

Tag Jets in Vector Boson Fusion

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HERA and LHC Workshop, 27/03/04



THE UNIVERSITY
of
WISCONSIN
MADISON

HERA AND THE LHC
A workshop on the implications of HERA for LHC physics

March 2004 - January 2005

Parton density functions
Multijet final states and energy flow
Heavy quarks
Diffraction
Monte Carlo tools

Startup Meeting
March 26-27 2004
Midterm Meeting
11-13 October 2004
CERN, Geneva
Final Meeting
January 2005
DESY, Hamburg

www.desy.de/~heralhc heralhc:workshop@cern.ch

SM Higgs at LHC

Production:

➤ Direct

❖ $gg \rightarrow H$

☐ Dominant

☐ Large background at masses close to LEP limit

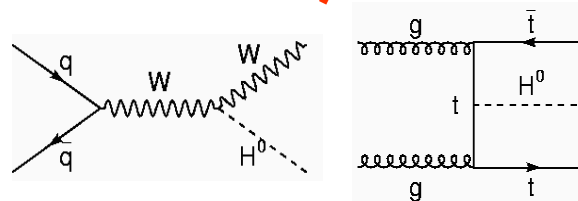
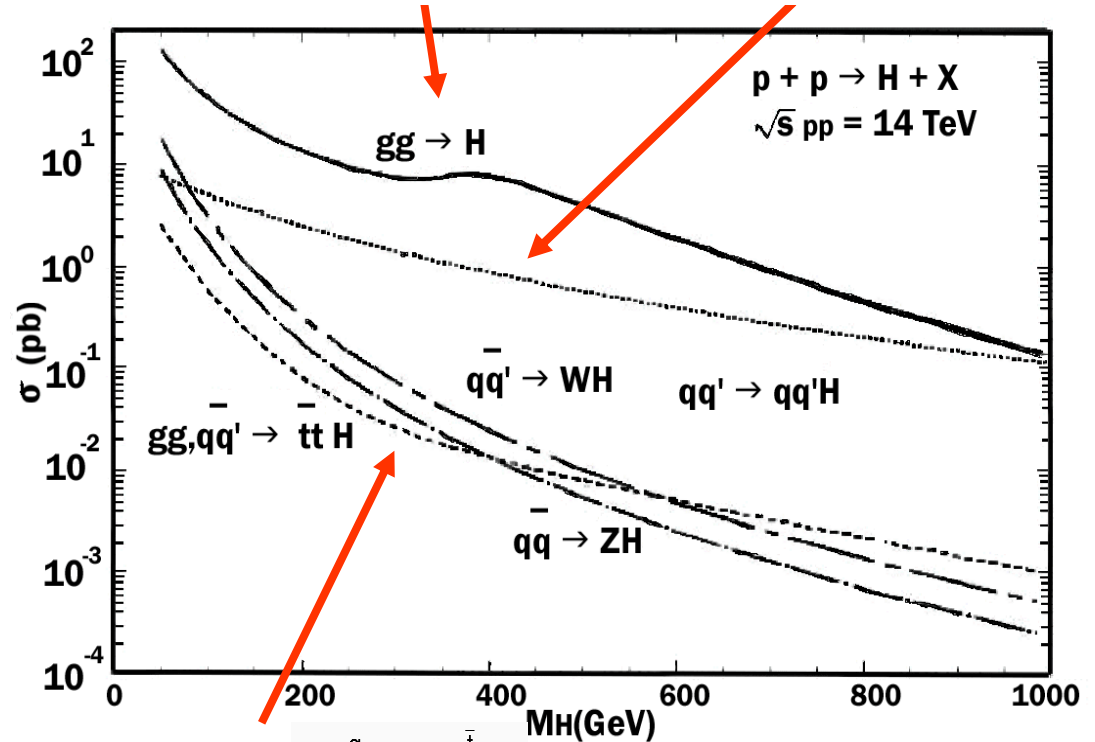
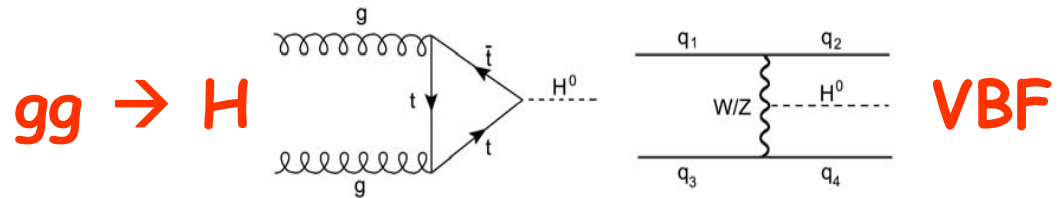
❖ $qq \rightarrow qqH$ (VBF)

