

# Proposal for intensity increase checklist

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#### Proposal 2015... (but the machine will tell...)

- 50ns (~9 steps to 1380b)
  - 3 12 48 144 288 480 768 1092 1236 1380
- 25ns (~11 steps to 2800b)
  - 3 12 48 72 144 288 432 588 1164 1740 2316 2748
- Scrubbing run(s)
  - 3 48 72 144 288 400 600 800 1000,..
  - Note:

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- (If aligned) Roman pots could be inserted during each 2<sup>nd</sup> fill at each intensity step, after 2-3 hours (as part of beam process + TCL6,...). If beams dumped due to RPs no further insertion until reason fully understood.
- EXP would like to collect data with reduced pile-up (0.01< $\mu$ <1) early on (without delaying ramp-up or giving in too much int luminosity)
  - Either with separated beams (beam stability, what separation allowed) or with low(er) intensity bunches during commissioning



#### Intensity increase check lists - Motivation

- Check and document each fill with intensities, dump reasons and stable beams time during the intensity increase.
- Systematically check and document **readiness** for next intensity step of **protection critical systems**/elements.
- Detect non-conformities.
- **Delay intensity increase** in case of issues in MP critical system **until resolved** or satisfactory understood.
- Proposal 2015: 9x for 50ns; 11x for 25ns, ~8-10x for scrubbing



## Documentation in **EDMS**

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1135238 (v.1) Minutes for MPPr meeting of 1136322 (v.1) LHC intensity increase check	50 1136403 v.1 🚖 🐺	LHC intensity increase check list for going from 136 to	01	Released	2011-03-21	Rudiger SCHMIDT	Report
1136328 (v.1) LHC intensity increase check	📄 60 1136422 v.1 🌟 🐺	Minutes for MPPr meeting of 15.Mar 2011	02	Released	2011-03-21	Rudiger SCHMIDT	Minutes
1136403 (v.1) LHC intensity increase check	70 1137043 v.1 🚖 🚍	Minutes for MPPr meeting of 22.Mar 2011	01	Released	2011-03-23	Rudiger SCHMIDT	Minutes
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1137094 (v.1) LHC intensity increase check 1138527 (v.1) LHC intensity increase check	90 1138527 v.1 🚖 🛒	LHC intensity increase check list for the scrubbing run	01	Released	2011-04-01	Rudiger SCHMIDT	Report
1139234 (v.1) LHC intensity increase check	🔲 100 1139234 v.1 🌟 🐺	LHC intensity increase check list to increase from 400	01	Released	2011-04-06	Markus ZERLAUTH	Minutes
1140008 (v.1) LHC intensity increase check	🔲 110 1140008 v.1 🚖 🐺	LHC intensity increase check list to increase from 588	01	Released	2011-04-09	Markus ZERLAUTH	Minutes
1140011 (v.1) LHC intensity increase check	🔲 120 1140011 v.1 🊖 🗐	LHC intensity increase check list to increase from 800	01	Released	2011-04-10	Markus ZERLAUTH	Minutes
1141261 (V.1) Minutes for MPPr meeting of 1141263 (v.1) Minutes for MPPr meeting of	□ 130 1141281 v.1 ★ Ξ	Minutes for MPPr meeting of 1. April 2011	01	Released	2011-04-14	Rudiger SCHMIDT	Minutes
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1142362 (v.1) LHC intensity increase check	140 1141283 V.1 📺 🚝	Minutes for MPPr meeting of 12. April 2011	U I	Released	2011-04-14	Rudiger SCHMIDT	Minutes
1142633 (v.1) LHC intensity increase check	🔲 150 1141703 v.1 🌟 🛒	LHC intensity increase check list for going from 228 to	01	Released	2011-04-16	Rudiger SCHMIDT	Report
1142966 (v.1) LHC intensity increase check 1143308 (v.1) Minutes for MPPr months of /	🔲 160 1142362 v.1 🌟 🛒	LHC intensity increase check list for going from 336 to	0 2	Released	2011-04-21	Rudiger SCHMIDT	Report
	🔲 170 1142633 y 1 🚖 🖃	LHC intensity increase check list for going from 480 to	01	Released	2011-04-26	Rudiger SCHMIDT	Report



