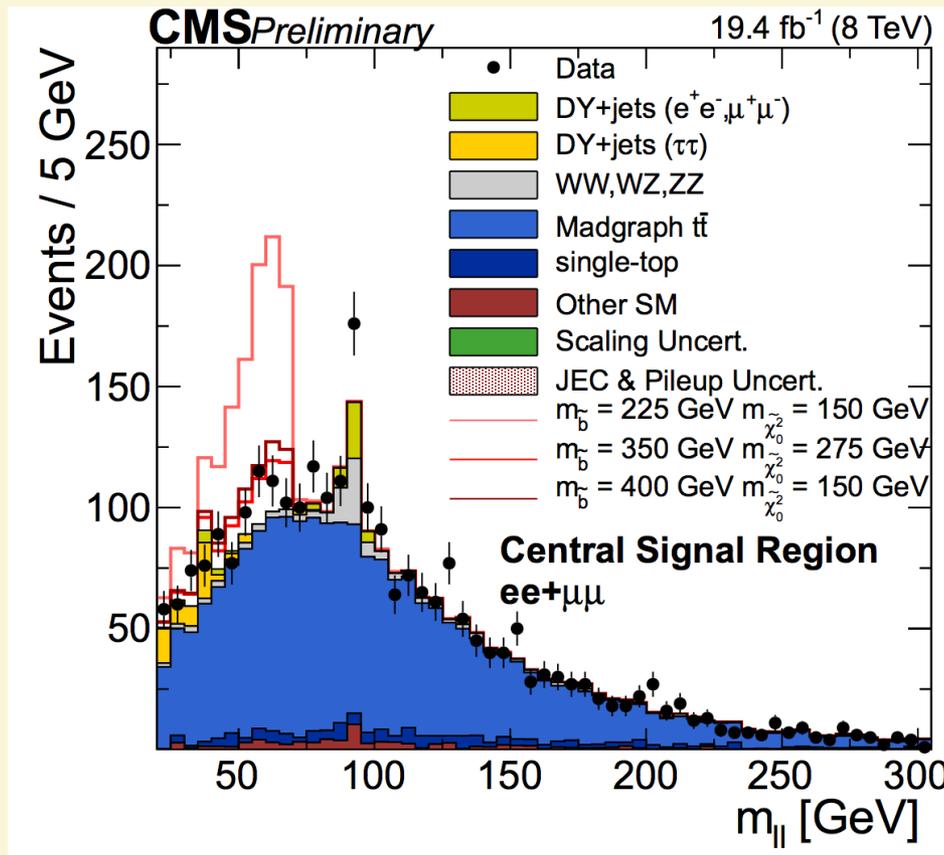


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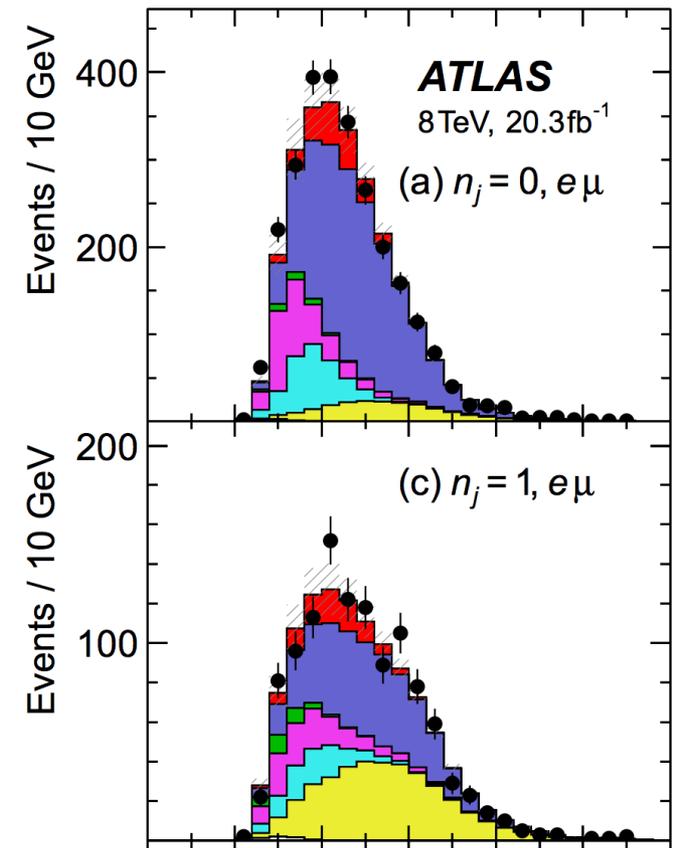
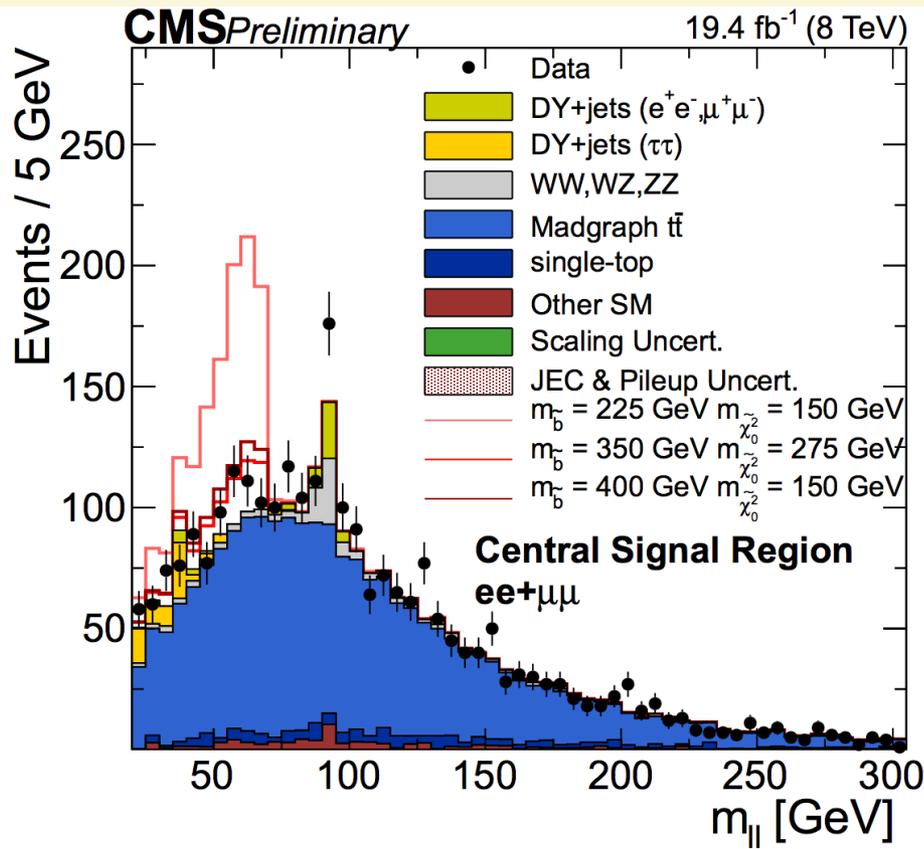
What is the new physics?

- Had it appeared...would we even know that we have found it?



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Having a theoretical model for interpretation makes a HUGE difference



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A thought experiment on Higgs

- To gain appreciation of the importance of a theoretical model : imagine the following scenario

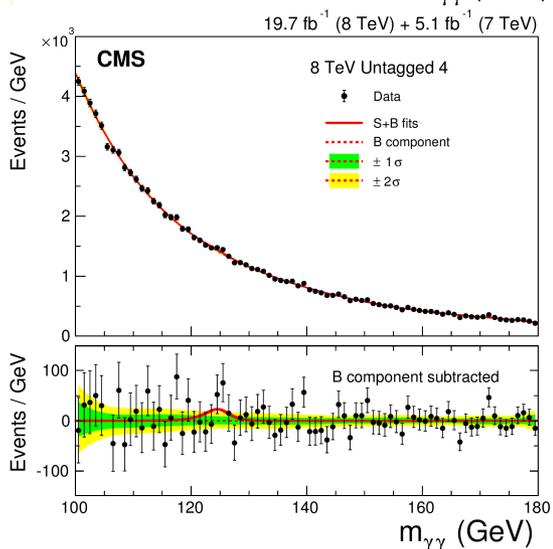
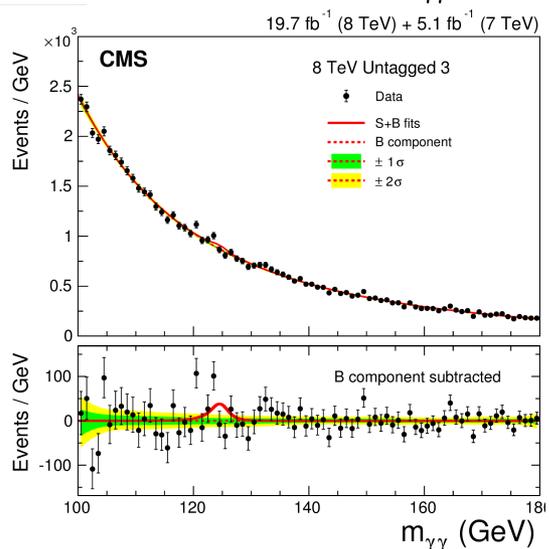
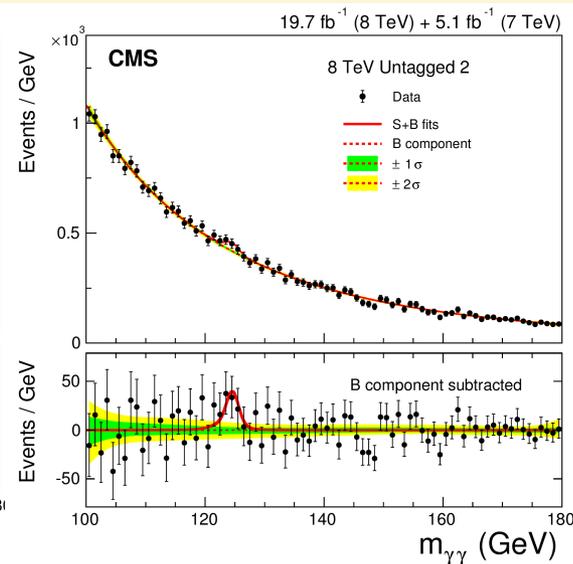
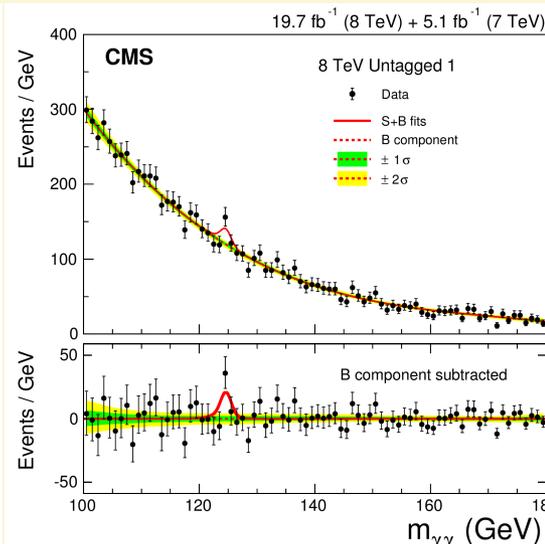
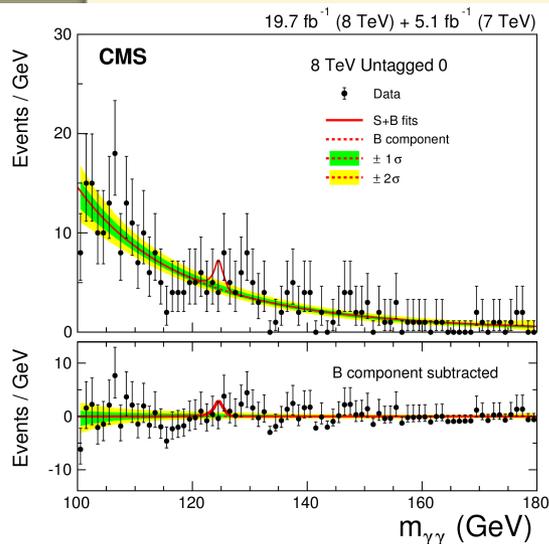
No prior theoretical understanding about the Higgs boson before LHC

- Didn't know about decay channels and branching ratios
- Didn't know about different production mechanisms
- Didn't know about its spin & CP



What would the Higgs discovery look like?

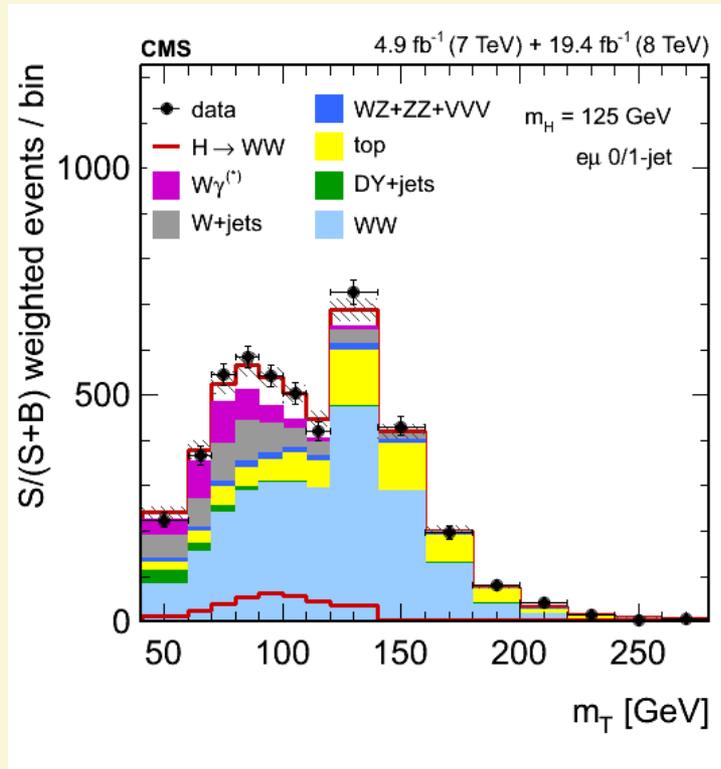
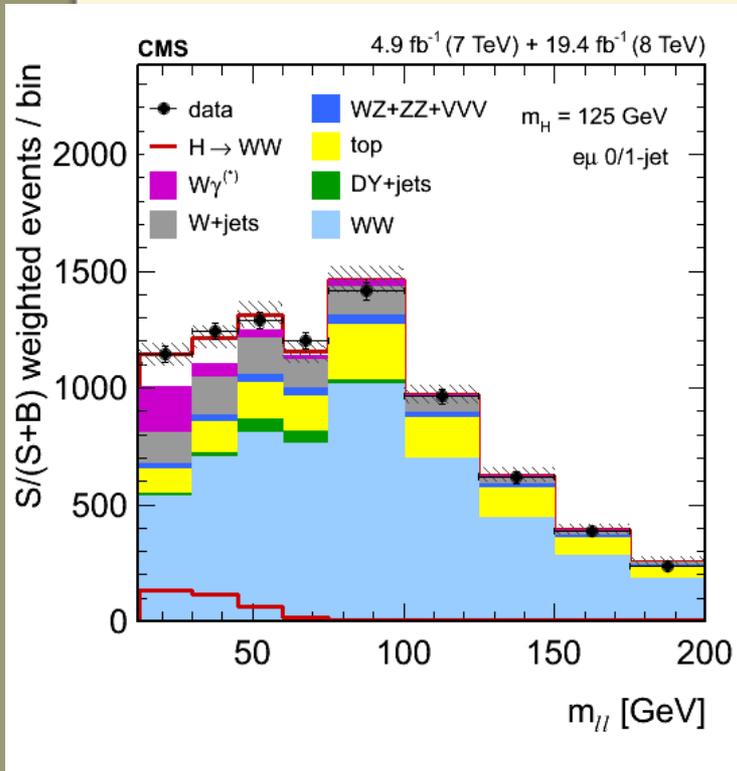
$$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$$



- Several hints of a resonance in various event categories with very poor S/B
- Pretty difficult to be confident about claiming a discovery

What would the Higgs discovery look like?