☐ Distinct final state

➤ Associated

❖ ttH, WH, ZH

☐ Small cross-section



Associated

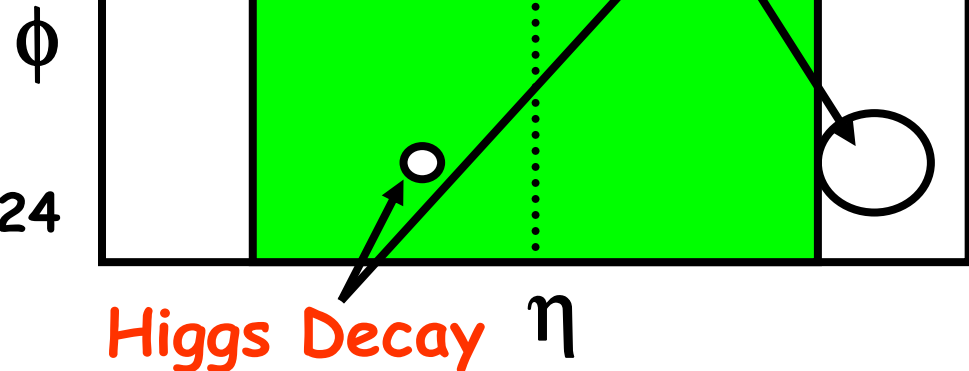
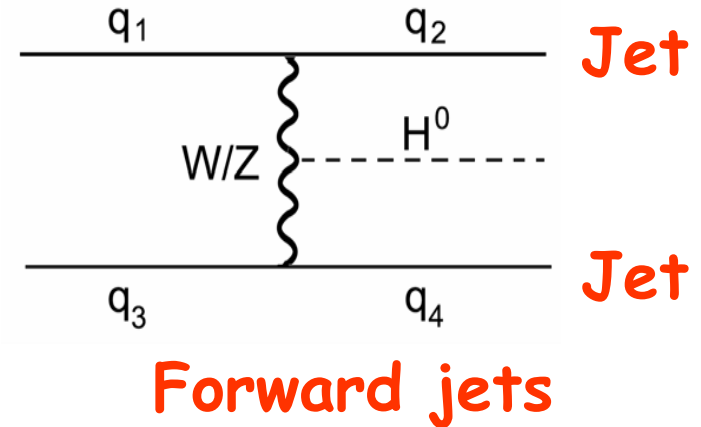
Low Mass Higgs via VBF

✚ Wisconsin Phenomenology
Institute (D.Rainwater,
D.Zeppenfeld et al.):

- Two high P_T jets with large $\Delta\eta$ separation
- Strong discovery potential for low Higgs mass
- Helps measuring couplings
- Invisible Higgs decays

