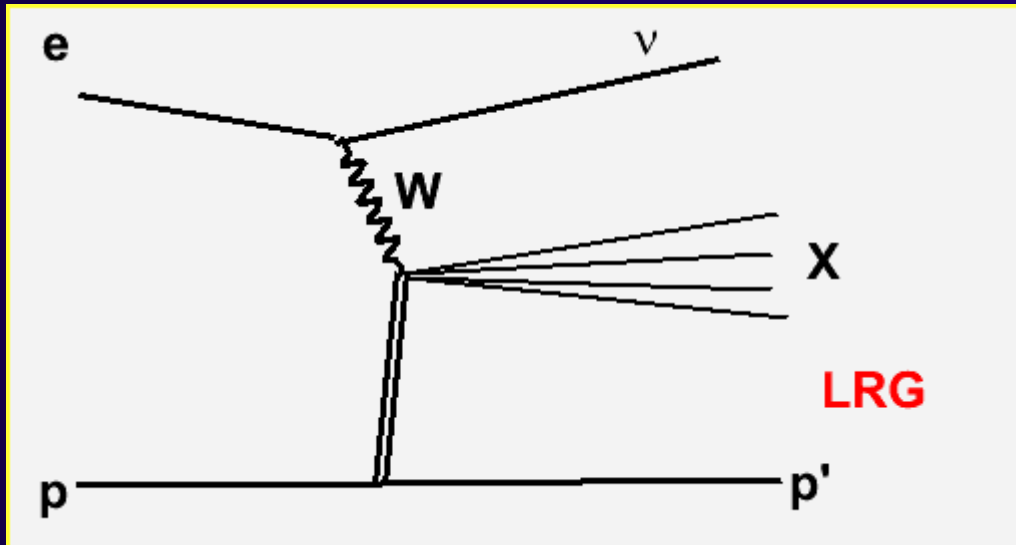


Search for rapidity gaps in CC DIS events

Leszek Adamczyk
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- ✓ Motivation
- ✓ MC models
- ✓ Results from HERA
