
Progress in the HIPPI code benchmarking

A. Franchi, W. Bayer, G. Franchetti,
L. Groening, I. Hofmann,
A. Orzhekhovskaya, S. Yaramyshev, X. Yin
GSI, Darmstadt

A. Sauer, R. Tiede, C. Clemente, J. Dietrich
IAP, Frankfurt

R. Duperrier, D. Uriot
CEA, Saclay

F. Gerigk, T. Mütze
CERN, Swizerland

R. Tölle, N. Vasyukhin
FZJ, Jülich

for the HIPPI Working Package 5

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Outline

- Motivations
- Used codes
- “Static comparison”
- Simulations of the UNILAC DTL section @ $I_b = 0$
- Simulations of the UNILAC DTL section @ $I_b = 37.5 \text{ mA}$

Motivations

- * Code comparison (SNS: for matched beam in a short section)
- * benchmarking of codes necessary for predictions on beam loss in new high-current proton drivers
- * Code benchmarking against transverse emittance growth measured @ GSI (attempt in LEDA; SNS & J-PARC in future)

The Project

The code comparison and benchmarking program had been proposed in the framework of the **Working Package 5** of the European network **HIPPI**.

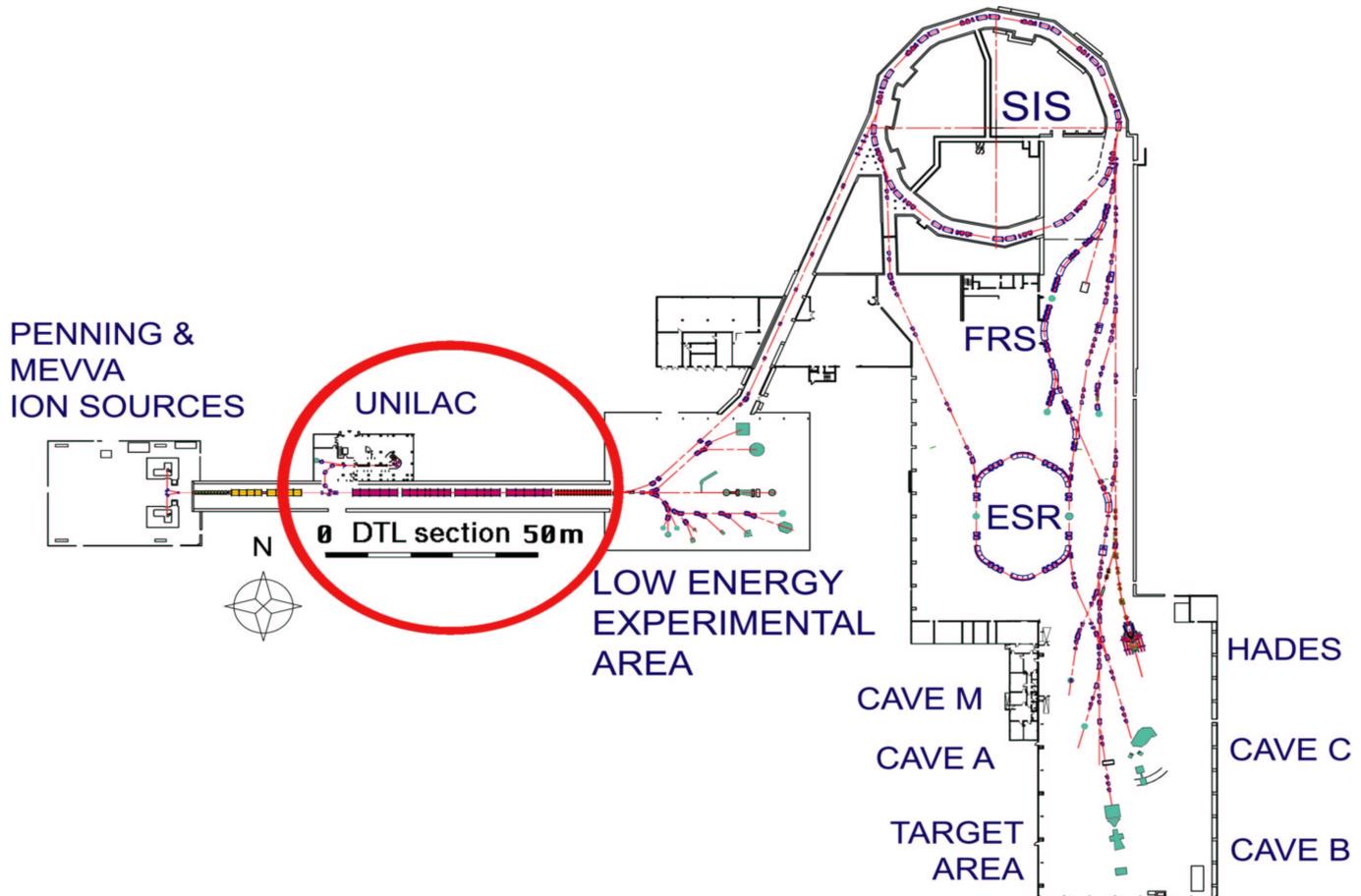
WP-5 Issues:

- Validation and benchmarking of simulation codes
- Experiments on beam halo and emittance growth
- Diagnostics
- Beam Collimation

