

Higgs boson width measurements with different methods at LHC

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On behalf of the ATLAS and CMS collaborations



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**LHCP2015 -The Third Annual Large Hadron Collider
Physics Conference**

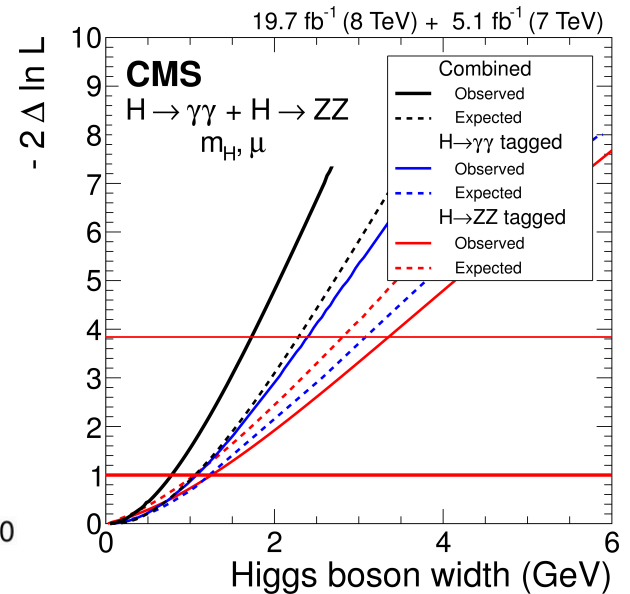
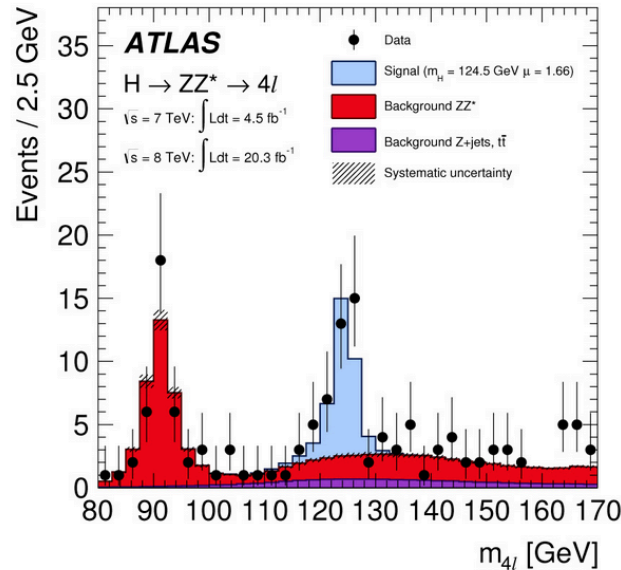
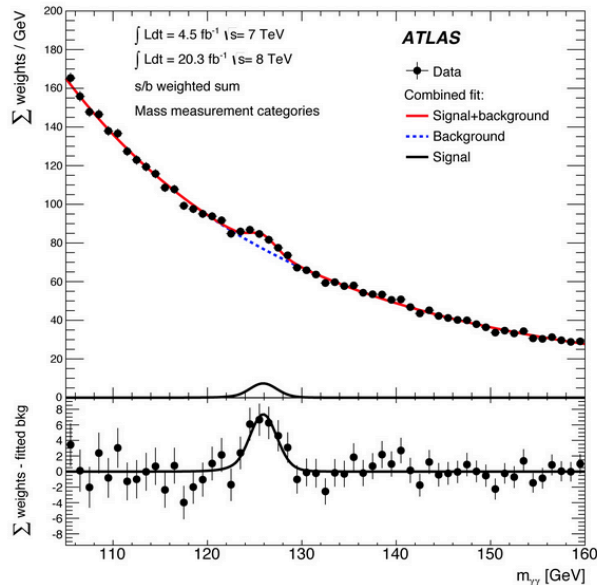
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- **ATLAS** and **CMS** used the full potential of RUN1 LHC data for an accurate **Higgs boson characterization**
 - Is the boson discovered the **SM Higgs** boson?
- Several properties studied (i.e. mass, signal strength, couplings, spin and parity...)
- This Talk: **Higgs Boson Width**
 - Direct limit on the Higgs boson width
 - Lower bound exploiting the Higgs boson lifetime
 - Indirect limit through Higgs boson offshell production
 - HL-LHC prospective
- Complementary to the direct searches for Higgs boson to invisible decays and constraints coming from the Higgs boson coupling tests

Direct width measurement: upper bound

- In the Standard Model the $\Gamma_{H,SM}$ prediction is ~ 4.1 MeV for $m_H=125$ GeV
- Direct measurement using m_{4l} and $m_{\gamma\gamma}$ spectra
 - Limited by experimental resolution (~ 1 -2%)

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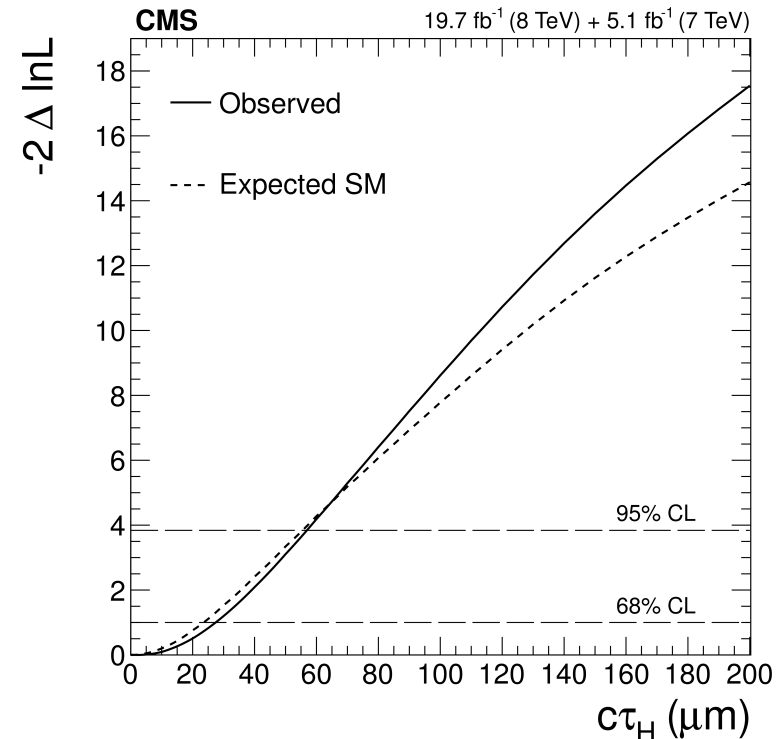
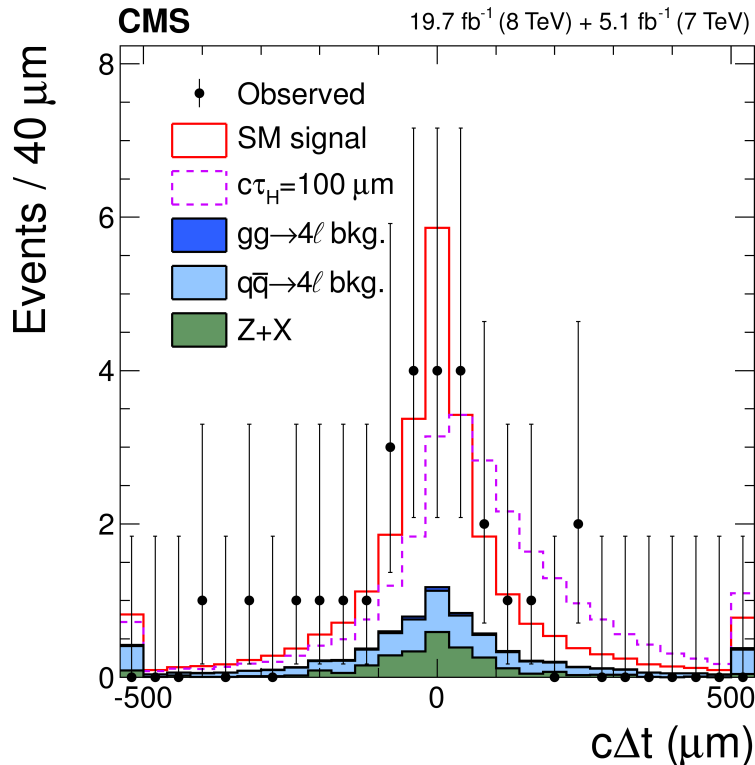
- CMS upper limit on Γ_H combining $H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4l$ and $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$:
 - $\Gamma_H < 1.7$ GeV at 95% CL (exp. 2.3 GeV), m_H and signal strength profiled (free to float in the fit)
- ATLAS $H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4l$: $\Gamma_H < 2.6$ GeV at 95% CL (exp. 3.5 GeV for the observed signal strength), similar direct limits using $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$
- >400 times larger wrt SM prediction



