

# **Primary Vertex and Pile-up Study**

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**UM-CERN-REU** 

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# INTRODUCTION

# Long Term Goal

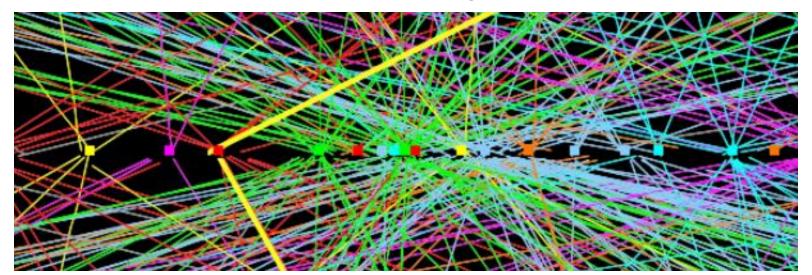


- Fast TracKing Trigger (FTK) b-tagging
  - Primary vertex needed to b-tag events
  - Pile-up vertices used to calculate background
  - $H \rightarrow b\bar{b} \rightarrow \sim 60\%$  for SM like Higgs
  - Search for di-Higgs or other interesting events
    - $HH \rightarrow b\bar{b} \ b\bar{b} \rightarrow \sim 33\%$  for SM like Higgs
- Algorithms to operate in the trigger
  - Location of the primary vertex
  - Number of the pile-up vertices
  - b-tag events to look for interesting physics

# **Project**



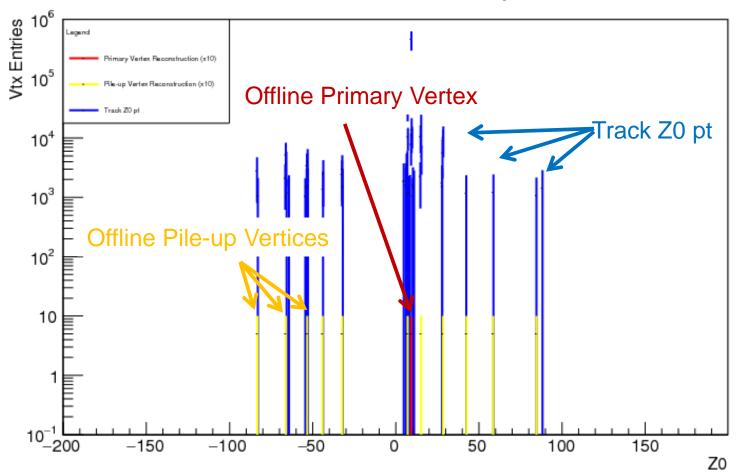
- Work on algorithms to run in the trigger
  - Primary Vertex Finder
    - Main collision in the event
    - Can be used to b-tag events
  - Pile-up vertex counter
    - Used to determine size of background



# **Event Display**

ATLAS

Primary vertex, Pile-up vertices, and Track p<sub>T</sub>
 Primary Vertex and Pile Up Study



# Project Algorithms

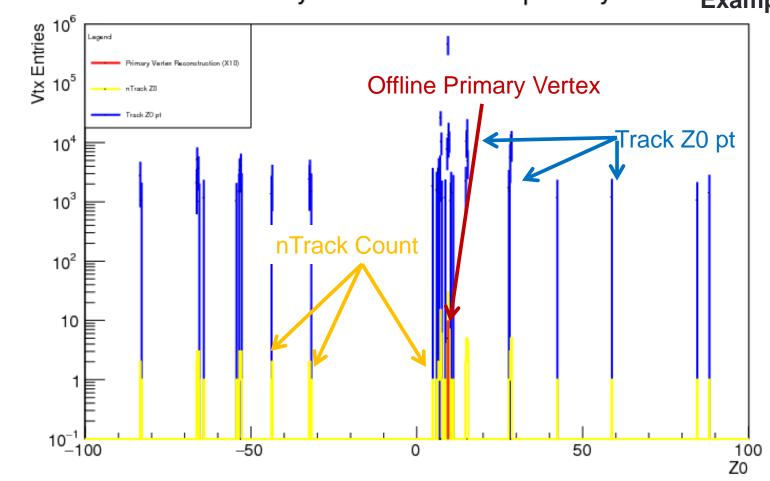


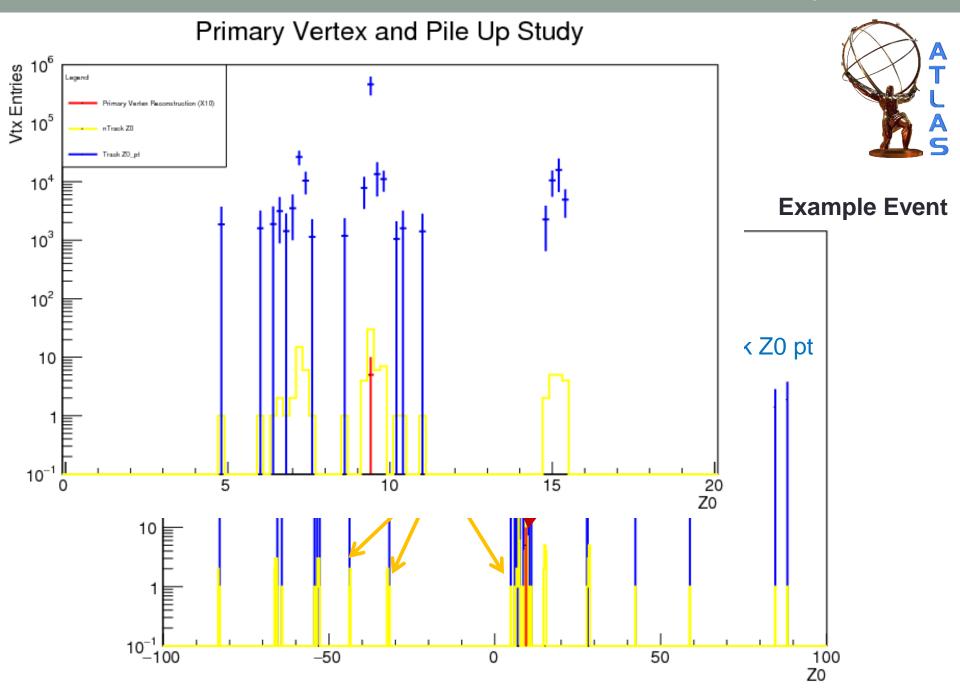
- Primary Vertex Algorithms
  - Global maximum of sum track pt2 (GBL PT2 MAX)
  - Global maximum of sum track pt2 with ntrack cut (GBL MAX nCT)
- Pile-Up Vertex Algorithms
  - Local maximum sum track pt2 (LCL PT2 MAX)
  - Track multiplicity (TRK MULT)