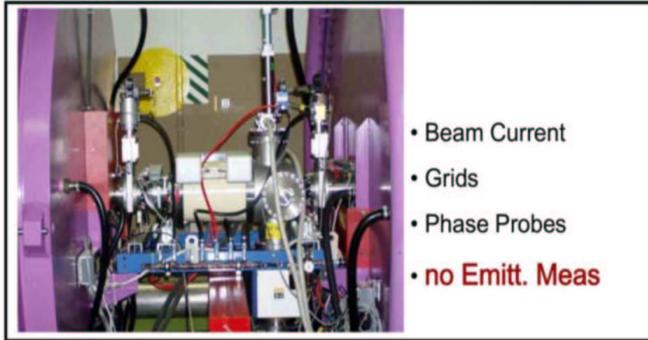
The benchmarking program:

- Static comparison of different space charge solvers
- Tracking comparison using the DTL section of UNILAC
- Tracking simulations vs experimental findings from **approved experiments (2006)** →

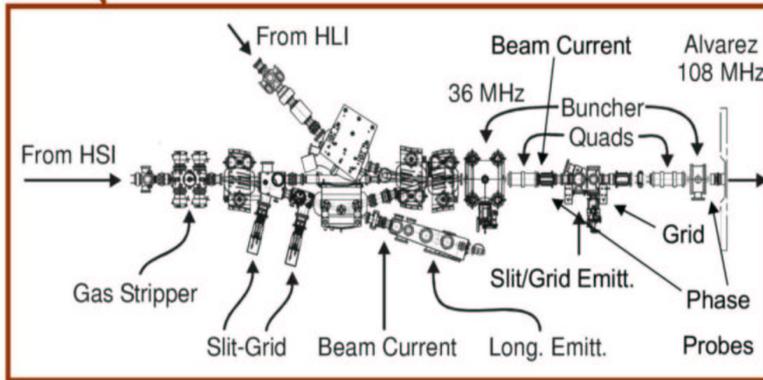
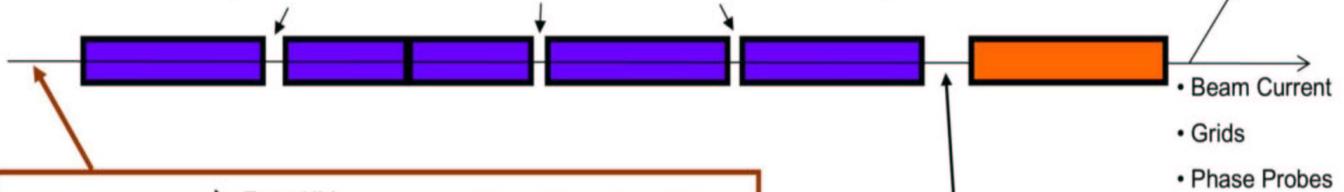
Alvarez DTL section of UNILAC at GSI



Alvarez DTL section of UNILAC at GSI



Long. Emitt. Set-up



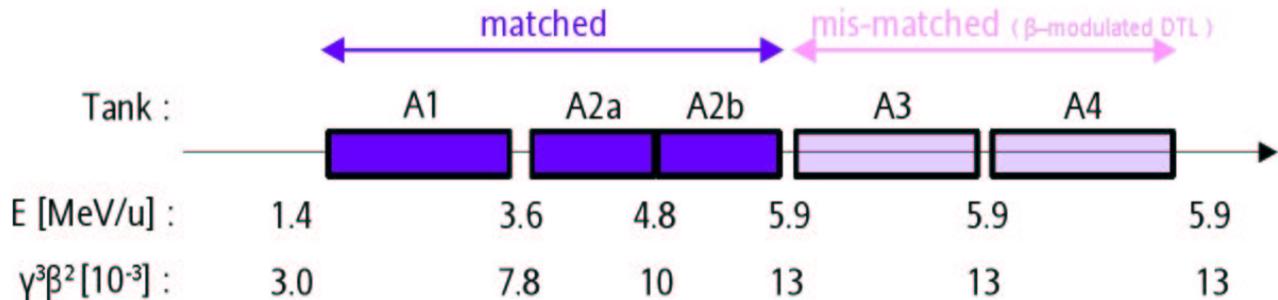
- Beam Current
- Slit/Grid
- 2 Grids
- Phase Probe