✚ Feasibility studies

- CMS Note 2003/033
- ATLAS SN-ATLAS-2003-024
- ❖ Updates in progress



Major Experimental Issues

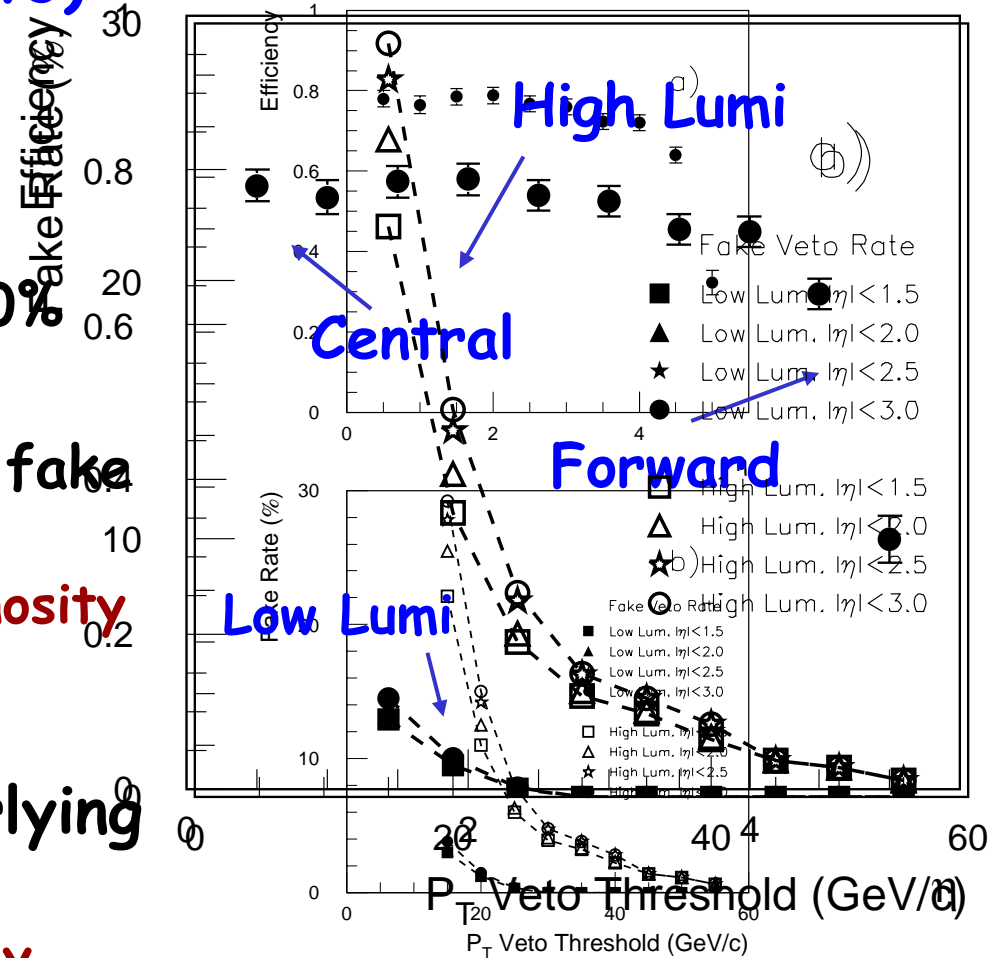
Major experimental issues addressed with a full detector simulation (Geant3)

Tagging forward jets:

- Efficiencies critical
- Full simulation used
- Double tag efficiency ~50%

Central jet veto:

- Pile up effects introduce fake central jets
 - ❖ Effect small at low luminosity
 - ❖ Serious concern at high luminosity
- Very sensitive to underlying effect
 - ❖ Detailed studies underway

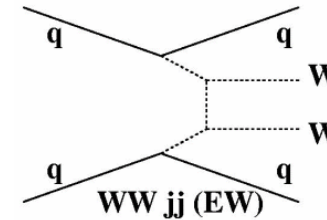
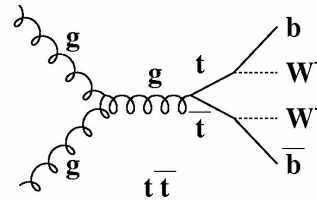


Low Mass Higgs via VBF

H → WW* → llvv, lvqq. Strongest in 125 < M_H < 190 GeV

➤ Main background:

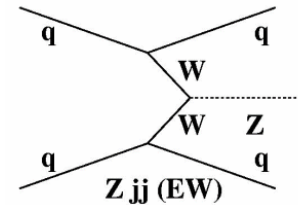
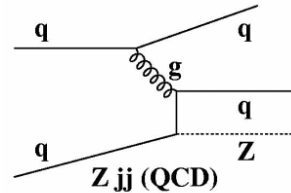
- ❖ tt EW WWjj
- ❖ W + 4 jets