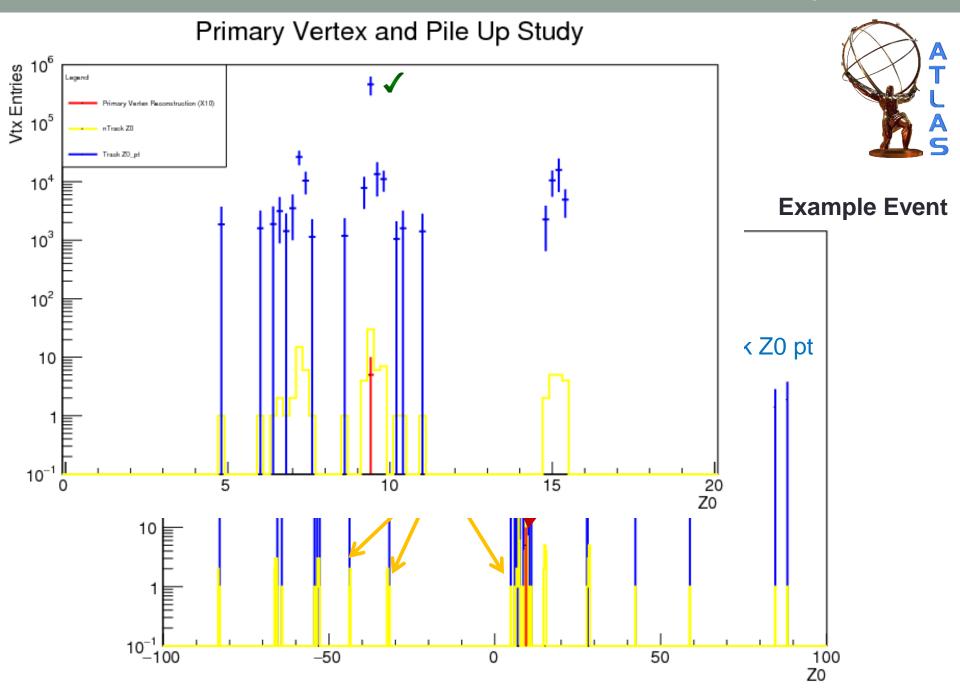
### Primary Vertex – GLB PT2 MAX

Global maximum of sum track pt2 (GBL PT2 MAX)
 Primary Vertex and Pile Up Study



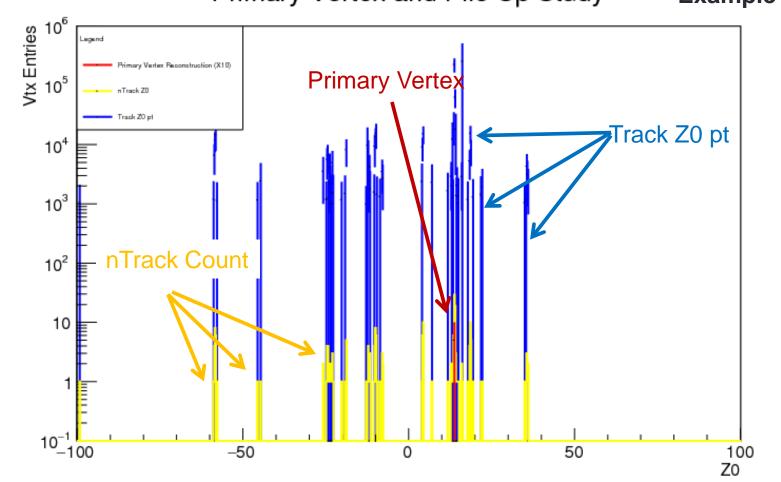


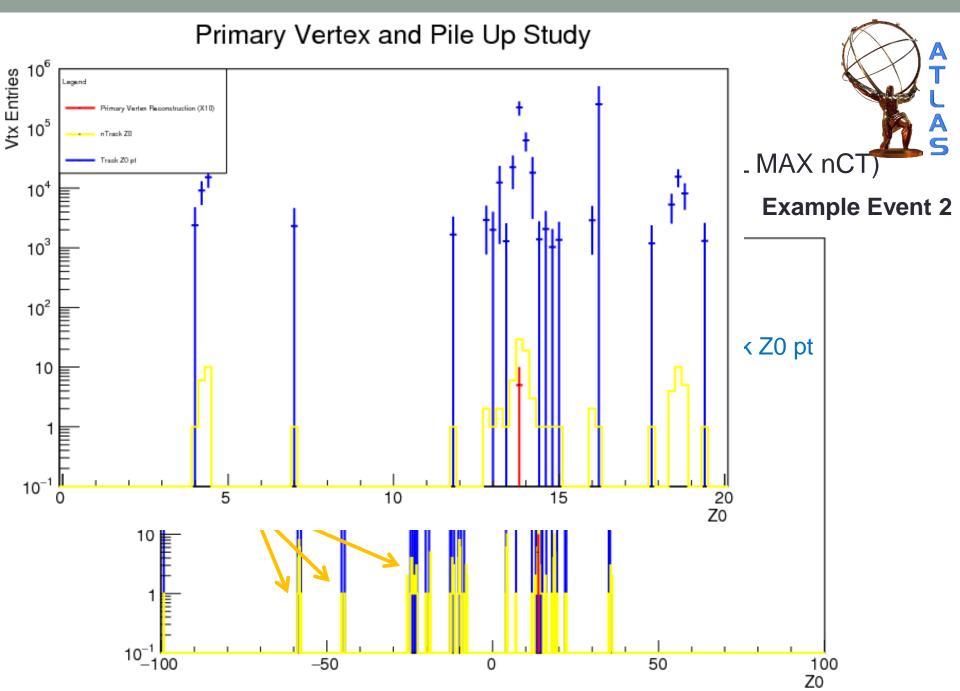


