

Jun. 24, 2015:

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# Ground Muon Data Analysis

## Preliminary Results

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CALET-TIM@Pisa June 24, 2015

## Data Summary

	Time	Neve	Trig.	Trig. Mask (Single) IMC-	HV <sub>IMC4</sub>
Period.①	150320 10:00 – 24:00 (14hrs)	$9.2 \times 10^5$	Single + LE+HE	-X1 & Y2 & X3 & Y4 -Y1 & X2 & Y3 & X4 (each 30min. × 14)	-800V
Period.②	150321 00:00 – 12:00 (12hrs)	$7.8 \times 10^5$	Single +LE+HE	-X1 & Y2 & X3 -Y1 & X2 & Y3 (each 30min. × 12)	-600V
Period.③	150321 12:00 – 27:00 (15hrs)	$9.9 \times 10^5$	Single +LE+HE	-X1 & Y2 & X3 & Y4 -Y1 & X2 & Y3 & X4 (each 30min. × 15)	-800V

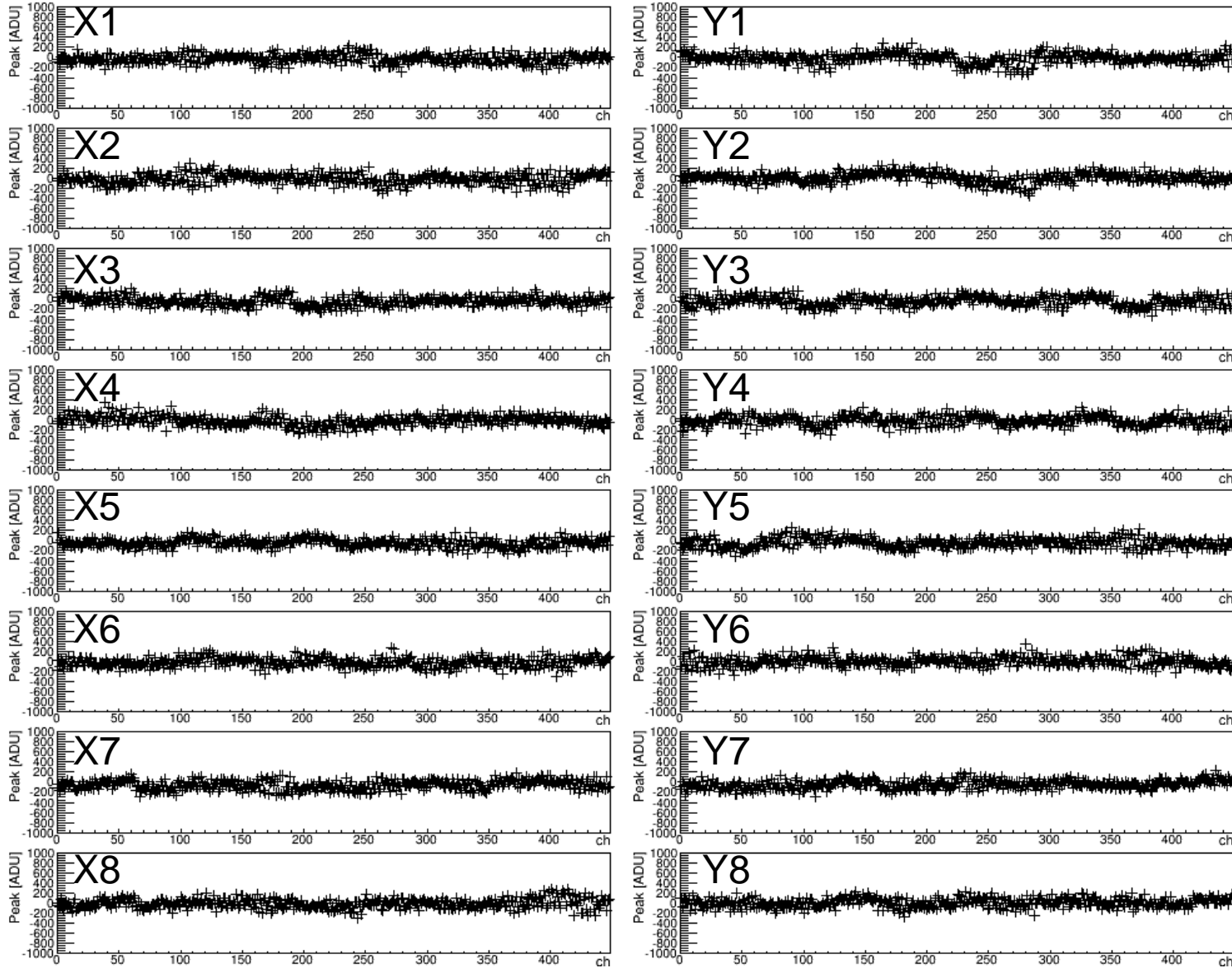
pedestal data is taken for 2 sec (100 events) every 30 minutes

- In this presentation, I show all channels, and analysis procedures
  - pedestal noise
  - muon signal
- I used “single” triggered events.