$H \rightarrow WW$



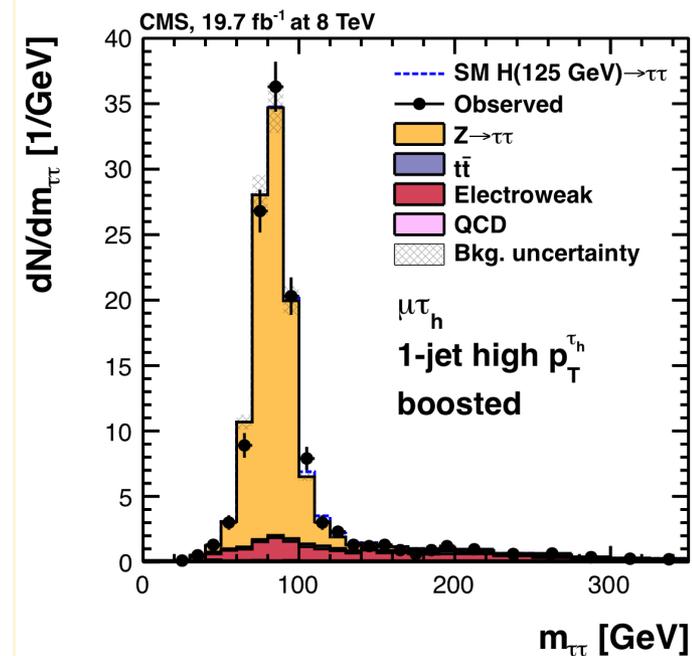
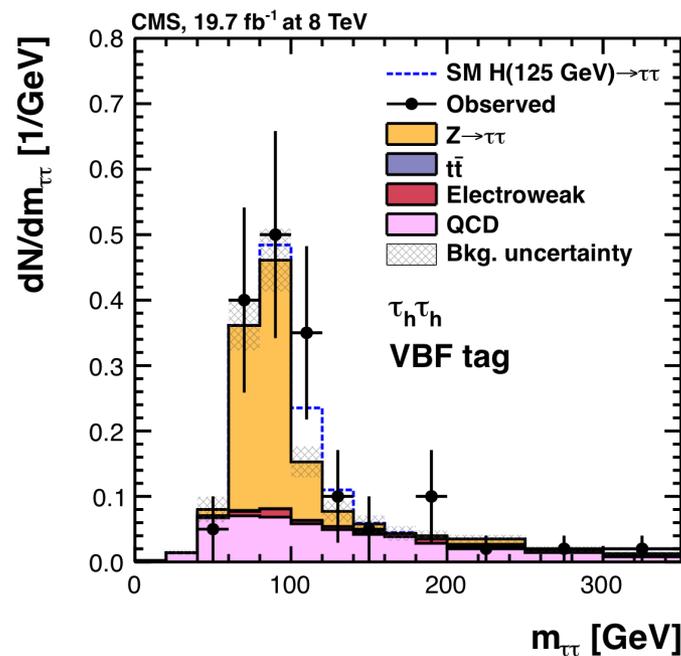
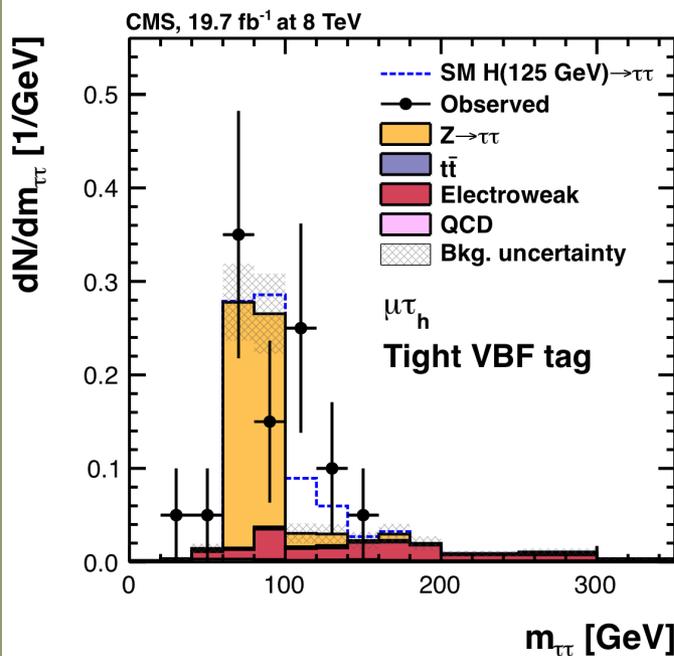
- A small excess at low $m_{||}$ & low m_T
- Likely doubts about proper background modeling, a $W\gamma^*$ bkg that's very difficult to control
- A confident "discovery" would be quite a stretch...

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What would the Higgs discovery look like?

$$H \rightarrow \tau\tau$$



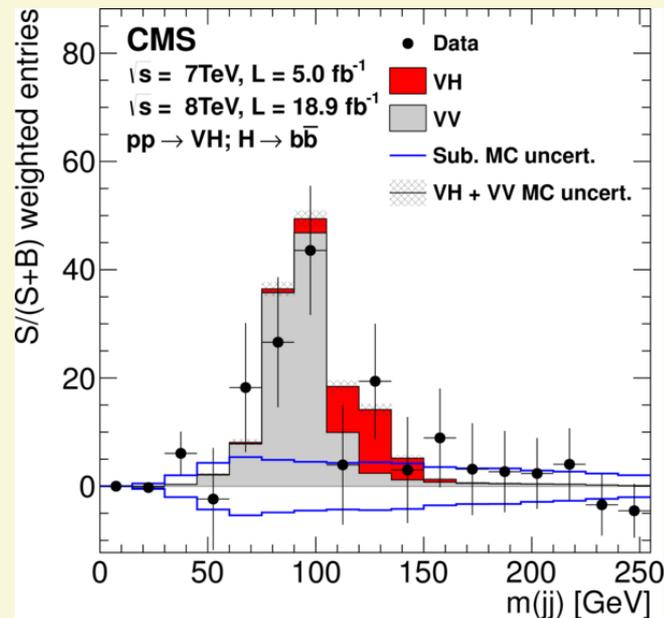
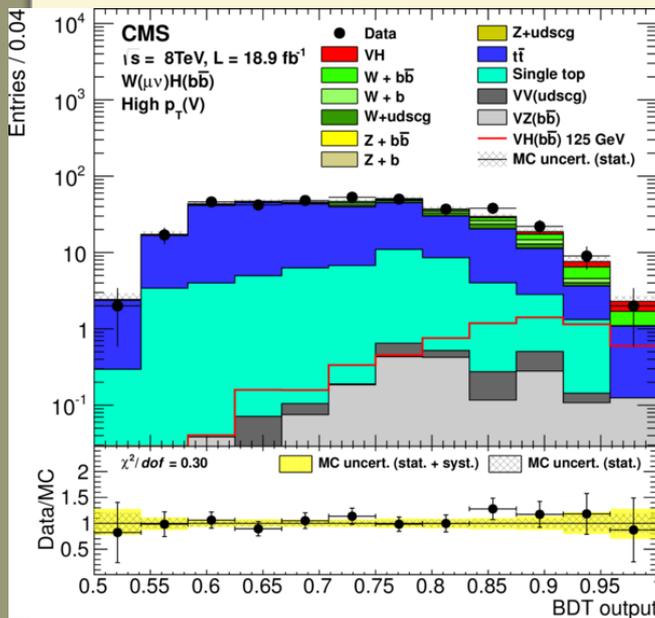
- Minor excesses in 2-jet VBF category
- Small excess in 1-jet high boost category, poor S/B
- Total significance $\sim 3.5 - 4 \sigma$, but scattered and relies on coherent combination of unusual event categories
- At best, can say there's a hint of something weird...

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What would the Higgs discovery look like?

$H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$



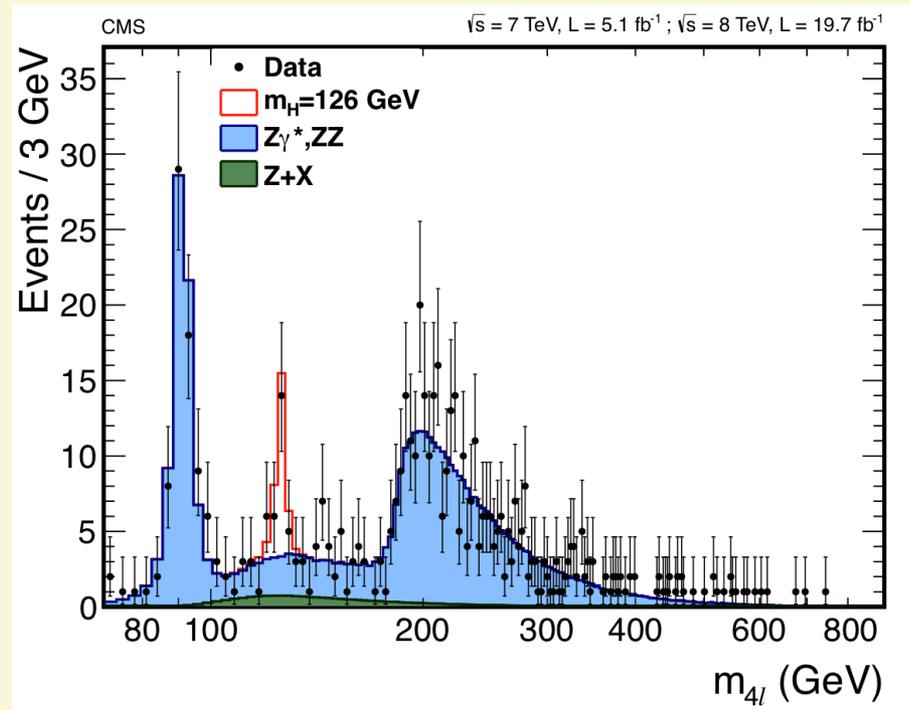
- Relies a lot on MVA discriminators \rightarrow would need to know the signal model
- Even then, only a very minor excess. $\sim 1-2\sigma$
- Basically, there's nothing here...

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What would the Higgs discovery look like?

$H \rightarrow 4 \text{ lepton}$



- The only unambiguous signature of a resonance is here
- S/B is good enough to study some kinematic distributions, but not enough events to know much about what this thing is...

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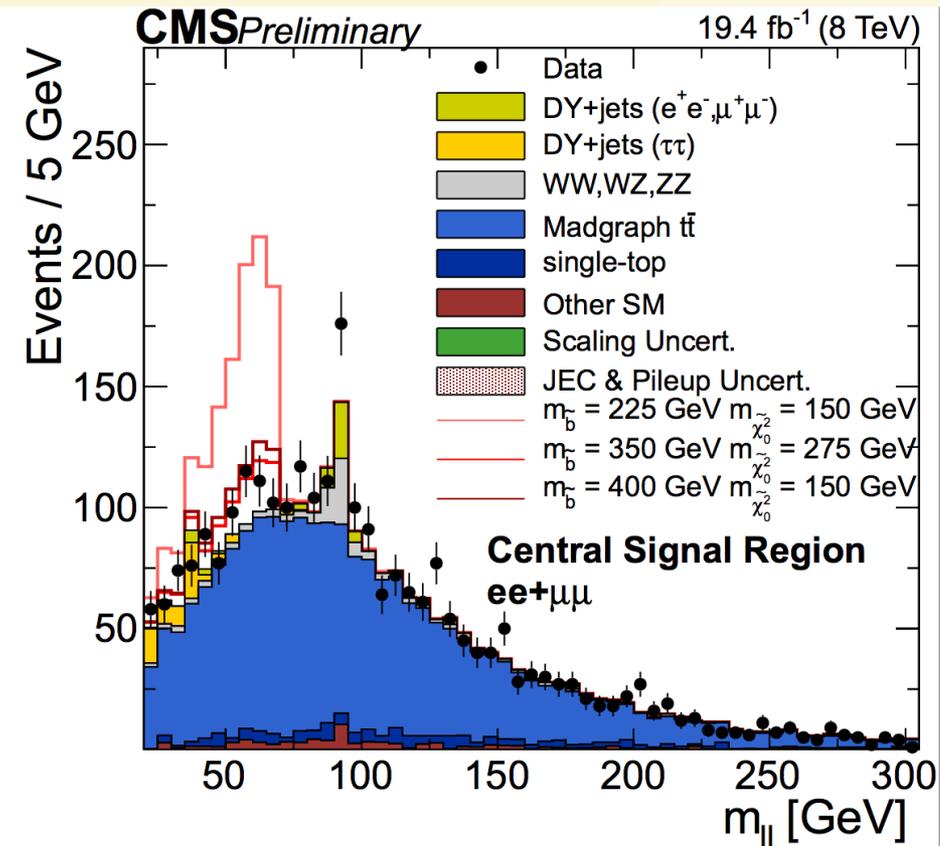
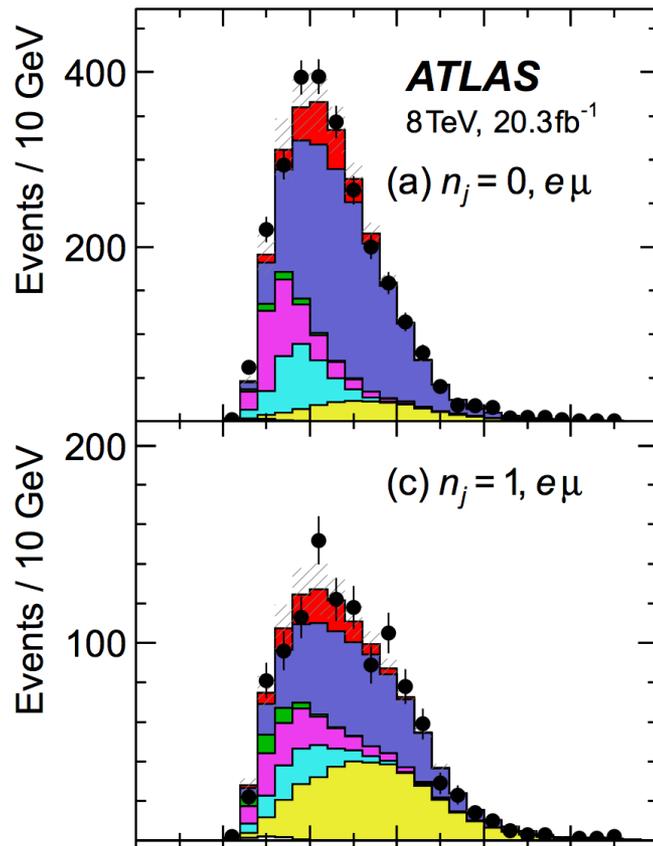


What would the Higgs discovery look like?

- Without knowing the theory, it would be much more difficult to discover the Higgs
- Much more difficult to understand what we have observed
- A lot more doubts about excesses in various channels and the relation between them
- Also a lot of excitement about the opportunity to understand the new physics