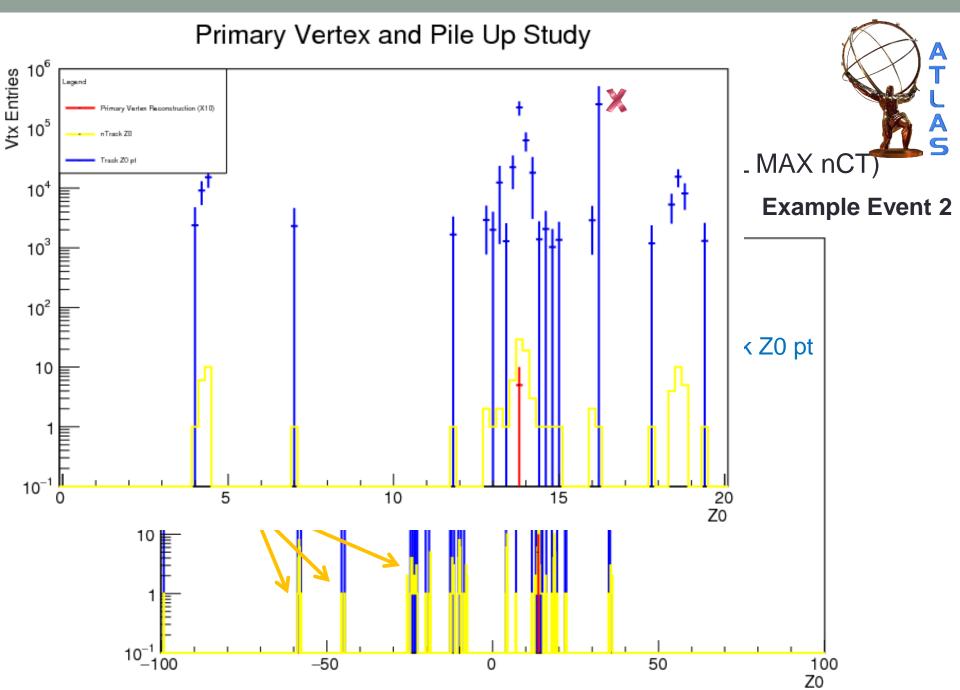


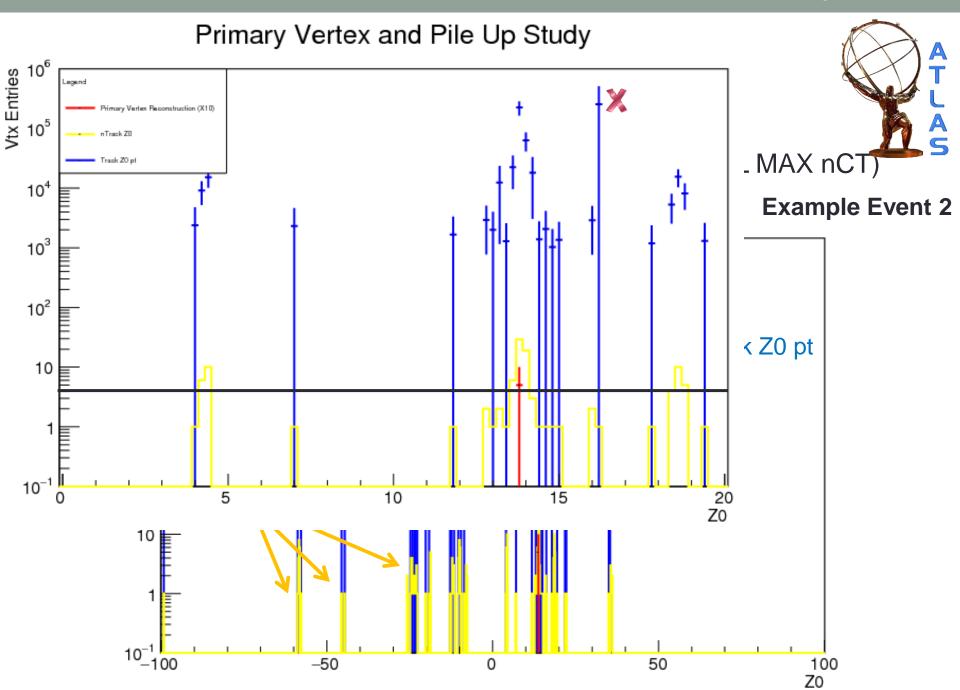
### Primary Vertex – GLB MAX nCT

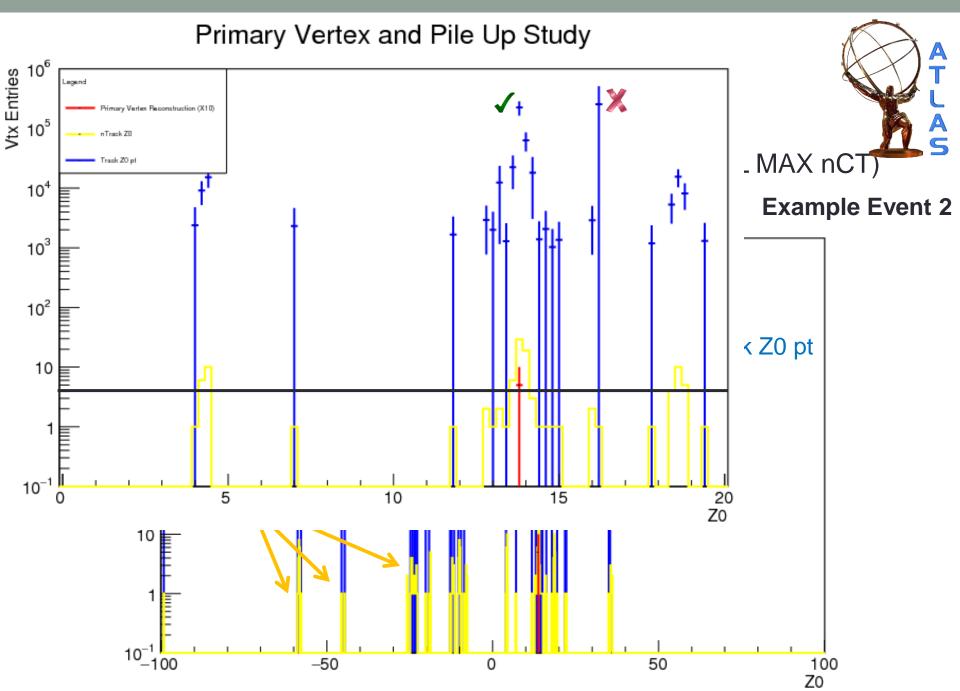
Global maximum of sum track pt2 with ntrack cut (GBL MAX nCT)
 Primary Vertex and Pile Up Study
 Example Event 2









