

Verification and CHIPS improvement of elastic scattering in Geant4.

Mikhail Kosov, G4 Physics Validation

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1. Introduction.
2. Verification and CHIPS upgrade of pA elastic scattering.
3. Method of global (p,A) parameterization.

Introduction

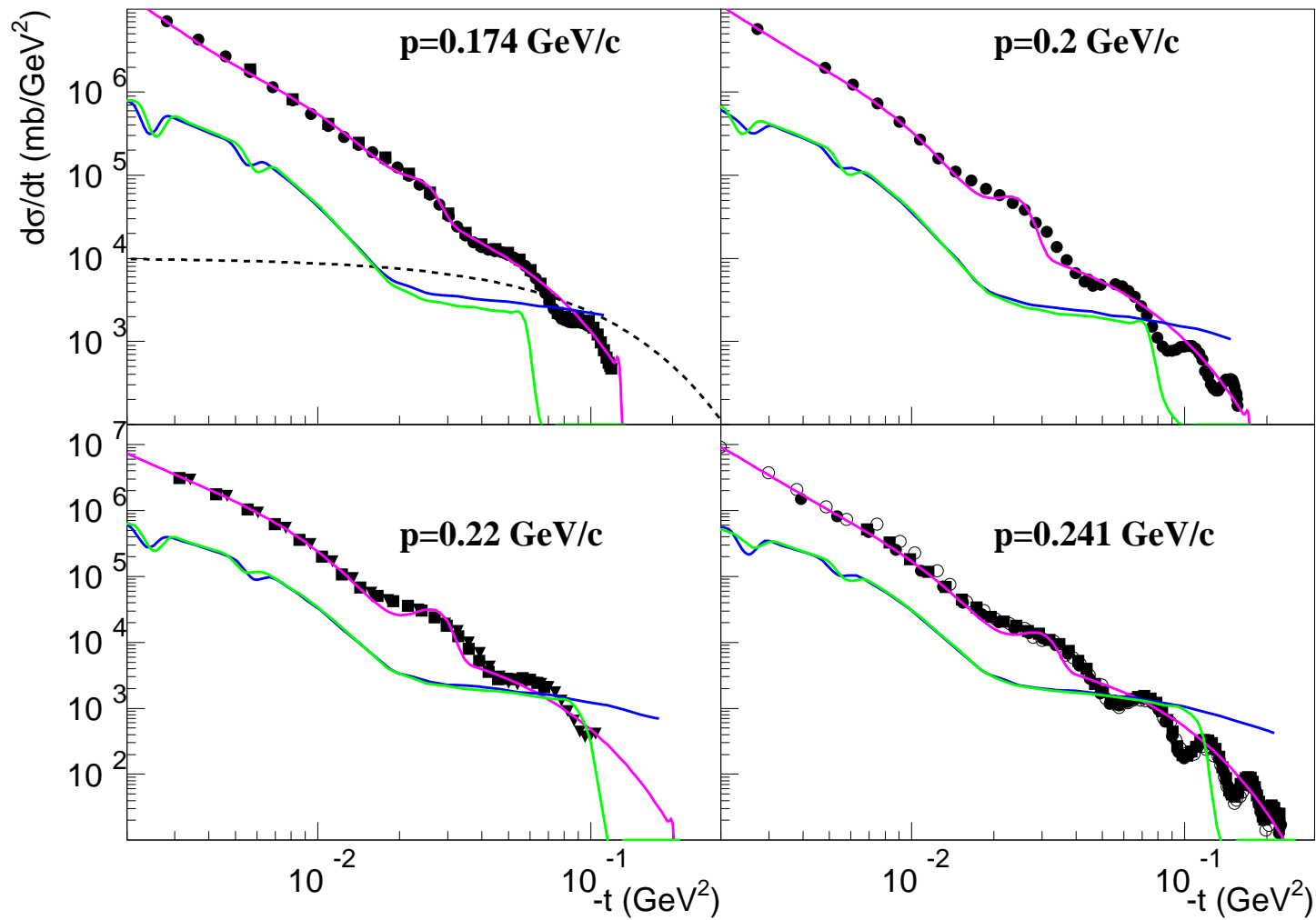
- 1. More than 400 papers are analyzed.*
- 2. 400 pictures (combined by 4) are presented.*
- 3. More than 3000 data sets are combined in the 400 pictures.*
- 4. Universal formulas for light and heavy nuclei are found.*
- 5. All data are parameterized with all free parameters.*
- 6. Par(p,A) parameterization search is started.*
- 7. Nuclei: d, ³He, ⁴He, ⁶Li, ⁷Li, Be, C, Al, Cu, Sn, Pb.*
- 8. 10⁶ events are simulated by G4LElastic for each of 400 nucleus/energy (green).*
- 9. 2 · 10⁶ events are simulated by G4HadronElastic (8.1, blue).*

Approximation of pA elastic scattering for $A > 6$

$$\frac{d\sigma}{dt} = A_1 |t|^{-1/2} e^{-B_1 |t|^{1/2}} + A_2 (B_2 - 2C_2 t) e^{t(B_2 - C_2 t)} + \\ + A_3 |t|^4 e^{-B_3 |t|^5} + A_4 |t|^6 e^{-B_4 |t|^7} + A_5 e^{B_5 t}$$

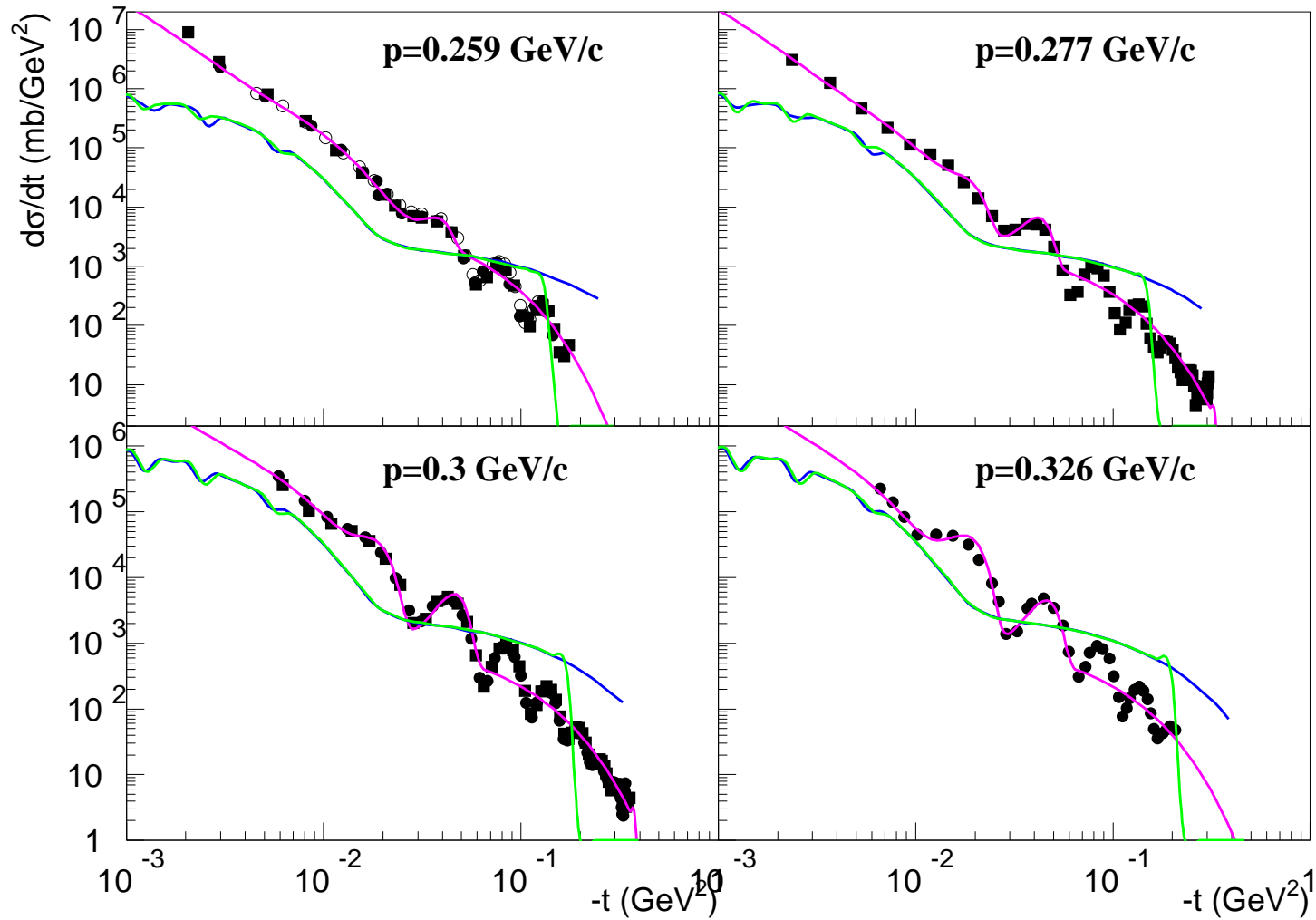
1. Electromagnetic scattering.
2. The main maximum of diffraction (a diffraction cone).
3. The second maximum of diffraction.
4. The third maximum of diffraction.
5. An effective cone for all higher maxima.

For high energies different Glauber models are used.



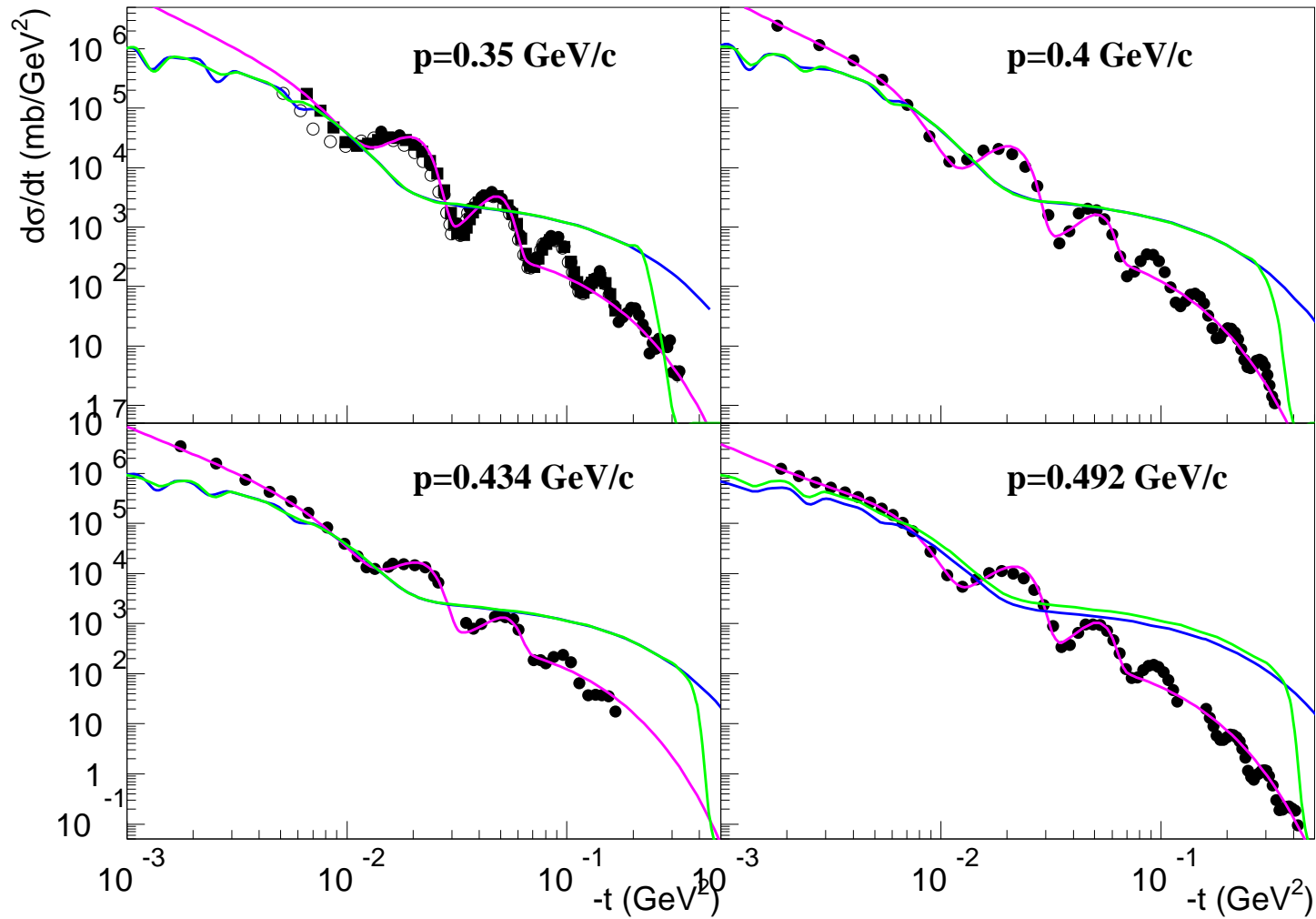


Verification and CHIPS improvement of elastic scattering in Geant4.