Having a theoretical model for interpretation makes a HUGE difference



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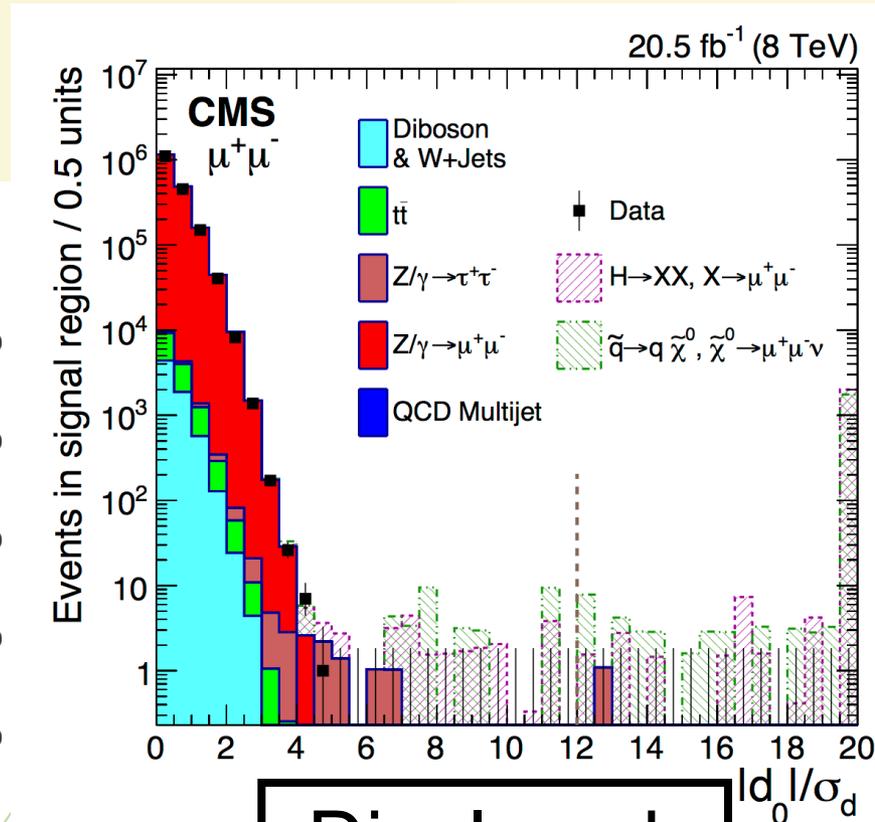
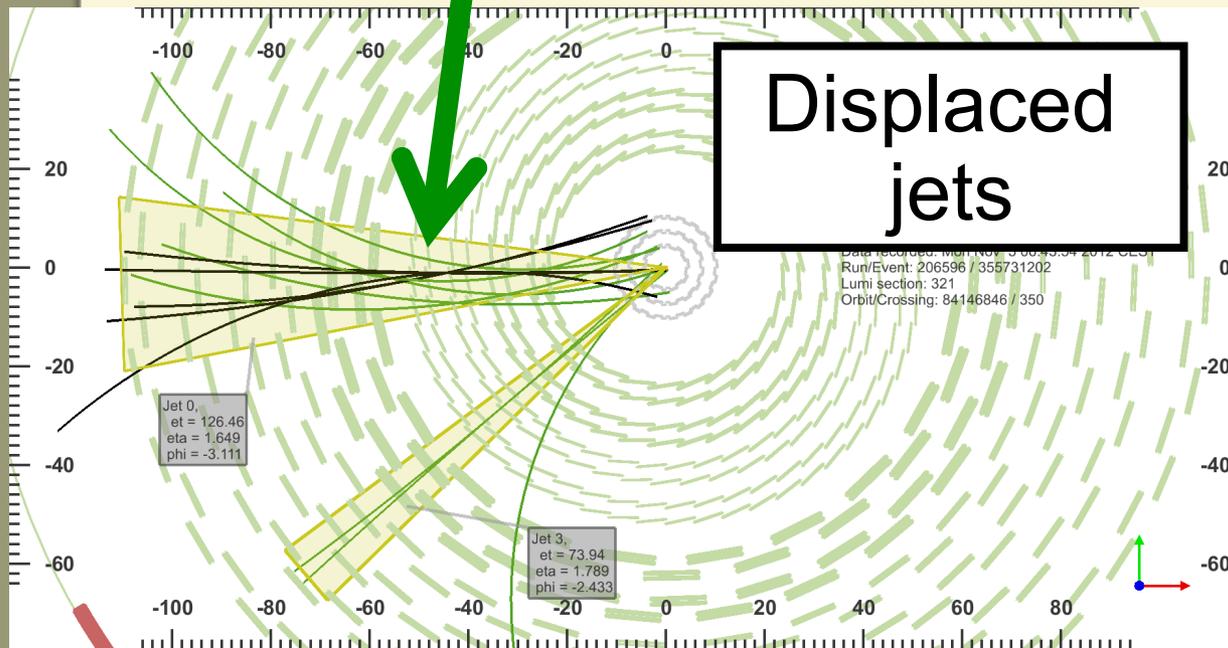
Lack of a leading model forces us to change strategy

- Absent a concrete model
 - need to cover all the bases
- From the experimental point of view:
 - Make **(an exhaustive)** list of **(interesting)** signatures that are sufficiently rare to suppress backgrounds

More rare signatures :

Displaced Vertices

A secondary vertex at 44cm away from IP



Displaced dilepton

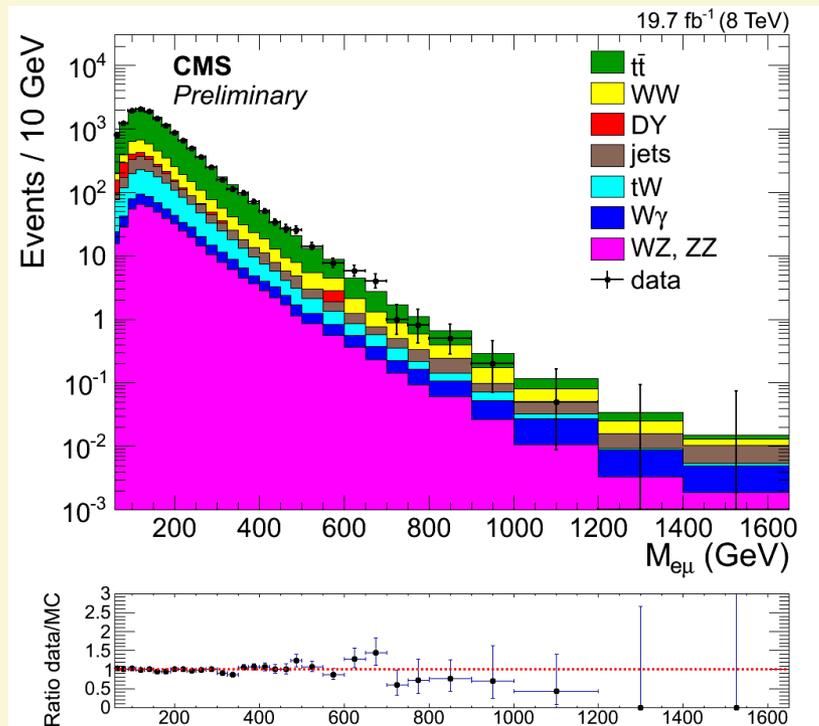
- Sensitivity to long-lived new particles

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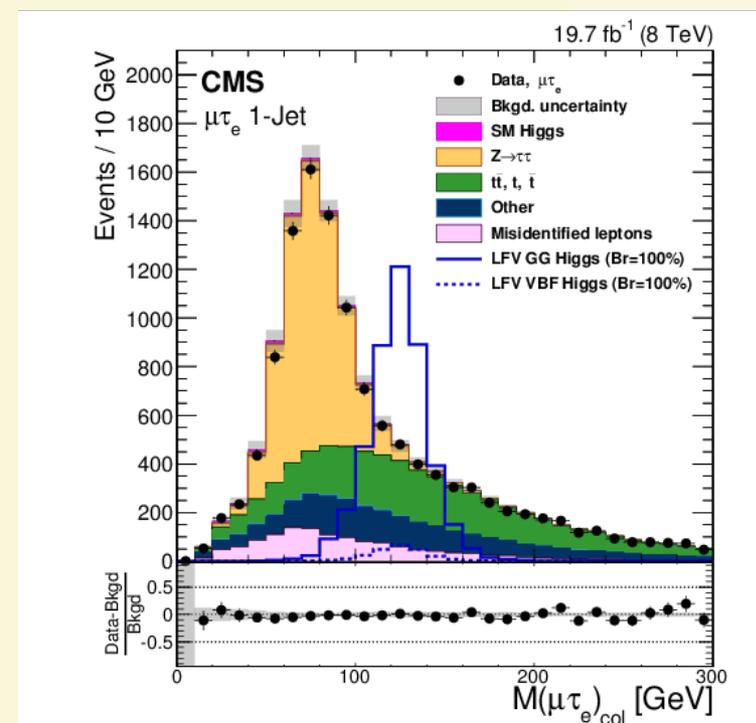
More rare signatures :

Lepton Flavor - Violation

$$X \rightarrow e\mu$$



$$H \rightarrow \mu\tau$$



- Lepton flavor violating processes highly suppressed in SM

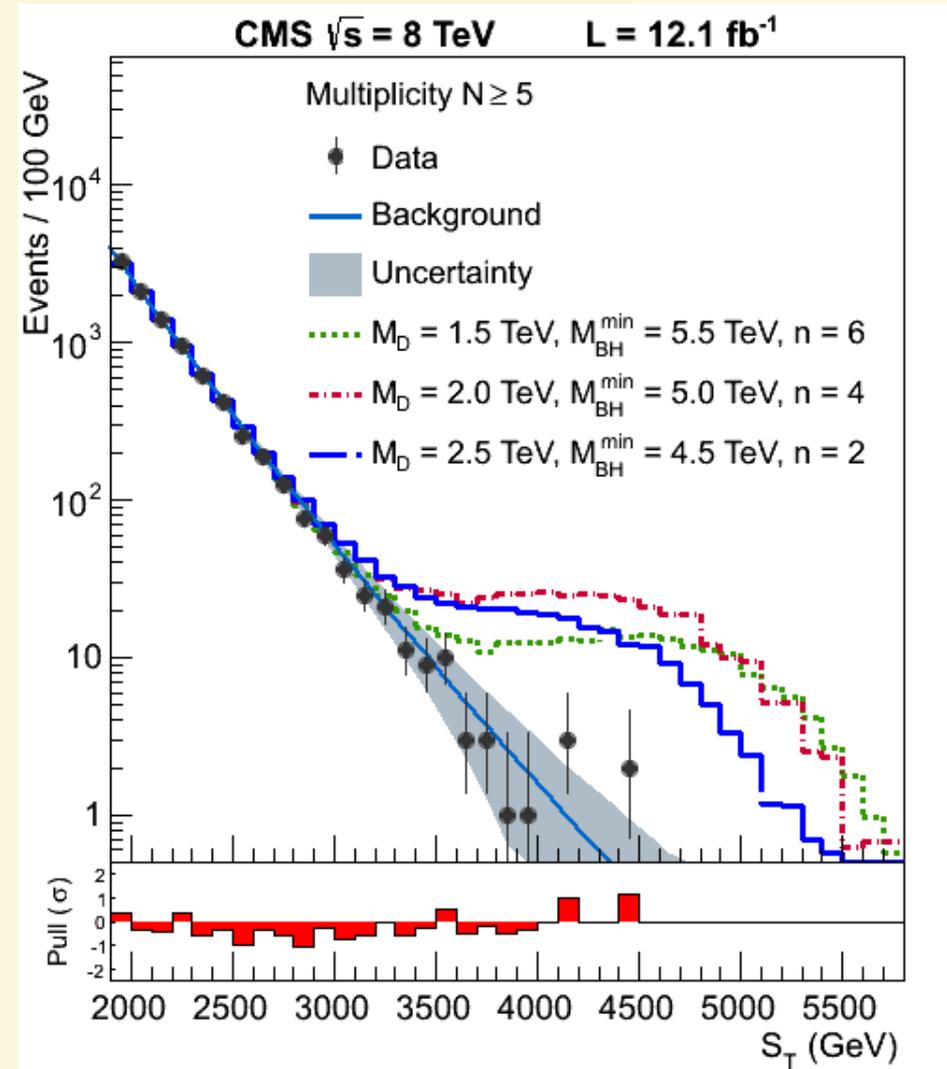
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More rare signatures :

Extreme Multiplicity

- ST (sum E_T) : ΣE_T
- Factor ~ 10 suppression for each ~ 500 GeV of E_T

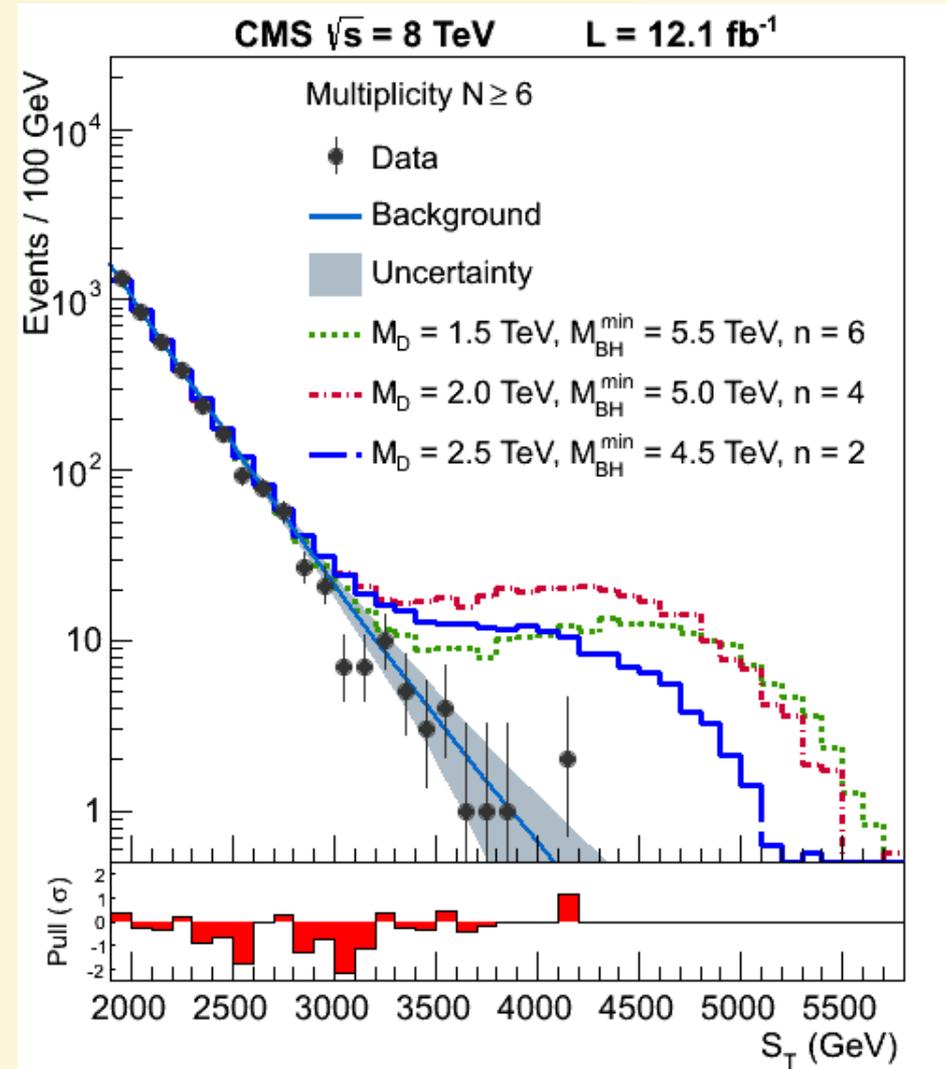


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More rare signatures :

Extreme Multiplicity

- ST (sum E_T) : ΣE_T
- Factor ~ 10 suppression for each ~ 500 GeV of E_T
- Factor ~ 3 suppression per additional jet