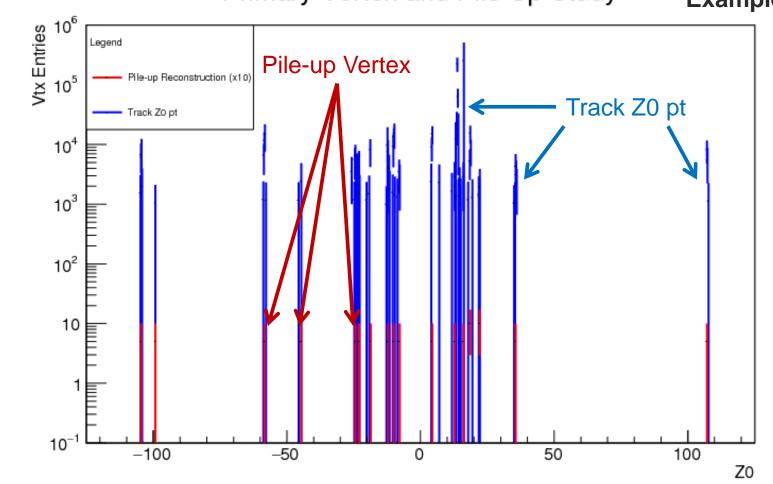


# Project Algorithms



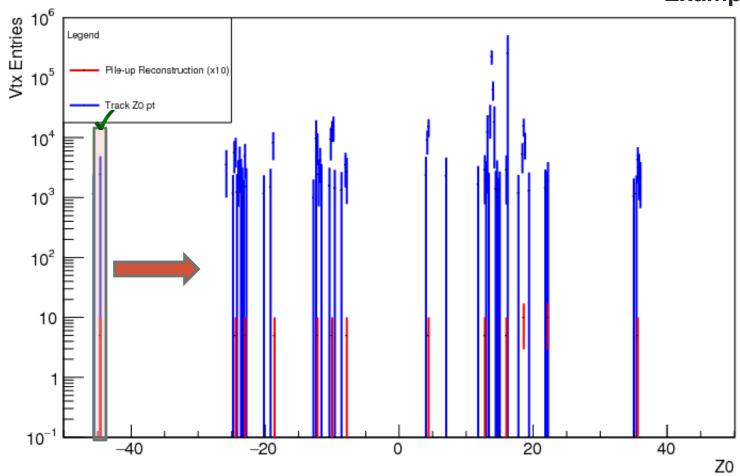
- Primary Vertex Algorithms
  - Global maximum of sum track pt2 (GBL PT2 MAX)
  - Global maximum of sum track pt2 with ntrack cut (GBL MAX nCT)
- Pile-Up Vertex Algorithms
  - Local maximum sum track pt2 (LCL PT2 MAX)
  - Track multiplicity (TRK MULT)

Local maximum sum track pt2 (LCL PT2 MAX)
 Primary Vertex and Pile Up Study Example Event 3



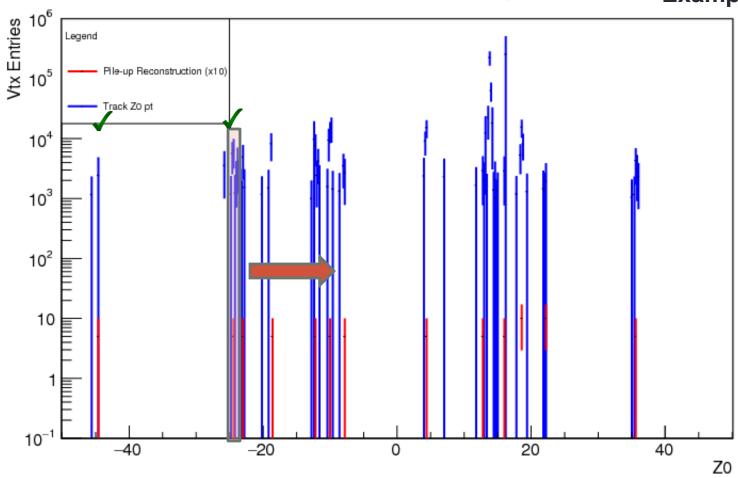
Local maximum sum track pt2 (LCL PT2 MAX)
 Primary Vertex and Pile Up Study





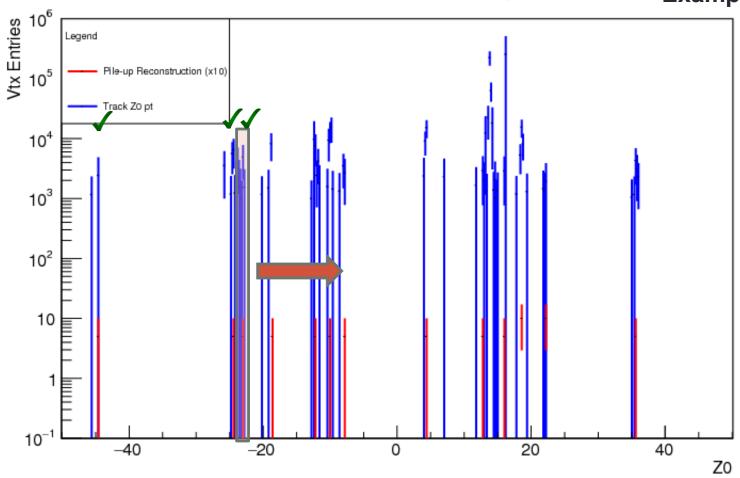
Local maximum sum track pt2 (LCL PT2 MAX)
 Primary Vertex and Pile Up Study





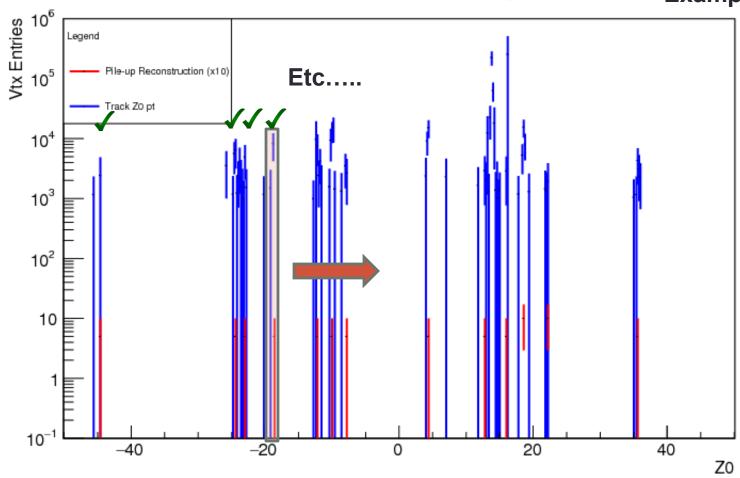
Local maximum sum track pt2 (LCL PT2 MAX)
 Primary Vertex and Pile Up Study