Lower bound: Higgs lifetime

- Possible to set a **lower bound** on the Higgs width using its **lifetime**
- In the SM the $\tau_H \sim 4.8 \cdot 10^{-8} \mu\text{m}/c$ (far from experimental sensitivity)

arXiv:1507.06656



- Lifetime from **flight distance** in $H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4\ell$ events

$$\Delta t = \frac{m_{4\ell}}{p_T} (\Delta \vec{r}_T \cdot \hat{p}_T)$$

Displacement vertex between H production and decay

- D_{bkg} kinematic discriminant used
- Fit to $P(\Delta t) \times P(D_{\text{bkg}})$

$c\tau_H < 57 \mu\text{m}$ at the 95% CL

$\Gamma_H > 3.5 \times 10^{-3} \text{ eV}$ at 95% CL



Limit on Γ_H through off-shell production

- High mass region of $H \rightarrow VV$ above the $2m_V$ threshold sensitive to the Higgs boson production through off-shell and background interference effects
 - characterize the properties of the Higgs boson through off-shell signal strength and off-shell Higgs boson couplings
 - Sensitivity to new physics that change interaction between the Higgs and SM particle in this region

- $\sigma_{\text{offshell}} \sim g_g^2 g_V^2$ and doesn't depend on total width Γ_H as σ_{onshell} does

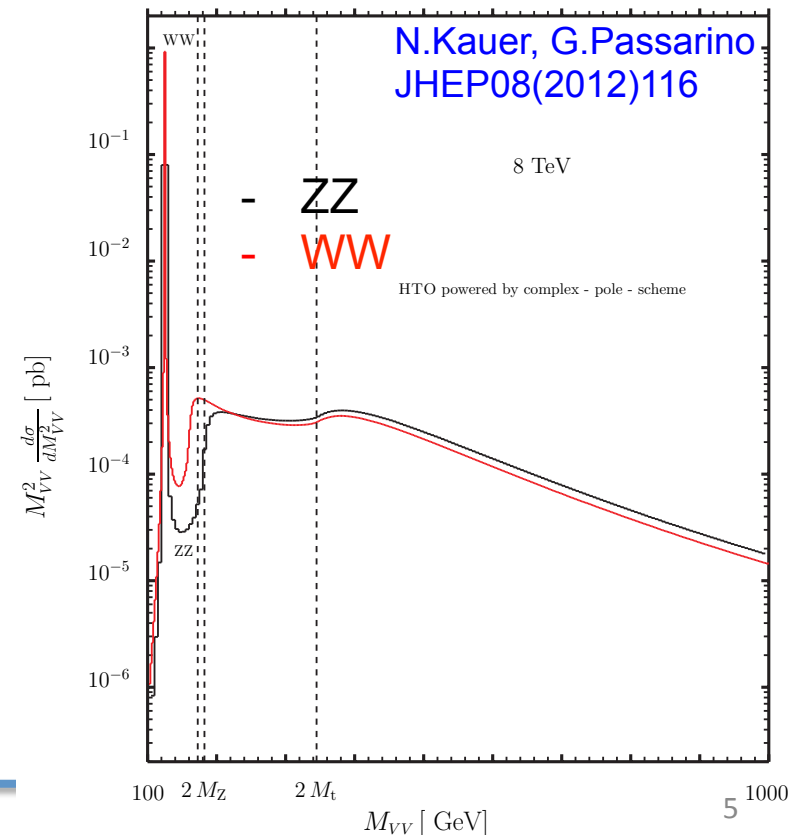
- In terms of couplings modifiers

$$\frac{\sigma_{\text{off-shell}}^{gg \rightarrow H^* \rightarrow ZZ}}{\sigma_{\text{off-shell, SM}}^{gg \rightarrow H^* \rightarrow ZZ}} = \mu_{\text{off-shell}} = \kappa_{g, \text{off-shell}}^2 \cdot \kappa_{V, \text{off-shell}}^2$$

$$\frac{\sigma_{\text{on-shell}}^{gg \rightarrow H \rightarrow ZZ}}{\sigma_{\text{on-shell, SM}}^{gg \rightarrow H \rightarrow ZZ}} = \mu_{\text{on-shell}} = \frac{\kappa_{g, \text{on-shell}}^2 \cdot \kappa_{V, \text{on-shell}}^2}{\Gamma_H / \Gamma_H^{\text{SM}}}$$

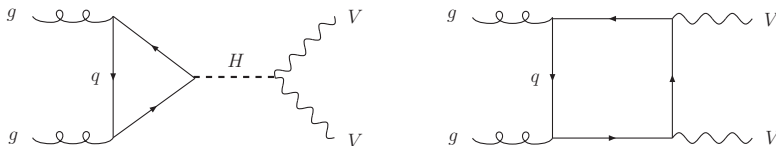
- Assuming the on-peak and off-peak couplings are the same, we can reinterpret the limit on μ_{offshell} , combined with μ_{onshell} measurement, as a limit on Γ_H

ATLAS: Eur. Phys. J. C (2015) 75:335
CMS: Phys. Lett. B 736 (2014) 64



Interference effects and MC generators

- In the high mass region **off-shell Higgs** production and non resonant **$gg \rightarrow VV$ background** (box diagram)