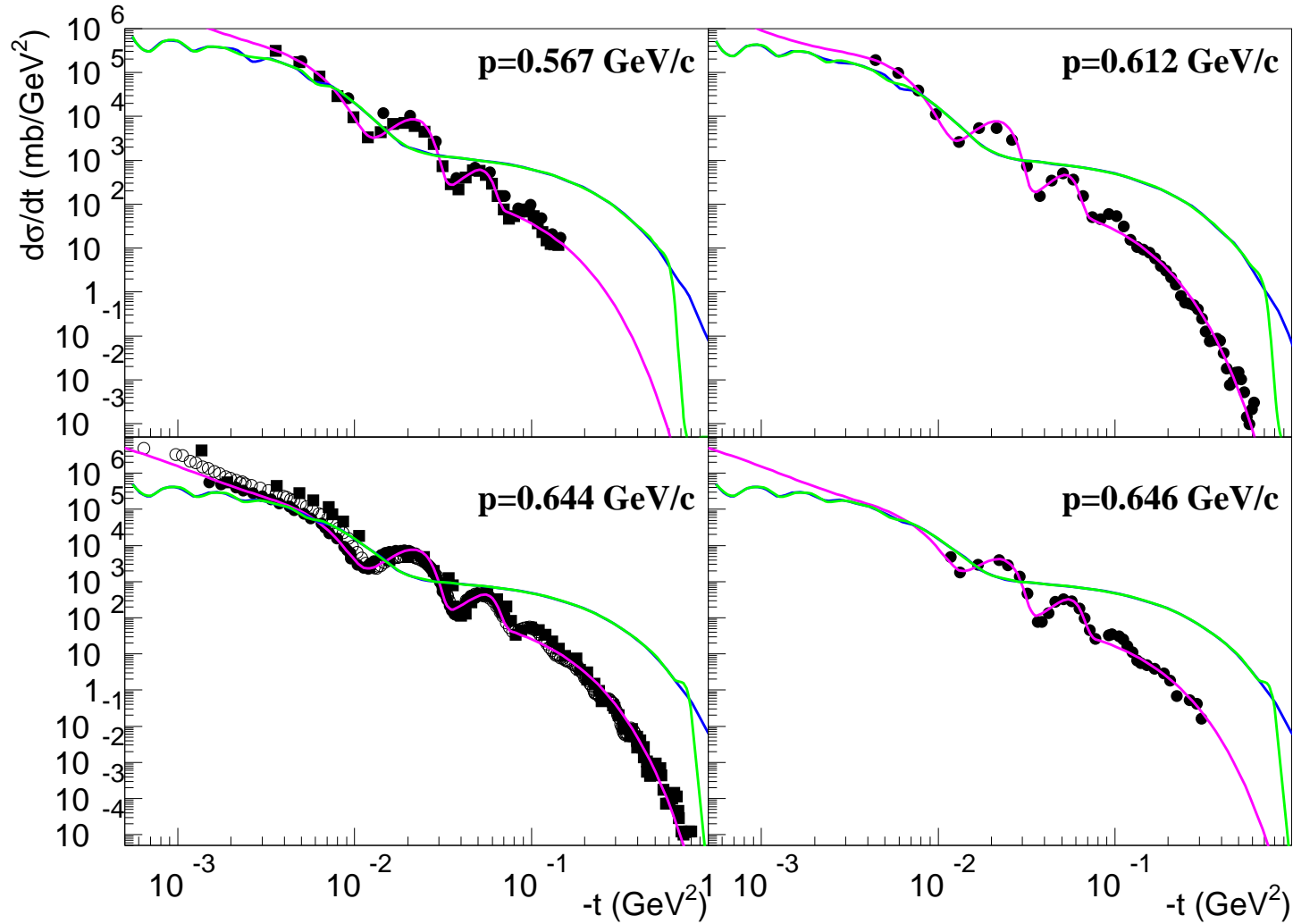


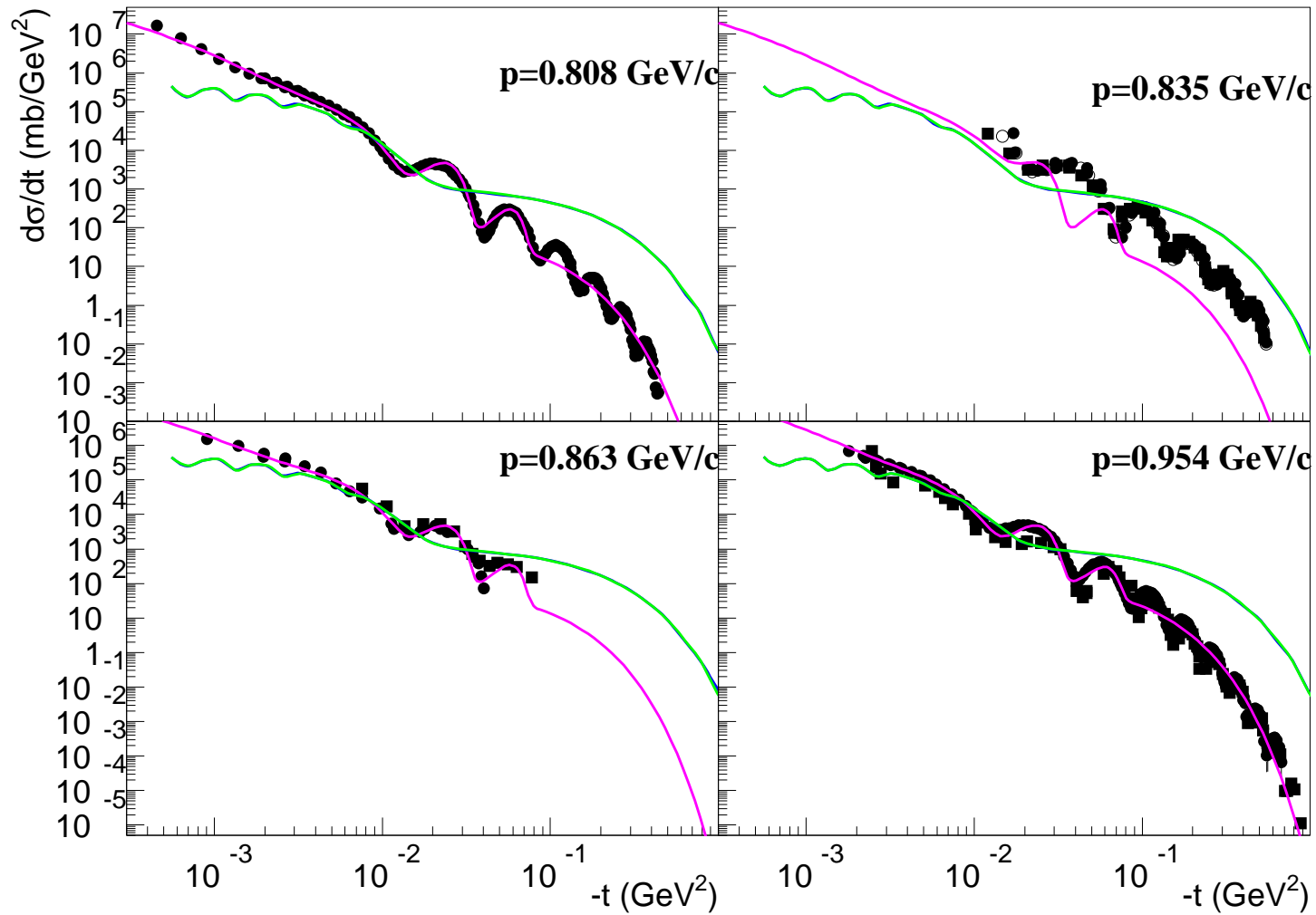
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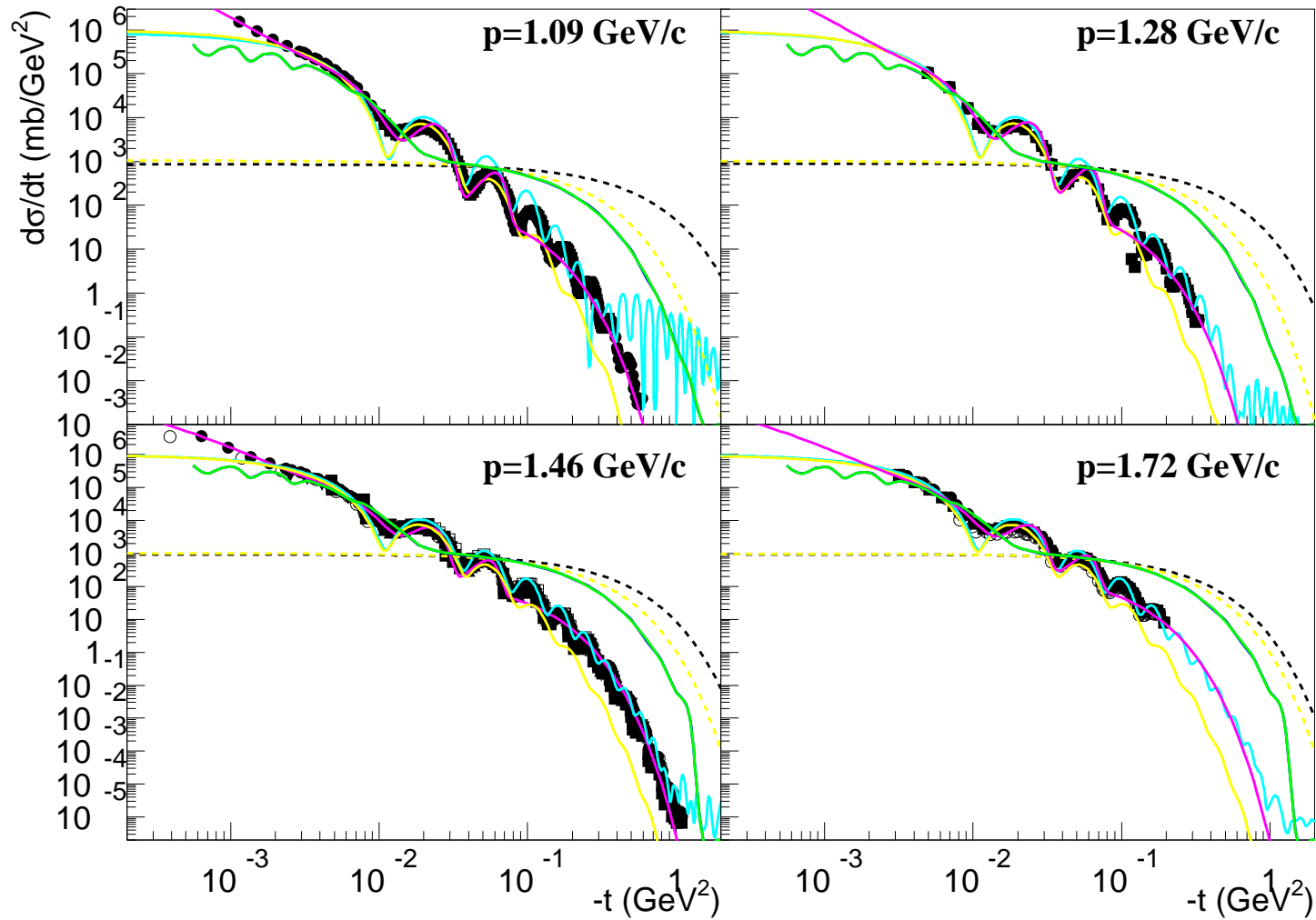




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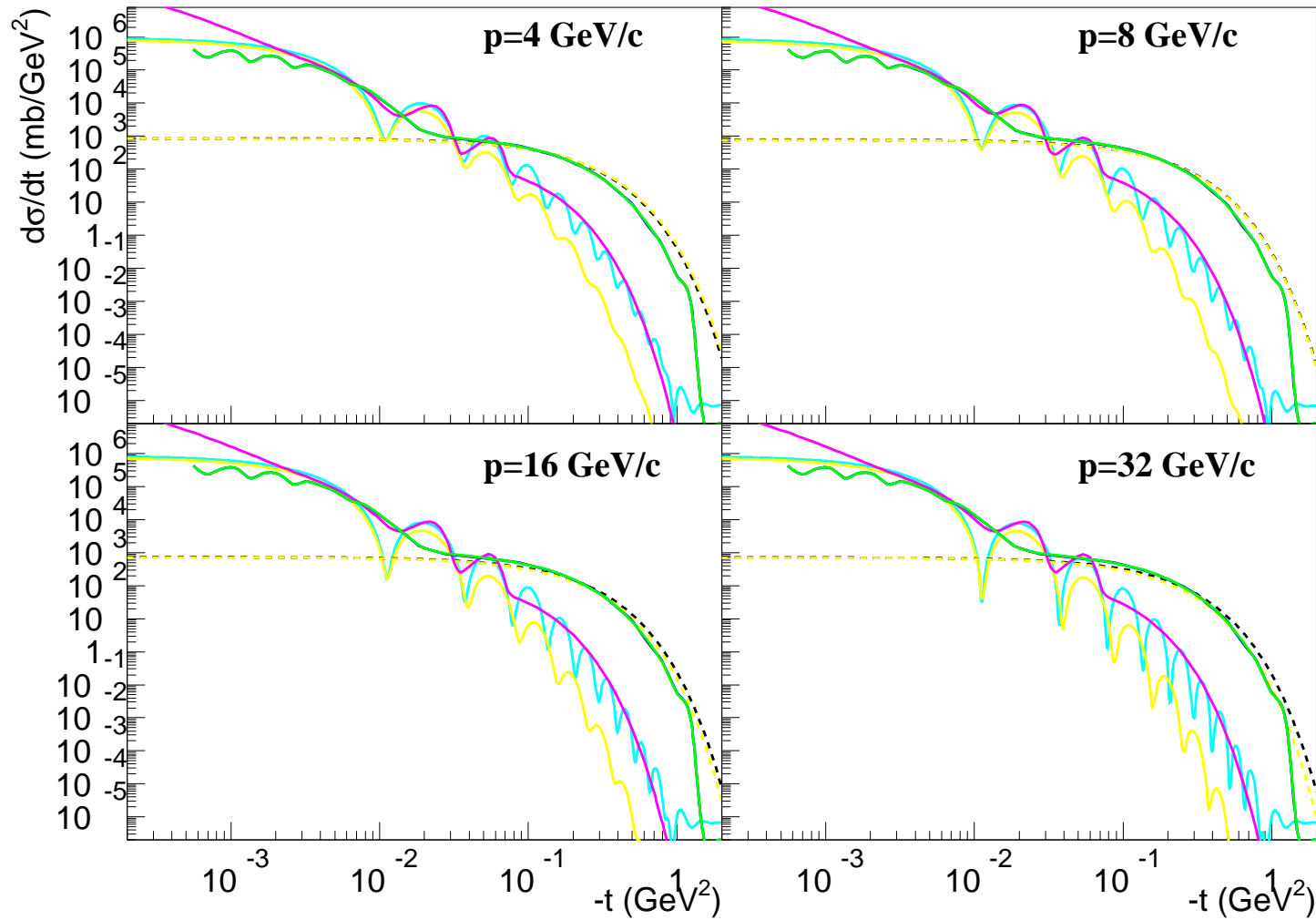






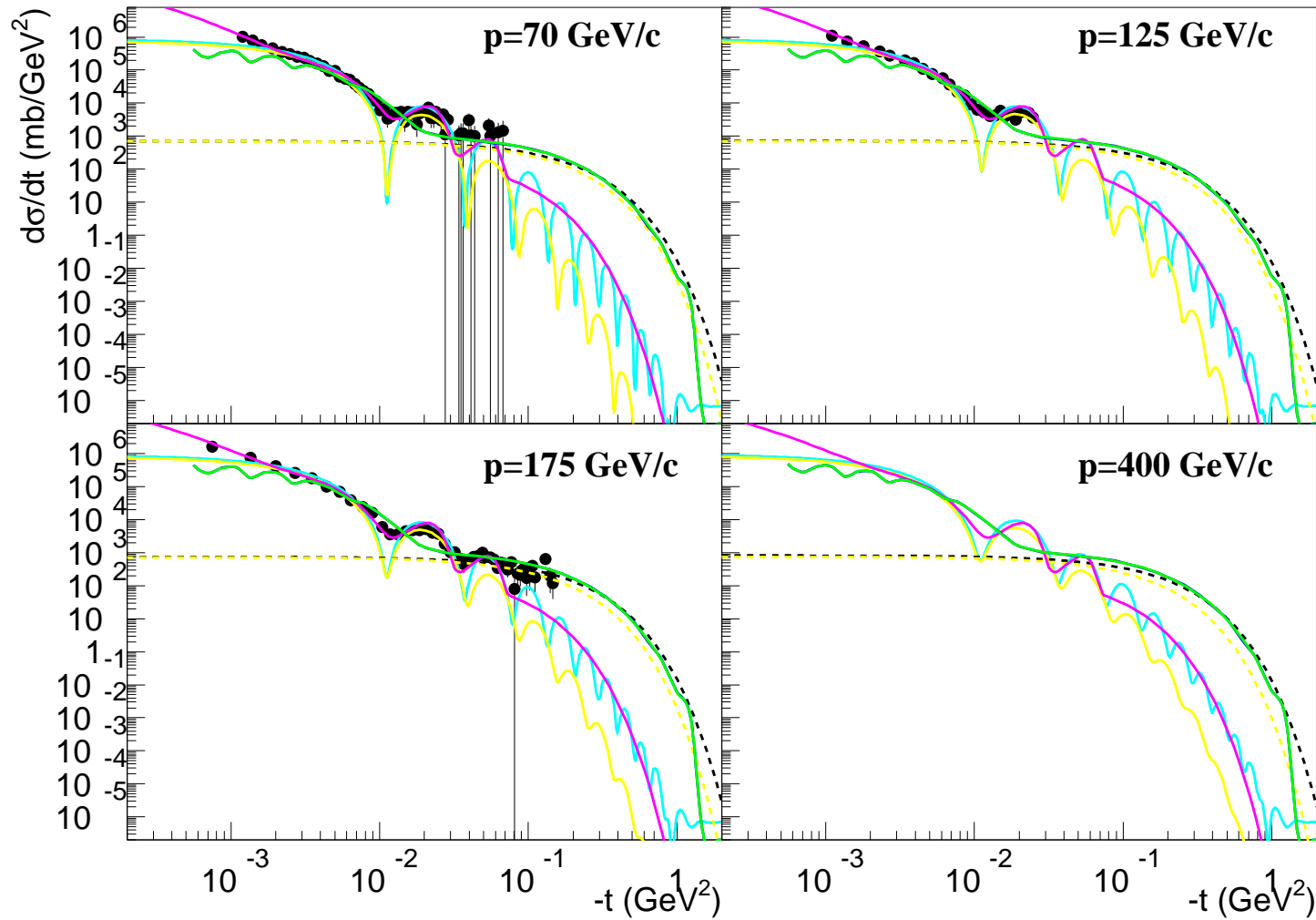


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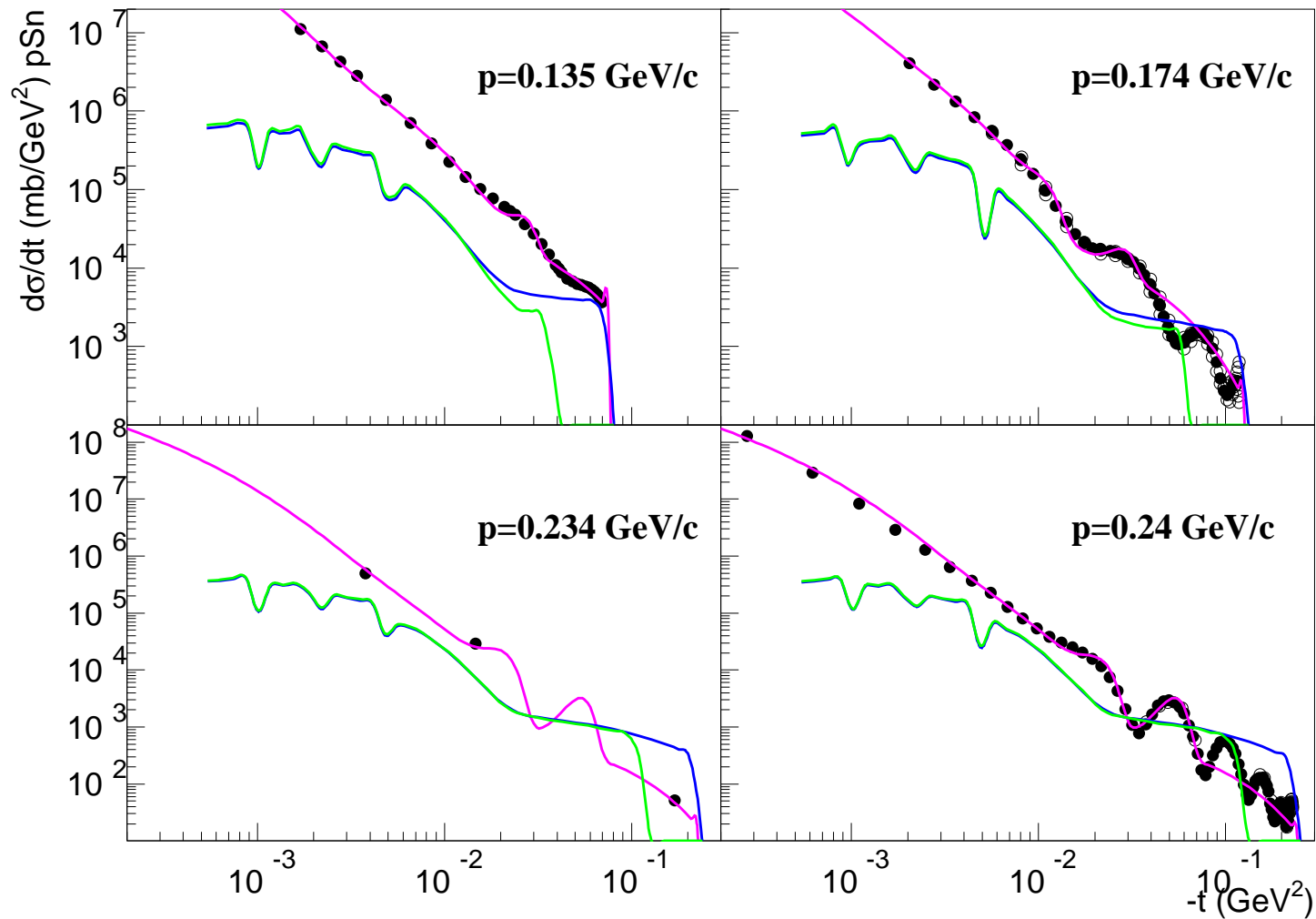


