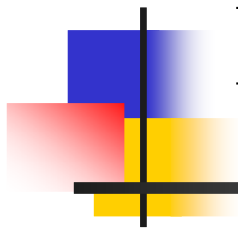


Hadronic Hands-On Exercises



Geant4 Users' Tutorial at CERN
25-27 May 2005
Dennis Wright (SLAC)



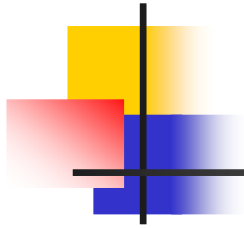
Exercise: run 300 MeV protons without hadronic interactions

- Download a fresh copy of novice example N03
- Build and run

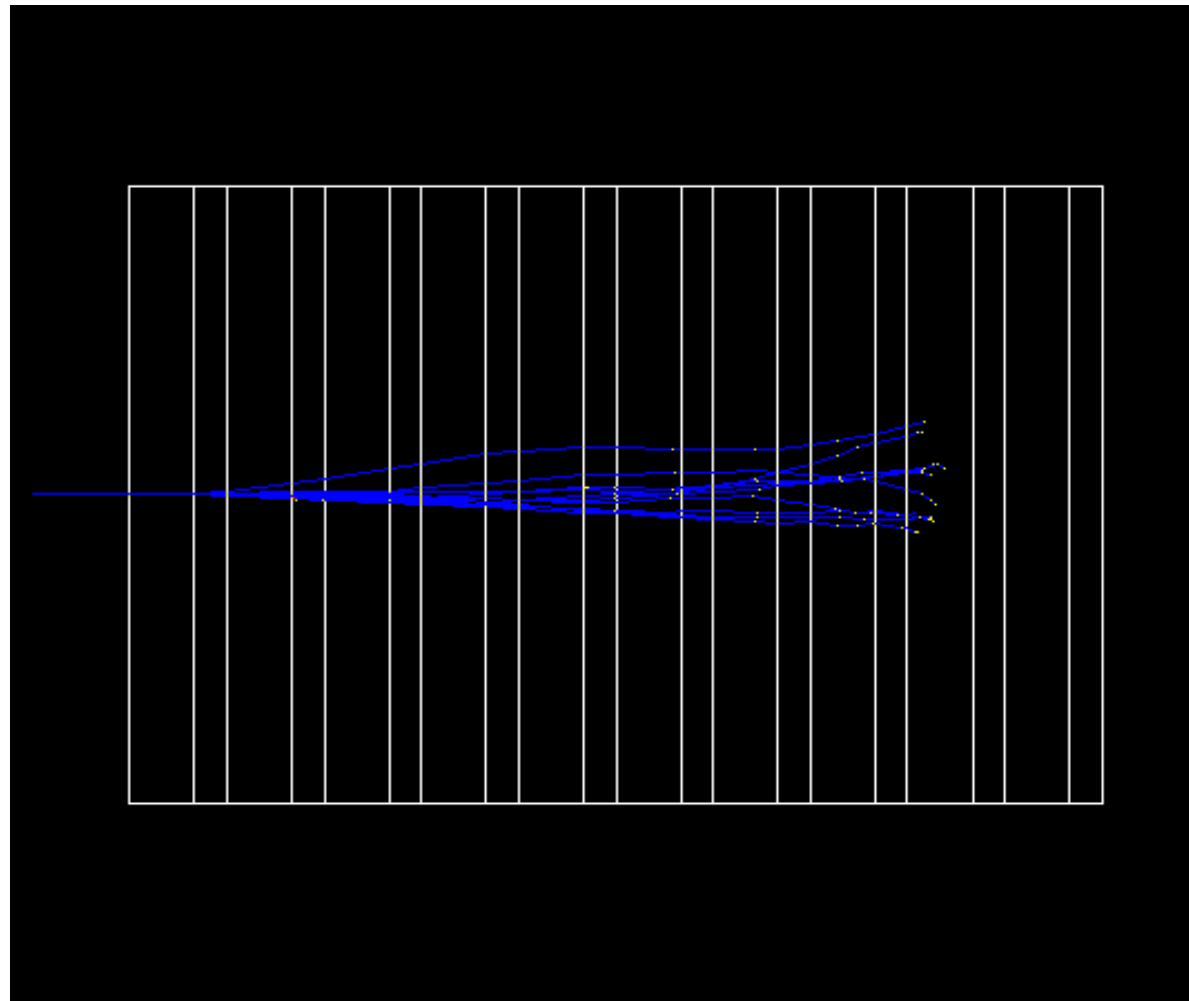


Solution for no hadronic interactions

- Set particle and energy
 - `/gun/particle proton`
 - `/gun/energy 300 MeV`
- Or add the above lines to the end of vis.mac
- Run 10 protons
 - `/run/beamOn 10`



10 Protons at 300 MeV no hadronic interactions





Add Hadronic Elastic Scattering

```
#include "G4HadronElasticProcess.hh"
#include "G4LElastic.hh"

void ExN03PhysicsList::ConstructHad() {
