Vector Boson Scattering at LHC

Linda Finco

INFN and University of Torino

On behalf of the CMS and Atlas Collaborations

The Third Annual Large Hadron Collider Physics Conference

Outline and References

- Theoretic **Introduction** and **Motivations**

- **Current State** at LHC (Run I)

  - $\gamma\gamma$-Production of W^+W^-

  CMS: JHEP 1307 (2013) 116

  - Z + F/B jets

  CMS: Eur. Phys. J. C 75 (2015) 66, JHEP 10 (2013) 101   **Atlas**: JHEP 04 (2014) 031

  - W + F/B jets

  CMS: CMS-PAS-SMP-13-012

  - $W^\pm W^\pm$ + 2 jets

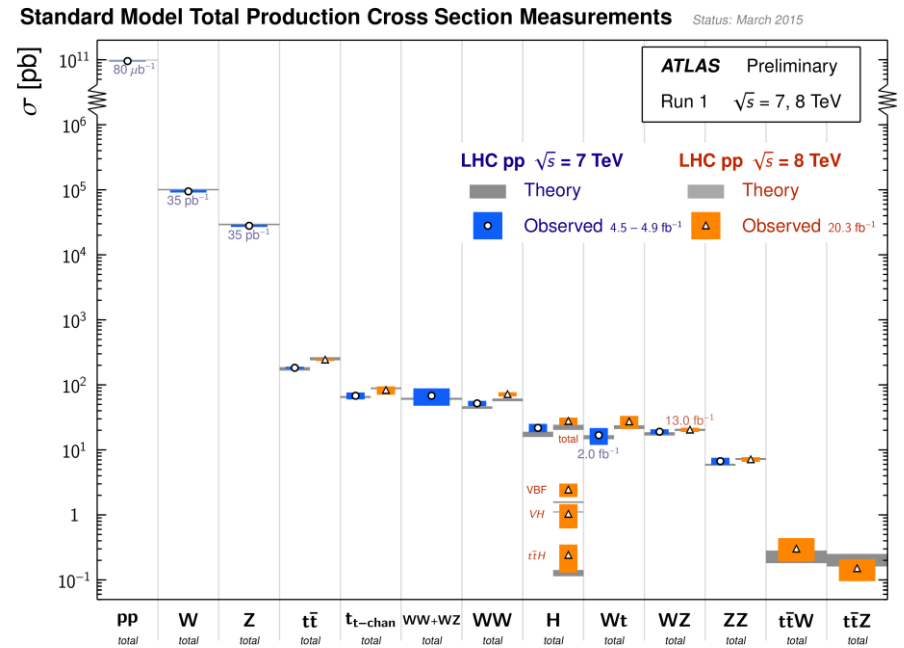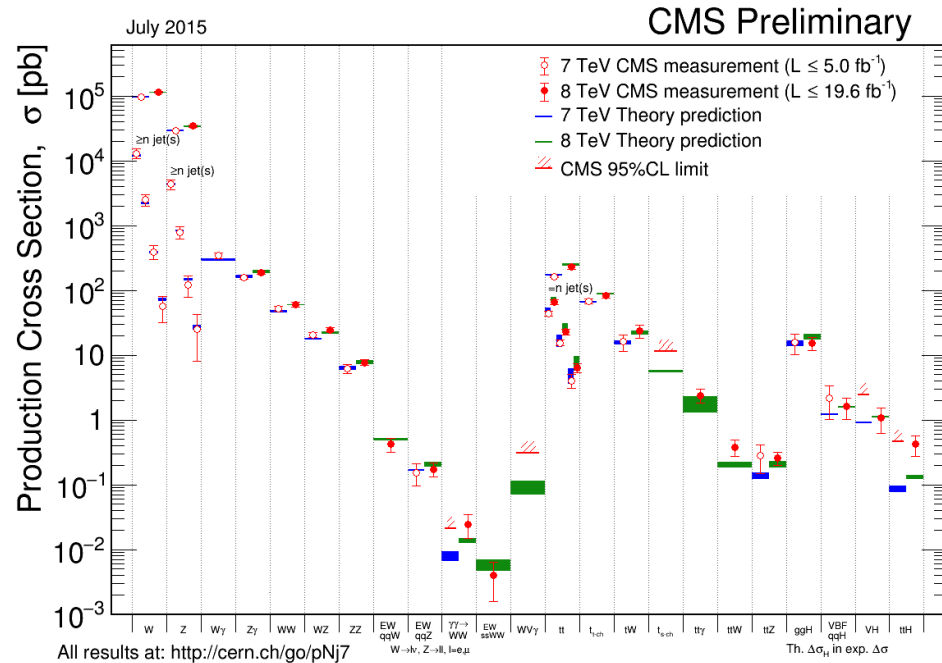 **CMS**: Phys. Rev. Lett. 114 (2015) 05180   **Atlas**: Phys. Rev. Lett. 113 (2014) 141803

- **Future Projections** (Run III, HL-LHC)

  CMS: CMS-PAS-FTR-13-006   **Atlas**: ATL-PHYS-PUB-2013-006
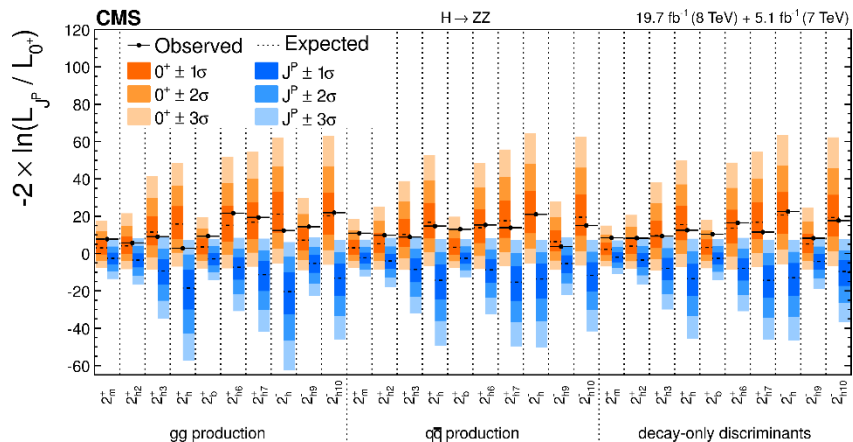
General Remarks

Precise SM Measurements

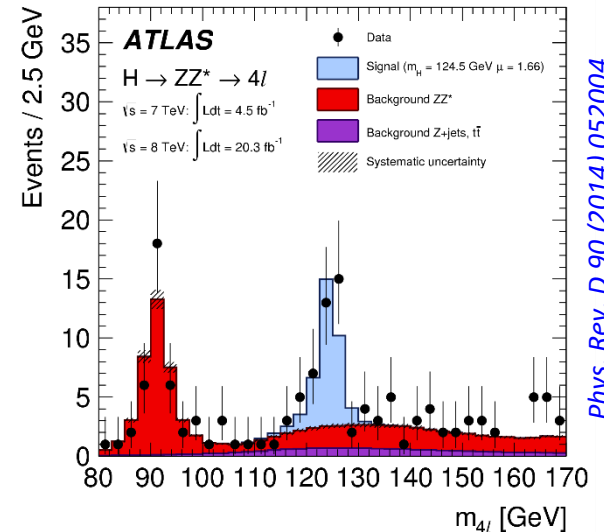**Good understanding of the detectors** + **accurate theory predictions**

➡ **Precise measurements** of the Standard Model
processes over many orders of magnitude

