

CLEAN CODE

Why You Should Care

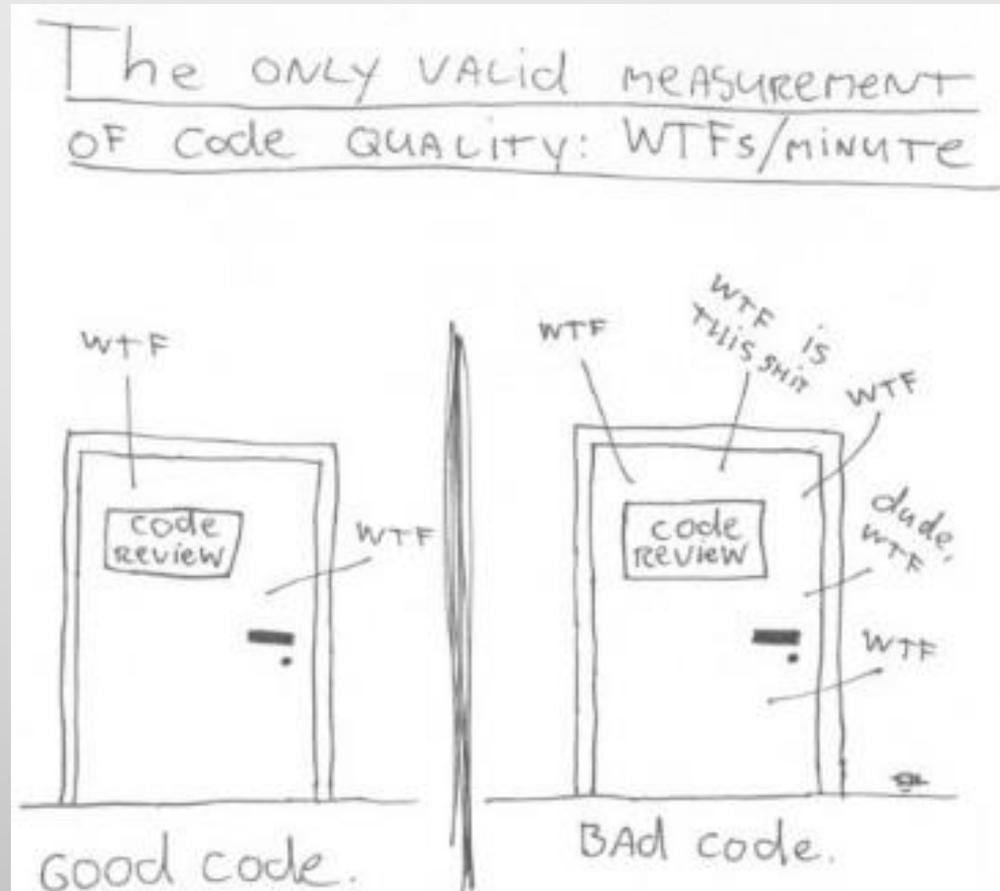
1st Developers@CERN Forum

29th September 2015

Benjamin Wolff (GS-AIS-GDI)

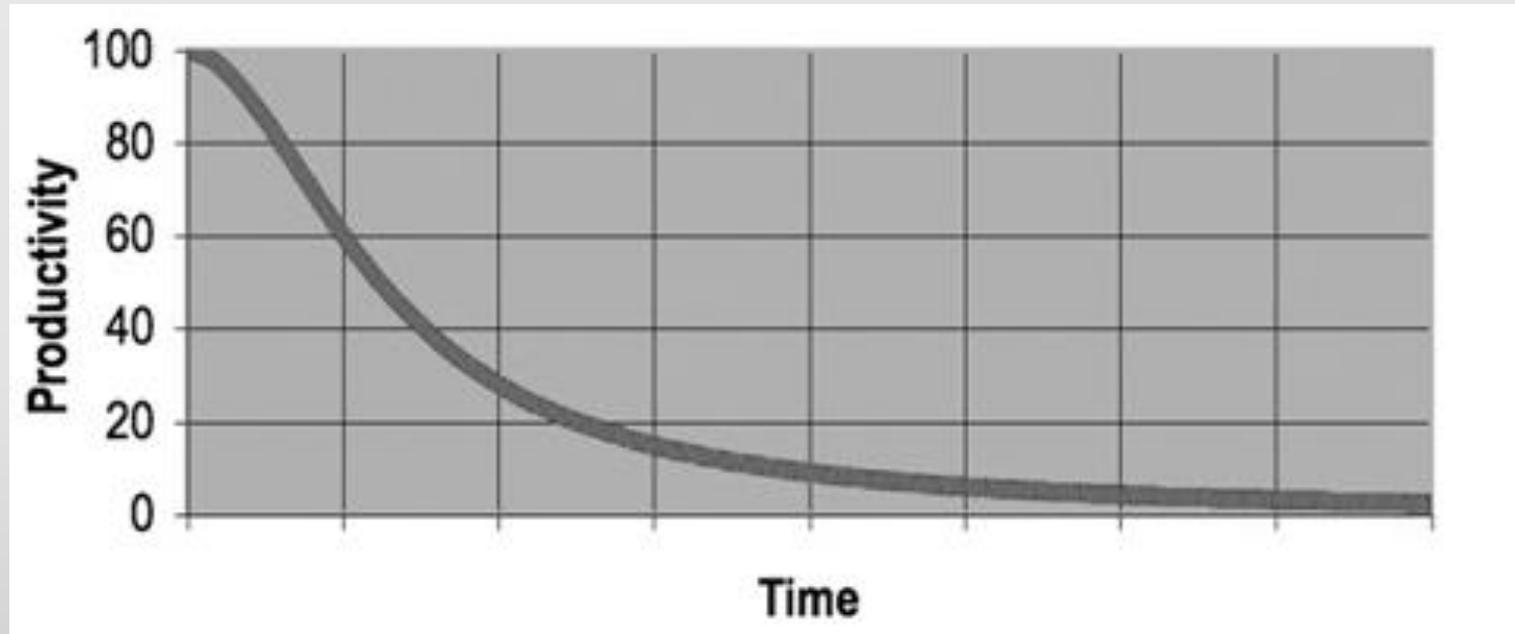
WHAT IS BAD CODE?

