

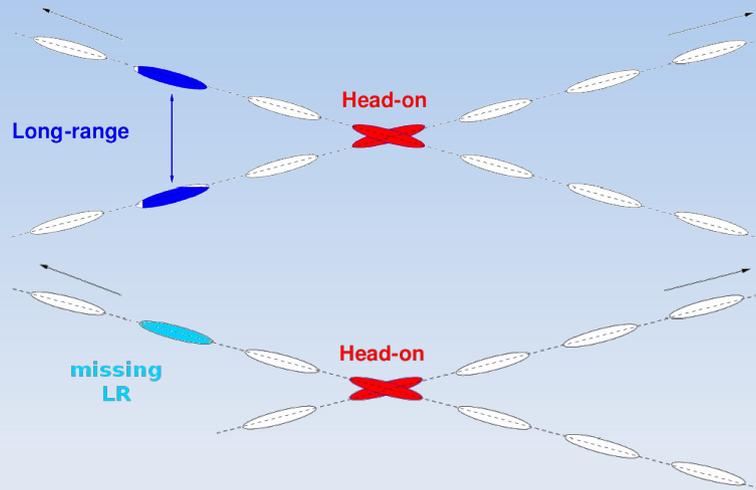


# Status of beam-beam studies for the FCC<sub>hh</sub>



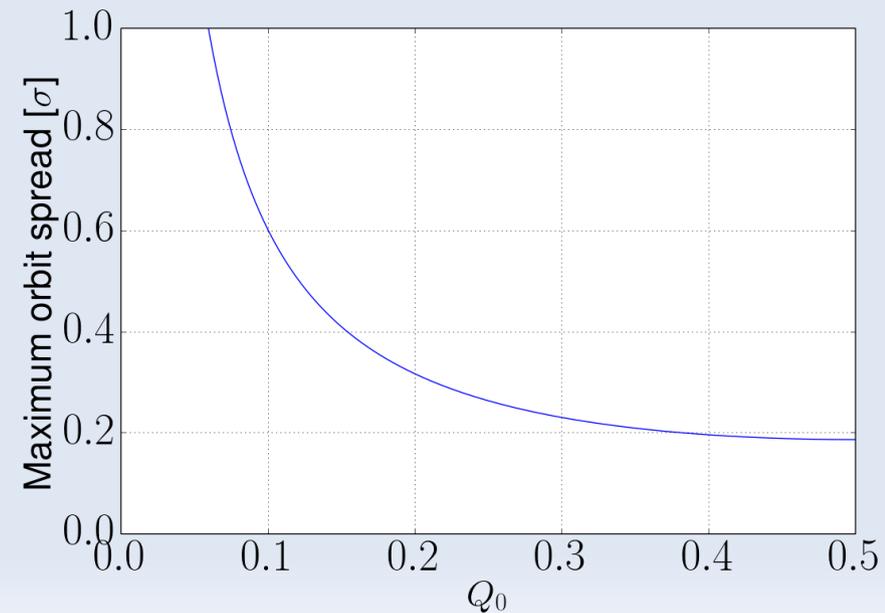
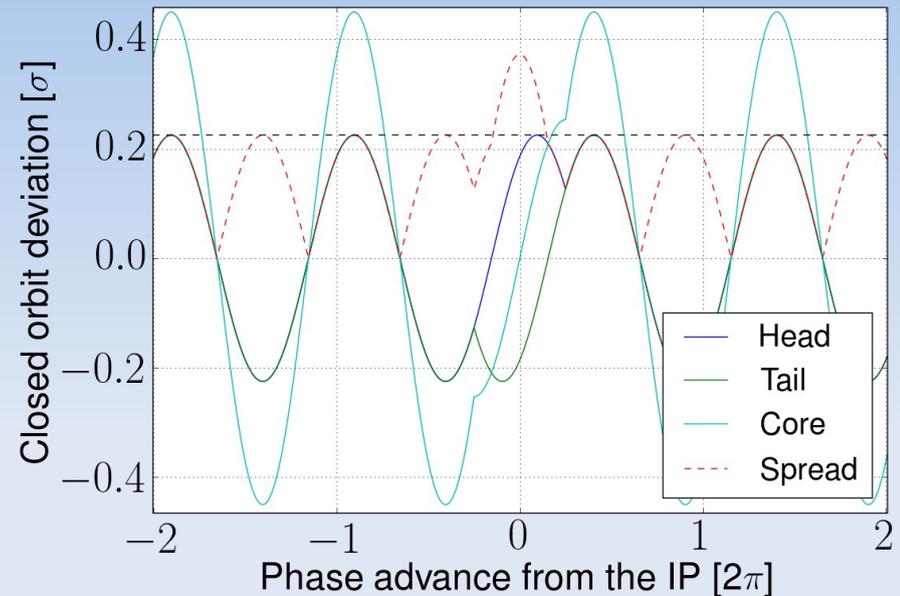
X. Buffat