Still, a lot to be done…

In July 2012 a new particle was discovered: the **Higgs boson**

Phys. Rev. D 92 (2015) 012004

Phys. Rev. D 90 (2014) 052004

Open issues:
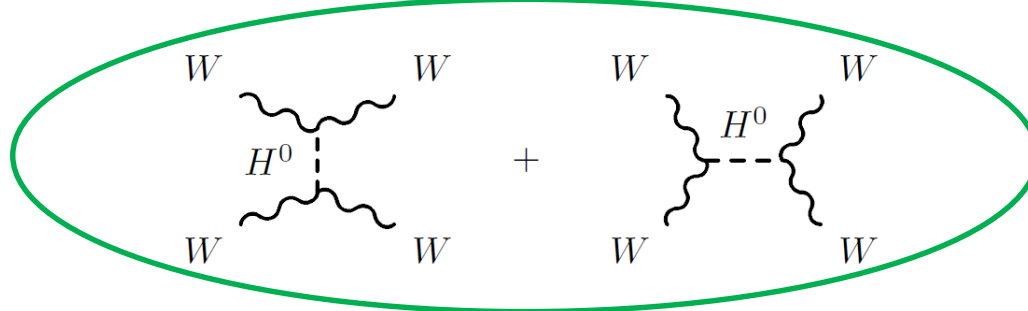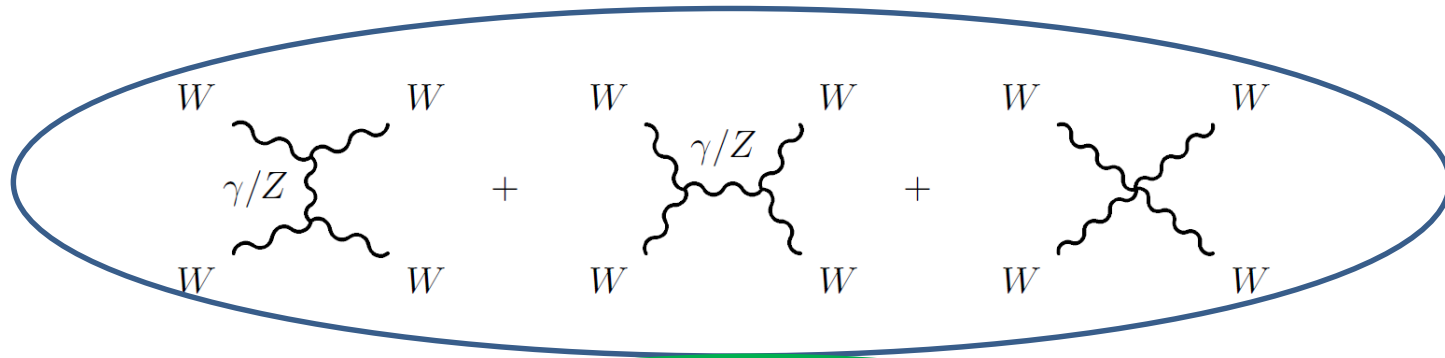understand the **nature of this Higgs boson** and if there is **new physics beyond the SM**

How?
- keep searching for **new particles** (more Higgs bosons, sparticles, something new…)
- measure with high precision **its properties** to the %level
- measure the Higgs other important role: **unitarization of the VV scattering**

The Role of the SM Higgs Boson

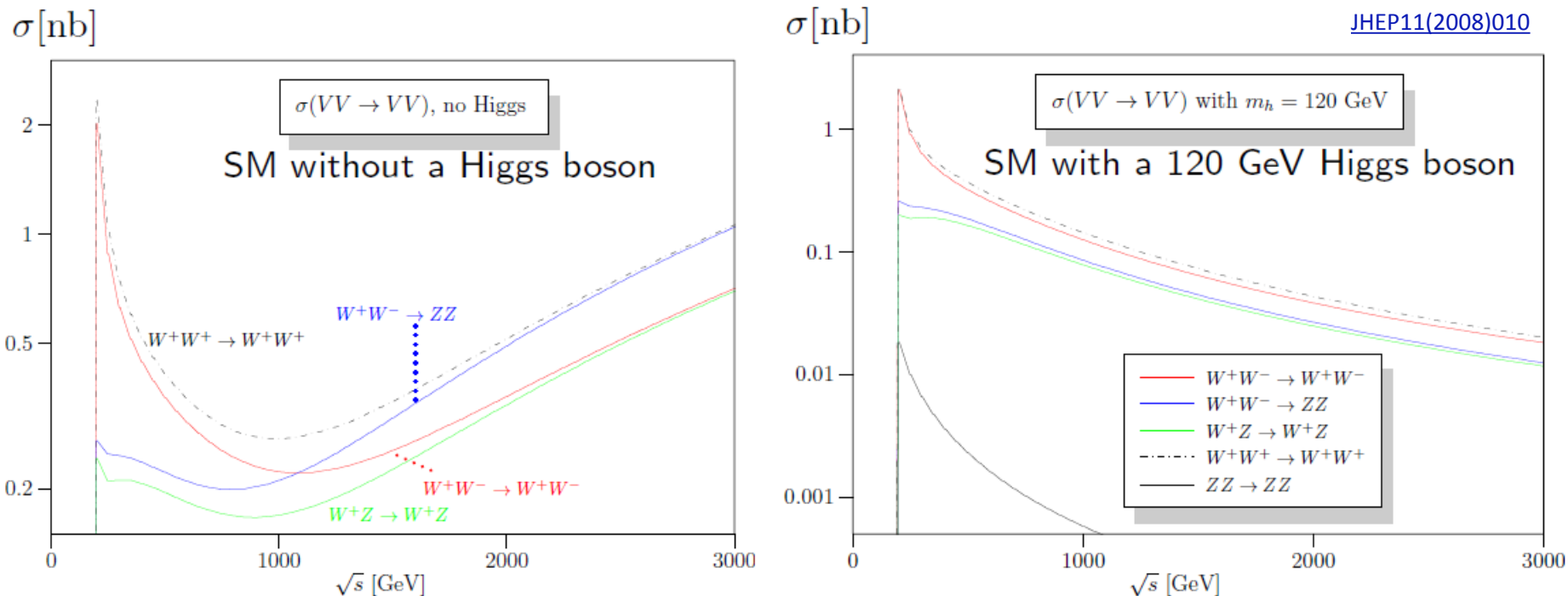The Higgs mechanism explains how the elementary particles get mass

➡ The W and Z acquire the longitudinal degree of freedom (W_L, Z_L)

Without the Higgs, $V_L V_L \rightarrow V_L V_L$ would break unitarity (for $\sqrt{s} > 1.2$ TeV)

$$\sigma_{V_L V_L \rightarrow V_L V_L} \propto \left[-s - t + \frac{s^2}{s - m_H^2} + \frac{t^2}{t - m_H^2} \right]$$

The Vector Boson Scattering

$\sigma[\text{nb}]$

$\sigma(VV \rightarrow VV)$, no Higgs

SM without a Higgs boson

$W^+W^- \rightarrow ZZ$

$W^+W^+ \rightarrow W^+W^+$

$W^+W^- \rightarrow W^+W^-$

$W^+Z \rightarrow W^+Z$

$\sqrt{s}$ [GeV]

$\sigma[\text{nb}]$

$\sigma(VV \rightarrow VV)$ with $m_h = 120$ GeV

SM with a 120 GeV Higgs boson

|	
$W^+W^- \rightarrow W^+W^-$	
$W^+W^- \rightarrow ZZ$	
$W^+Z \rightarrow W^+Z$	
$W^+W^+ \rightarrow W^+W^+$	
$ZZ \rightarrow ZZ$	

$\sqrt{s}$ [GeV]

High energy vector boson scattering plays a **central role**:

- test of the **nature of the Higgs** boson
- main experimental grounds to the understanding of which **alternative theory** is at work.

➡ If the discovered Higgs boson is only partially responsible for EWSB, then $V_L V_L$ cross section will keep growing with s, up to the new physics scale Λ

VBS Signal Topology
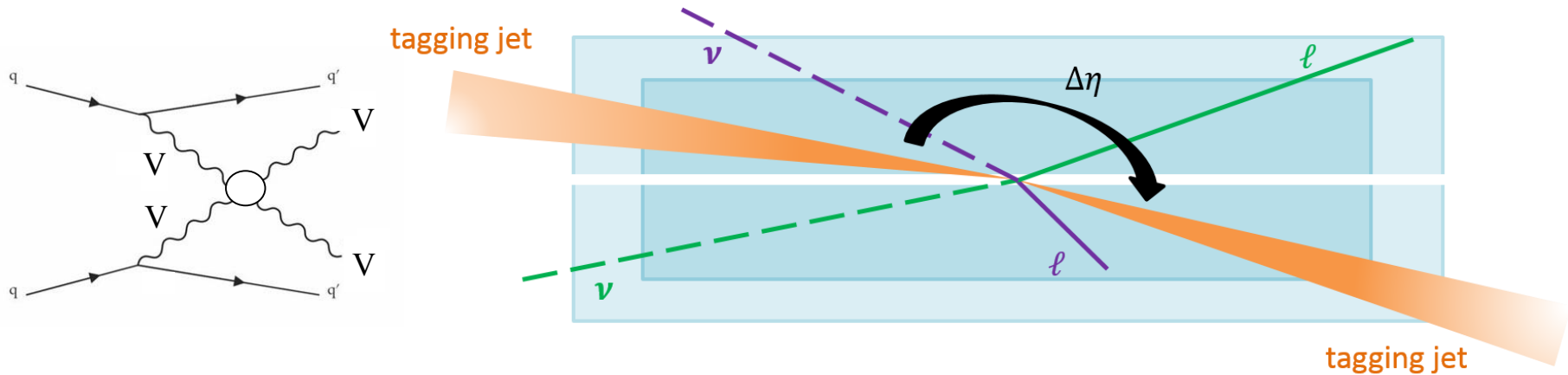
Main features:

- Energetic jets in the forward and backward directions
- Large rapidity separation Δy_{jj} ($\Delta \eta_{jj}$)
- Large invariant mass of the two tagging jets m_{jj}
- VV decay products between tagging jets
- Little gluon radiation in the central-rapidity region, due to colorless W/Z exchange (no extra jets between tagging jets)