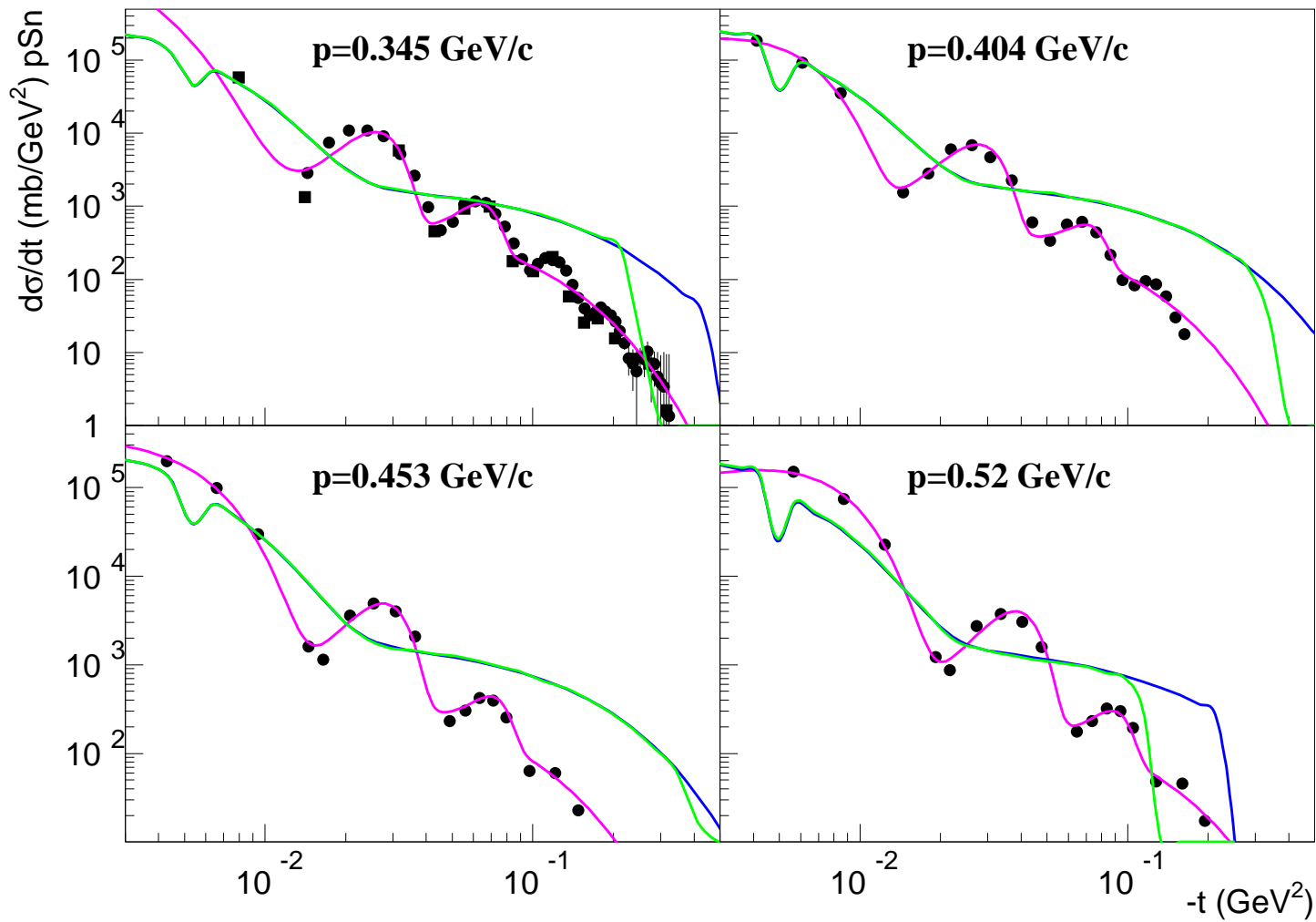
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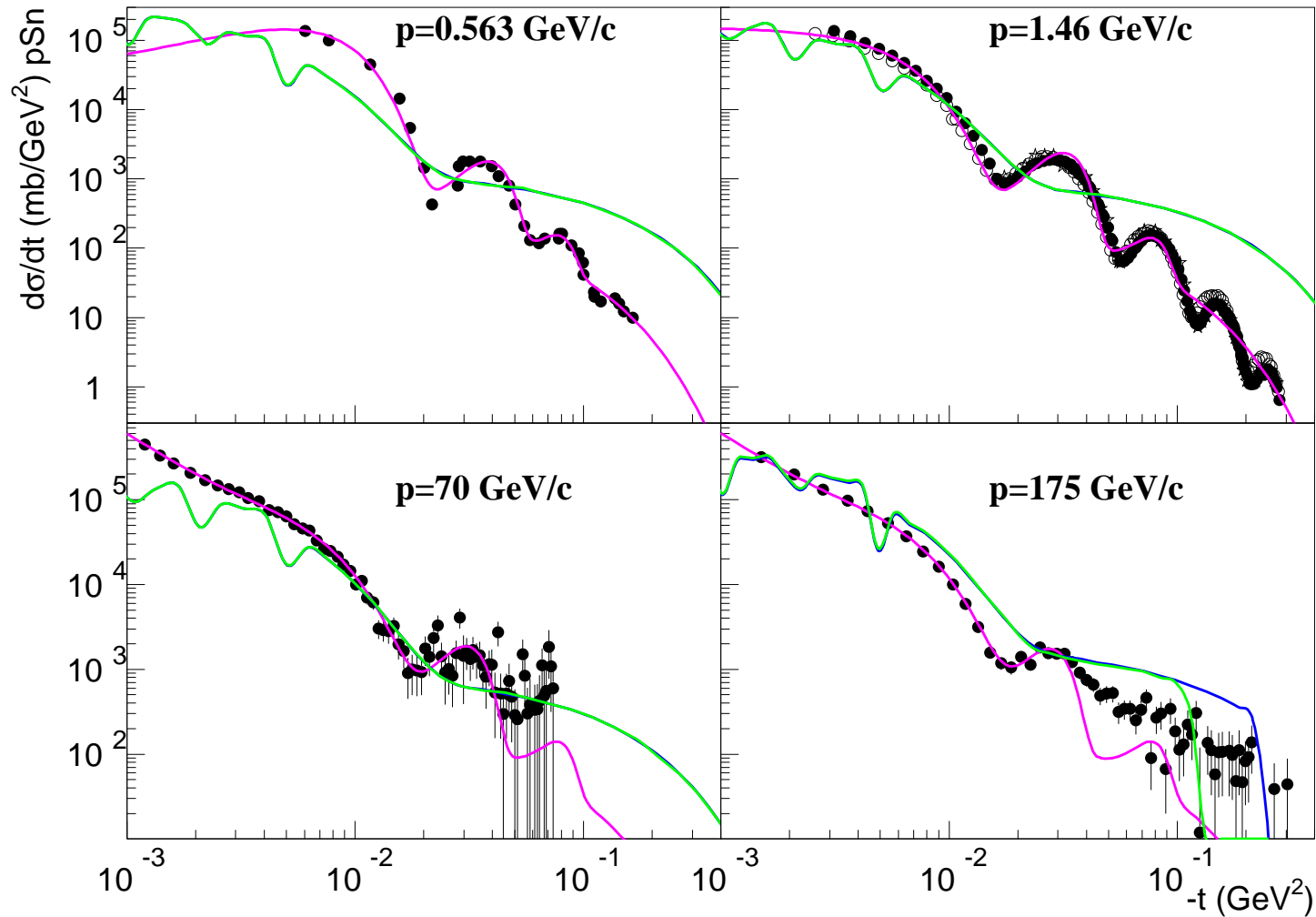




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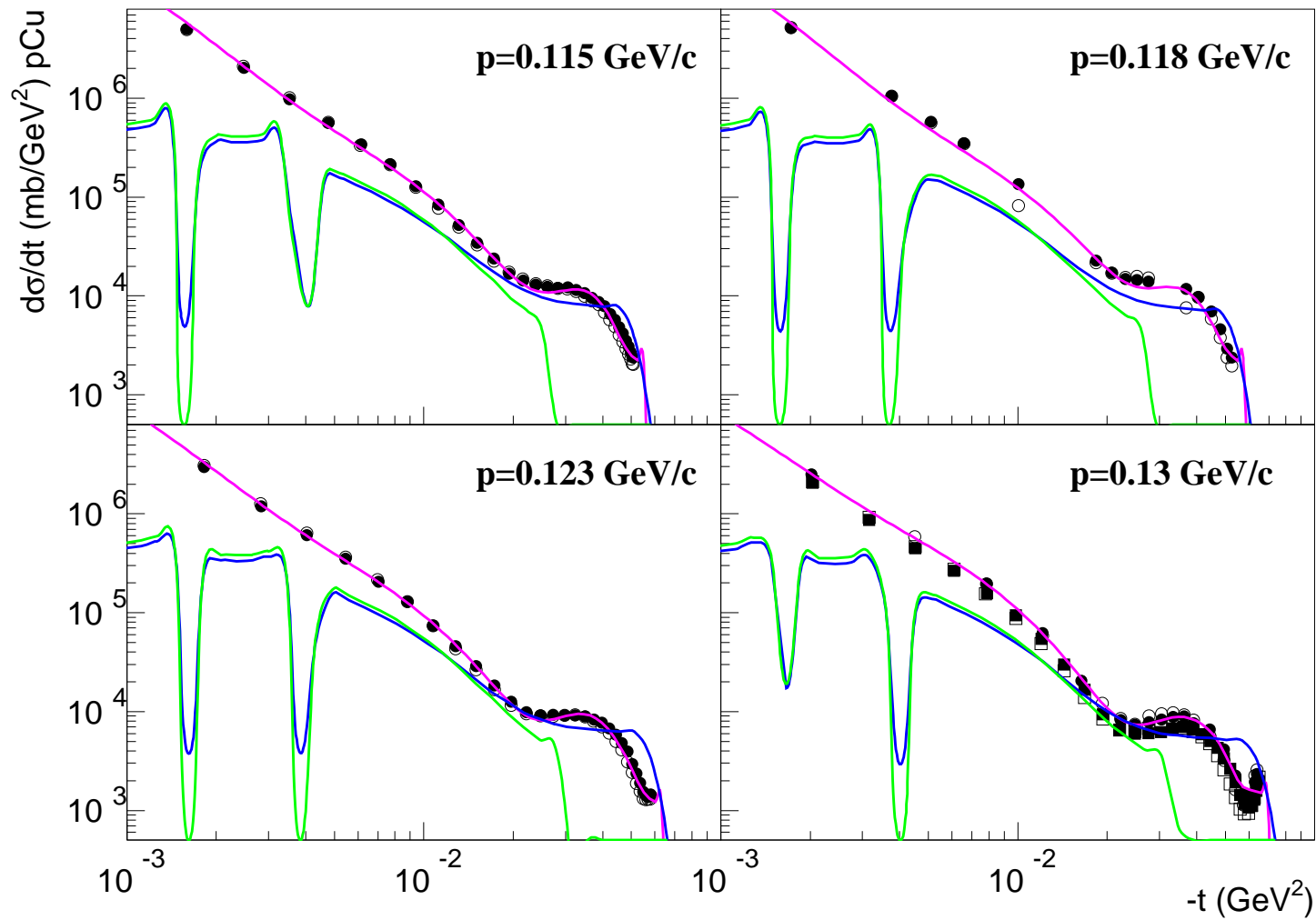