IMC

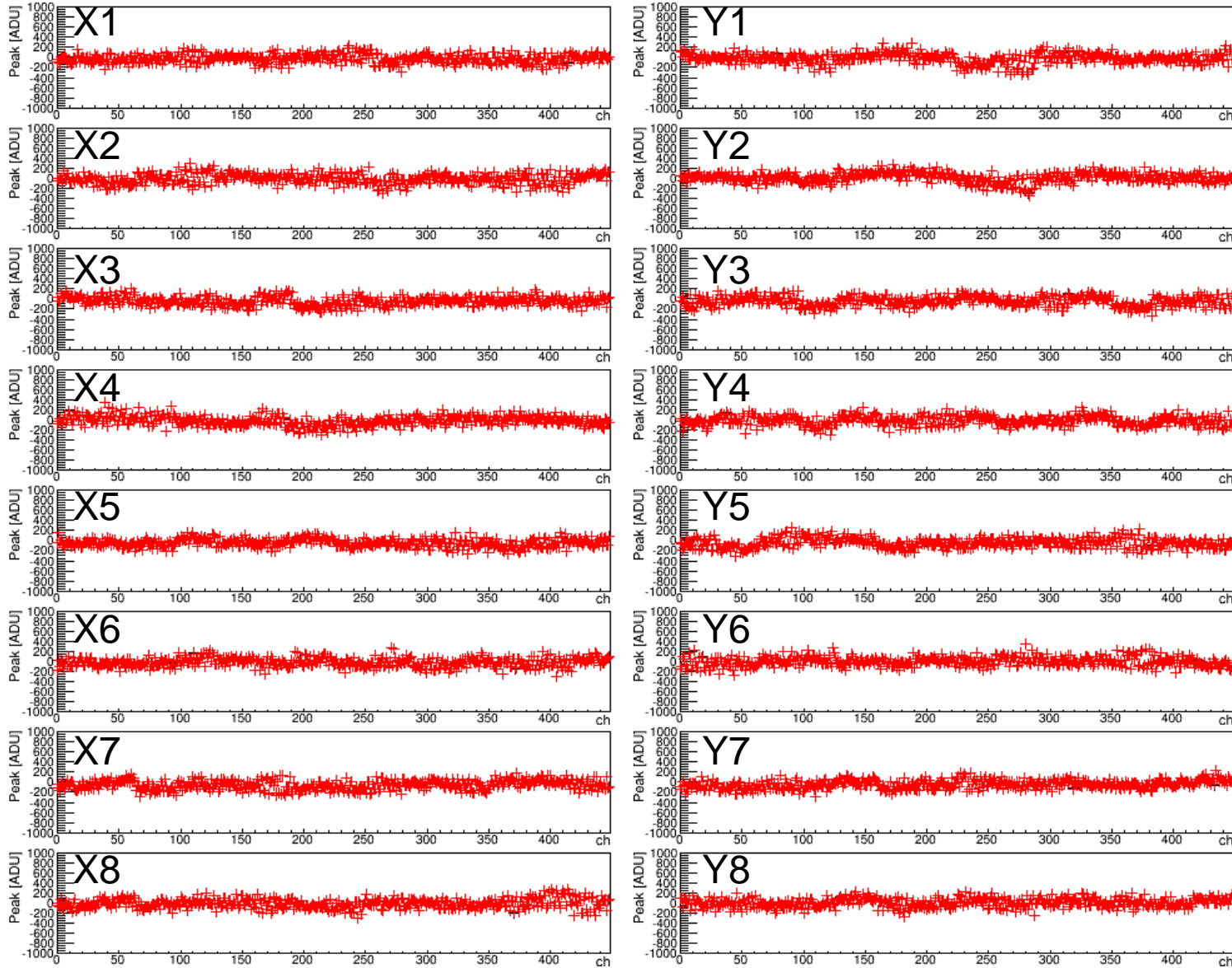
# Mean of IMC Pedestal

●Period.①



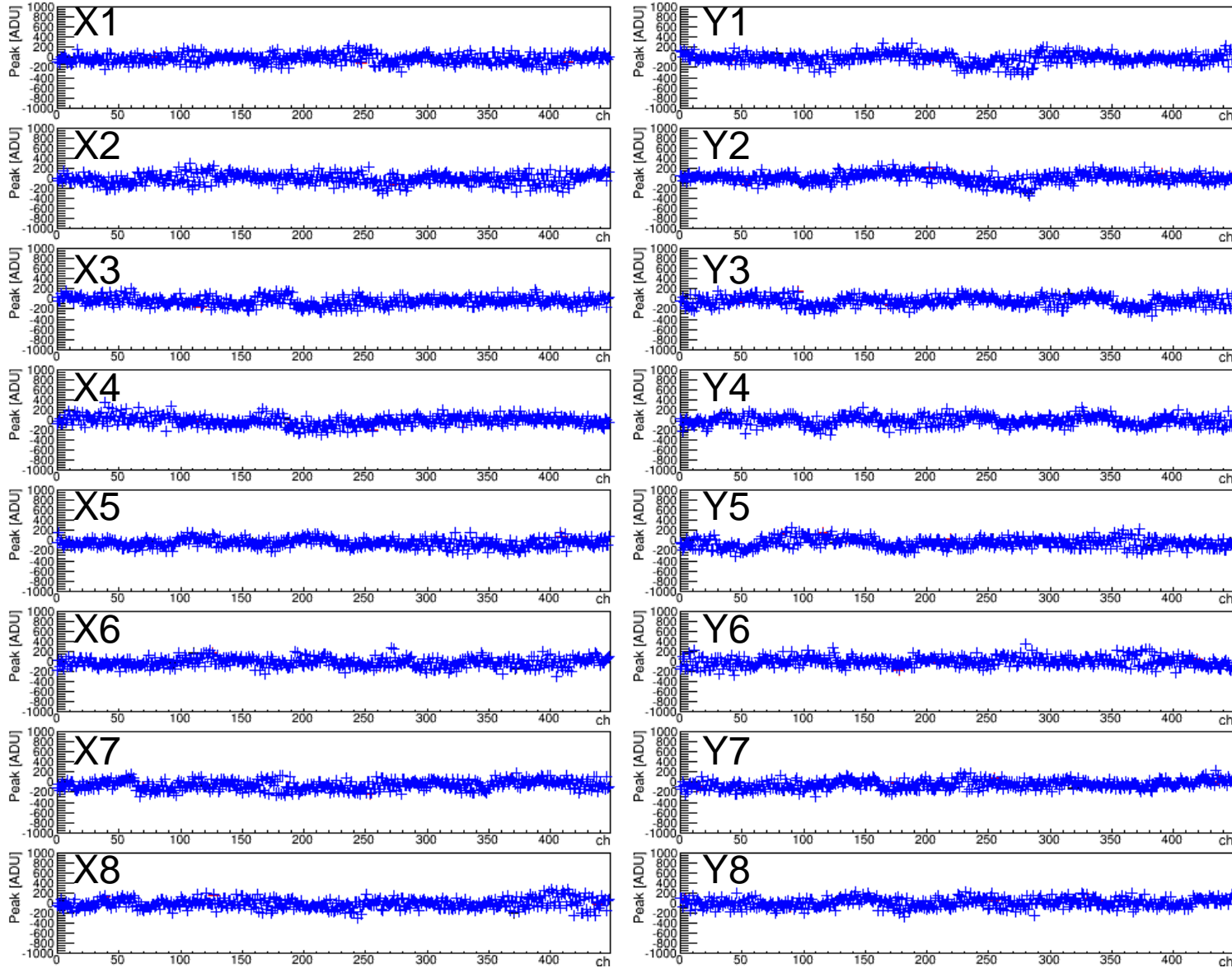
# Mean of IMC Pedestal

● Period.①  
● Period.②



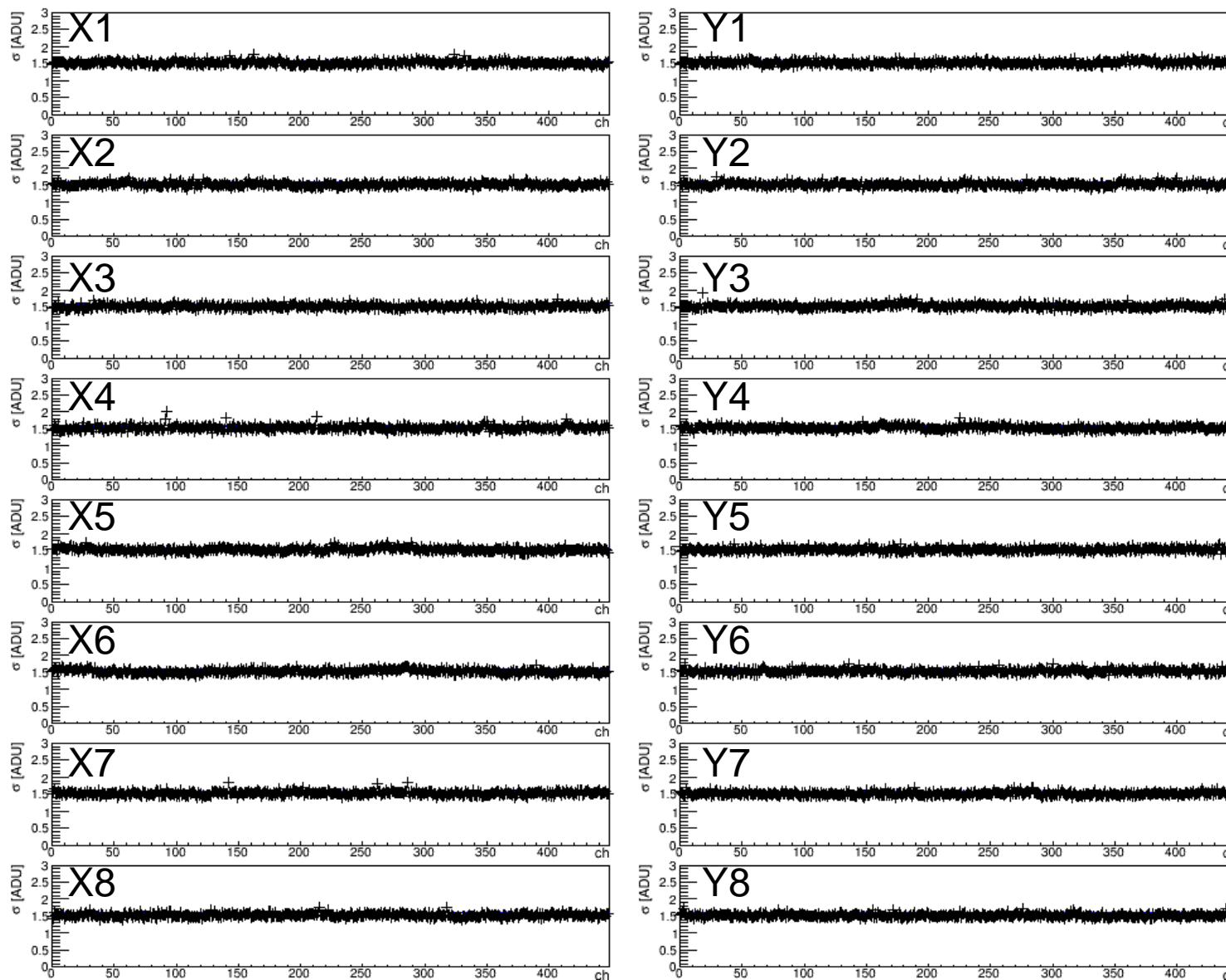
# Mean of IMC Pedestal

- Period.①
- Period.②
- Period.③



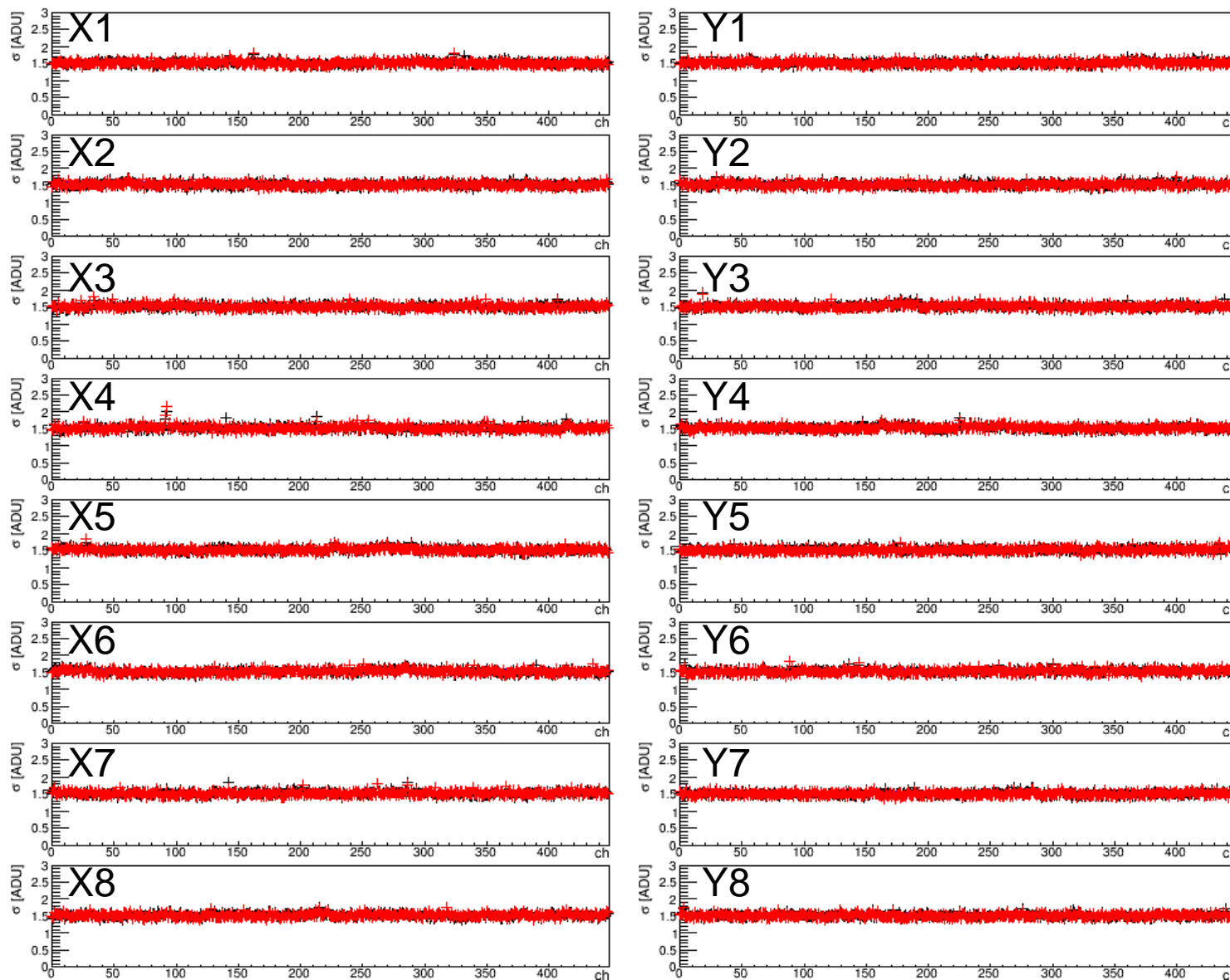
# RMS noise (sigma) of IMC Pedestal

●Period.①



# RMS noise (sigma) of IMC Pedestal

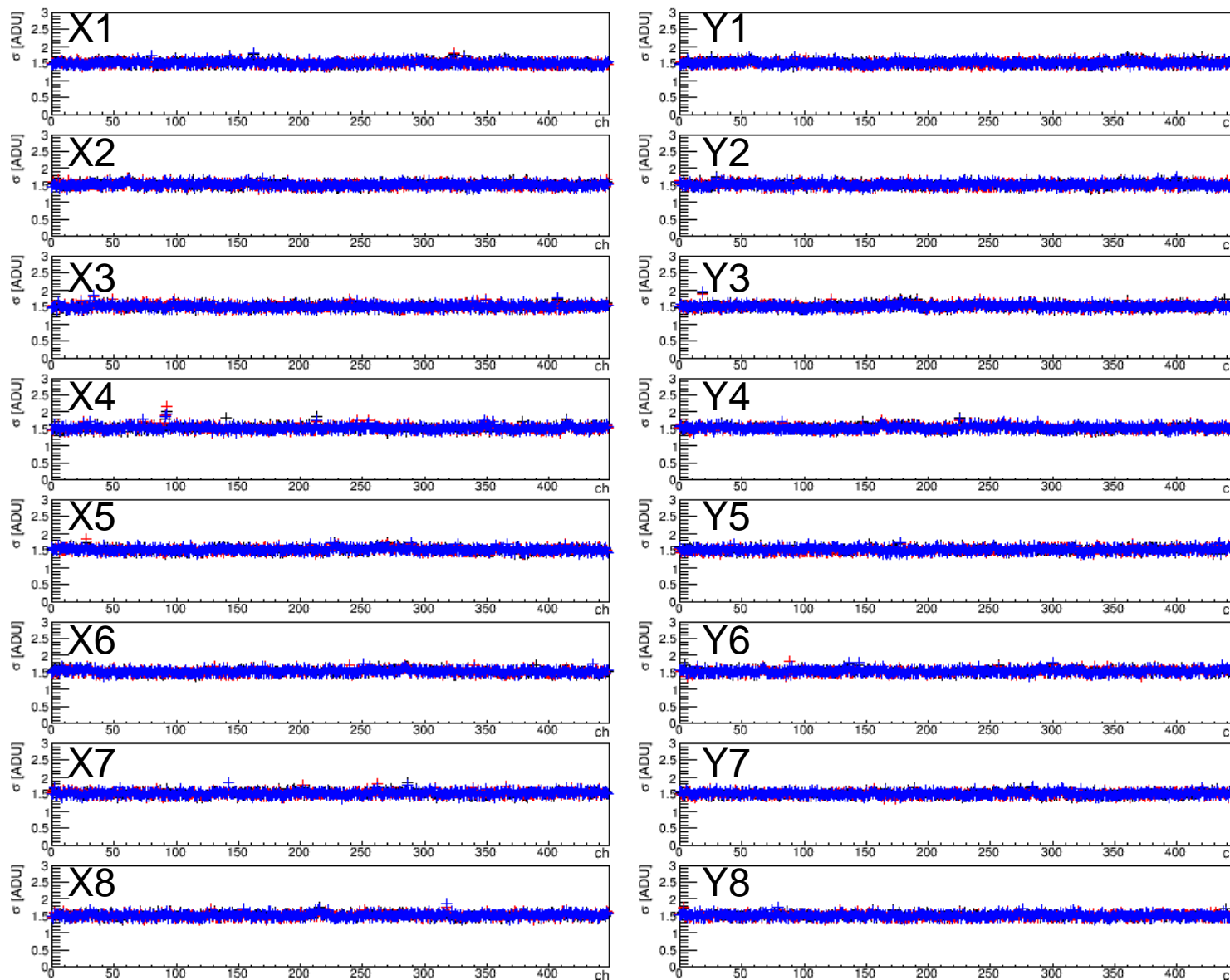
● Period.①  
● Period.②





# RMS noise (sigma) of IMC Pedestal

- Period.①
- Period.②
- Period.③



# Muon Event Selection

## Track reconstruction

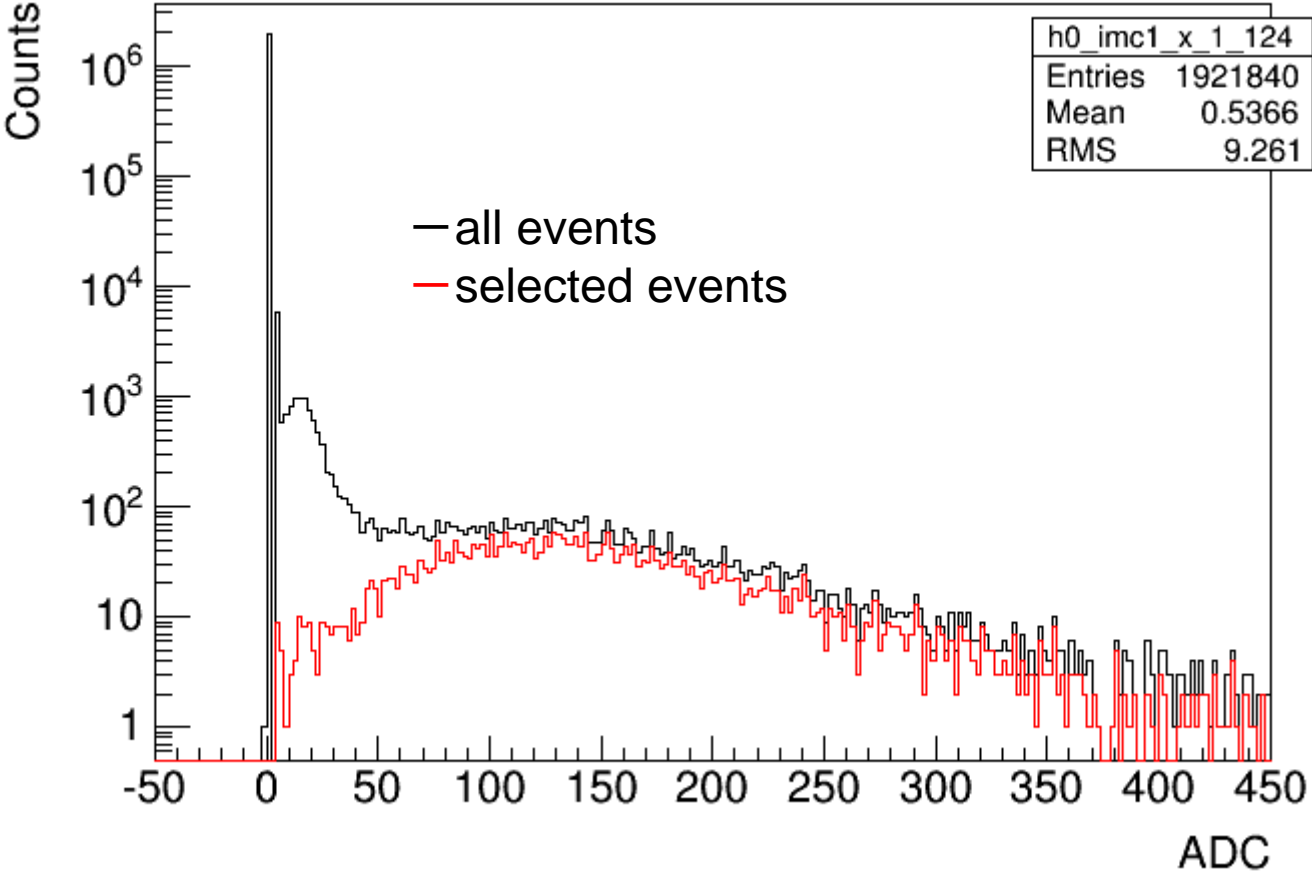
1. Select the most luminous fingers ( $>10$  ADU) in each layer.
2. Fit the fibers by least square method
  - if  $\chi^2/\text{ndf} > 2$ , the worst channel is removed. and then, re-fit
  - if the point candidate become less than four, the event is discarded.

## Select the particle hit channel

- check the neighbor channels from the vertex point in each layer, and select the most luminous fiber as a hit channel