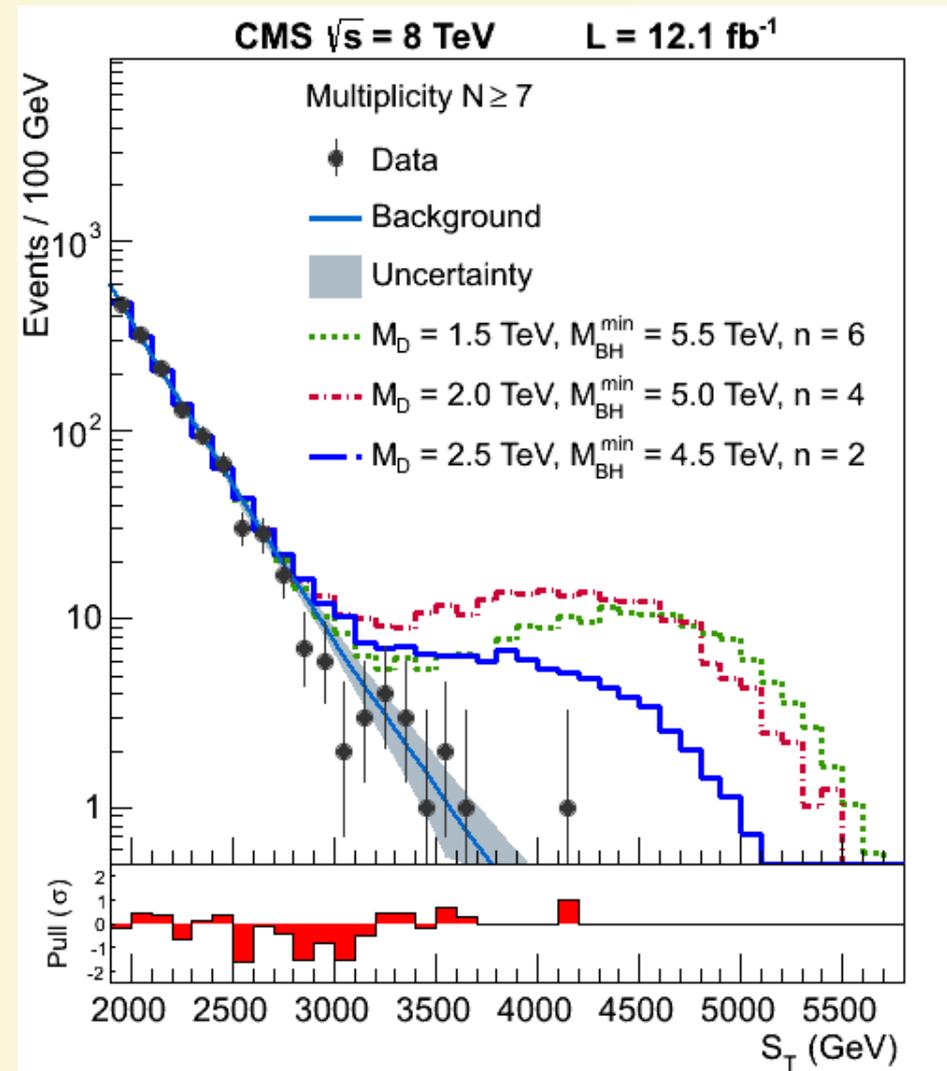


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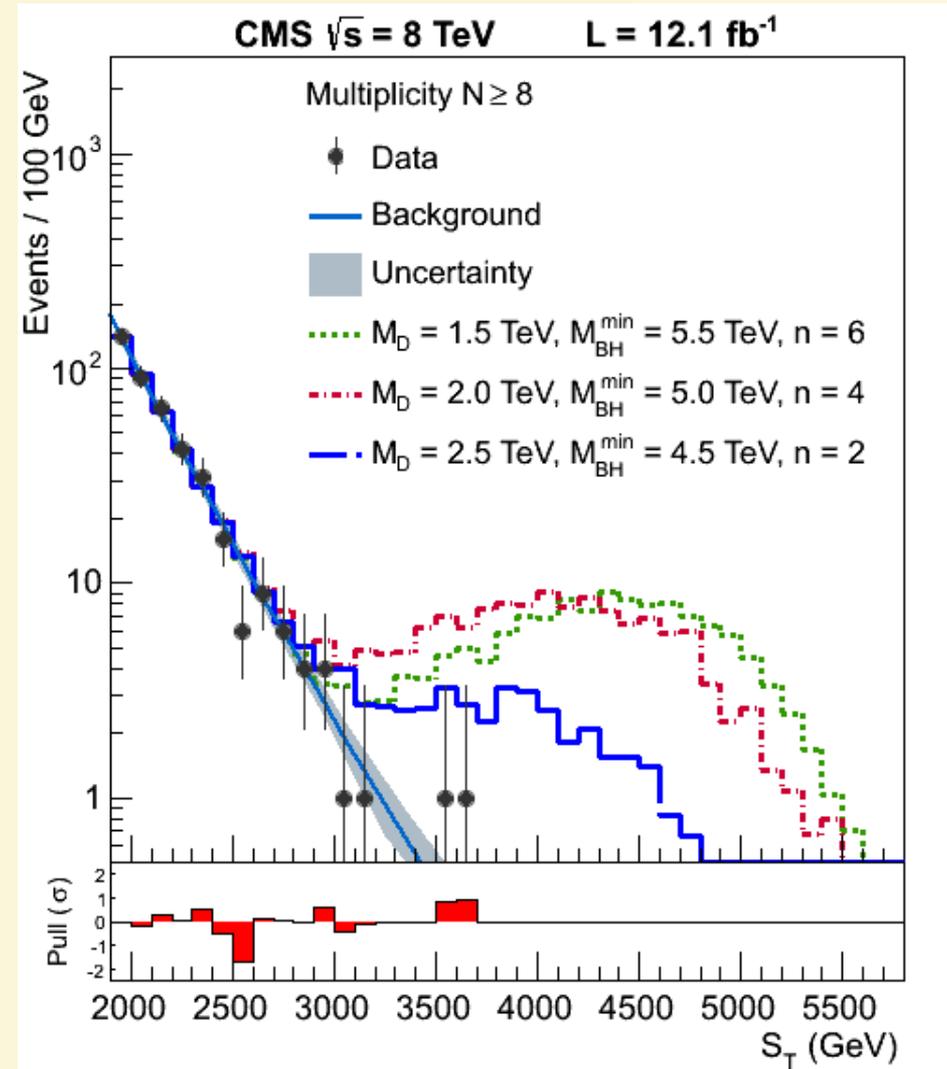


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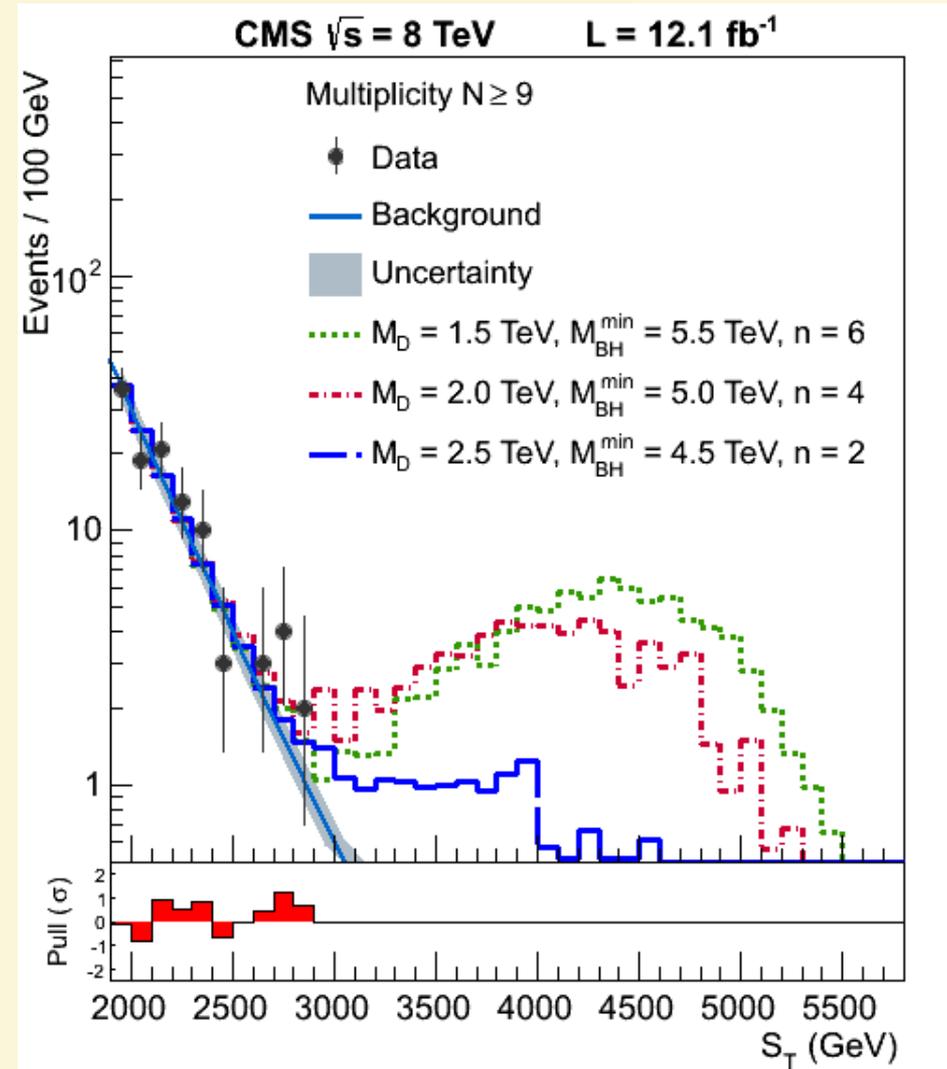


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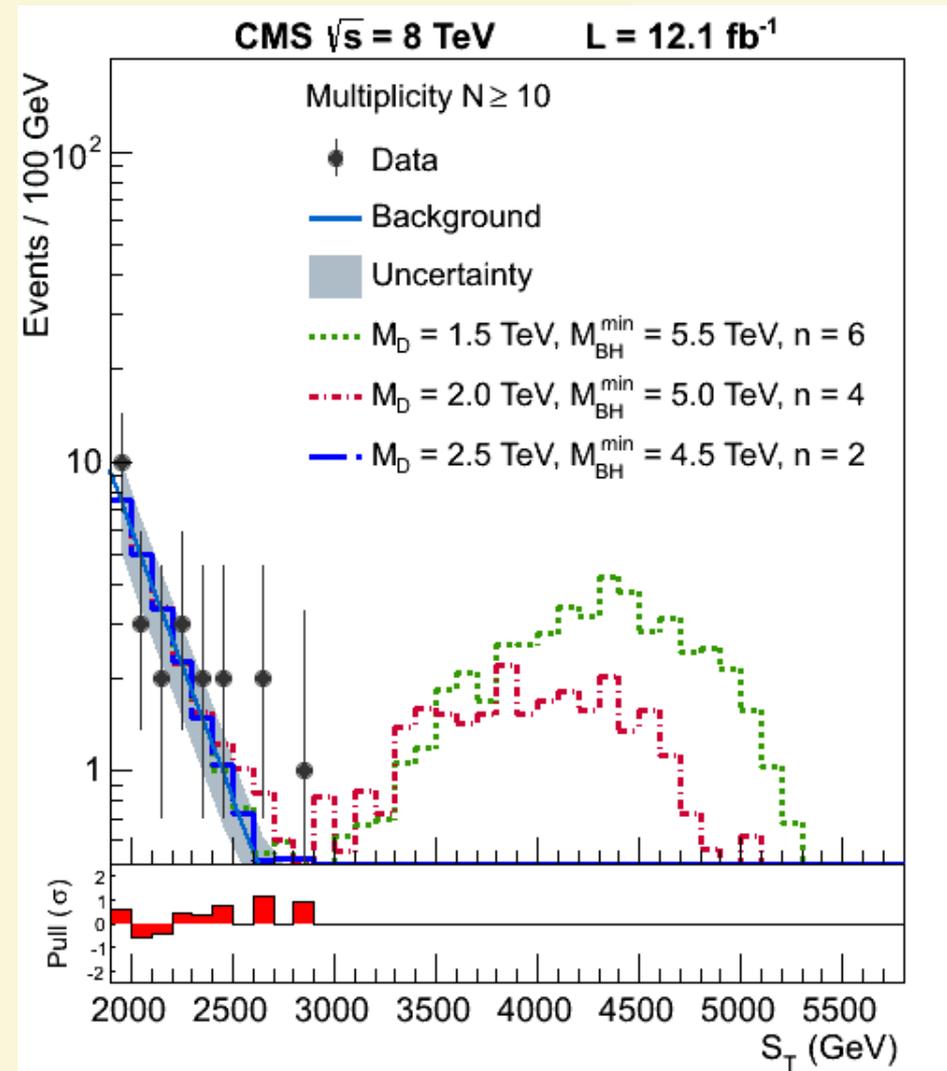
More rare signatures :

Extreme Multiplicity

Generically searching in events with large multiplicity of particles leads to potential sensitivity to:

black holes, hidden-valley scenarios, even vanilla SUSY (eg. $\hat{g}\hat{g} \rightarrow t\bar{t}t\bar{t}$)

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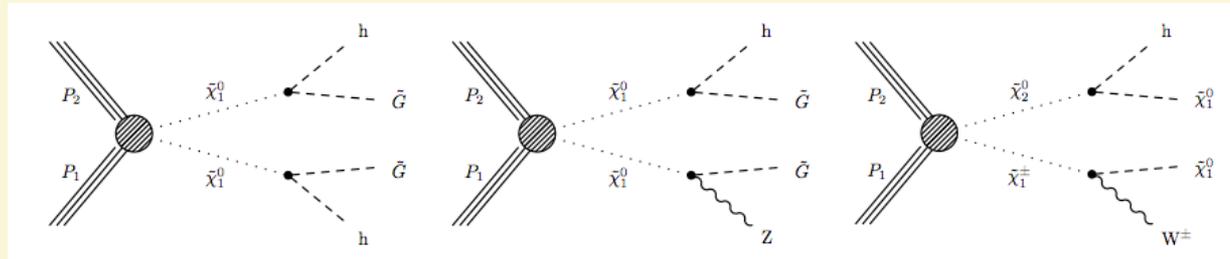
Multiple Coincident Rare Signatures

- Typically new physics searches focus on a single **VERY** rare signature
- But backgrounds can also be suppressed by multiple coincident rare signatures, examples:
 - Dilepton (same charge) & moderate HT
 - moderate HT & moderate MET & resonance
 - Higgs & MET
 - Displaced track & MET
 - Displaced track & Higgs
- Many possible combinations not yet studied

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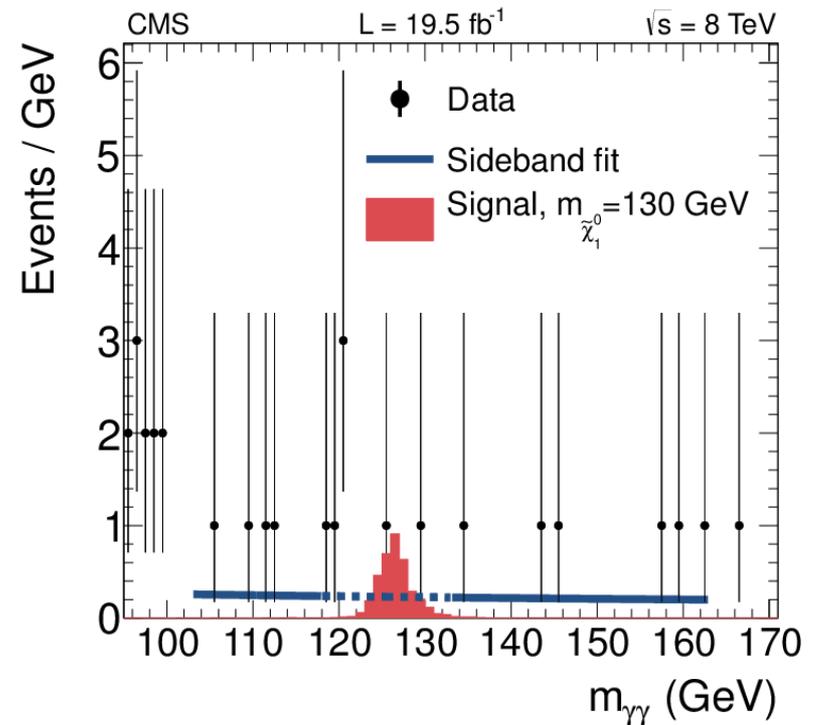
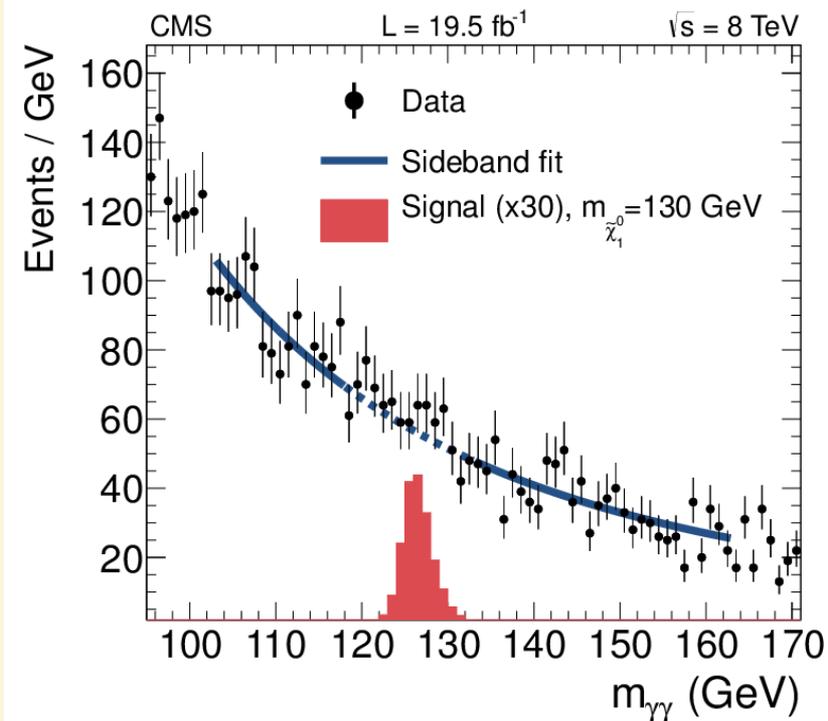


An example: Higgs (Higgs) + MET



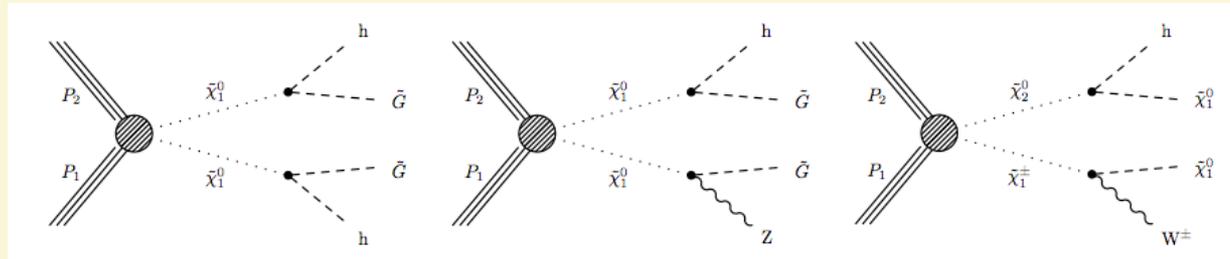
$W/Z H \rightarrow jj\gamma\gamma$ & MET (LSP)

$HH \rightarrow bb\gamma\gamma$ & MET (LSP)