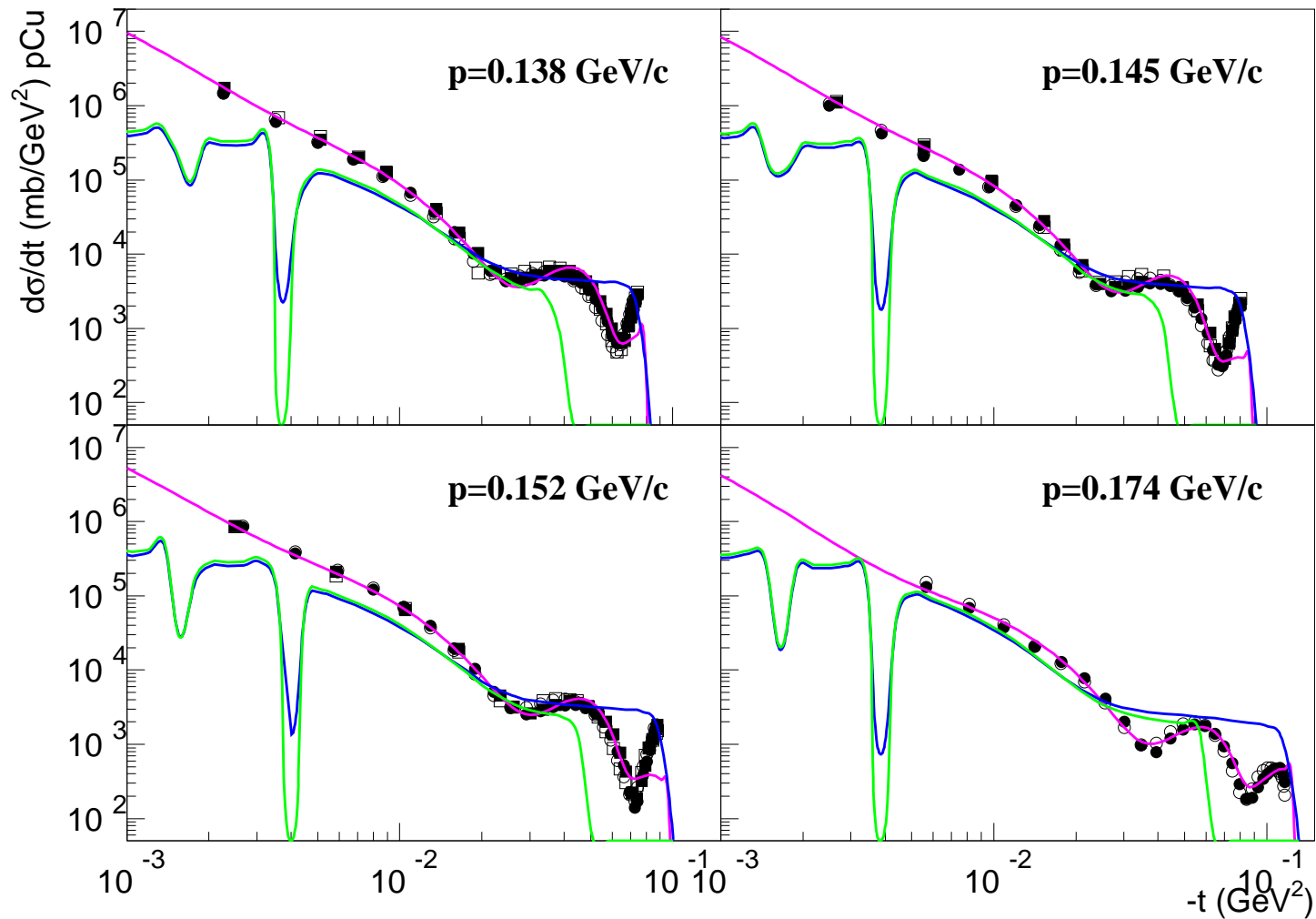


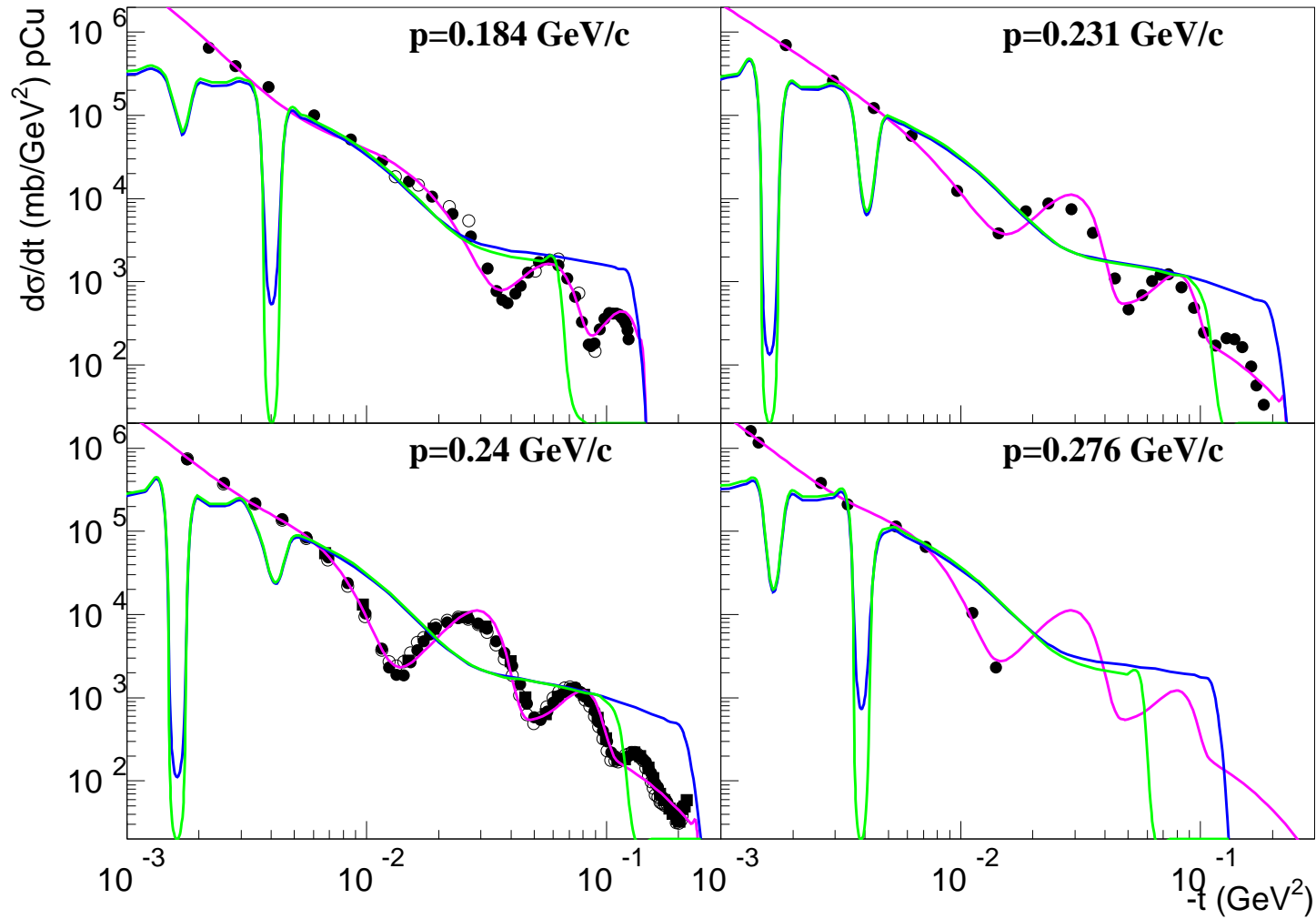
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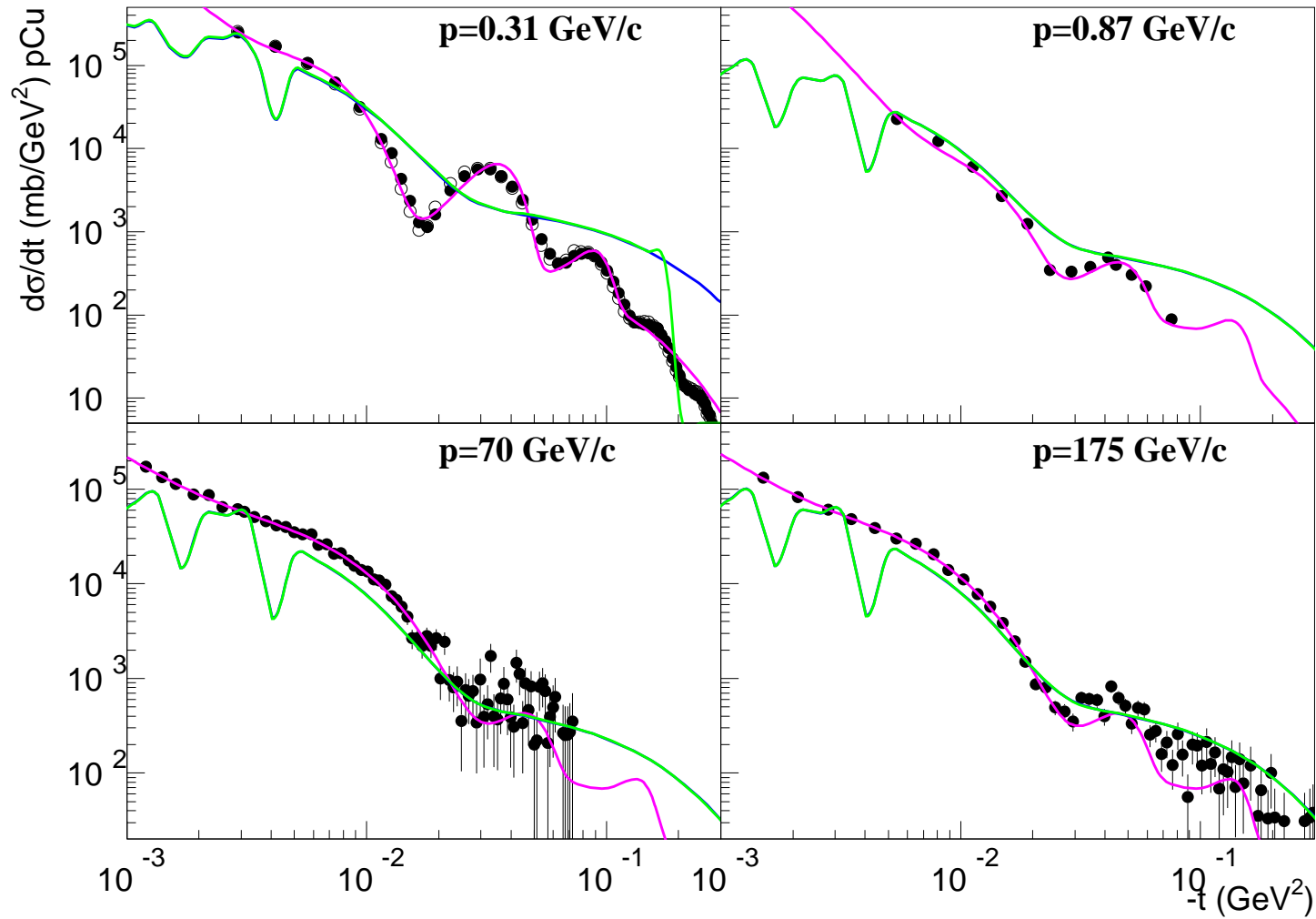


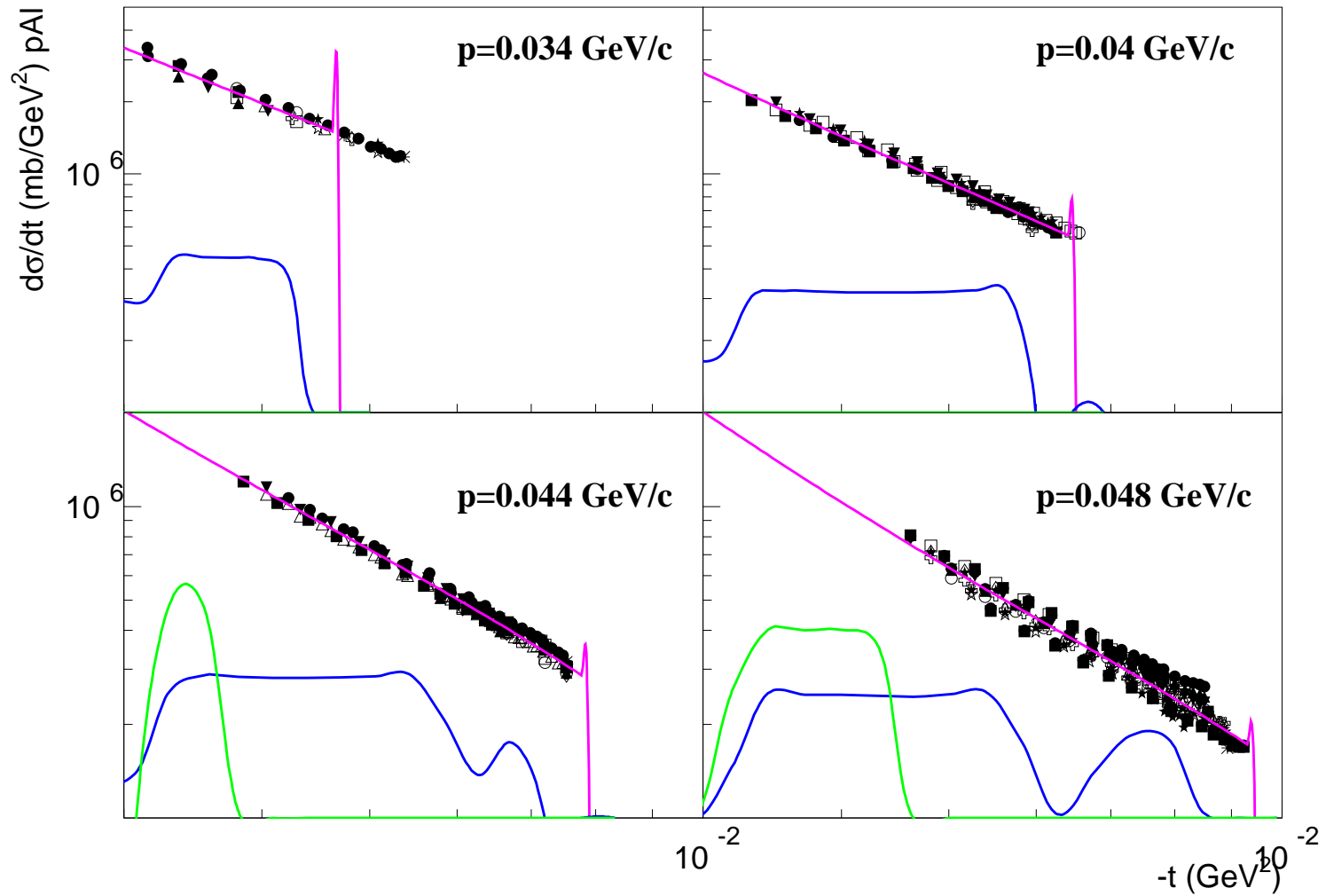


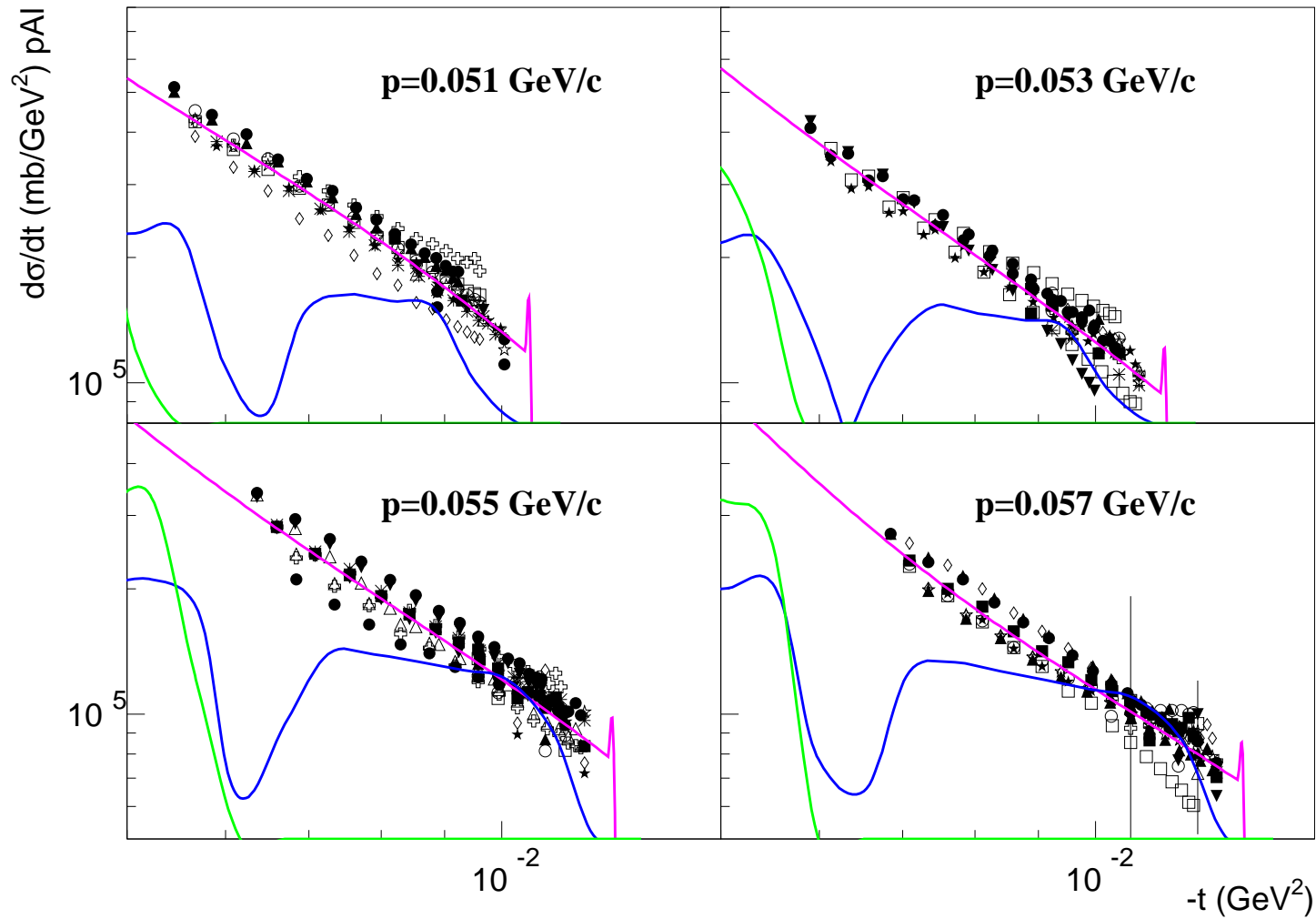
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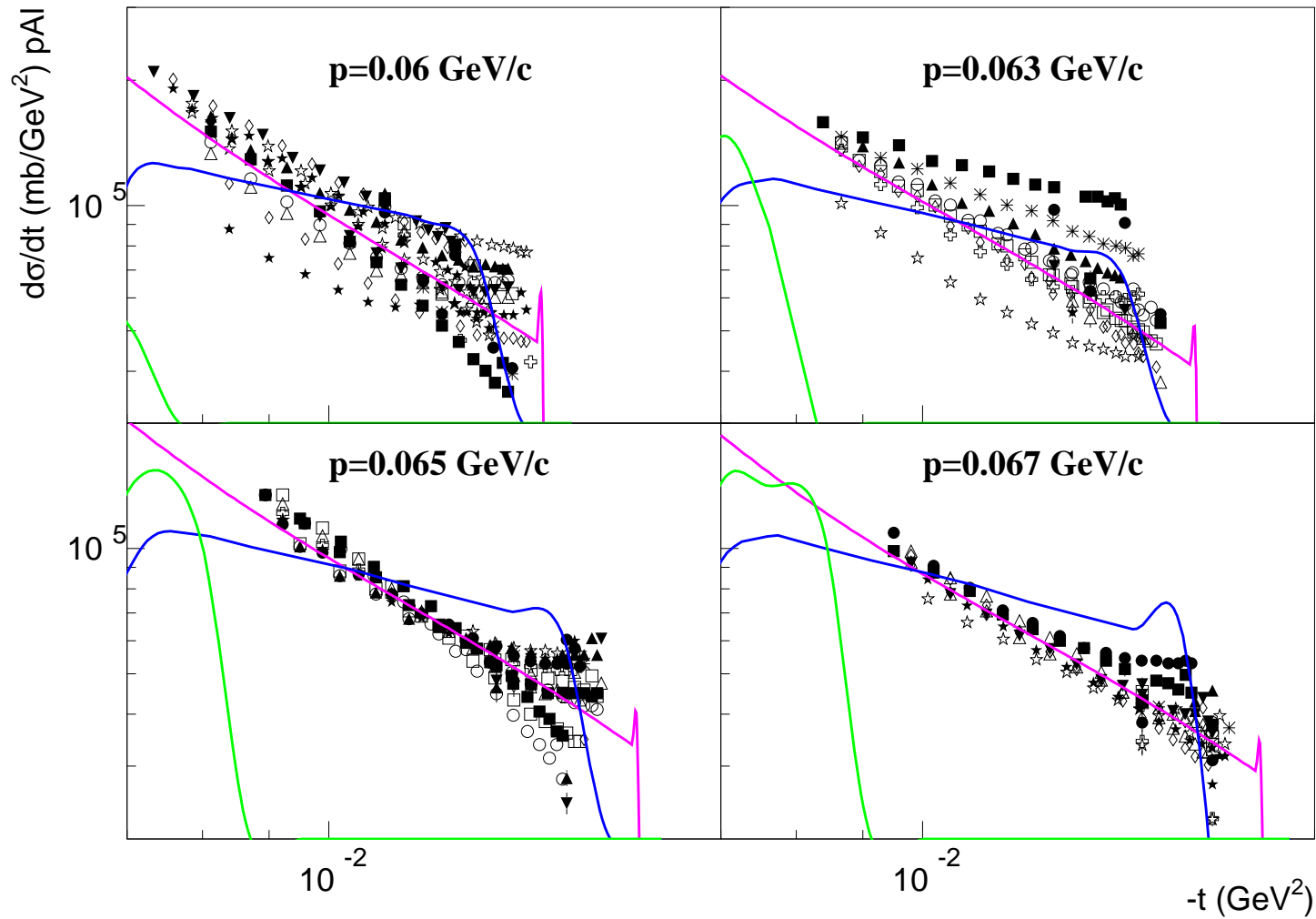