- Linear effects
- Non-linear effects
- Coherent effects
- Tentative plan



$$\text{orbit spread} \propto \frac{N_{LR} N r_0}{\epsilon d} \frac{1}{\sin(\pi Q_0)}$$

- Orbit effect from long-range beam-beam interaction might require mitigation in the 5 ns scenario
  - Needs to be taken into account in the aperture margin in any case





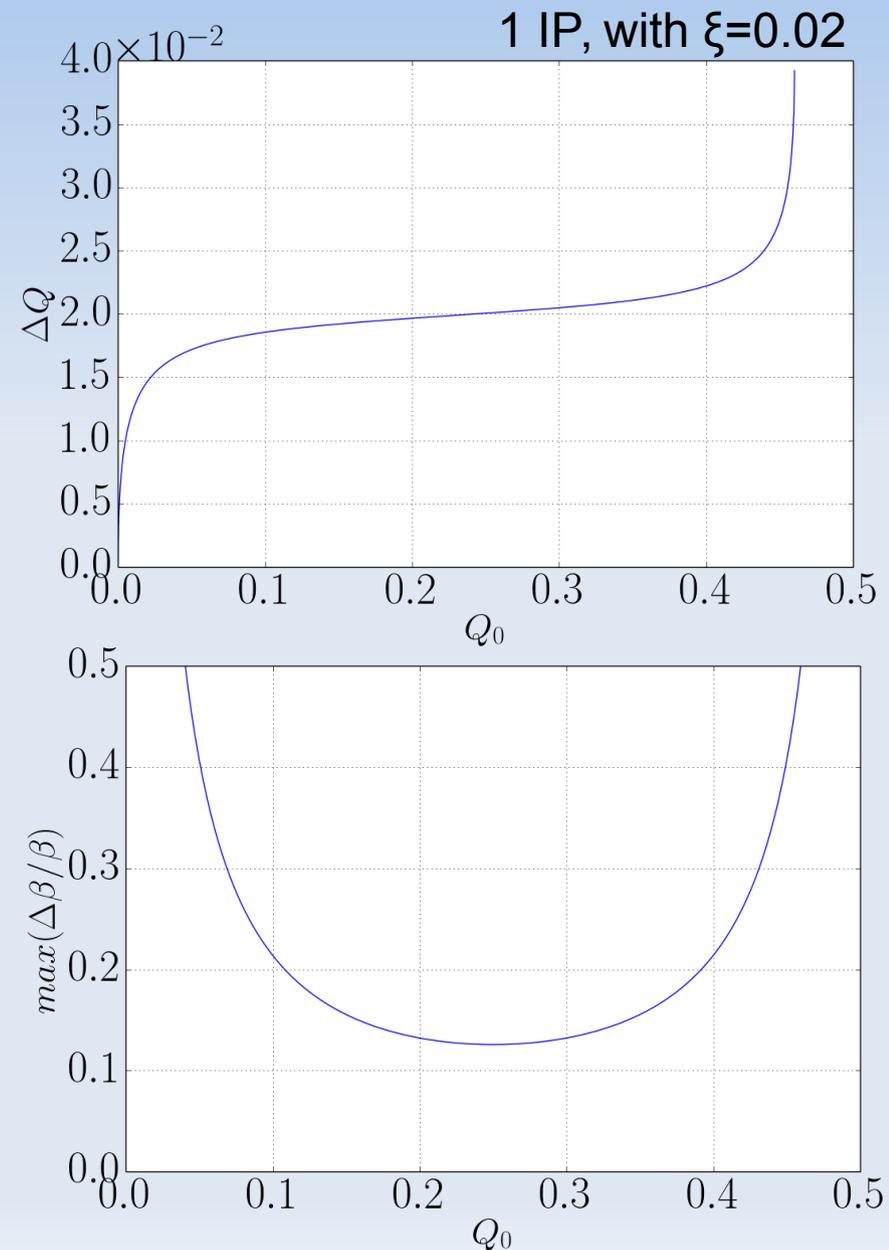
# Dynamic $\beta$



$$\cos(2\pi Q) = \cos(2\pi Q_0) - 2\pi\xi \sin(2\pi Q_0)$$

$$\max \left( \frac{\Delta\beta}{\beta} \right) = \frac{2\pi\xi}{\sin(2\pi Q_0)}$$

- The extra focusing due to head-on beam-beam interactions introduce a large  $\beta$  beating
  - Effect of the phase advance between IPs
  - Local compensation ?