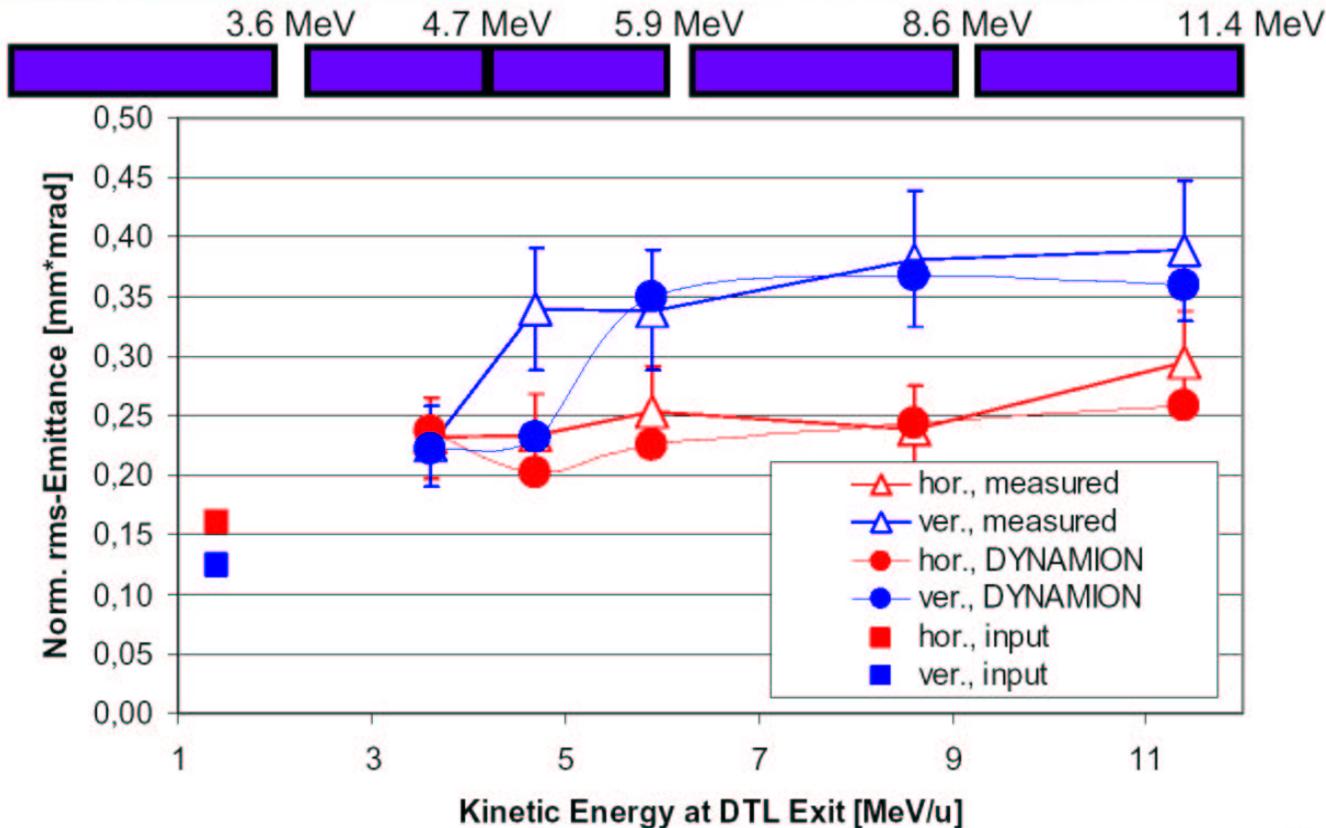


Measurement of emittance growth in the DTL section of UNILAC

In order to obtain information on the inter-tank emittances we applied the following procedure:

- switch off the rf of tanks which are down stream with respect to position of interest
- resulting de-bunching should lower space charge forces rapidly
- measure the emittance at existing set-up after last DTL tank
- measurements with different currents & rf-powered tanks