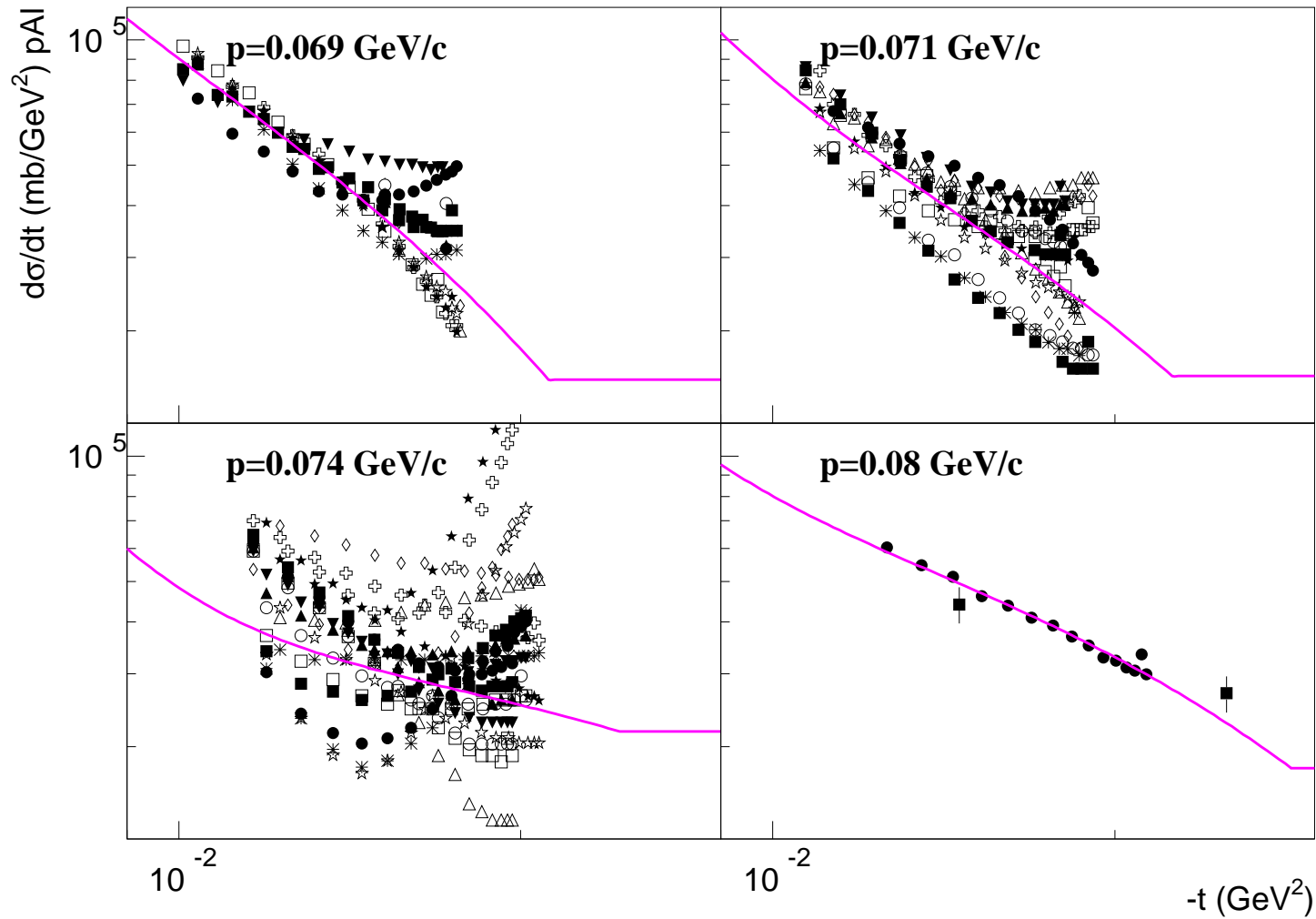


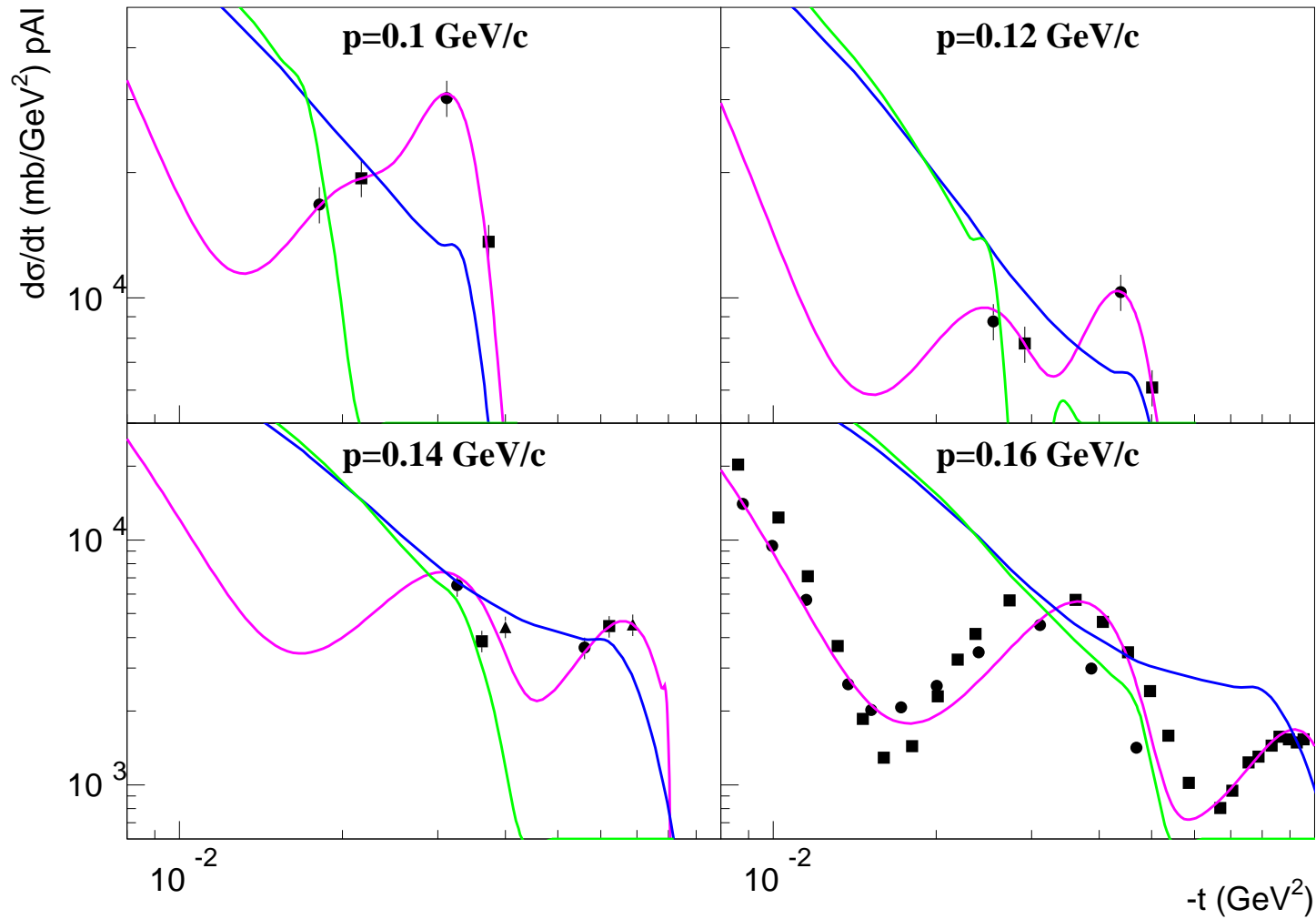


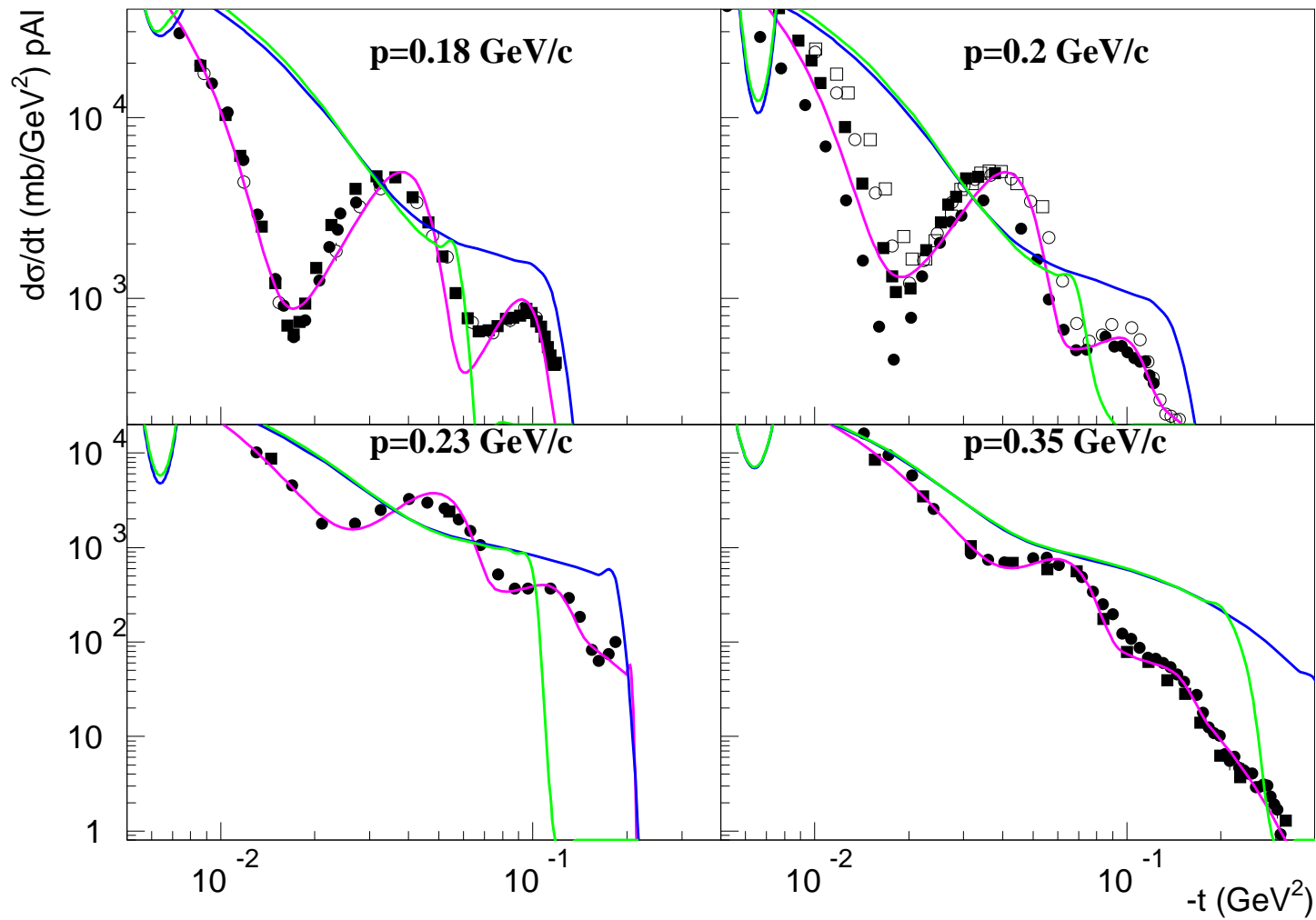






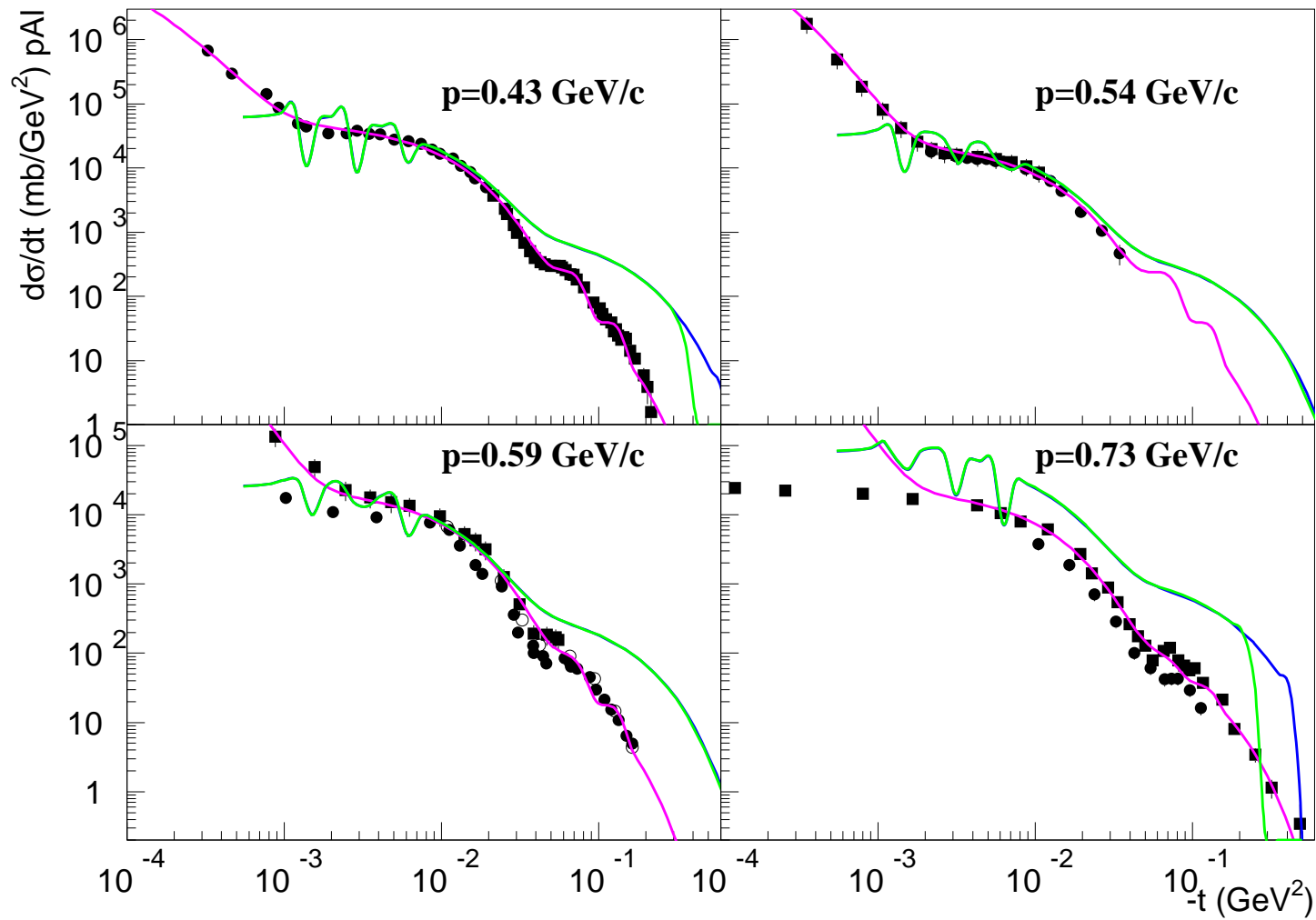






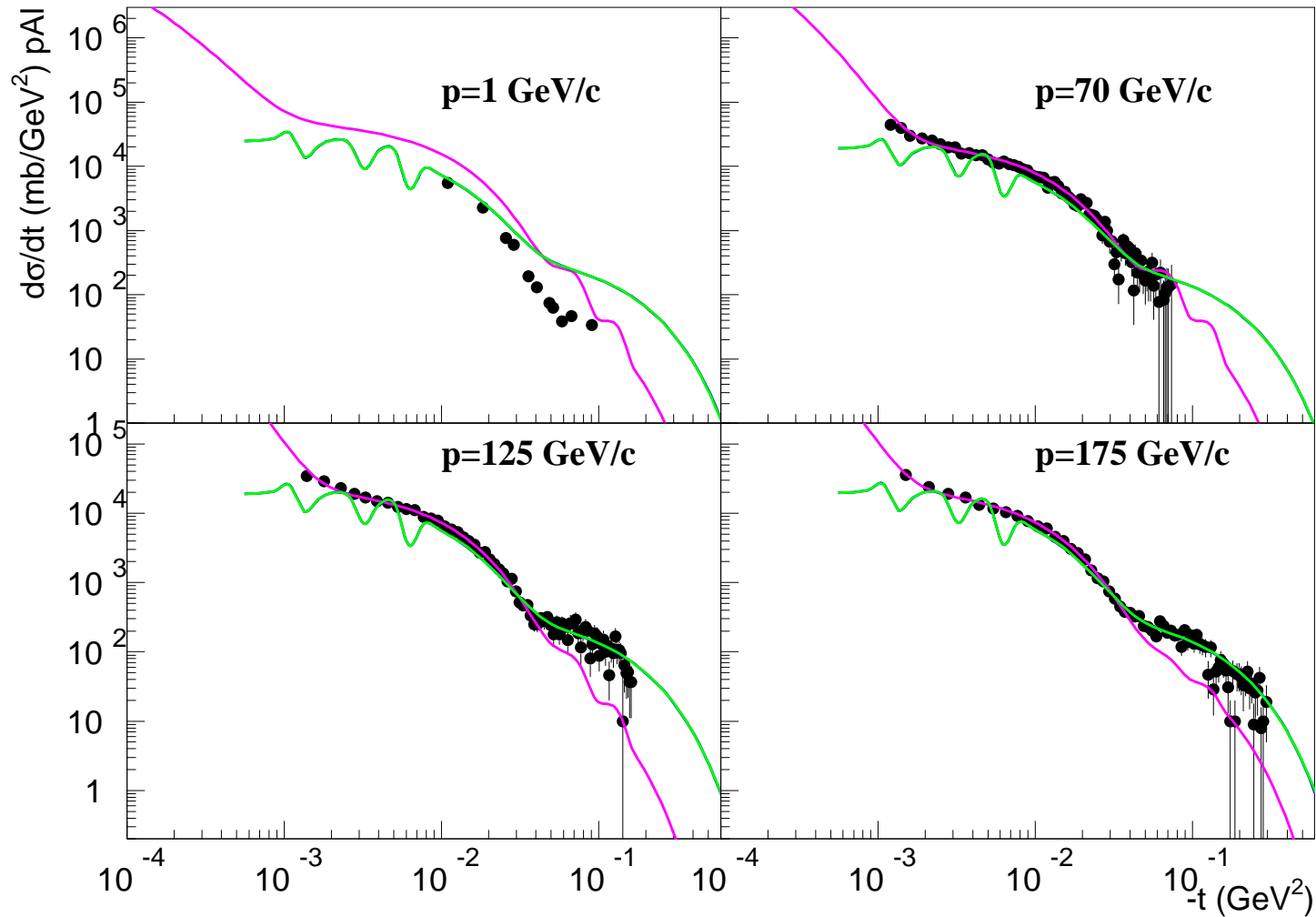


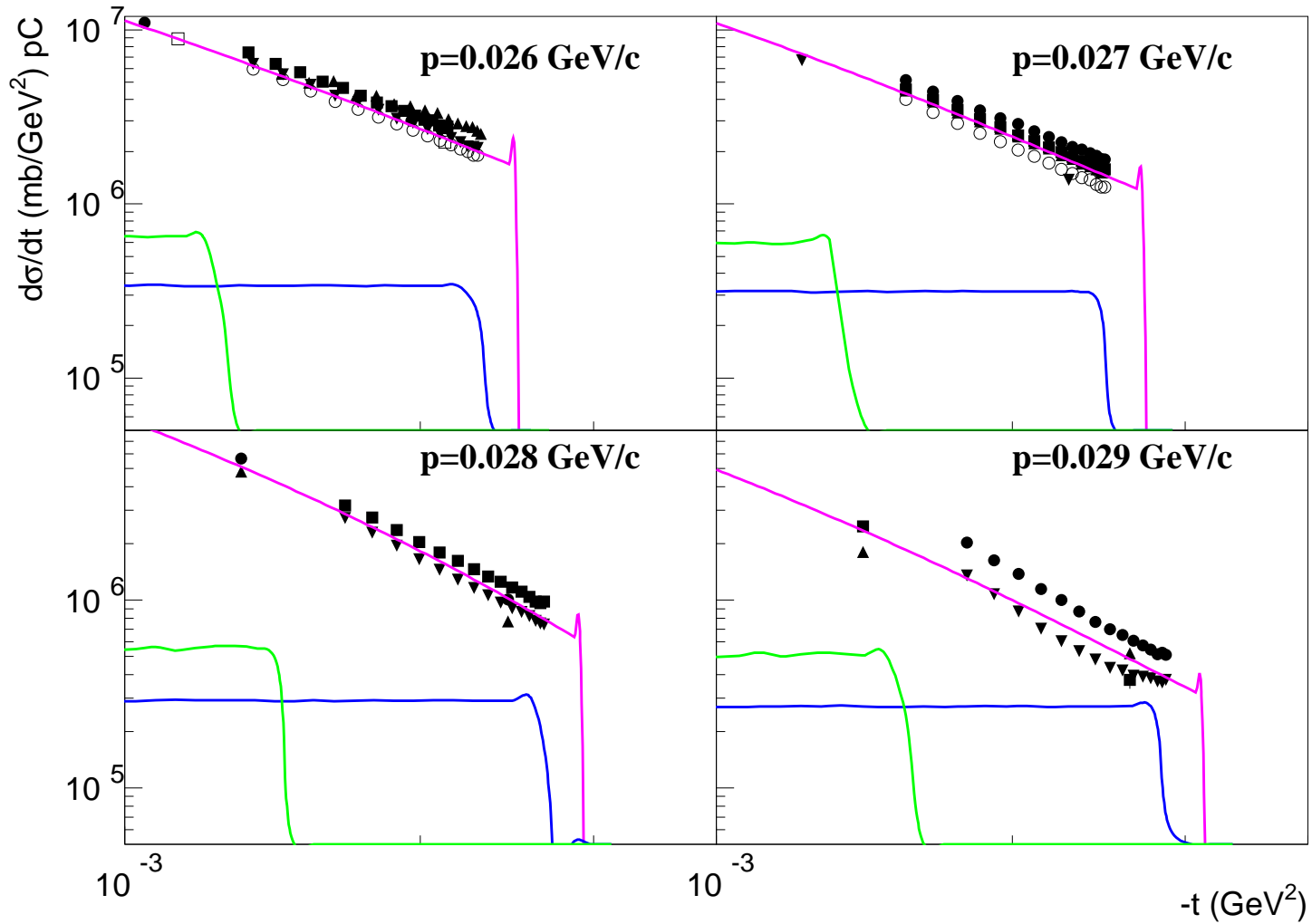
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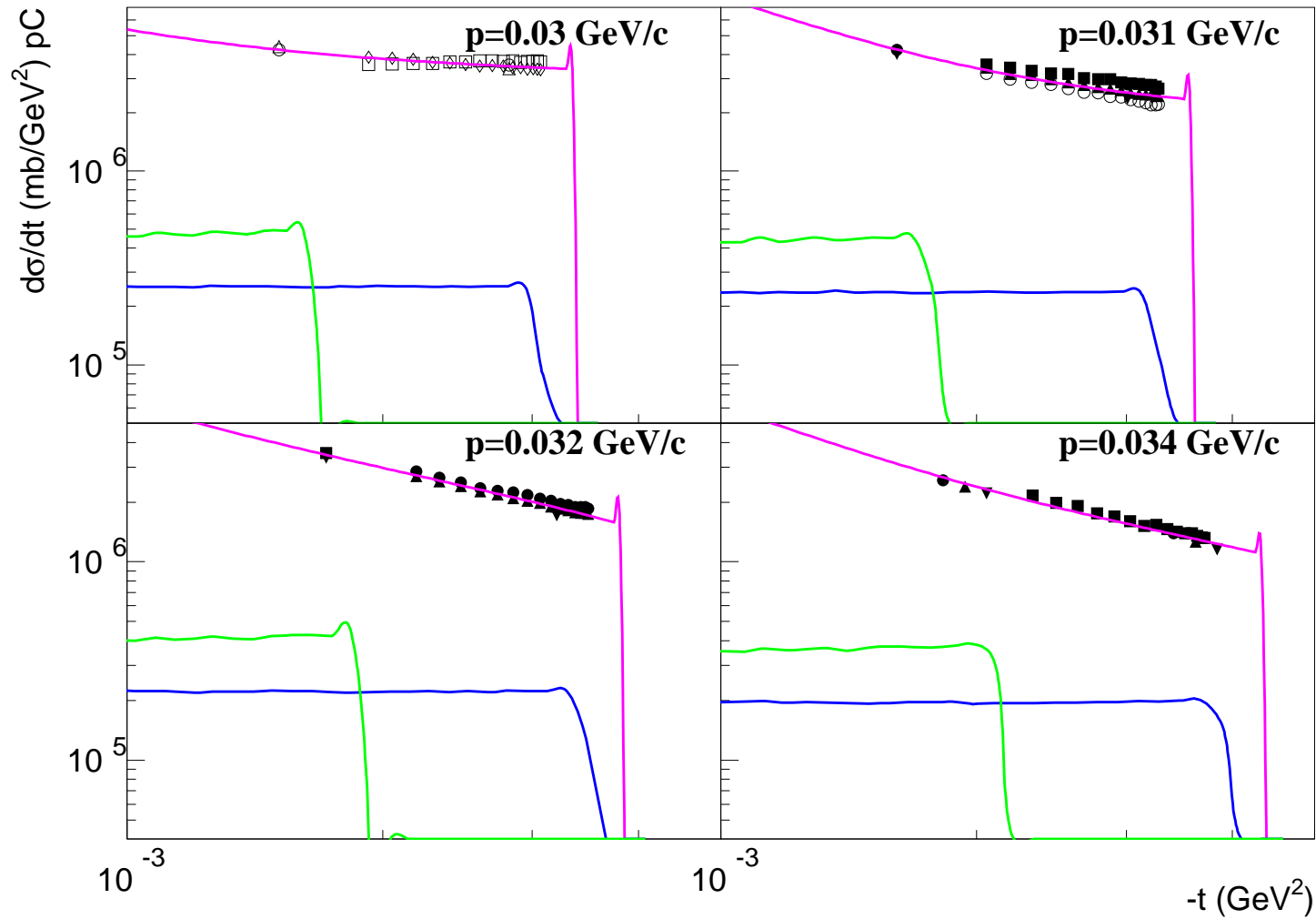