WHAT IS BAD CODE?



CONSEQUENCES OF BAD CODE

CONSEQUENCES OF BAD CODE



The Productivity Trap

REASONS FOR BAD CODE

REASONS FOR BAD CODE



Foto 306220 www.bilderbuch-koeln.de

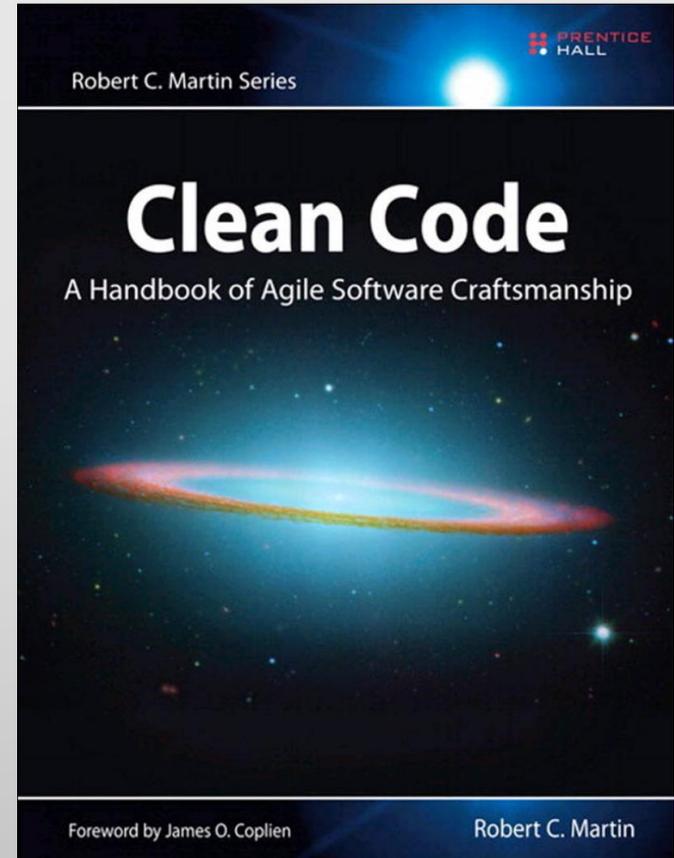
Code Rot

CLEAN CODE HANDBOOK

*A Handbook of Agile Software
Craftsmanship*



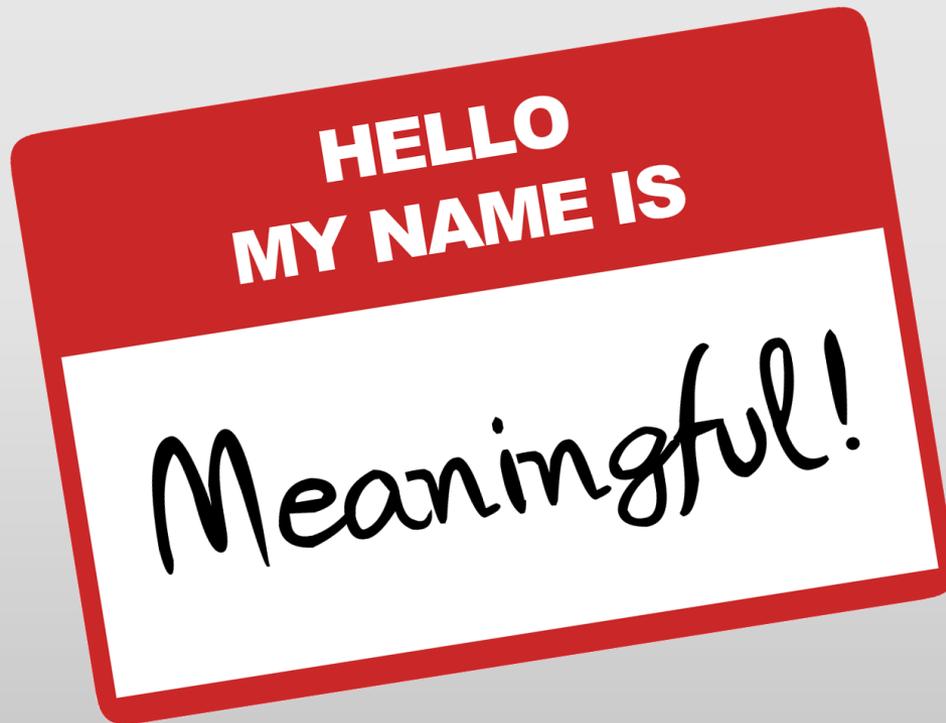
by Robert C. Martin



AGENDA

1. Meaningful Names
2. Functions
3. Comments
4. Conclusion

MEANINGFUL NAMES



USE INTENTION-REVEALING NAMES

USE INTENTION-REVEALING NAMES

```
int etd;  
int dsc;  
int dsm;  
Date genymdhms;
```