Local maximum sum track pt2 (LCL PT2 MAX)
 Primary Vertex and Pile Up Study





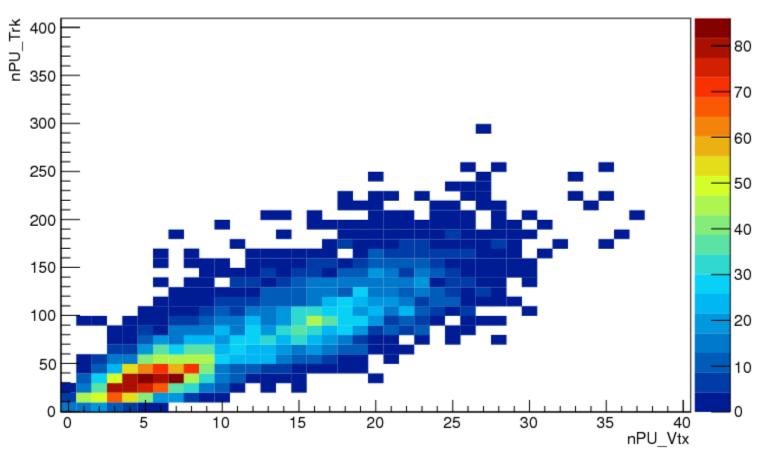
### Pile-up Vertex – TRK MULT

ATLAS

Track multiplicity (TRK MULT)

#### **Example Sample**





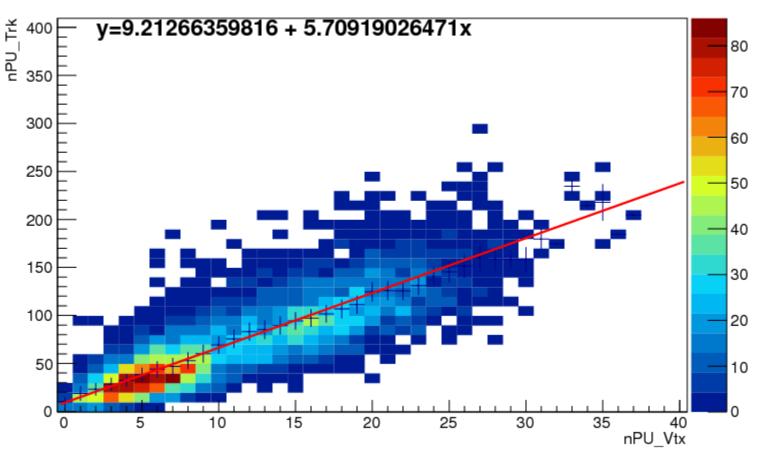
### Pile-up Vertex – TRK MULT



Track multiplicity (TRK MULT)

#### **Example Sample**



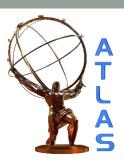


# ADJUSTMENTS

# Algorithm Adjustments



- tt̄ samples did not run as well as di-jet sample
  - Changed sum pt to sum pt2
    - Weights higher pt tracks more
  - Changed Primary Vertex GBL MAX nCT
    - Changed from complex track cut to simple cut
  - Adjusted the bin size (0.1mm → 0.5mm)