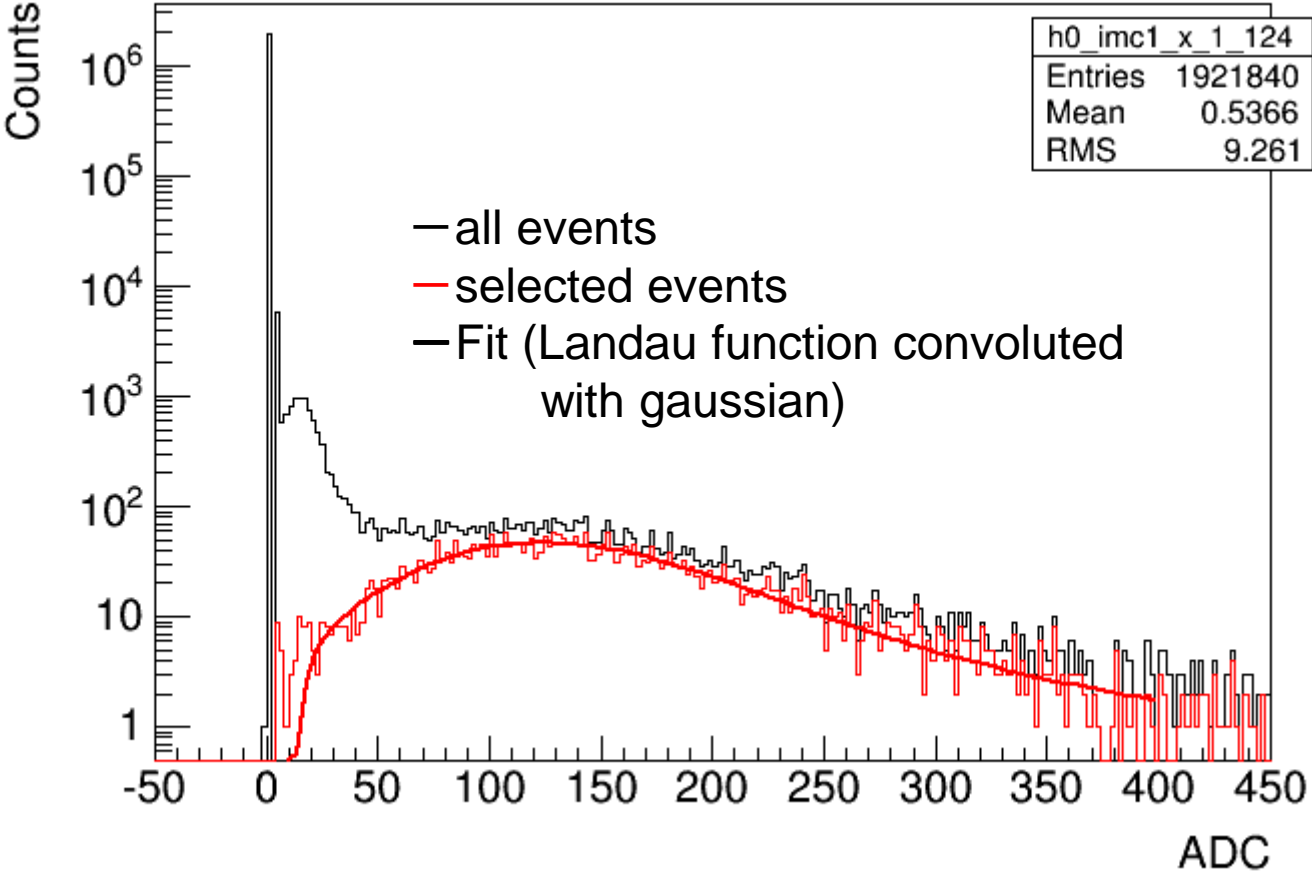
# Muon signal

(Ex). ch X1-124



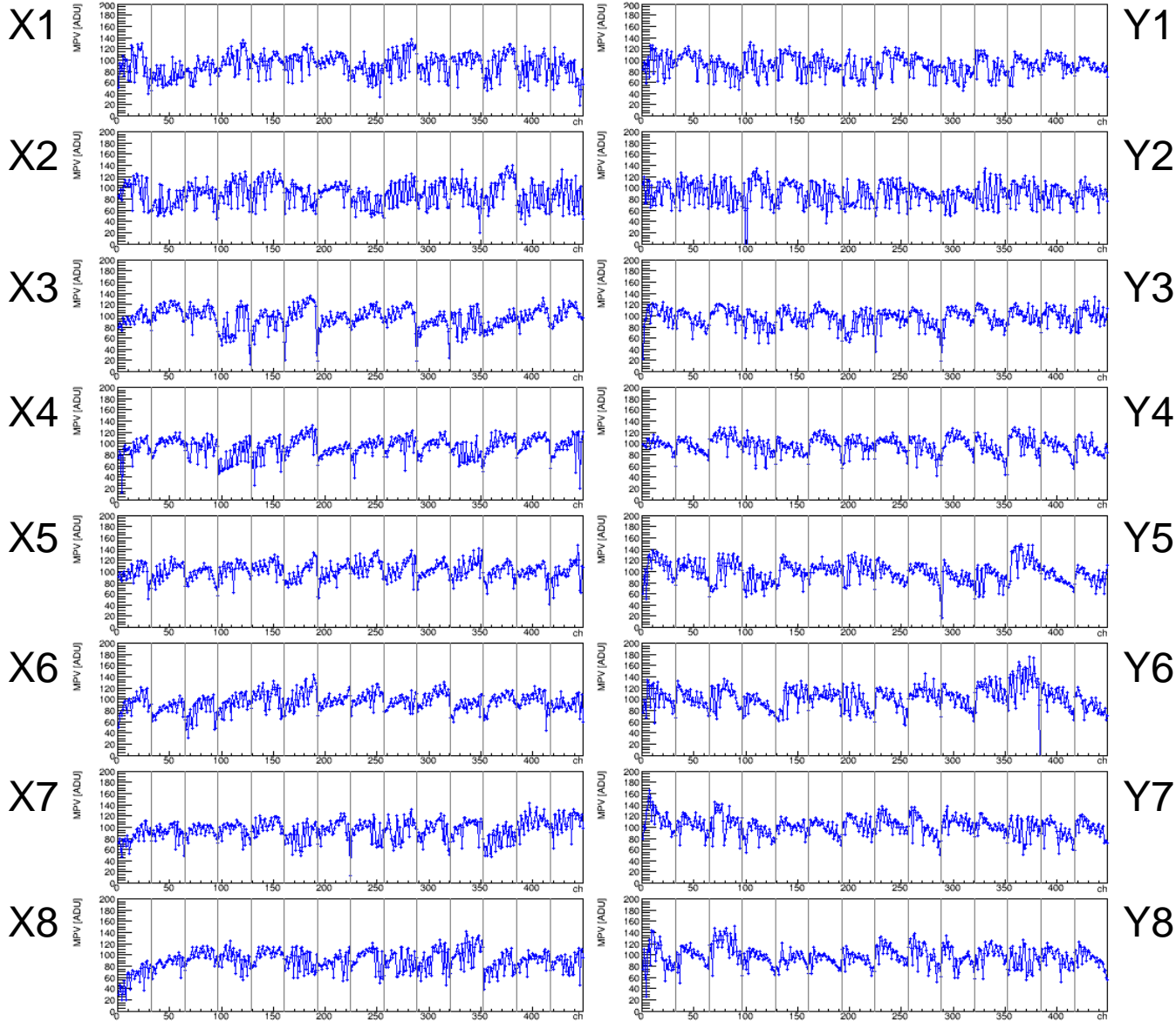
# Muon signal

(Ex). ch X1-124



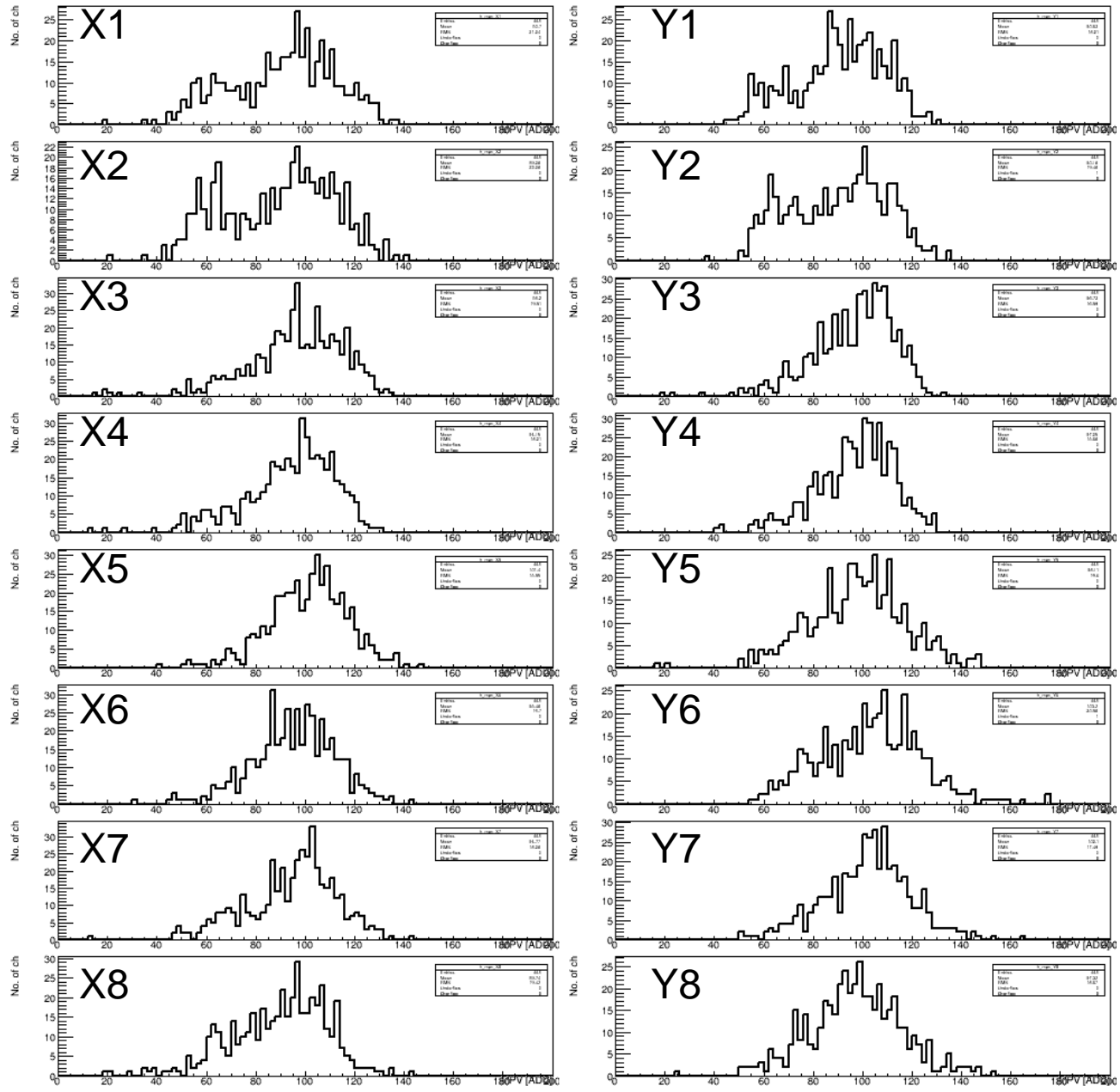
# MPV of IMC muon signals

HV=-800V

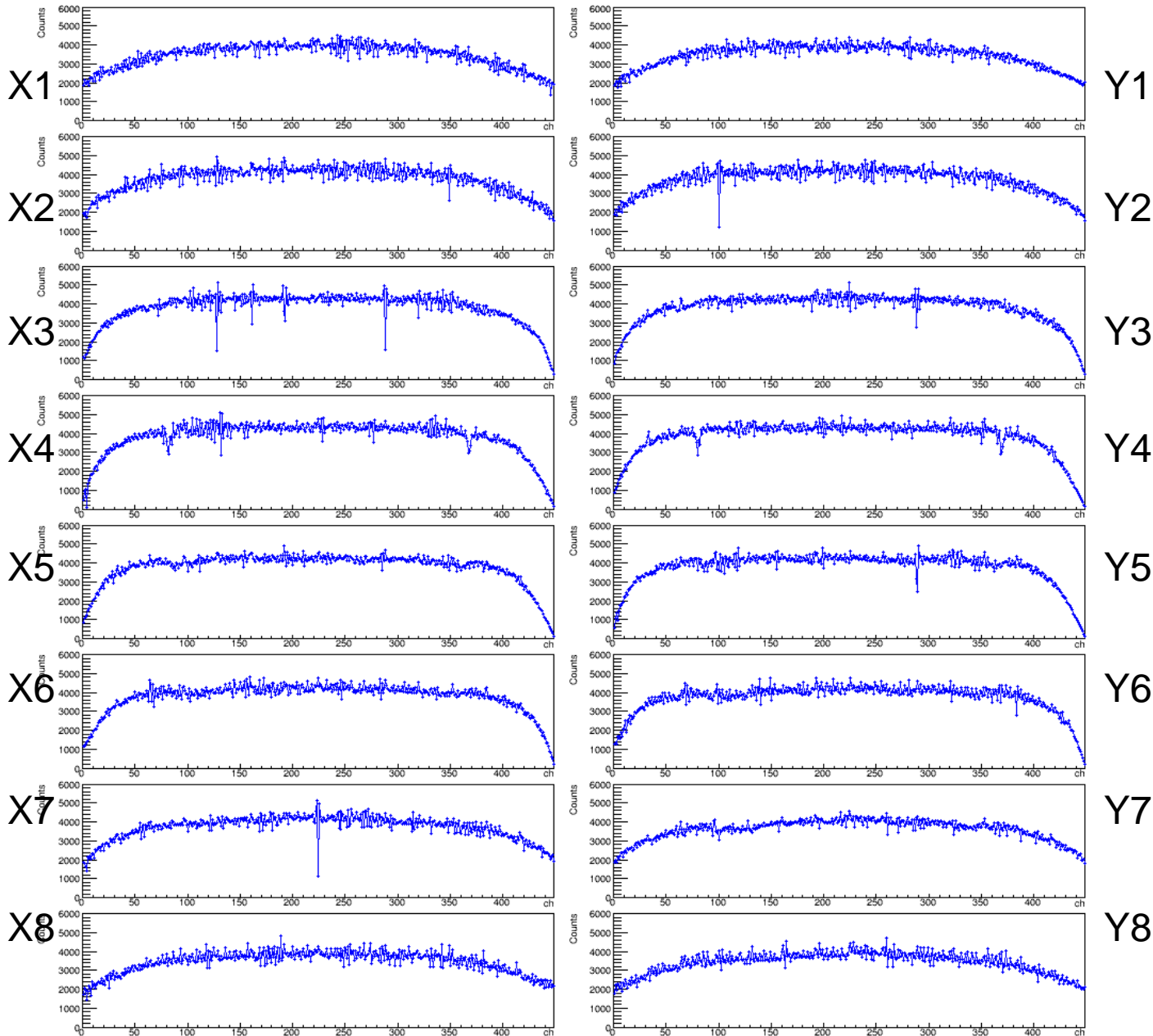


# MPV of IMC muon signals

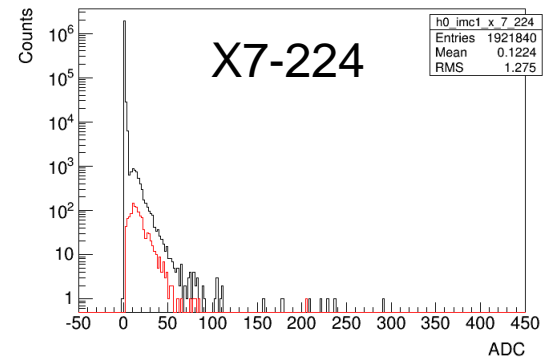
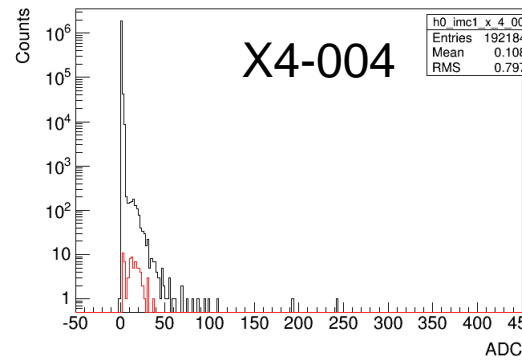
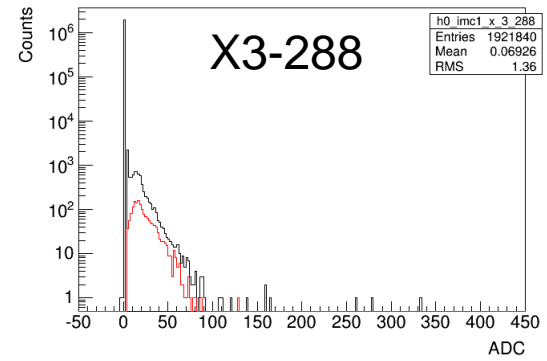
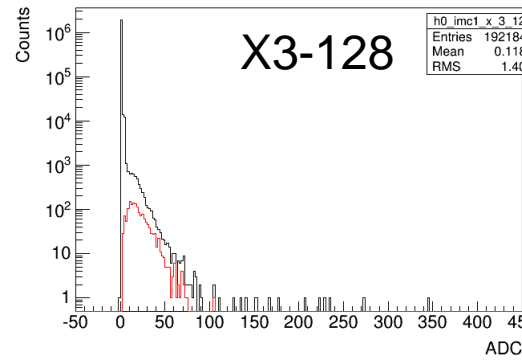
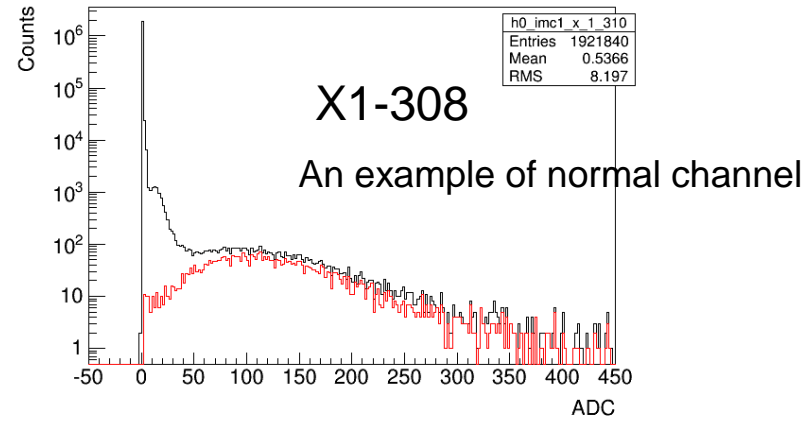
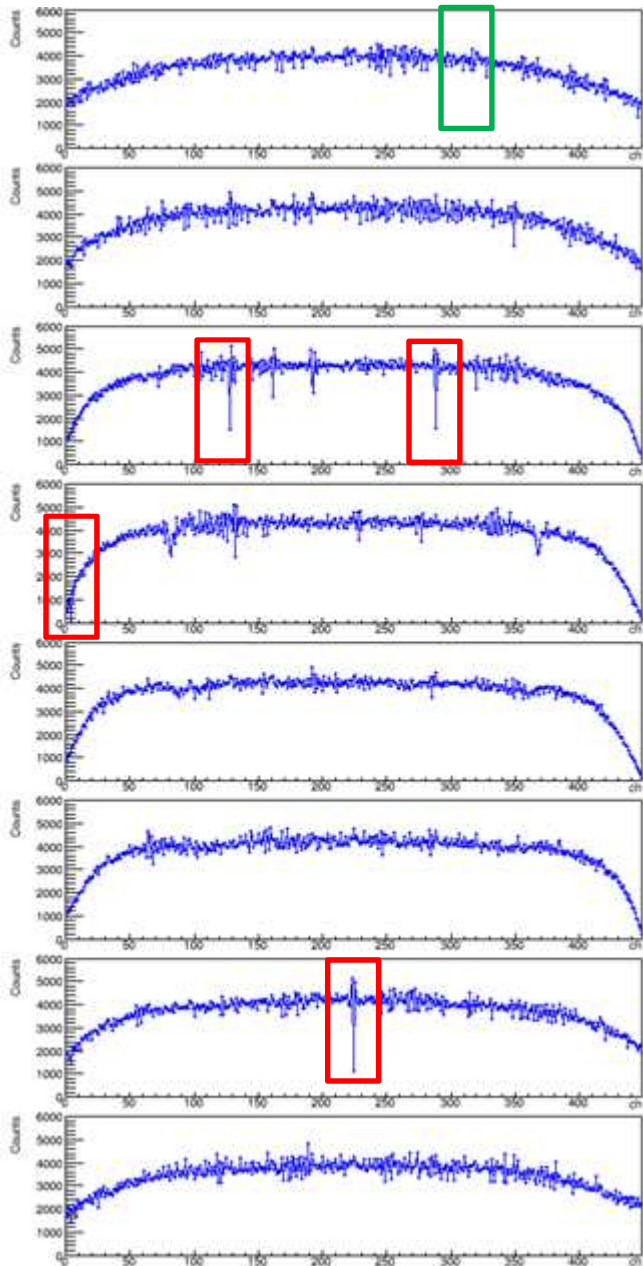
HV=-800V



# Hit map (the number of hit muon)

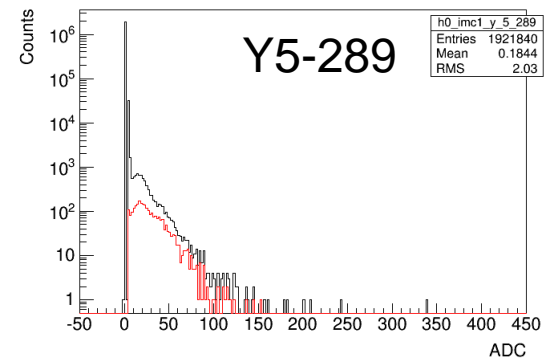
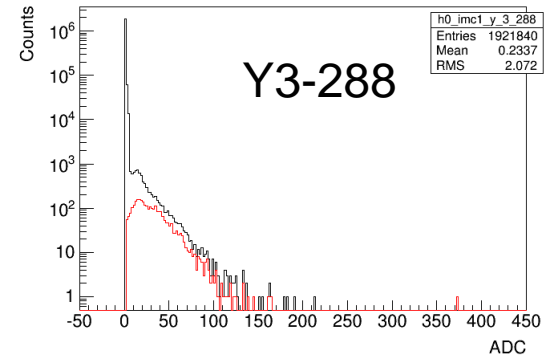
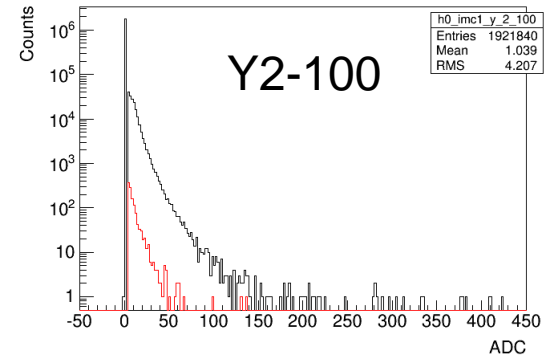
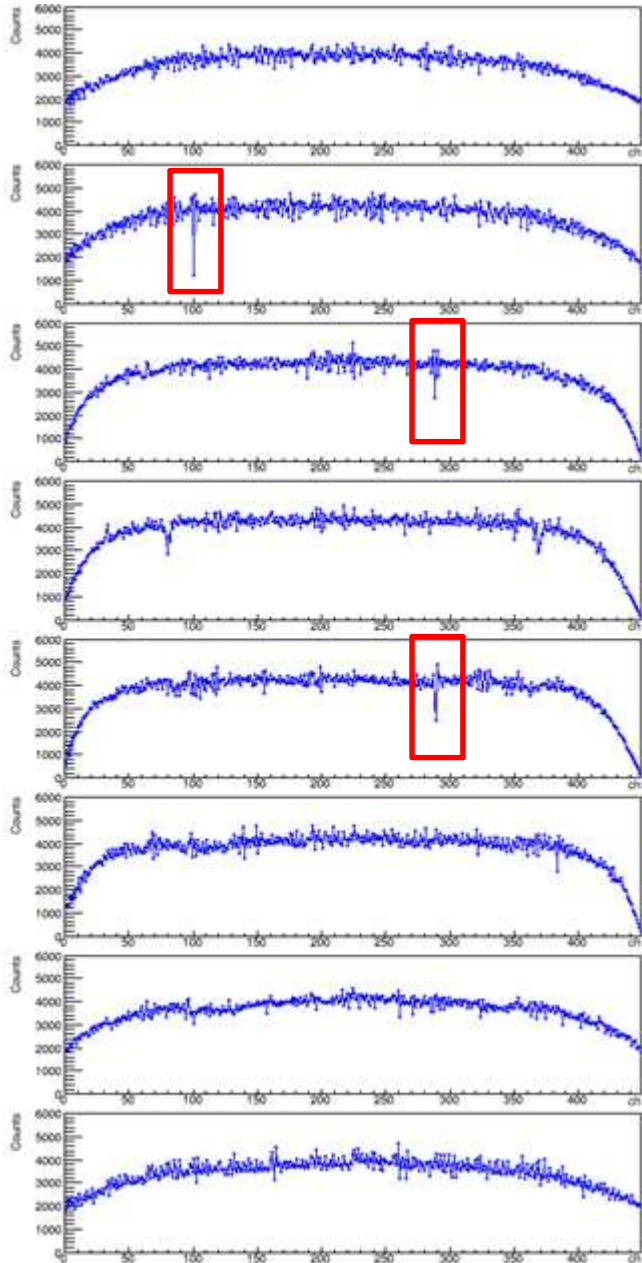


# Small gain channels (X-side)





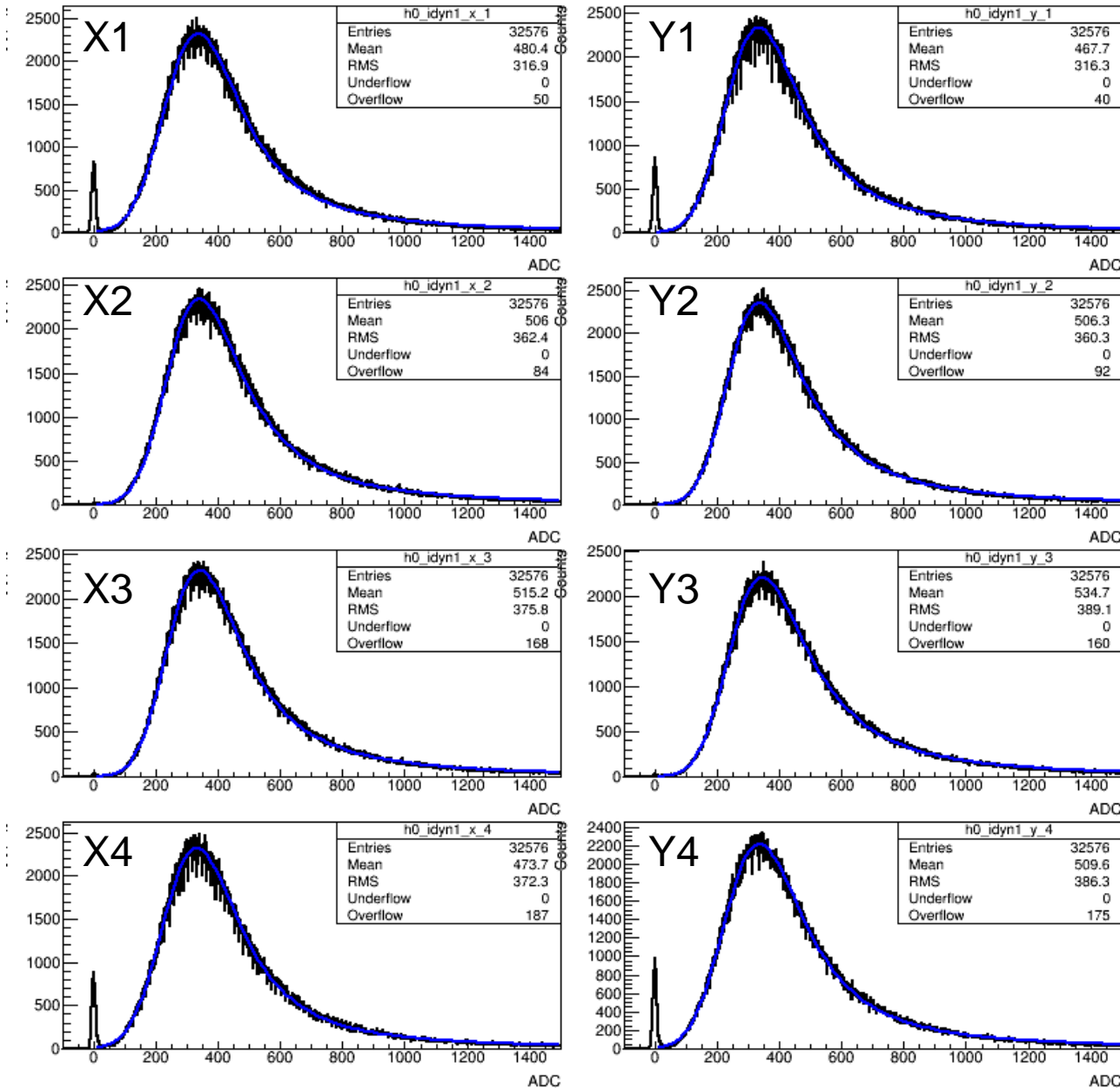
# Small gain channels (Y-side)



# IMC-Dynode

# IMC Dynode

HV: -800V

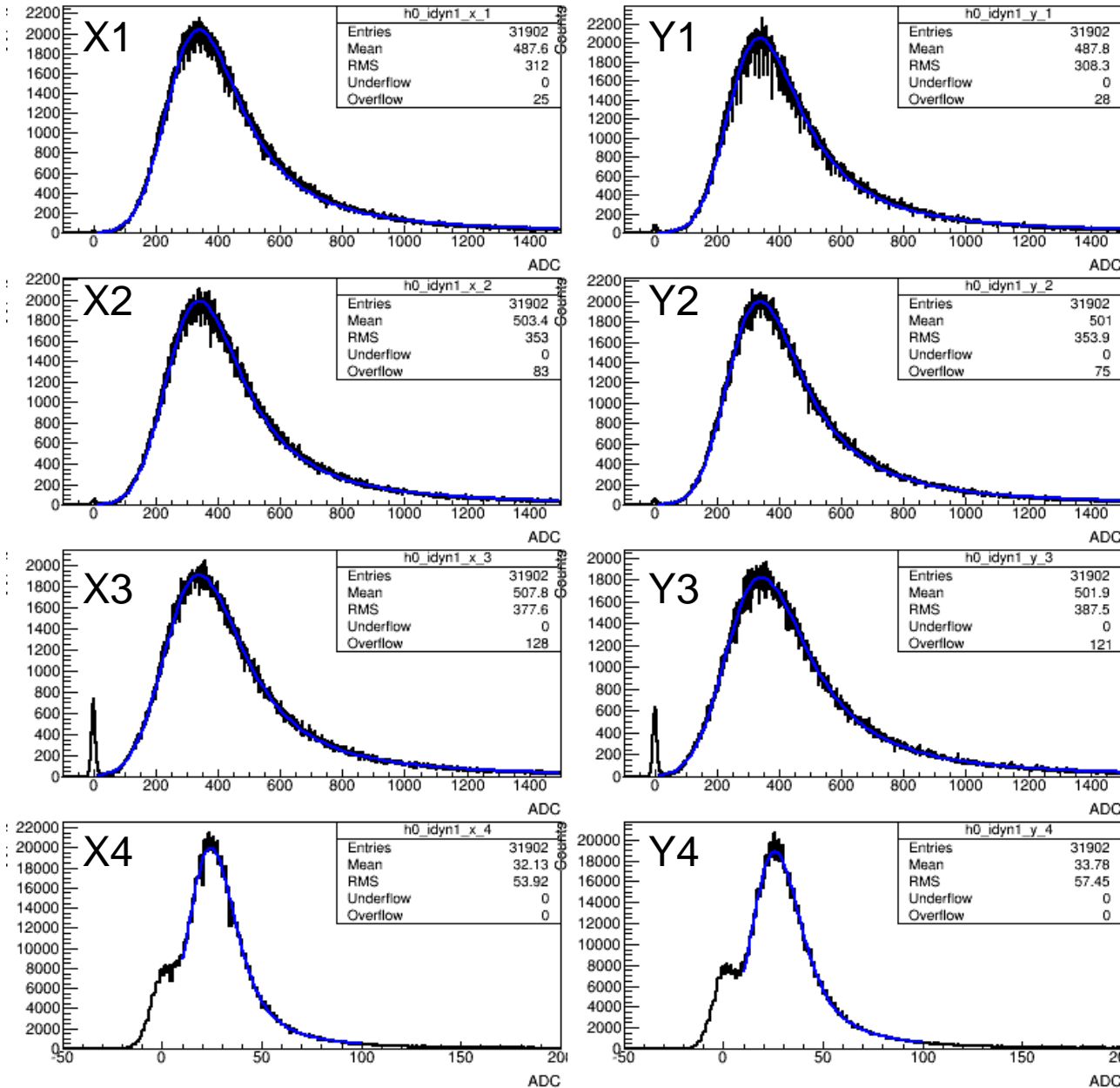


— all events  
 — fit (Landau func.  
 convoluted with  
 gaussian)

	MPV [ADU]		MPV [ADU]
X1	319.6	Y1	320.2
X2	329.0	Y2	328.2
X3	330.5	Y3	338.5
X4	314.3	Y4	320.3

# IMC Dynode

(X123, Y123) HV: -800V, (X4 Y4) HV:-600V



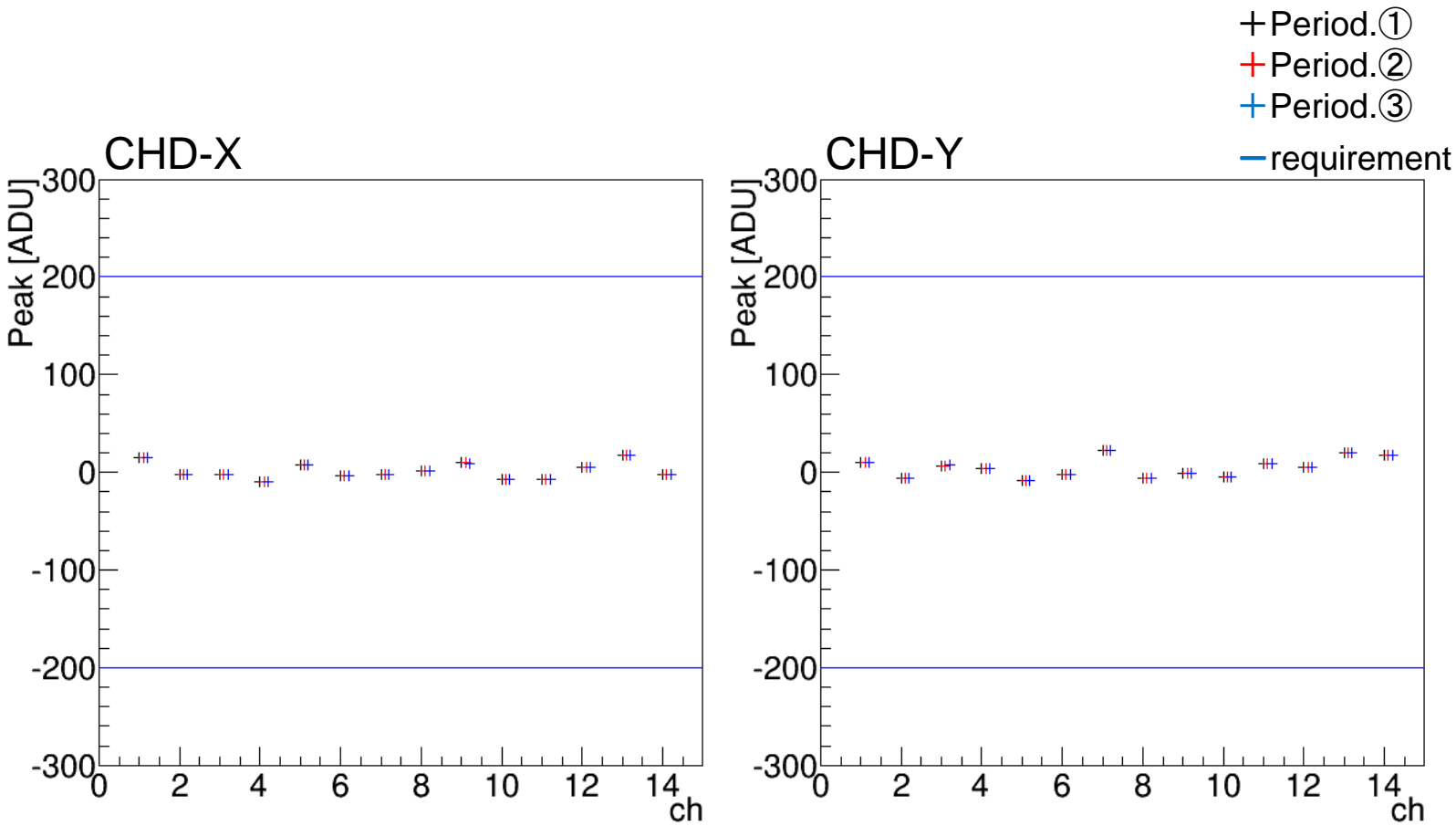
— all events  
 — fit (Landau func.  
 convoluted with  
 gaussian)