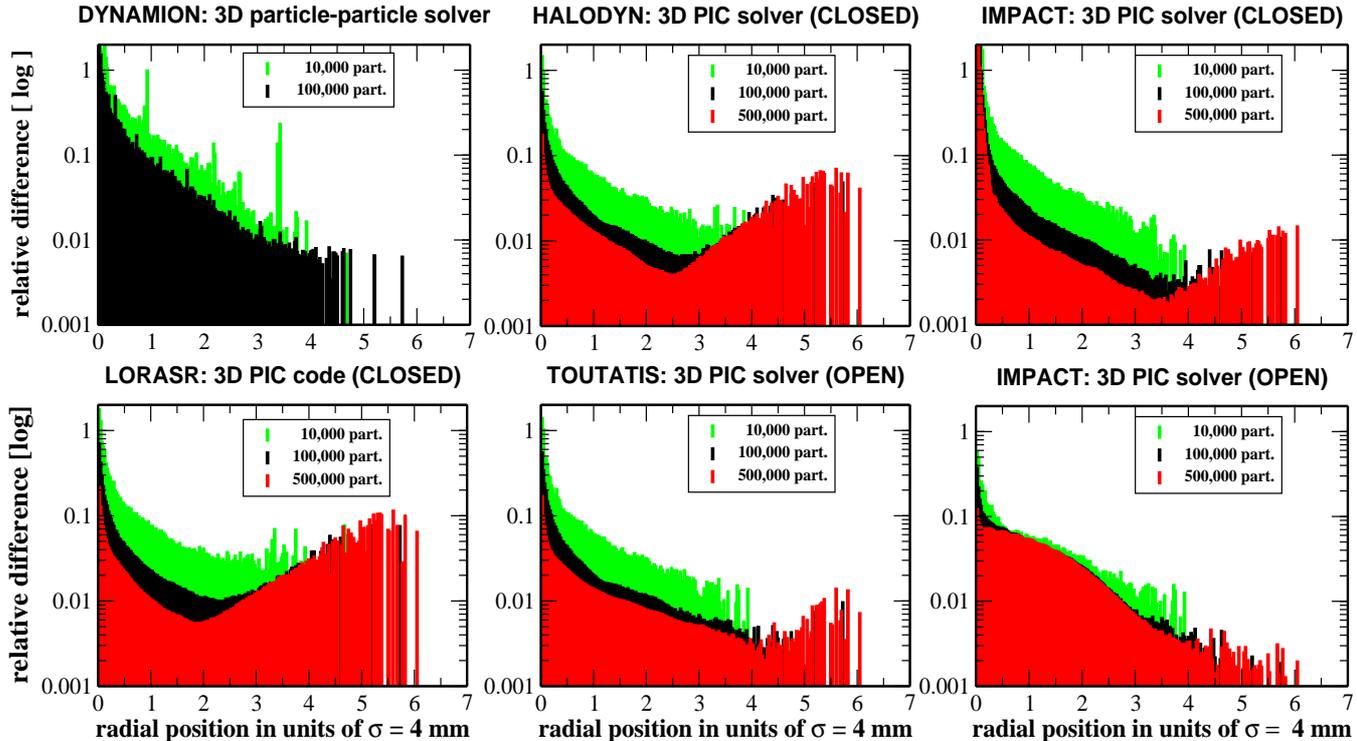
USED CODES

alphabetic order

- **DYNAMION** (ITEP, GSI)
- **HALODYN** (U. Bologna, LNL)
- **IMPACT** (LANL, LBNL)
- **LORASR** (U. Frankfurt, IAP)
- **PARMILA** (LANL)
- **PARTRAN** (CEA, Saclay)
- **PATH** (CERN)
- **TOUTATIS** (CEA, Saclay)

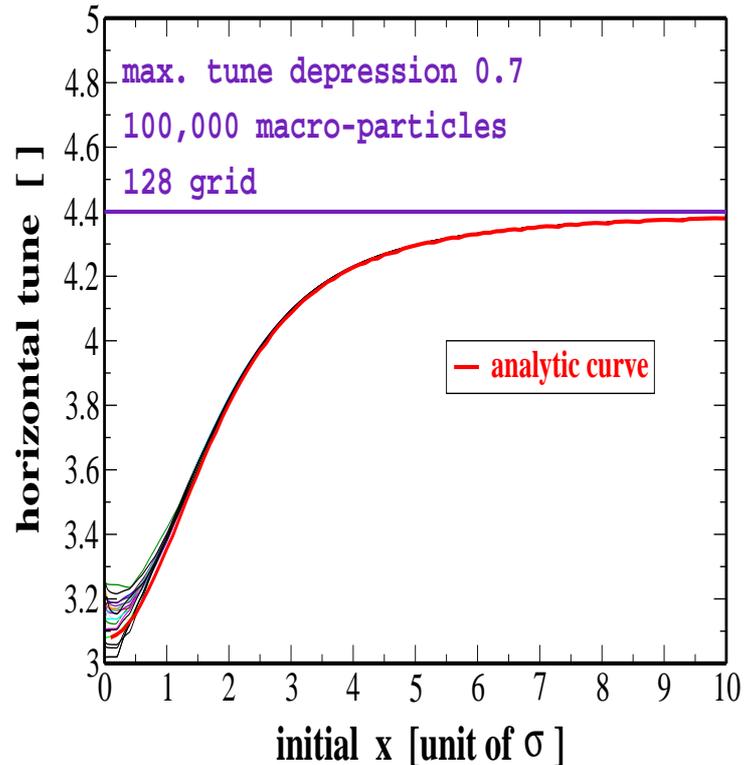
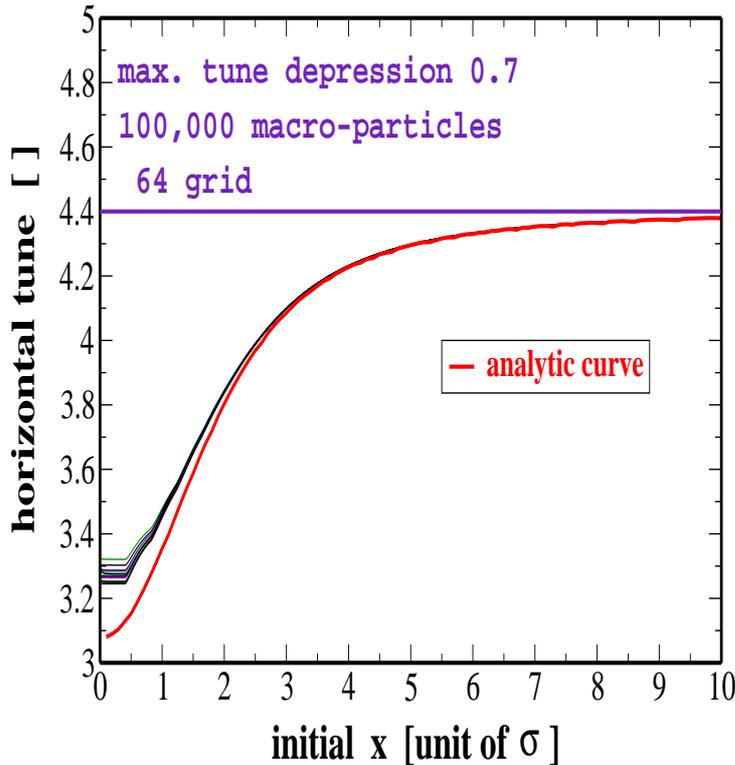
Electric Field Comparison: $\frac{\delta E}{E}$ 128-grid

6D Gaussian bunch $\sigma_x = \sigma_y = \sigma = 4$ mm, $\sigma_z = 2\sigma$, 128-GRID, boundary @ 8σ