- Interference** between the two processes **sizable and negative in SM**

- Similar for $qq \rightarrow VV + 2j$ and VBF production

ggF production mechanism

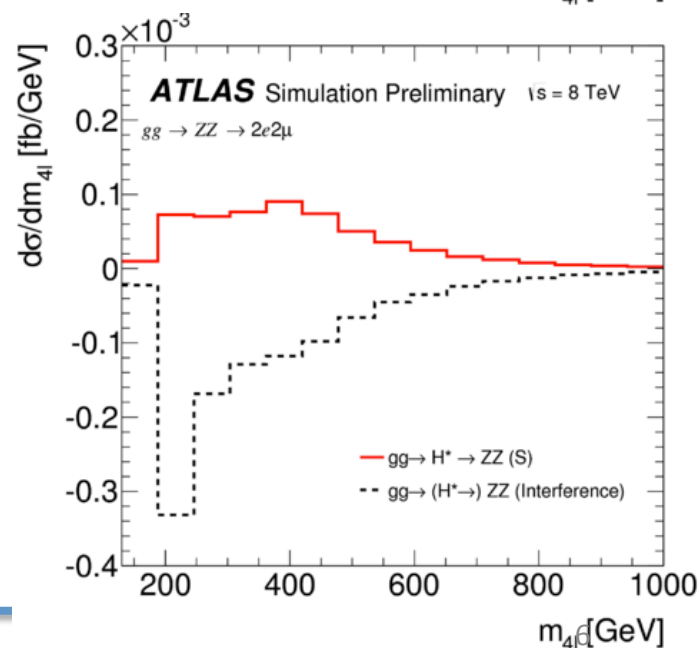
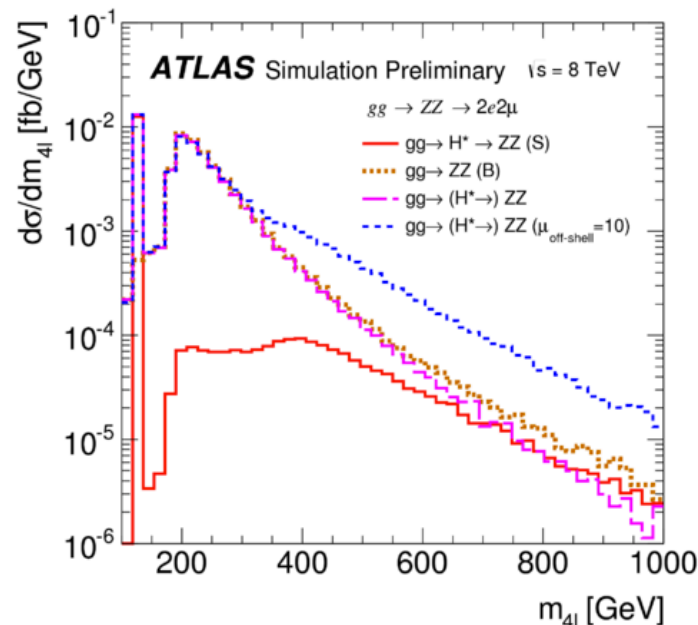
- MCFM and $gg2VV$ (LO, $\mu_R = \mu_F = m_{ZZ}/2$)
 - $gg \rightarrow (H^*) \rightarrow ZZ$ $gg \rightarrow H^* \rightarrow ZZ$, $gg \rightarrow ZZ$
- Sherpa (0j+1j) for $p_{T(ZZ)}$ description (ATLAS)

VBF production mechanism

- MadGraph and Phantom used
- Other production mechanisms (VH, ttH) negligible

qqZZ background

- Powheg NLO QCD + corrections NLO EW
 - also NNLO m_{ZZ} k-factor in ATLAS

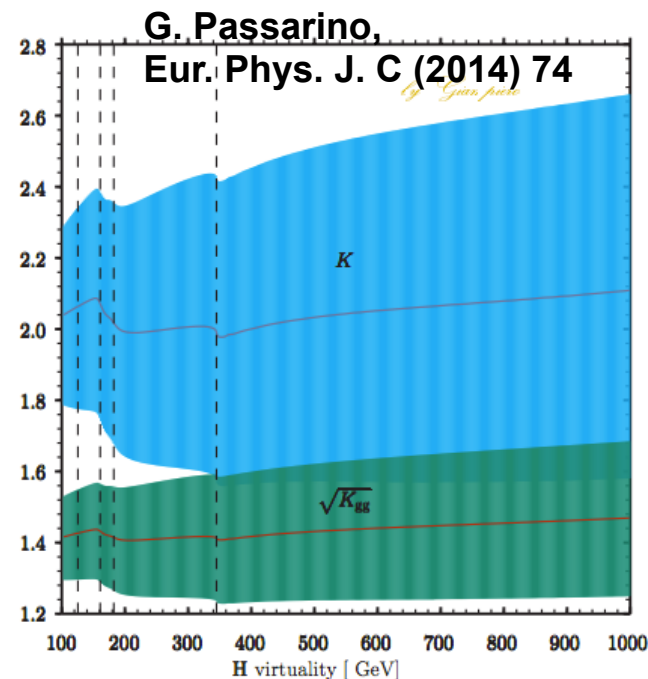


μ_{offshell} dependence and K-factors

- Possible to obtain a sample with an arbitrary value of μ_{offshell} combining the SM expectations for $gg \rightarrow H^* \rightarrow ZZ$, $gg \rightarrow (H^* \rightarrow) ZZ$ and $gg \rightarrow ZZ$: $\mu MC_{gg \rightarrow H^* \rightarrow ZZ} + \sqrt{\mu} MC_I + MC_{gg \rightarrow VV}$

$$\begin{aligned} MC_{gg \rightarrow (H^* \rightarrow) ZZ}(\mu_{\text{off-shell}}) &= \left(K^{H^*}(m_{ZZ}) \cdot \mu_{\text{off-shell}} - K_{gg}^{H^*}(m_{ZZ}) \cdot \sqrt{R_{H^*}^B} \cdot \mu_{\text{off-shell}} \right) \cdot MC_{gg \rightarrow H^* \rightarrow ZZ}^{\text{SM}} \\ &+ K_{gg}^{H^*}(m_{ZZ}) \cdot \sqrt{R_{H^*}^B} \cdot \mu_{\text{off-shell}} \cdot MC_{gg \rightarrow (H^* \rightarrow) ZZ}^{\text{SM}} \\ &+ K_{gg}^{H^*}(m_{ZZ}) \cdot \left(R_{H^*}^B - \sqrt{R_{H^*}^B} \cdot \mu_{\text{off-shell}} \right) \cdot MC_{gg \rightarrow ZZ}^{\text{cont}}, \end{aligned}$$

