



Outline of the beam test with Ar beams at CERN-SPS in 2015

TAMURA Tadahisa
for the Testing and Calibration Team
CALET-TIM in Pisa on June , 2015



Beam Tests for CALET at CERN-SPS

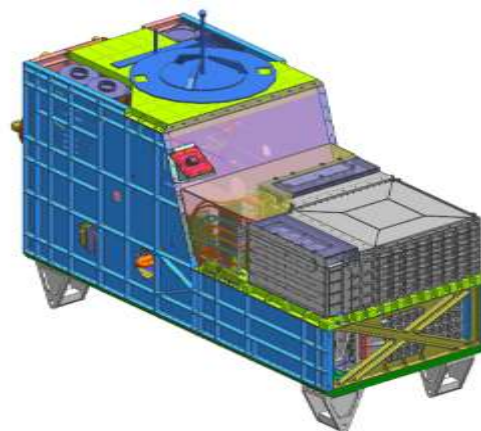
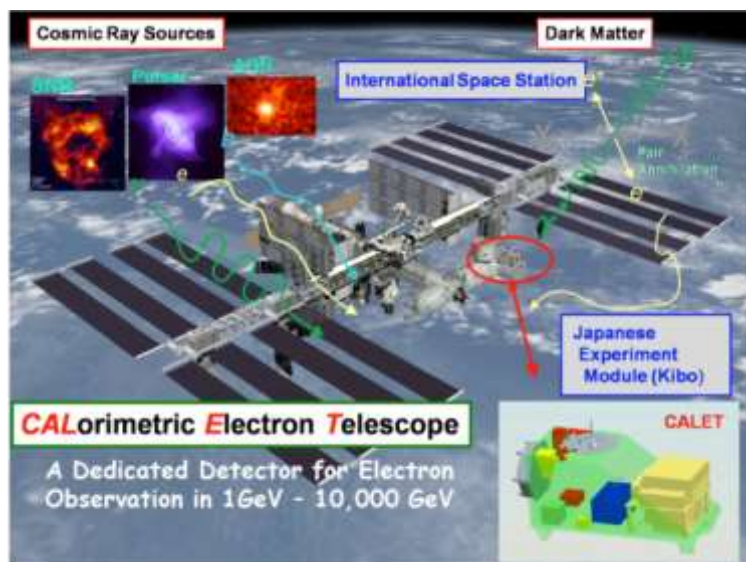
- **2009** Readout of BGO, PWO
 - (IMC+)TASC Lead (18 r.l.) + BGO, PWO (one crystal each)
- **2010** CALET was approved by JAXA (CALET configuration was fixed)
- **2010** CALET prototype I
 - IMC 32 SciFis × 8 layers (X-direction)
 - TASC 2 PWOs × 8 layers (X-direction)
- **2011** CALET prototype II
 - CHD 4 SciBars (X-direction)
 - IMC 32 SciFis × 8 layers (X-direction)
 - TASC 3 PWOs × 12 layers (X-direction)
- **2012** CALET Beam Test Model (STM and BBM)
to verify and understand the simulations with which
CALET was designed and its performance was evaluated.
- **2013** CHD (BBM) component Test by lead beam runs
- **2015** CALET Beam Test Model (STM and BBM)
to compare our simulation with experimental data about energy resolutions
for heavy ions



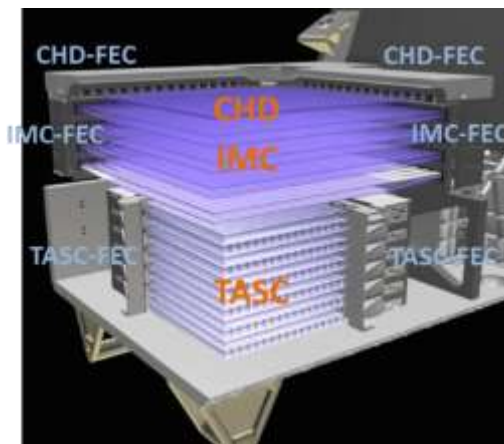
Heavy Ion tests of RE25(CALET)



- Testing and calibration of the heavy-ion energy and charge resolution of the CALET cosmic-ray instrument that will fly on the International Space Station in 2015.
- The beam tests will be carried out using a test instrument that is functionally equivalent to CALET.
- CALET will measure the energy spectra and arrival directions of cosmic-ray electrons to ~ 20 TeV and hadrons to ~ 1 PeV with exceptional resolution.
- It will measure the spectra of high-energy nuclei to about $Z=40$.



CALET Payload on ISS



CALET Calorimeter

CALET(RE25) Spokesperson: Shoji TORII (Waseda Univ. , JAXA)

Run Coordinator: Tadahisa TAMURA (Kanagawa Univ.) John Mitchell (NASA GSFC)

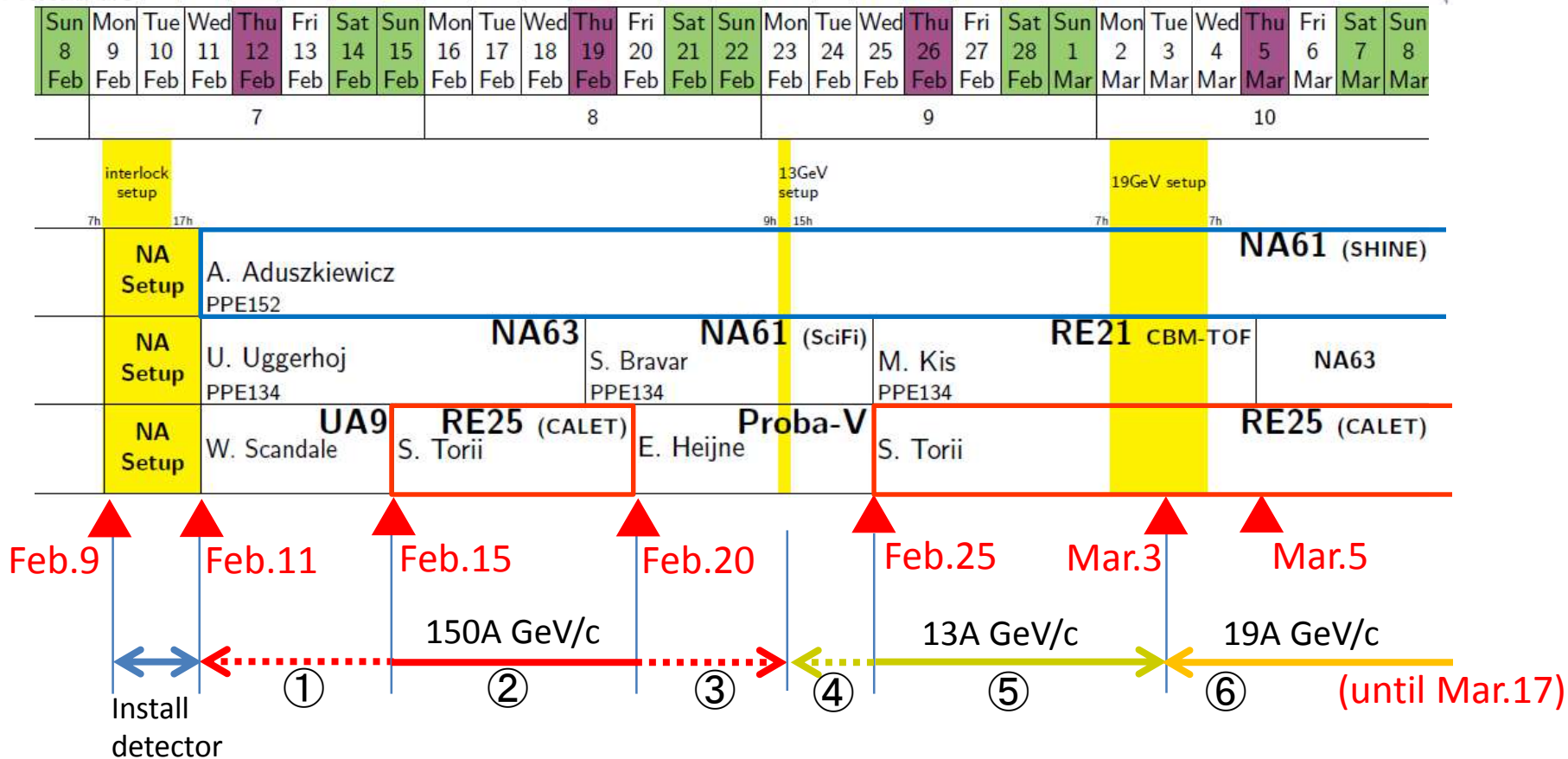
Pier S. Marrocchesi (Siena Univ.) Oscar Adriani (Florence Univ.)