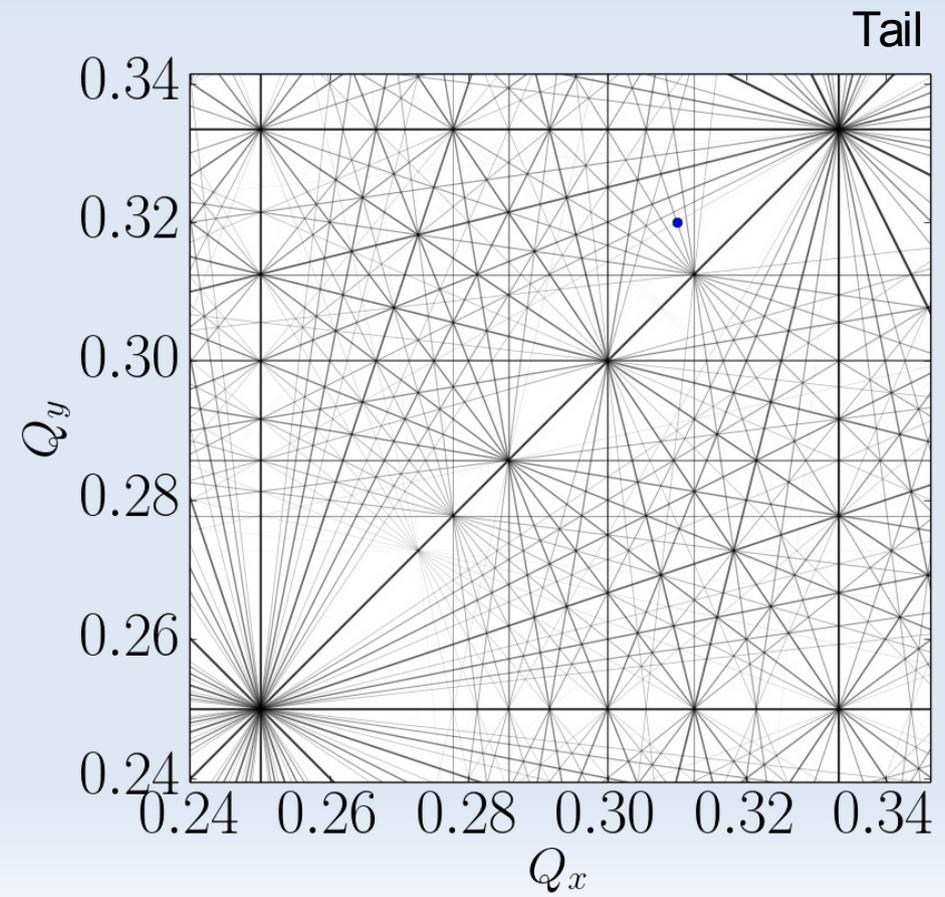
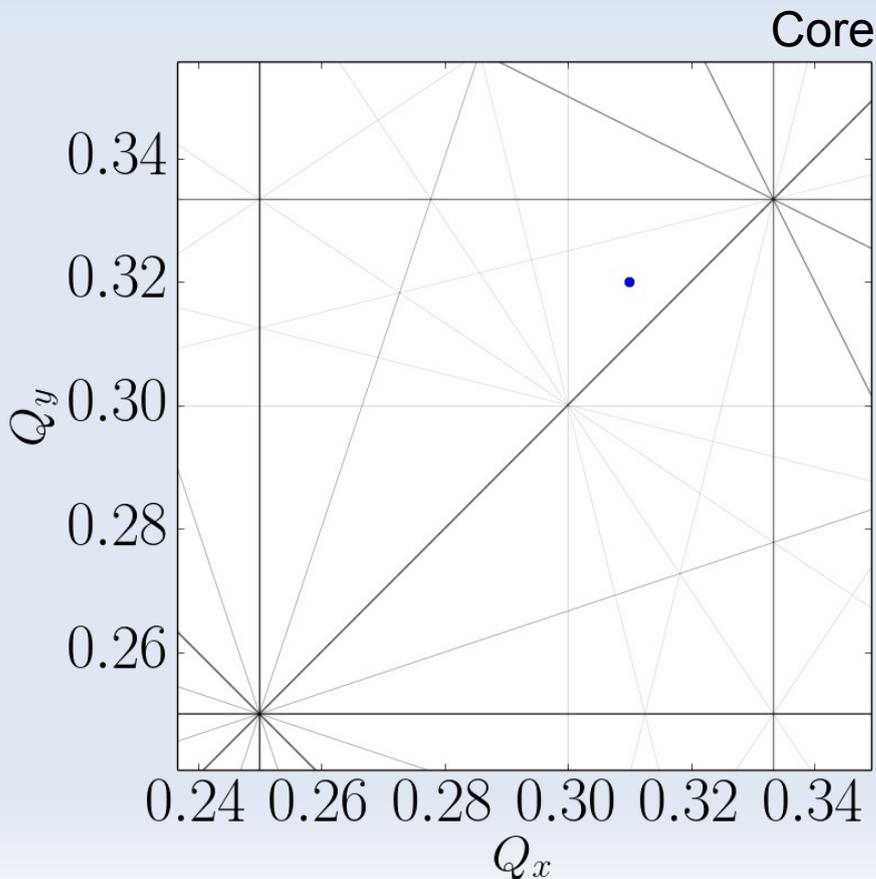