- $K^{H^*}(m_{ZZ})$: NNLO/LO K factor for the signal
 - Includes contribution from **qg qq initial states**
 - Calculated **inclusively** (integrated over jet p_T and $p_T(ZZ)$ induced by higher order QCD corrections)
 - 20-30% QCD scale uncertainty
- $K_{gg}^{H^*}(m_{ZZ})$: NNLO/LO K factor for the gg initiated process
 - Only **gg contribution** and larger uncertainty wrt $K^{H^*}(m_{ZZ})$
- $R_{H^*}^B$: $K^B/K_{gg}^{H^*}(m_{ZZ})$
 - K-factor for **gg \rightarrow ZZ unknown**



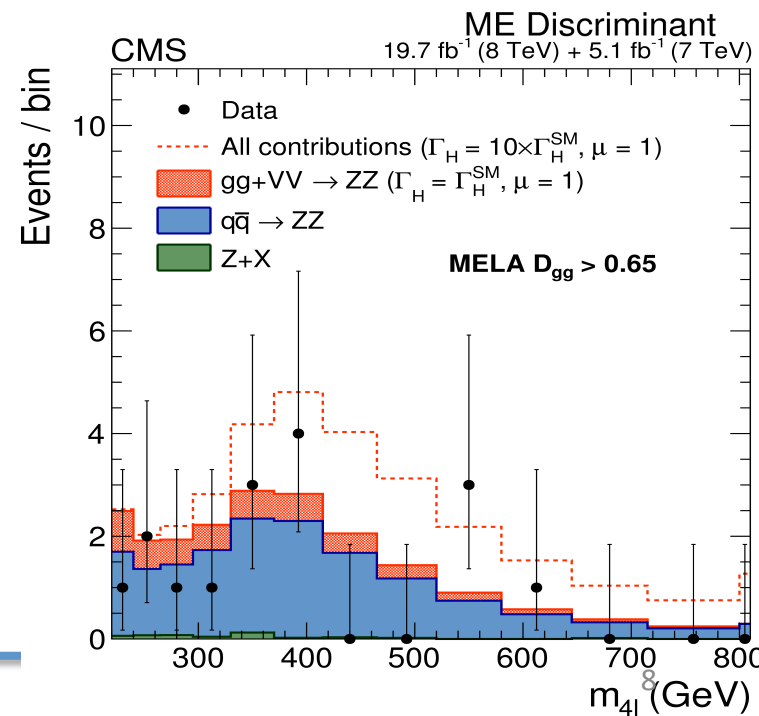
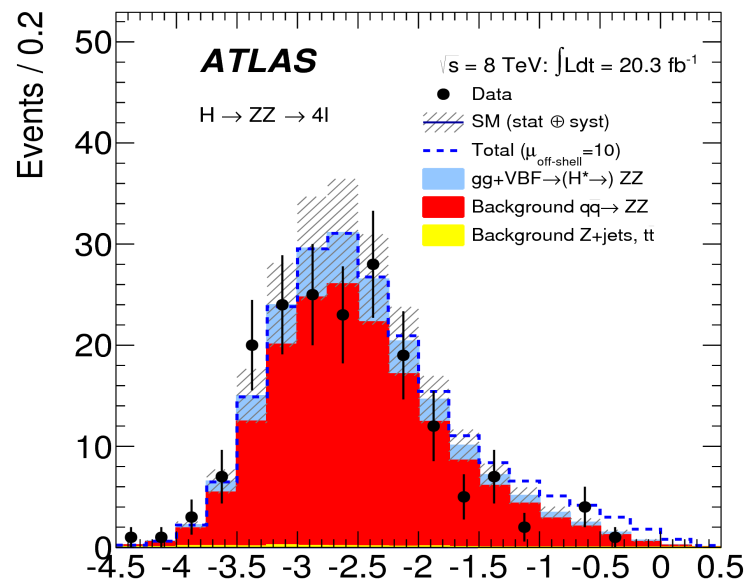
ZZ→4l analysis

- 4l analysis designed to be mostly **inclusive** wrt **additional QCD activity**
- Selection similar to the one used for the on-shell coupling results both for ATLAS and CMS
 - 2 opposite-sign same-flavour pairs of isolated and prompt leptons
 - Signal region **$m_{4l} > 220 \text{ GeV}$**
- A leading order **matrix element based discriminant** used to enhance the **sensitivity to the $gg \rightarrow H^* \rightarrow ZZ$** (ATLAS) or **$gg \rightarrow (H^* \rightarrow) ZZ$** (CMS)

$$\text{ME} = \log_{10} \left(\frac{P_H}{P_{gg} + c \cdot P_{q\bar{q}}} \right)$$

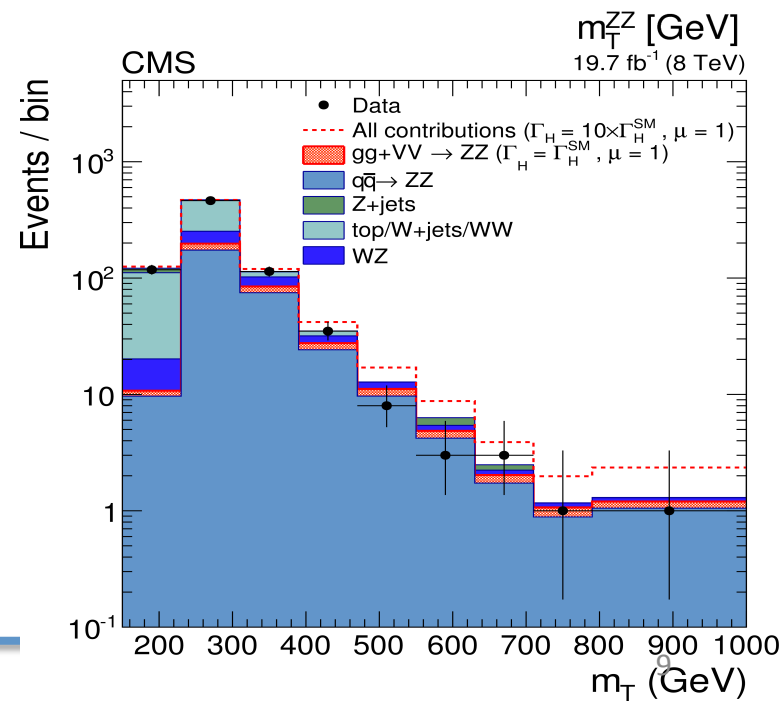
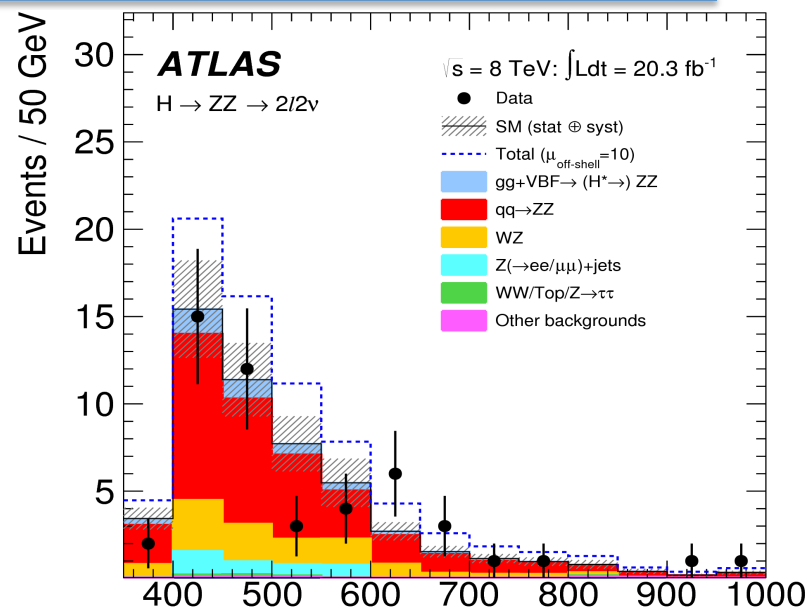
$$\mathcal{D}_{gg} = \frac{\mathcal{P}_{\text{tot}}^{gg}}{\mathcal{P}_{\text{tot}}^{gg} + \mathcal{P}_{\text{bkg}}^{q\bar{q}}}$$