- ✓ Perspectives

Motivation

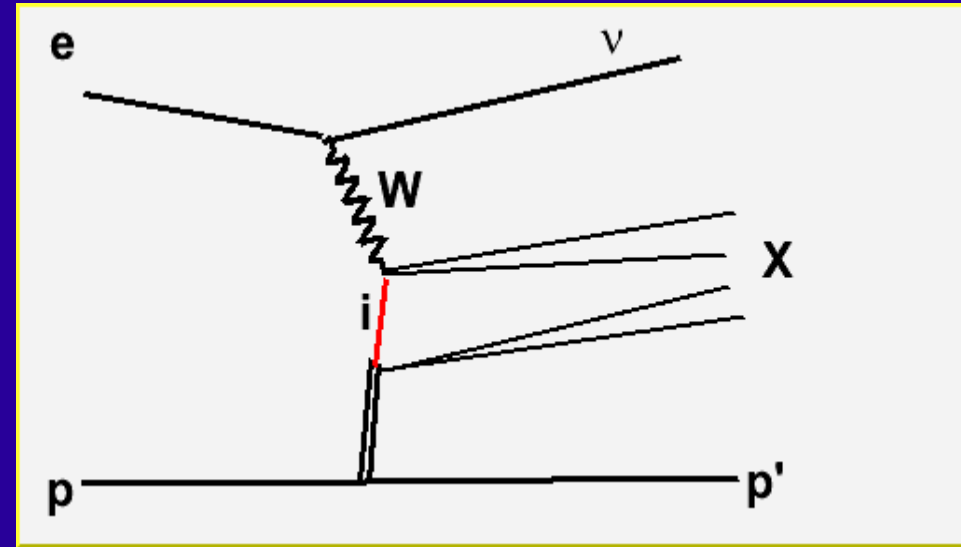
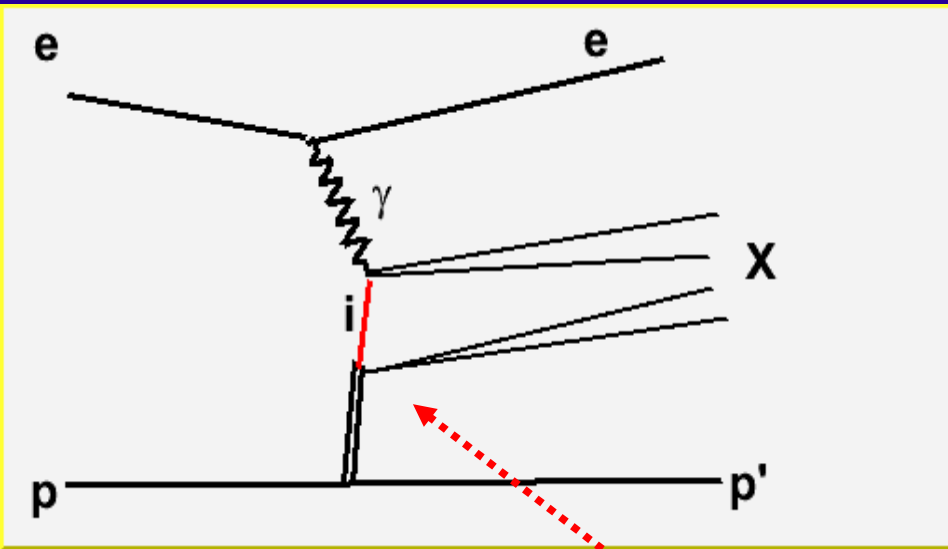
Measure diffractive PDF of the proton at
high scale $100 < Q^2 < 2000 \text{ GeV}^2$