Negotiation with the SPS coordinator

- We need to carry out the ion beam experiment at **the highest momentum** before CALET launch. That is because we have to understand and confirm our detector performance at energy as high as cosmic rays.
- Our first priority is **the maximum momentum of 150A GeV/c**.
- It is more important than our preferred date.
- We requested again the SPS coordinator to rearrange the current schedule plan so that we can do our test with **150A GeV/c at least 3 days**.
- It is acceptable that our machine time is split into two periods for that purpose.
- The medium momenta are not so much interested if we can study with 150A GeV/c. At least 80A GeV/c is necessary.



SPS: February 2015



- ① 150A GeV/c : UA9 (parasitic) pure Ar, 200 k pps (particles/spill)
- ② 150A GeV/c : CALET (main user) pure Ar, fragments (Z/A=2), 2-3 k pps
- ③ 150A GeV/c : Proba-V (parasitic) pure Ar, 2-3 k pps
- ④ 13A GeV/c : Proba-V (parasitic) pure Ar 2-3 k pps
- ⑤ 13A GeV/c : CALET (main user with Si trk/mtrx) pure Ar, fragments (Z/A=2), 2-3 k pps
- ⑥ 19A GeV/c : CALET (main user with Si trk/mtrx) pure Ar, fragments (Z/A=2), 2-3 k pps



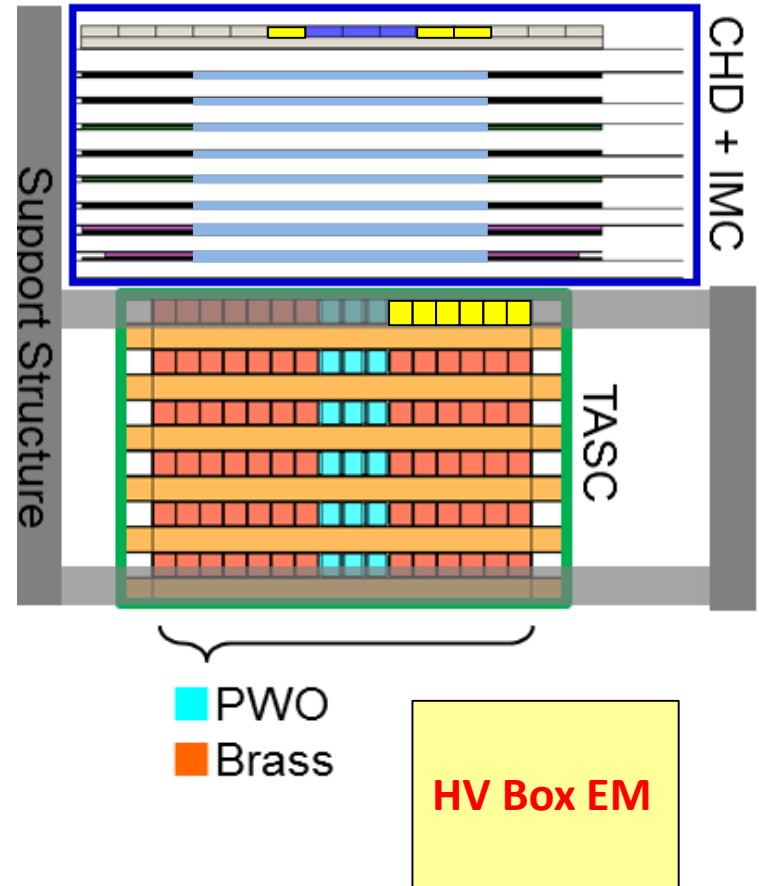
Modification of detector set up for 2015

- STM(CHD/IMC, TASC)
- BBM(IMC X4, TASC X1, TASC Y1)

Modification

- Number of channels:
 - CHD: X 3ch + Y 3ch
→ X 6 ch + Y 6 ch
 - TASC: 3ch/layer (tot.36ch)
→ X1 9ch, Y1 9ch (tot.48ch)
- Electronics:
 - HV Box EM (Engineering Model)

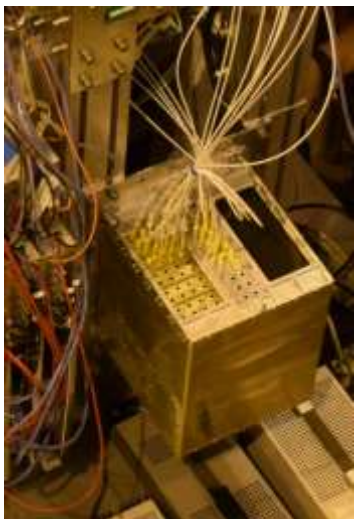
Beam Test Instrument
utilizing BBM/STM





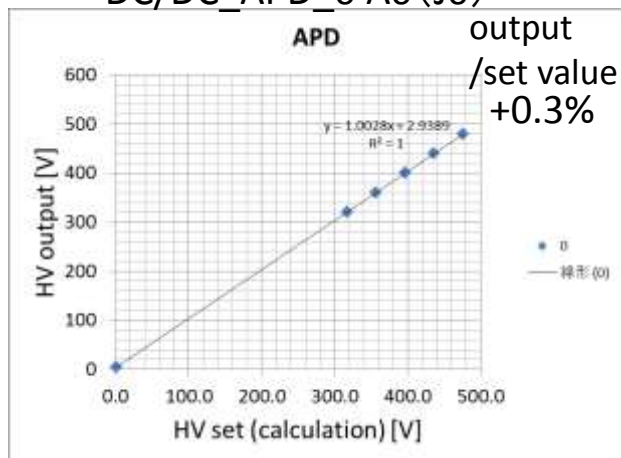
HV Box EM (Engineering Model)

HV output linearity check

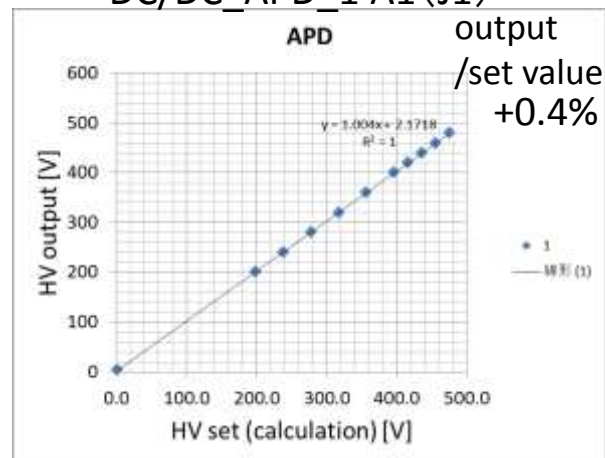


for APD

DC/DC_APD_0 A0 (J0)