H → ττ → ll, lh (+ptmiss). Strong around LEP limit

➤ Main background

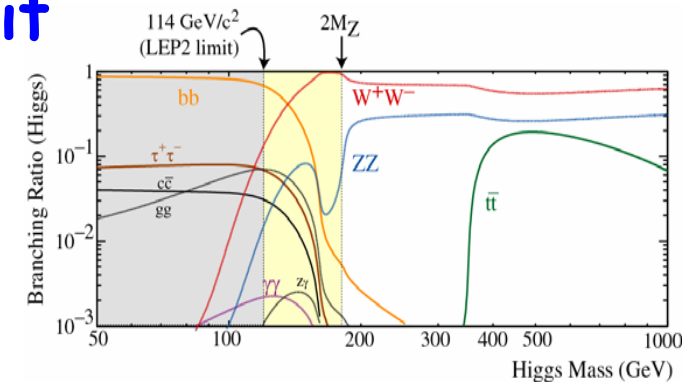
- ❖ QCD and EW Zjj



H → γγ. Contributes around LEP limit

➤ Main background

- ❖ Real and fake non-resonant γγ



Intermediate Mass Higgs via VBF

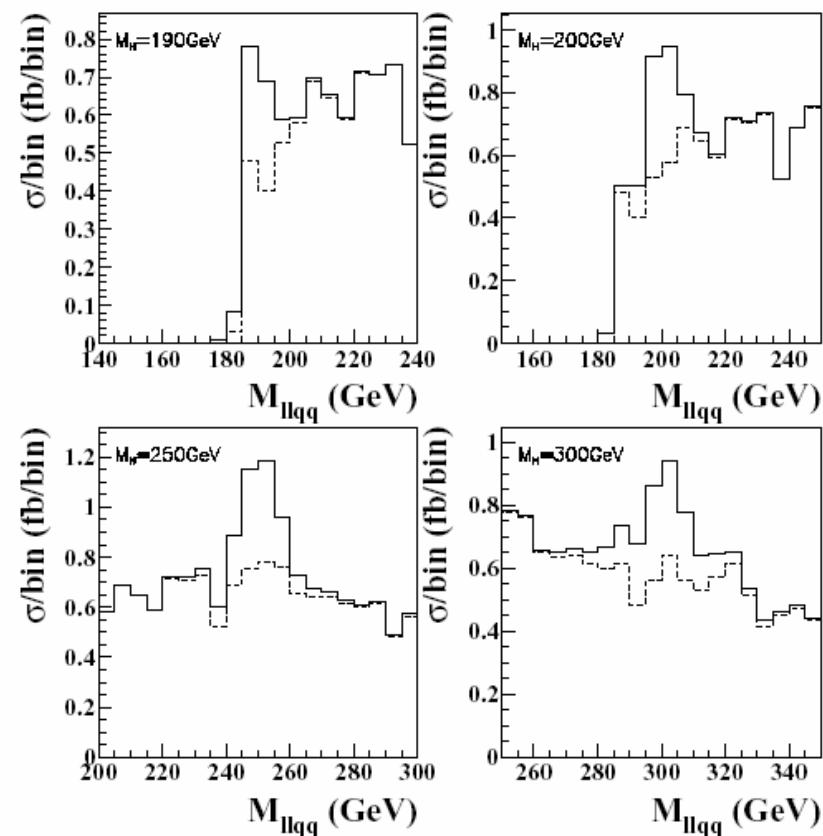
- Used for first time
 $H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow ll$ and $H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow llqq$
 associated with two hard
 jets for intermediate masses
 $(2M_Z < M_H < 500 \text{ GeV})$

➤ By using kinematic fits obtain
 $(\delta M/M \approx 2.5\%)$ with
 $H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow llqq$