    G4ProcessManager* pManager = 0;
    pManager = G4Proton::Proton()-
>GetProcessManager();
    // proton elastic
    G4HadronElasticProcess* elasticProcess = new
G4HadronElasticProcess();
    G4LElastic* elasticModel = new G4LElastic();
    elasticProcess->RegisterMe(elasticModel);
    pManager->AddDiscreteProcess(elasticProcess);
}
```



Exercise: add proton inelastic scattering

The process for proton inelastic scattering is

G4ProtonInelasticProcess.hh

The LEP model for proton inelastic scattering is **G4LEProtonInelastic.hh**

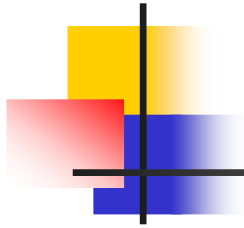
When done, run 300 MeV, 1 GeV, 5 GeV, 60 GeV protons



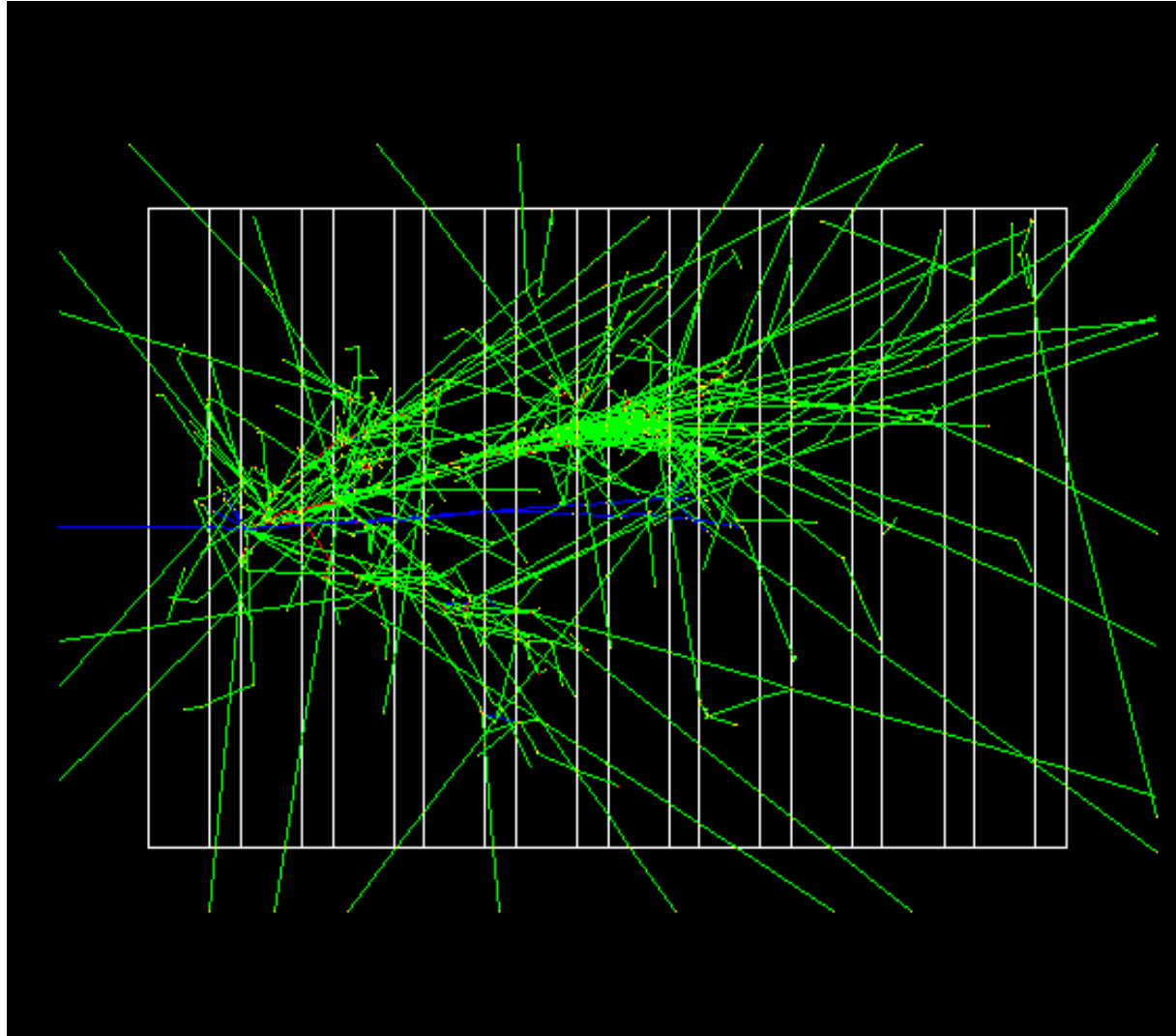
Solution for proton inelastic scattering