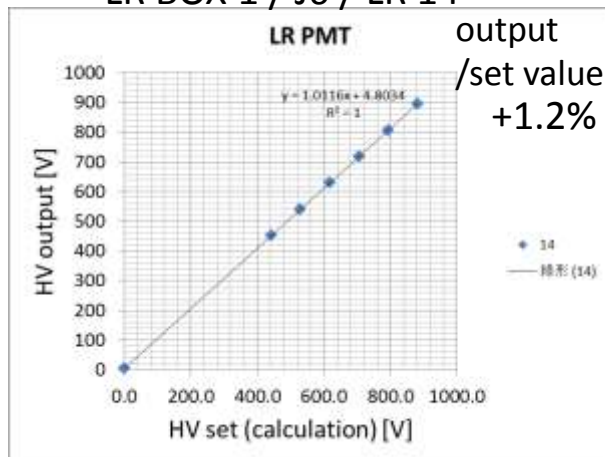


DC/DC_APD_1 A1 (J1)

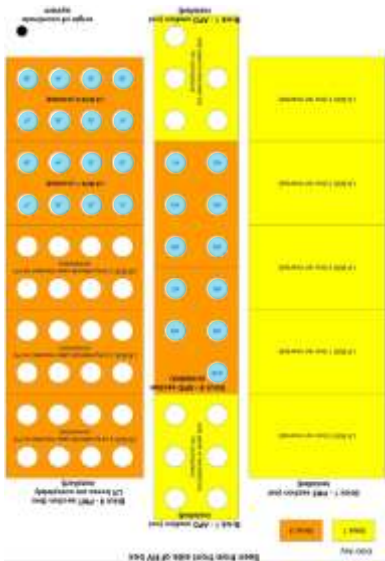
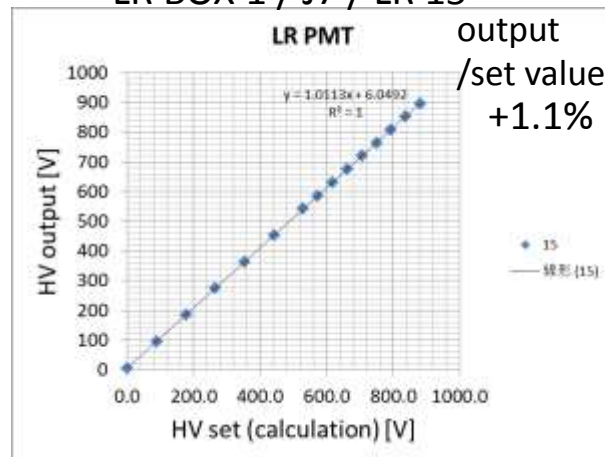


for PMT

LR BOX 1 / J6 / LR 14



LR BOX 1 / J7 / LR 15



Preparation (reassemble, additional ch)

Position tuning between SciFi cookie
And MaPMT by transparent cookie



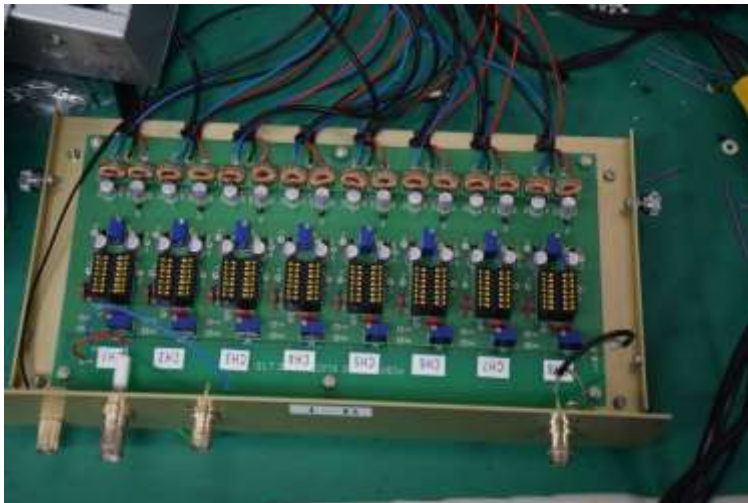
Covering PWO with ESR



Attachment of APD/PD
to PWO



FEC for the additional ch



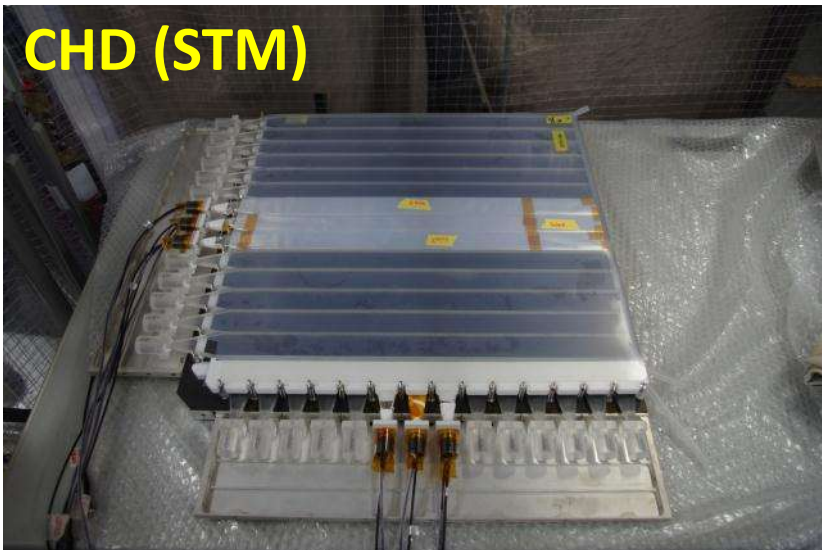
Installation of PWO's into TASC





Assembling

CHD (STM)



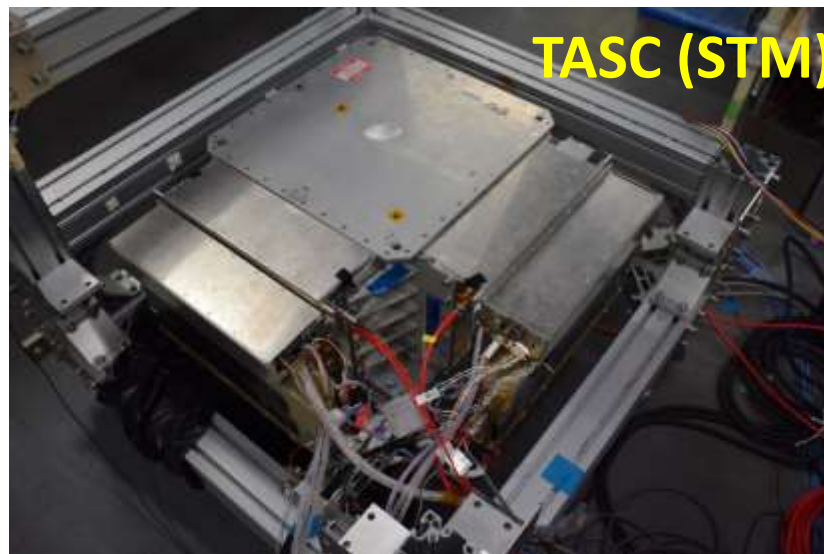
IMC (STM)