- m_{4l} m_{Z1} m_{Z2} and 5 production/decay angles used to calculate the ME for the different processes with MCFM
- Fit to the ME discriminant shape (ATLAS) or m_{4l} -ME (CMS) to extract the limit on μ_{offshell}



$ZZ \rightarrow 4\ell$

- Similar sensitivity to the 4ℓ analysis
 - Profit from factor 6 higher BR
- Selection cuts:
 - High E_T^{miss} , $m_{\ell\ell}$ compatible with Zboson mass within ± 15 GeV
- Signal region:
 - ATLAS: $350\text{GeV} < m_T < 1\text{TeV}$
 - CMS: $180\text{GeV} < m_T < 1\text{TeV}$
- Main backgrounds
 - $qq \rightarrow ZZ, WZ$: MC based estimation
 - $WW/tt/Z\tau\tau$: estimated inclusively with $e\mu$ events assuming lepton flavour symmetry
 - Z +jets: data-driven with ABCD method (ATLAS), from γ +jet control sample (CMS)
- ML fit to m_T^{ZZ}

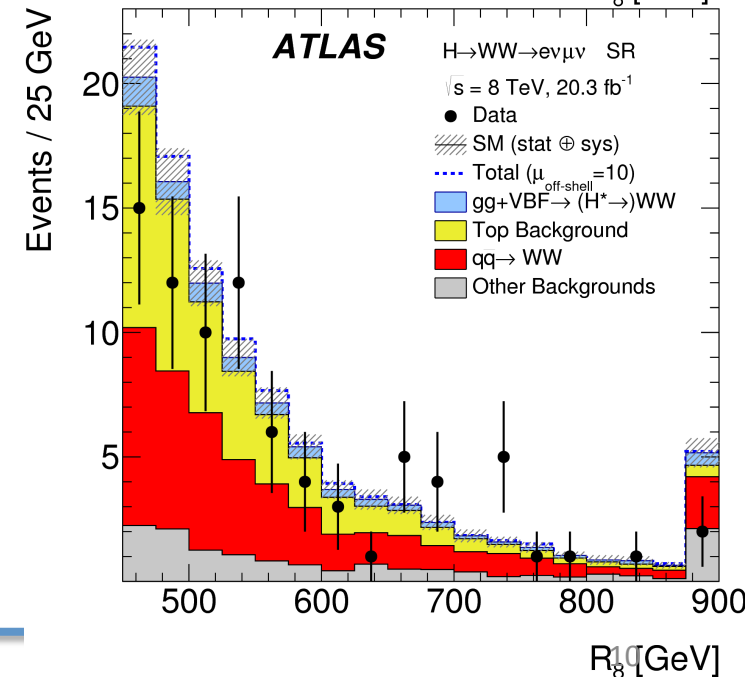
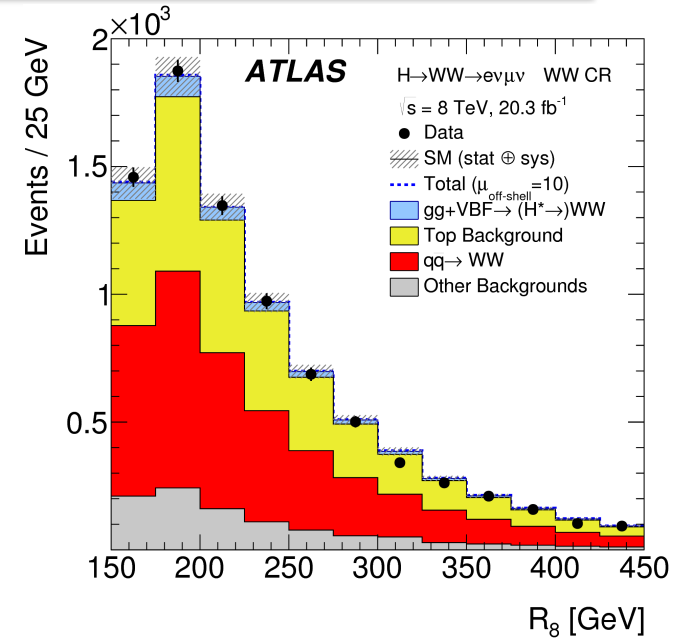


WW → eνμν

- Based on inclusive **on-shell** $H \rightarrow WW^* \rightarrow l\nu l\nu$ analysis but **inclusive in jets**
 - $e\mu$ final state is **most sensitive** and orthogonal with $ZZ \rightarrow 2l2\nu$ final state
- R_8 variable that combines the m_{ll} and m_T information is used in the analysis

$$R_8 = \sqrt{m_{\ell\ell}^2 + (a \cdot m_T^{WW})^2}$$

- R_8 cut and a value optimized for off-shell signal sensitivity and rejecting on-shell $H \rightarrow WW^*$
- ML fit observable: **yields** in the signal region ($R_8 > 450$ GeV) and top, WW control regions



Systematic uncertainties

- Systematic uncertainties dominated by **theoretical uncertainties**
 - QCD scale uncertainty for $gg \rightarrow (H^* \rightarrow) VV$ and $qq \rightarrow VV$
 - PDF for $qq \rightarrow VV$ and for $gg \rightarrow VV$ processes
 - Uncertainty due to unknown NNLO k-factor for the $gg \rightarrow VV$
 - ATLAS: gives the result as function of the ratio between $gg \rightarrow VV$ and signal NNLO k-factors $R_{H^*}^B$ [0.5-2]
 - CMS: assumes same signal NNLO K-factor for the bkg and adds a 10% syst uncertainties.
 - Additional 30% uncertainty considered for the interference terms for ATLAS
- Experimental uncertainties are **subdominant** for both ATLAS and CMS
 - Luminosity, lepton efficiencies, JES
 - Data driven background estimates