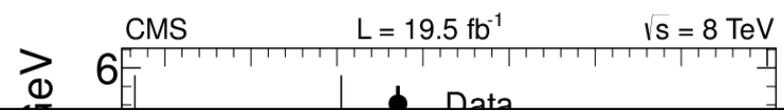
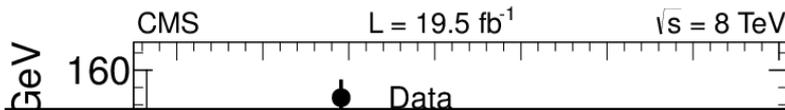
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An example: Higgs (Higgs) + MET



$W/Z H \rightarrow jj\gamma\gamma$ & MET (LSP)

$HH \rightarrow bb\gamma\gamma$ & MET (LSP)



Mix & Match multiple rare signatures allows to extend sensitivity to processes with smaller cross section \rightarrow weaker couplings or higher mass scales

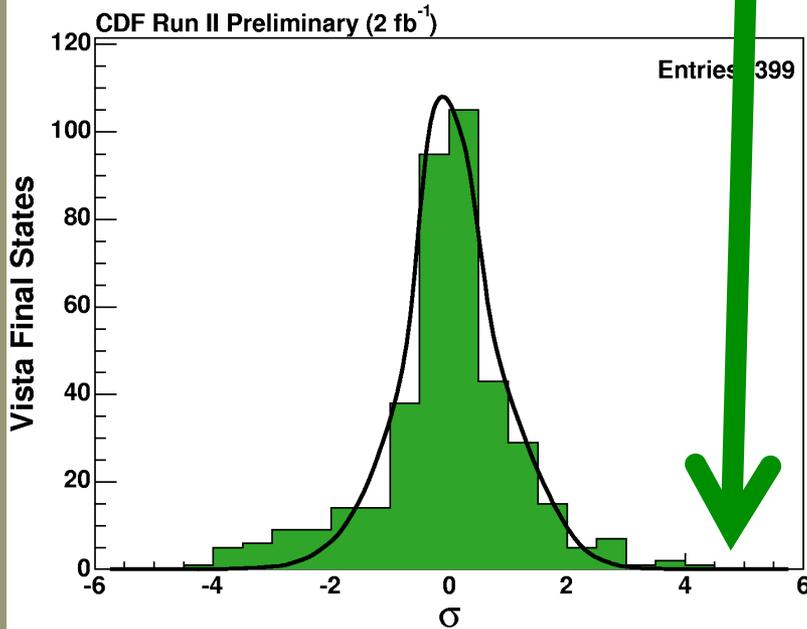
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Let's search globally in all signatures

CDF Global Search for New Physics In 399 Final States



Look for Outliers Here



CDF Run II Preliminary (2.0 fb⁻¹)
The calculation of σ accounts for the trials factor

Final State	Data	Background	σ	Final State	Data	Background	σ
bc [±] β	690	817.7 ± 9.2	-2.7	jμ [±] μ [±] β	32	32.2 ± 10.9	0
γτ [±]	1371	1217.6 ± 13.3	+2.2	jμ [±] μ [±] γ	14	11.5 ± 2.6	0
μ [±] τ [±]	63	35.2 ± 2.8	+1.7	jμ [±] μ [±] τ	4852	4271.2 ± 185.4	0
b2jβ high-Σ _{PT}	255	327.2 ± 8.9	-1.7	μ [±] τ [±]	77689	76987.5 ± 930.2	0
2jτ [±] low-Σ _{PT}	574	670.3 ± 8.6	-1.5	e [±] 4jβ	903	830.6 ± 13.2	0
3jτ [±] low-Σ _{PT}	148	199.8 ± 5.2	-1.4	e [±] 4jγ	25	29.2 ± 3.6	0
e [±] βτ [±]	36	17.2 ± 1.7	+1.4	e [±] 4j	15750	16740.4 ± 390.5	0
e [±] τ [±] β	33	62.1 ± 4.3	-1.3	e [±] 3jτ [±]	15	21.1 ± 2.2	0
j2τ [±]	741710	764832 ± 6447.2	-1.3	e [±] 3jγ	4054	4077.2 ± 63.6	0
e [±] 2j	105	150.8 ± 6.3	-1.2	e [±] 3j	108	79.3 ± 5.0	0
2bj low-Σ _{PT}	256946	249148 ± 2201.5	+1.2	e [±] 2jγ	60725	60409.3 ± 723.3	0
jτ [±] low-Σ _{PT}	279	352.5 ± 11.9	-1.1	e [±] 2jβ	41	34.2 ± 2.6	0
2b2j low-Σ _{PT}	1385	1525.8 ± 15.0	-1.1	e [±] 2jτ [±]	37	47.2 ± 2.2	0
bμ [±] β	108	153.5 ± 6.8	-1.1	e [±] 2jγβ	109	95.9 ± 6.8	0
μ [±] γβ	528	613.5 ± 8.7	-0.9	e [±] 2jβ	25725	25403.1 ± 209.4	0
2bγ	593	611 ± 12.1	-0.8	e [±] 2jγβ	30	31.8 ± 4.8	0
sj	14	13.1 ± 4.4	0	e [±] 2jμ [±] β	22	14.8 ± 1.9	0
7j	103	97.8 ± 12.2	0	e [±] 2jμ [±] γ	23	15.8 ± 2.0	0
6j	653	659.7 ± 37.3	0	e [±] τ [±] β	437	387 ± 5.3	0
5j	3157	3178.7 ± 67.1	0	e [±] τ [±] γ	1333	1266 ± 12.3	0
4j high-Σ _{PT}	88546	89096.6 ± 935.2	0	e [±] βτ [±] β	109	106.1 ± 2.7	0
4j low-Σ _{PT}	14872	14809.6 ± 186.3	0	e [±] βτ [±] γ	960826	956579 ± 3077.7	0
4j2γ	46	46.4 ± 3.9	0	e [±] βτ [±] β	497	496.8 ± 10.3	0
4jτ [±] high-Σ _{PT}	29	26.6 ± 1.7	0	e [±] γβ	3578	3589.9 ± 24.1	0
4jτ [±] low-Σ _{PT}	43	63.1 ± 3.3	0	e [±] μ [±] β	31	29.9 ± 1.6	0
4jβ high-Σ _{PT}	1064	1012 ± 62.9	0	e [±] μ [±] γ	109	99.4 ± 2.4	0
4jγτ [±]	19	10.8 ± 2.0	0	e [±] μ [±] τ	45	28.5 ± 1.8	0
4jγβ	62	104.2 ± 22.4	0	e [±] μ [±] β	350	313 ± 5.4	0
4jγ	7962	8271.2 ± 245.1	0	e [±] μ [±] γ	13	16.1 ± 3.9	0
4jμ [±] β	574	590.5 ± 13.6	0	e [±] τ [±] β	386	418 ± 18.9	0
4jμ [±] γ	38	48.4 ± 6.2	0	e [±] τ [±] γ	160	162.8 ± 3.5	0
4jμ [±]	1363	1350.1 ± 37.7	0	e [±] βτ [±] β	48	44.6 ± 3.3	0
3j high-Σ _{PT}	159926	159143 ± 1061.9	0	e [±] βτ [±] γ	11	8.3 ± 1.5	0
3j low-Σ _{PT}	62681	64213.1 ± 496.0	0	e [±] βτ [±] β	121431	121023 ± 747.6	0
3j2γ	151	177.5 ± 7.1	0	e [±] βτ [±] γ	159	192.6 ± 10.9	0
3jτ [±] high-Σ _{PT}	68	76.9 ± 3.0	0	μ [±] τ [±] β	1389	1368.9 ± 38.9	0
3jβ high-Σ _{PT}	1706	1899.4 ± 77.6	0	e [±] βτ [±] β	42	33 ± 2.9	0
3jβ low-Σ _{PT}	42	36.2 ± 5.7	0	e [±] βτ [±] γ	16	9.2 ± 1.9	0
3jγτ [±]	39	37.8 ± 3.6	0	e [±] βτ [±] β	62	63.8 ± 3.2	0
3jγβ	204	249.8 ± 24.4	0	e [±] μ [±] β	13	8.2 ± 2.0	0
3jγ	24639	24899.4 ± 372.4	0	e [±] μ [±] γ	148	159.1 ± 7.0	0
3jμ [±] β	2884	2971.5 ± 52.1	0	e [±] μ [±] τ	717	743.6 ± 24.4	0
3jμ [±] γ	10	3.6 ± 1.9	0	e [±] μ [±] β	32	41.4 ± 5.6	0
3jμ [±] τ	15	7.9 ± 2.9	0	e [±] μ [±] γ	10	11.4 ± 2.9	0
3jμ [±]	175	177.8 ± 16.2	0	e [±] τ [±] β	3638	3668.8 ± 72.0	0
3b2j	23	28.9 ± 4.7	0	e [±] τ [±] γ	18	16.1 ± 1.7	0
3b1j	82	82.6 ± 5.7	0	e [±] τ [±] β	822	831.8 ± 13.6	0
3b	67	85.6 ± 7.7	0	e [±] τ [±] γ	191	229.5 ± 5.1	0
2τ [±]	498	512.7 ± 14.2	0	e [±] τ [±] β	155	170.8 ± 12.4	0
2γβ	128	107.2 ± 6.9	0	γβ	48	45 ± 3.9	0
2γ	5548	5562.8 ± 40.5	0	μ [±] τ [±] β	17903	18258.2 ± 204.4	0
2j high-Σ _{PT}	190773	190842 ± 781.2	0	μ [±] τ [±] γ	98901	99086.9 ± 147.8	0
2j low-Σ _{PT}	165984	162530 ± 1581	0	μ [±] τ [±] τ	51	42.3 ± 3.8	0
2j2τ [±]	22	40.6 ± 3.2	0	b5j	237	192.5 ± 7.1	0
2j2γβ	11	8 ± 2.4	0	b4j high-Σ _{PT}	26	23.4 ± 2.6	0
2j2γ	580	581 ± 13.7	0	b4j low-Σ _{PT}	836	821.7 ± 15.9	0
2jτ [±] high-Σ _{PT}	96	114.6 ± 3.3	0	b3j high-Σ _{PT}	12081	12071 ± 84.1	0
				b3j low-Σ _{PT}	2974	2873 ± 31	0

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Let's search globally in all signatures

Advantages:

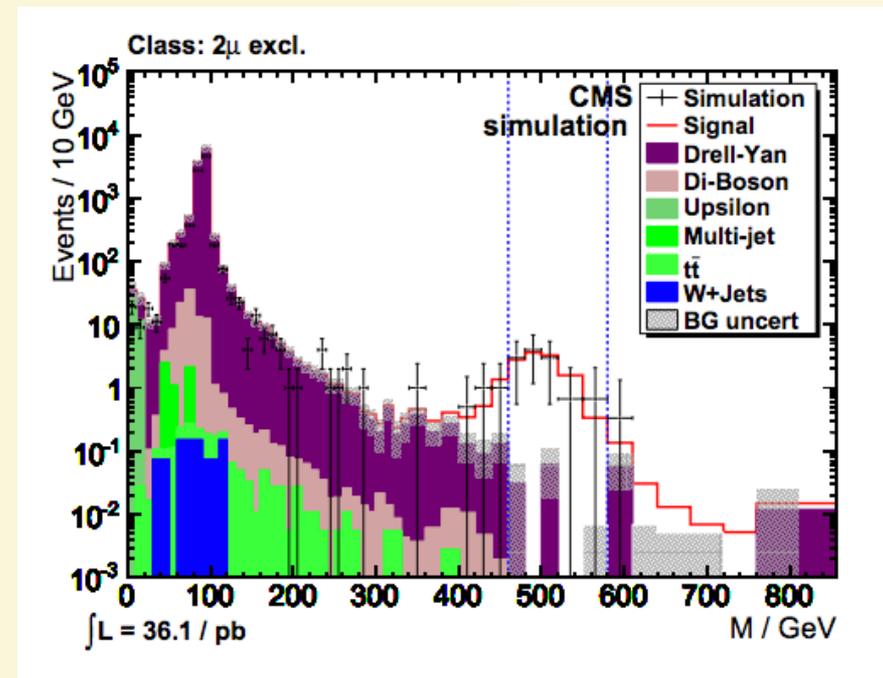
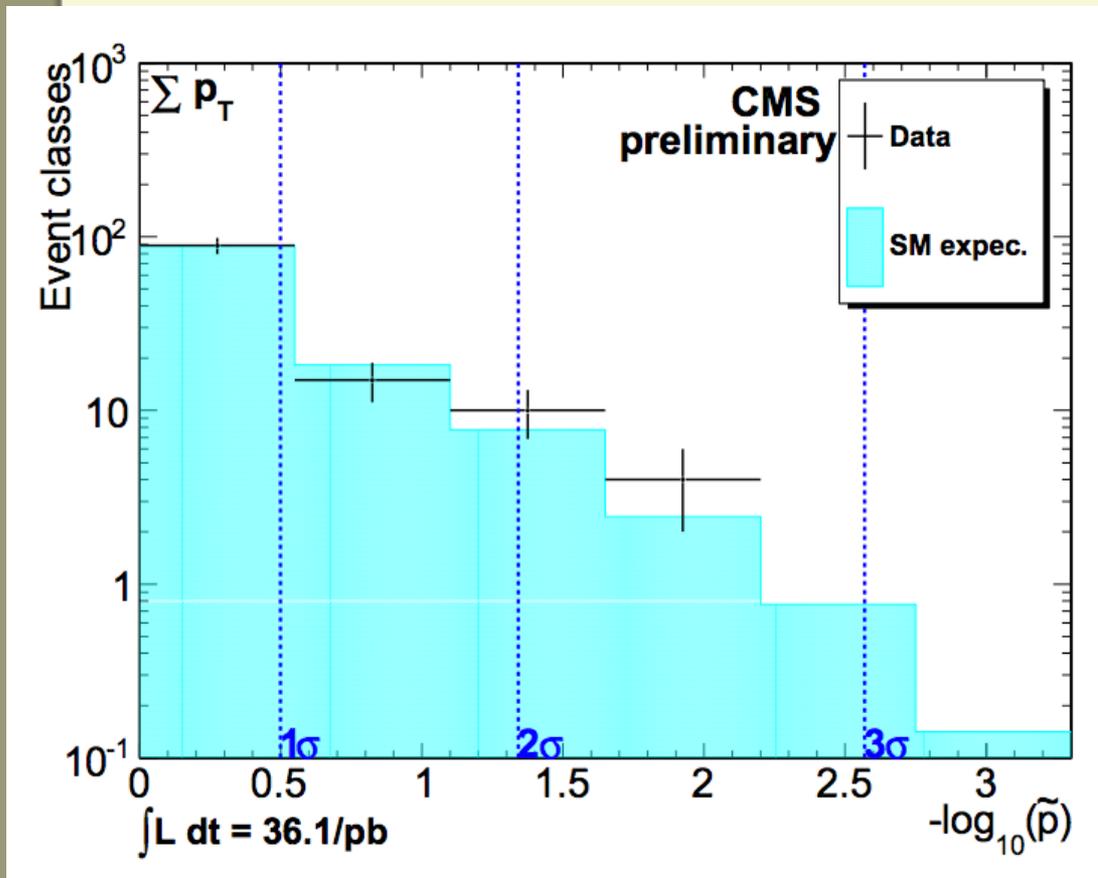
- Broad coverage (**exhaustive ?**)
- Model independent
- A global understanding of the data, eg:
 - Object selection efficiencies, fake rates, jet energy scales, MET resolution, higher order k-factors
 - Burdened by the requirement to achieve agreement EVERYWHERE → forces you to understand all Monte Carlo discrepancies

Disadvantages:

- Very difficult & time consuming!