**CHD/IMC
(STM)**

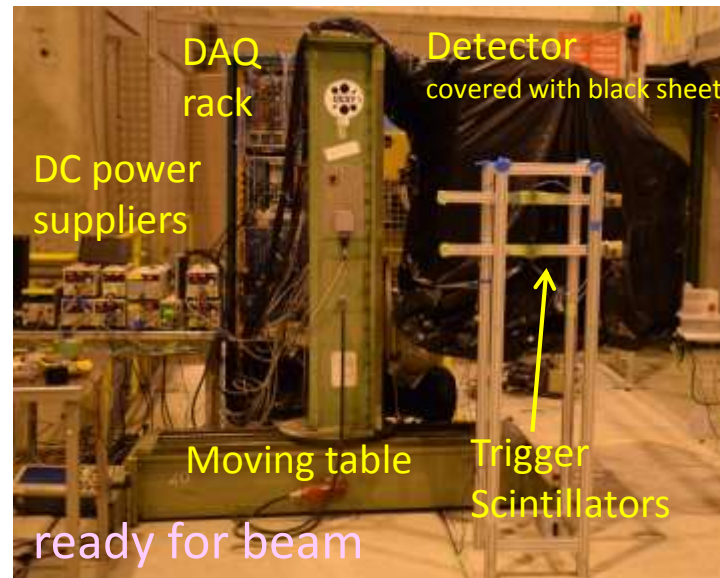
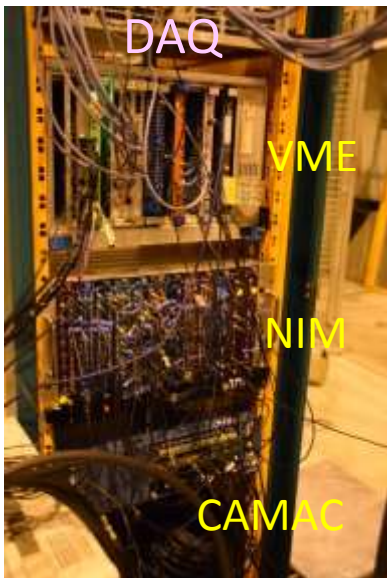


TASC (STM)

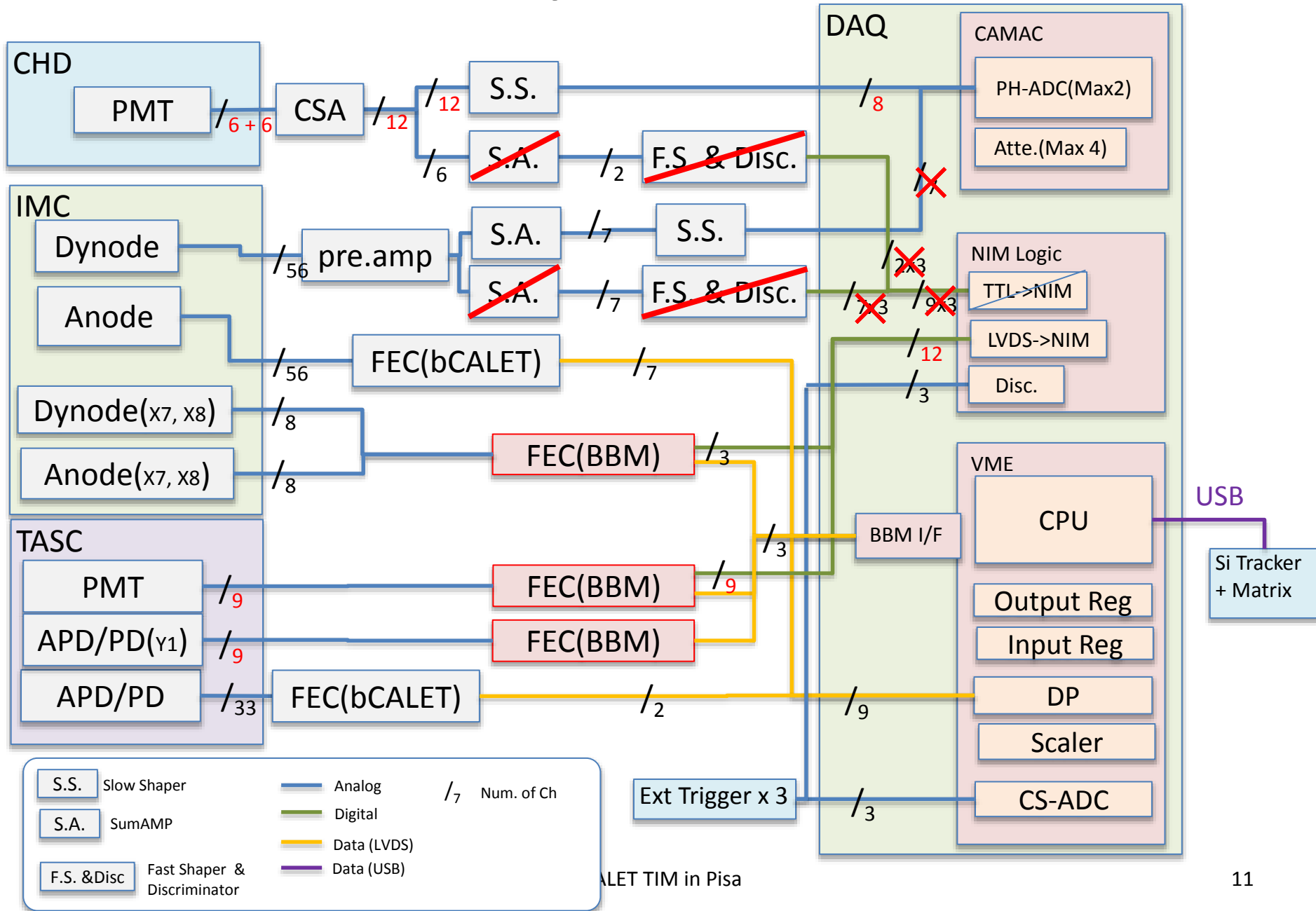




Installation at H8



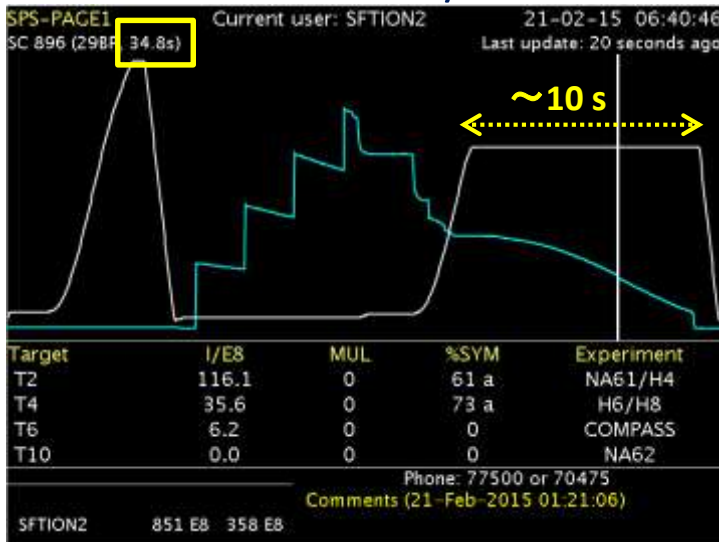
DAQ system in 2015



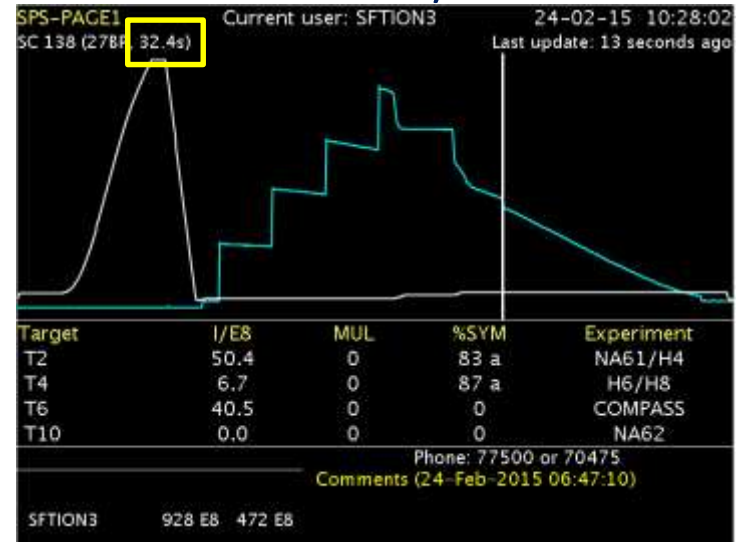


Beam cycles (SPS Page-1)