## Systems / categories

- Magnet powering (MP3)
- Beam and powering interlocks, post mortem
- RF
- Beam instrumentation
- Collimation
- Operation, orbit and feedbacks
- Beam Dump
- Injection
- Heating of Equipment



### **Proposal for Run2**

- Using OneDrive (sociel.cern.ch) excel sheets, to ease exchange and filling.
- Documentation in EDMS after finalizing.
- LHCintensityincreaseRun2V1.xlsx

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	Α	В	С	D		
1	Check list period					
2		Bunch pattern / intensity				
3		Start date				
4		End data				
5		Fill numbers				
6		Comment				
7		Next intensity				
8						
9		Non conform points in the f	ollowing check lists: the intensity increase is put on hold pending a satisfact	tory underatanding / resolution of th		
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#### **Check list period**

Bunch pattern / intensity	
Start date	
End data	
Fill numbers	
Comment	
Next intensity	

Non conform points in the following check lists: the intensity increase is put on hold pending a satisfactory underatanding / resolution of the issue



#### Dump statistics (from APEX or AFT?)

Dump caused by	# of dumps
Programmed dump (EOF)	
Fault of BPM IR6 (BPM IR6)	
Fault of LBDS (LBDS)	
Operator fault (OP)	
Controlles fault (CO)	
Orbit excursions (Orbit)	
Fault of Orbit feedback (FB1)	
Fault of Tune feedback (FB2)	
Beam losses (Beam loss)	
Fault of BPM system (BPM)	
Electrical network glitch (EL Net)	
Water fault (Water)	
Fault of BLM system (BLM)	
Fault of SIS (SIS)	
Machine Protection test (MPS test)	
Fault of Cryogenic system (Cryogenic)	
Fault of QPS (QPS)	
Fault of Collimation control (Coll Sys)	
Wrong collimator positions (Coll Ad)	
Fault of BCM (BCM)	
Experiments (EXP)	
Fault of vaccum system (VAC)	
Fault of BIS (BIC)	
Fault of PIC (PIC)	
Fault of FMCM (FMCM)	
Power converter fault (PC)	
RF fault (RF)	
Fault of access system (Access)	
Fault of tune kicker (MKQ)	
Transv. beam instability	
Long. beam instability	
Machine Development (MD)	
Fault of MKI or MKD (Inj./Extr. Kicker)	
UFO	
Magnet Quench	

Note: The dump cause indicates the system, which caused the dump due to a fault, not the first detection of the issue.



#### Fill overview (from APEX or AFT?)

Event		Intensity B1	Intensity B2	Stable Beams	
Timestamp	Fill #	[1e10]	[1e10]	[hours]	Mps Expert Comment



#### Magnet Powering

No magnet quench after beam dump in RQ4.R/L6.

No unexplained quench or powering event in a circuit.

No problems with loss of QPS\_OK for main circuits following injection process.

No unexplained firing of quench heaters.

No unexplained abort of the fills by magnet powering system.

No un-validated change to the magnet circuit protection system No un-validated configuration change detected in the QPS configuration management system

No magnet quench due to too high BLM thresholds

In case of quench: dump first triggered by QPS and not by BLMs e.g. in IP7



#### Beam, powering interlocks and post mortem

No unexplained IPOC failure in Post Mortem for FMCM.

No unexplained IPOC failure in Post Mortem for PIC.

No unexplained IPOC failure in Post Mortem for BIC.

No unexplained false beam dump from any of the MPS systems.

No unexplained abort of the previous fills by FMCM.

No failure of BIS pre-operational check.

No unexplained PM event with intensities > 8 nominal bunches

No unexplained PM event above 450 GeV.

UFO occurrences.



Check klystron forward power during ramp, all klystrons. Report peak demanded power for each. Check transient beam loading compensation and corresponding klystron power in physics (previous fill). Set Point module acquisition. All cavities.

Check Temperature and Power levels in all HOMs during the previous intensity fills (Timber or RF application).

Old tasks (intensity ramp up for scrubbing) - tbc

Check Temperature and Power levels in all HOMs during the previous intensity fills (Timber)

Check main coupler positions, all cavities

Make sure that NO RAMPING is intended in the next intensity period

Check for noise in the Cavity Field (Timber)

Measure during last fill (SR4): Phase Noise PSD (all cavities) + HOM spectra

Check for instabilities using BQM (ripples) via Timber



#### **Beam Instrumentation**

BLM Internal sanity checks results must be true.