Current State

Z + F/B jets (8 TeV)

VBF **Bremsstrahlung** **Non-resonant**
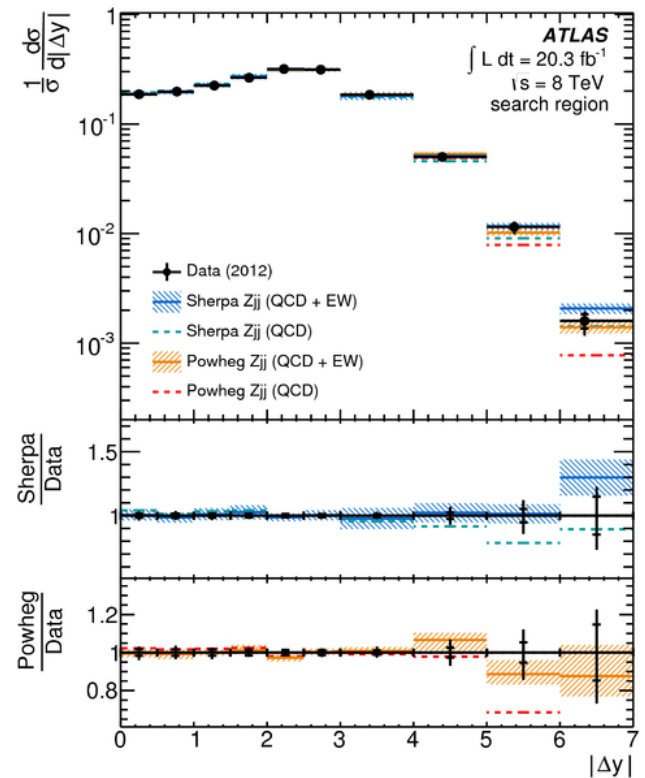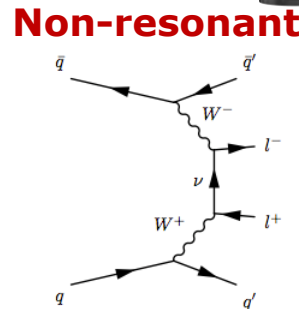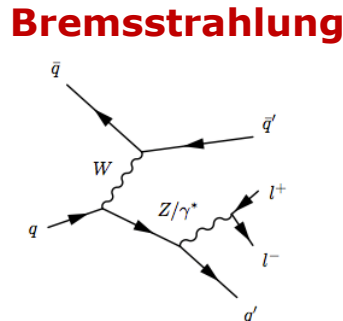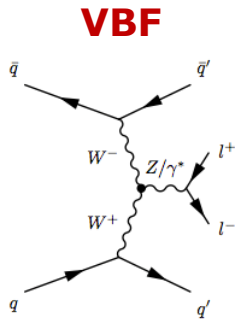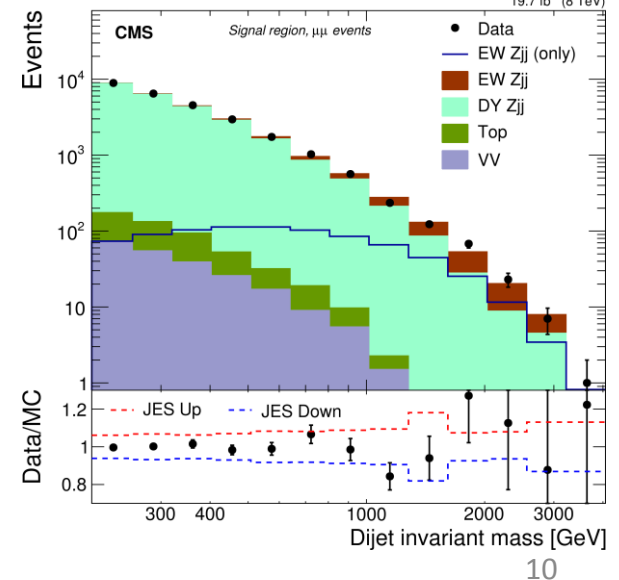

IMPORTANT BENCHMARK
- Comparable σ and topology to VBF production of Higgs
- Sensitivity to new physics in WWZ coupling
- Use it to refine forward jet selection

SIGNAL:
- Single Z **boson** decaying into 2 leptons ($Z \rightarrow ee, \mu\mu$)
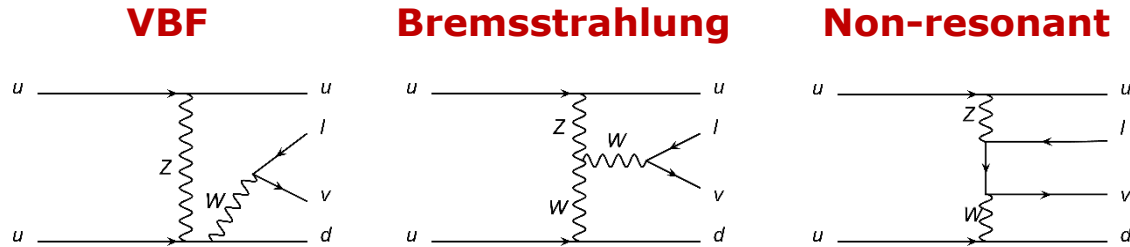- **Two high energy jets**, with large $\Delta\eta_{jj}$ and m_{jj}

CMS: σ = 226 ± 26 (stat) ± 35 (syst) fb
  (σ_{exp}= 239 fb)

Atlas: σ = 54.7 ± 4.6 (stat) $^{+9.8}_{-10.4}$ (syst) ± 1.3 (lumi) fb
  (σ_{exp}= 46.1 fb)

W + F/B jets (8 TeV)

NEW

CMS

VBF

Bremsstrahlung

Non-resonant

IMPORTANT BENCHMARK

- Comparable σ and topology to VBF production of Higgs
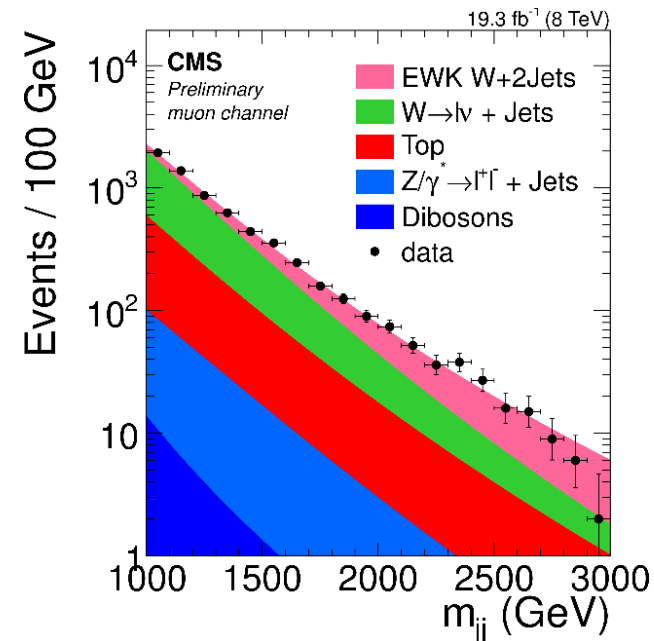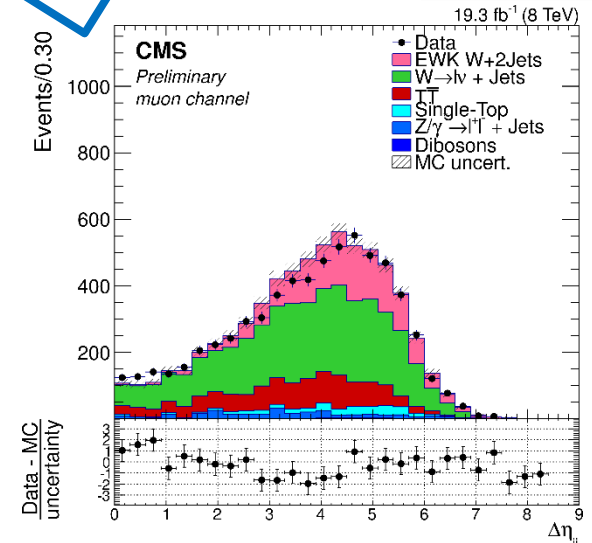- Test of the SM predictions
- Use it to refine forward jet selection

SIGNAL:

- Single isolated lepton from W **boson** decay (W → $e\nu$, $\mu\nu$)
- Significant **missing E_T** due to the neutrino
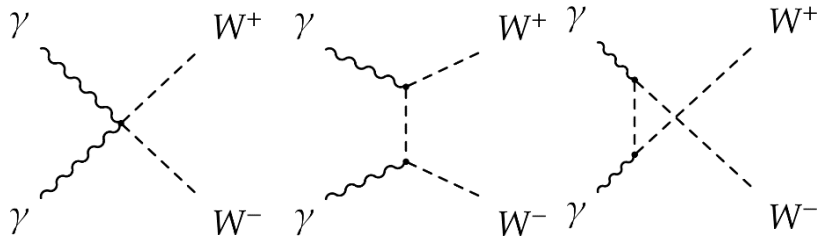- **Two high energy jets**, with large $\Delta\eta_{jj}$ and m_{jj}

With $p_T^{jet1} > 60$ GeV $p_T^{jet2} > 50$ GeV $|\eta^{jet}| < 4.7$ $m_{jj} > 1$ TeV

σ_{fid} = 0.42 ± 0.04 (stat) ± 0.09 (syst) ± 0.01 (lumi) pb

(σ_{exp} = 0.50 ± 0.02 (scale) ± 0.02 (PDF) pb)

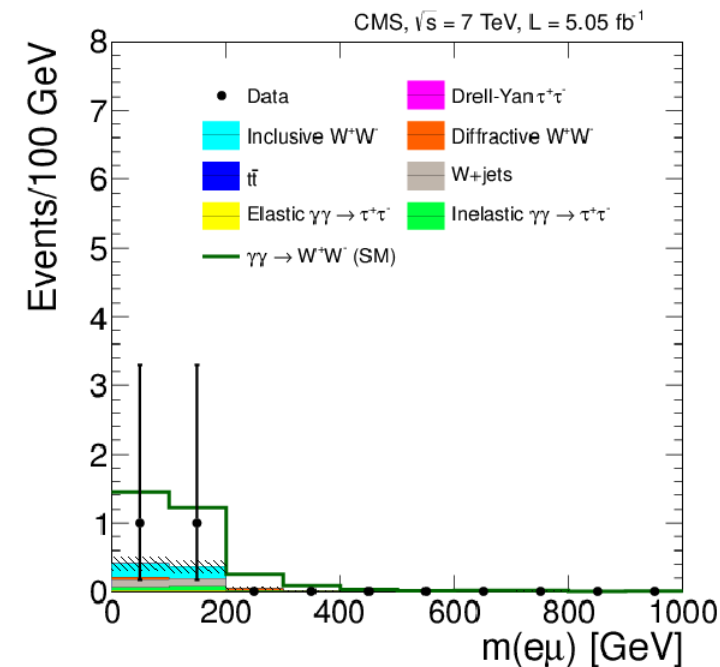# $\gamma\gamma$-Production of W$^+$W$^-$ (7 TeV)

IMPORTANT BENCHMARK
- Sensitivity to SM deviations
- First $VV \rightarrow VV$ analysis at LHC

SIGNAL: $pp \rightarrow p^{(*)}\gamma\gamma p^{(*)} \rightarrow p^{(*)}W^+W^-p^{(*)} \rightarrow p^{(*)}e^{\mp}\mu^{\pm}p^{(*)}$

- 2 high p_T isolated leptons, with opposite charge and different flavour μe
- 0 extra tracks from primary vertex
- $p_T(e^{\mp}\mu^{\pm}) > 30$ GeV and m$(e^{\mp}\mu^{\pm}) > 30$ GeV

- **2 events observed** passing all criteria:
  2.2 ± 0.4 signal and 0.84 ± 0.15 background expected

- **Measured cross section**:
  σ = 2.2 $^{+3.3}_{-2.0}$ (stat) fb (predicted σ = 4.0 $\pm$ 0.7 fb)
  Upper Limit σ < 10.6 fb at 95% C.L.

VBS in W±W± + 2 jets Channel (8 TeV)

VBS

EW

QCD
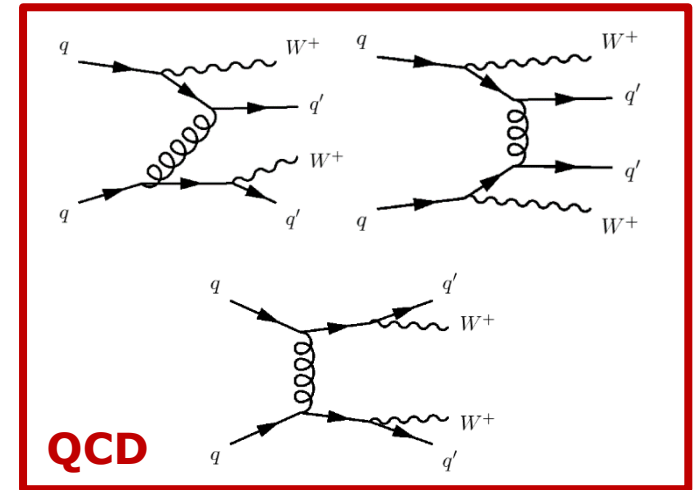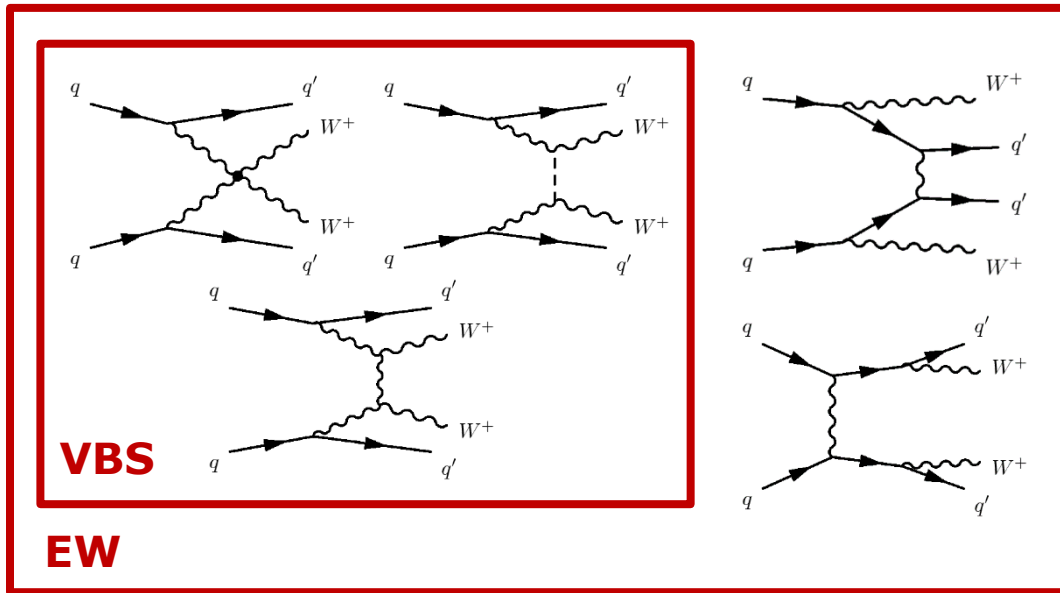
TWO DIFFERENT SEARCH REGIONS:

Inclusive Analysis – QCD + EW PRODUCTION (Atlas and CMS):

- 2 same-sign leptons with p_T > 25(20) GeV, $|\eta|$ < 2.5, $m_{\ell\ell}$ > 20(50) GeV
- Missing energy from W decay (E_T > 40 GeV)
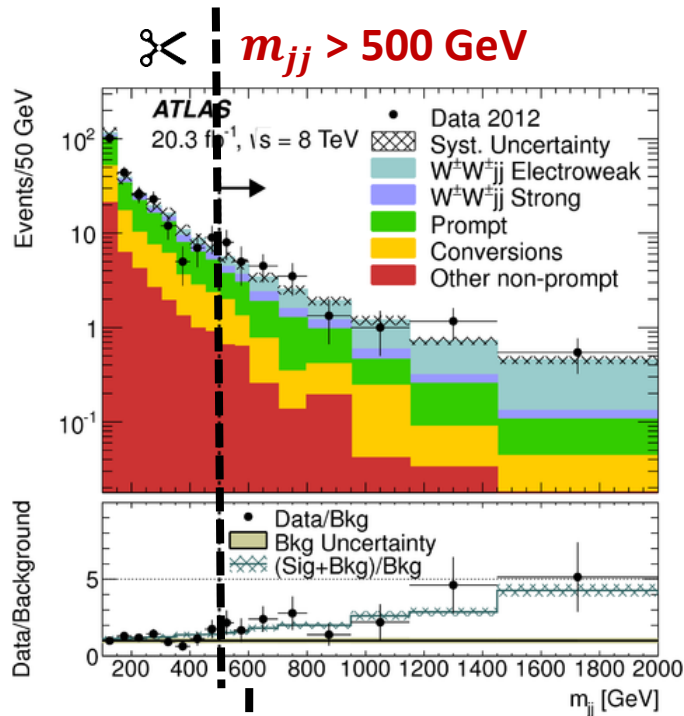- 2 jets with $p_T(E_T)$ > 30 GeV and m_{jj}> 500 GeV