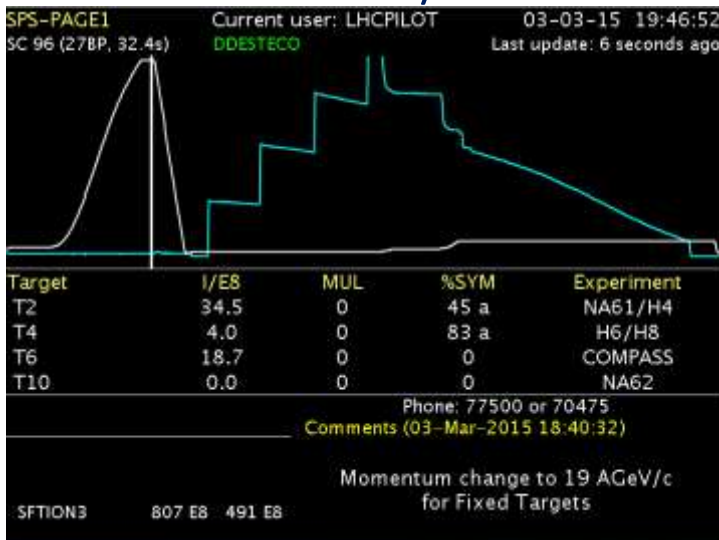
150A GeV/c



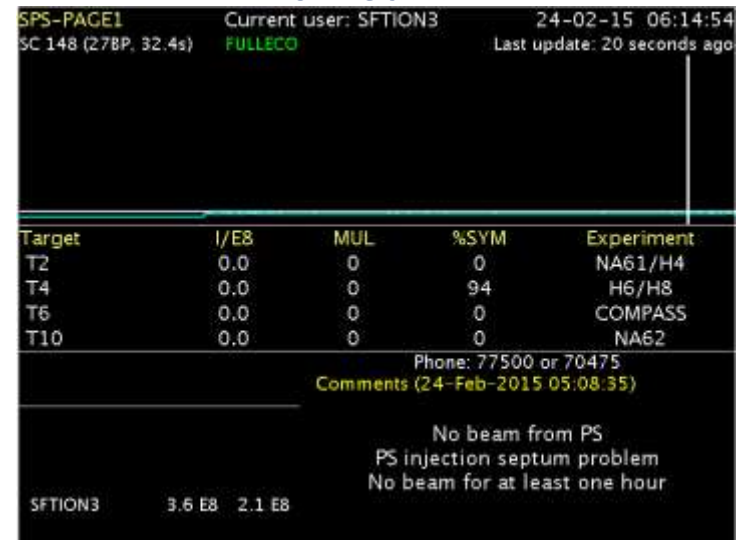
13A GeV/c



19A GeV/c



No Beam . . .





Ar beam

Primary beams

^{40}Ar



H8

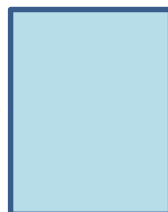
(magnets, collimators)

Fragments

^{40}Ar

Target
Polyethylene
40 mm

A/Z selection
with magnets

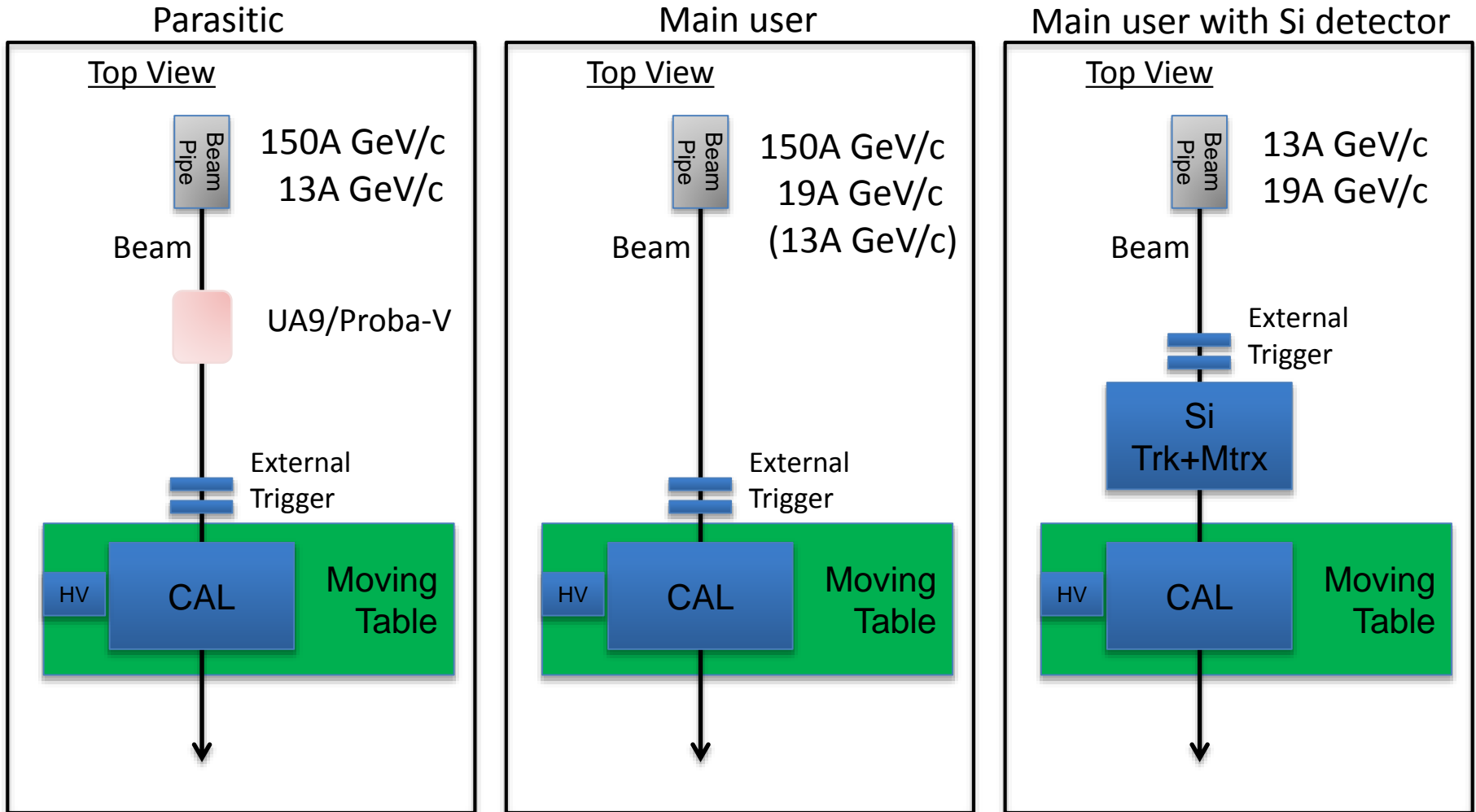


P, He, ..., ^{36}Ar (A/Z=2.0)