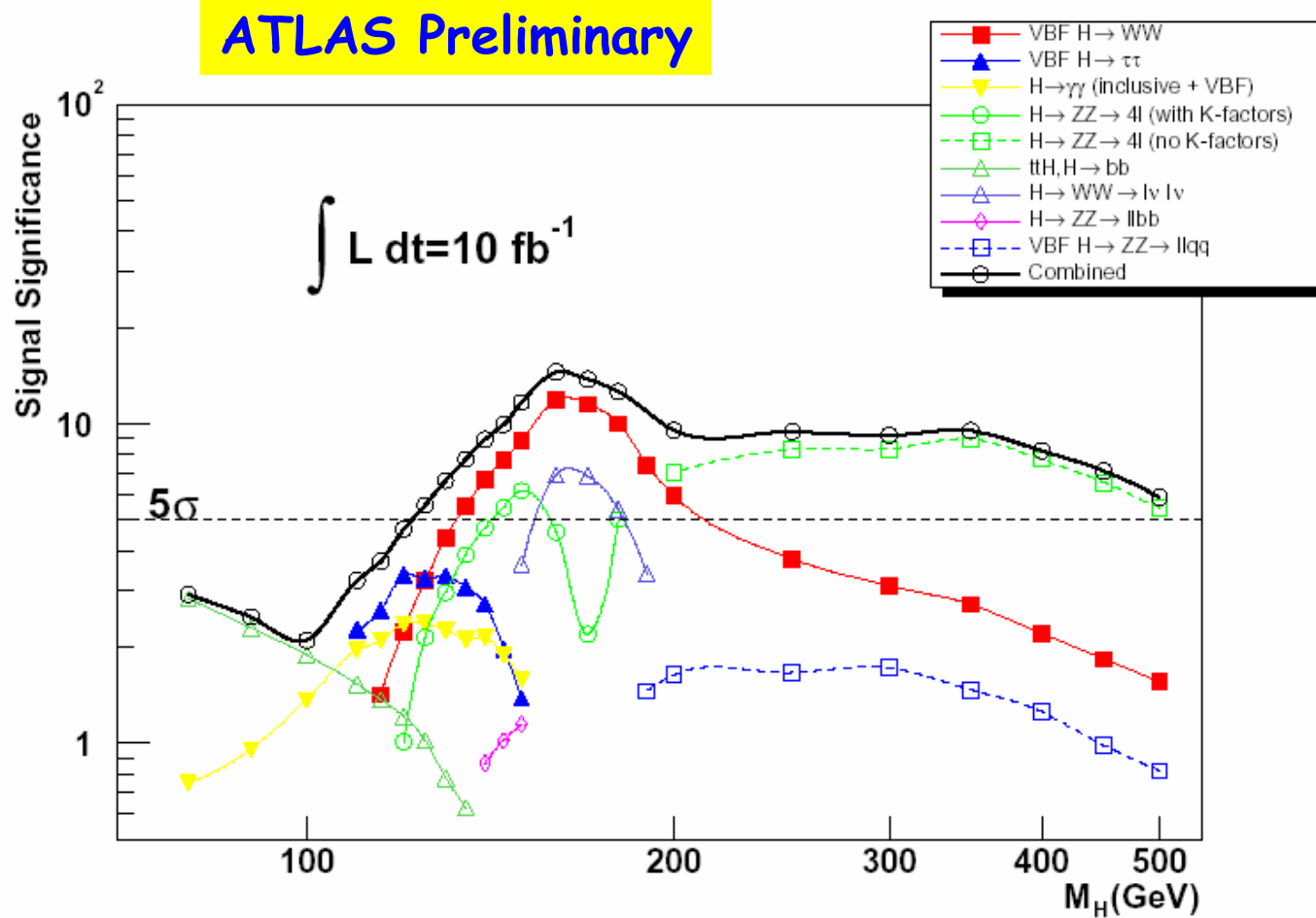
- Discovery confirmation and
 direct measurement of
 couplings ratio

$$\frac{\sigma \times \text{BR}(qqH \rightarrow qqWW)}{\sigma \times \text{BR}(qqH \rightarrow qqZZ)} = \frac{\Gamma_{HWW}}{\Gamma_{HZZ}}$$