USE INTENTION-REVEALING NAMES

```
int etd;  
int dsc;  
int dsm;  
Date genymdhms;
```

Better

```
int elapsedTimeInDays;  
int daysSinceCreation;  
int daysSinceModification;  
Date generationTimestamp;
```

USE INTENTION-REVEALING NAMES

```
int etd;  
int dsc;  
int dsm;  
Date genymdhms;
```

Better

```
int elapsedTimeInDays;  
int daysSinceCreation;  
int daysSinceModification;  
Date generationTimestamp;
```

Avoid mental mapping

USE INTENTION-REVEALING NAMES

USE INTENTION-REVEALING NAMES

```
public List<int[]> getThem() {  
    List<int[]> list1 = new ArrayList<int[]>();  
  
    for (int[] x : theList) {  
        if (x[0] == 4) {  
            list1.add(x);  
        }  
    }  
  
    return list1;  
}
```

USE INTENTION-REVEALING NAMES

```
public List<int[]> getFlaggedCells() {  
    List<int[]> flaggedCells = new ArrayList<int[]>();  
  
    for (int[] cell : gameBoard) {  
        if (cell[STATUS_VALUE] == FLAGGED) {  
            flaggedCells.add(cell);  
        }  
    }  
  
    return flaggedCells;  
}
```

Better

USE INTENTION-REVEALING NAMES

```
public List<Cell> getFlaggedCells() {  
    List<Cell> flaggedCells = new ArrayList<Cell>();  
  
    for (Cell cell : gameBoard) {  
        if (cell.isFlagged()) {  
            flaggedCells.add(cell);  
        }  
    }  
  
    return flaggedCells;  
}
```

Even better

AVOID MAGIC NUMBERS

AVOID MAGIC NUMBERS

```
if (data.length < 1048576) {  
    /* ... */  
}  
  
if (status == 2) {  
    /* ... */  
}
```

AVOID MAGIC NUMBERS

```
if (data.length < 1048576) {  
    /* ... */  
}  
  
if (status == 2) {  
    /* ... */  
}
```

Better

```
if (data.length < MAX_FILE_SIZE_BYTES) {  
    /* ... */  
}  
  
if (status == STATUS_ACTIVE) {  
    /* ... */  
}
```

FUNCTIONS

```
int getRandomNumber()  
{  
    return 4; // chosen by fair dice roll.  
              // guaranteed to be random.  
}
```

SMALL!

SMALL!

- 1. Rule: Functions should be **small**

SMALL!

- 1. Rule: Functions should be **small**
- 2. Rule: Functions should be **smaller** than that

SMALL!

- 1. Rule: Functions should be **small**
- 2. Rule: Functions should be **smaller** than that
- They should **hardly ever be >20 lines**

SMALL!

- 1. Rule: Functions should be **small**
- 2. Rule: Functions should be **smaller** than that
- They should **hardly ever be >20 lines**
- Preferably **less!**

DO ONE THING

DO ONE THING

- Functions should do **one thing**

DO ONE THING

- Functions should do **one thing**
- They should do it **well**

DO ONE THING

- Functions should do **one thing**
- They should do it **well**
- They should do it **only**