Systematic uncertainty	ATLAS	95% CL lim. (CL_s) on $\mu_{\text{off-shell}}$
Interference $gg \rightarrow (H^* \rightarrow) VV$		7.2
QCD scale $K^{H^*}(m_{VV})$ (correlated component)		7.1
PDF $q\bar{q} \rightarrow VV$ and $gg \rightarrow (H^* \rightarrow) VV$		6.7
QCD scale $q\bar{q} \rightarrow VV$		6.7
Luminosity		6.6
Drell-Yan background		6.6
QCD scale $K_{gg}^{H^*}(m_{VV})$ (uncorrelated component)		6.5
Remaining systematic uncertainties		6.5
All systematic uncertainties		8.1
No systematic uncertainties		6.5



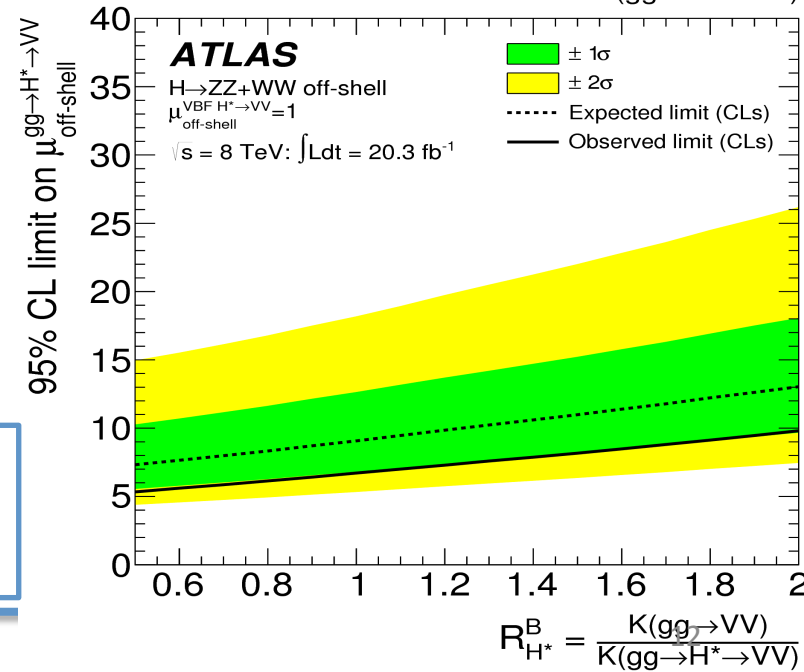
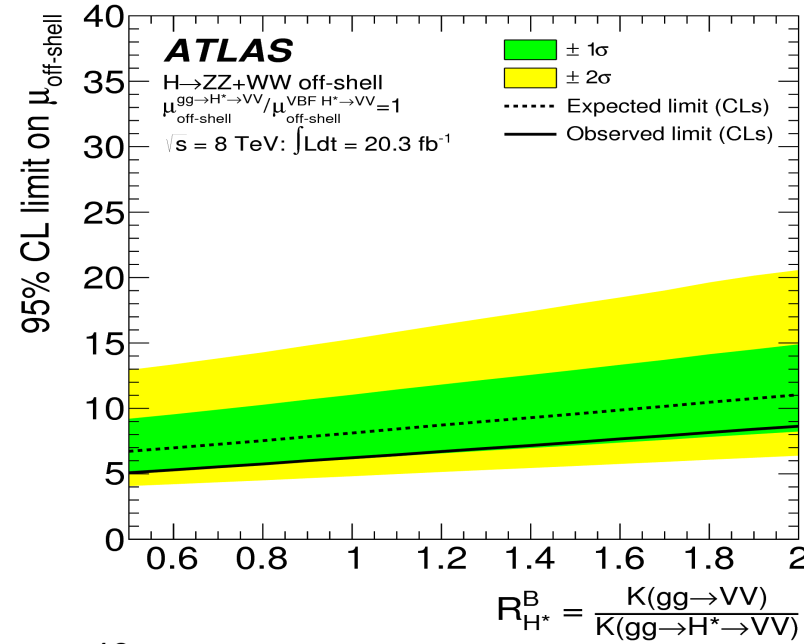
Results: limits on μ_{offshell}

- Combination of $ZZ \rightarrow 4l$, $ZZ \rightarrow ll\nu\nu$, $WW \rightarrow e\nu\mu\nu$
- Provided by ATLAS under different assumptions
- 1 single μ_{offshell} , equivalent to assuming the $gg \rightarrow H$ to VBF production as predicted in the SM

$\mu_{\text{offshell}} < 6.2$ @ 95% CL for $R_{H^*}^B = 1$
(expected: $\mu_{\text{offshell}} < 8.1$ @ 95%CL)

- VBF production fixed to the SM prediction while just the μ_{offshell} of the $gg \rightarrow H^* \rightarrow VV$ process is considered.
- interpreted as constraint on offshell coupling strength of the $gg \rightarrow H^*$ production mode.

$\mu_{\text{offshell}}(gg \rightarrow H^* \rightarrow VV) < 6.7$ @ 95% CL for $R_{H^*}^B = 1$
(expected: $\mu_{\text{offshell}} < 9.1$ @ 95%CL)



Results: limits on the Higgs width

- Limits on Γ_H obtained by combining the on-shell $4l(l\nu l\nu)$ and off-shell signal strength measurements
 - μ_{ggF} and μ_{VBF} profiled on data
 - assumes same on-shell and off-shell couplings