Di-jet rate sensitive to the gluon content of the proton
via BGF $W \text{ gluon} \rightarrow ud \text{ (sc)}$

LHC – predictions for diffractive Higgs production
need diffractive PDF at scale $1 < Q^2 < M_H^2$

Motivation

Test of factorization in diffractive scattering

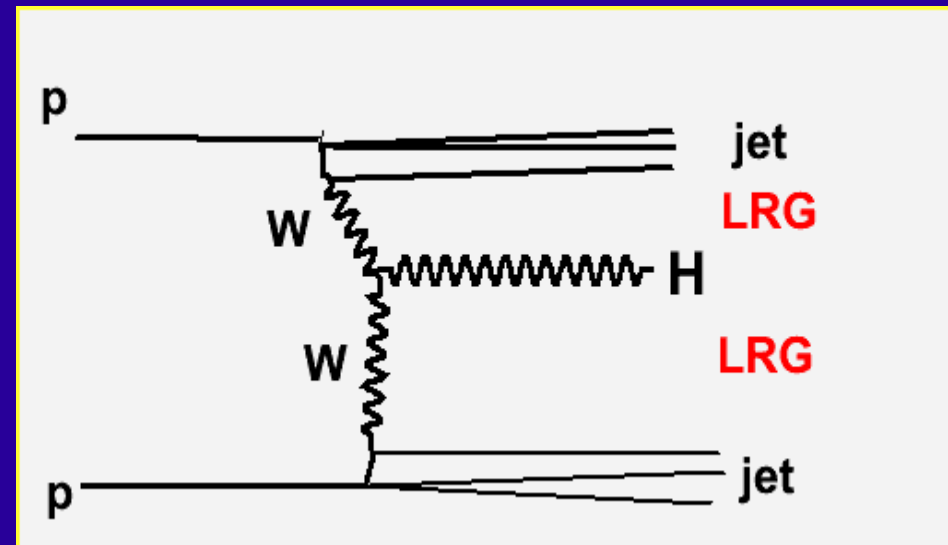
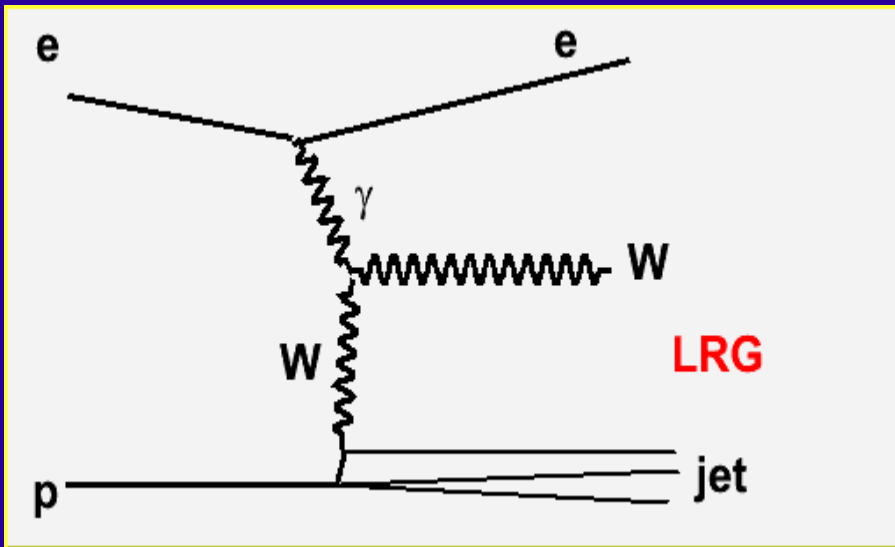