ATLAS Preliminary

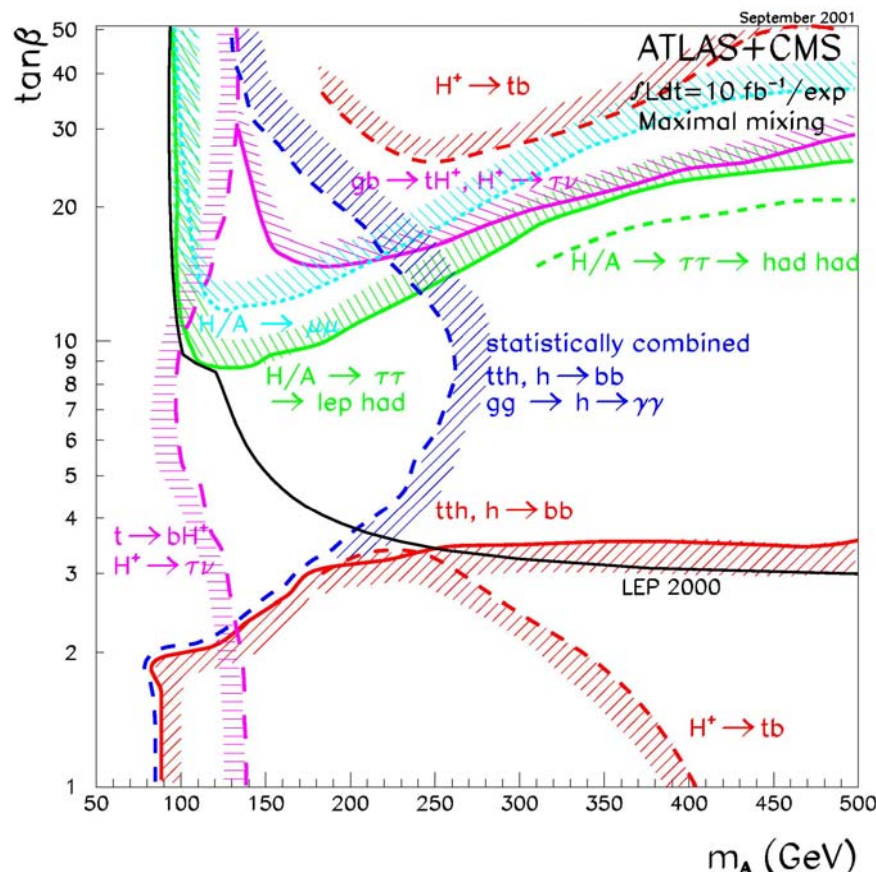


- ✓ Sensitivity to low mass SM Higgs dominated by VBF
- ✓ VBF studies extended to intermediate masses

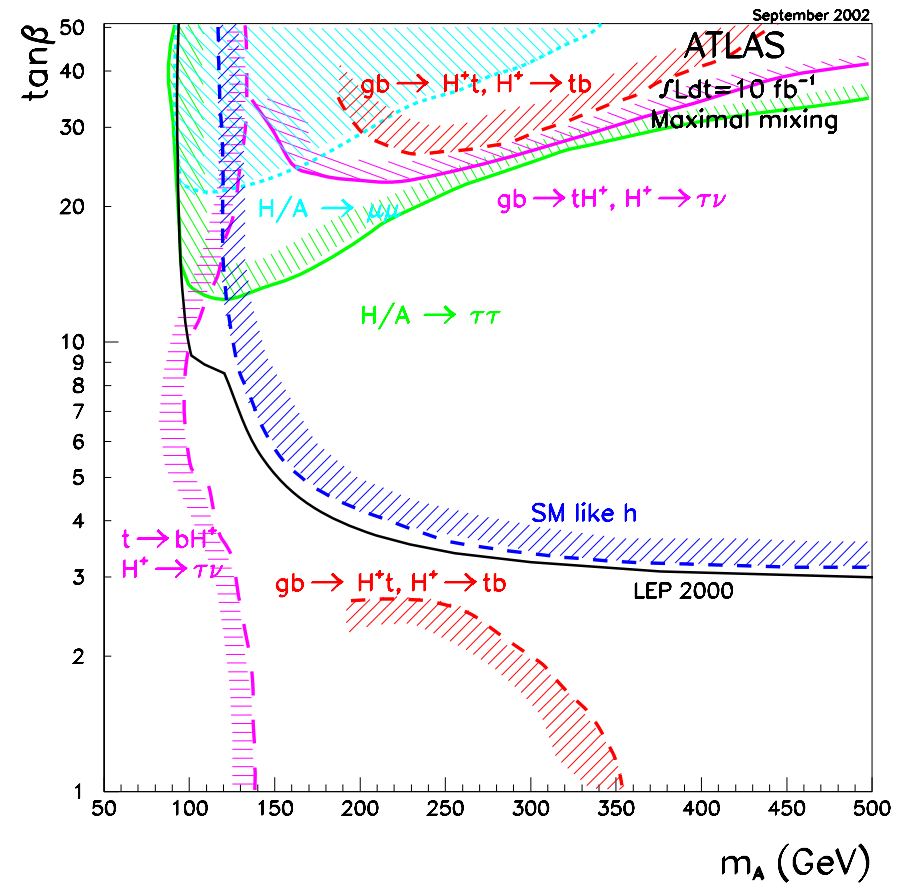


MSSM Higgs Discovery Potential

Two Experiments 10 fb^{-1}
(No VBF)



One Experiment 10 fb^{-1}
(With VBF)



Summary

- ✚ Searches associated with two hard jets dominate sensitivity for low mass Higgs
 - With Neural nets and likelihood techniques may reach 5σ effect for $M_H > 115$ GeV with one experiment and 10 fb^{-1} assuming expected detector performance
- ✚ ATLAS has extended these searches to $2M_Z < M_H < 500$ GeV
- ✚ With these searches one experiment may cover all MSSM parameter space with 10 fb^{-1}
- ✚ Forward jet tagging efficiency crucial and understanding of central jet veto - crucial issues
 - Sensitive to underlying event. Studies with a full detector simulation underway