CMS

$$\Gamma_H < 22 \text{ MeV @ 95\% CL}$$

$$(\text{expected: } \Gamma_H < 33 \text{ MeV @ 95\%CL})$$

ATLAS

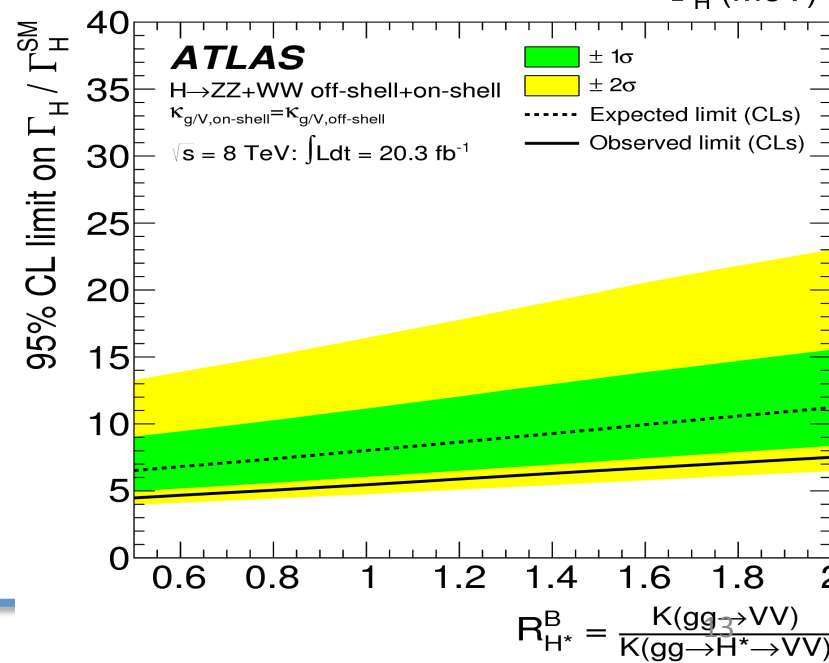
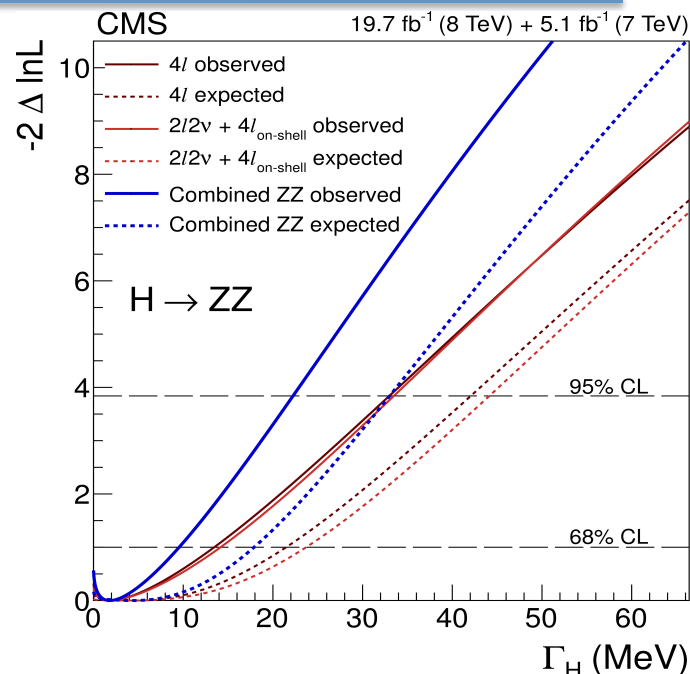
$$\Gamma_H < 22.7 \text{ MeV @ 95\% CL for } R_{H^*}^B = 1$$

$$(\text{expected: } \Gamma_H < 33 \text{ MeV @ 95\%CL})$$

- Assuming $\Gamma_H / \Gamma_{H,SM} = 1$, interpreted as limit on ratio of the off-shell to on-shell couplings to gluons (ATLAS)

$$R_{gg} < 6.0 @ 95\% \text{ CL for } R_{H^*}^B = 1$$

$$(\text{expected: } R_{gg} < 9.0 @ 95\%CL)$$



Limits on Γ_H allowing anomalous couplings

- **Updated** analysis by CMS including the possible **anomalous coupling in HVV**
 - Additional term Λ_Q depending on the Higgs boson invariant mass can be **probed with offshell analysis** (cannot be distinguished in the on-shell region)

arXiv:1507.06656

$$A(\text{HVV}) \propto \left[a_1 - e^{i\phi_{\Lambda Q}} \frac{(q_{V1} + q_{V2})^2}{(\Lambda_Q)^2} - e^{i\phi_{\Lambda 1}} \frac{(q_{V1}^2 + q_{V2}^2)}{(\Lambda_1)^2} \right] m_V^2 \epsilon_{V1}^* \epsilon_{V2}^*$$

$$+ a_2 f_{\mu\nu}^{*(1)} f^{*(2),\mu\nu} + a_3 f_{\mu\nu}^{*(1)} \tilde{f}^{*(2),\mu\nu}$$

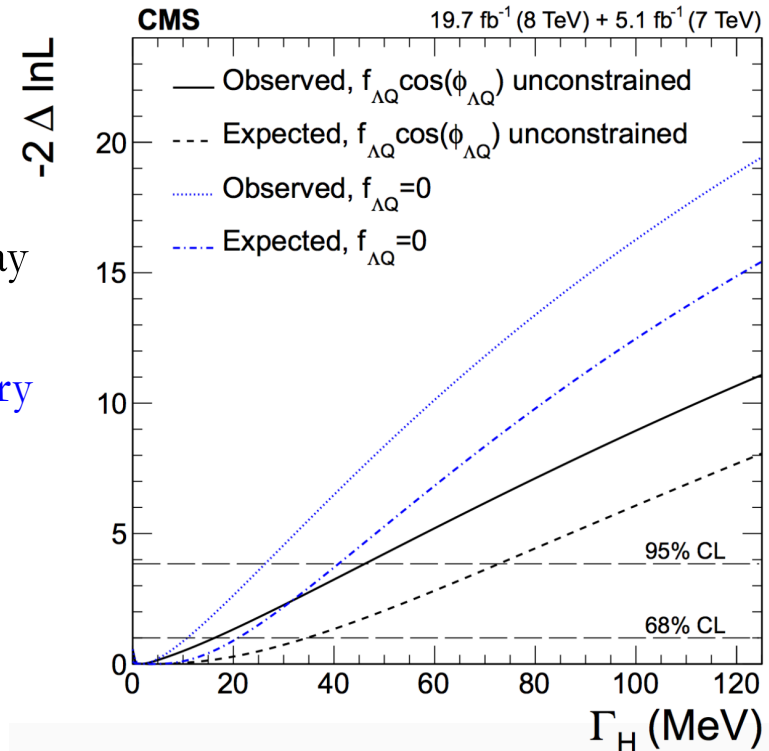
- Limits as function of **effective cross-section** fraction due to the Λ_Q term

$$f_{\Lambda Q} = \frac{m_H^4 / \Lambda_Q^4}{|a_1|^2 + m_H^4 / \Lambda_Q^4}$$

- Anomalous coupling in both production and decay for VBF and VH
 - **Sensitivity** enhanced introducing a **2-jet tag category**

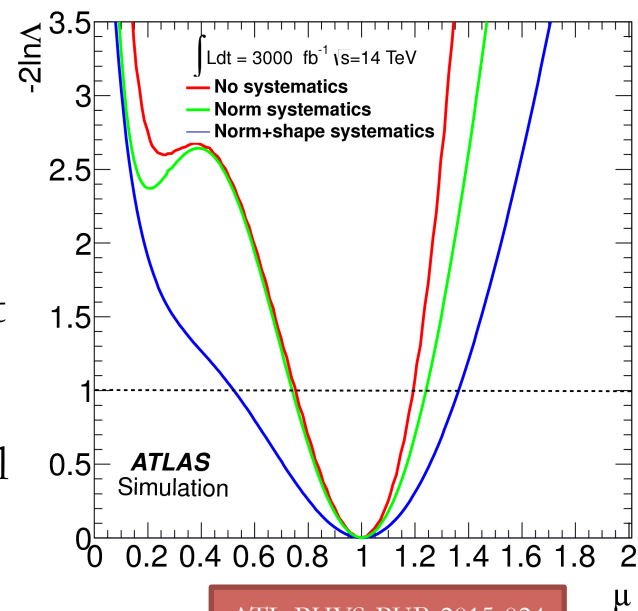
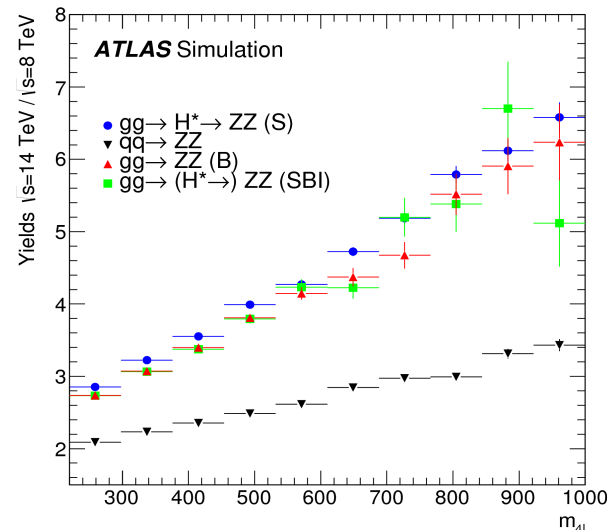
$\Gamma_H < 46 \text{ MeV}$ at the 95% CL
($f_{\Lambda Q}$ left unconstrained,
expected: $\Gamma_H < 73 \text{ MeV}$ @ 95%CL)