DO ONE THING

- Functions should do **one thing**
- They should do it **well**
- They should do it **only**



```
public void renderWebPage() {
    StringBuilder content = getApplicationBuilder();
    content.append("<html>");

    content.append("<head>");
    for (HeaderElement he : getHeaderElements()) {
        String headerEntry = he.getStartTag() + he.getContent() +
            he.getEndTag();
        content.append(headerEntry);
    }
    content.append("</head>");

    content.append("<body>");
    for (BodyElement be : getBodyElements()) {
        String bodyEntry = /* .. */
            content.append(bodyEntry);
    }
    content.append("</body>");

    content.append("</html>");

    OutputStream output = new OutputStream(response);
    output.write(content.toString().getBytes());
    output.close();
}
```

```
public void renderWebPage() {
    StringBuilder content = getContentBuilder();
    content.append("<html>");

    content.append("<head>");
    for (HeaderElement he : getHeaderElements()) {
        String headerEntry = he.getStartTag() + he.getContent() +
            he.getEndTag();
        content.append(headerEntry);
    }
    content.append("</head>");

    content.append("<body>");
    for (BodyElement be : getBodyElements()) {
        String bodyEntry = /* .. */
            content.append(bodyEntry);
    }
    content.append("</body>");

    content.append("</html>");

    OutputStream output = new OutputStream(response);
    output.write(content.toString().getBytes());
    output.close();
}
```

```
public void renderWebPage() {
    StringBuilder content = getContentBuilder();
    content.append("<html>");

    content.append("<head>");
    for (HeaderElement he : getHeaderElements()) {
        String headerEntry = he.getStartTag() + he.getContent() +
            he.getEndTag();
        content.append(headerEntry);
    }
    content.append("</head>");

    content.append("<body>");
    for (BodyElement be : getBodyElements()) {
        String bodyEntry = /* .. */
            content.append(bodyEntry);
    }
    content.append("</body>");

    content.append("</html>");

    OutputStream output = new OutputStream(response);
    output.write(content.toString().getBytes());
    output.close();
}
```

```
public void renderWebPage() {
    StringBuilder content = getApplicationBuilder();
    content.append("<html>");

    content.append("<head>");
    for (HeaderElement he : getHeaderElements()) {
        String headerEntry = he.getStartTag() + he.getContent() +
            he.getEndTag();
        content.append(headerEntry);
    }
    content.append("</head>");

    content.append("<body>");
    for (BodyElement be : getBodyElements()) {
        String bodyEntry = /* .. */
        content.append(bodyEntry);
    }
    content.append("</body>");

    content.append("</html>");

    OutputStream output = new OutputStream(response);
    output.write(content.toString().getBytes());
    output.close();
}
```

```
public void renderWebPage() {
    StringBuilder content = getContentBuilder();
    content.append("<html>");

    content.append("<head>");
    for (HeaderElement he : getHeaderElements()) {
        String headerEntry = he.getStartTag() + he.getContent() +
            he.getEndTag();
        content.append(headerEntry);
    }
    content.append("</head>");

    content.append("<body>");
    for (BodyElement be : getBodyElements()) {
        String bodyEntry = /* .. */
        content.append(bodyEntry);
    }
    content.append("</body>");

    content.append("</html>");

    OutputStream output = new OutputStream(response);
    output.write(content.toString().getBytes());
    output.close();
}
```

```
public void renderWebPage() {
    StringBuilder content = getContentBuilder();
    content.append("<html>");

    content.append("<head>");
    for (HeaderElement he : getHeaderElements()) {
        String headerEntry = he.getStartTag() + he.getContent() +
            he.getEndTag();
        content.append(headerEntry);
    }
    content.append("</head>");

    content.append("<body>");
    for (BodyElement be : getBodyElements()) {
        String bodyEntry = /* .. */
            content.append(bodyEntry);
    }
    content.append("</body>");

    content.append("</html>");

    OutputStream output = new OutputStream(response);
    output.write(content.toString().getBytes());
    output.close();
}
```

```
public void renderWebPage () {  
    startPage ();  
    includeHeaderContent ();  
    includeBodyContent ();  
    endPage ();  
    writePageToResponse ();  
}
```

Better

```
public void renderWebPage () {
    startPage ();
    includeHeaderContent ();
    includeBodyContent ();
    endPage ();
    writePageToResponse ();
}

private void startPage () { /* ... */ }

private void includeHeaderContent () { /* ... */ }

private void includeBodyContent () { /* ... */ }

private void endPage () { /* ... */ }

private void writePageToResponse () { /* ... */ }
```

Better

USE DESCRIPTIVE NAMES

USE DESCRIPTIVE NAMES

```
article.calculate();
```

USE DESCRIPTIVE NAMES

```
article.calculate();  
article.calculatePrice();
```

USE DESCRIPTIVE NAMES

```
article.calculate();  
article.calculatePrice();  
article.calculatePriceWithDiscount();
```

USE DESCRIPTIVE NAMES

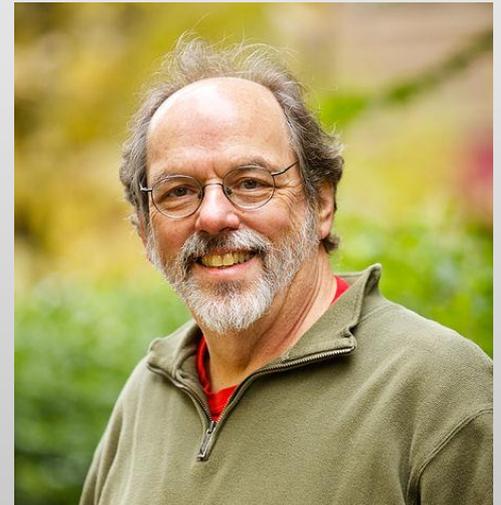
```
article.calculate();  
article.calculatePrice();  
article.calculatePriceWithDiscount();  
article.calculatePriceNetOfTax();
```

USE DESCRIPTIVE NAMES

```
article.calculate();  
article.calculatePrice();  
article.calculatePriceWithDiscount();  
article.calculatePriceNetOfTax();
```

*“You know you are working on clean code when each routine you read turns out to be pretty much **what you expected.**”*

— Ward Cunningham



FUNCTION ARGUMENTS

FUNCTION ARGUMENTS

- Zero (*niladic*) - **ideal**

FUNCTION ARGUMENTS

- Zero (*niladic*) - **ideal**
- One (*monadic*)

FUNCTION ARGUMENTS

- Zero (*niladic*) - **ideal**
- One (*monadic*)
- Two (*dyadic*)

FUNCTION ARGUMENTS

- Zero (*niladic*) - **ideal**
- One (*monadic*)
- Two (*dyadic*)
- Three (*triadic*) - should be **avoided**

FUNCTION ARGUMENTS

- Zero (*niladic*) - **ideal**
- One (*monadic*)
- Two (*dyadic*)
- Three (*triadic*) - should be **avoided**
- More (*polyadic*) - requires **special justification**

FUNCTION ARGUMENTS

- Zero (*niladic*) - **ideal**
- One (*monadic*)
- Two (*dyadic*)
- Three (*triadic*) - should be **avoided**
- More (*polyadic*) - requires **special justification**

```
pageRenderer.includeHeaderContent ();
```