# Non-linear effects

## LHC working point



- Use the space between  $1/3$  and  $1/4$
- Nominal beam-beam parameter is 0.0033 per IP
  - Operated with  $\sim 0.007$  per IP in 2012

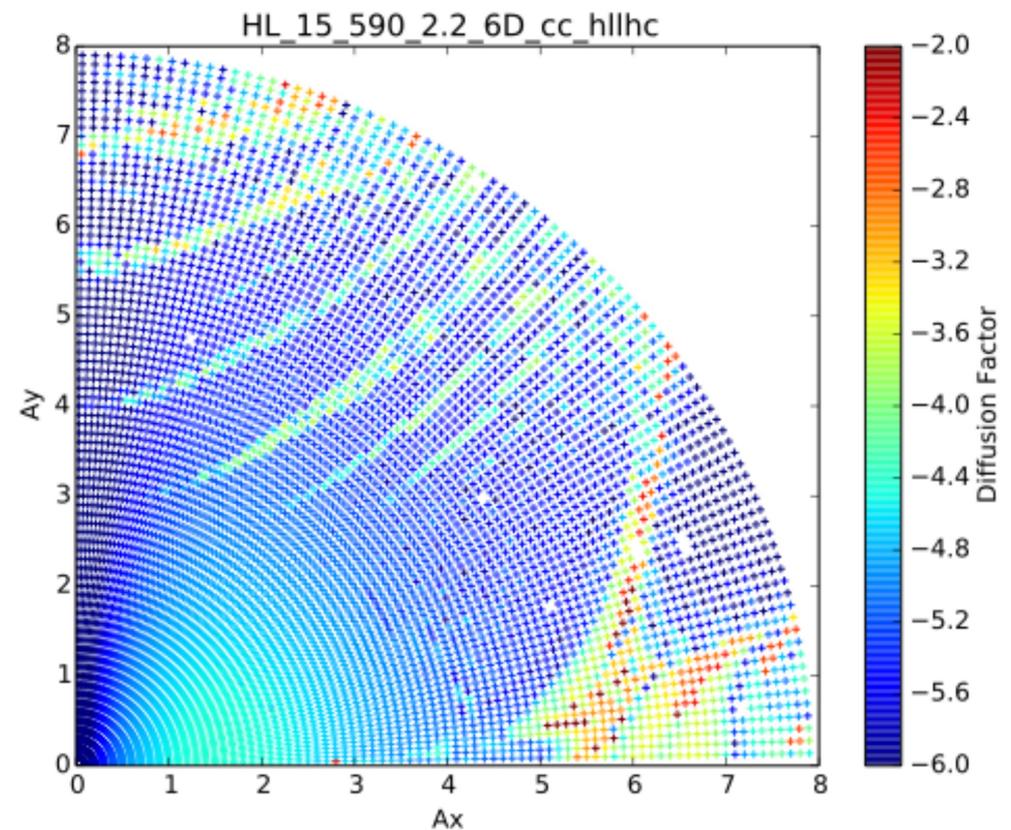