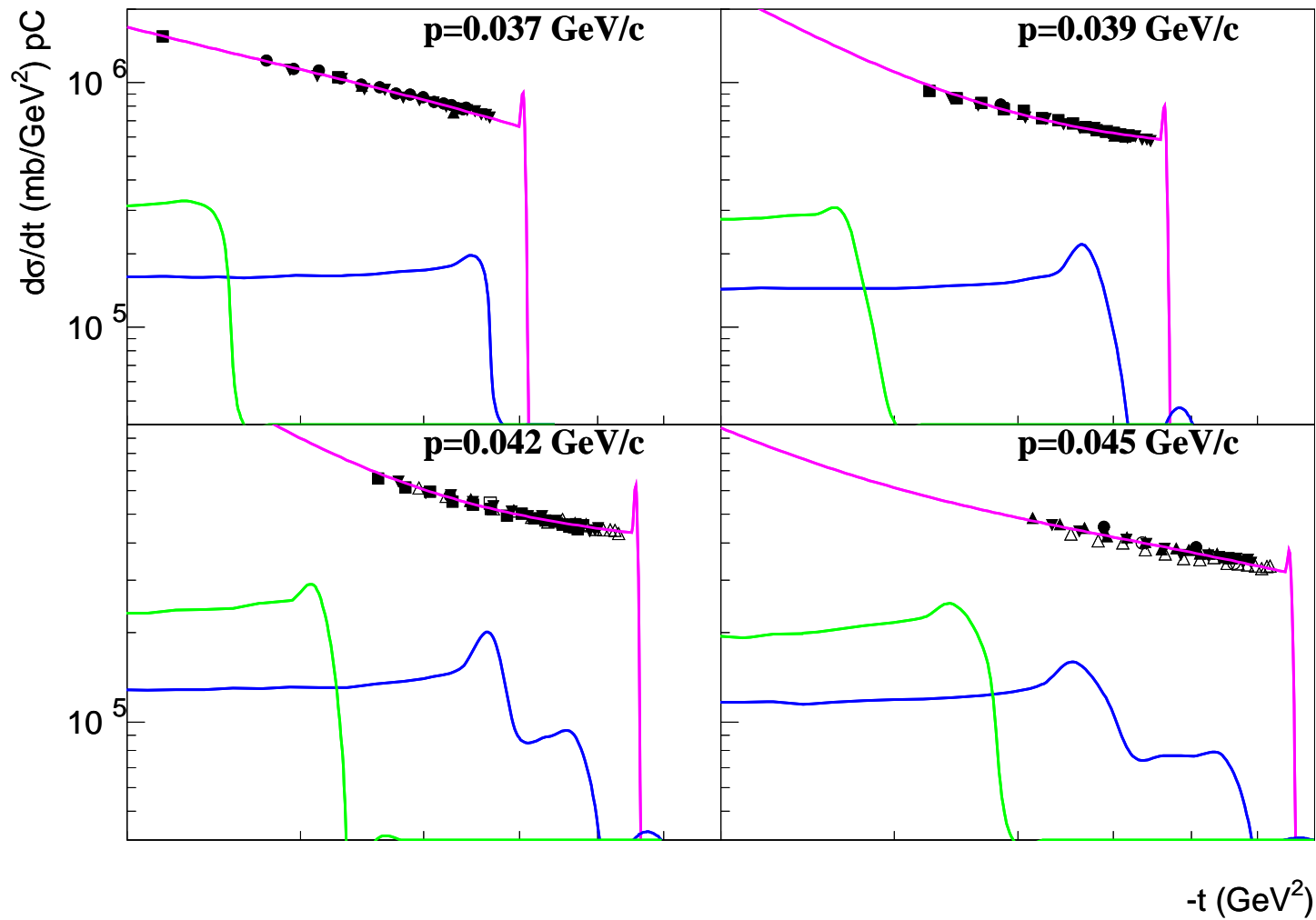


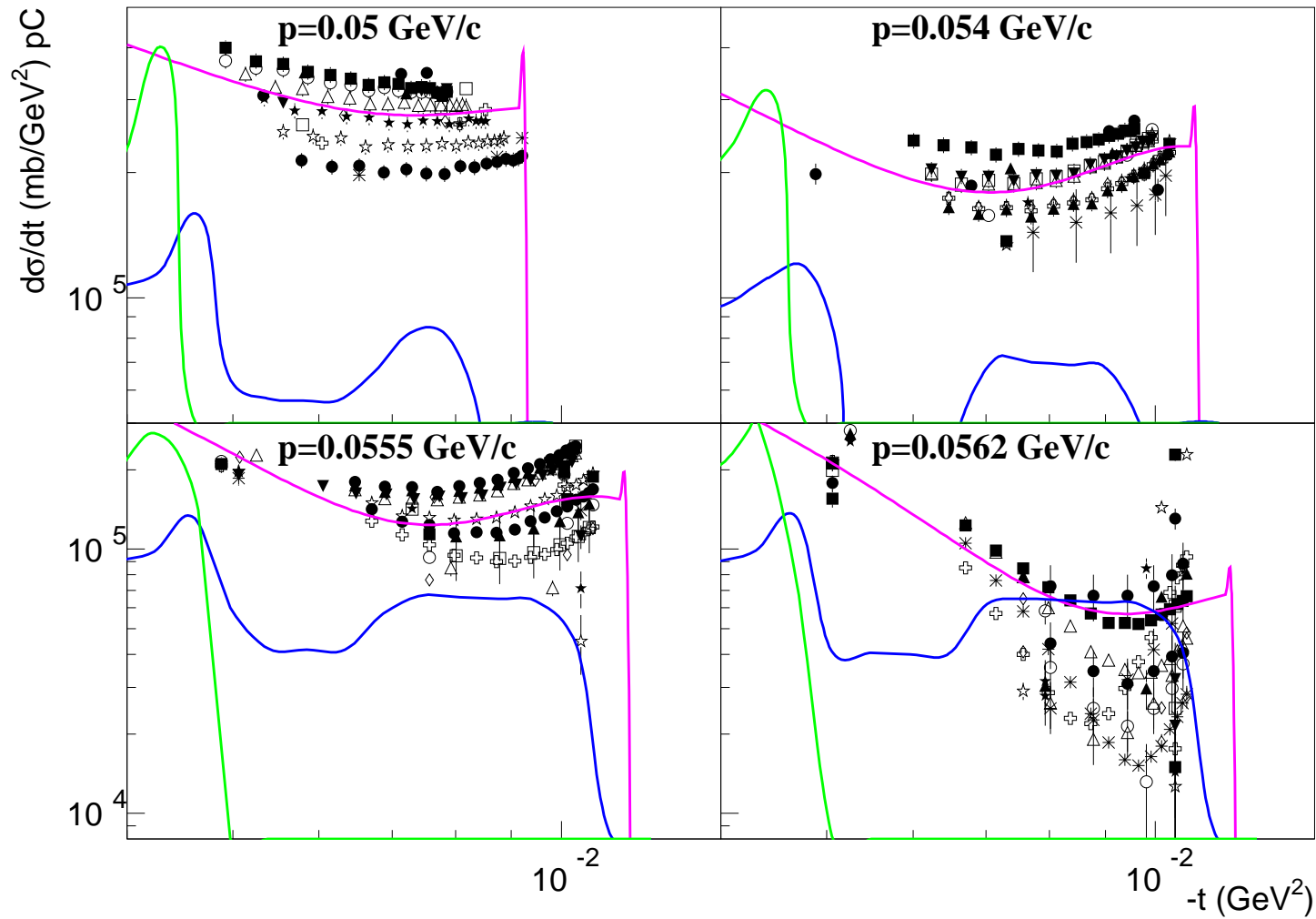
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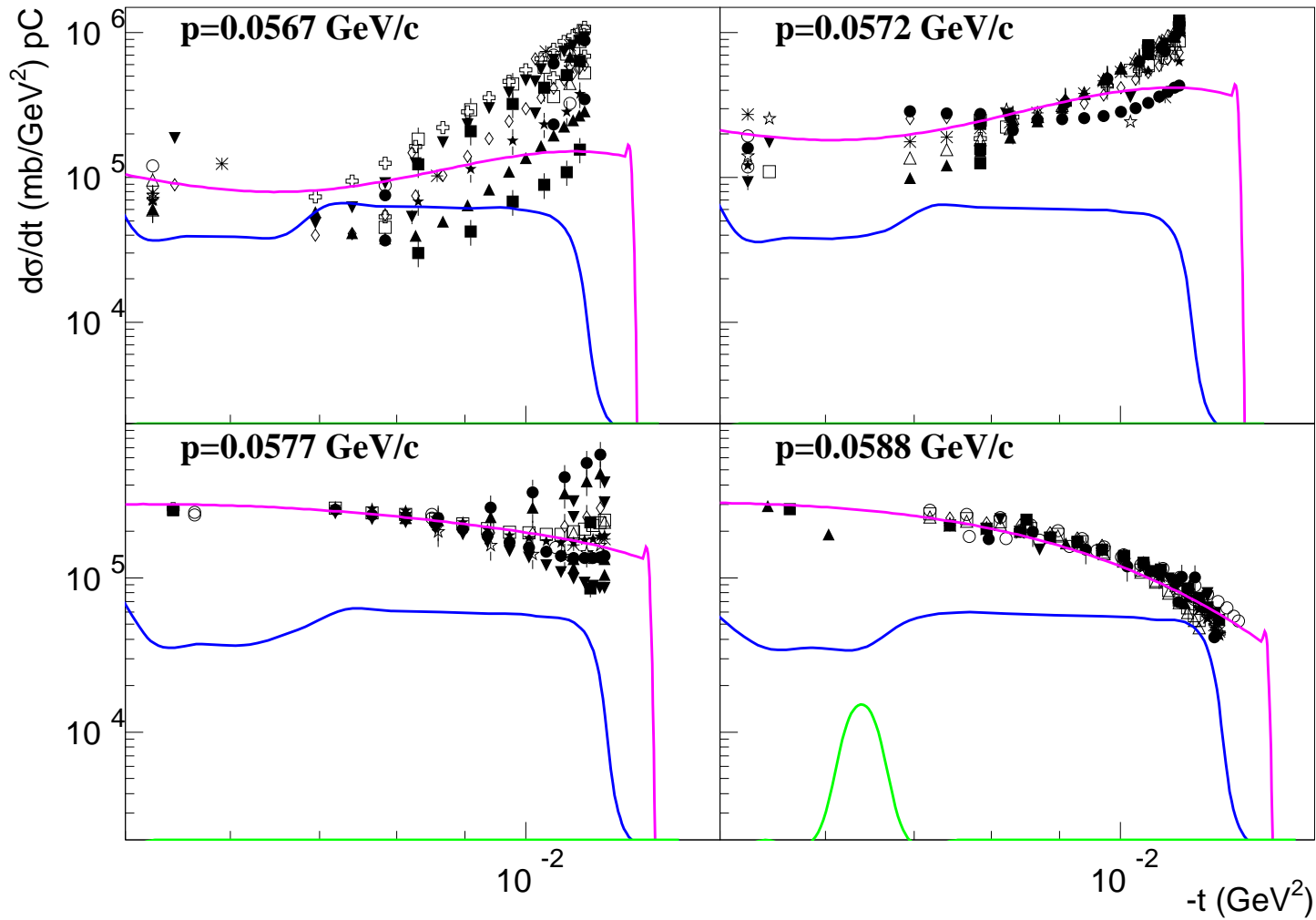