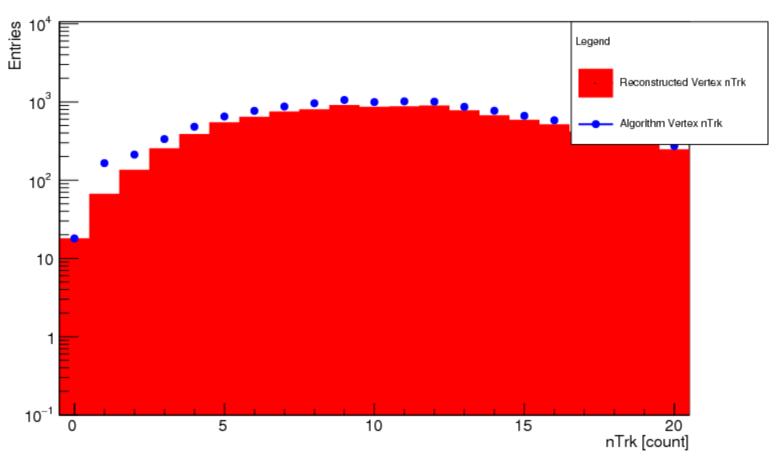


# BIN SIZE 0.1MM

## Bin Size 0.1mm



Track Info: nTrk



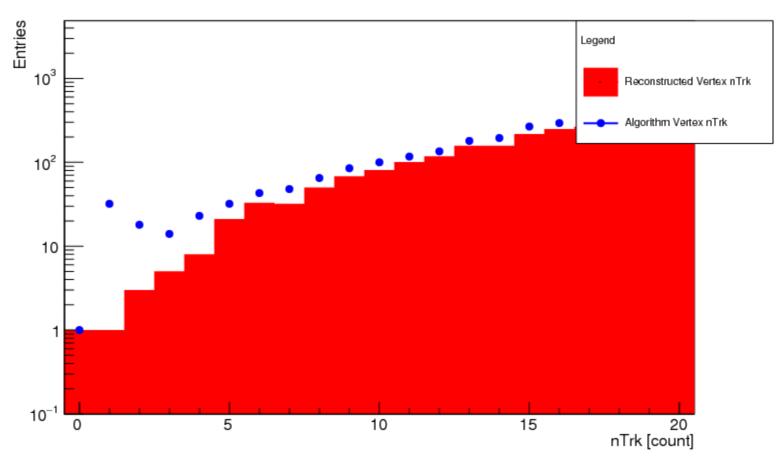


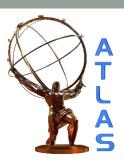
# BIN SIZE 0.5MM

## Bin Size 0.5mm



Track Info: nTrk



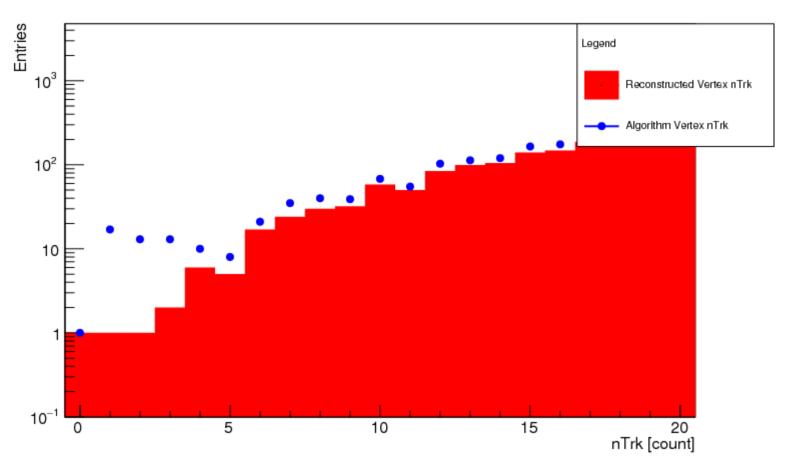


# BIN SIZE 0.9MM

## Bin Size 0.9mm



Track Info: nTrk



# RESULTS



# PRIMARY VERTEX STUDY [12000 EVENTS]

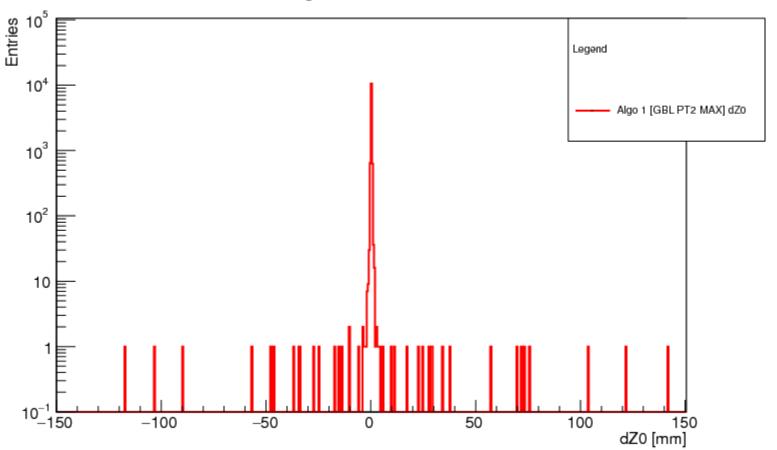
Global maximum of sum track pt2 (GBL PT2 MAX)
Global maximum of sum track pt2 with ntrack cut (GBL MAX nCT)

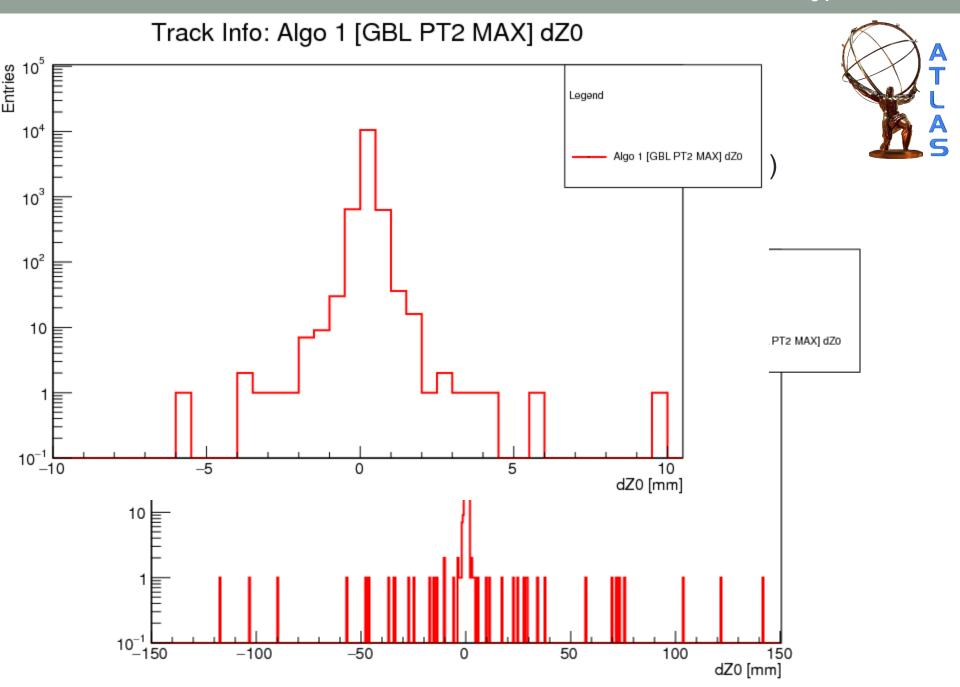
## Primary Vertex GBL PT2 MAX dZ0

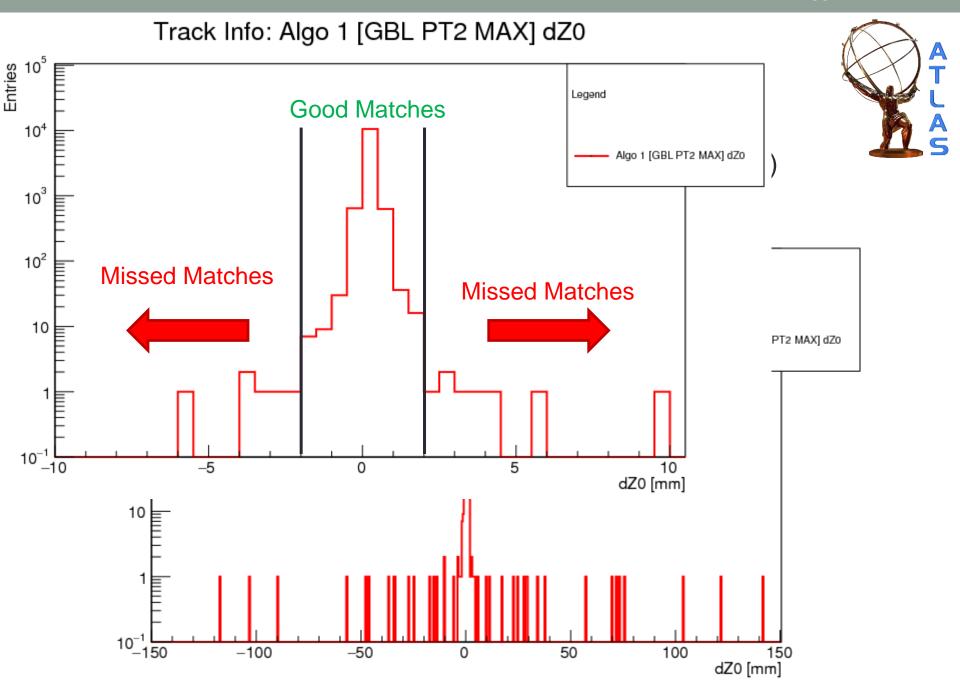


Distance between GBL PT2 MAX and Reconstruction (dZ0)