	MPV [ADU]		MPV [ADU]
X1	319.6	Y1	320.2
X2	329.0	Y2	328.2
X3	330.5	Y3	338.5
X4	314.3	Y4	320.3
X4*	21.8	Y4*	23.3

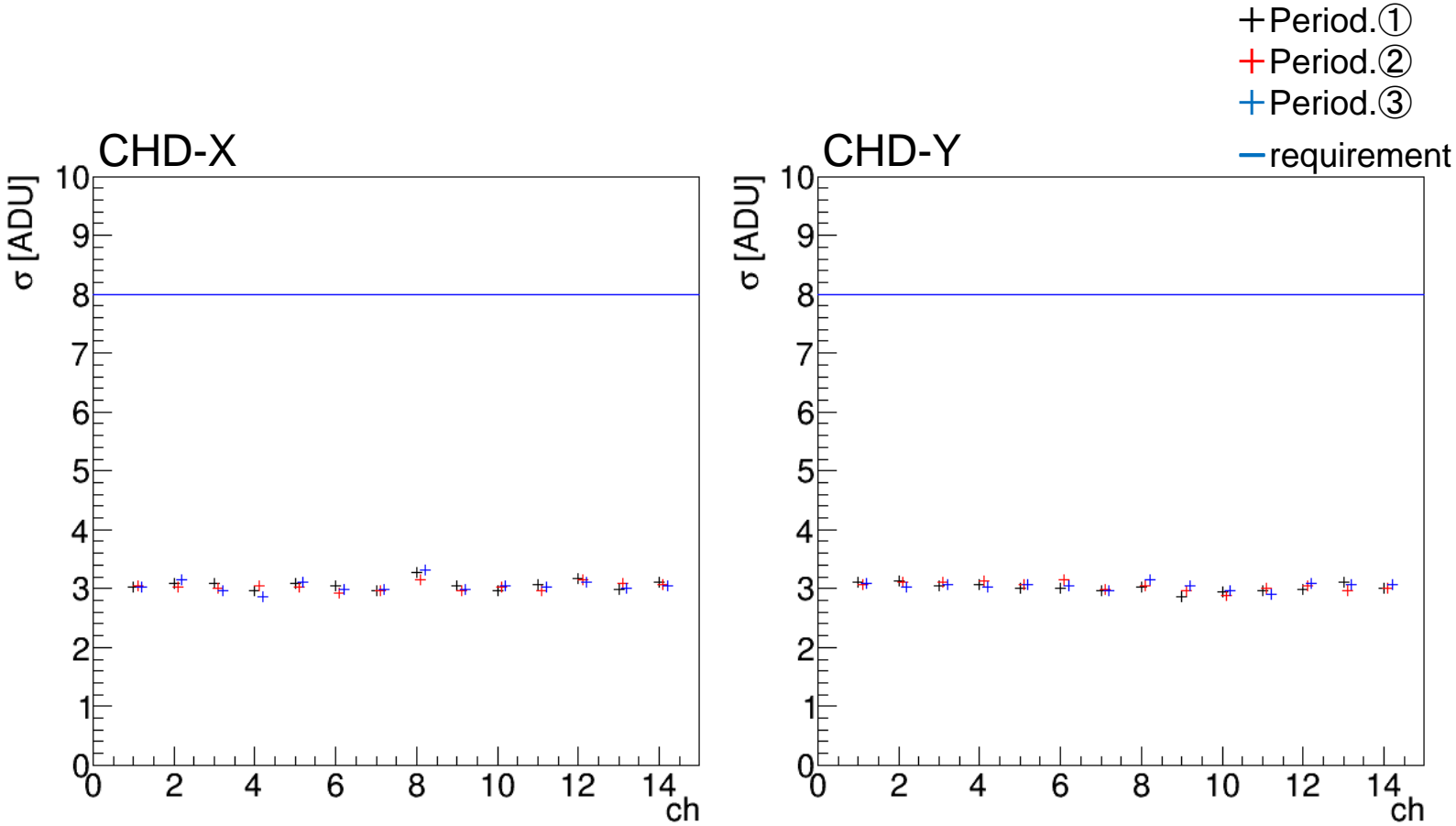
(\*) HV:-600V

CHD

# Mean of CHD Pedestal



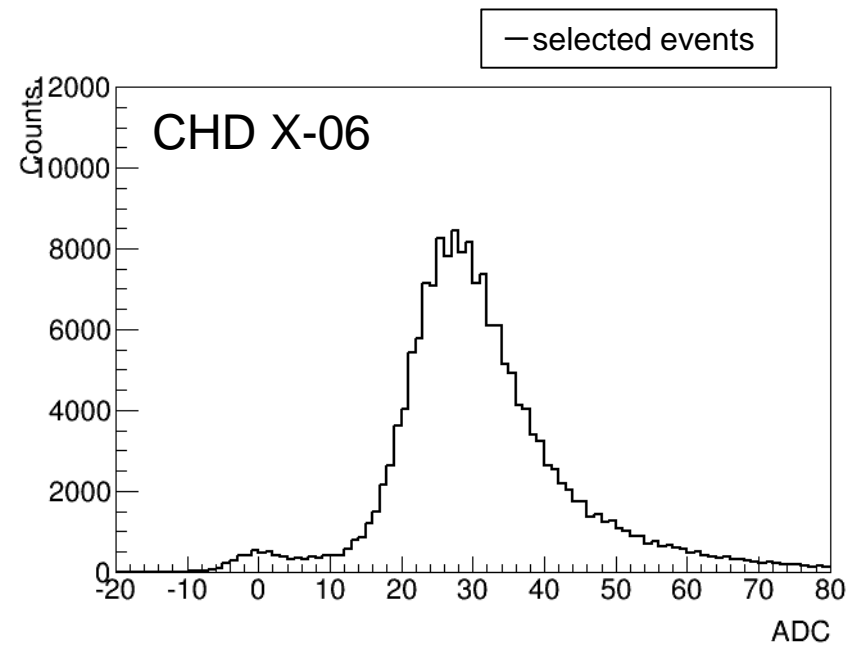
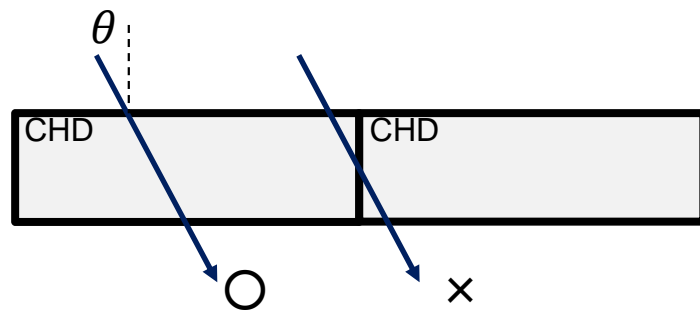
# RMS Noise (sigma) of CHD Pedestal



# Muon event selection

- Use reconstructed track by IMC
- select the full contained events
- Correct data by the zenith angle in each event

$$d_{ver} = d \times \cos \theta$$

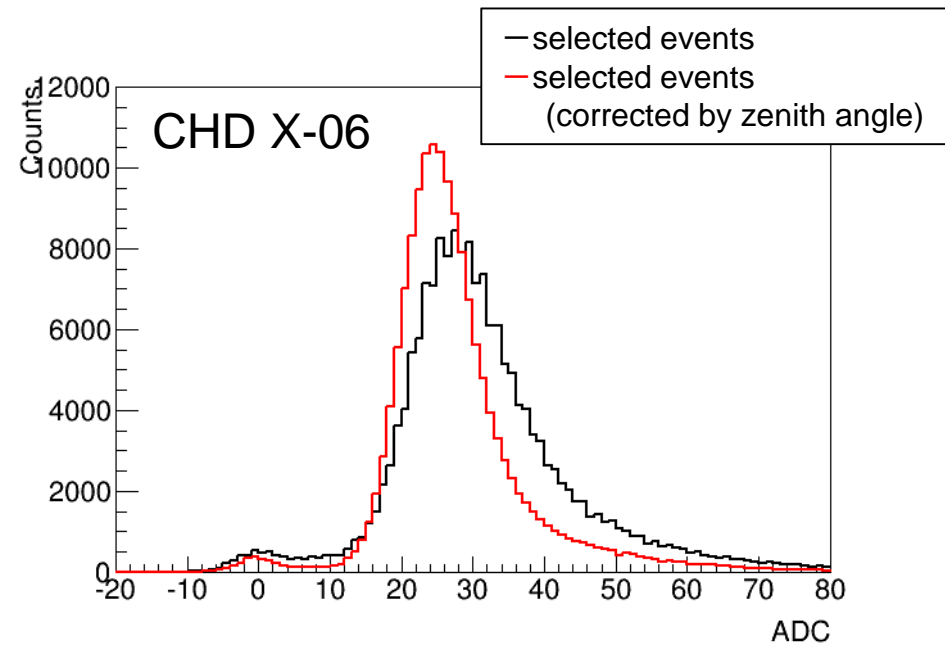
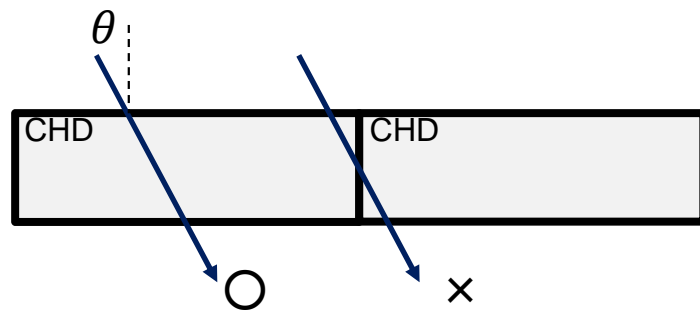




# Muon event selection

- Use reconstructed track by IMC
- select the full contained events
- Correct data by the zenith angle in each event

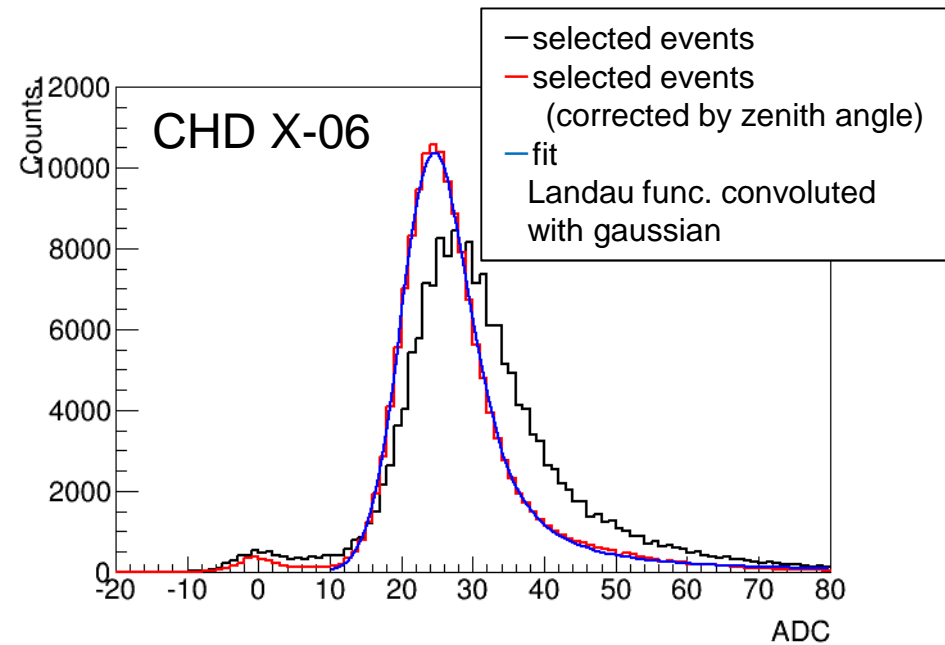
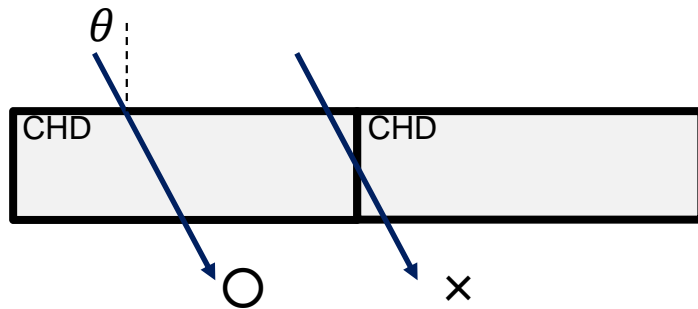
$$d_{ver} = d \times \cos \theta$$



# Muon event selection

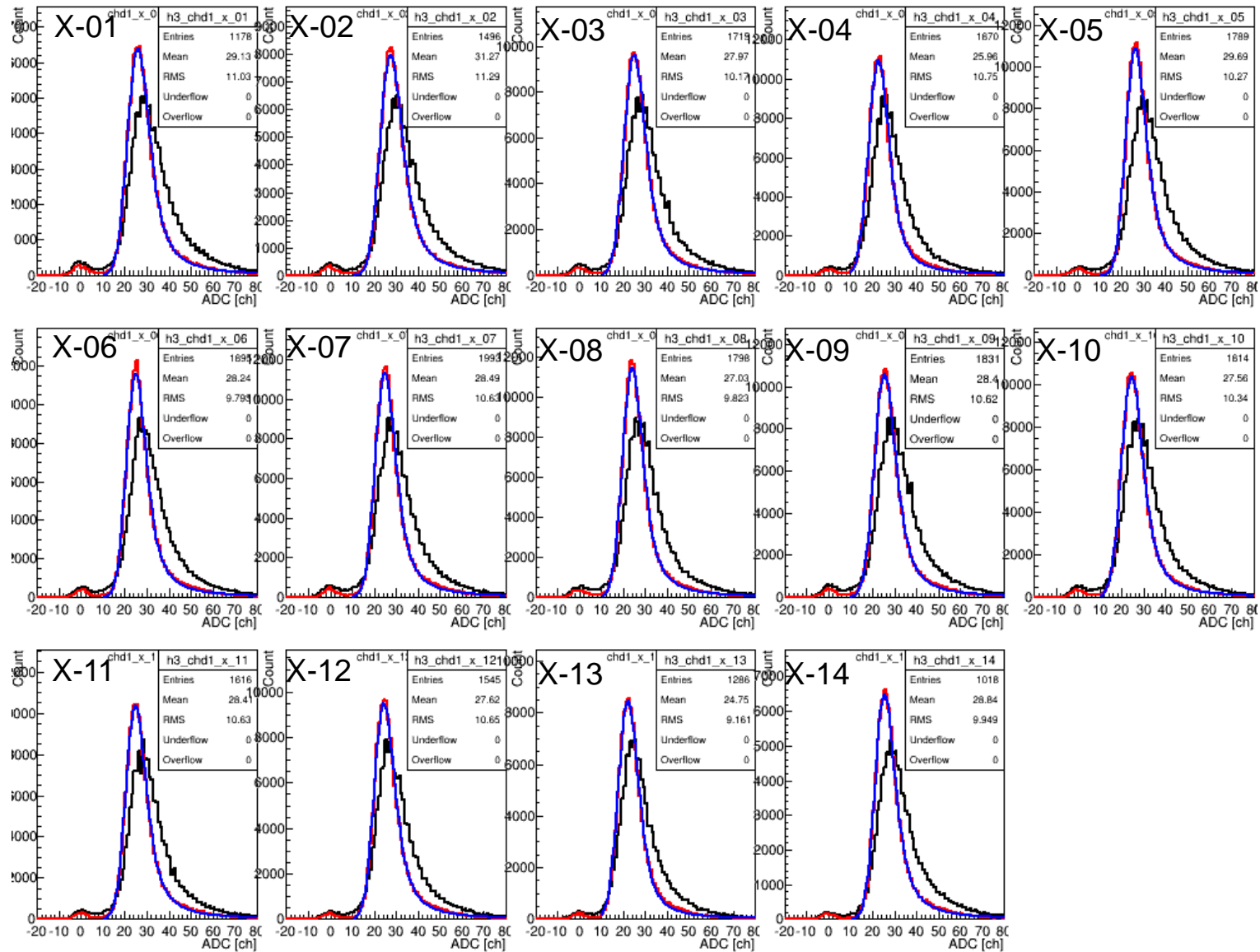
- Use reconstructed track by IMC
- select the full contained events
- Correct data by the zenith angle in each event

$$d_{ver} = d \times \cos \theta$$



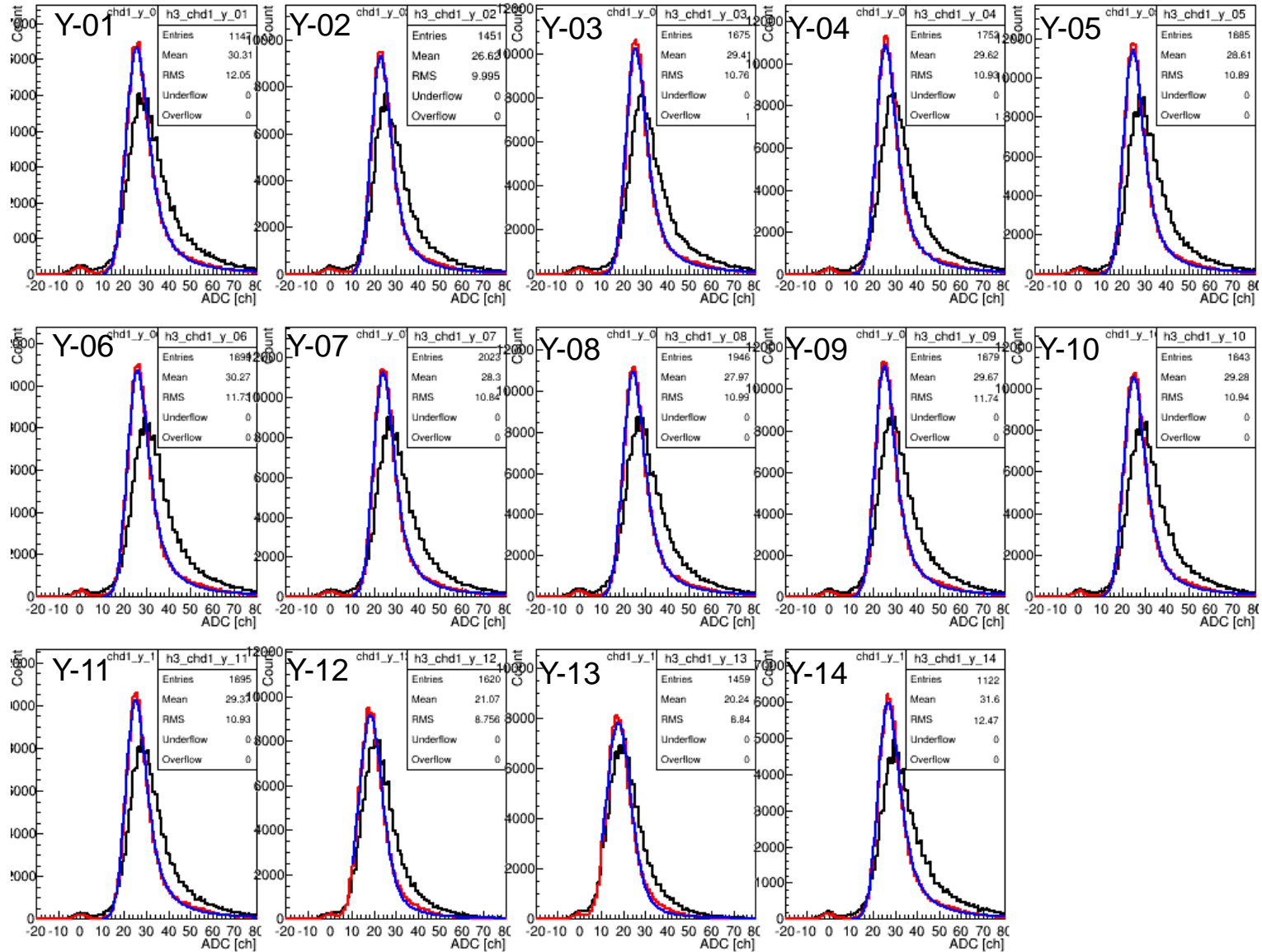
# CHD-X

— selected events  
 — selected events (corrected by zenith angle)  
 — fit (Landau func. convoluted with gaussian)