VBS Analysis – EW PRODUCTION (Atlas)
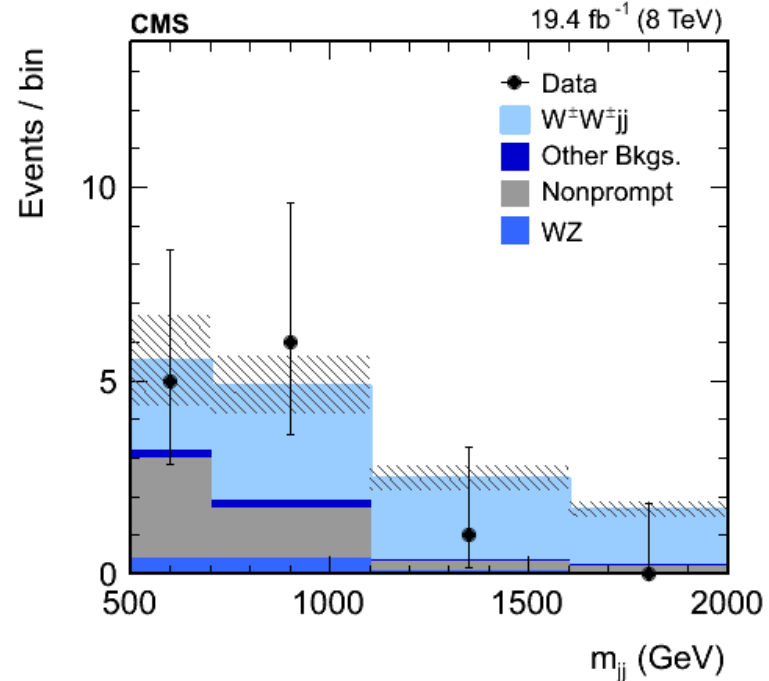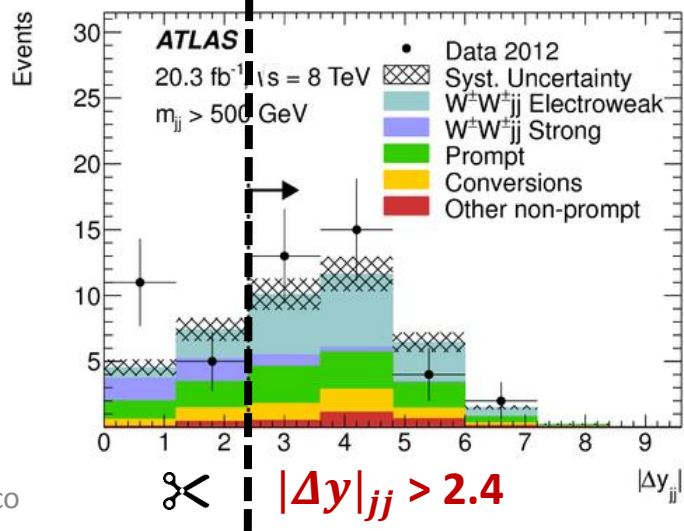
- $|\Delta y_{jj}|$ > 2.4

VBS in W±W± + 2 jets Channel (8 TeV)

m_{jj} > 500 GeV

QCD + EW

EW

Cross sections

QCD+EW Region:
σ^{fid} = 2.1 ± 0.5 (stat) ± 0.3 (syst) fb (**Atlas**)
(σ_{exp} = 1.52 ± 0.11 fb)
σ^{fid}_{ext} = $4.0^{+2.4}_{-2.0}$ (stat) $^{+1.1}_{-1.0}$ (syst) fb (**CMS**)
(σ_{exp} = 5.8 ± 1.2 fb)

EW Region:
σ^{fid} = 1.3 ± 0.4 (stat) ±0.2 (syst) fb (**Atlas**)
(σ_{exp} = 0.95 ± 0.06 fb)

$|\Delta y|_{jj}$ > 2.4

Anomalous Quartic Gauge Coupling

- SM may considered as a low-energy effective theory of a more complete but unknown theory

- **Extension** of the **SM Lagrangian** by introducing higher-dimension operators:

$$\mathcal{L}_{eff} = \mathcal{L}_{SM} + \boxed{\sum_{\dim d} \sum_i \frac{c_i^{(d)}}{\Lambda^{d-4}} \mathcal{O}_i^{(d)}}$$

- **Λ** is the **energy scale of new physics** and it is large compared with the experimentally accessible energy
- Operator **coefficients** are **proportional to inverse powers** of mass (Λ)
- **Dimension 6** operators ($\sim \frac{1}{\Lambda^2}$) may affect **3 boson vertices** too
- **Dimension 8** operators ($\sim \frac{1}{\Lambda^4}$) modify **4 boson vertices** only

- **Effective field theory** is useful as a methodology for studying possible **new physics** effects from massive particles not directly detectable
- New physics in EW sector modifies gauge boson self-interactions
  - VBS could still be strong and differ from SM predictions
  - ➡ Anomalous **enhancement** of the **cross section** at high energy
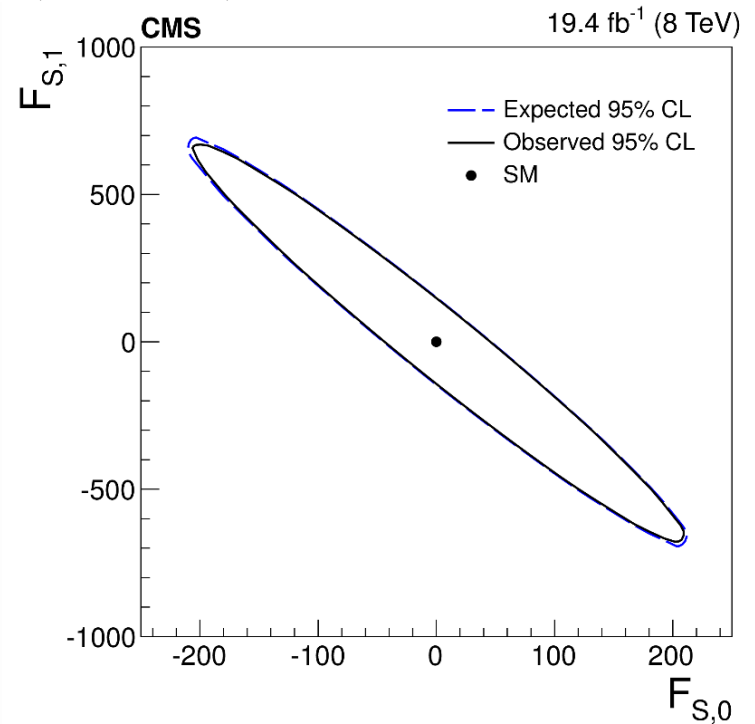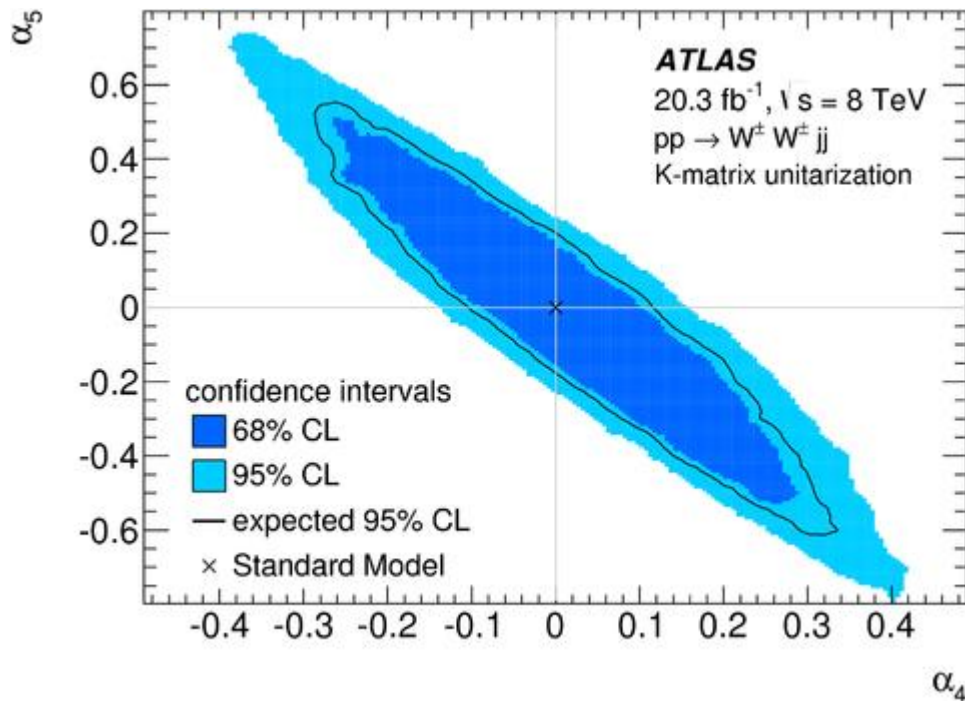
$\gamma\gamma$-Production of W$^+$W$^-$ (7 TeV)

- Channel sensitive to $\boldsymbol{\gamma\gamma WW}$ vertex

- For aQGC study, limit the search region to $p_T(e^{\mp}\mu^{\pm}) > 100$ GeV

  - Cross section limit w.r.t. SM prediction < 1.9 fb at 95% C.L.