P, He, ..., ^{40}Ar (A/Z=2.2)

H8

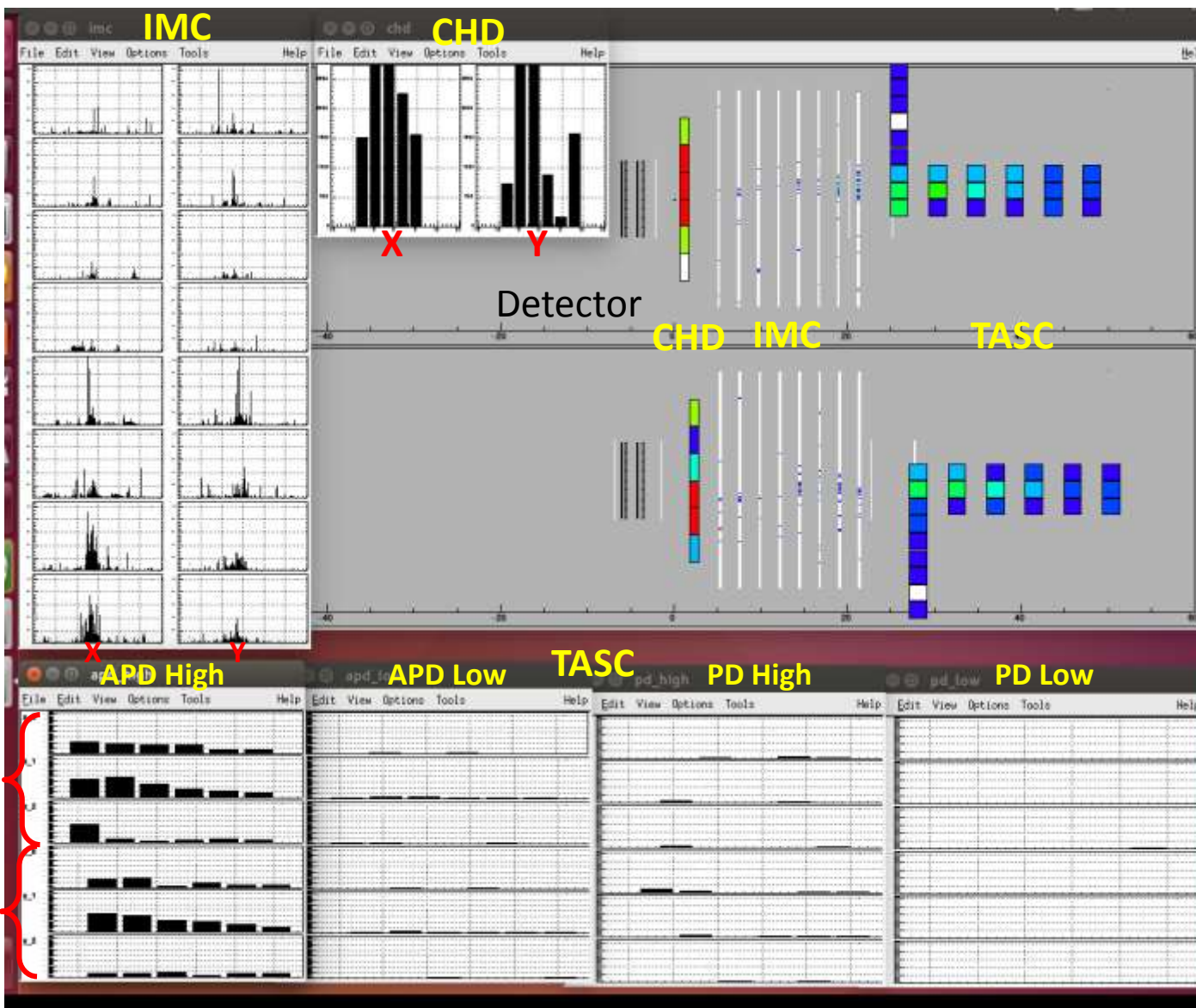
Configuration of detector setting at H8 (2015)





QL (Event monitor)

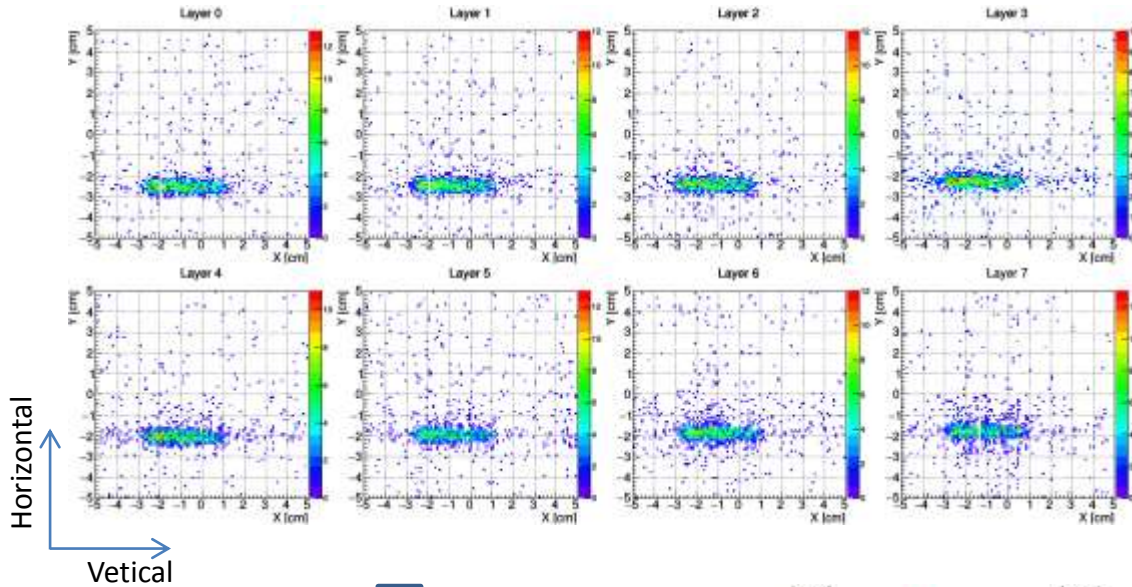
A sample event of ^{40}Ar primary beam of 13A GeV/c