Apply NC diffractive pdf to predict CC diffractive cross section

LHC – constrain models of possible factorization breaking

Motivation

Search for background events, which looks like CC



LHC – possible implication for Higgs production via WW fusion

MC models

✓ RAPGAP – diffractive CC events $ep \rightarrow \nu p X$

→ Assume factorization

→ Use diffractive PDF from H1 fit 2 (NC data)

→ Pomeron – light quarks (uds) and gluons

→ Predicted diffractive CC cross sections

$Q^2 > 10 \text{ GeV}^2$ – 2 pb

$Q^2 > 100 \text{ GeV}^2$ – 1.5 pb

$Q^2 > 200 \text{ GeV}^2$ – 1.2 pb

MC models

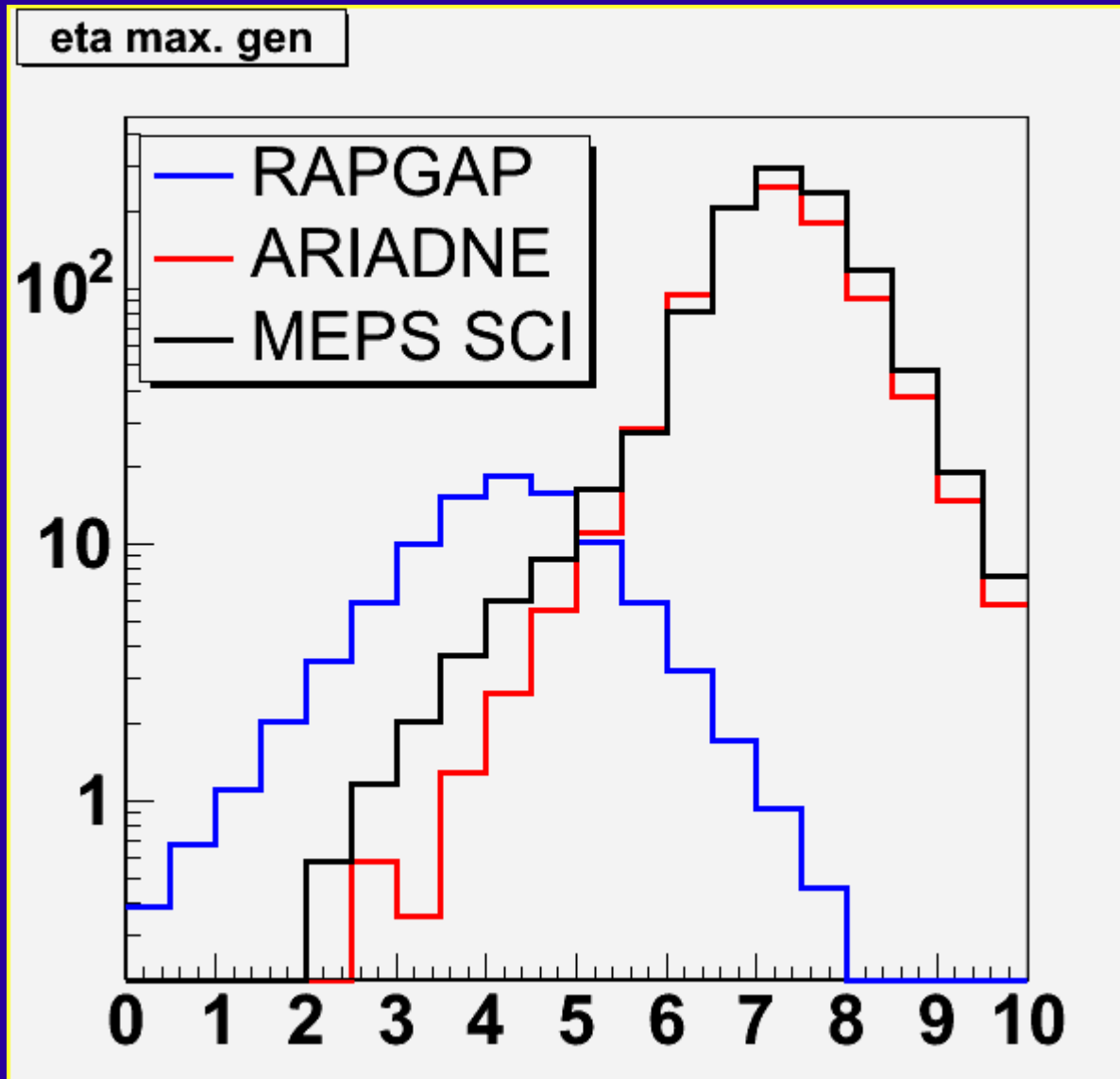
- ✓ Non-diffractive CC events
- Django with Ariadne (colour dipole model)
- MEPS (parton shower) version of LEPTO

MEPS with Soft Colour Interaction as the alternative model that give rise to rapidity gap