CMS: MUSIC

Public result on Global search @ CMS with
2010 data : 36 pb^{-1}

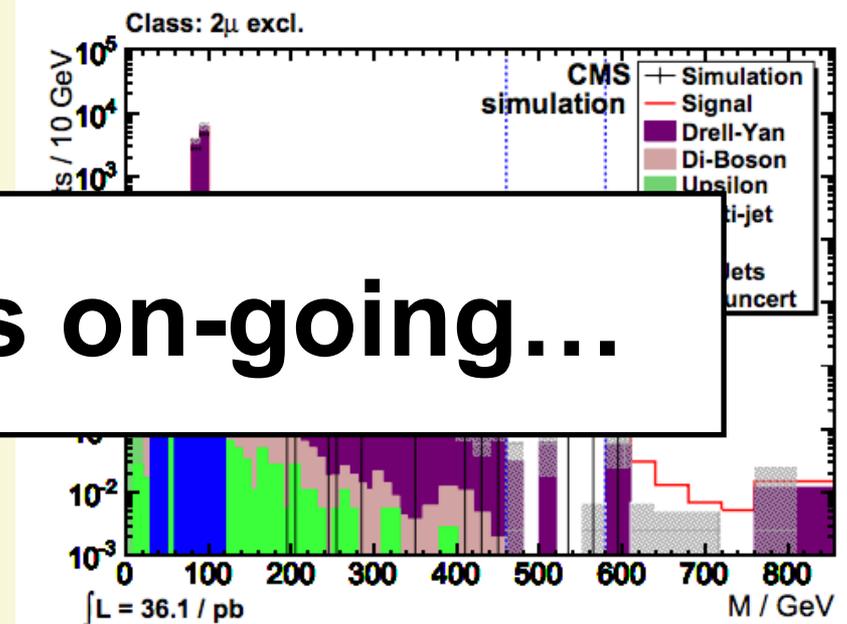
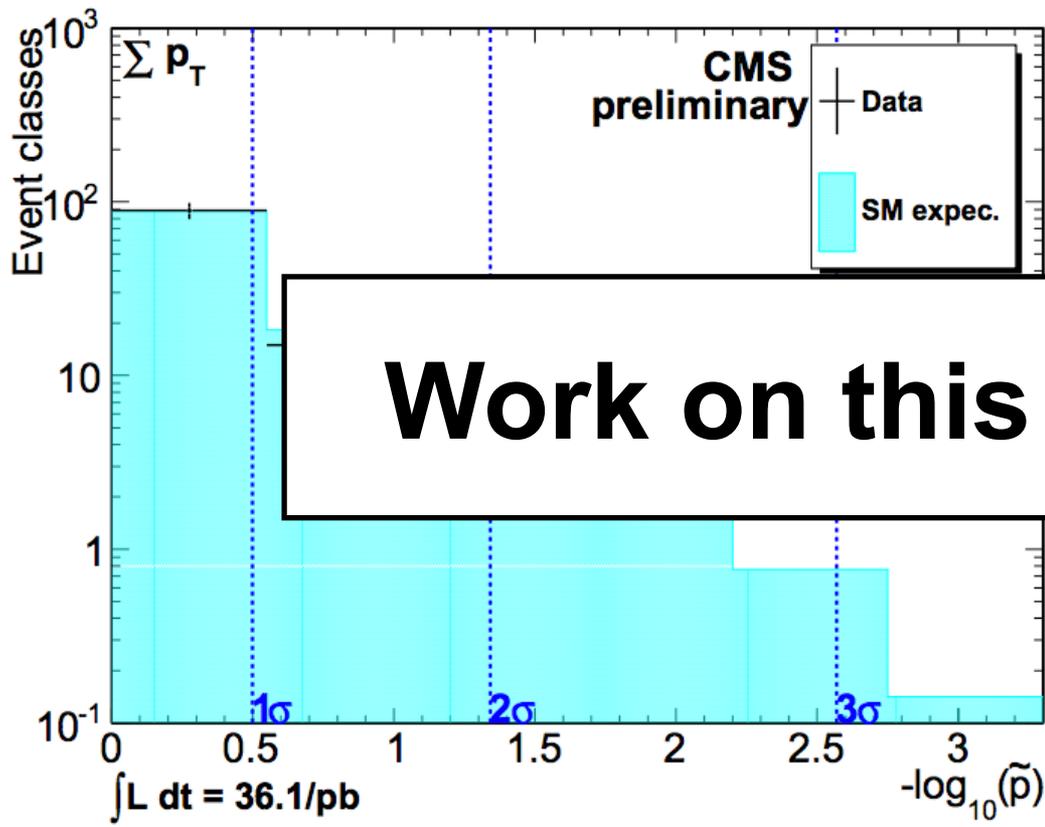


Si Xie



CMS: MUSIC

Public result on Global search @ CMS with 2010 data : 36 pb^{-1}

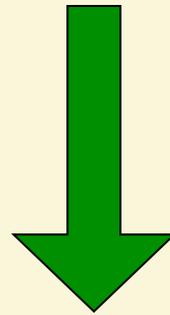


Work on this is on-going...

Si Xie

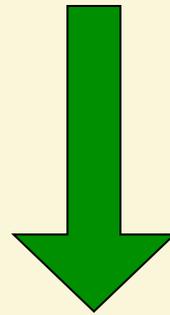


Best New Physics Ideas for Run 2



New Physics from Run 1

Best New Physics Ideas for Run 2



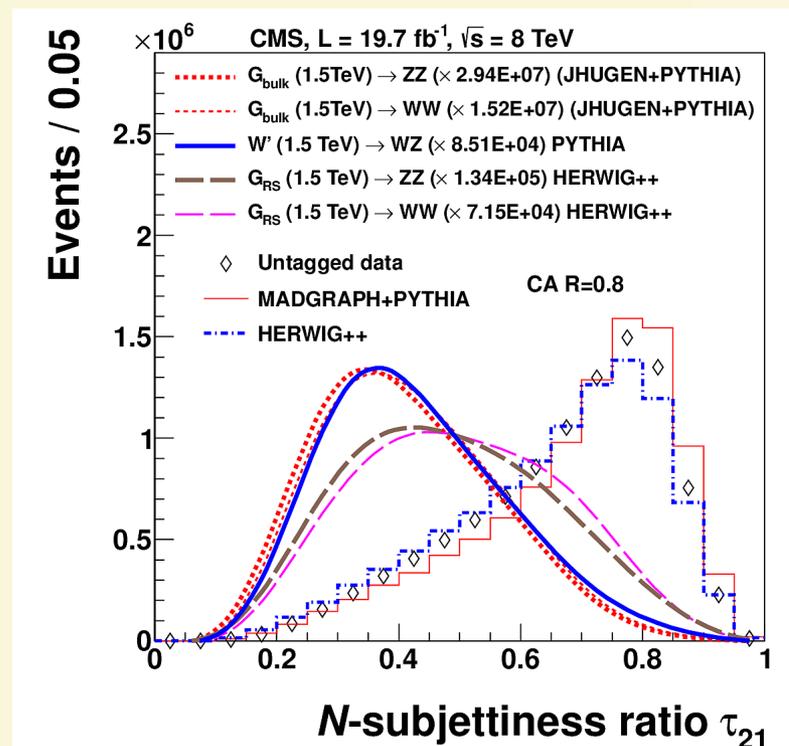
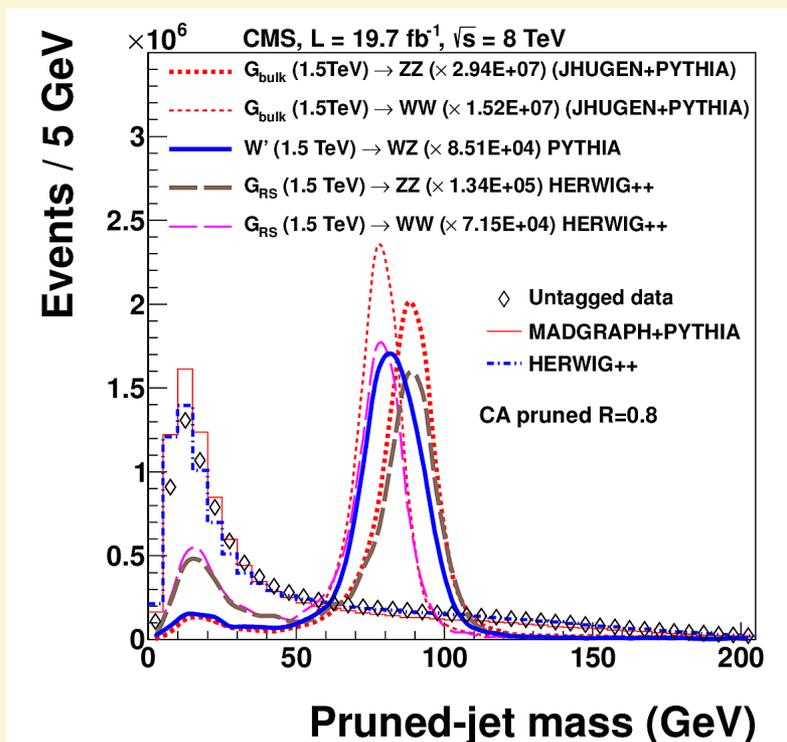
New Physics from Run 1
**Following slides: A selection of
new physics ideas from Run 1**

Si Xie



Boosted Dijet Resonance

- $X \rightarrow WW / WZ / ZZ$, W or Z decays to fat jet



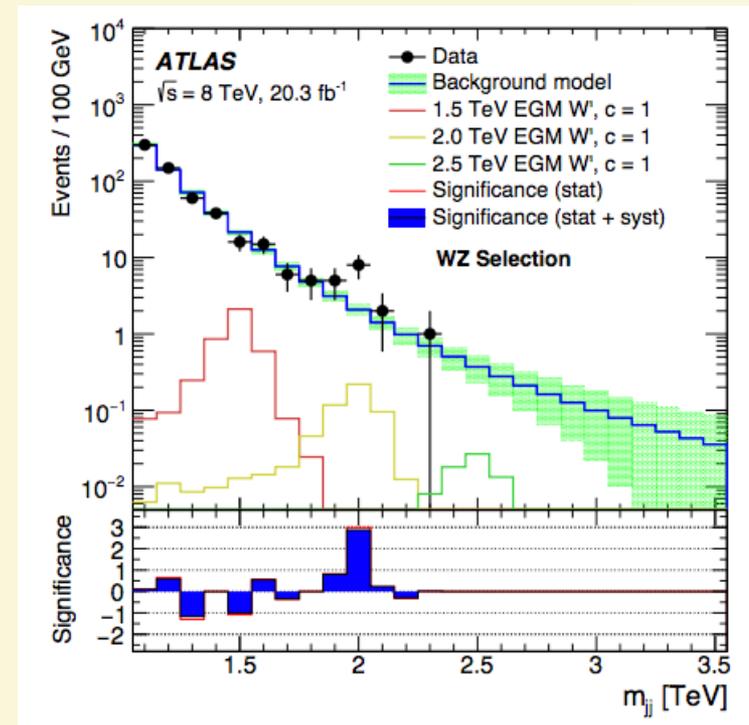
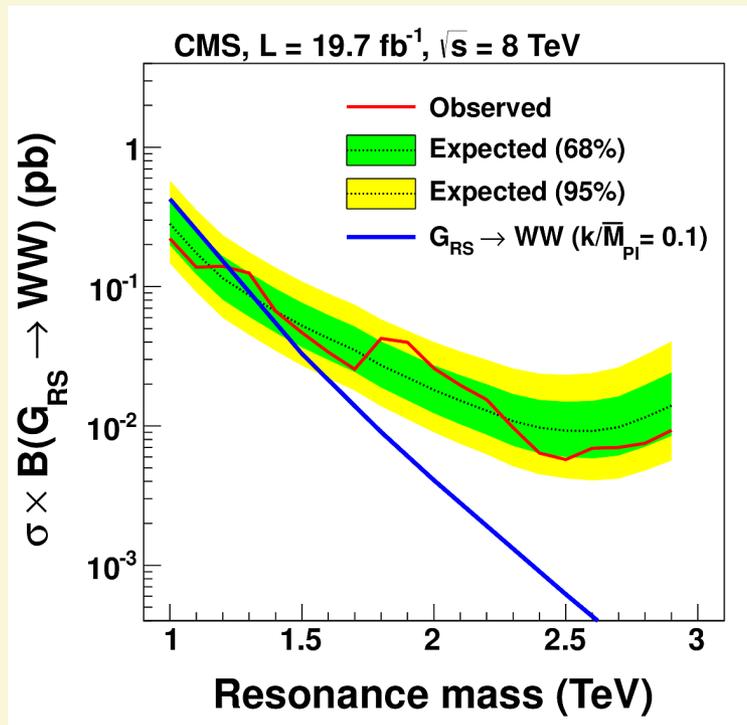
- Mass window in jet mass (70 – 100 GeV)
- N-subjettiness regions further enhances S/B

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Boosted Dijet Resonance

- $X \rightarrow WW / WZ / ZZ$, W or Z decays to fat jet

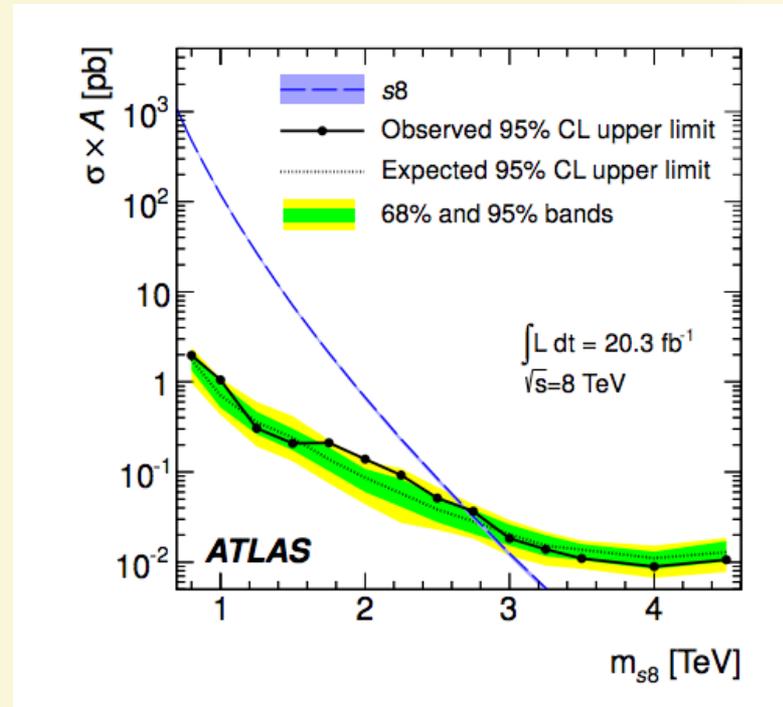
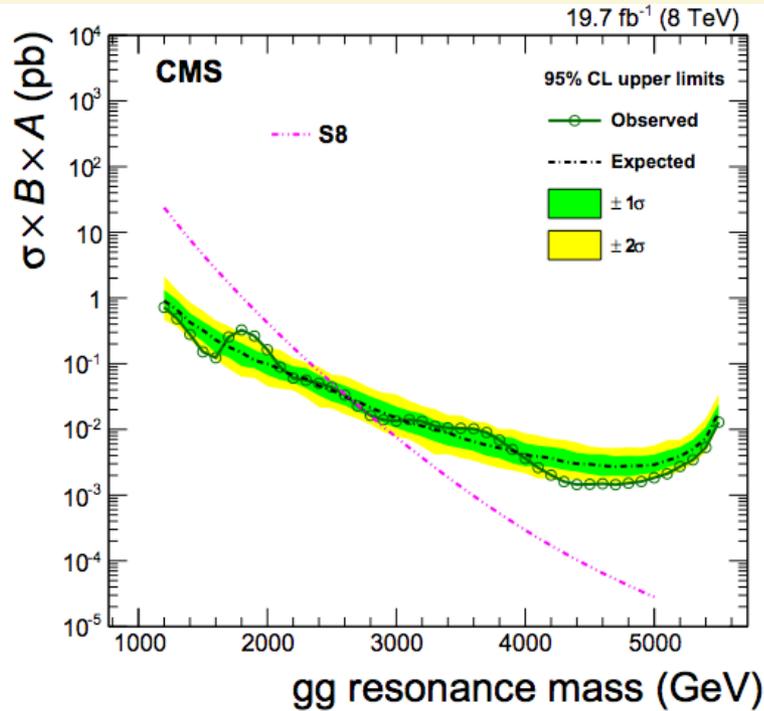


- CMS 1.8σ local significance
- ATLAS: 2.5σ global significance (3.4σ local)

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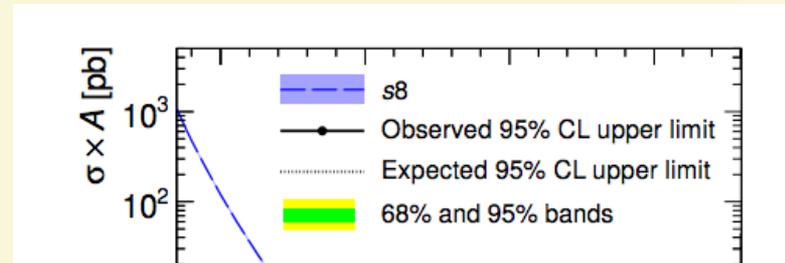
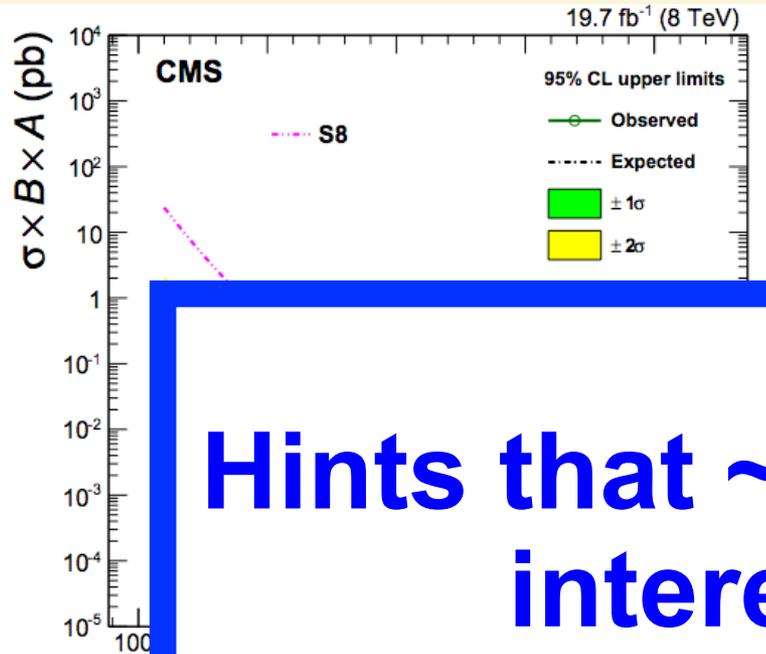
Standard Dijet Resonance Search