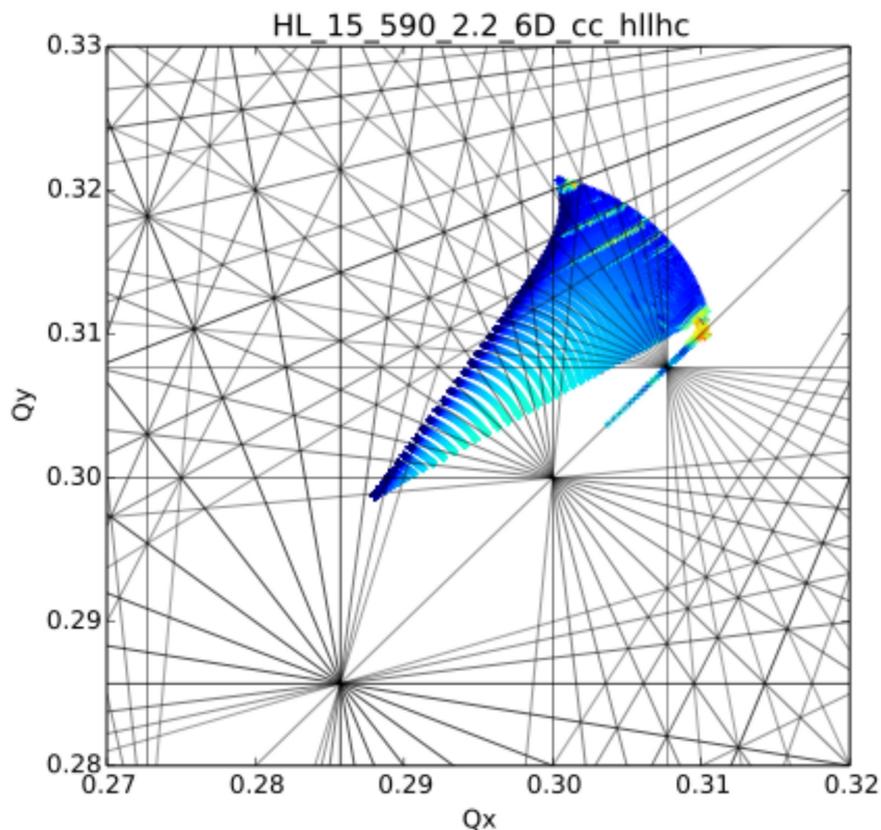




# HL-LHC Frequency map analysis



- Dynamic aperture in the LHC seems mainly driven by the non-linear coupling terms and the 5<sup>th</sup> and 7<sup>th</sup> order resonance