FUNCTION ARGUMENTS

- Zero (*niladic*) - **ideal**
- One (*monadic*)
- Two (*dyadic*)
- Three (*triadic*) - should be **avoided**
- More (*polyadic*) - requires **special justification**

```
pageRenderer.includeHeaderContent ();  
pageRenderer.writeTo (response) ;
```

FUNCTION ARGUMENTS

- Zero (*niladic*) - **ideal**
- One (*monadic*)
- Two (*dyadic*)
- Three (*triadic*) - should be **avoided**
- More (*polyadic*) - requires **special justification**

```
pageRenderer.includeHeaderContent ();  
pageRenderer.writeTo (response) ;  
pageRenderer.writeTo (response, "UTF-8") ;
```

FUNCTION ARGUMENTS

- Zero (*niladic*) - **ideal**
- One (*monadic*)
- Two (*dyadic*)
- Three (*triadic*) - should be **avoided**
- More (*polyadic*) - requires **special justification**

```
pageRenderer.includeHeaderContent ();  
pageRenderer.writeTo (response) ;  
pageRenderer.writeTo (response, "UTF-8") ;  
  
calendar.setDate (2014, 3, 4) ;
```

FUNCTION ARGUMENTS

- Zero (*niladic*) - **ideal**
- One (*monadic*)
- Two (*dyadic*)
- Three (*triadic*) - should be **avoided**
- More (*polyadic*) - requires **special justification**

```
pageRenderer.includeHeaderContent();  
pageRenderer.writeTo(response);  
pageRenderer.writeTo(response, "UTF-8");  
  
calendar.setDate(2014, 3, 4);  
  
find(input, null, "articles", null, "asc", 10, 5, false, true);
```

FUNCTION ARGUMENTS

FUNCTION ARGUMENTS

```
public List<Article> findArticles(String articleName,  
    String articleNumber, String articleCategory, int pageSize,  
    int pageOffset, int order) {  
    /* ... */  
}
```

FUNCTION ARGUMENTS

```
public List<Article> findArticles(String articleName,  
    String articleNumber, String articleCategory, int pageSize,  
    int pageOffset, int order) {  
    /* ... */  
}
```

Better

```
public List<Article> findArticles(ArticleSearchCriteria criteria) {  
    /* ... */  
}
```

FUNCTION ARGUMENTS

```
public List<Article> findArticles(String articleName,  
    String articleNumber, String articleCategory, int pageSize,  
    int pageOffset, int order) {  
    /* ... */  
}
```

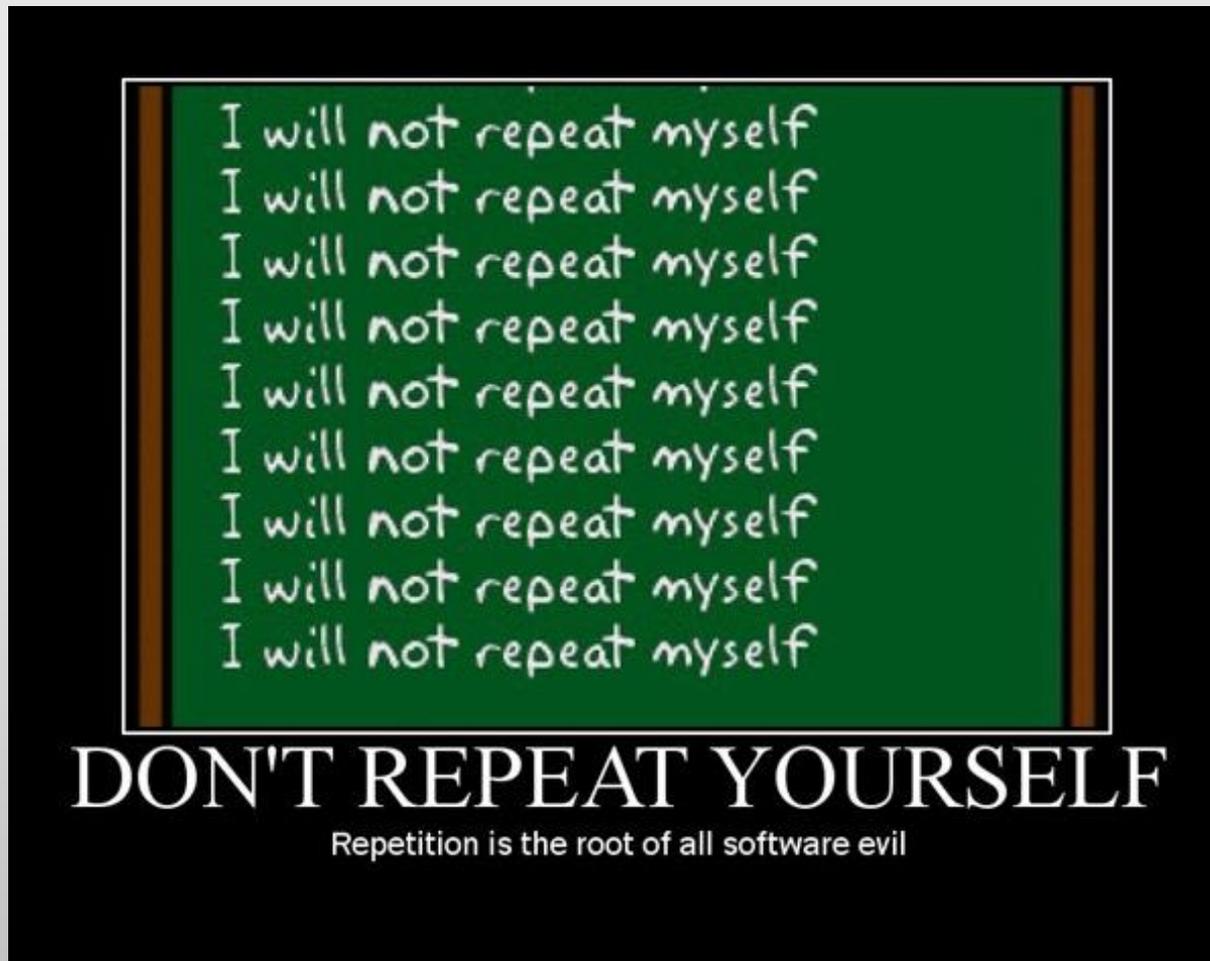
Better

```
public List<Article> findArticles(ArticleSearchCriteria criteria) {  
    /* ... */  
}
```

```
ArticleSearchCriteria criteria = new ArticleSearchCriteria()  
    .withArticleName("clean code")  
    .withArticleNumber("abc123")  
    .withArticleCategory("software engineering")  
    .withPageSize(10)  
    .withDescOrder();
```