Single Particle Tune (SPT): PIC Simulations

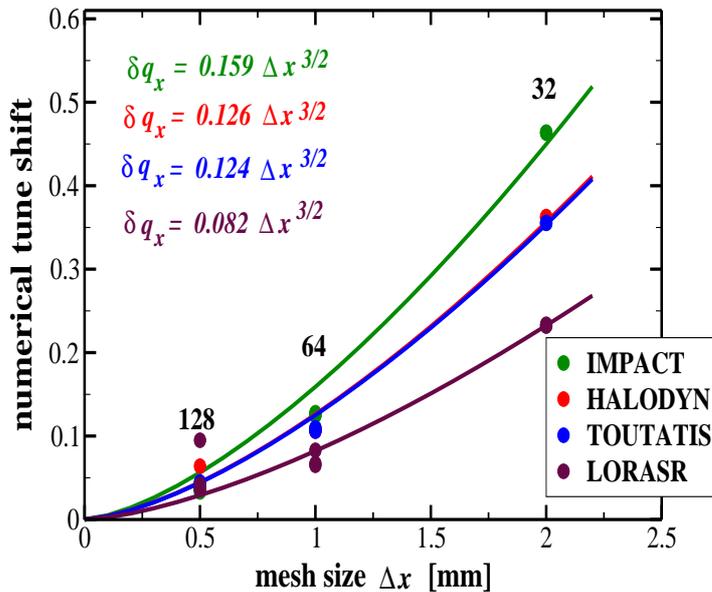
$$\delta q = \frac{K_1(\text{code, test})}{\sqrt{\Delta x^3 N_p}} + K_2(\text{code, test}) \Delta x^{3/2}$$



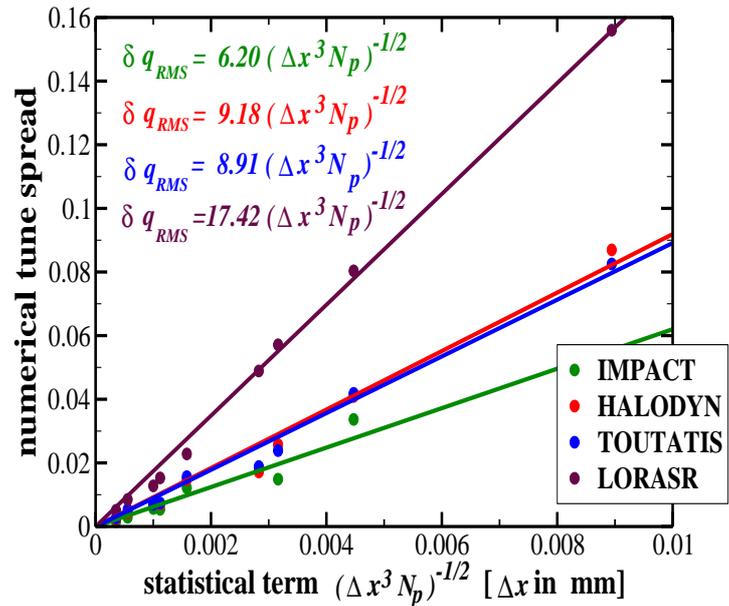
Gaussian distribution, 20 random seeds

Numerical Tune Shift & Spread

NUM. TUNE SHIFT AT THE BUNCH CENTER

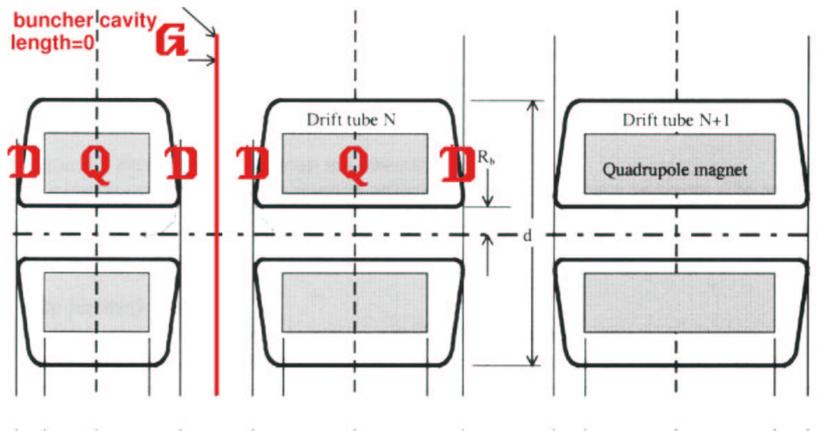


NUM. TUNE SPREAD AT THE BUNCH CENTER



UNILAC DTL tracking simulations

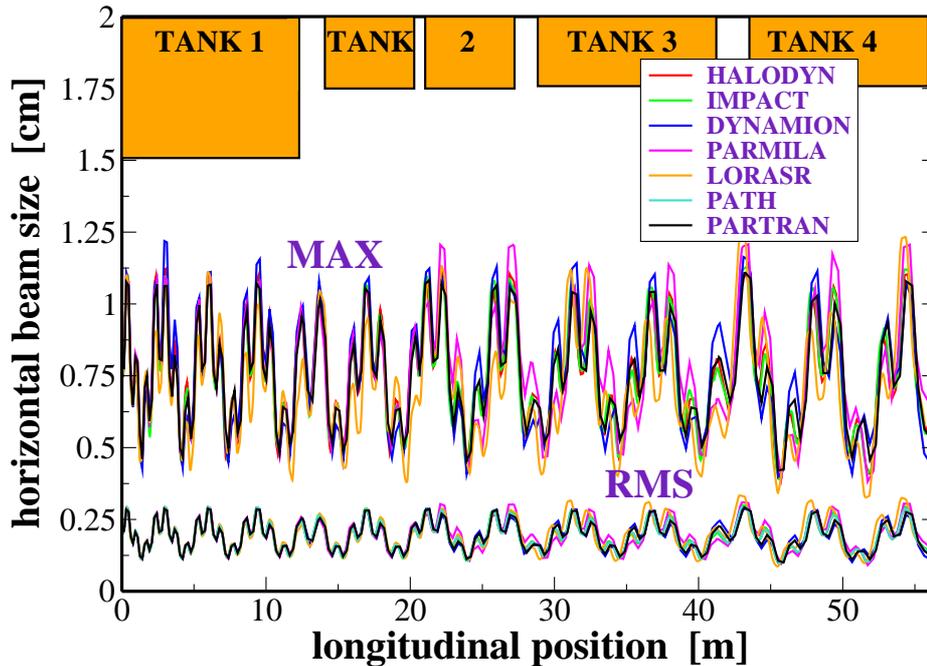
- the 178 DTL cells have been simulated with
Superfish: TTF tab. for **PARMILA** , RF map for **IMPACT**
Microwave Studio: EM field map for **LORASR**
- **HALODYN**, **PATH**, **PARTRAN**: DTL cell split in Q, D, G