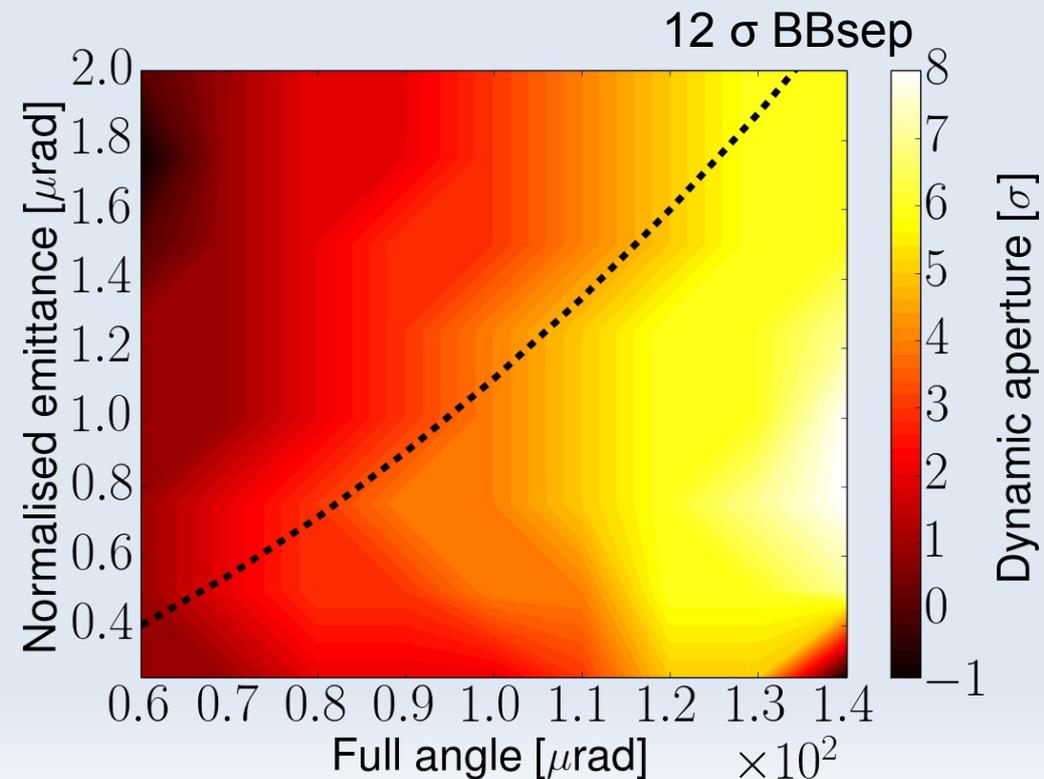
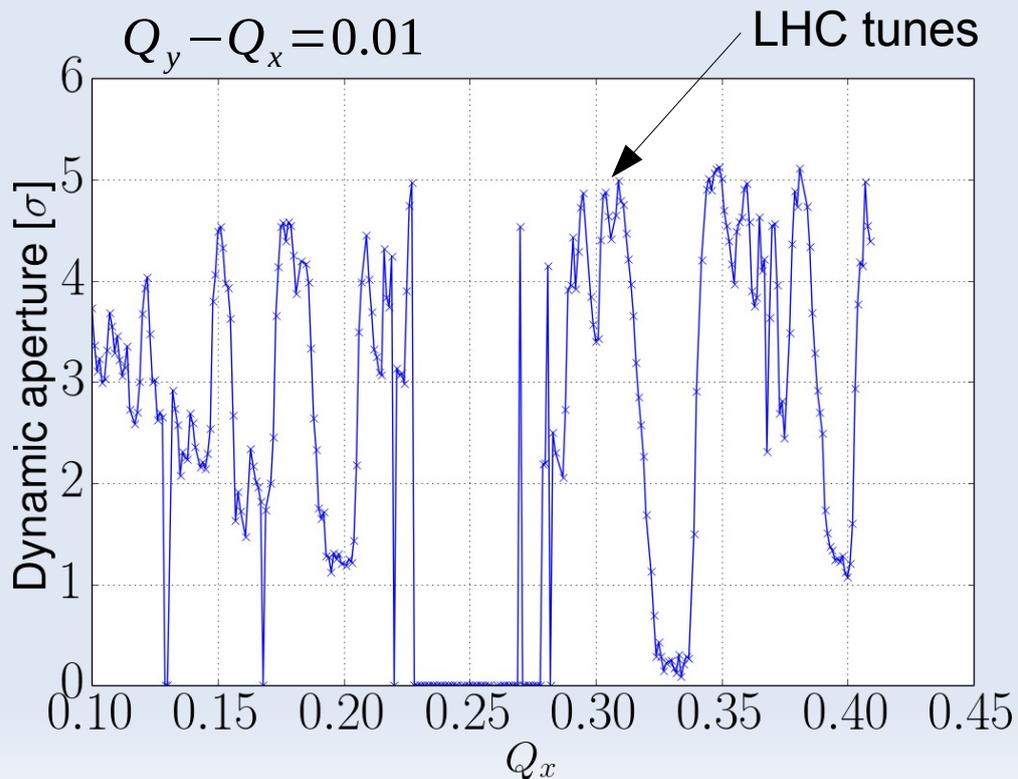




# Dynamic aperture



- Small effort to re-use software developed for the LHC and HL-LHC
- Dynamic aperture studies are on going using Sixtrack on **LHC@home** using the TOY\_V1 lattice
  - Recovered LHC results
    - Need to characterize different IR design ( $L^*$ , triplet length, Xing scheme, ...)