DON'T REPEAT YOURSELF

DON'T REPEAT YOURSELF



DON'T REPEAT YOURSELF

DON'T REPEAT YOURSELF

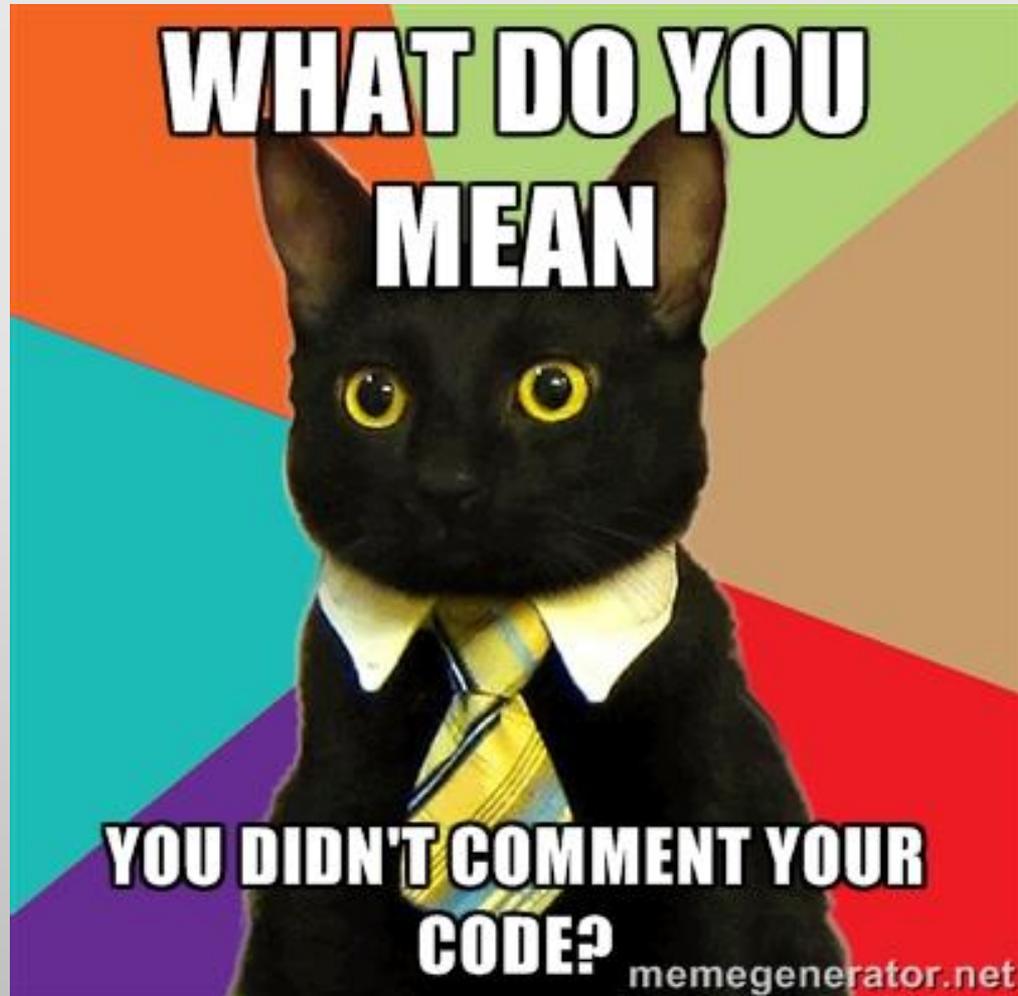
```
if (account.id > 0 && account.name != null) {  
    /* ... */  
}  
  
/* ... */  
  
if (account.id > 0 && account.name != null) {  
    /* ... */  
}
```

DON'T REPEAT YOURSELF

```
if (account.isValid()) {  
    /* ... */  
}  
  
/* ... */  
  
if (account.isValid()) {  
    /* ... */  
}
```

Better

COMMENTS



BAD COMMENTS

DON'T COMMENT BAD CODE

DON'T COMMENT BAD CODE

```
// Check to see if the employee is eligible for full benefits
if ((employee.flags & HOURLY_FLAG) != 0 && (employee.age > 65)) {
    /* ... */
}

String r; // lowercase URL
```