MC models

$L=60 \text{ pb}^{-1}$

$Q^2 > 200 \text{ GeV}^2$



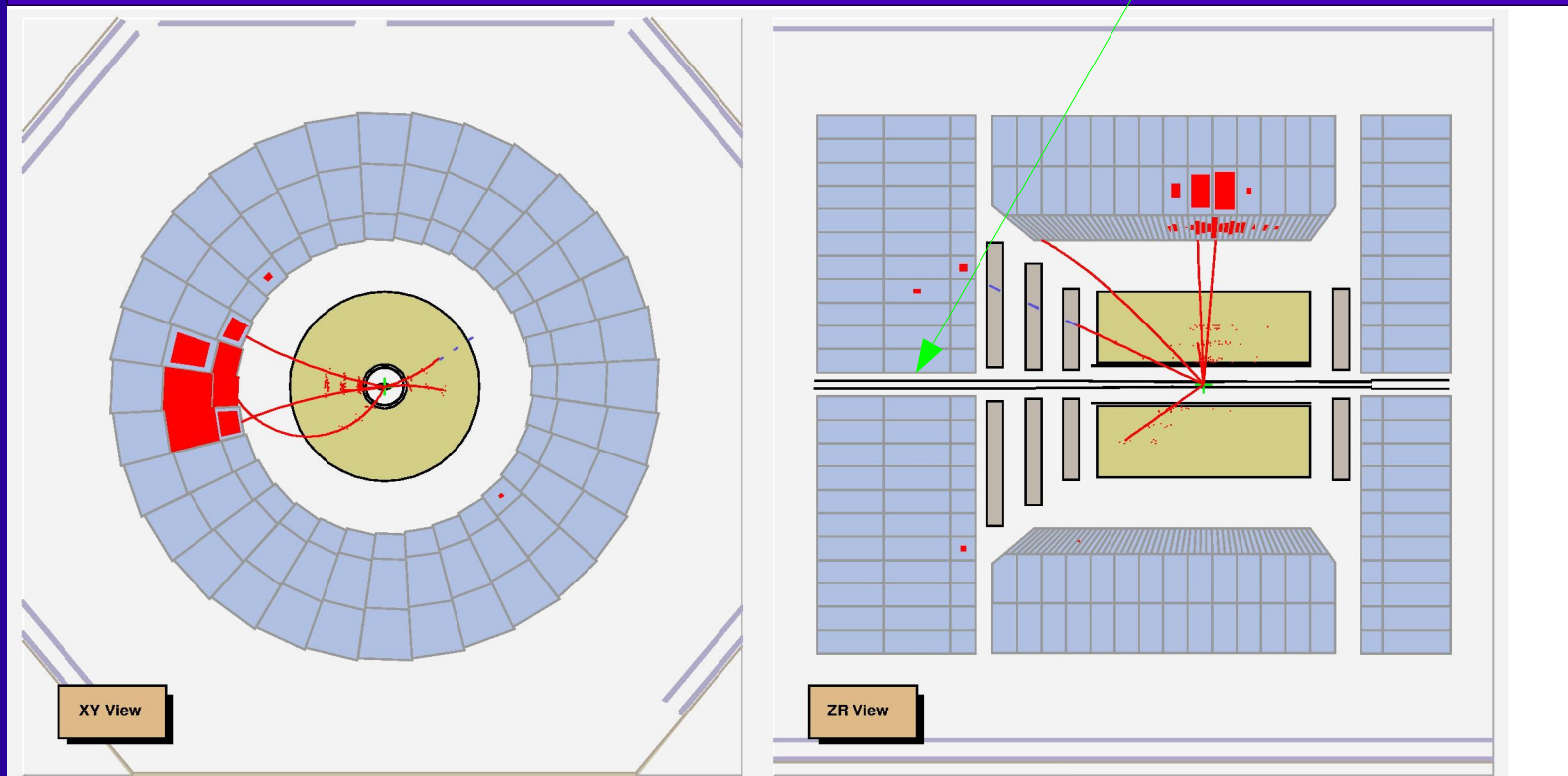
ZEUS Detector : $\eta < 5$

- 2 unit for gap

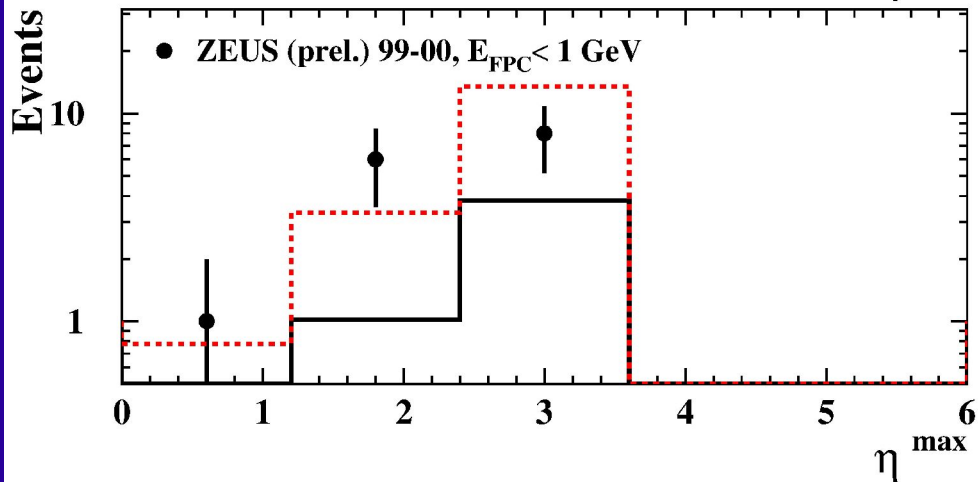