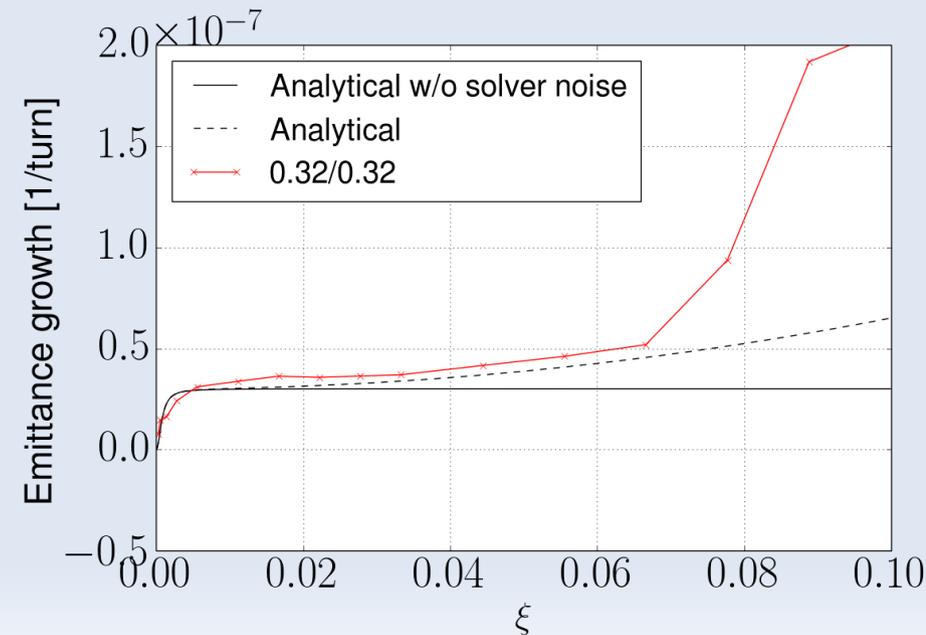
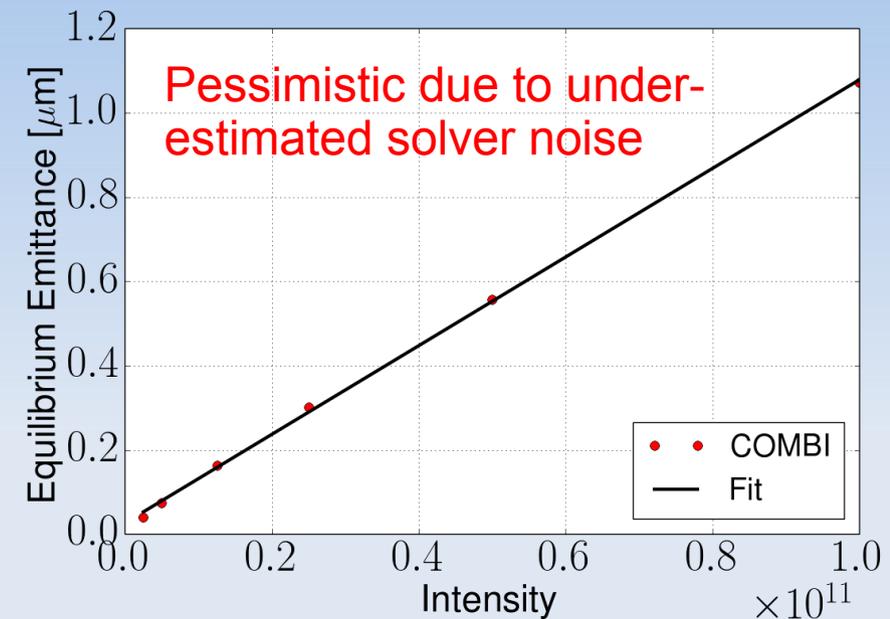




# Emittance growth



- Synchrotron damping and quantum excitations were implemented in COMBI to estimate beam-beam limitations
  - Challenging in term of field solver noise
  - High computing resources are necessary (EPFL-HPC)
- Benchmark of the code against Analytical models for the emittance growth due to external sources of noise
  - Synergy with HL-LHC : J. Barranco (EPFL) and T. Pieloni (CERN)





# Tentative plan



- **Understand brightness limitations**
  - External sources of noise / decoherence of beam-beam modes with large beam-beam parameter
  - Interplay between beam-beam interactions and quantum excitation and IBS (i.e. “beam-beam limit”)
  - Describe the dynamic aperture with small emittance beams and different IR design
  - All of the above with non-round beams
- Describe linear effects of beam-beam (orbit, dynamic  $\beta$ )
- For all of the above, study compensation scheme