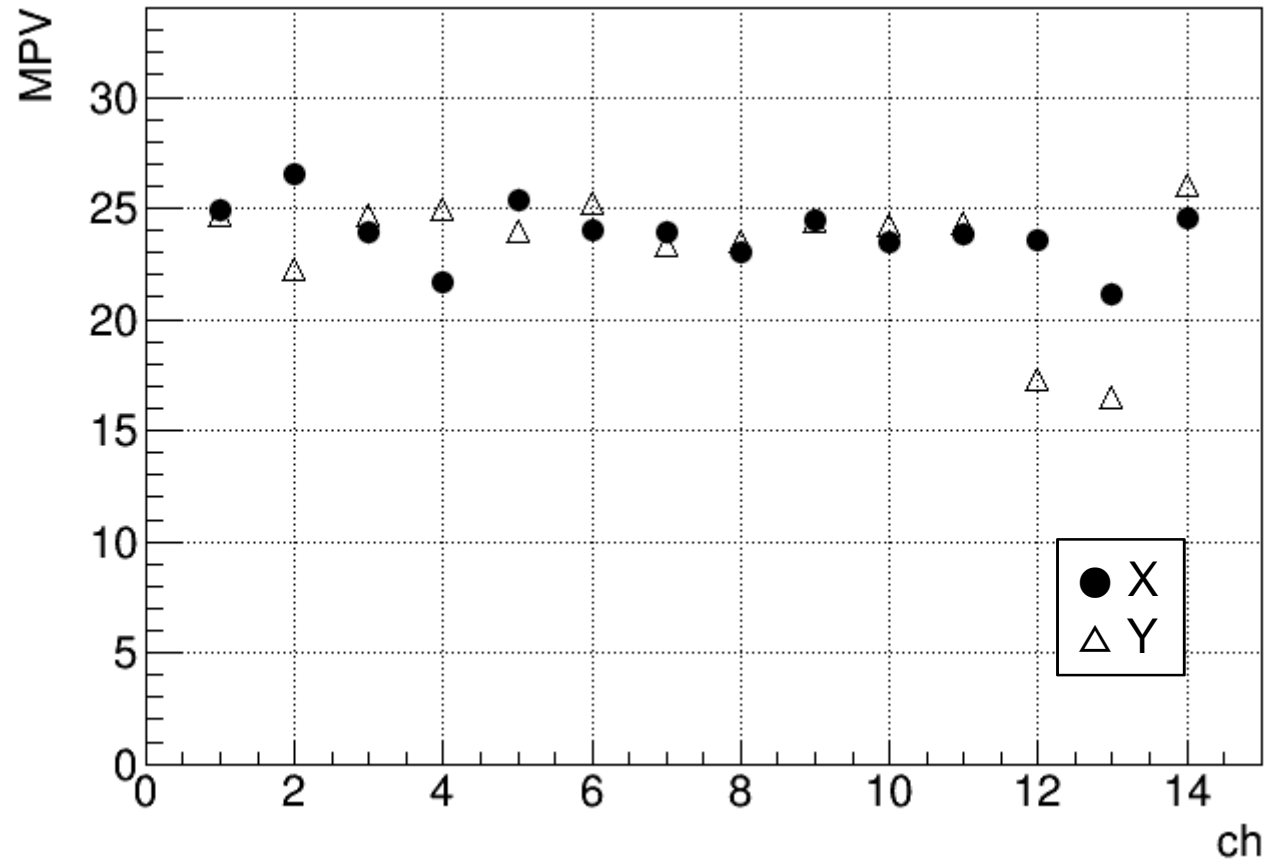


# CHD-Y

— selected events  
— selected events (corrected by zenith angle)  
— fit (Landau func. convoluted with gaussian)



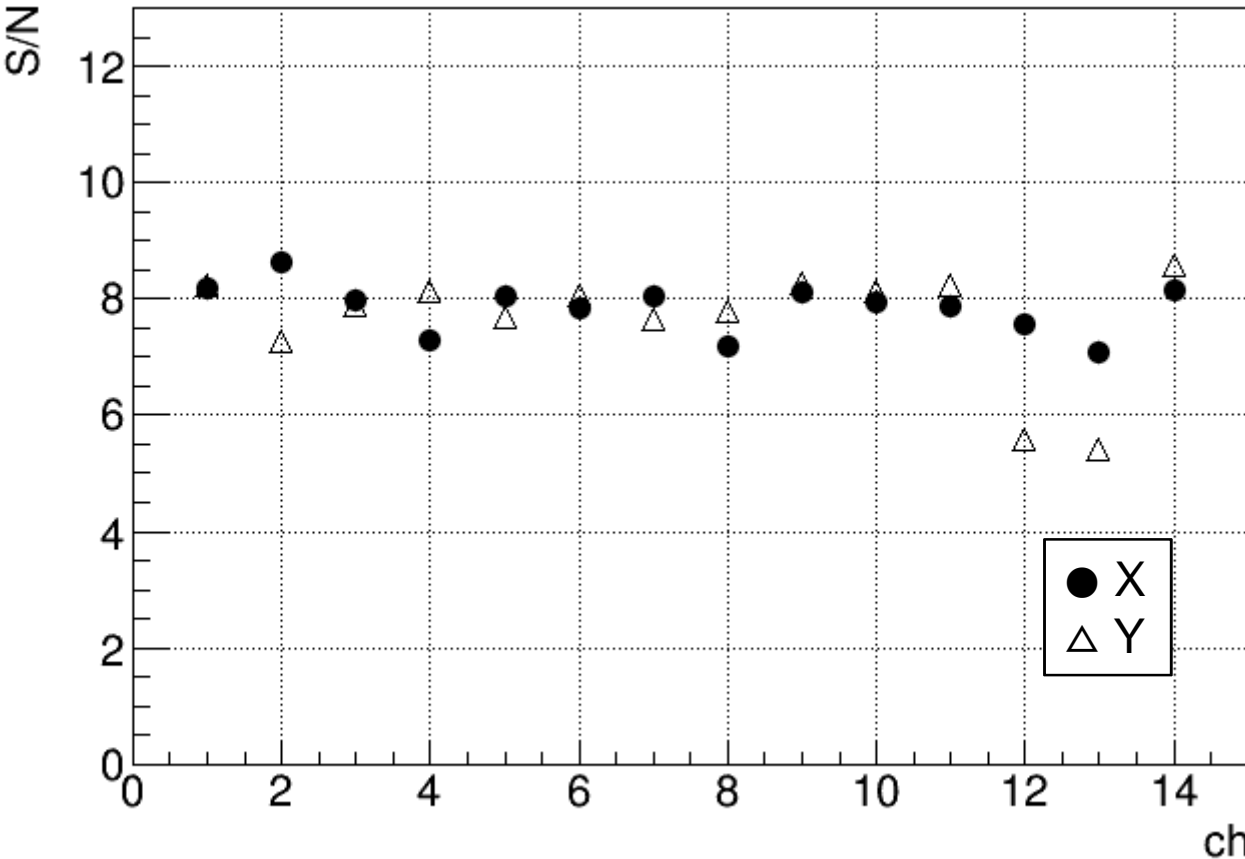
# MPV of CHD



# S/N of CHD

$$\frac{S}{N} \equiv \frac{\mu}{\sigma}$$

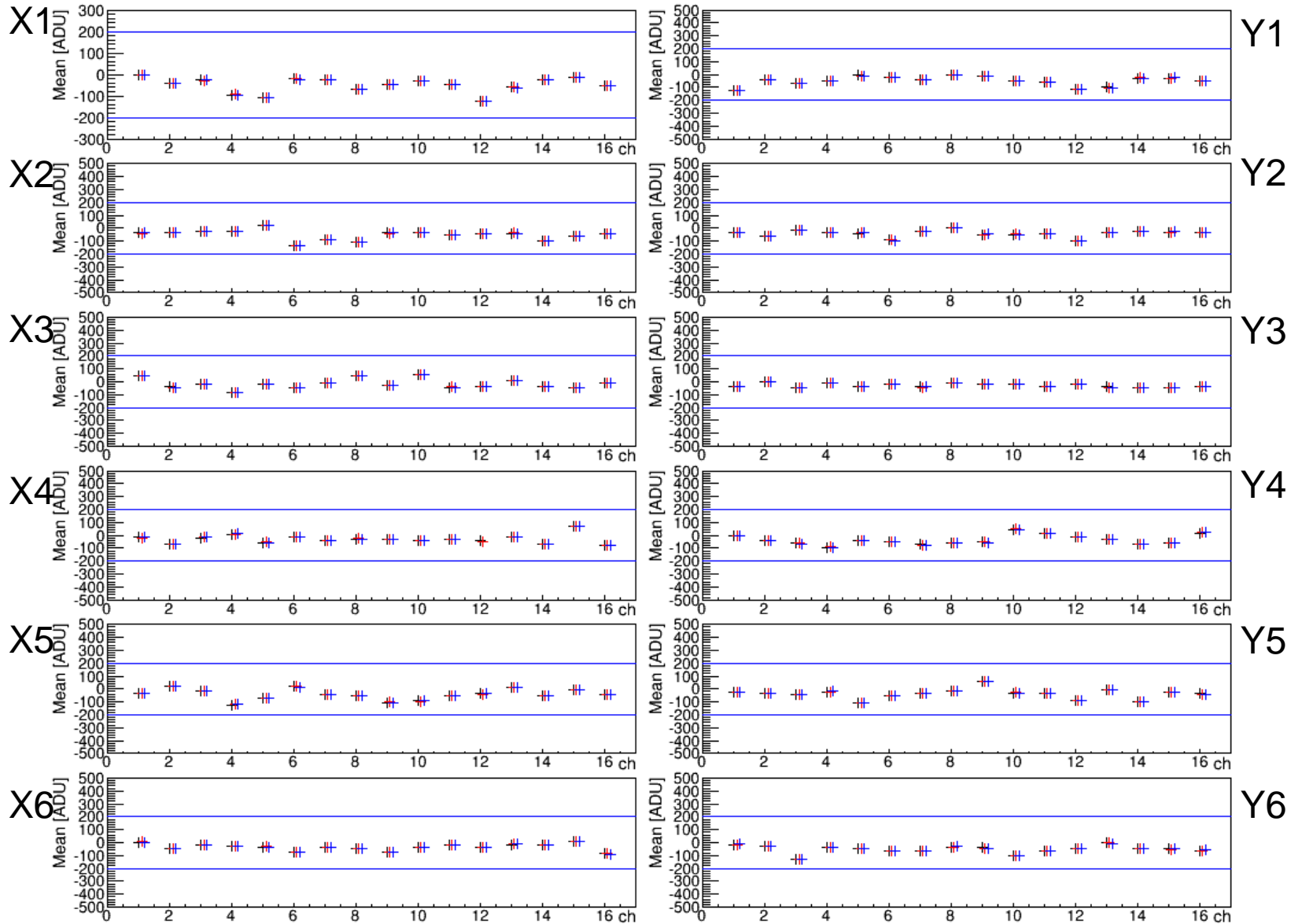
$\mu$ : MPV of muon signal  
 $\sigma$ : Sigma of pedestal



TASC

# Mean of Pedestal (X1: PMT, X2–Y8:APD–H)

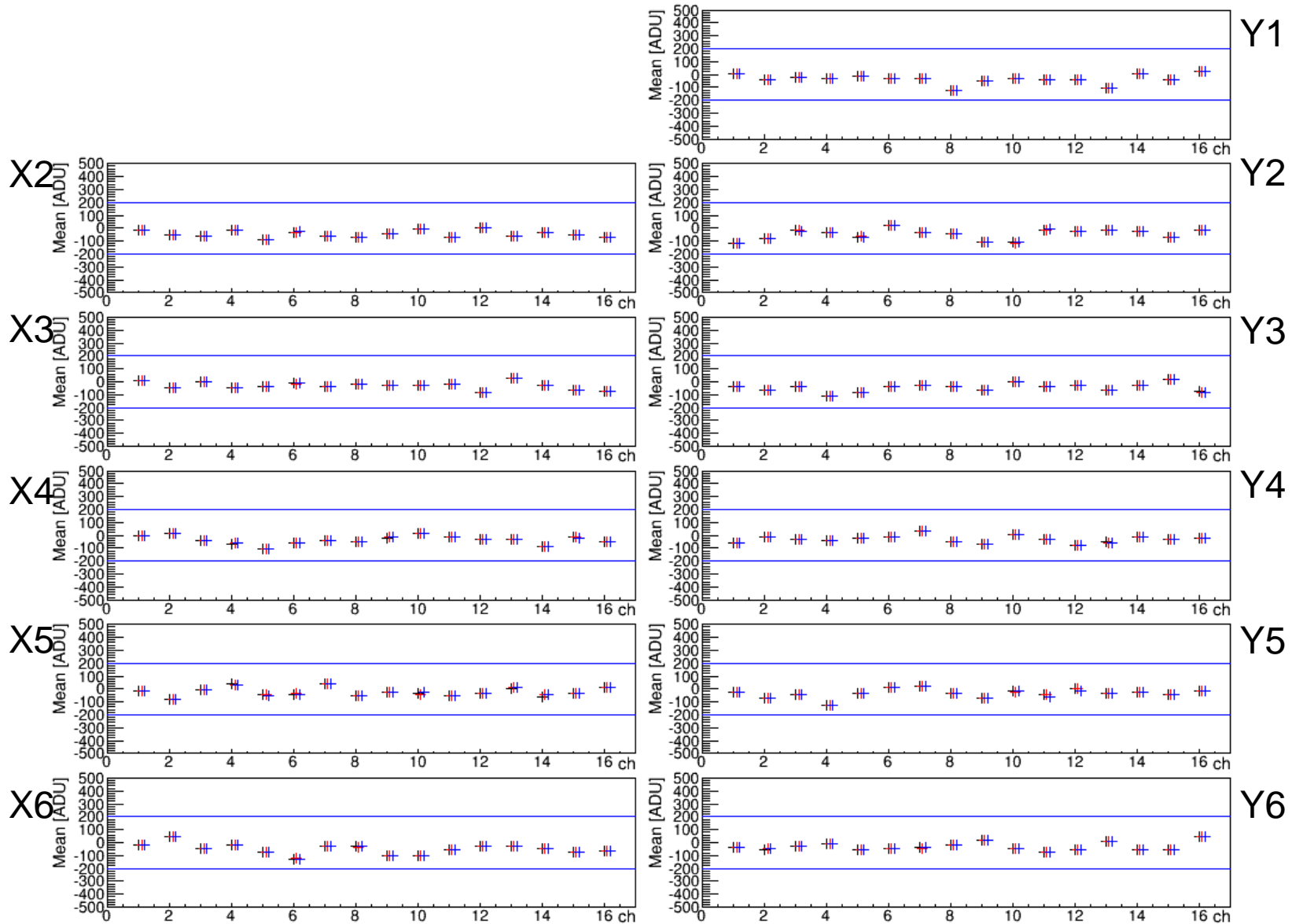
- Period.①
- Period.②
- Period.③





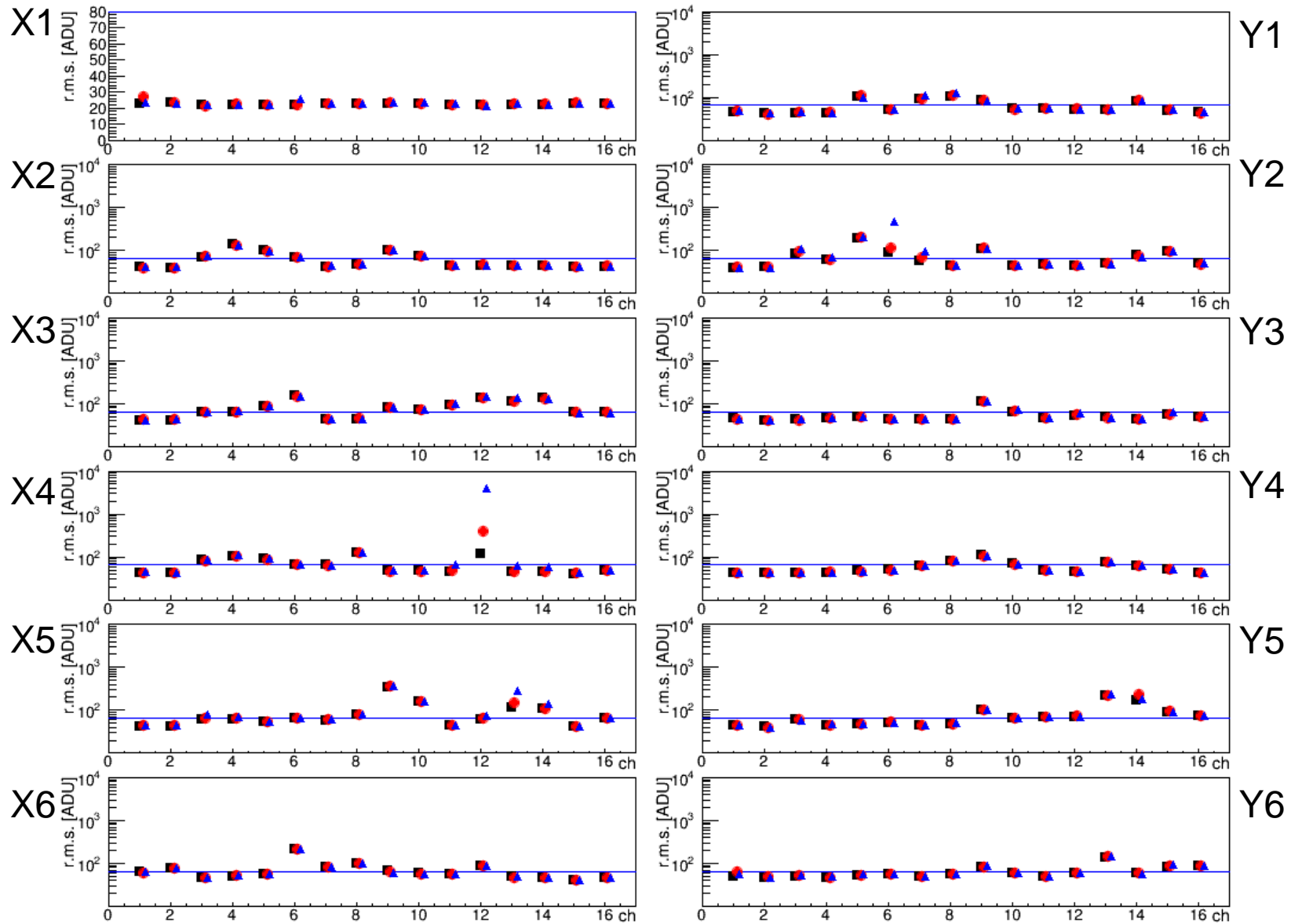
# Mean of Pedestal (X2-Y8:PD-H)

- Period.①
- Period.②
- Period.③



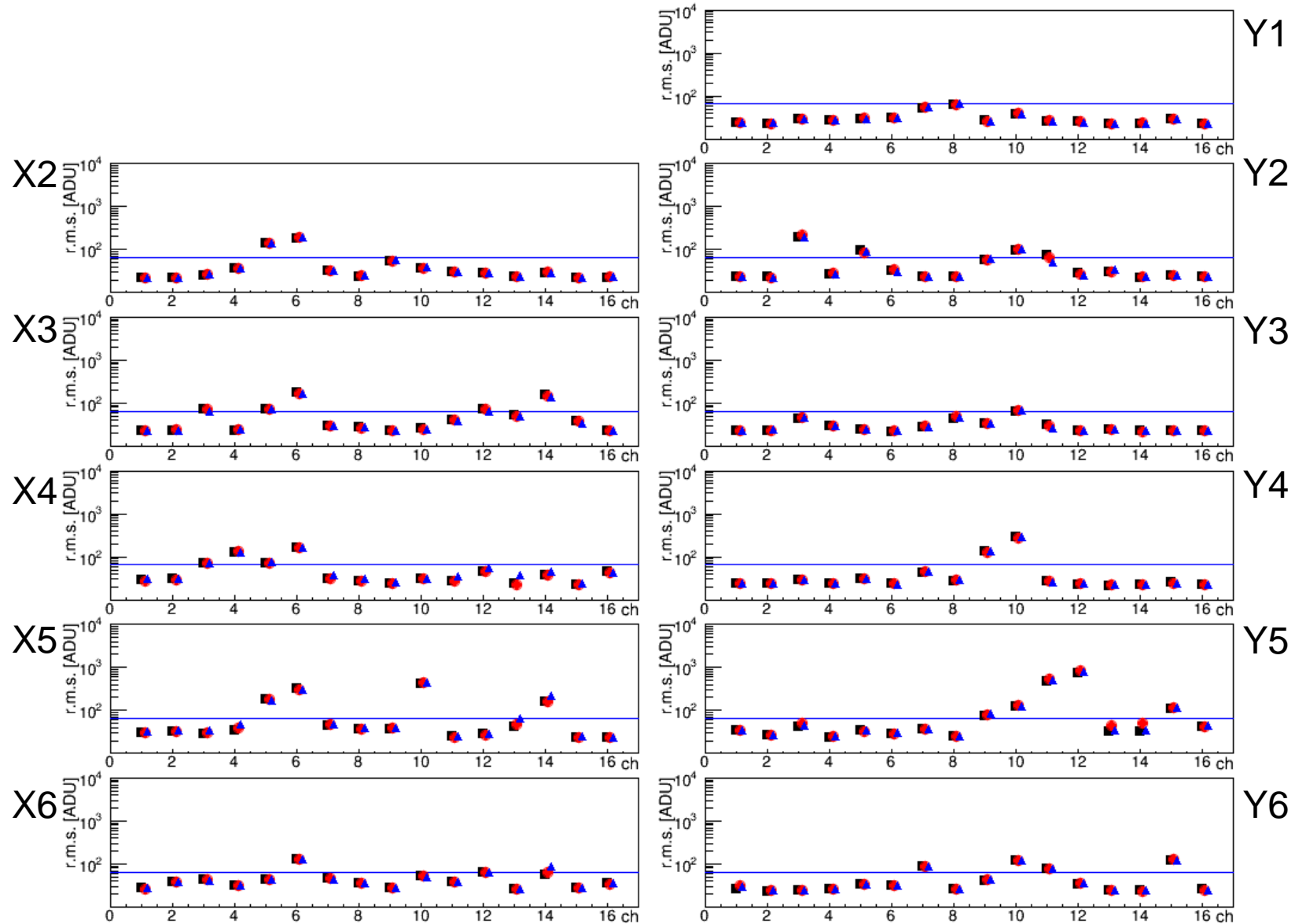
# RMS noise of Pedestal (X1: PMT, X2-Y8:APD-H)