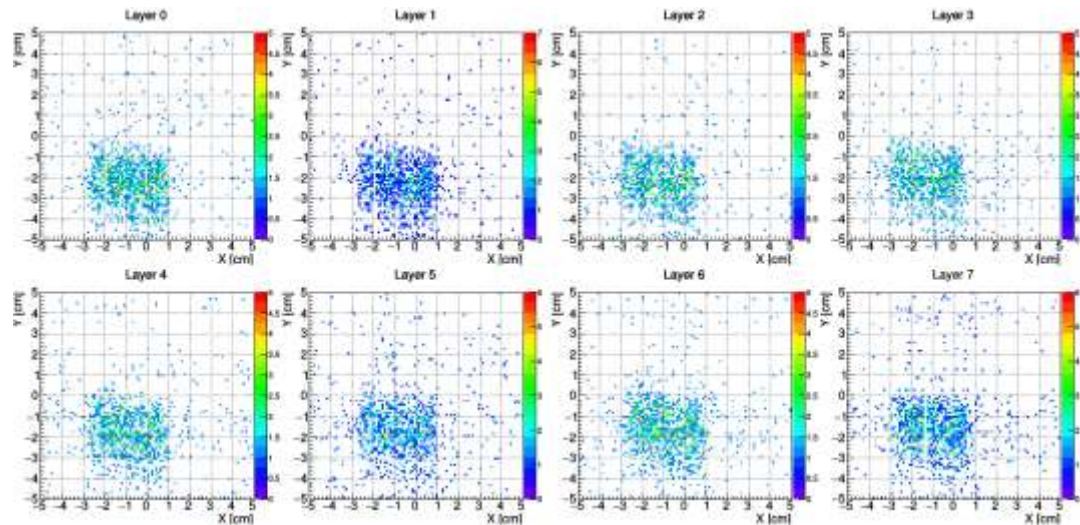


Beam Profiles @ IMC (for Beam tuning)

Beam tuning
to get fragments of 13A GeV/c

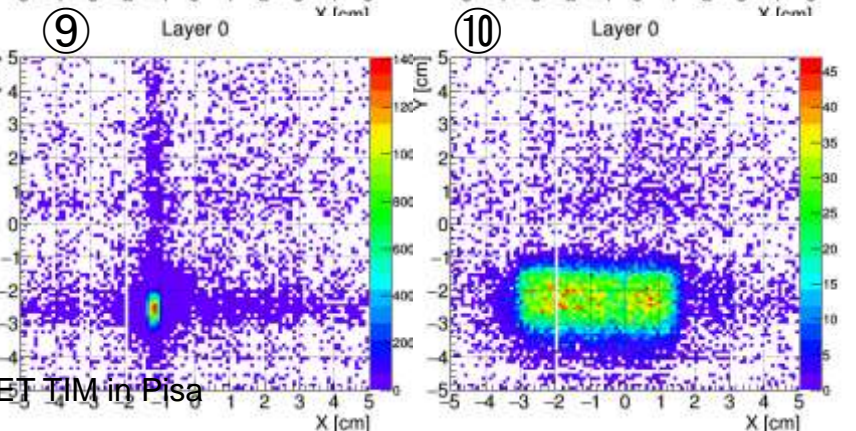
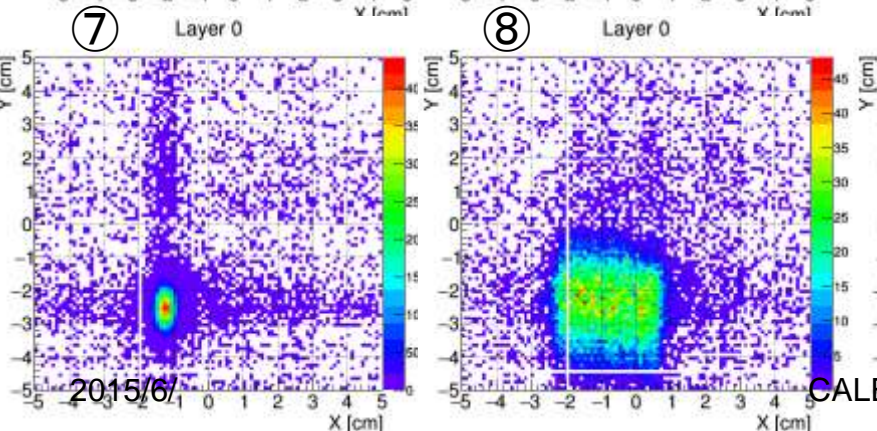
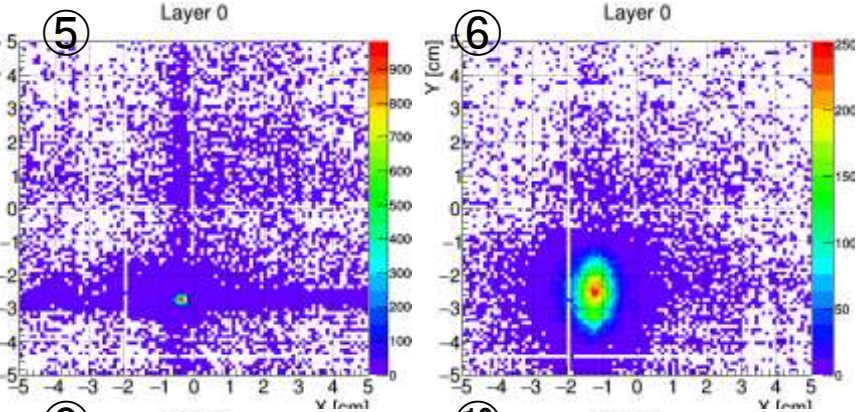
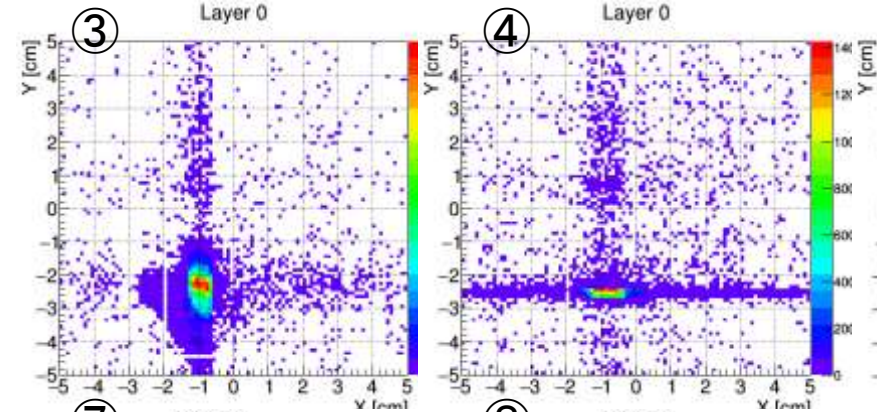
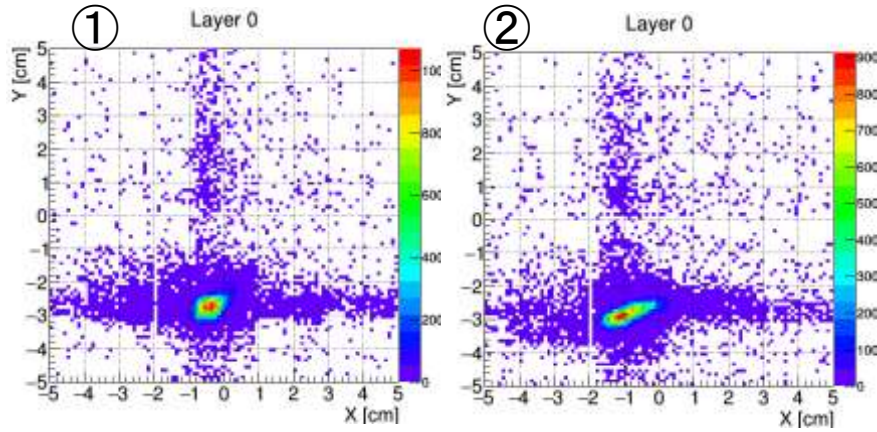


About 3 hours later



Beam profile (IMC top layer)