Rise time (10 to 90%) of fast losses must be larger then 200 us.

No unexplained BLM check failures.

BLM system modification (ECRs) have to be agreed on, EDMS: notified persons signature is needed.

No nonconformities in the energy transmission to the BLM crates.

BSRA functioning and abort gap population always properly monitored

Change of BLM thresholds

No un-explained glitches of the Setup Beam Flag (SBF)



#### Collimation

Valid set of betatron loss maps (hor/ver at Inj., flat top, squeezed separated, colliding) done in last 3 months ( $\rightarrow$  experience will show).

Valid set of off-momentum loss maps (pos./neg. at Inj., flat top, squeezed separated, colliding) done in last 3 months ( $\rightarrow$  experience will show).

Loss maps for re-qualification after technical stop did not show unexpected losses distributions.

No observation of abnormal cleaning efficiency.

No observation of abnormal passive protection.

Collimators at agreed positions during cycle.

Correct LSA positions, thresholds, limits, warning levels.

Orbit monitoring at TCSPs and TCTPs operational, no unexplained offset changes observed.

No unexplained beam dumps due to collimators.

No beam dumps from collimator temperatures.

XRPs at agreed positions during cycle.

XRPs: Correct LSA positions, thresholds, limits, warning levels.

No unexplained beam dumps due to XRPs.

List of disabled/faulty sensors and masked channels



#### Operation, orbit, feedbacks

OFB operational status

QFB operational status

Global orbit in tolerance in stable beams (< 0.2 mm rms)

Orbit IR3/IR7 collimators within  $\pm 0.2$  mm in stable beams

Orbit at TCTs in tolerance in stable beams ( $\leq 1$  sigma in IR1/5,  $\leq 3$  sigma in IR2/8)

Old tasks intensity ramp up for scrubbing 2011

Global orbit in tolerance at 450 GeV (< 0.2 mm rms)

Orbit IR3/IR7 collimators within  $\pm 0.2$  mm at 450 GeV



#### Beam dump

Asynchronous dumps understood? Protection worked correctly?

Parasitic asynchronous dump data show no loss of protection.

BPM IP6 (interlock BPM) during first beam with higher intensity and different bunch pattern.

No positioning errors on TCSG/TCDQ.

No settings or thresholds mistakes/wrong sequences/unexplained faults on TCSG/TCDQ.

Loss leakage to TCTs below 0.5% of losses at TCDQ during beam dumps.

No unexplained MKD, MKB kicker, TSU or BETS faults.

No potentially dangerous XPOC or IPOC failure on MKD or MKB.

No unexplained synchronization problem with TSU.

Pressure and temperature rise in TDE block within tolerances.

Requalification passed OK at 450 GeV and 6.5 TeV with pilot in case of any important component exchange.

Simulated asynchronous beam dumps by operator OK



#### Injection

Injection protection devices at agreed positions during cycle.

Correct LSA positions, thresholds, limits, warning levels.

Injection oscillations within tolerance for all injections.

No unexplained large beam loss on TCDIs.

Expected losses for the beam to be injected at least 30 % below threshold level.

Line has been re-steered successfully if losses have been to high.

No issues in injection procedure, settings or tolerances.

Orbit in injection region in tolerance wrt reference (tolerance <0.5 mm).

Resetting of TL trajectories, TCDIs and optics done when needed.

No increased rate of MKI flashovers.

No increased rate of MKI switch erratics or missing.

No unexplained MKI vacuum or temperature activity.

No machine-protection related injection system hardware failures.



#### **Equipment heating**

Heating of ALFA
Heating of BSRT
Heating of Collimators (TCP, TCS, TCTP, TCDQ, TCL)
Heating of BGV
Heating of MKI
Heating of TDI
Heating of beam screen
Heating of ALICE beam pipe (after TS1)
Heating of TOTEM and neighbouring vacuum
Heating of LHCb VELO
No unexplained heating of other equipment observed.
Variation of bunch length within the usual range.
Variation of beam spectrum within the usual range.
No additional non-conformities in vacuum observed (RF-fingers, etc.)



# Summary / status

- Check lists will be run through rMPP before every increase in intensity.
- Assure readiness of all protection relevant systems for next intensity step.
  - First iteration of check list content with system experts nearly finished  $\rightarrow$  RF expert missing.