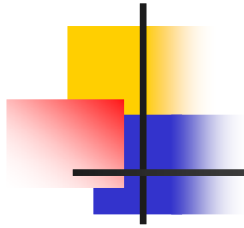
```
#include "G4ProtonInelasticProcess.hh"
#include "G4LEProtonInelastic.hh"

// proton inelastic
G4ProtonInelasticProcess* pinelProc = new G4ProtonInelasticProcess();
G4LEProtonInelastic* LEPpModel = new G4LEProtonInelastic();
pinelProc->RegisterMe(LEPpModel);
pManager->AddDiscreteProcess(pinelProc);
```



5 GeV proton with LEP model





In src/G4EnergyRangeManager.cc, line 110:
====> GetHadronicInteraction: No Model found

Unrecoverable error for:

- Particle energy[GeV] = 56.8701
- Material = liquidArgon
- Particle type = proton

*** G4Exception : 007

issued by : G4HadronicProcess

ChooseHadronicInteraction failed.

*** Fatal Exception *** core dump ***

*** G4Exception: Aborting execution ***

Abort



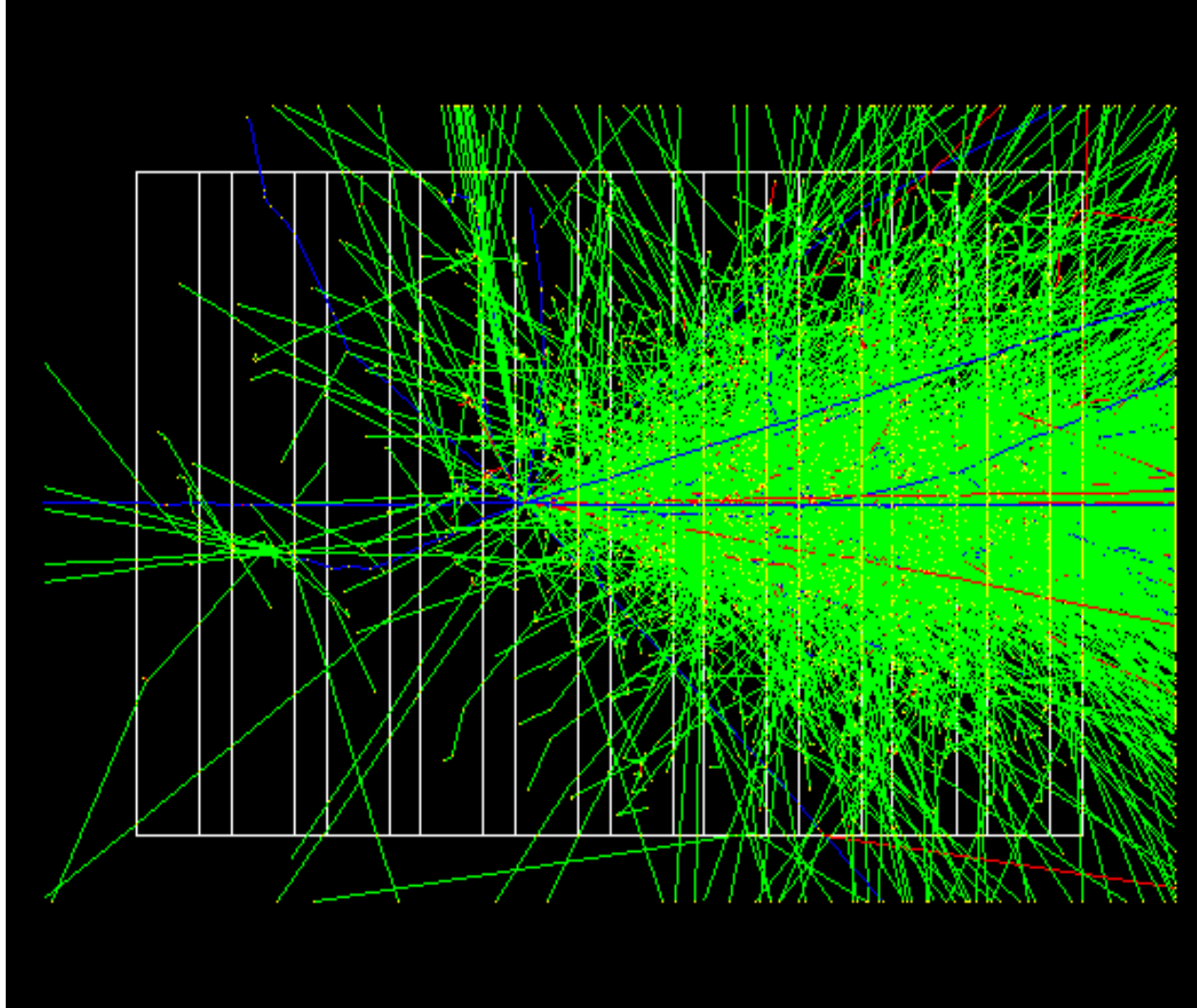