Track Info: Algo 1 [GBL PT2 MAX] dZ0





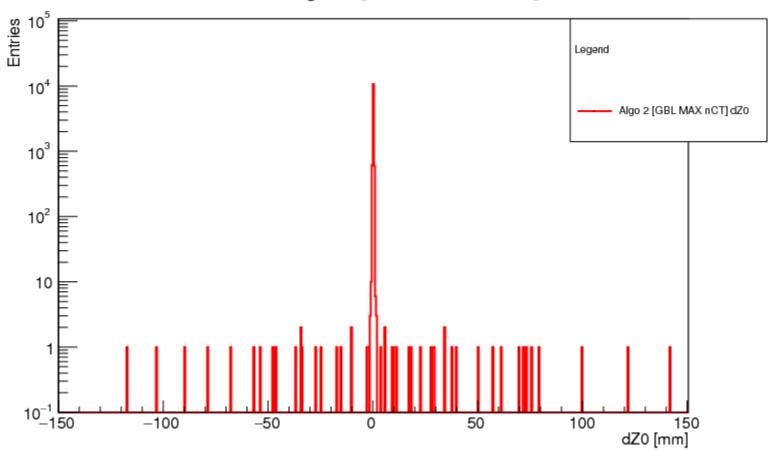


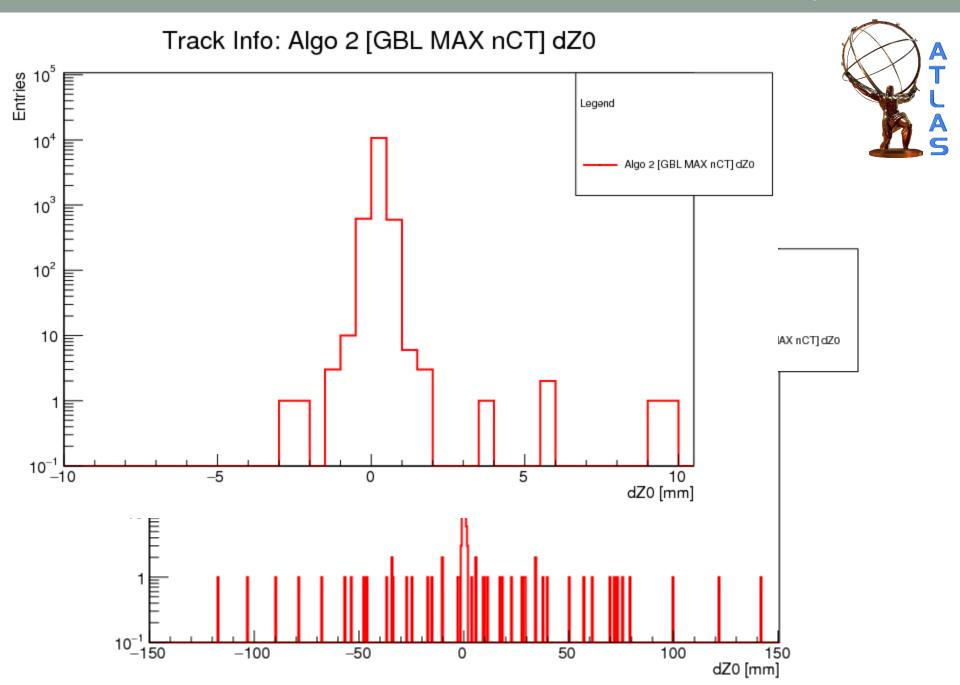
## Primary Vertex GBL MAX nCT dZ0

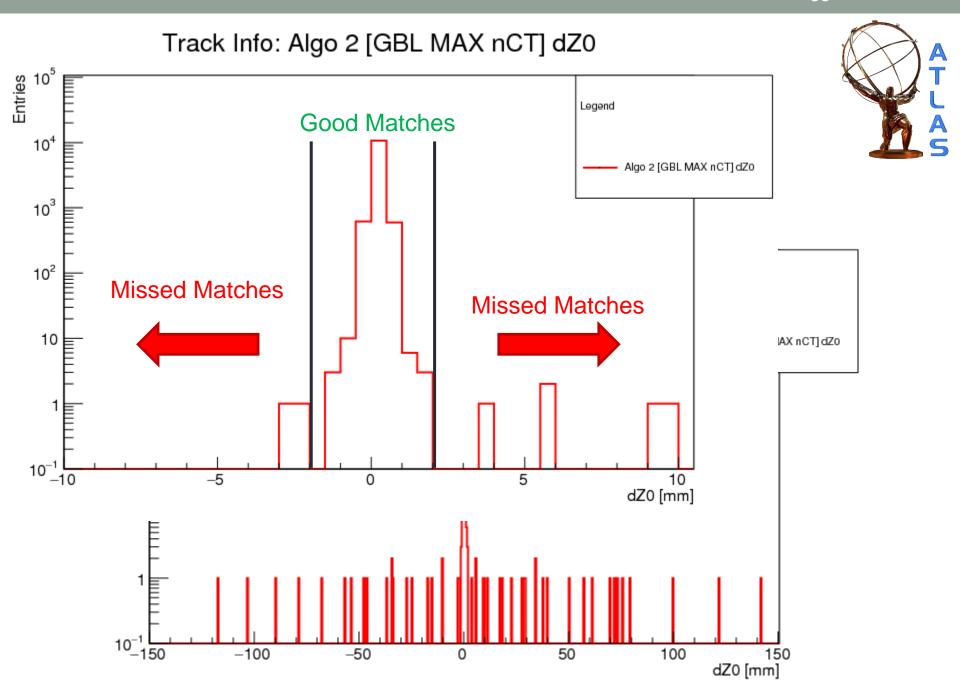


Distance between GBL MAX nCT and Reconstruction (dZ0)