- existing external files with DTL geometry for **DYNAMION**
- first tracking comparison without space charge $I = 0$ →

UNILAC Alvarez section: tracking @ $I = 0$

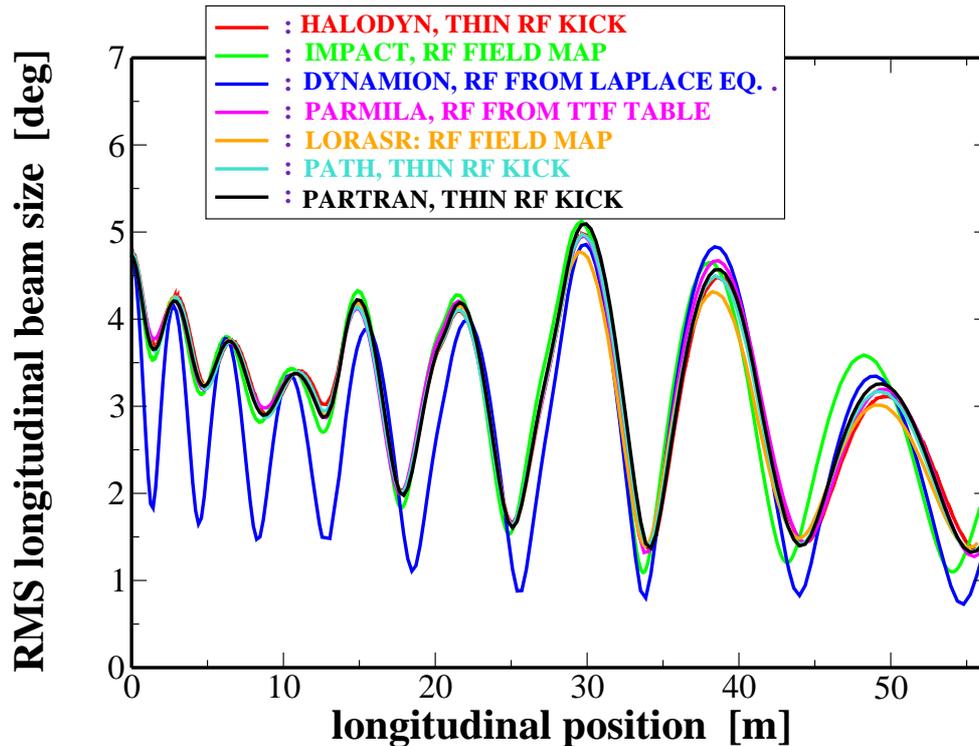
6D Gaussian bunch $\sigma_x = \sigma_y = \sigma_z = 2$ mm: horizontal beam sizes



bugs fixed in HALODYN ($Z \neq 1$ in QUAD)

UNILAC Alvarez section: tracking @ $I = 0$

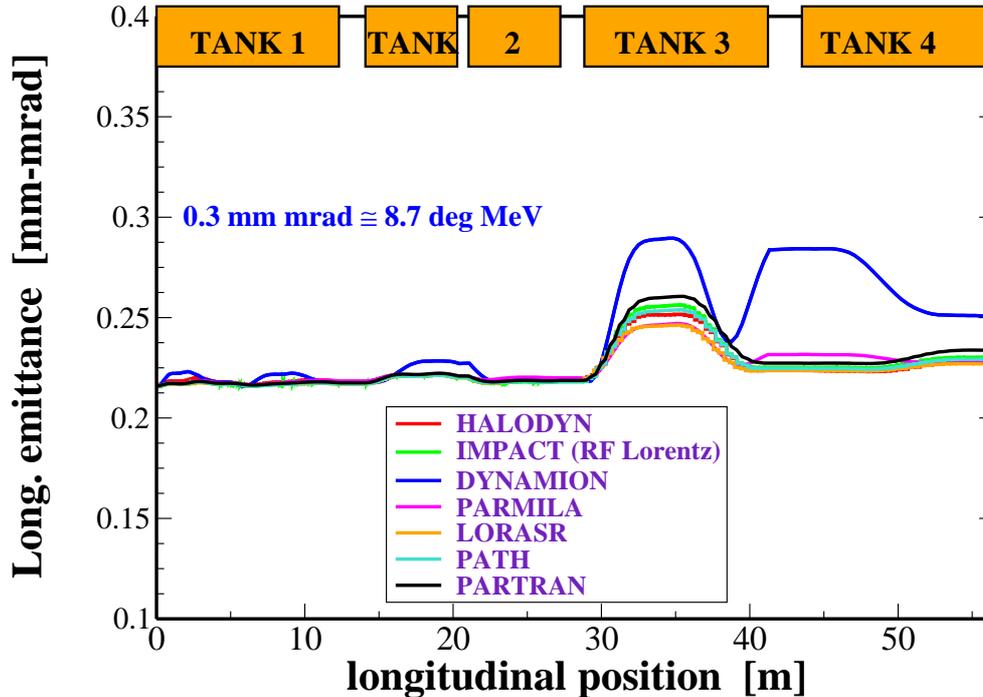
6D Gaussian bunch $\sigma_x = \sigma_y = \sigma_z = 2$ mm: longitud. beam sizes



bug fixed in PATH and PARMILA ($Z \neq 1$ in long. tracking)