- Both CMS and ATLAS exhibit small excesses at the same mass (1.8-2 TeV)

Si Xie

Standard Dijet Resonance Search



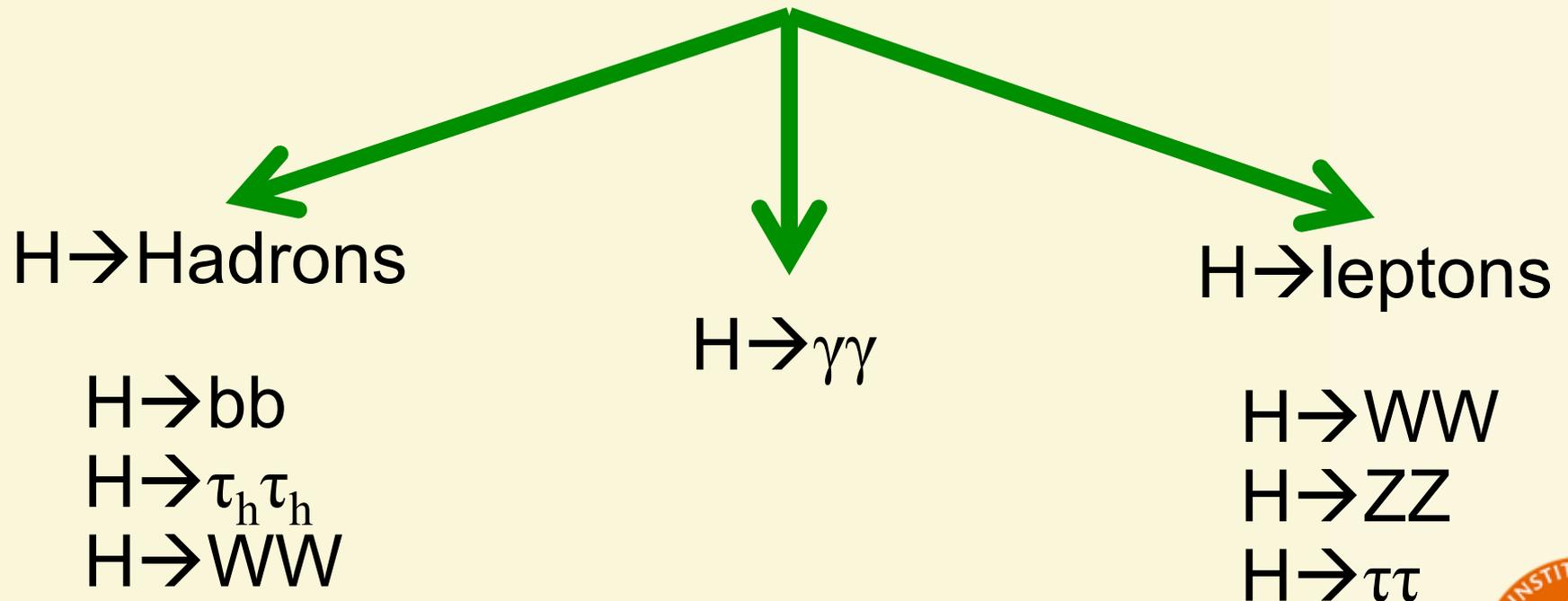
Hints that ~2 TeV region is of interest for Run 2

- Both CMS and ATLAS exhibit small excesses at the same mass (1.8-2 TeV)

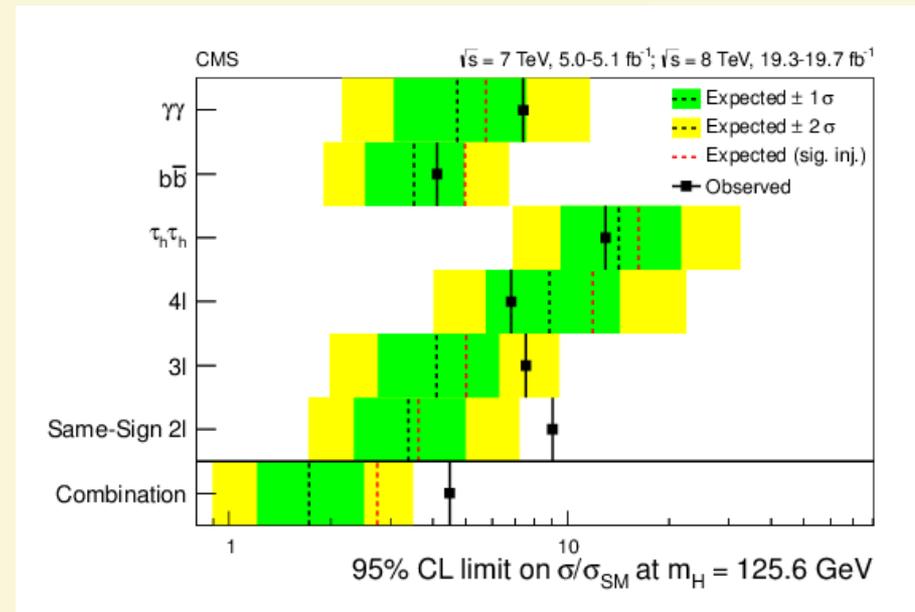
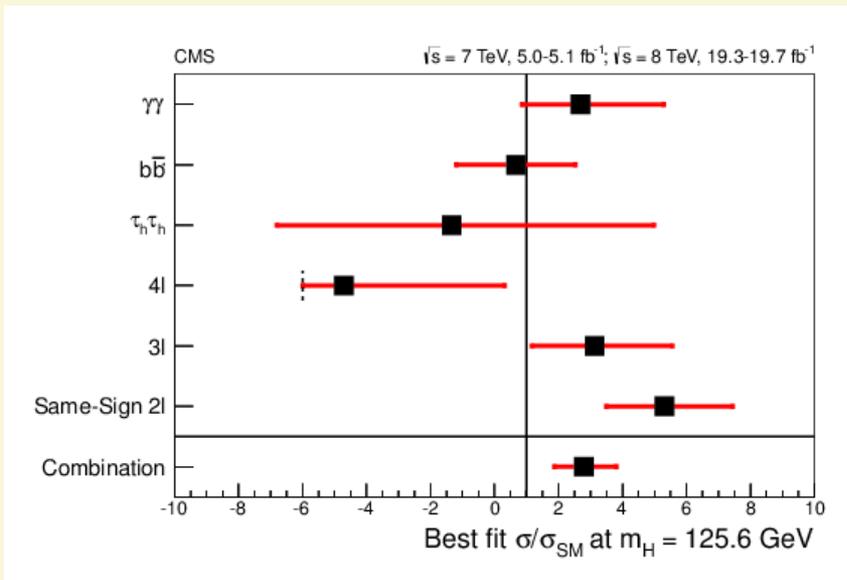
ttH Production

- Motivated by understanding of Higgs sector and top yukawa

3 Categories of Higgs Decays



ttH Production : CMS



Best Fit $\mu = 2.8 \pm 1.0$

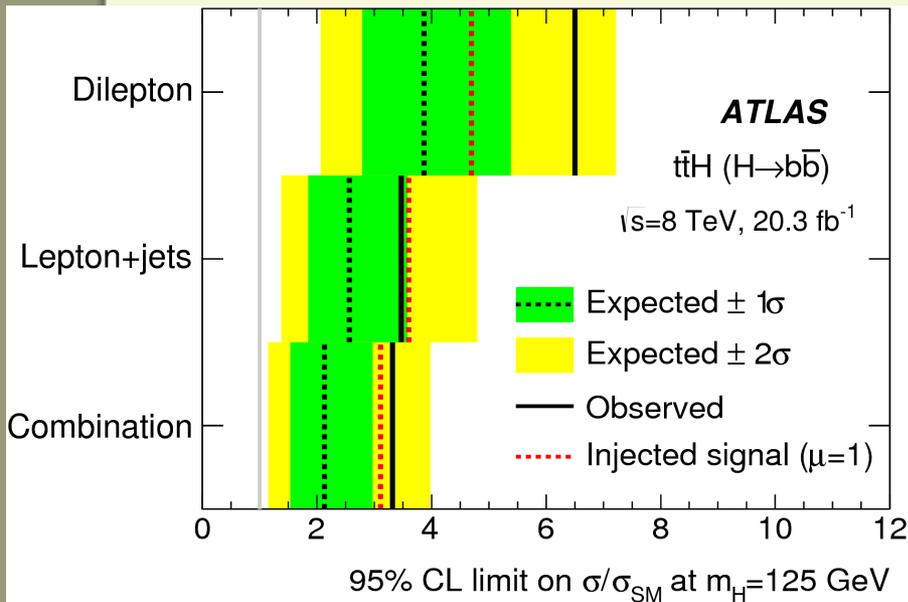
- CMS Run 1 sees an excess above SM $\sim 2\sigma$
 - Led mostly by leptonic decay channels

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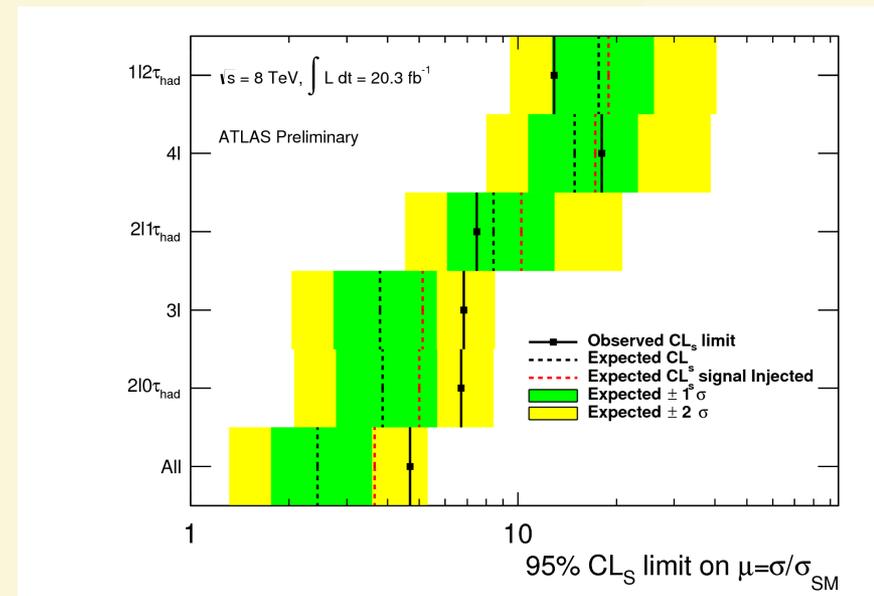


ttH Production : ATLAS

H → bb



H → lepton decays



Best Fit $\mu = 1.5 \pm 1.1$

Best Fit $\mu = 2.1 \pm 1.3$

- ATLAS Run 1 sees an excess above SM $\sim 1\sigma$

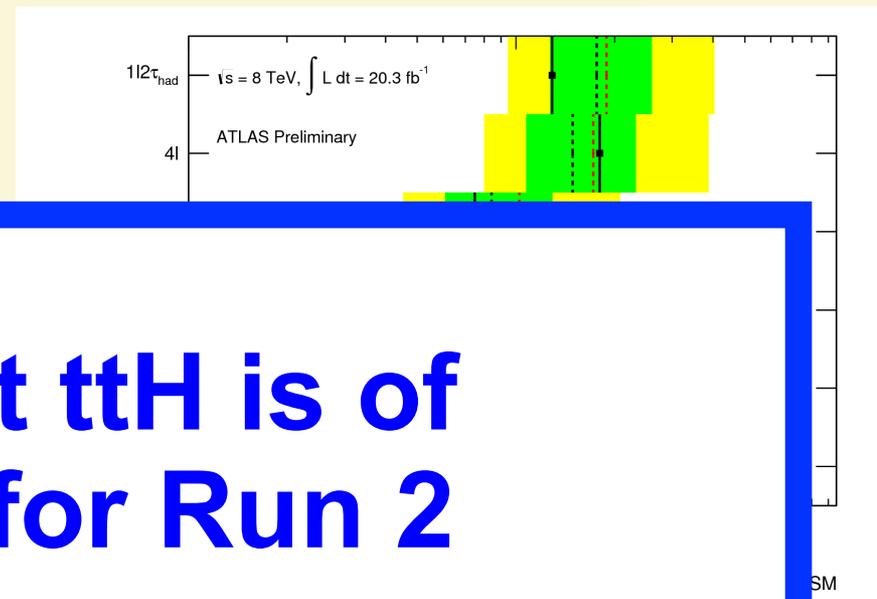
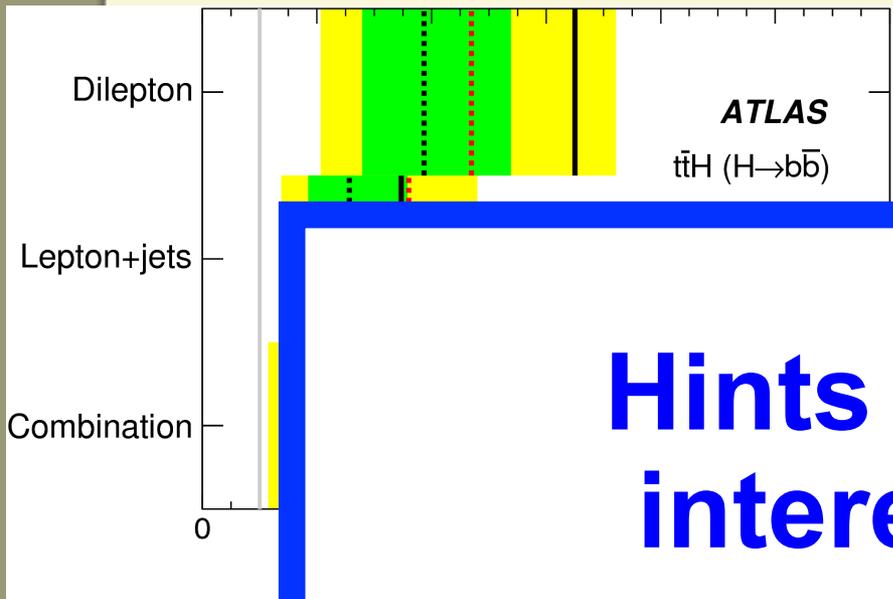
Si Xie



ttH Production : ATLAS

H → bb

H → lepton decays



Hints that ttH is of interest for Run 2

Best Fit $\mu = 1.5 \pm 1.1$

Best Fit $\mu = 2.1 \pm 1.3$

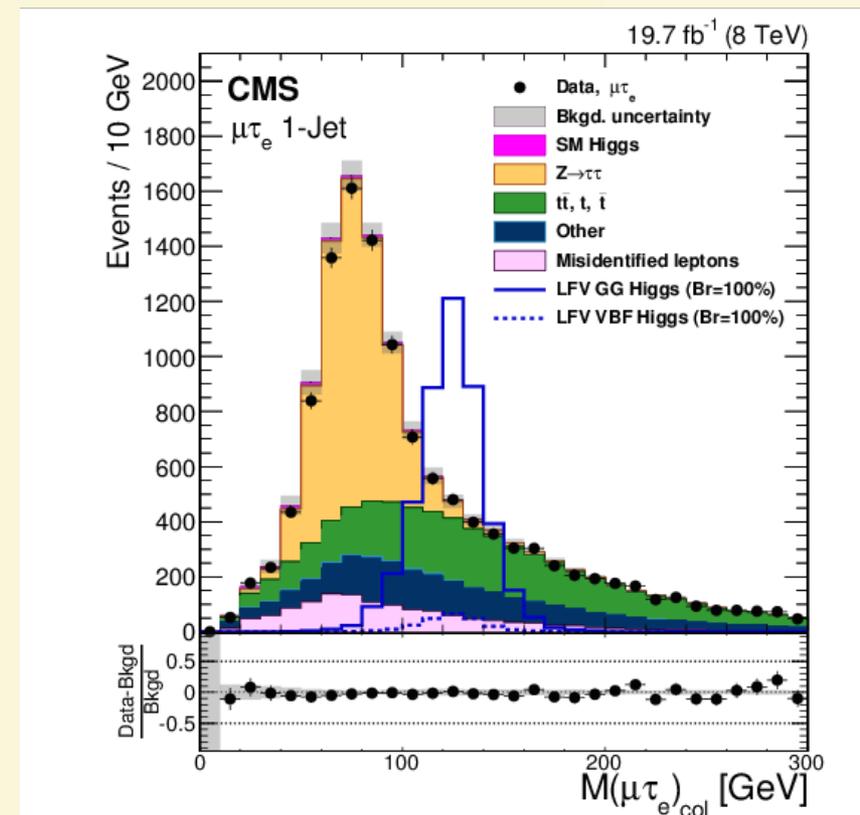
- ATLAS Run 1 sees an excess above SM $\sim 1\sigma$