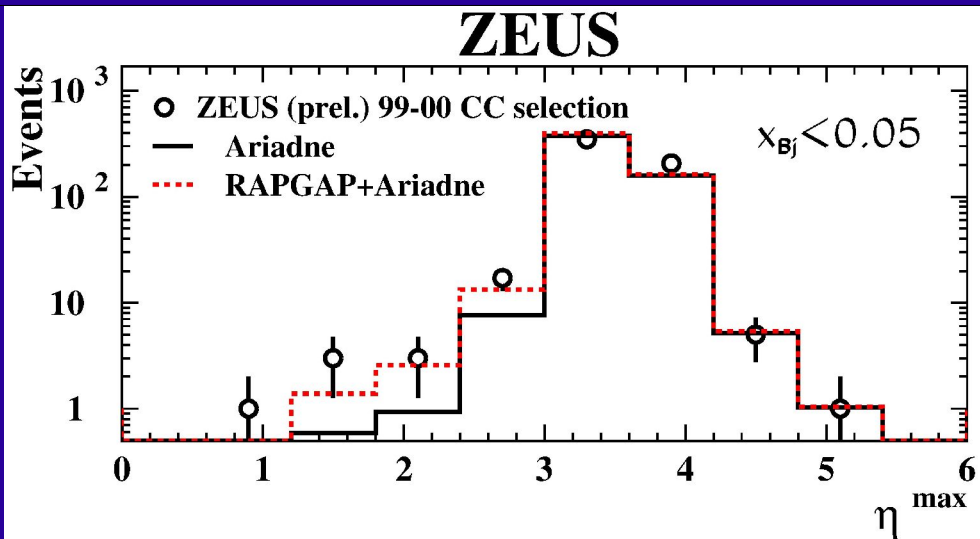
Low acceptance

Preliminary results

CC event with rapidity gap : $E_{\text{fpc}} < 1 \text{ GeV}$ $\eta_{\text{max}} < 2.9$