$\Gamma_H < 26 \text{ MeV}$ at the 95% CL
($f_{\Lambda Q} = 0$, expected: $\Gamma_H < 41 \text{ MeV}$ @ 95%CL)



Prospects for run2 and HL-LHC

- With the increase in statistics, it will be **crucial** to have the most **accurate possible theoretical prediction**
 - To reduce the dominant theoretical uncertainties on cross-sections and shapes of the different components
 - Essential to move **from LO to NLO MC** development for $gg \rightarrow (H^* \rightarrow) VV$ and $gg \rightarrow VV$ processes (for **less “QCD-inclusive” analysis**)
- Equally important is the development of MC generators for the main **$qq \rightarrow VV$** background
 - $pp \rightarrow WW/ZZ$ at NNLO cross sections and **NNLO MC** development
- At **HL-LHC** μ_{offshell} measurement sensitivity **@ 20%** without theoretical systematic uncertainties (ATLAS)
- Under well-defined assumption and combining with on-shell measurement \rightarrow probe Γ_H
 - off-shell uncertainties dominate (on-shell $\sim 5\%$)



ATL-PHYS-PUB-2015-024



Prospects for run2 and HL-LHC

- For $gg \rightarrow H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ the **interference** with the $gg \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ background induces a **distortion in the $m_{\gamma\gamma}$ mass shape** and depends on Γ_H

– Needed to know the apparent mass shift induced

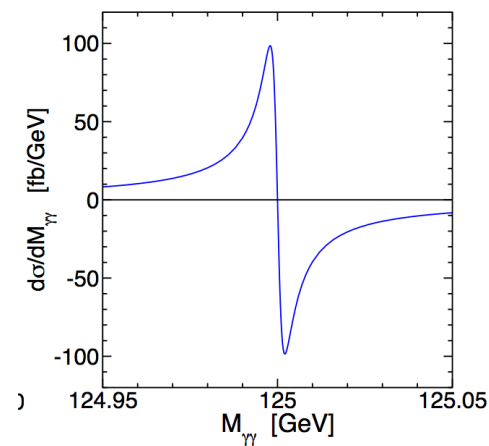
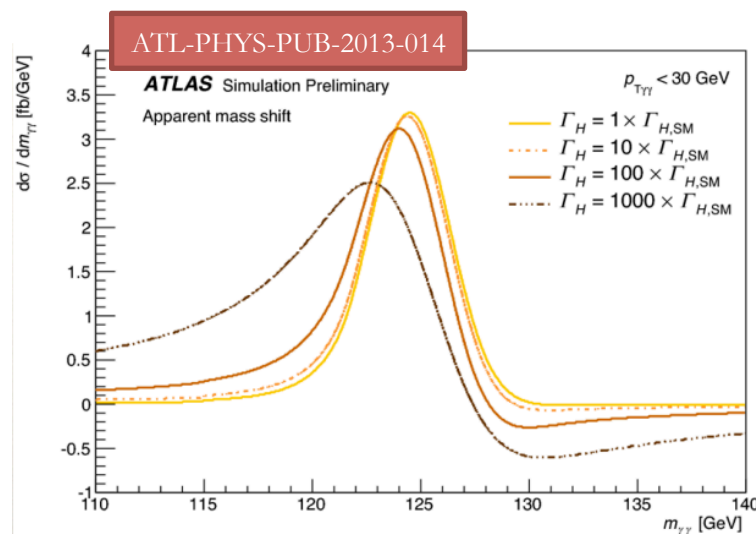
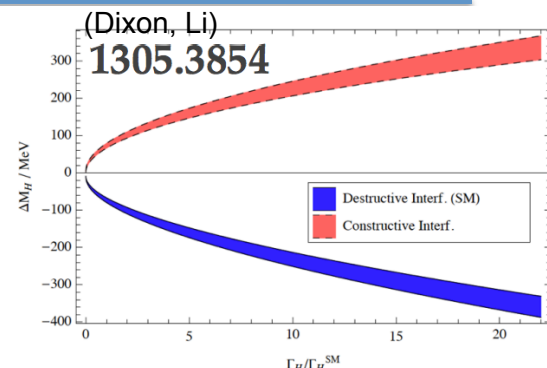
- Possible to **extract** an **indirect limit on Γ_H**

- In the SM the shift is **$\sim -60\text{MeV}$**

- Interference effects are different depending on the $p_T^{\gamma\gamma}$

- Possible control mass with $m_{\gamma\gamma}$ for events with $p_{TH} > 30\text{GeV}$ or using $H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4l$
- In the $H(\rightarrow \gamma\gamma) + 2j$ channel, VBF and ggF contributions generate shifts of opposite signs \rightarrow good reference mass

- Expected limit by ATLAS at $\sim 40 \Gamma_{H,SM}$ for 3000fb^{-1}



- With RUN1 data, both CMS and ATLAS set first limits on the Higgs boson width
- Exploited both direct and indirect methods
 - Direct measurement will be challenging also with RUN2 and HL-LHC statistics
 - Indirect methods (under well-defined assumptions) provide already today limits @ 5 times the SM width
- Off-shell production of the Higgs boson gives interesting extra information about the coupling structure of the Higgs boson
 - Very interesting measurement to perform with RUN2 data (and HL-LHC)
 - μ_{offshell} measurement sensitivity @ 20% level with 3000fb^{-1} (no theoretical uncertainties)
 - Very important the theoretical knowledge of the $gg \rightarrow (H^*) \rightarrow VV$ process and the backgrounds at higher orders in QCD

backup



$R_{H^*}^B$	Observed			Median expected		
	0.5	1.0	2.0	0.5	1.0	2.0
$ZZ \rightarrow 4\ell$ analysis	6.1	7.3	10.0	9.1	10.6	14.8
$ZZ \rightarrow 2\ell 2\nu$ analysis	9.9	11.0	12.8	9.1	10.6	13.6
$WW \rightarrow e\nu\mu\nu$ analysis	15.6	17.2	20.3	19.6	21.3	24.7