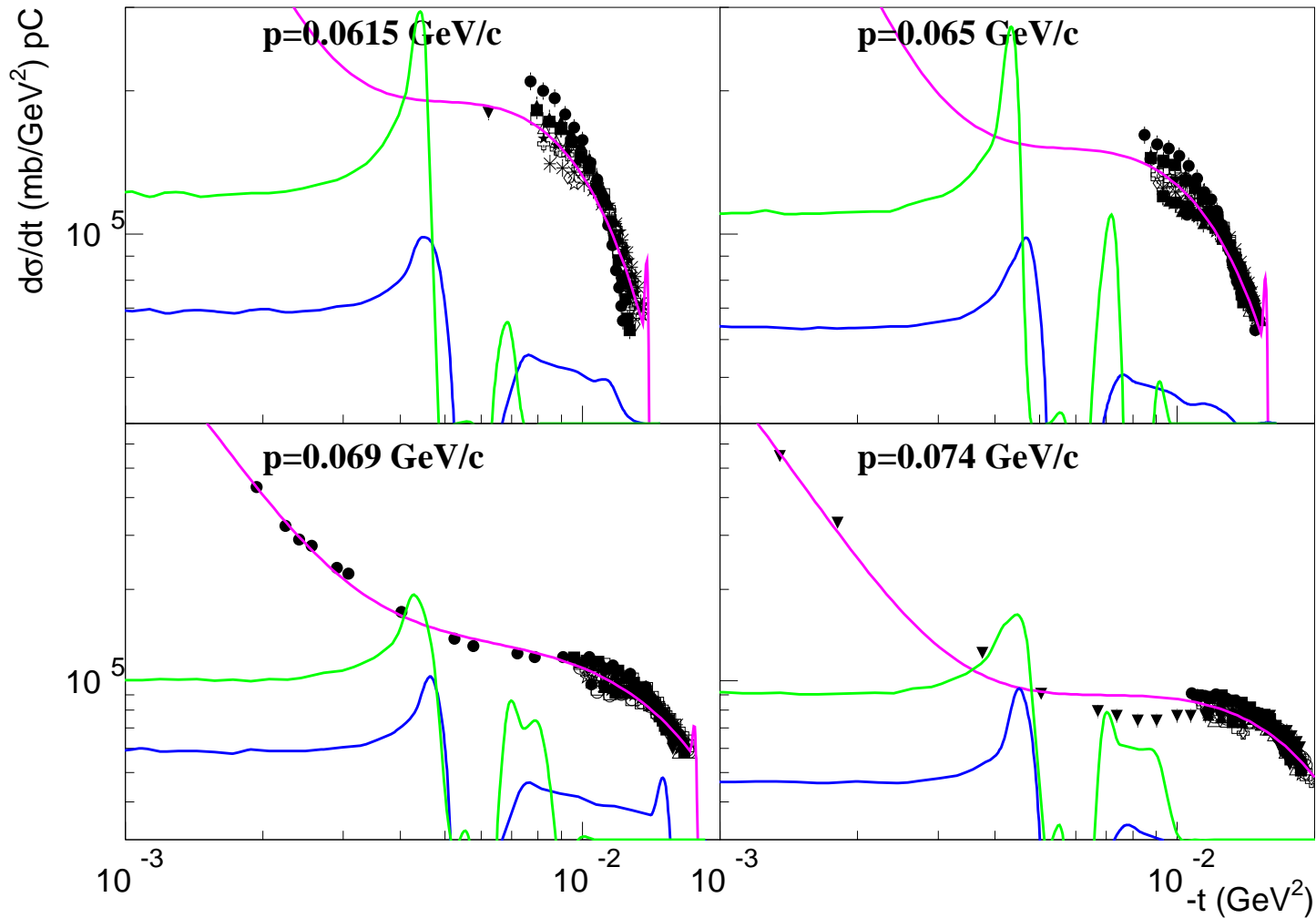


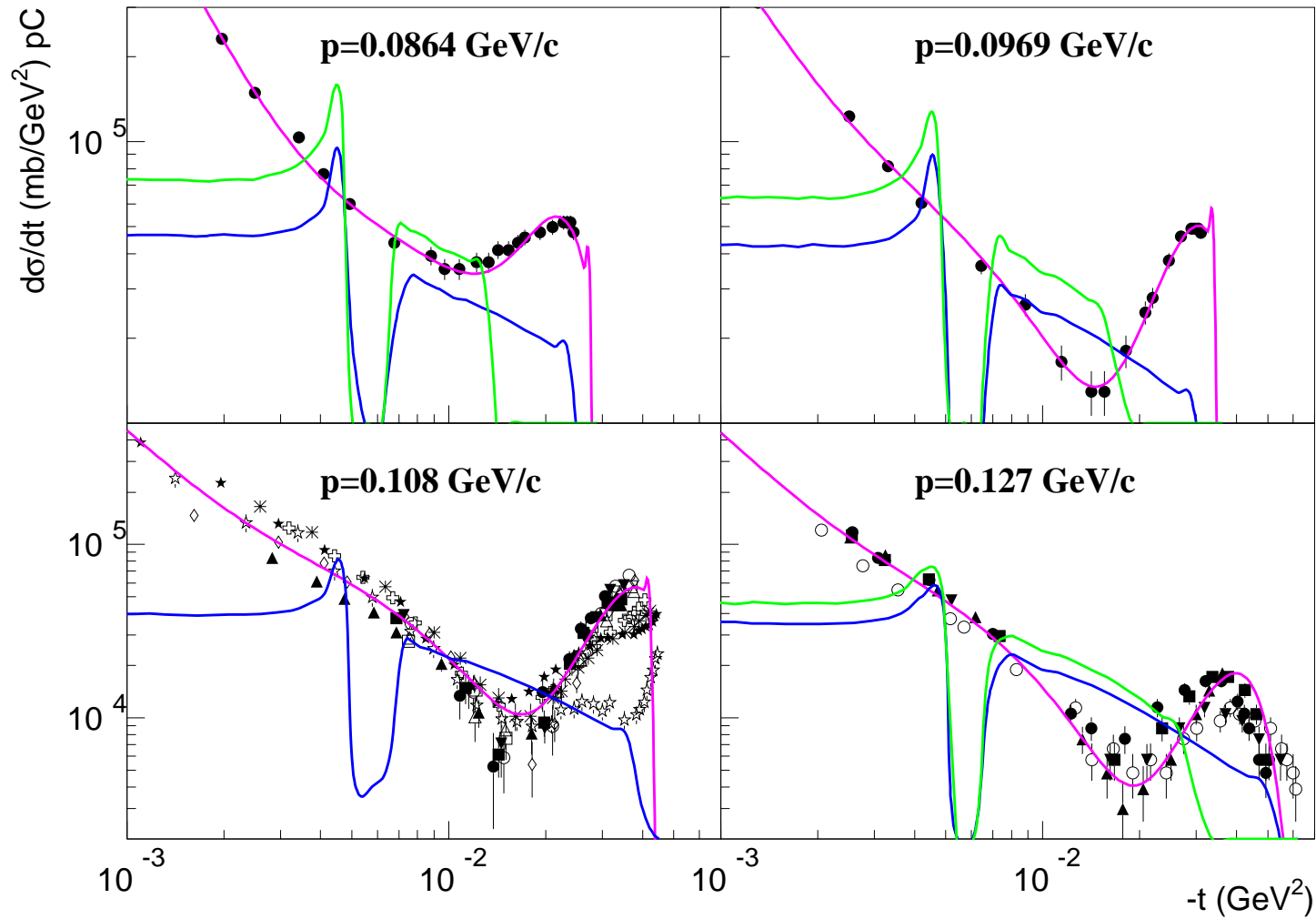


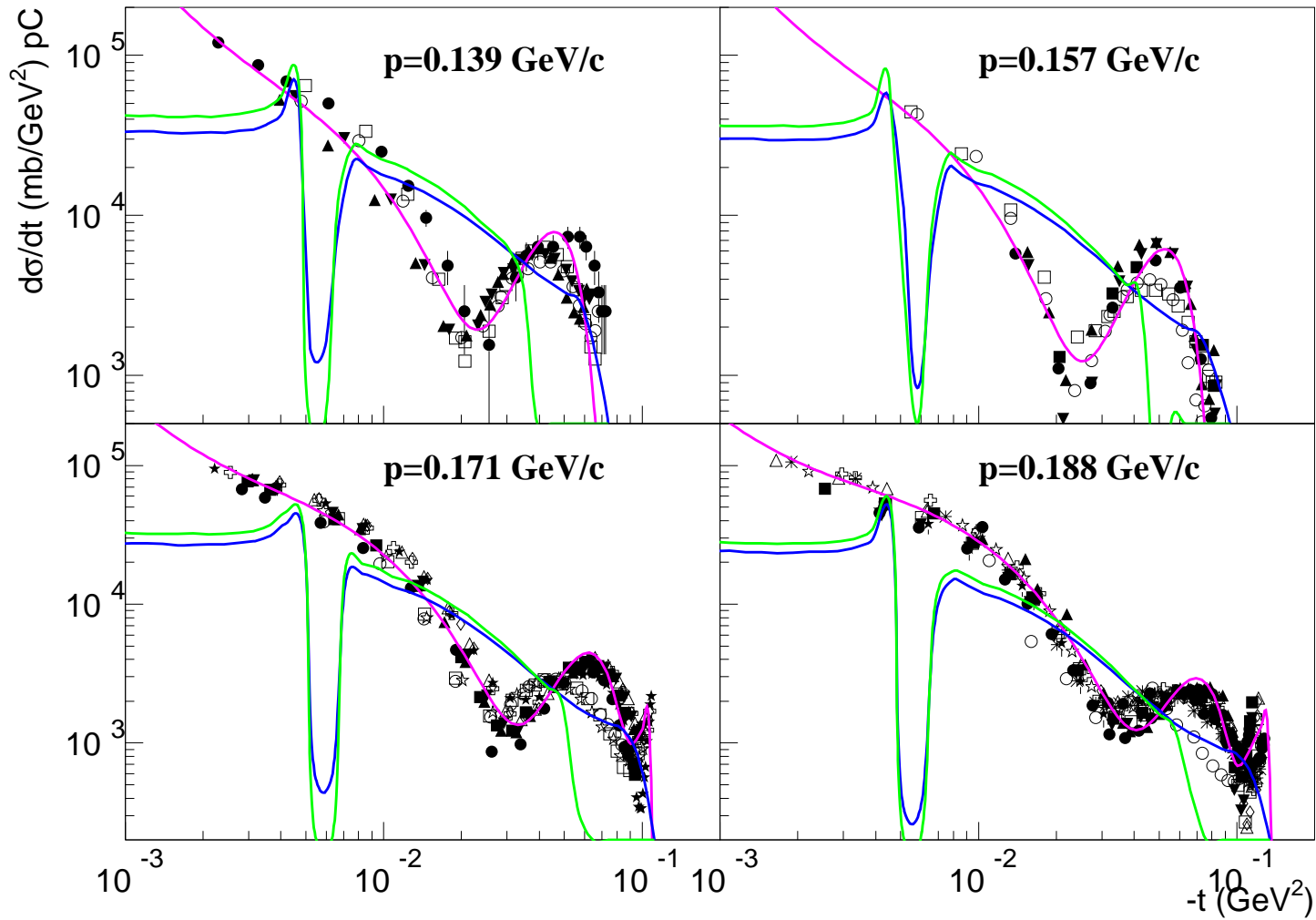


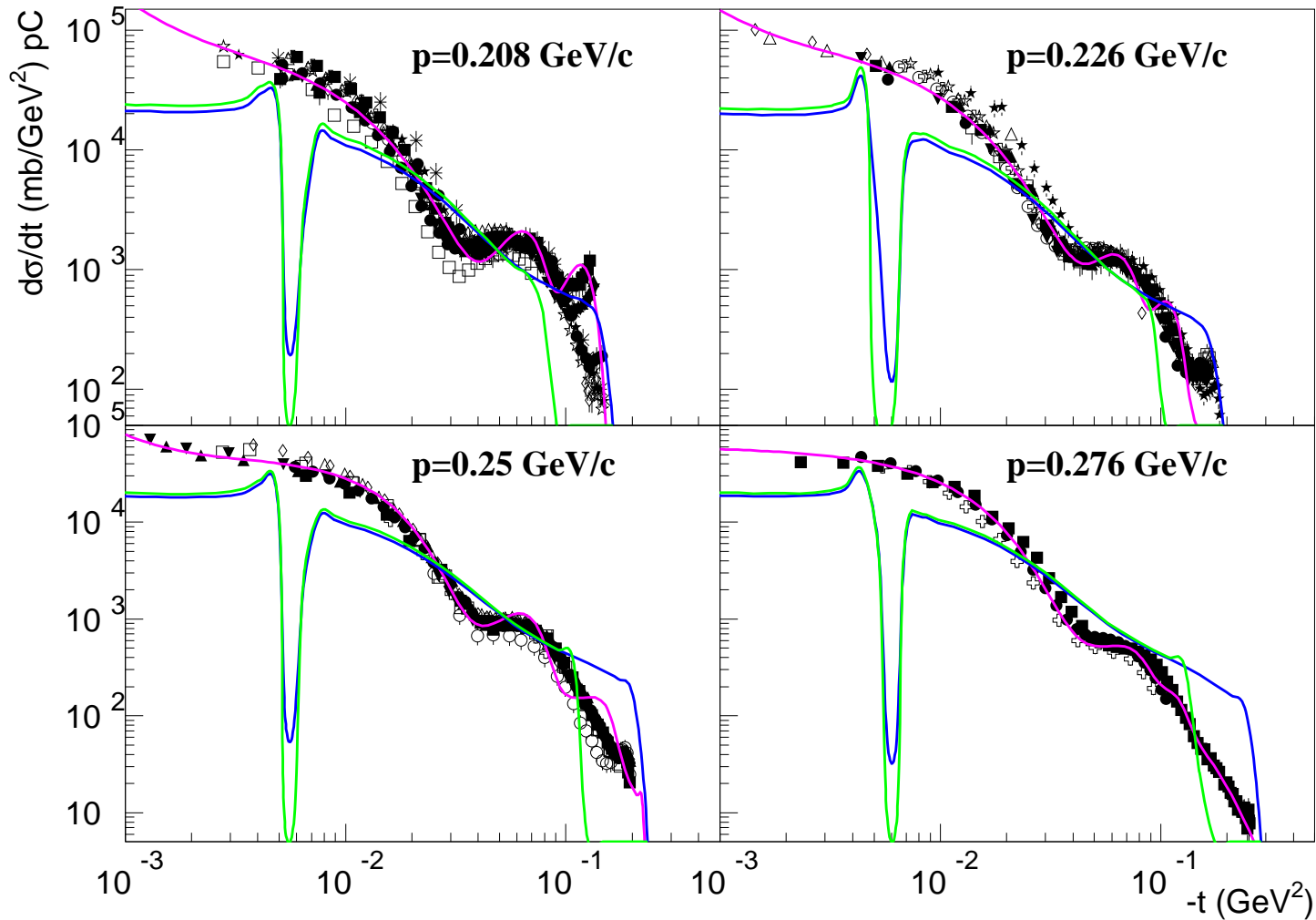