  - No deviation from SM TGC assumed
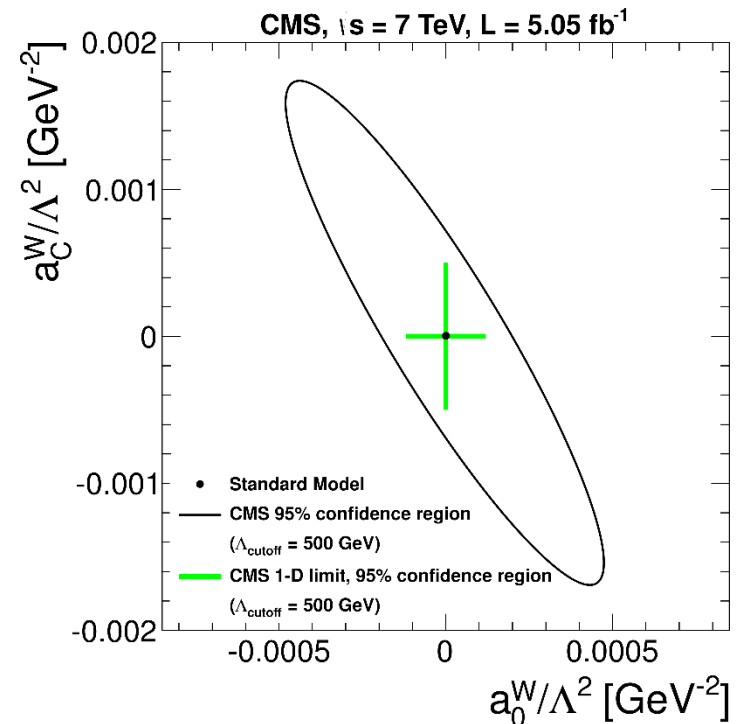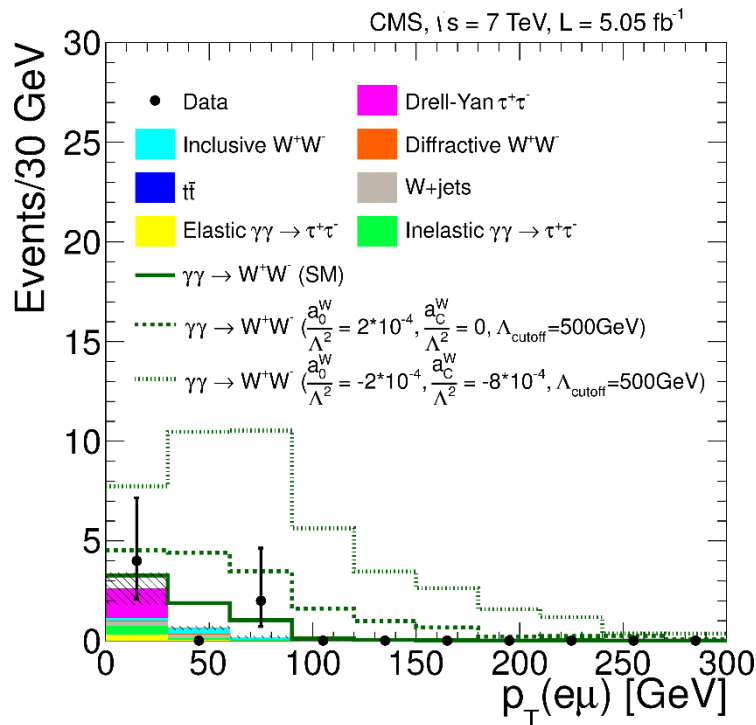
VBS in W±W± + 2 jets Channel (8 TeV)

- Channel sensitive to $WWWW$ vertex

- aQGC modelling:

  - **Atlas**: limits on EW chiral approach, using α_4 and α_5

  - **CMS**: limits on EFT approach, using $F_{S,0}$ and $F_{S,1}$

scale of new physics: Λ > 500 - 650 GeV

Future Perspectives

VBS Studies at High Luminosity

- **Several final states** investigated by both Collaborations at **14 TeV**

  - $pp \rightarrow ZZqq \rightarrow 4\ell jj$ (VBS)

  - $pp \rightarrow WZqq \rightarrow 3\ell \nu jj$ (VBS)

  - $pp \rightarrow W^{\pm}W^{\pm}qq \rightarrow \ell^{\pm}\ell^{\pm}\nu\nu jj$ (VBS)

  - $pp \rightarrow Z\gamma\gamma \rightarrow \ell\ell\gamma\gamma$ (QGC)

- **Two** different **scenarios**

  - $\mathcal{L}$ = 300 fb^{-1} (at the end of Run III)

  - $\mathcal{L}$ = 3000 fb^{-1} (HL-LHC)

- Results interpreted in terms of **Effective Lagrangian**, to estimate the sensitivity to new physics

VBS in ZZ + 2 jets Channel (14 TeV)
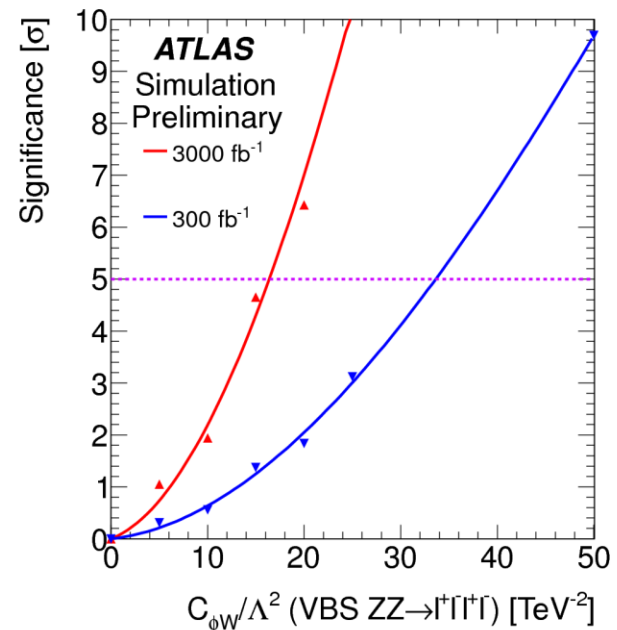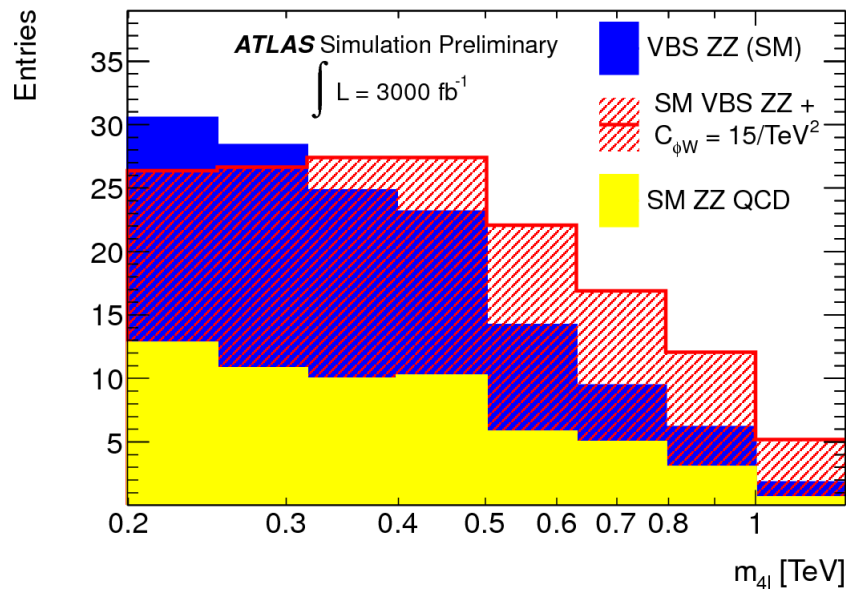
Standard VBS selection:

- 4 leptons with $p_T > 25$ GeV
- 2 jets with $p_T > 50$ GeV and $m_{jj} > 1$ TeV

Sensitive to **dimension-6 operator**: $\mathcal{L}_{\phi W} = \dfrac{c_{\phi W}}{\Lambda^2} Tr(W^{\mu\nu} W_{\mu\nu}) \phi^\dagger \phi$