- Period.①
- Period.②
- Period.③



# RMS noise of Pedestal (X2-Y8:PD-H)

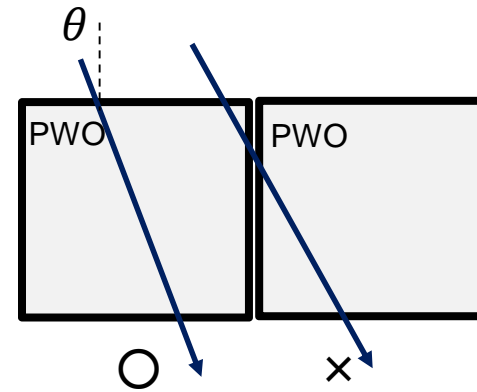
- Period.①
- Period.②
- Period.③



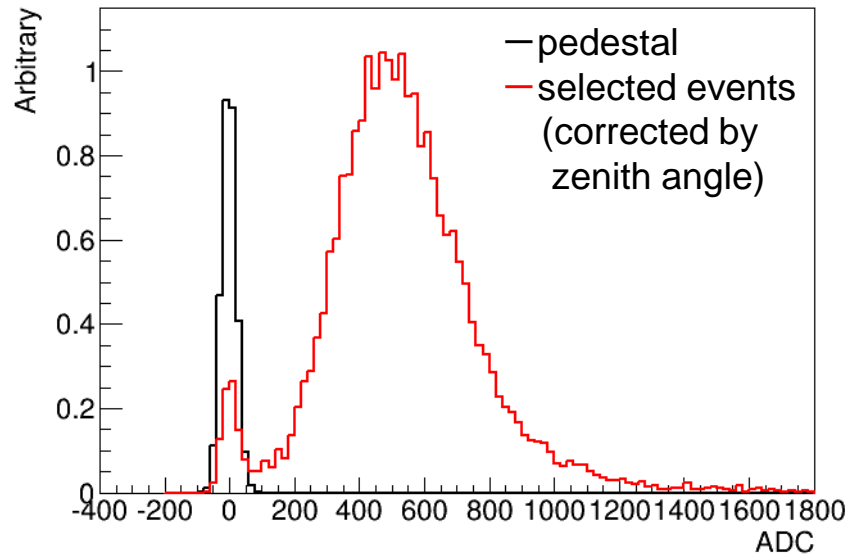
# Muon event selection & Fitting

- Use reconstructed track by IMC
- select the full contained events
- Correct the zenith angle in each event

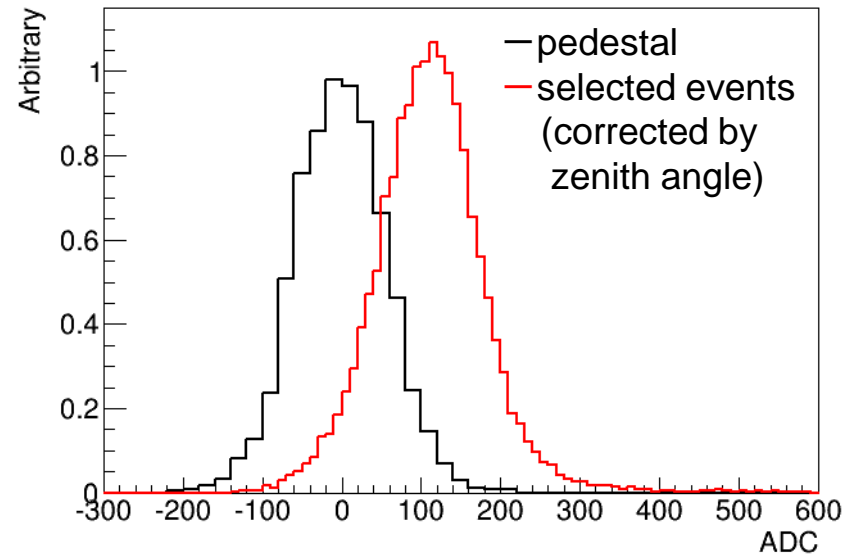
$$d_{ver} = d \times \cos \theta$$



X1-10 (PMT)



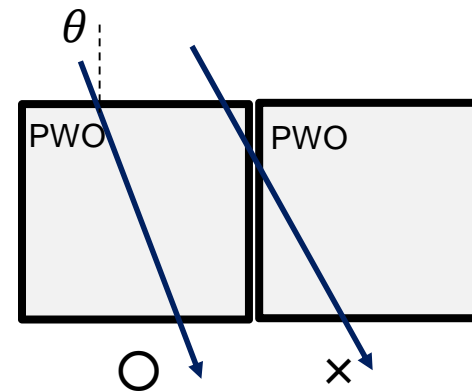
Y1-10 (APD)



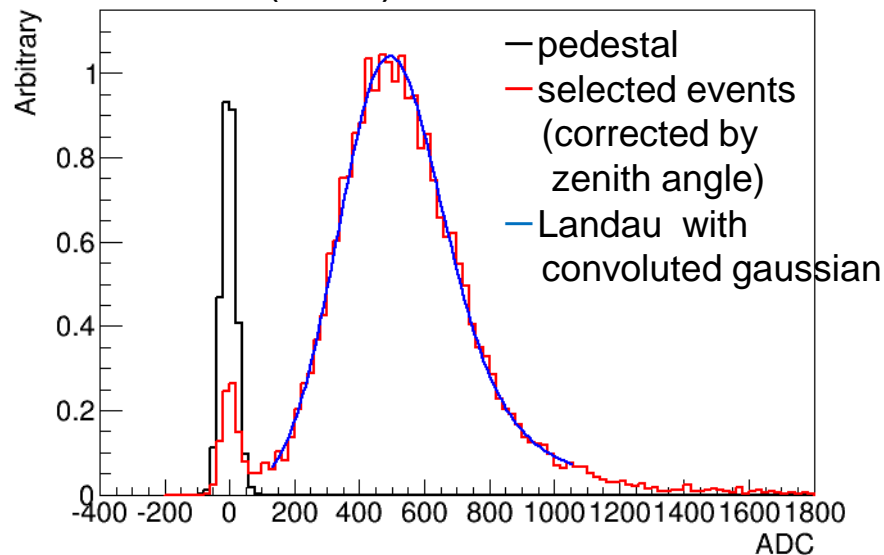
# Muon event selection & Fitting

- Use reconstructed track by IMC
- select the full contained events
- Correct the zenith angle in each event

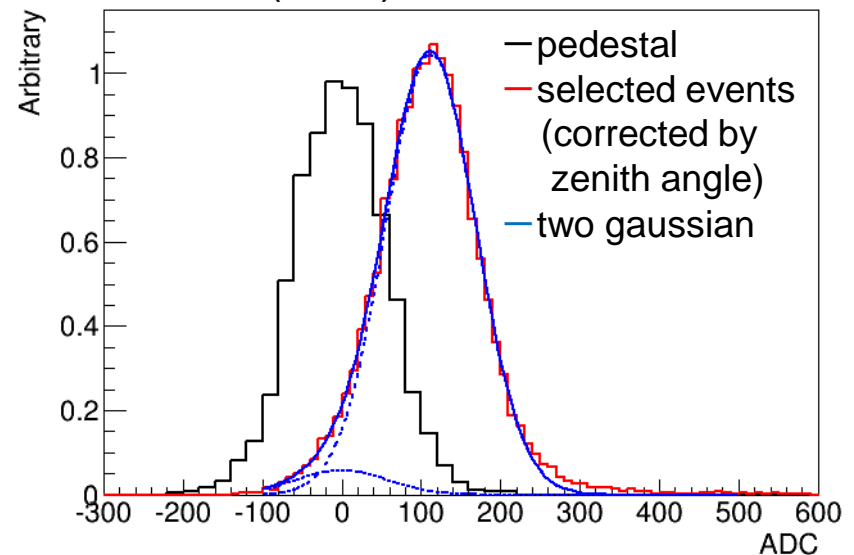
$$d_{ver} = d \times \cos \theta$$



X1-10 (PMT)



Y1-10 (APD)



$$F(x) = A_1 G_1(x) + A_2 G_2(x)$$

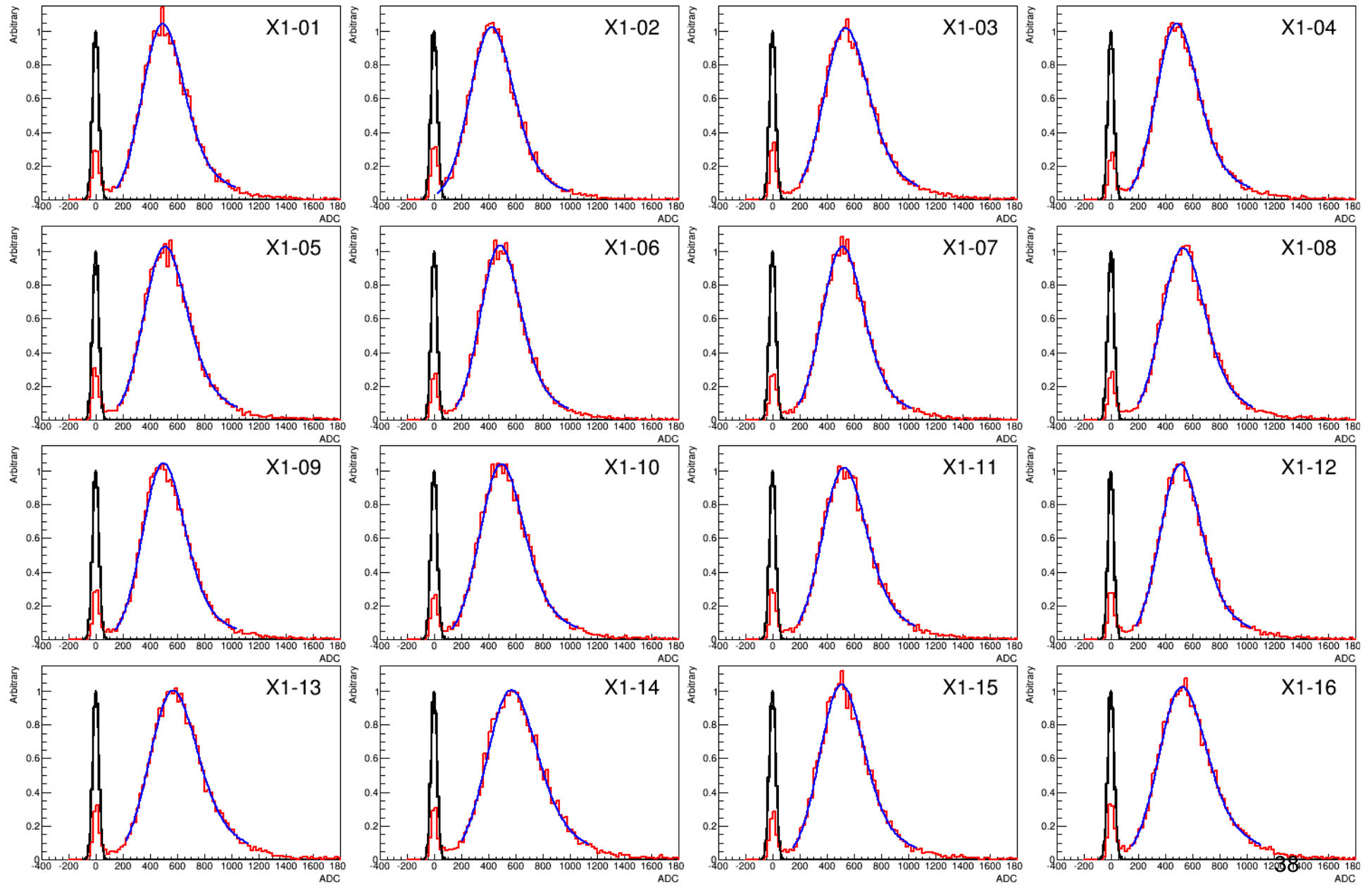
$G_1$ : gaussian (pedestal),  
(the parameter is fixed by pedestal)

$G_2$ : gaussian (muon)