Si Xie



Higgs $\rightarrow \mu\tau$

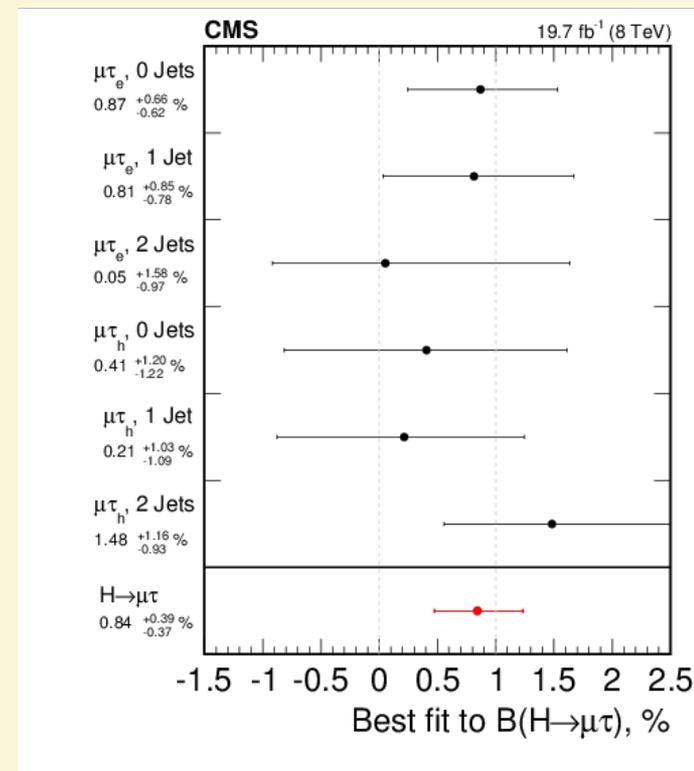
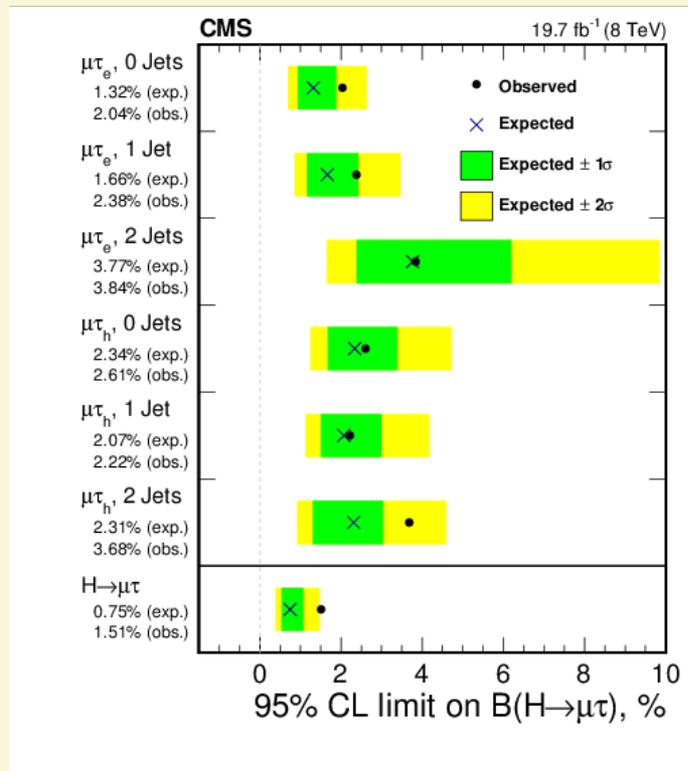
- Lepton Flavor Violation of generic interest in the Higgs sector. Existing limits are weak ($\sim 10\%$)
 - Muon from direct Higgs decay \rightarrow larger momentum
 - Only 1 tau decay \rightarrow neutrinos are collinear to visibles
 - Final discriminant is Higgs mass from collinear approximation



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Higgs $\rightarrow \mu\tau$

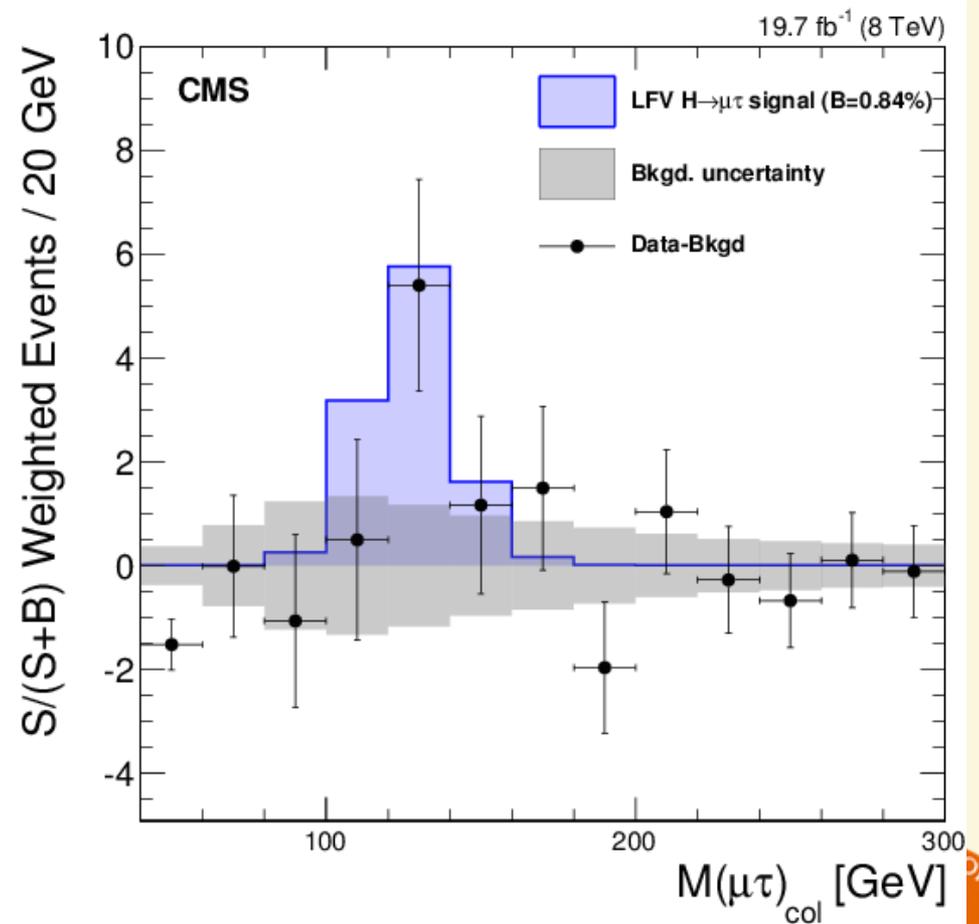
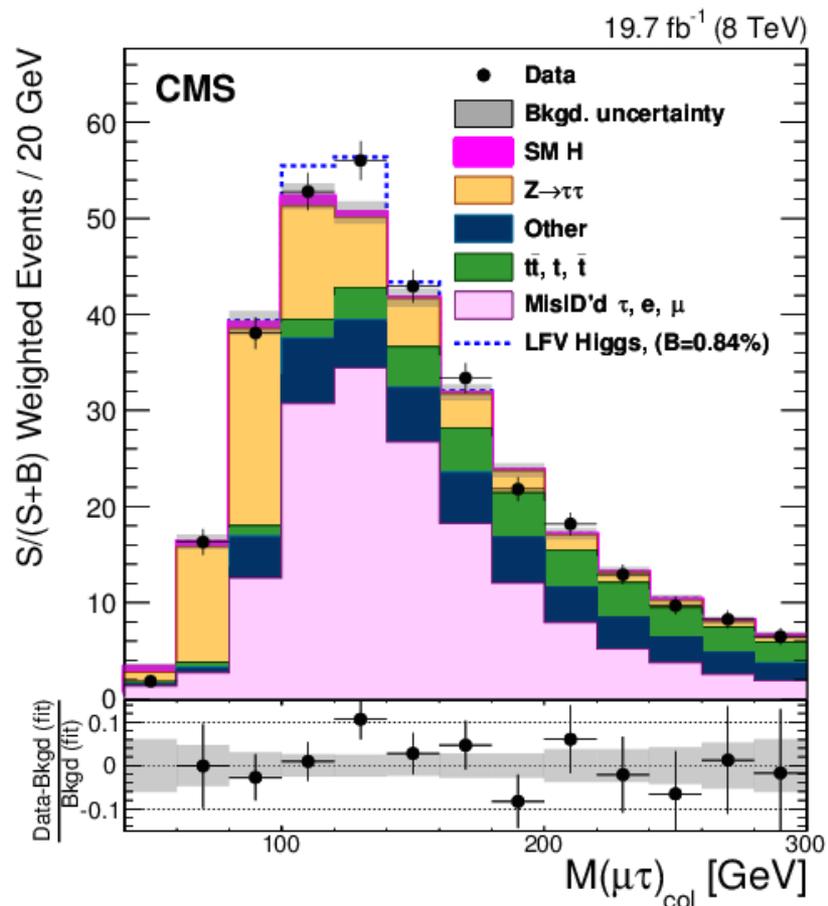
- Observe small excesses in a few categories
- Best fit BR at $0.84\% \pm 0.4\%$
- Significance is 2.4σ



Higgs $\rightarrow \mu\tau$

All Channels Combined
 $S/(S+B)$ weighted

Background subtracted



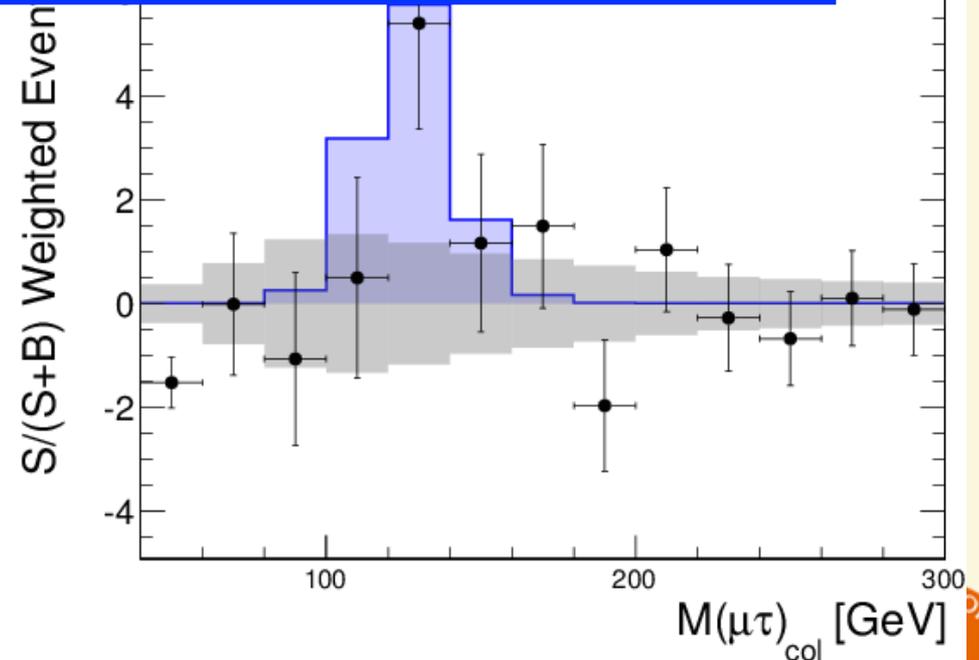
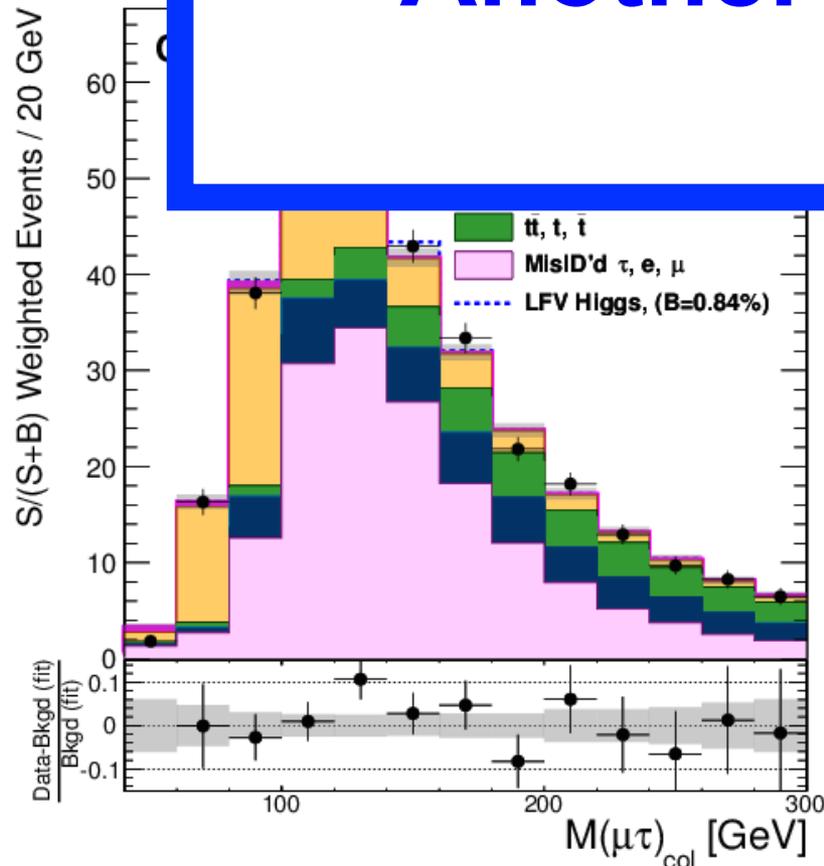
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Higgs $\rightarrow \mu\tau$

All O
S/(S

ed

Another hint for Run 2



Si Xie

Summary

- Searching for new physics without theoretical guidance is difficult !
- Empirical approaches historically fall into two camps

Isolate rare signatures

Precision Measurement

Try to search exhaustively

- The best new physics ideas for Run 2...
... are hints of new physics from Run 1

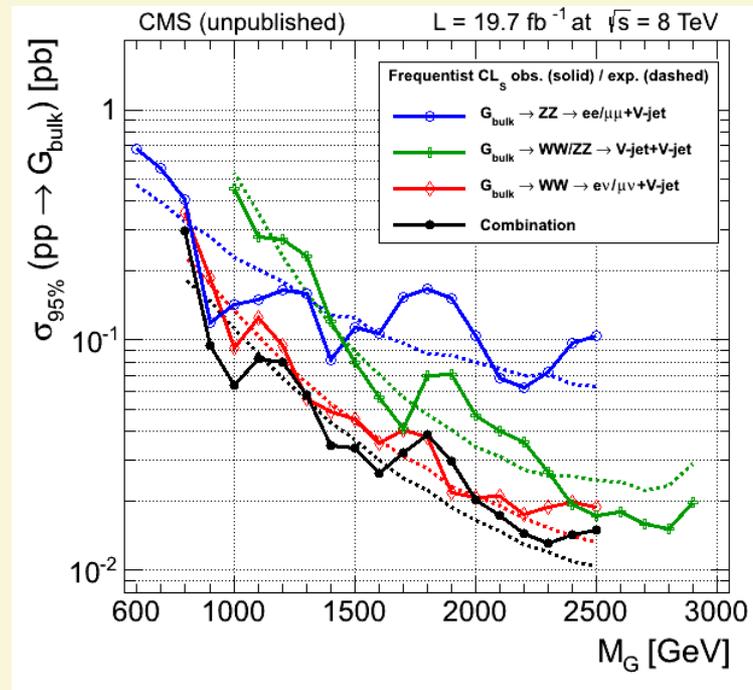
Backup

Si Xie



Semileptonic VV Resonance

- $X \rightarrow WW/WZ/ZZ$: one boson decays leptonically, other decays to fat jet



- CMS 2σ excess