Significance of 5σ:

$c_{\phi W}/\Lambda^2 \sim 35$ TeV^{-2} (300 fb^{-1}) $c_{\phi W}/\Lambda^2 \sim 16$ TeV^{-2} (3000 fb^{-1})

VBS in WZ + 2 jets Channel (14 TeV)
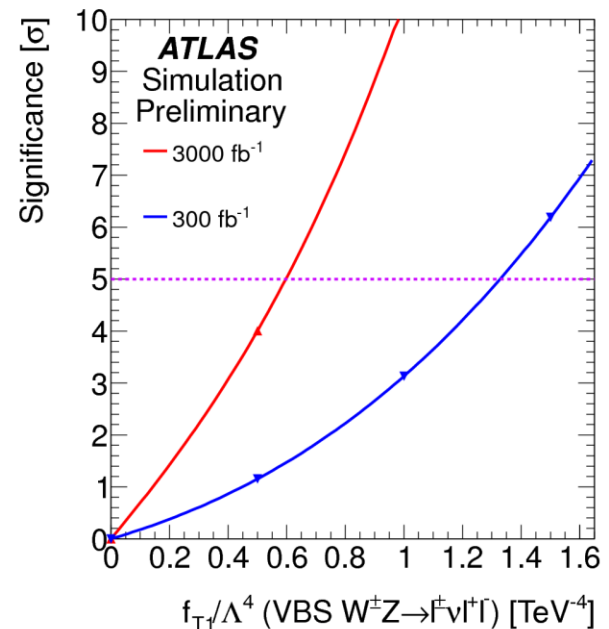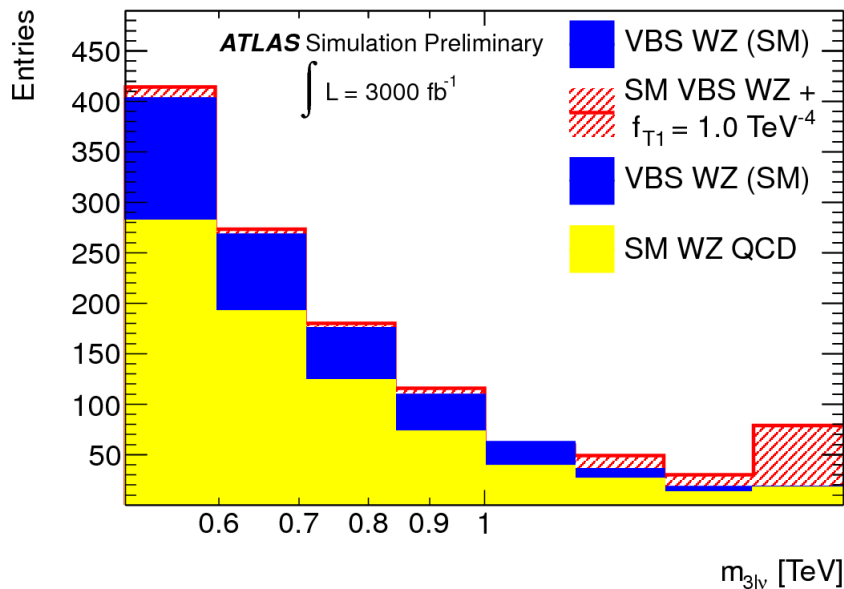
Standard VBS selection:

- 3 leptons with p_T > 25 GeV
- 2 jets with p_T > 50 GeV and m_{jj} > 1 TeV

Sensitive to **dimension-8 operator**: $\mathcal{L}_{T,1} = \dfrac{f_{T1}}{\Lambda^4} Tr(\widehat{W}_{\alpha\nu}\widehat{W}^{\mu\beta}) \times Tr(\widehat{W}_{\mu\beta}\widehat{W}^{\alpha\nu})$

Significance of 5σ:

$f_{T1}/\Lambda^4 \sim$ 1.3 TeV^{-4} (300 fb^{-1}) $f_{T1}/\Lambda^4 \sim$ 0.6 TeV^{-4} (3000 fb^{-1})

VBS in WZ + 2 jets Channel (14 TeV)

Standard VBS selection:

- 3 leptons with p_T > 20 GeV
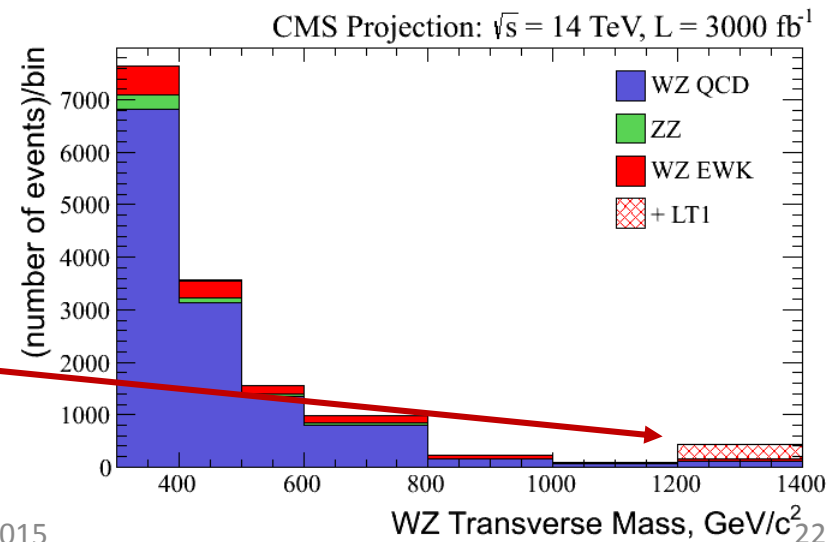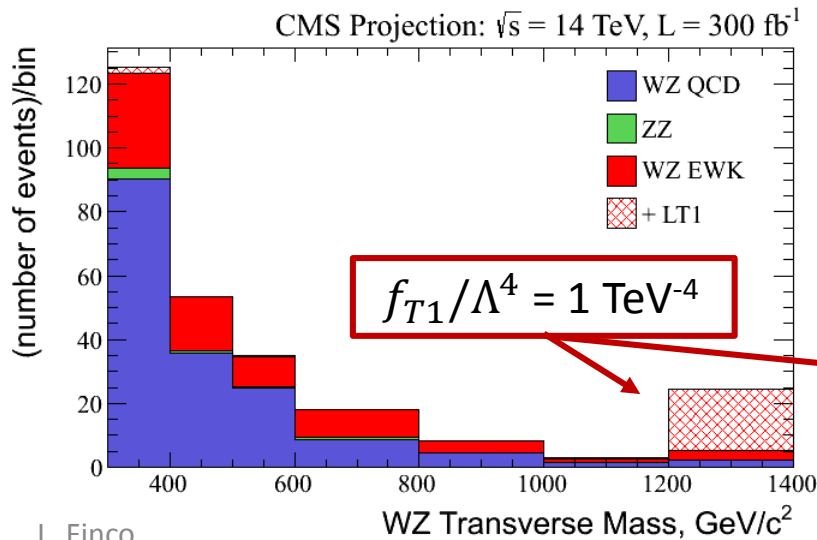- 2 jets with p_T > 50 GeV, m_{jj}> 600 GeV and $\Delta\eta_{jj}$ > 4

Sensitive to **dimension-8 operator**: $\mathcal{L}_{T,1} = \dfrac{f_{T1}}{\Lambda^4} Tr(\widehat{W}_{\alpha\nu}\widehat{W}^{\mu\beta}) \times Tr(\widehat{W}_{\mu\beta}\widehat{W}^{\alpha\nu})$

SM EW scattering discovery: 75 fb^{-1} for 3σ and 185 fb^{-1} for 5σ (m_{jj}> 1.2 TeV)

Significance of 3σ(5σ):

$f_{T1}/\Lambda^4 \sim$ 0.8(1.0) TeV^{-4} (300 fb^{-1}) $f_{T1}/\Lambda^4 \sim$ 0.45(0.55) TeV^{-4} (3000 fb^{-1})