Track Info: Algo 2 [GBL MAX nCT] dZ0



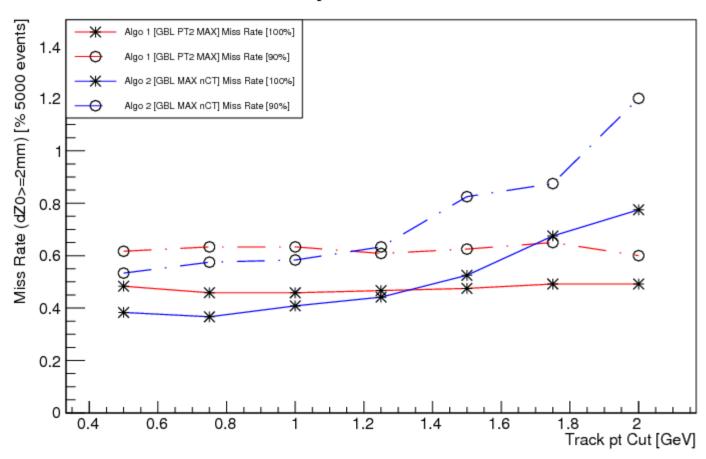




# Primary Vertex Miss Rate



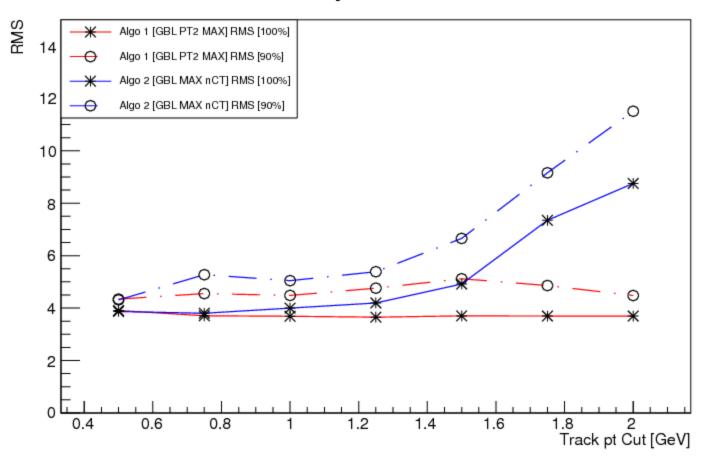
#### Primary Vertex Miss Rate



# Primary Vertex RMS



#### Primary Vertex RMS





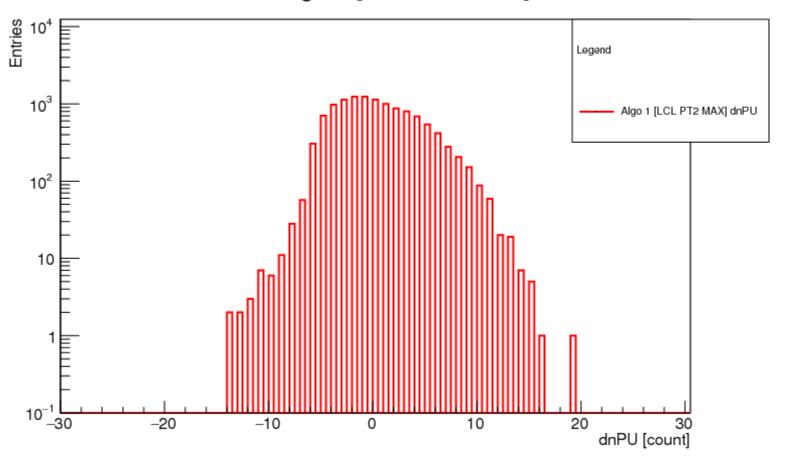
# PILE-UP STUDY [12000 EVENTS]

Local maximum sum track pt2 (LCL PT2 MAX)
Track Multiplicity (TRK MULT)

#### Pile-up Vertex LCL PT2 MAX dnVtx

Difference between pile-up count for LCL PT2 MAX and reconstructed

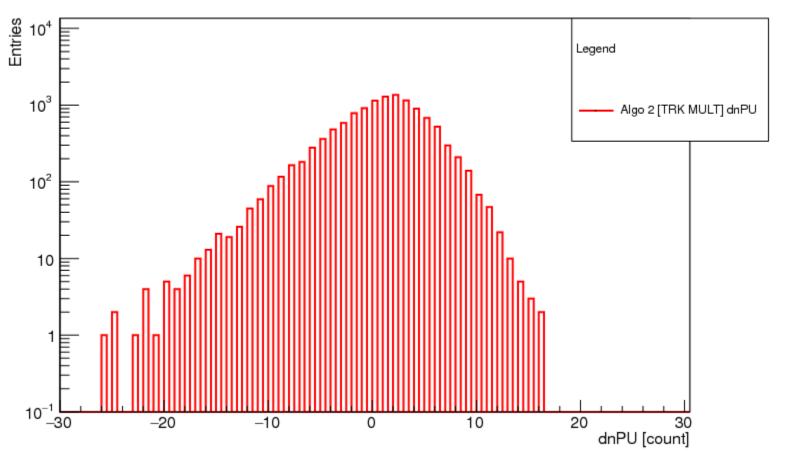
Track Info: Algo 1 [LCL PT2 MAX] dnPU



#### Pile-up Vertex TRK MULT dnVtx

Difference between pile-up count for TRK MULT and reconstructed

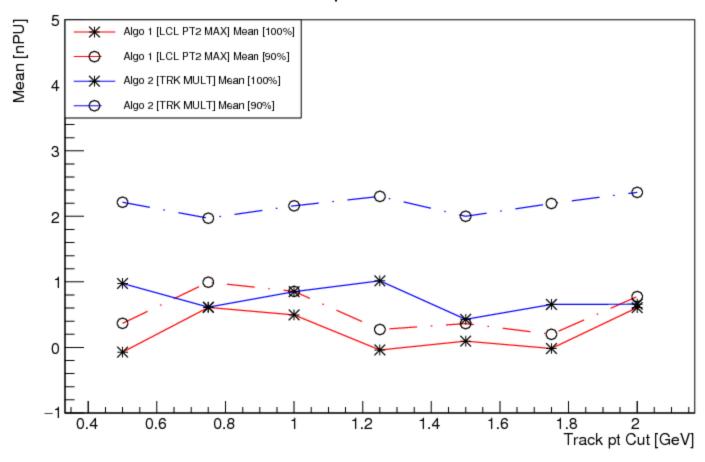
Track Info: Algo 2 [TRK MULT] dnPU



# Pile-up Vertex Mean



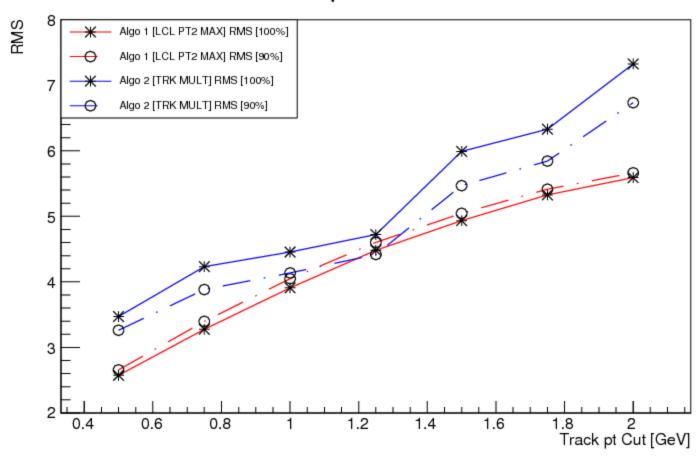
#### Pile-up Vertex Mean



# Pile-up Vertex RMS



#### Pile-up Vertex RMS



### Conclusion



- Result and method write-up
- Get FTK tracks
  - Compare the results of FTK tracks (<100% tracks)</li>
- Use other vertex finders
  - Compare results with other trigger algorithms