Add high energy proton inelastic scattering model

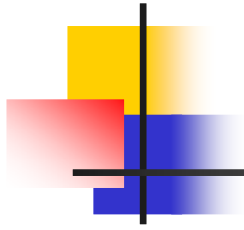
```
#include "G4ProtonInelasticProcess.hh"
#include "G4LEProtonInelastic.hh"
#include "G4HEProtonInelastic.hh"

// proton inelastic
G4ProtonInelasticProcess* pinelProc = new
G4ProtonInelasticProcess();
G4LEProtonInelastic* LEPpModel = new G4LEProtonInelastic();
G4HEProtonInelastic* HEPpModel = new G4HEProtonInelastic();
pinelProc->RegisterMe(LEPpModel);
pinelProc->RegisterMe(HEPpModel);
pManager->AddDiscreteProcess(pinelProc);
```



100 GeV proton with HEP model





Exercise: add pions

Inelastic scattering process for π^+ is `G4PionPlusInelasticProcess`

LEP model for π^+ inelastic scattering is `G4LEPionPlusInelastic.hh`

When done, run 10 π^+ 170 MeV and 10 at 300 MeV

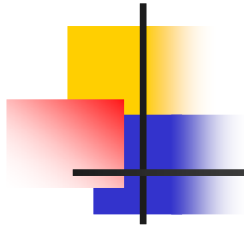
Do you see a difference ?