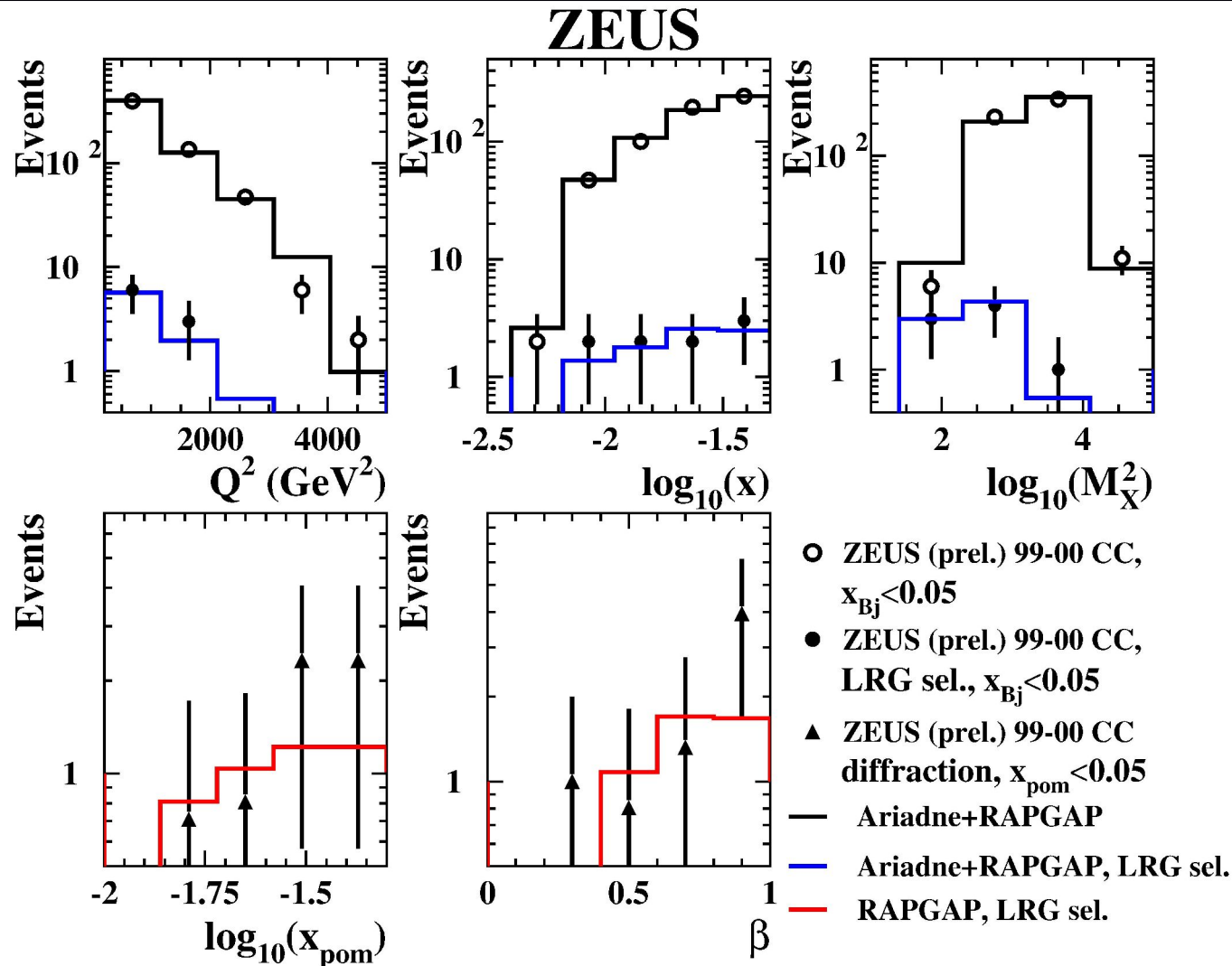
Preliminary results



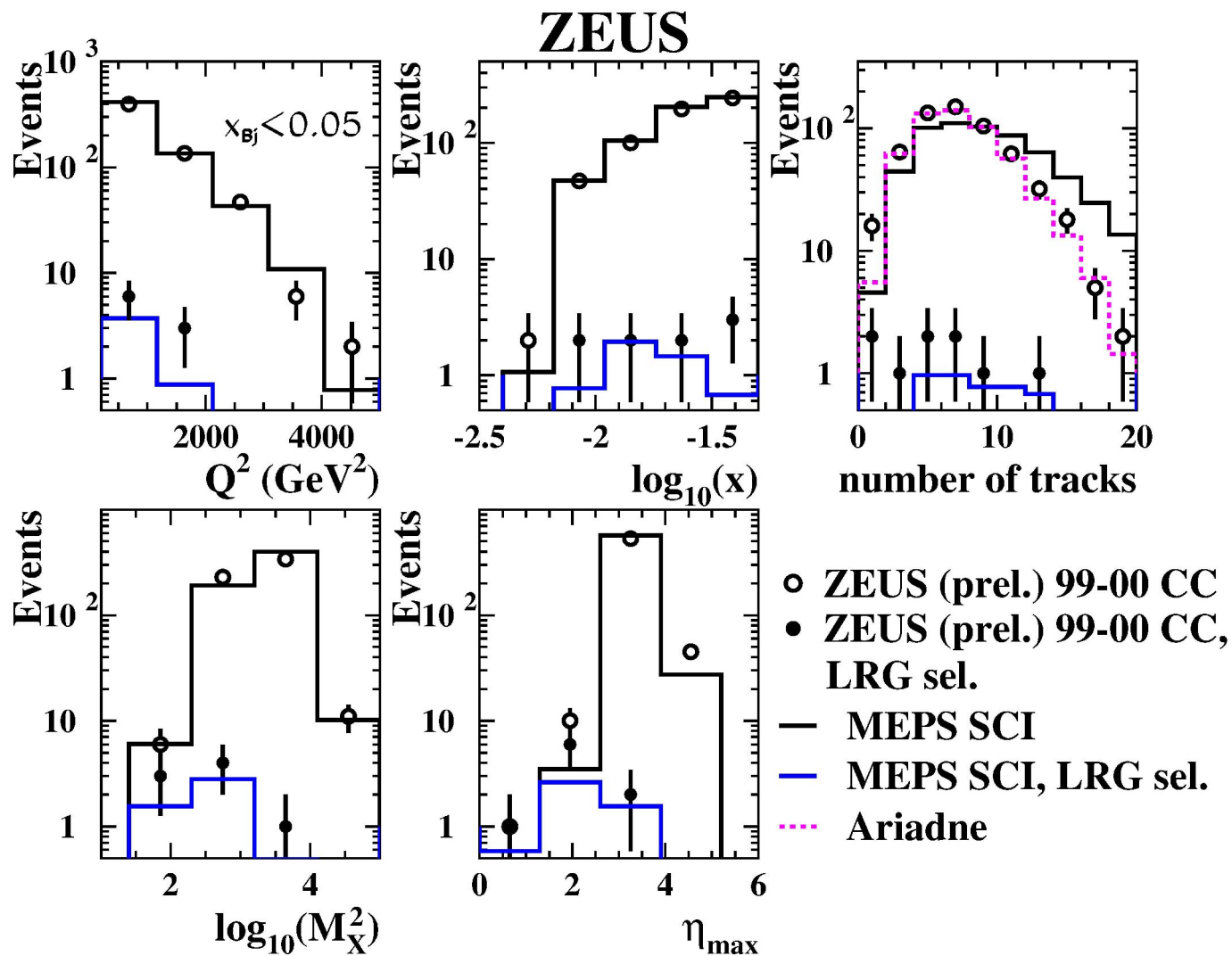
$Q^2 > 200 \text{ GeV}^2$
 $\eta_{\max} < 2.9$
 $E_{FPC} < 1 \text{ GeV}$

9 events with rapidity gap
of at least 2 units

Preliminary results



Preliminary results



Preliminary results

9 events with a large rapidity gap in 99/00 data

RAPGAP predicts 5.6 ± 0.7 events

ARIADNE+GRAPE predict 2.1 ± 0.4 events

MEPS including SCI predicts $3.9^{+1.0}_{-0.7}$ events

$\sigma_{\text{cc diff}}(Q^2 > 200 \text{ GeV}^2, x_{\text{pom}} < 0.05) =$

$$0.49 \pm 0.20 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 0.13 \text{ (syst.) pb}$$

$\sigma_{\text{cc diff}}(Q^2 > 200 \text{ GeV}^2, x_{\text{pom}} < 0.05) / \sigma_{\text{cc tot}}(Q^2 > 200 \text{ GeV}^2, x_{\text{jb}} < 0.05) =$

$$2.9 \pm 1.2 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 0.8 \text{ (syst.) \%}$$

Perspectives with HERA I data

- ✓ Optimize selection cuts for diffractive CC
- ✓
- ✓ Use all HERA I data (96–98)
- ✓
- ✓ Use dedicated diffractive CC trigger $Q^2 > 80 \text{ GeV}^2$

Hope to increase statistical significance of the results
– 20 CC events with LRG

Perspectives with HERA II data

$$L = 700 \text{ pb}^{-1}$$

Expect ~ 200 CC with LRG

- ✓ Measure differential cross section Q^2 , x_{pom} , β
- ✓
- ✓ Study exclusive diffractive events (di-jet)