# TASC X1

- pedestal
- selected events
- Landau with convoluted gaussian

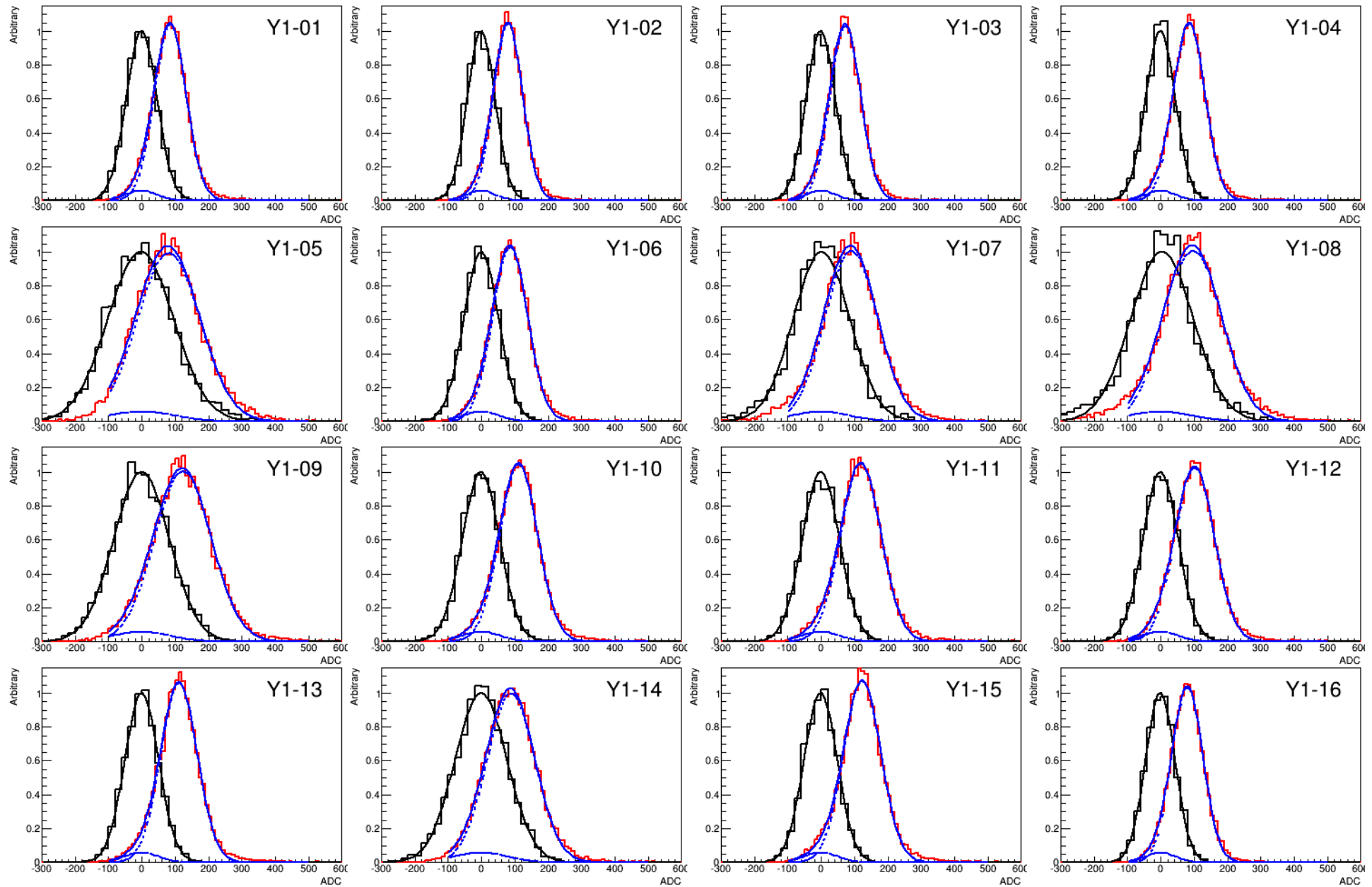
Period.①



# TASC Y1

—pedestal  
—selected events  
—double gaussian

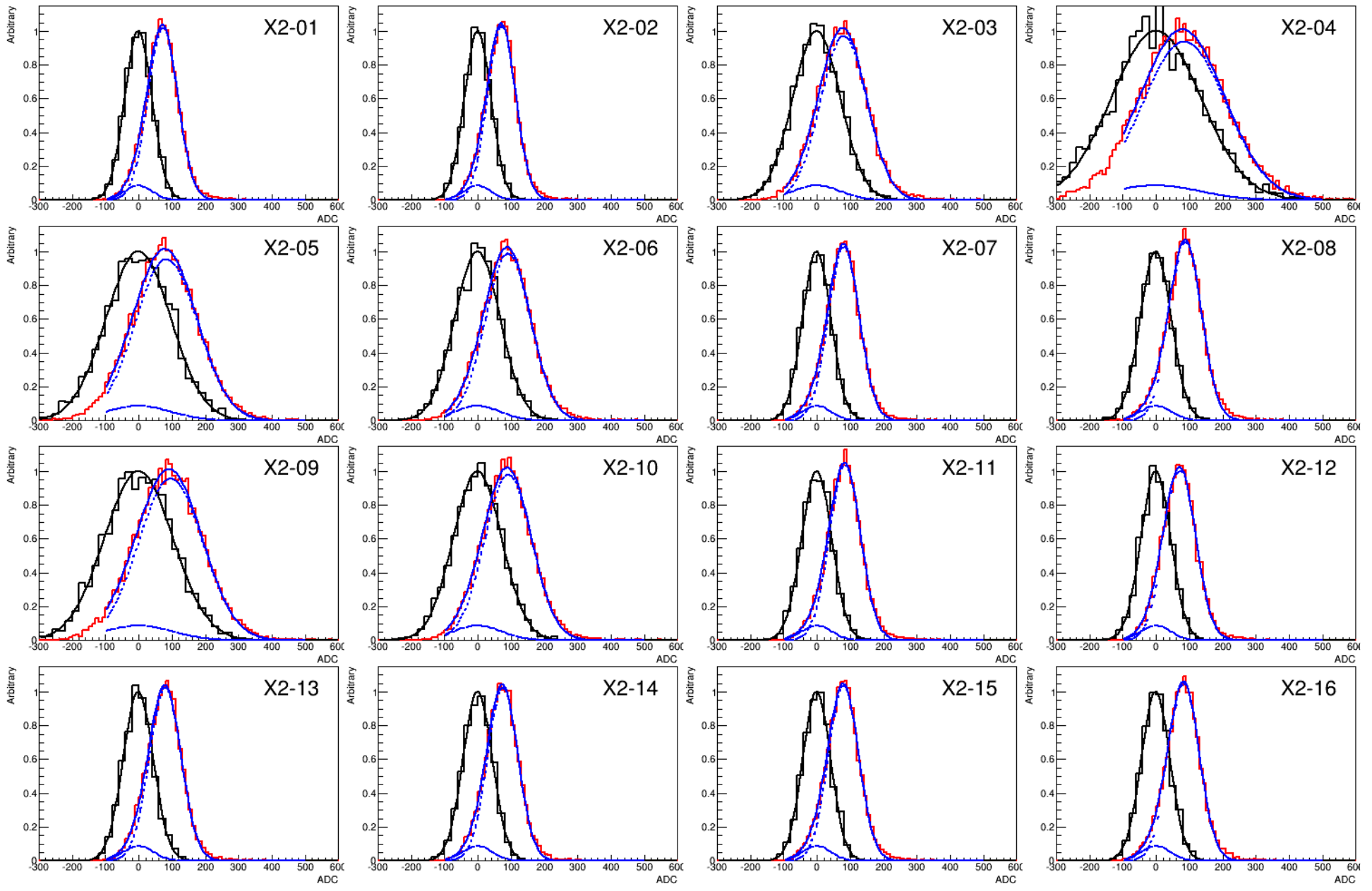
Period.①



# TASC X2

—pedestal  
—selected events  
—double gaussian

Period.①

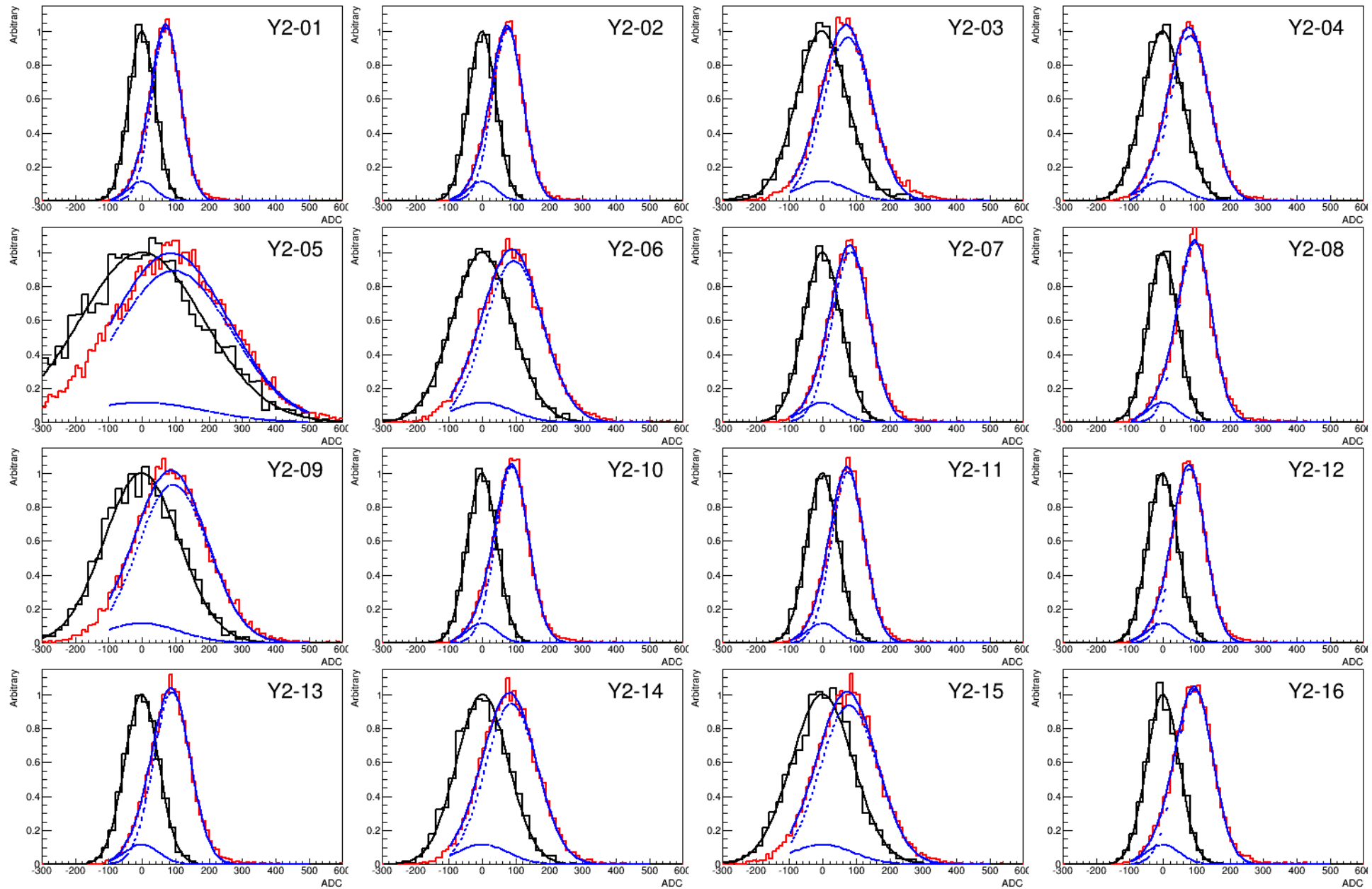




# TASC Y2

—pedestal  
—selected events  
—double gaussian

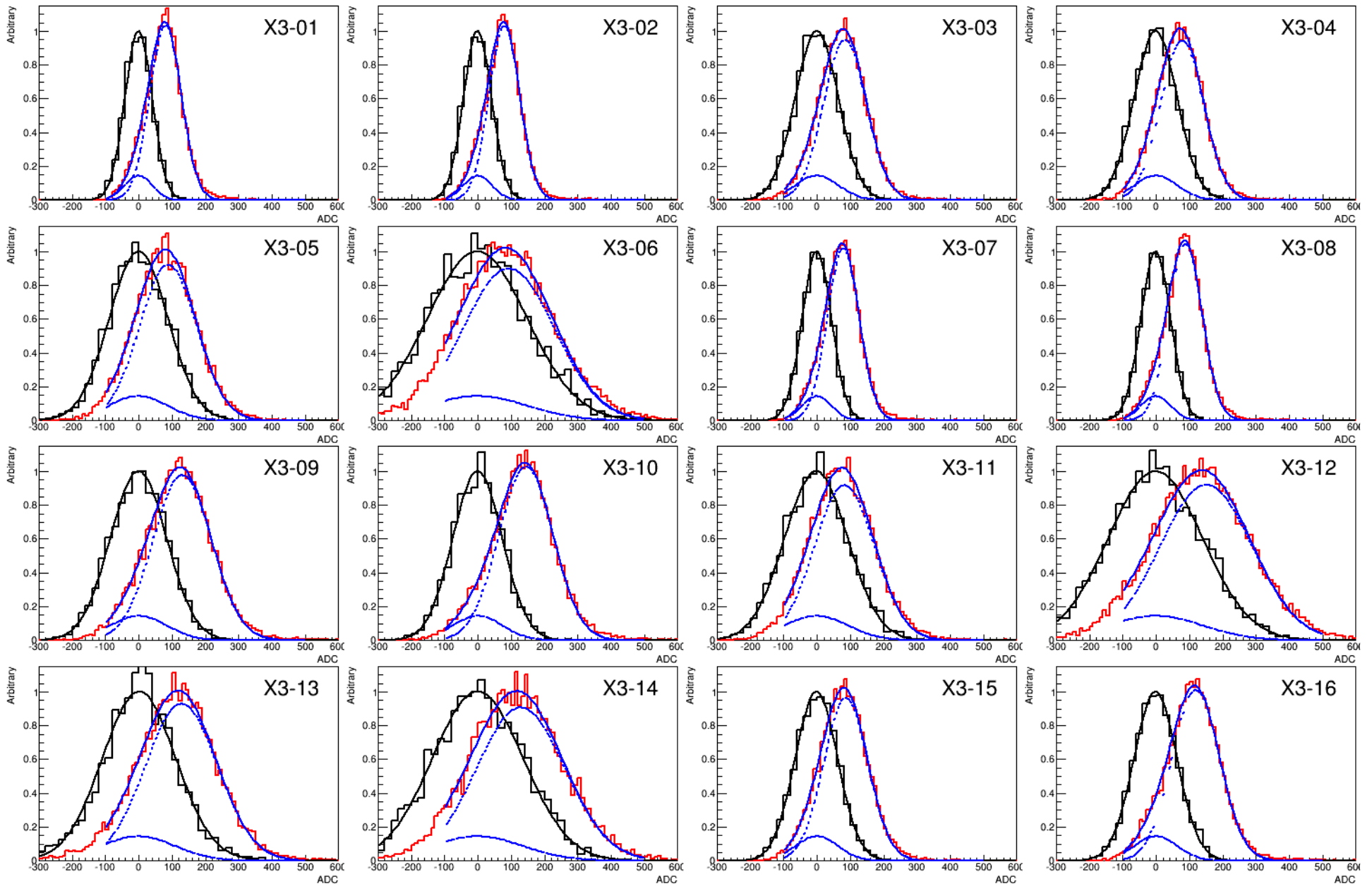
Period.①



# TASC X3

—pedestal  
—selected events  
—double gaussian

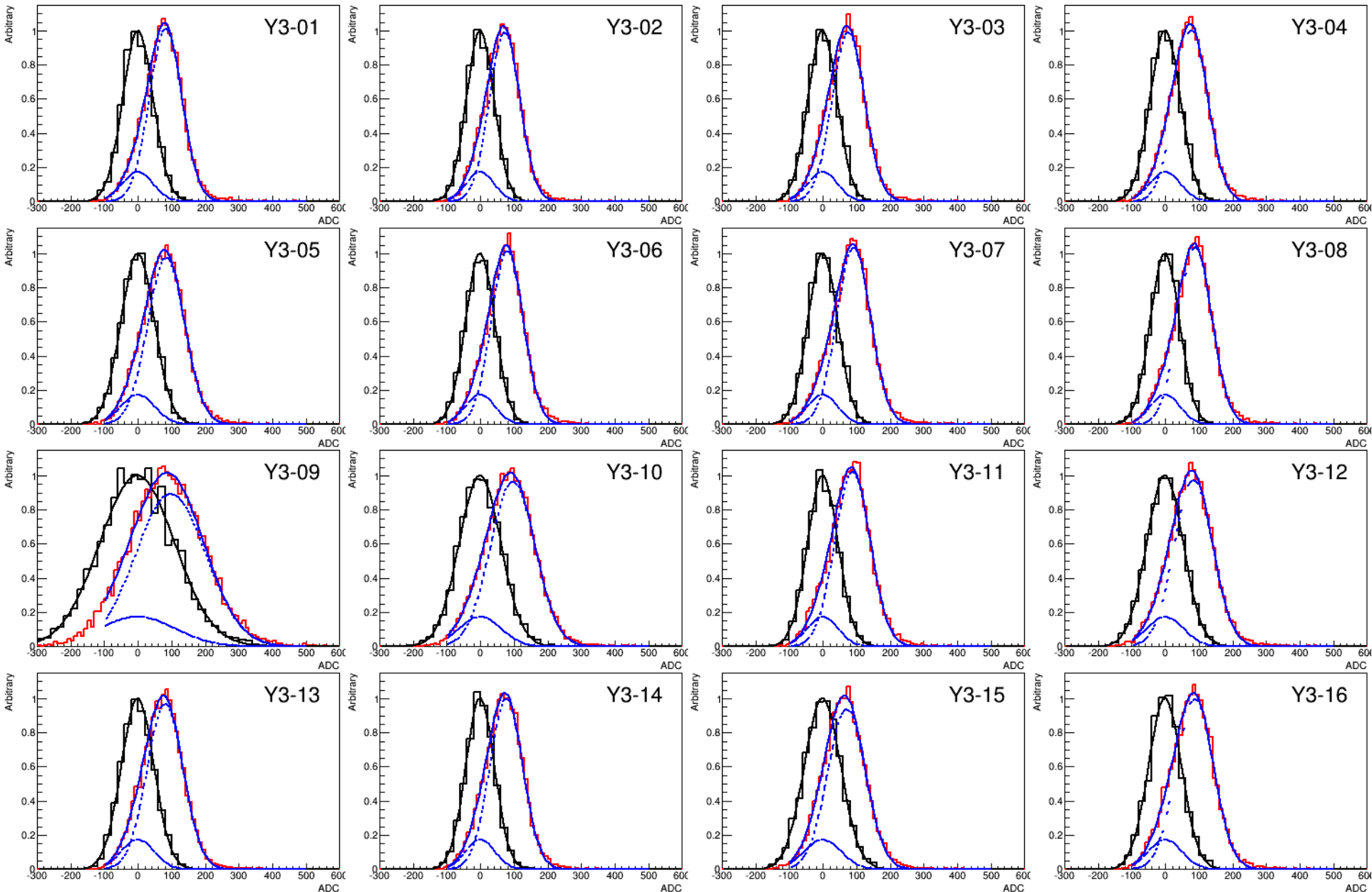
Period.①



# TASC Y3

—pedestal  
—selected events  
—double gaussian

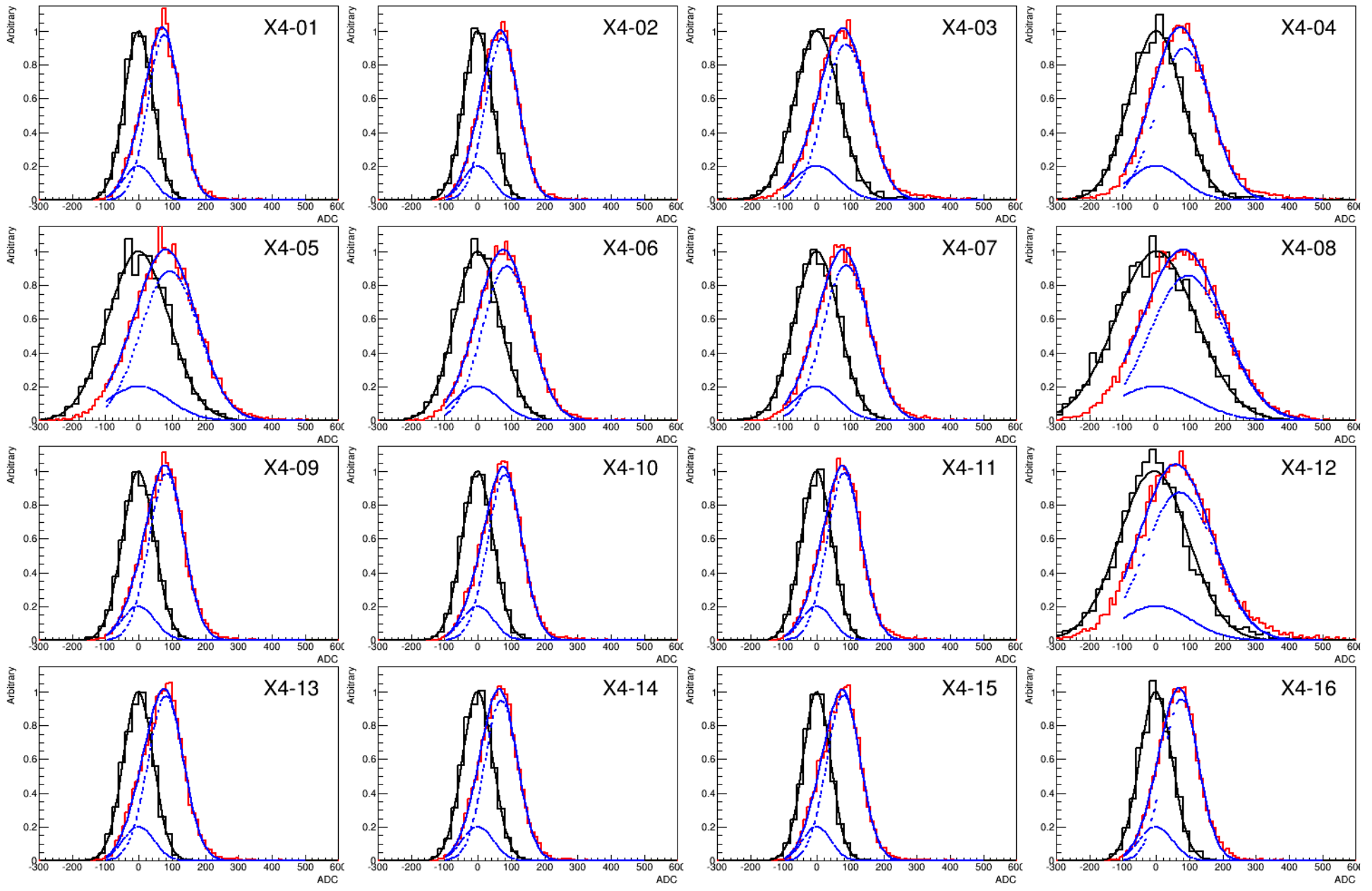
Period.①



# TASC X4

—pedestal  
—selected events  
—double gaussian

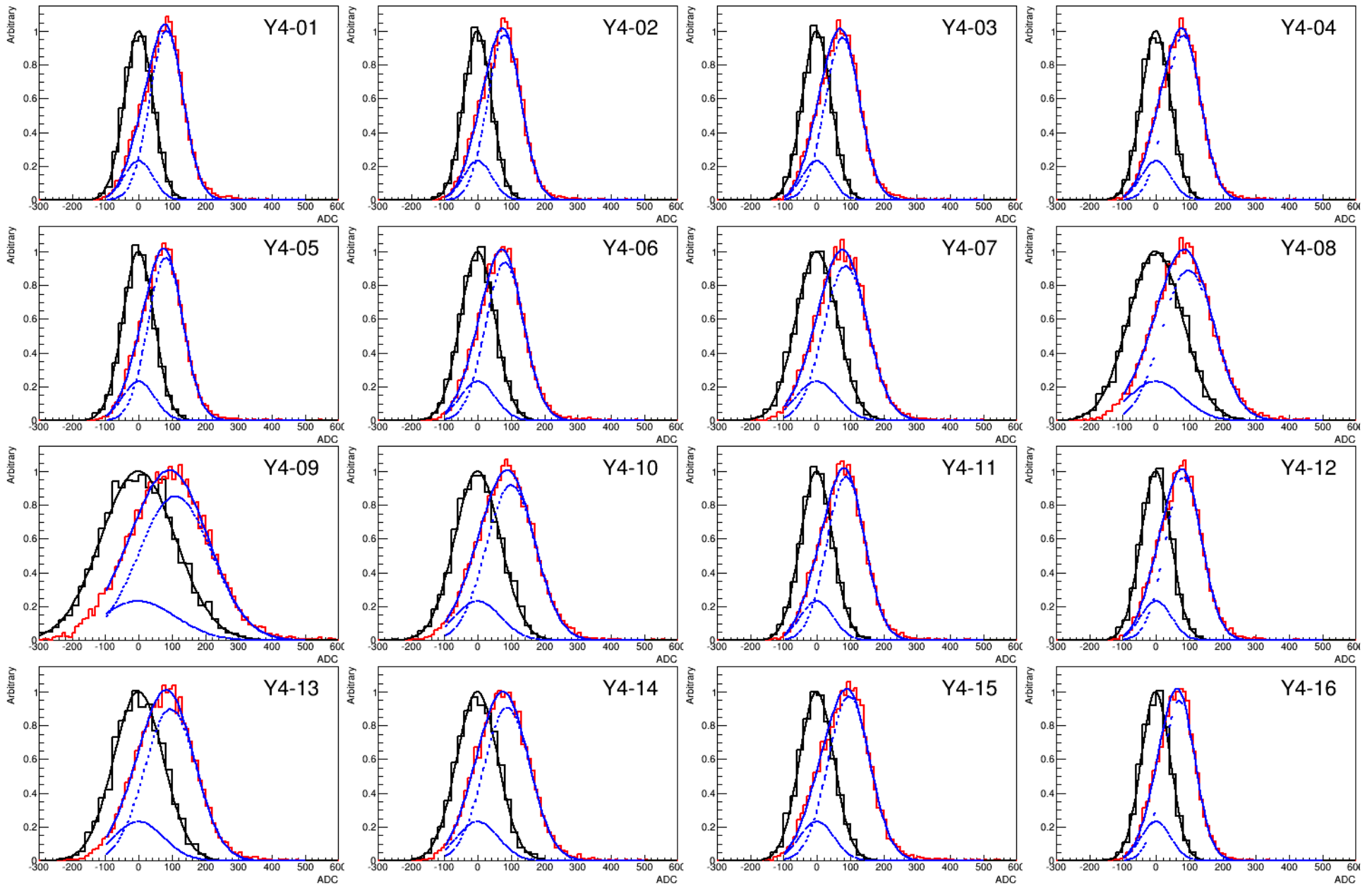
Period.①



# TASC Y4

—pedestal  
—selected events  
—double gaussian

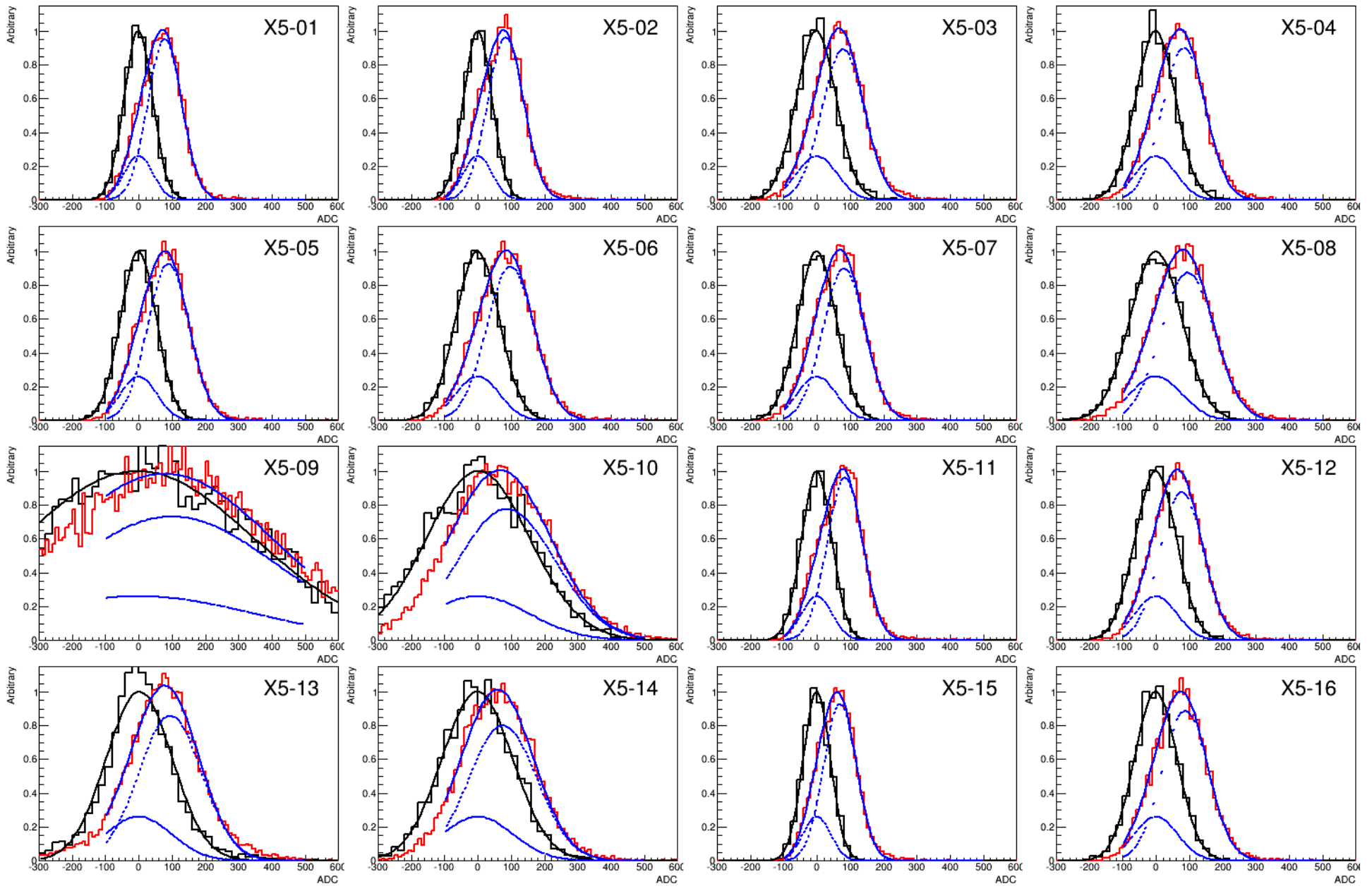
Period.①



# TASC X5

—pedestal  