$f_{T1}/\Lambda^4 = 1$ TeV^{-4}

VBS in W±W± + 2 jets Channel (14 TeV)
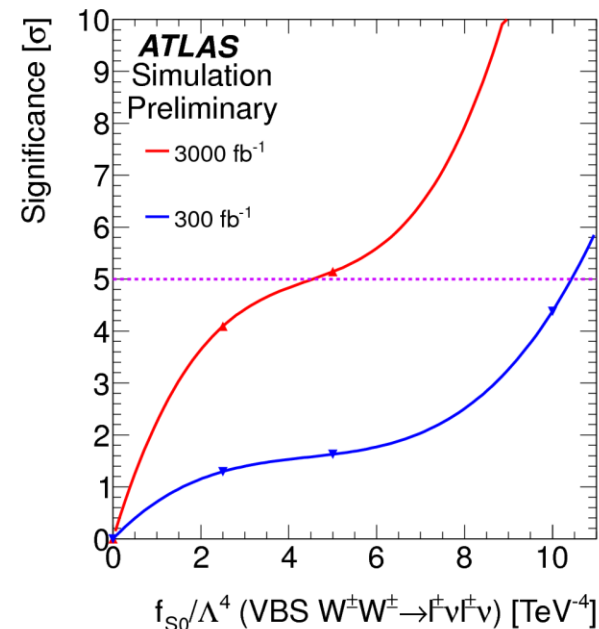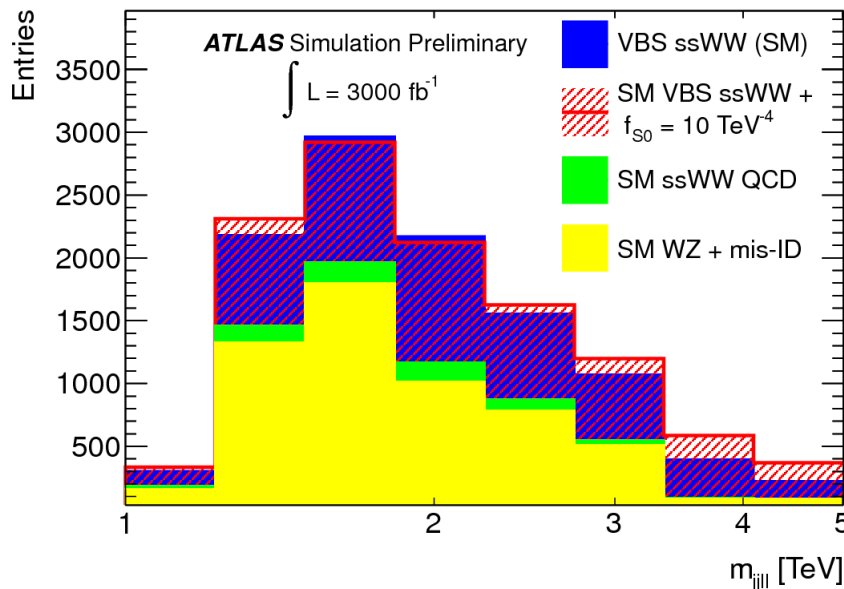
Standard VBS selection:

- 2 leptons with p_T > 25 GeV
- 2 jets with p_T > 50 GeV and m_{jj} > 1 TeV

Sensitive to **dimension-8 operator**: $\mathcal{L}_{S,0} = \frac{f_{S0}}{\Lambda^4}\left[\left(D_\mu\phi\right)^\dagger D_\nu\phi\right] \times \left[\left(D^\mu\phi\right)^\dagger D^\nu\phi\right]$

Significance of 5σ:

$f_{S0}/\Lambda^4 \sim$ 10 TeV^{-4} (300 fb^{-1}) $f_{S0}/\Lambda^4 \sim$ 4.5 TeV^{-4} (3000 fb^{-1})

Conclusions

- VBS provides an **important test** of the **EW theory** and of the dynamics of EW symmetry breaking

  Still need to check if the 125 GeV **Higgs unitarizes** VBS
  ➡ processes **completely** or new physics will appear at high mass

- **7** and **8 TeV analyses** started to **investigate multi-boson** final states and **exclusion limits** on possible SM deviations are set

- **First evidence** for a **VBS** dominated process at LHC in the $W^{\pm}W^{\pm}jj$ channel

- **Studies at 13/14 TeV** will increase the understanding of VBS and QGC

# **Waiting for new data…**

Backup

Z + F/B jets (8 TeV)
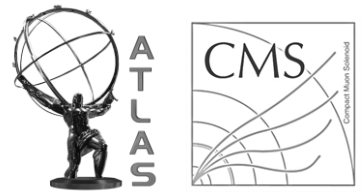
- Study of the **hadronic activity** in the rapidity interval between the jets

➡ **Rapidity gap** due to the exchange of colourless particle between the 2 initial quarks

- Possibility of **vetoing jets** in the central region (**Atlas**)

- Study of distributions related to the **3rd jet** (**CMS**)

- **Several phase space regions** with different EW and QCD Zjj contributions (**Atlas**)

- **Differential distributions** as a function of many observables sensitive to EW/QCD
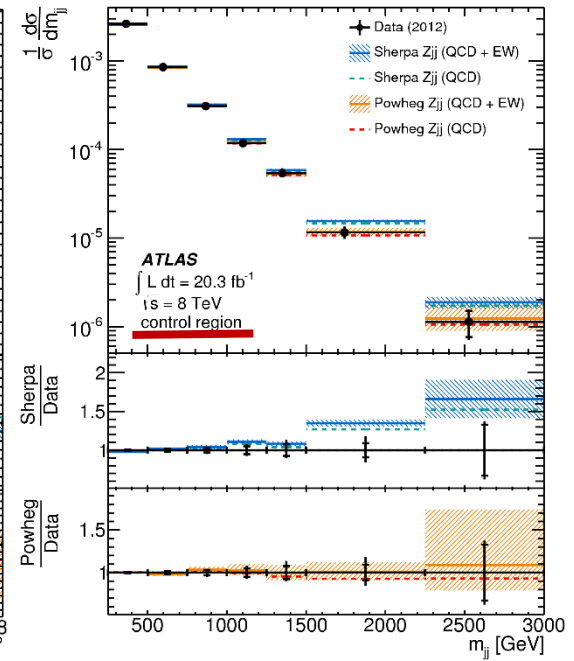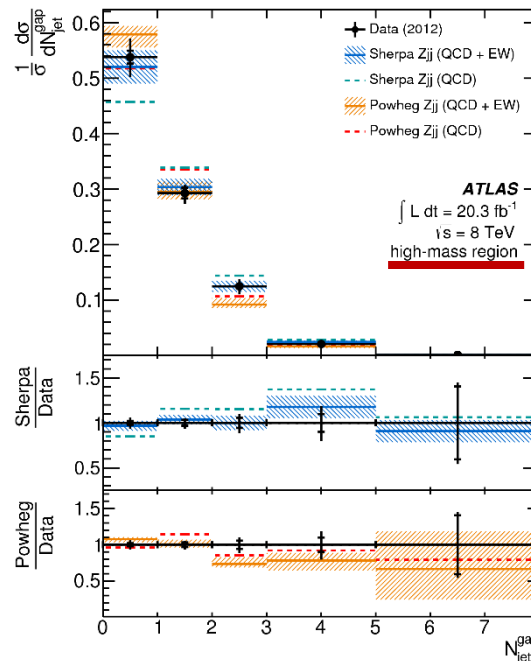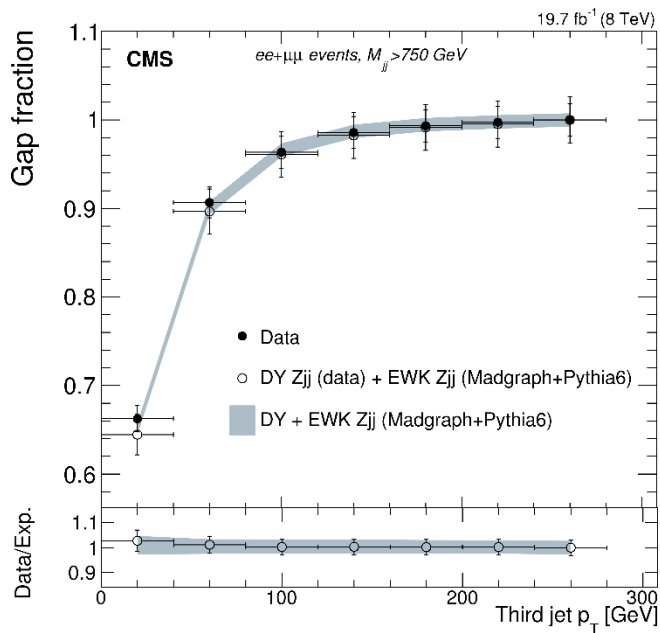
VBS in Zγγ Channel (14 TeV)

Selection:
- 2 leptons with $p_T > 25$ GeV (one lepton with $p_T > 160$ GeV)
- 2 photons with $p_T > 25$ GeV (one photon with $p_T > 160$ GeV)
- leptons and photons well separated

Sensitive to **dimension-8 operator**:
$$\mathcal{L}_{T,8} = \frac{f_{T,8}}{\Lambda^4} B_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu} B_{\alpha\beta} B^{\alpha\beta}$$
$$\mathcal{L}_{T,9} = \frac{f_{T,9}}{\Lambda^4} B_{\alpha\mu} B^{\mu\beta} B_{\beta\nu} B^{\nu\alpha}$$