DON'T COMMENT BAD CODE

```
// Check to see if the employee is eligible for full benefits
if ((employee.flags & HOURLY_FLAG) != 0 && (employee.age > 65)) {
    /* ... */
}

String r; // lowercase URL
```

Rewrite it!

```
if (employee.isEligibleForFullBenefits()) {
    /* ... */
}

String lowerCaseUrl;
```

DON'T COMMENT BAD CODE

```
// Check to see if the employee is eligible for full benefits
if ((employee.flags & HOURLY_FLAG) != 0 && (employee.age > 65)) {
    /* ... */
}

String r; // lowercase URL
```

Rewrite it!

```
if (employee.isEligibleForFullBenefits()) {
    /* ... */
}

String lowerCaseUrl;
```

Express yourself in code

REDUNDANT COMMENTS

REDUNDANT COMMENTS

```
// Check if members have been initialized. If not, do it!  
if (members == null) {  
    members = new ArrayList<Member>();  
}
```

REDUNDANT COMMENTS

```
// Check if members have been initialized. If not, do it!  
if (members == null) {  
    members = new ArrayList<Member>();  
}
```

Don't be *Captain Obvious*



MANDATED COMMENTS

MANDATED COMMENTS

Every function **must have** a JavaDoc comment

MANDATED COMMENTS

Every function **must have** a JavaDoc comment

```
/**
 * Adds a CD with the provided values.
 *
 * @param title The title of the CD
 * @param author The author of the CD
 * @param numberOfTracks The number of tracks on the CD
 * @param durationInMinutes The duration of the CD in minutes
 */
public void addCD(String title, String author,
    int numberOfTracks, int durationInMinutes) {
    CD cd = new CD();
    cd.title = title;
    cd.author = author;
    cd.numberOfTracks = numberOfTracks;
    cd.durationInMinutes = durationInMinutes;
    cdList.add(cd);
}
```

NOISE COMMENTS

NOISE COMMENTS

```
public class Person {  
    /**  
     * The ID of the Person  
     */  
    private long id;  
  
    /**  
     * Default constructor.  
     */  
    public Person() {}  
  
    /**  
     * Returns the ID.  
     * @return the ID  
     */  
    public long getId() {  
        return id;  
    }  
}
```

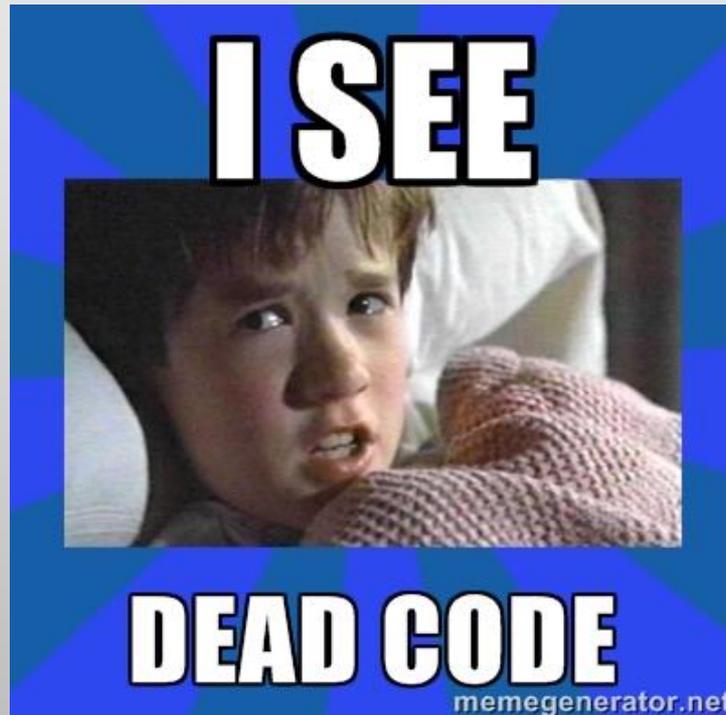
COMMENTED-OUT CODE

COMMENTED-OUT CODE

```
InputStreamResponse response = new InputStreamResponse();  
response.setBody(content.getResultStream(), content.getByteCount());  
// InputStream resultsStream = formatter.getResultStream();  
// StreamReader reader = new StreamReader(resultsStream);  
// response.setContent(reader.read(formatter.getByteCount()));
```

COMMENTED-OUT CODE

```
InputStreamResponse response = new InputStreamResponse();  
response.setBody(content.getResultStream(), content.getByteCount());  
// InputStream resultsStream = formatter.getResultStream();  
// StreamReader reader = new StreamReader(resultsStream);  
// response.setContent(reader.read(formatter.getByteCount()));
```



MISLEADING COMMENTS

MISLEADING COMMENTS

```
/**  
 * Always returns true.  
 */  
public boolean isAvailable() {  
    return false;  
}  
  
private static final int TIMEOUT = 28800; // 2 hours in seconds
```

MISLEADING COMMENTS

```
/**  
 * Always returns true.  
 */  
public boolean isAvailable() {  
    return false;  
}  
  
private static final int TIMEOUT = 28800; // 2 hours in seconds
```

Comments are **lies** waiting to happen

MISLEADING COMMENTS

```
/**  
 * Always returns true.  
 */  
public boolean isAvailable() {  
    return false;  
}  
  
private static final int TIMEOUT = 28800; // 2 hours in seconds
```