UNILAC Alvarez section: tracking @ $I = 0$

6D Gaussian bunch $\sigma_x = \sigma_y = \sigma_z = 2$ mm: longitud. emittance



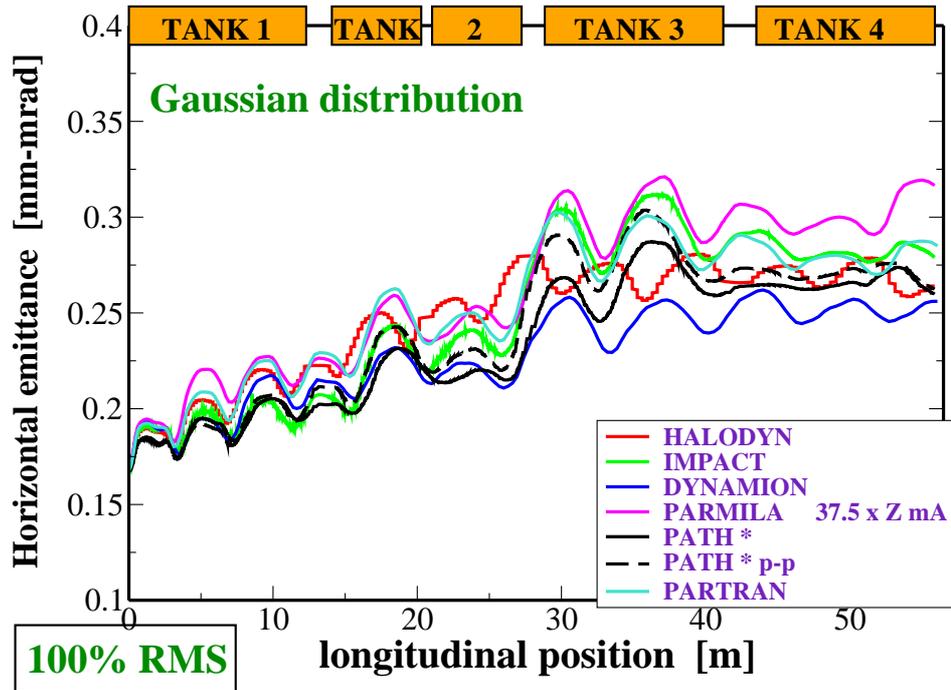
UNILAC Alvarez section: tracking with s.c.

- $^{238}\text{U}^{28+}$, $I_b = 37.5$ mA
- $T=1.4$ MeV/u
- 6D Gaussian bunch $\sigma_x = \sigma_y = \sigma_z = 1.75$ mm
- hor. tune depression $\Delta\Phi^t/\Delta\Phi_0^t \simeq 0.55$
- ver. tune depression $\Delta\Phi^z/\Delta\Phi_0^z \simeq 0.35$!!
- # of macroparticles:
 - 10^6 IMPACT* [~ 4 days], HALODYN* [~ 20 h] (3D)
PARTRAN [~ 6 days] (3D)
 - 10^5 PARMILA, PATH [$\sim 1,5$ h] (2D r-z)
 - 5×10^3 DYNAMION [$\sim 1,3$ days] (P-P)
 - 2×10^4 PATH [$\sim 1,5$ days] (P-P)

*: to be scaled with # of CPU's

UNILAC Alvarez section: tracking with s.c.

Hor. RMS emittance tune depression $\simeq (0.55, 0.35)$



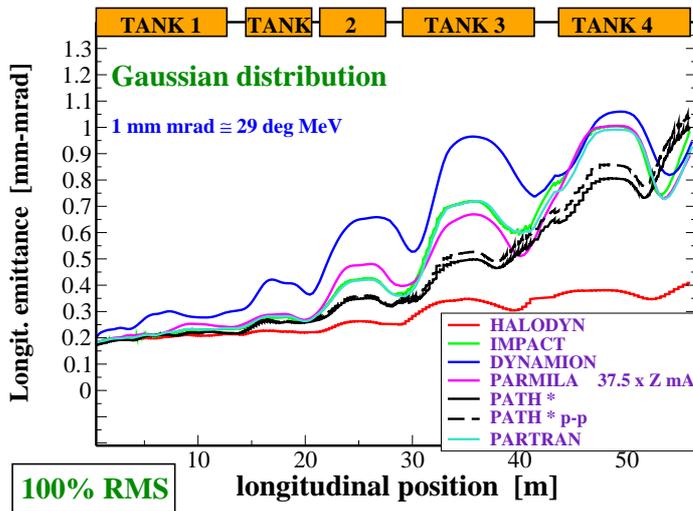
bug fixed in IMPACT, PARMILA(?) ($Z \neq 1$ in Poisson solver)

UNILAC Alvarez section: tracking with s.c.