Solution for adding pions

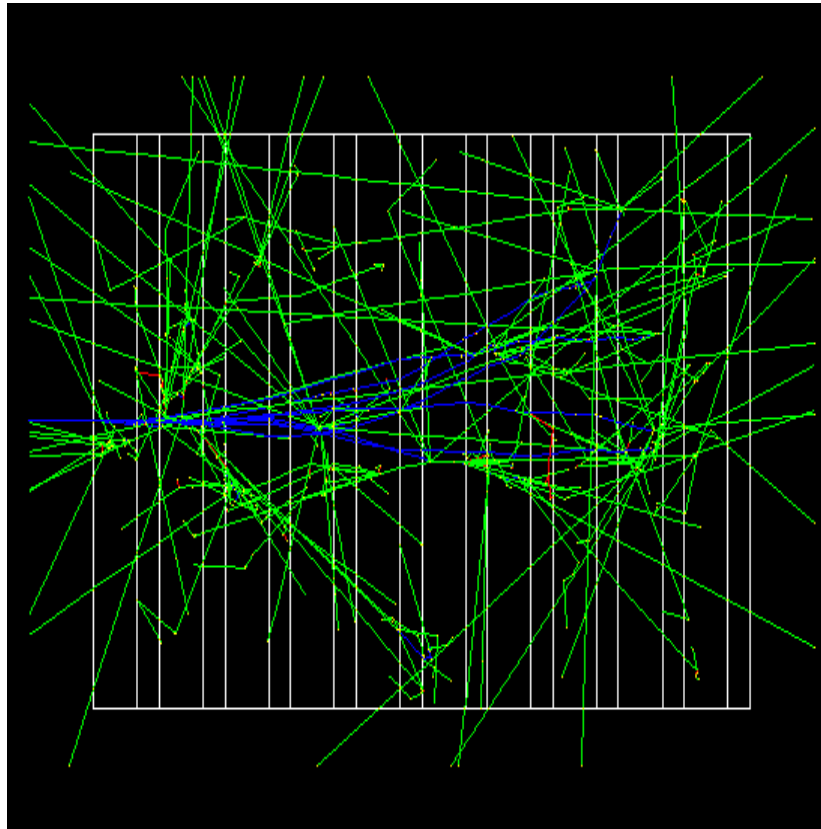
```
#include "G4PionPlusInelasticProcess.hh"
#include "G4LEPionPlusInelastic.hh"

// pion inelastic
pManager = G4PionPlus::PionPlus()->GetProcessManager();
G4PionPlusInelasticProcess* pipinelProc = new
G4PionPlusInelasticProcess();
G4LEPionPlusInelastic* LEPpipModel = new
G4LEPionPlusInelastic();
pipinelProc->RegisterMe(LEPpipModel);
pManager->AddDiscreteProcess(pipinelProc);
```

