

Enabling Grids for E-sciencE

## **CGSI-gSOAP** plugin

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- Grid services use the httpg protocol
  - the 'g' stands for GSI (?)
  - httpg = http + GSS
- The goal is credentials delegation
  - obtained through GSI implementation of GSSAPI



- Necessary to handle the httpg protocol
- Replaces the network send and receive functions
- All packets are sent and received through the GSS API
- Used by:
  - DPM
  - CAStor SRM
  - FTS
  - GFAL / lcg\_util
  - Hydra client



- Need to change the Makefiles
- Additional flags required for wsdl2h tool
  - Include path
  - z ("generate pointer based arrays for backward compatibility")

```
if USE_GSOAP_2_7_10
    $(WSDL2H) -z -I$(GSOAP_LOCATION)/include -t typemap.dat ...
else
    $(WSDL2H) -t typemap.dat ...
endif
```

- Create a new version of the cgsi-gsoap plugin and change all the dependencies
- ~ 1 month for all the DM components...



## gSOAP 2.7.6b to 2.7.10 (cont.)

// 2.7.6b
struct soap{
 short version;
 ...
}

// 2.7.10
struct soap{
 short state;
 short version;
 ....
}

- No interoperability among versions
- Rebuild everything and make sure that each component uses the same version of gSOAP
- New fields (and not at the end)
- Changed order of existing fields



## gSOAP 2.7.6b to 2.7.10 (cont.)

```
struct soap{
// new in 2.7.10
#ifdef __cplusplus
   virtual ~soap();
#endif
}
```

- From 2.7.10, no interoperability among c and c++ modules compiled with the same version
- ~ 1 week to find out, and then we decided not to upgrade



- The transition from 2.7.6b to 2.7.10 meant a lot
   of work
  - And since we didn't upgrade, it has just been a waste of time
- Each upgrade introduces major changes
  - Even if version numbers don't change accordingly
- gSOAP is very unstable with the versions
  - What if we need to adopt a new version quickly because of a critical bug?



- Why using GSS/httpg instead of SSL/https?
  - https protocol would allow using standard libraries, also for other languages (e.g. python with ZSI)
- What are the services that still need httpg?
  - SRM services because of srmCopy
  - Can we get rid of srmCopy?
- Delegation handled in the protocol layer
  - Other services (FTS, CREAM) handle delegation in the application layer



## Plain SSL

- with some small changes, e.g. to handle the signing policy in the root of the certificate chain
- Probably we still need to maintain an httpg plugin
  - but at least we would like to avoid gSOAP
- Axis2c:
  - possibly more stable
  - c++ support is not better (possibly even worse)