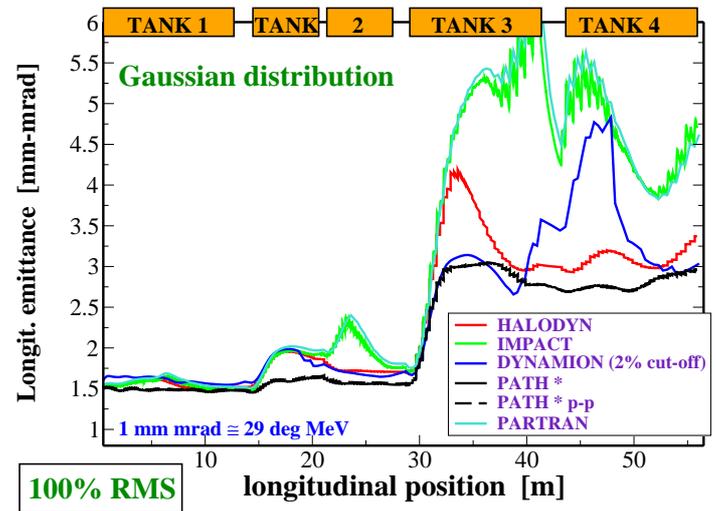
Severe long. tune depression \Leftrightarrow large discrepancies for ϵ_z ?

tune depr. (0.55, 0.35)

tune depr. (0.67, 0.88)



$\epsilon_{z0} = 0.168$ mm mrad

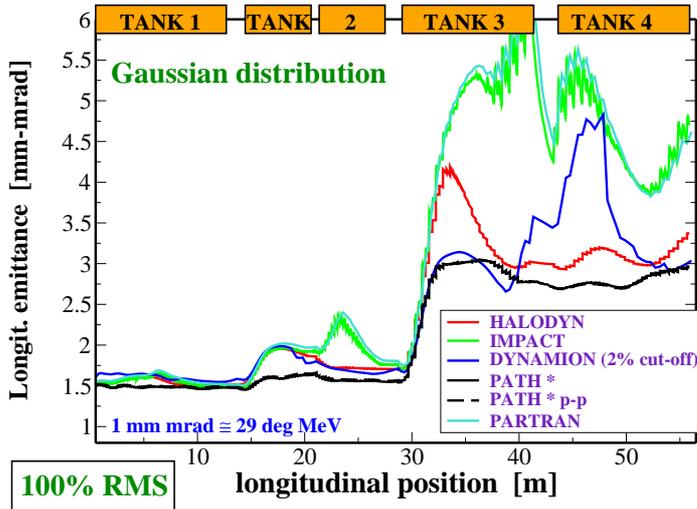


$\epsilon_{z0} = 1.5$ mm mrad

bug fixed in PATH (energy gain \Leftrightarrow PIC Poisson solver)

UNILAC Alvarez section: tracking with s.c.

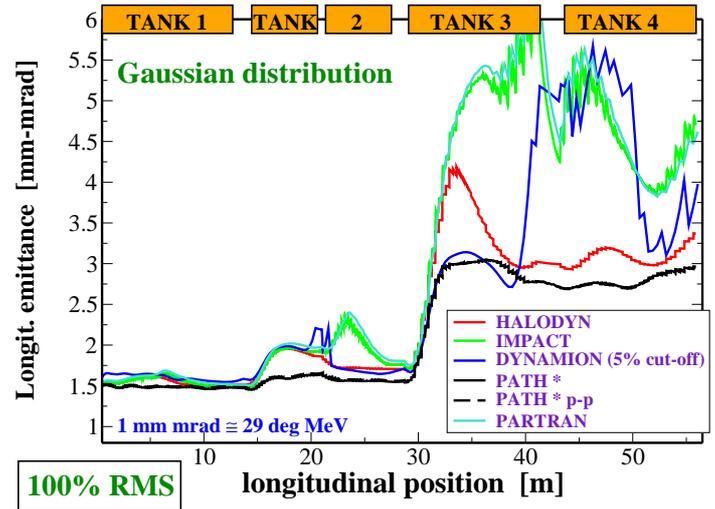
Is ϵ_z a good observable in case of “long. losses”? Few particles close to the long. separatrix \Leftrightarrow large ϵ_z ?



cutoff @ 2% pulse length

0.54% (27) long. losses

DYNAMION



cutoff @ 5% pulse length

0.52% (26) long. losses

IMPACT(π): 1.9% HALODYN: 3.8% PATH: 0.0% PARTRAN(π): 2.0%

UNILAC tracking: summary & outlook

- Tracking @ $I_b = 0$ for lattice modeling completed
 - very good agreement, RF in 3rd tank to be better checked
 - Code **debugging** mostly related to $Z \neq 1$
- Tracking simulations @ $I_b = 37.5$ mA of a mismatched beam:
 - Remarkable agreement **IMPACT-PARTRAN**
 - emittance growth: difference within 50% among all codes
 - Factor Z in Poisson solver of **IMPACT** and **PARMILA** (to be confirmed, problems running 2nd case)
 - **PATH**: fixed problems of energy gain \Leftrightarrow PIC Poisson solver
 - **HALODYN**: long. closed boundary conditions \Rightarrow problems with severe depressed tune
 - **LORASR**: coming soon with new Poisson solver
- Long. particle loss management to be clarified
- Beam matching with space charge started (TRACE 3D,PATH?)