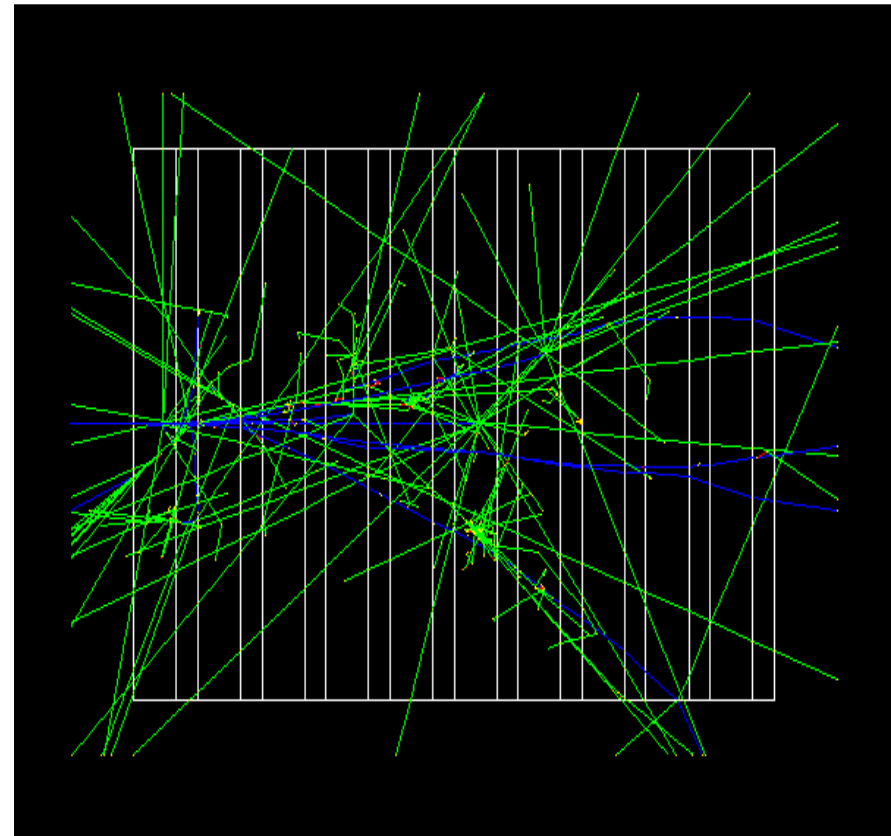


Pion cross section dependence

10 events, 170 MeV



10 events, 300 MeV





Replace cross sections for pions

```
#include "G4PionPlusInelasticProcess.hh"
#include "G4LEPionPlusInelastic.hh"
#include "G4PiNuclearCrossSection.hh"

// pion inelastic
pManager = G4PionPlus::PionPlus()->GetProcessManager();
G4PionPlusInelasticProcess* pipinelProc = new
G4PionPlusInelasticProcess();
G4LEPionPlusInelastic* LEPpipModel = new
G4LEPionPlusInelastic();
pipinelProc->RegisterMe(LEPpipModel);
// new cross sections
G4PiNuclearCrossSection* piNucCS = new
G4PiNuclearCrossSection();
pipinelProc->AddDataSet(piNucCS);
```



Exercise: replace pion and proton model

The Bertini cascade model does a better job than LEP for pions, protons and neutrons. The name of the model class is **G4CascadeInterface.hh**



Solution for replacing pion, proton model

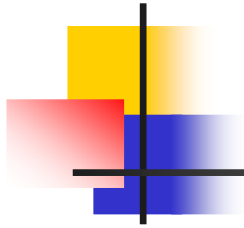
```
#include "G4CascadeInterface.hh"
```

```
// new model
```

```
G4CascadeInterface* bertiniModel = new G4CascadeInterface();
```

```
pipinelProc->RegisterMe(bertiniModel);
```

```
pinelProc->RegisterMe(bertiniModel);
```



In src/G4EnergyRangeManager.cc, line 118:

==> GetHadronicInteraction: Energy ranges of two models
fully overlapping

Unrecoverable error for:

- Particle energy[GeV] = 0.108953
- Material = liquidArgon
- Particle type = pi+

*** G4Exception : 007

issued by : G4HadronicProcess

ChooseHadronicInteraction failed.

*** Fatal Exception *** core dump ***



Limiting the Model Energy Range

```
G4LEProtonInelastic* LEPpModel = new G4LEProtonInelastic();
LEPpModel->SetMinEnergy(9.5*GeV);
G4HEProtonInelastic* HEPpModel = new G4HEProtonInelastic();
pinelProc->RegisterMe(LEPpModel);
pinelProc->RegisterMe(HEPpModel);
pManager->AddDiscreteProcess(pinelProc);
// pion inelastic
pManager = G4PionPlus::PionPlus()->GetProcessManager();
G4PionPlusInelasticProcess* pipinelProc = new
G4PionPlusInelasticProcess();
G4LEPionPlusInelastic* LEPpipModel = new
G4LEPionPlusInelastic();
LEPpipModel->SetMinEnergy(9.5*GeV);
pipinelProc->RegisterMe(LEPpipModel);
// new model
G4CascadeInterface* bertiniModel = new G4CascadeInterface();
```