	Beam file		RunNo
①	H8A.UA9.002	150 AGeV Ar-40	258
②	H8A.CALET.001	150 AGeV fragments(A/Z=2.2)	285
③	H8A.CALET.003	150 AGeV fragments(A/Z=2.0)	377
④	H8A.CALET.005	150 AGeV fragments(A/Z=2.0)	389
⑤	H8A.ProbaV.000	150 AGeV Ar-40	445
⑥	H8A.ProbaV.001	13 AGeV Ar-40	533
⑦	H8A.CALET.008	13 AGeV Ar-40	549
⑧	H8A.CALET.009	13 AGeV fragments	570
⑨	H8A.CALET.010	19 AGeV Ar-40	702
⑩	H8A.CALET.012	19 AGeV fragments	692



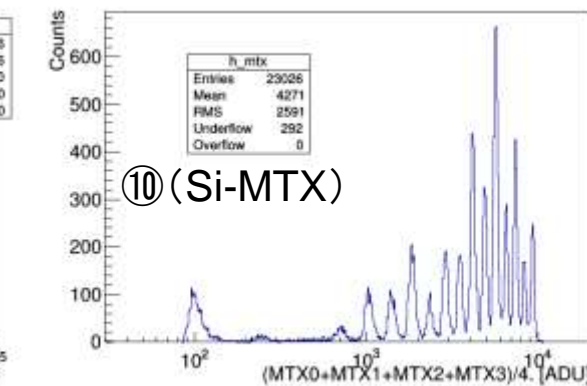
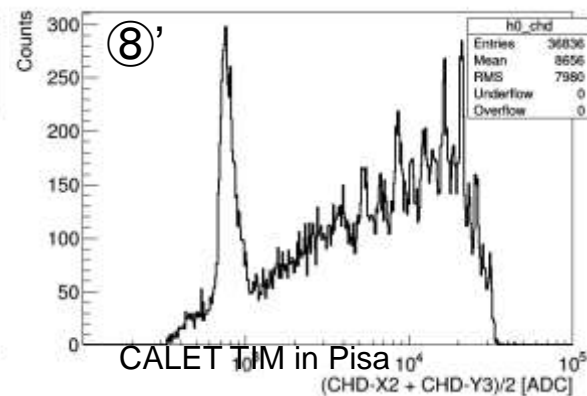
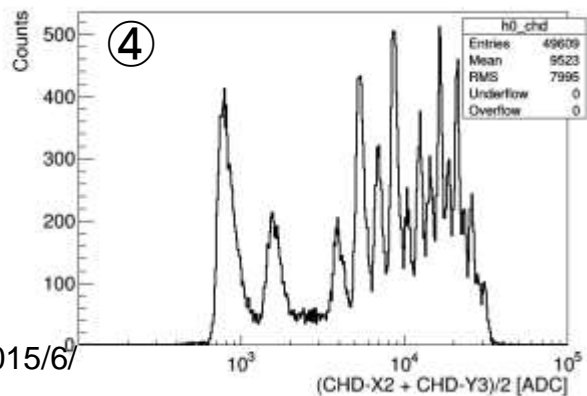
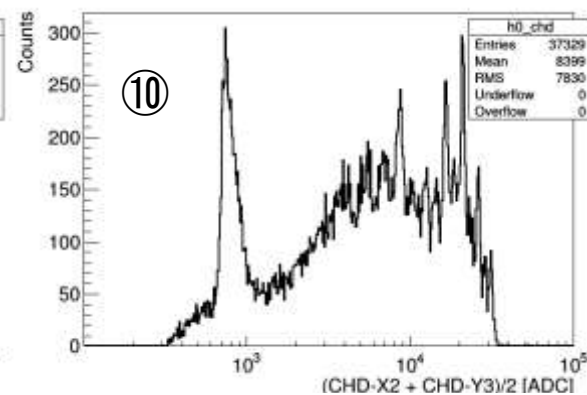
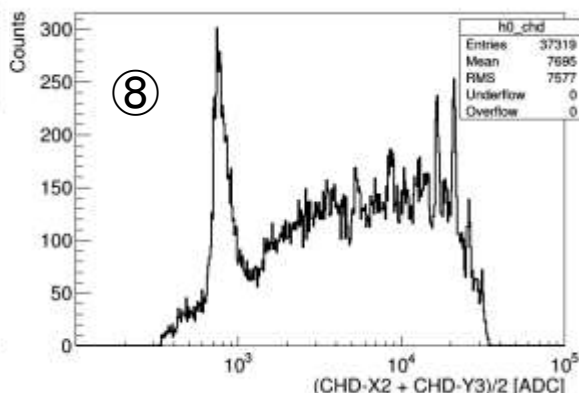
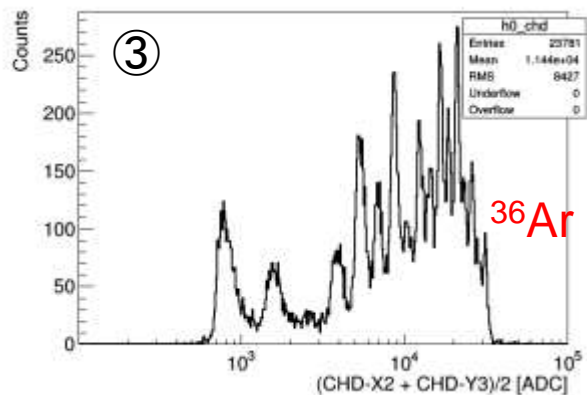
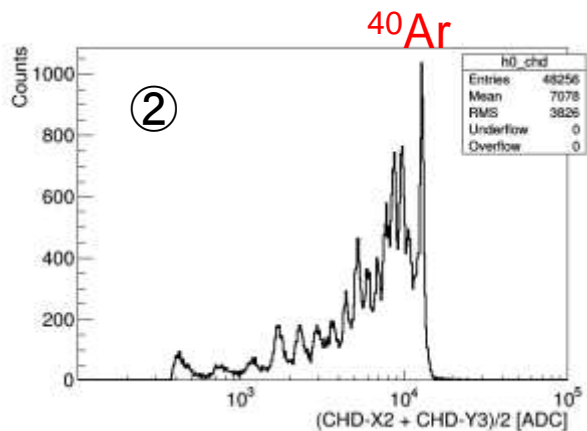
Data summary

Energy	Beam	Position	Events	Comments
150A GeV/c	⁴⁰ Ar	Center	148k	parasitic behind UA9 (except high intensity runs)
	⁴⁰ Ar	Scanning	543k	parasitic behind UA.9 (except high intensity runs)
	⁴⁰ Ar	Scanning	870k	parasitic behind Proba-V
	Fragments	Center	1,706k	main user
	Fragments	Scanning	900k	main user
13A GeV/c	⁴⁰ Ar	Center	524k	parasitic behind Prova-V
	⁴⁰ Ar		51k	main user with Si tracker
	Fragments	Center	2,019k	main user with Si tracker
19A GeV/c	⁴⁰ Ar	Center	100k	main user with Si tracker
	Fragments	Center	525k + α	main user with Si tracker
	Fragments	Scanning	100k	main user with Si tracker

Tot. 7.5 M events

Fragments (CHD)

	Beam file		Run	HV
②	H8A.CALET.001	150 AGeV fragments (A/Z=2.2)	285	-400V
③	H8A.CALET.003	150 AGeV fragments (A/Z=2.0)	377	-450V
④	H8A.CALET.005	150 AGeV fragments (A/Z=2.0)	389	-450V
⑧	H8A.CALET.009	13 AGeV fragments (w Cerenkov)	570	-450V
⑧'	H8A.CALET.009	13 AGeV fragments (w/o Cerenkov)	638	-450V
⑩	H8A.CALET.012	19 AGeV fragments	692	-450V





External CHD paddles

A setup of external CHD scintillator paddles to study effects of quenching and delta rays