—selected events  
—double gaussian

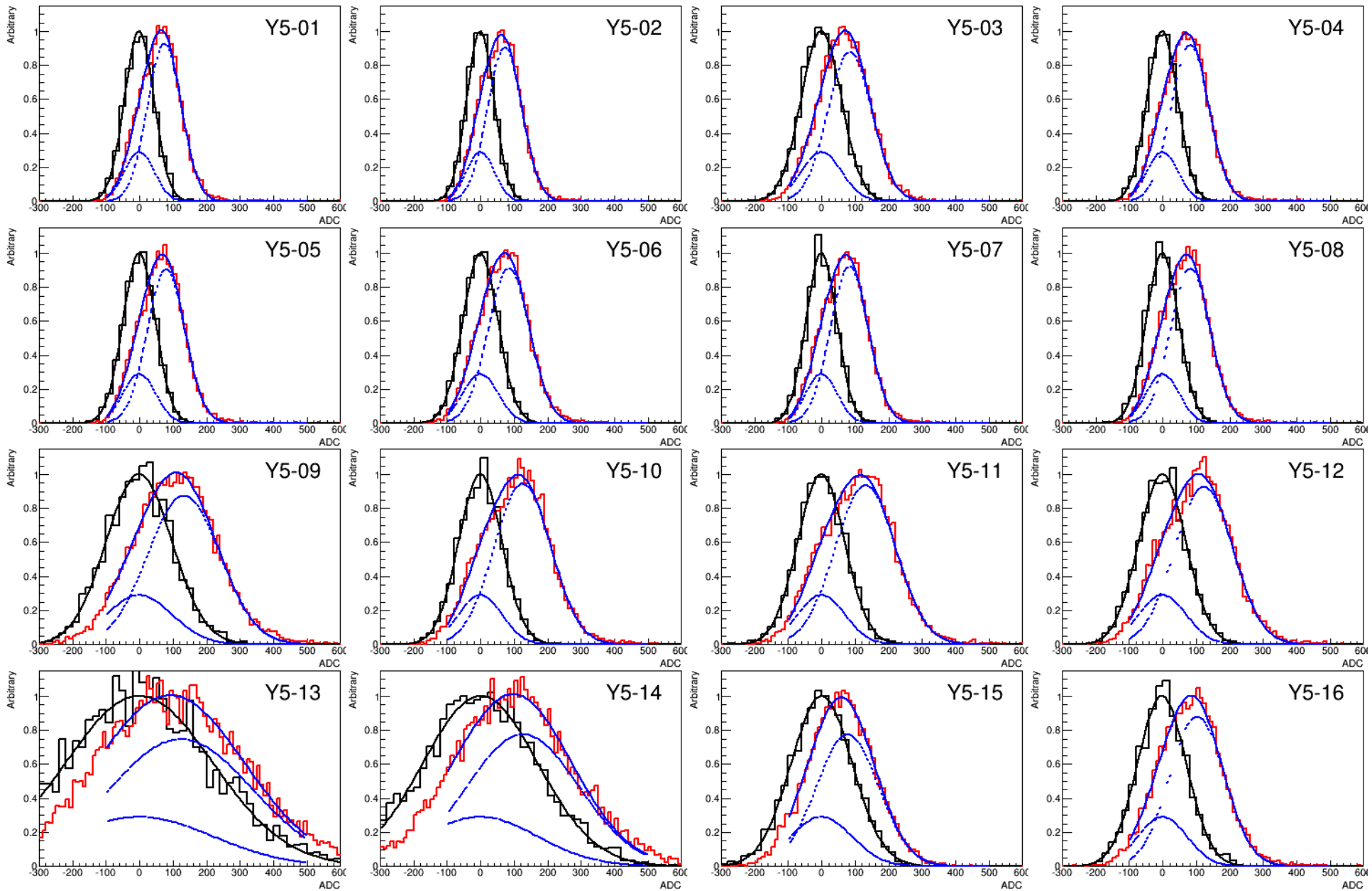
Period.①



# TASC Y5

—pedestal  
—selected events  
—double gaussian

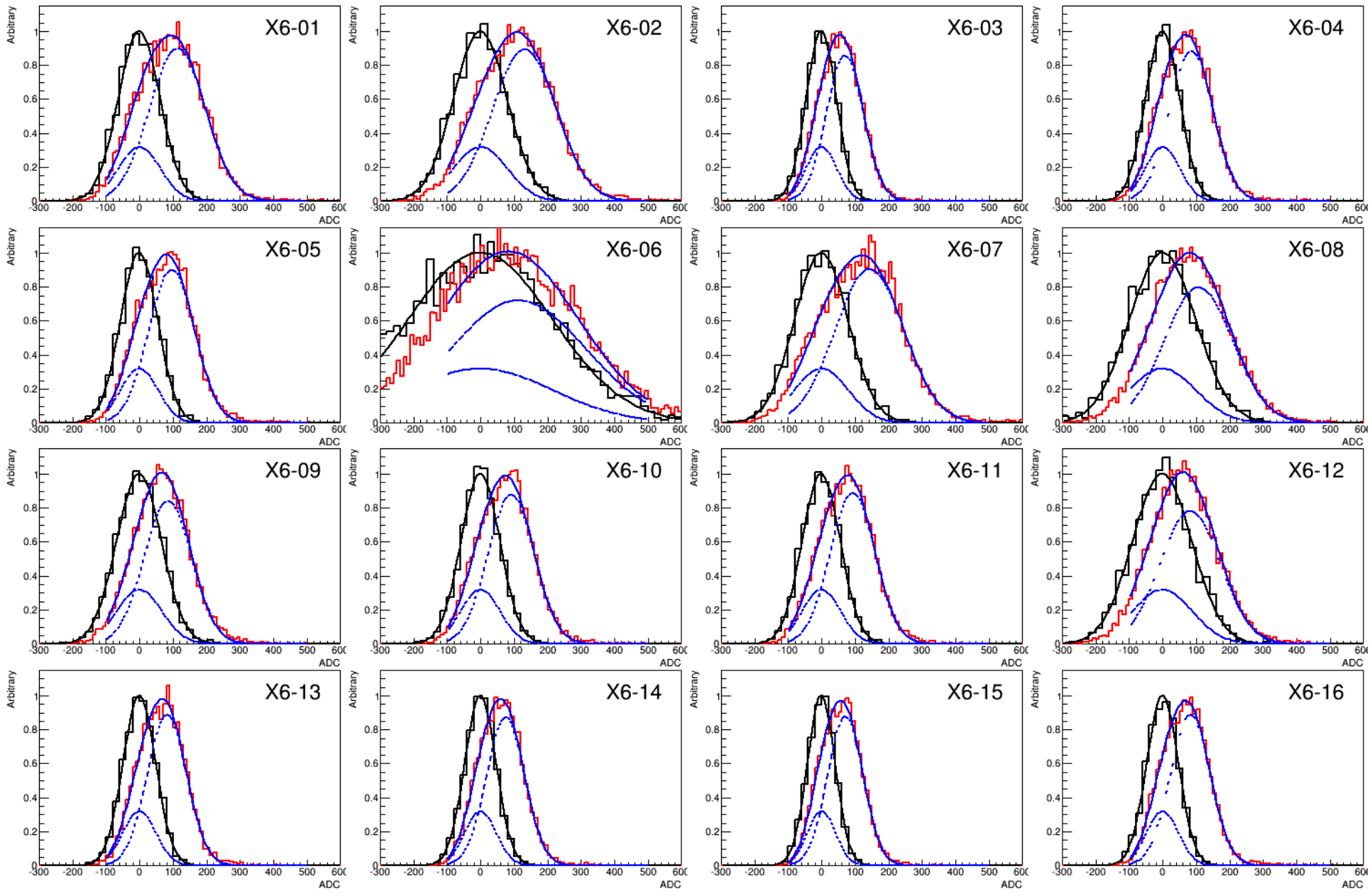
Period.①



# TASC X6

—pedestal  
—selected events  
—double gaussian

Period.①

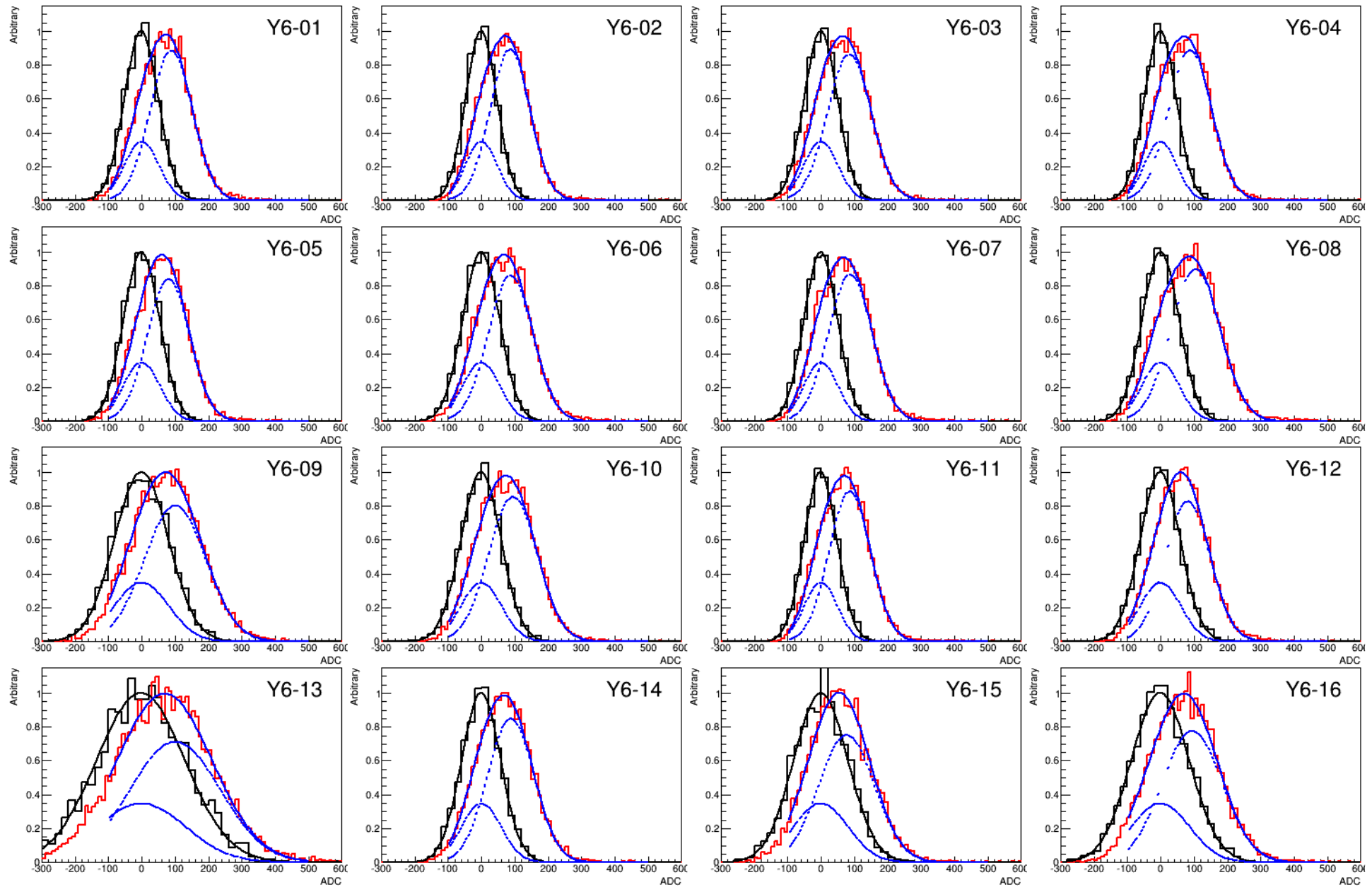




# TASC Y6

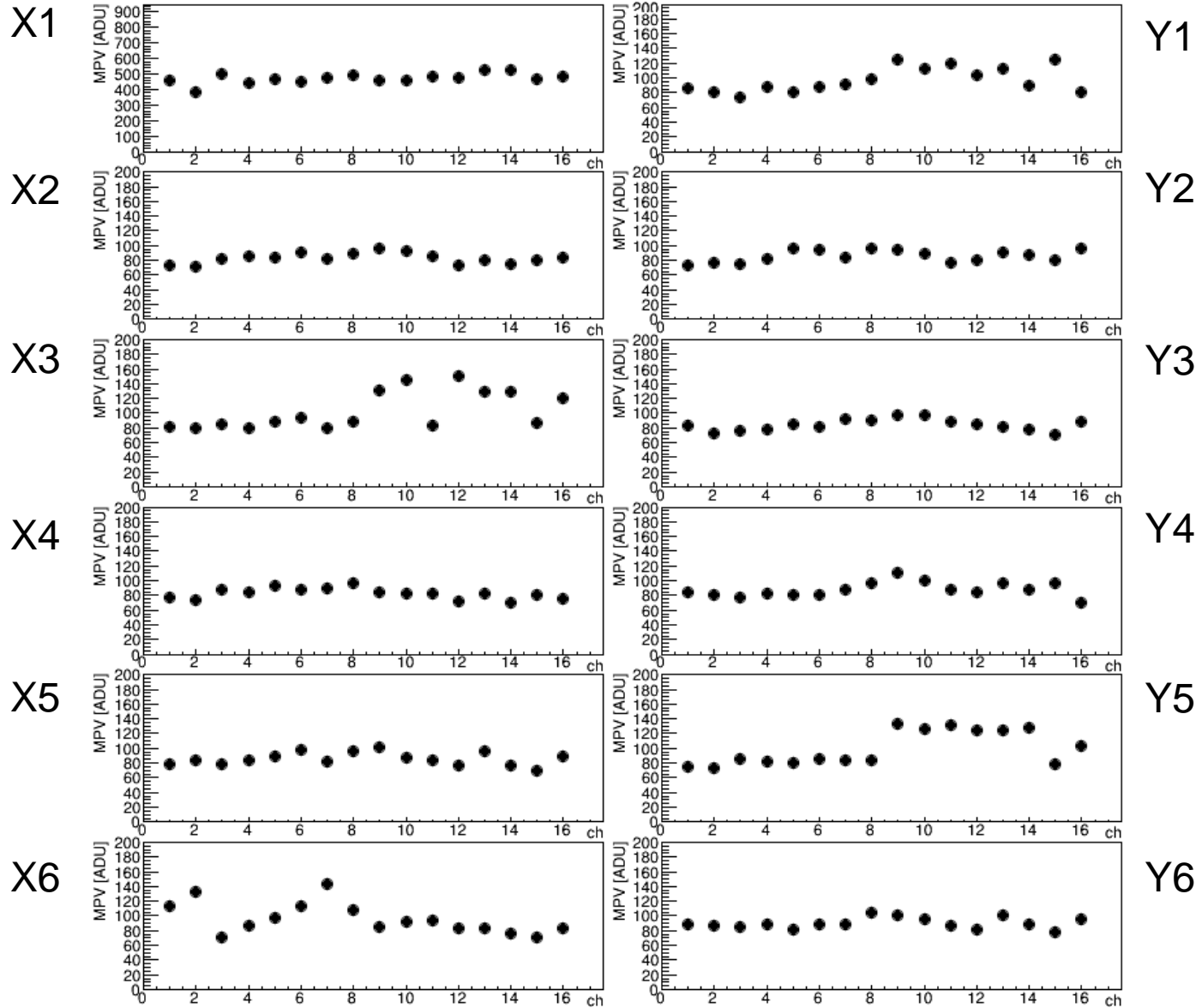
—pedestal  
—selected events  
—double gaussian

Period.①



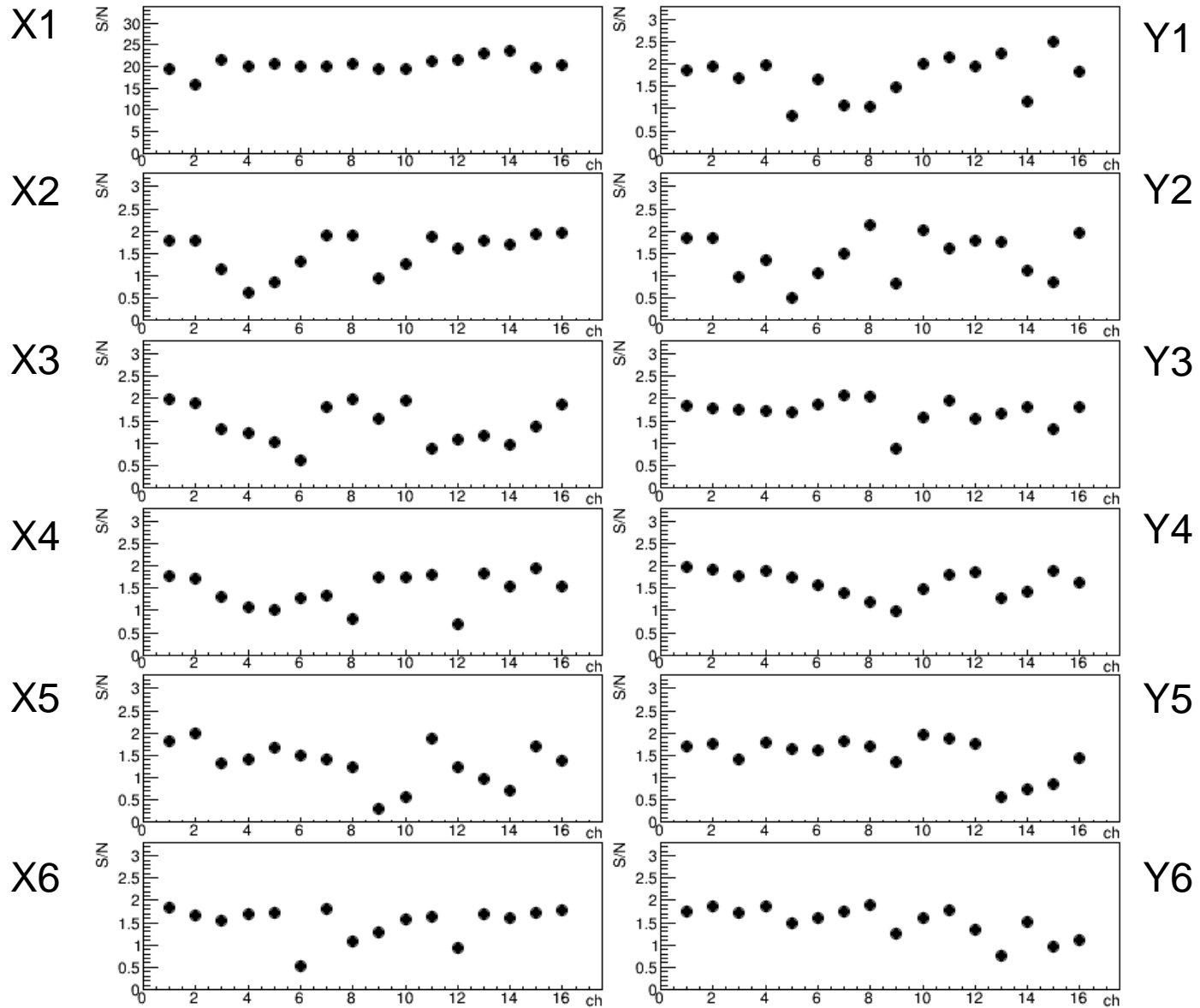
# MPV of TASC

Period.①

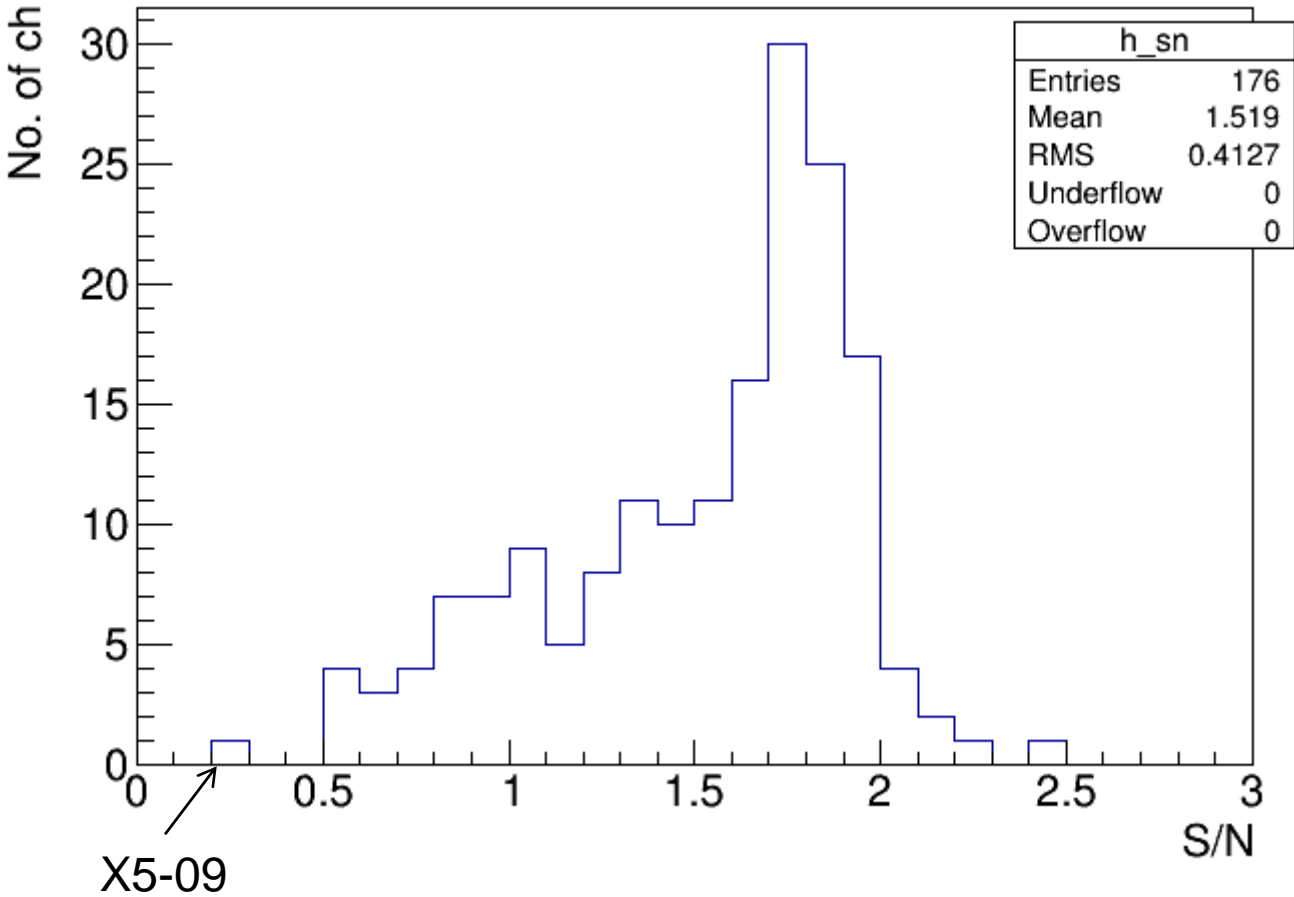


# S/N of TASC

Period.①



# S/N of TASC APD-high



## Conclusion

- We took cosmic ray muon data
  - $2.7 \times 10^6$  events (~40hrs)
- We checked all channel signals
  - dead/small signal channel
    - IMC: X 4ch, Y 3ch
    - CHD: none
    - TASC: (S/N<0.5) 1ch
- We are going to do more detail analysis
  - position alignment
  - crosstalk
  - position dependence of light yield
  - etc.