Comments are **lies** waiting to happen

But the code **never lies!**

GOOD COMMENTS

INFORMATIVE COMMENTS

INFORMATIVE COMMENTS

```
// Matches hh:mm:ss EEE, MMM dd, yyyy  
Pattern timeMatcher = Pattern.compile(  
    "\\d{2}:\\d{2}:\\d{2} \\w{3}, \\w{3} \\d{2}, \\d{4}"  
);
```

EXPLANATION OF INTEND

EXPLANATION OF INTEND

```
// We need to remove duplicates from the names because  
// a person cannot have the same name more than once.  
Set<String> uniqueNames = new HashSet<String>(names);
```

EXPLANATION OF INTEND

```
// We need to remove duplicates from the names because  
// a person cannot have the same name more than once.  
Set<String> uniqueNames = new HashSet<String>(names);
```

Describe **why** you do something - **not how**

Public API JavaDocs

Public API JavaDocs

```
public static void commit() {  
    if (isTransactionActive()) {  
        getSession().getTransaction().commit();  
    }  
}
```

```
public static  
if (isTr  
get
```

```
public static  
try {  
    roll  
} catch  
}
```

```
public static  
if (stat  
commit();  
}
```

void org.hibernate.Transaction.commit()

Commit this transaction. This might entail a number of things depending on the context:

- If this transaction is the [initiator](#), [Session.flush](#) the [Session](#) with which it is associated (unless [Session](#) is in [FlushMode.MANUAL](#)).
- If this transaction is the [initiator](#), commit the underlying transaction.
- Coordinate various callbacks

Throws:

[HibernateException](#) - Indicates a problem committing the transaction.

TODO COMMENTS

TODO COMMENTS

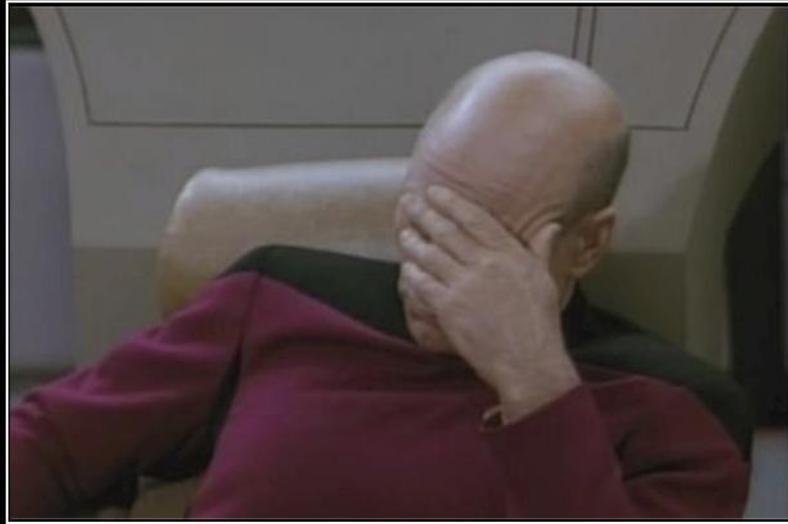
```
// TODO AISFWK-718: This needs to be refactored when we
// migrate to the new binding process
public ViewModel bindToViewModel(Model domainModel) {
    /* ... */
}
```

TODO COMMENTS

```
boolean hasAccessRights(User user) {  
    // TODO Implement proper access checks  
    return true;  
}
```

TODO COMMENTS

```
boolean hasAccessRights(User user) {  
    // TODO Implement proper access checks  
    return true;  
}
```



FACEPALM

Because expressing how dumb that was in words just doesn't work.

CONCLUSION

Clean Code is about...

Clean Code is about...

- ... **revealing intent** and **avoiding disinformation**

Clean Code is about...

- ... **revealing intent** and **avoiding disinformation**
- ... **expressing** oneself in code

Clean Code is about...

- ... **revealing intent** and **avoiding disinformation**
- ... **expressing** oneself in code
- ... authoring for the **readers**

Clean Code is about...

- ... **revealing intent** and **avoiding disinformation**
- ... **expressing** oneself in code
- ... authoring for the **readers**
- ... **refactoring** and **cleaning** existing code

Clean Code is about...

- ... **revealing intent** and **avoiding disinformation**
- ... **expressing** oneself in code
- ... authoring for the **readers**
- ... **refactoring** and **cleaning** existing code
- ... **caring** about your code

Clean Code is about...

- ... **revealing intent** and **avoiding disinformation**
- ... **expressing** oneself in code
- ... authoring for the **readers**
- ... **refactoring** and **cleaning** existing code
- ... **caring** about your code
- ... being **professional**

Clean Code is about...

- ... **revealing intent** and **avoiding disinformation**
- ... **expressing** oneself in code
- ... authoring for the **readers**
- ... **refactoring** and **cleaning** existing code
- ... **caring** about your code
- ... being **professional**

And there is a lot more to it!

THE BOY SCOUT RULE

***“Leave the campground cleaner
than you found it.”***

—Inspired by Robert Baden Powell



ONLY CHUCK NORRIS



**WRITES CODE THAT CLEANS
ITSELF**



QUESTIONS?

```
void answerAudienceQuestions() {  
    while (audience.hasQuestions()) {  
        Question question = audience.getNextQuestion();  
        speaker.answer(question);  
    }  
}
```