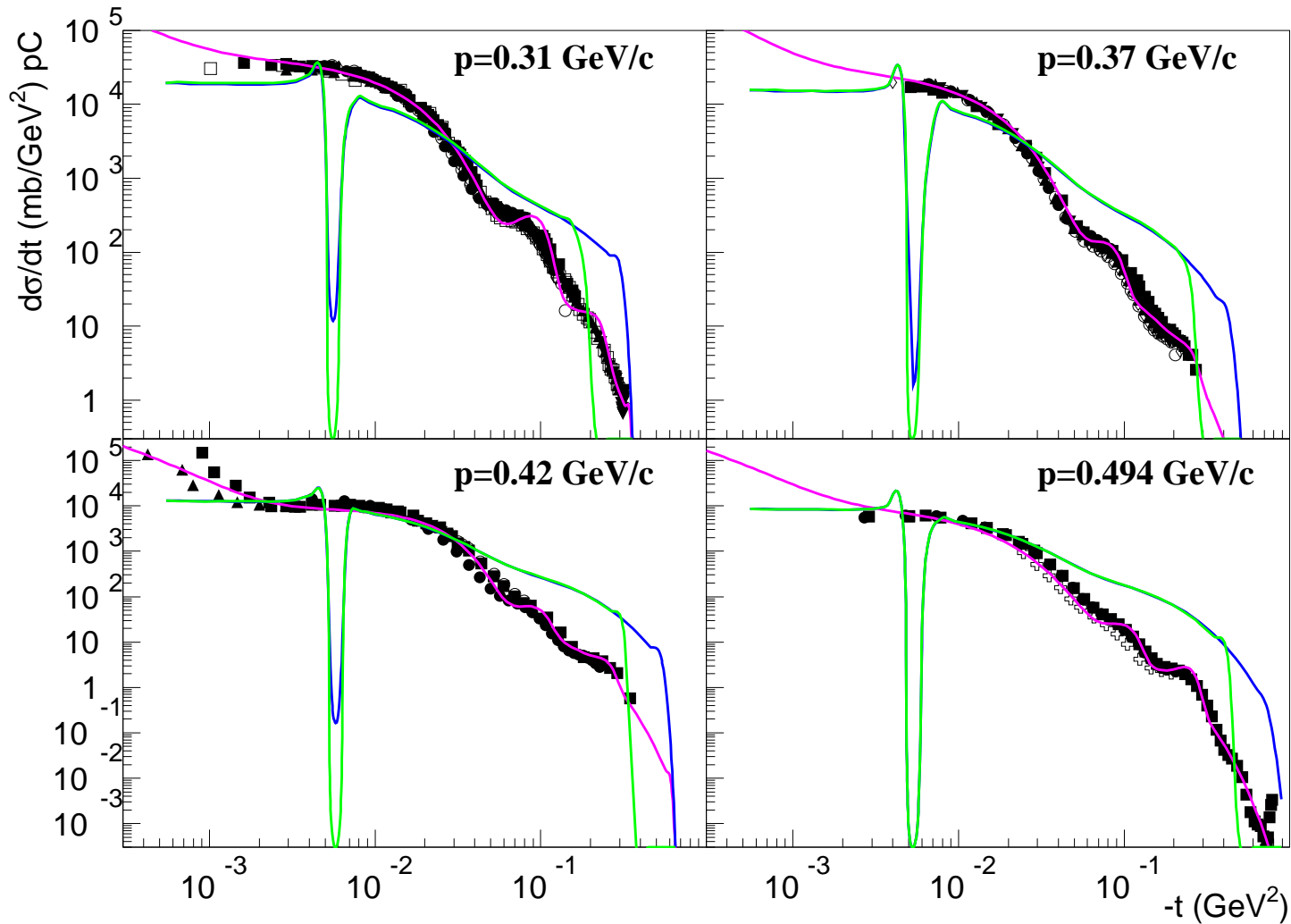


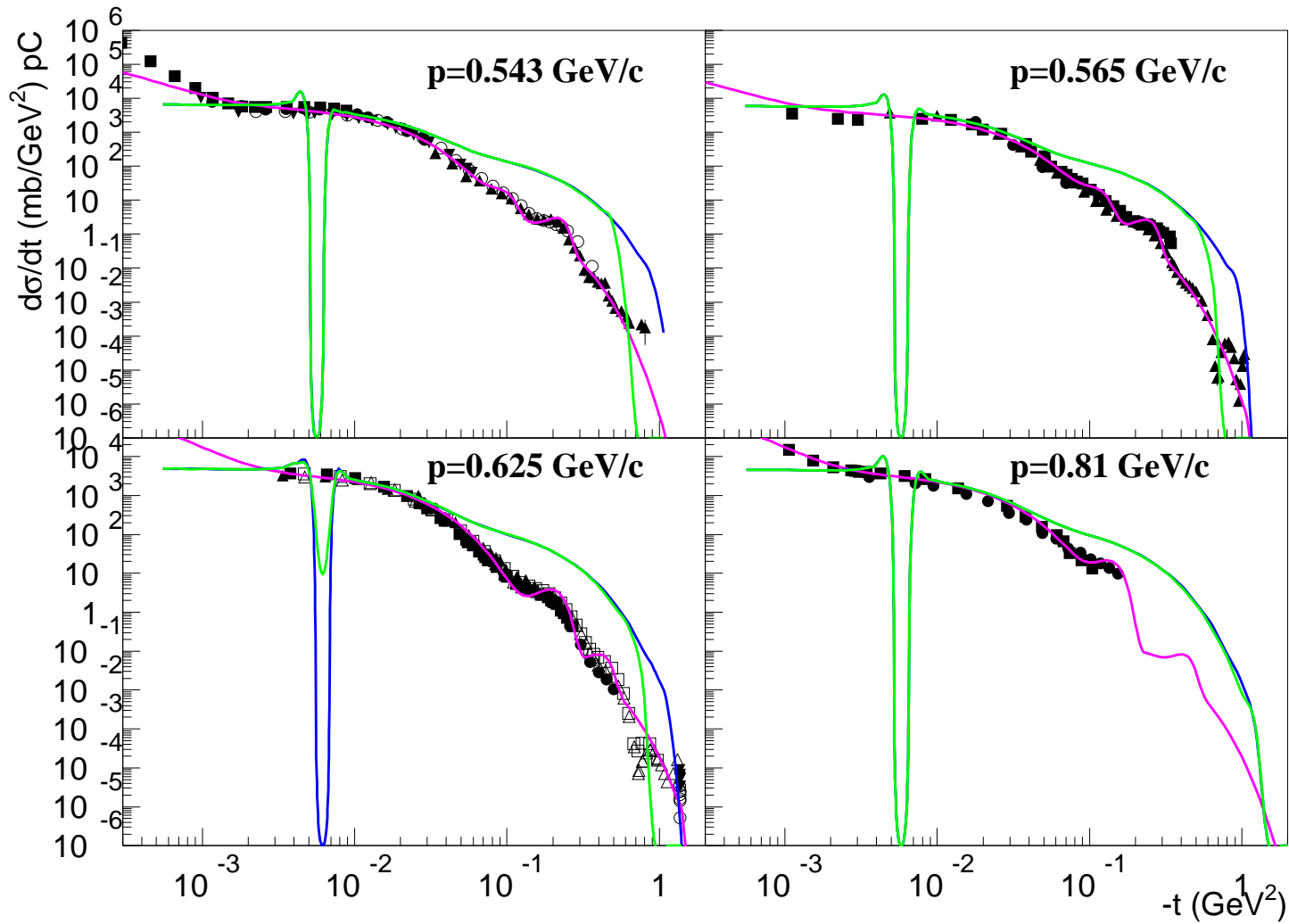


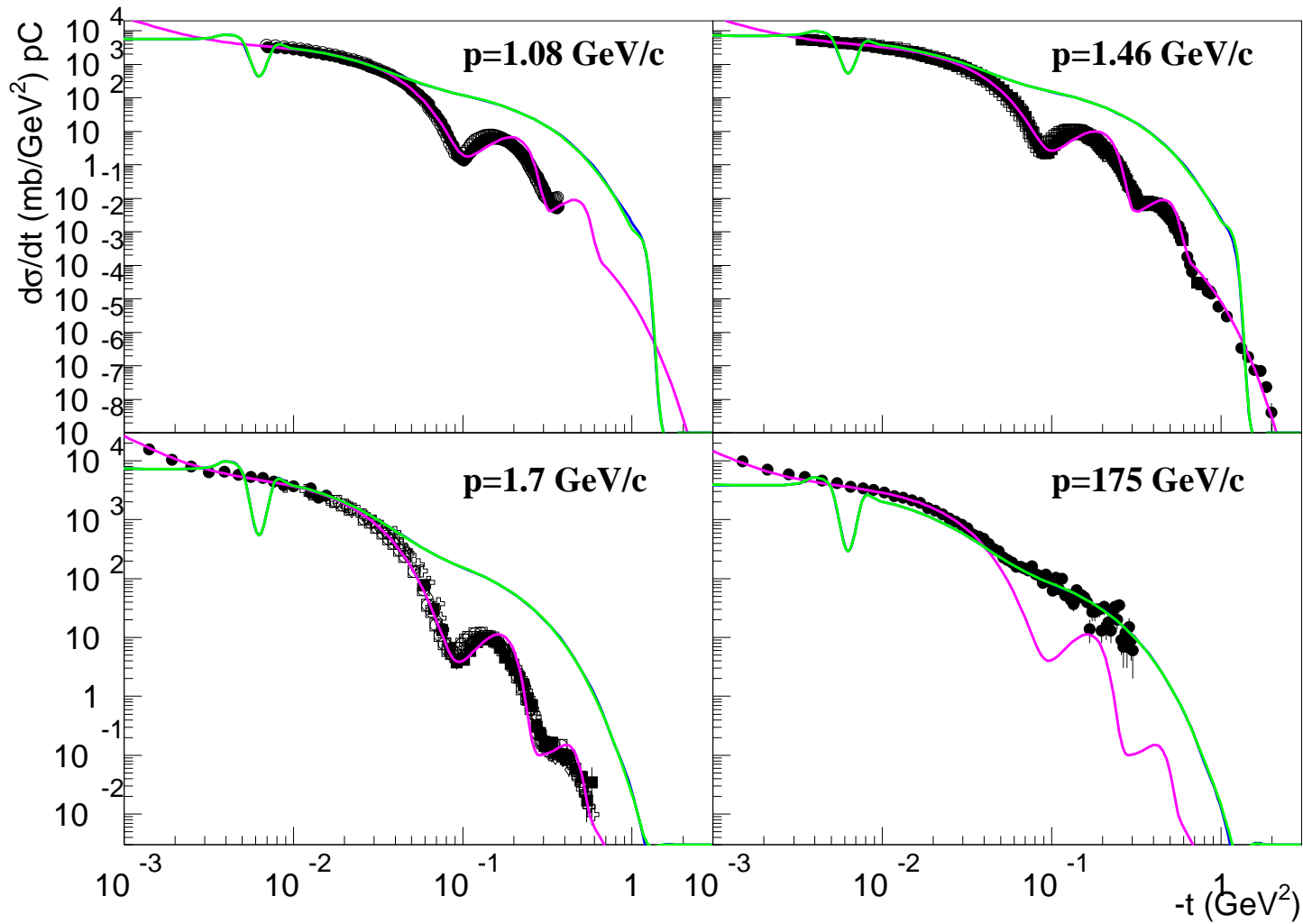


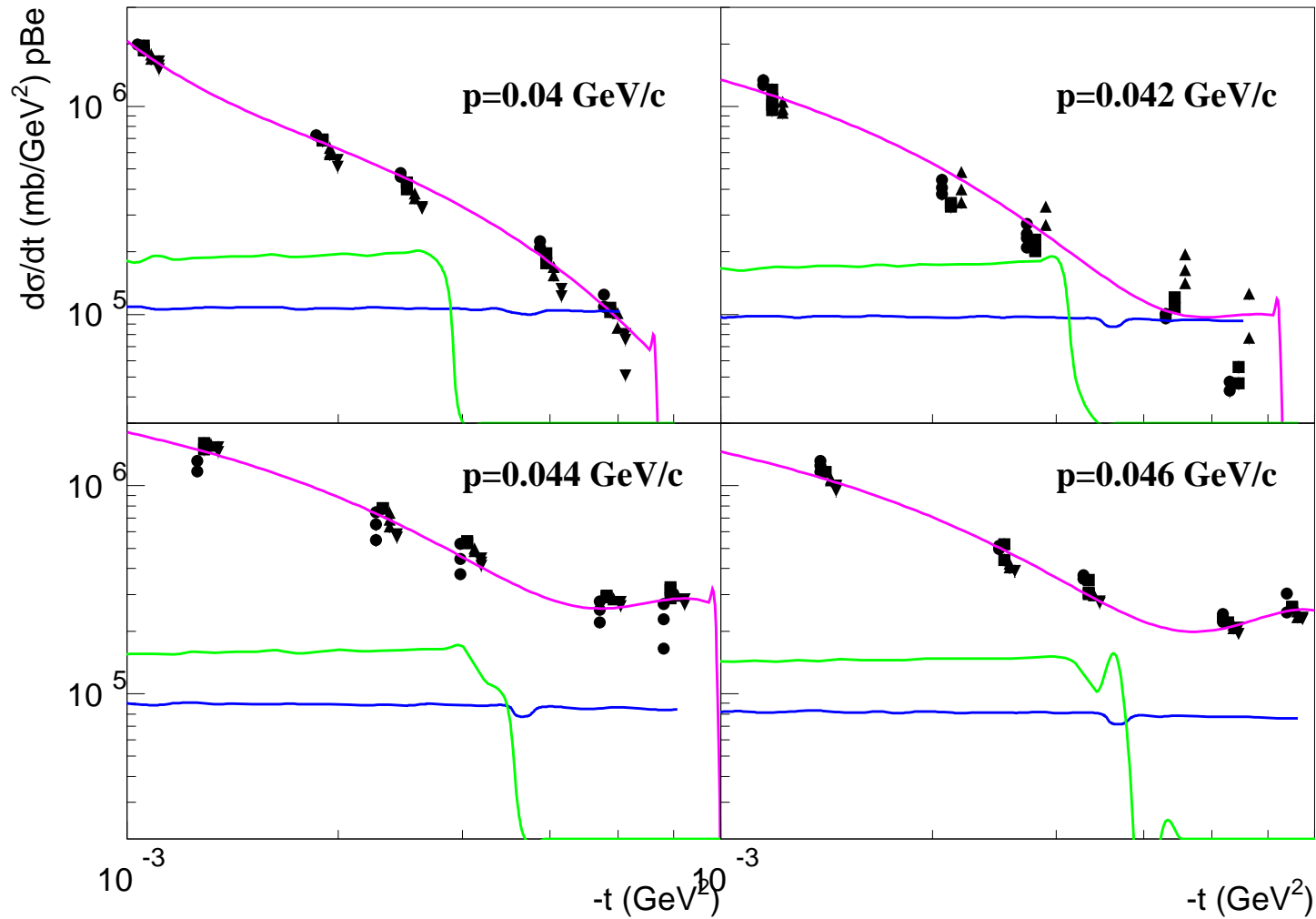






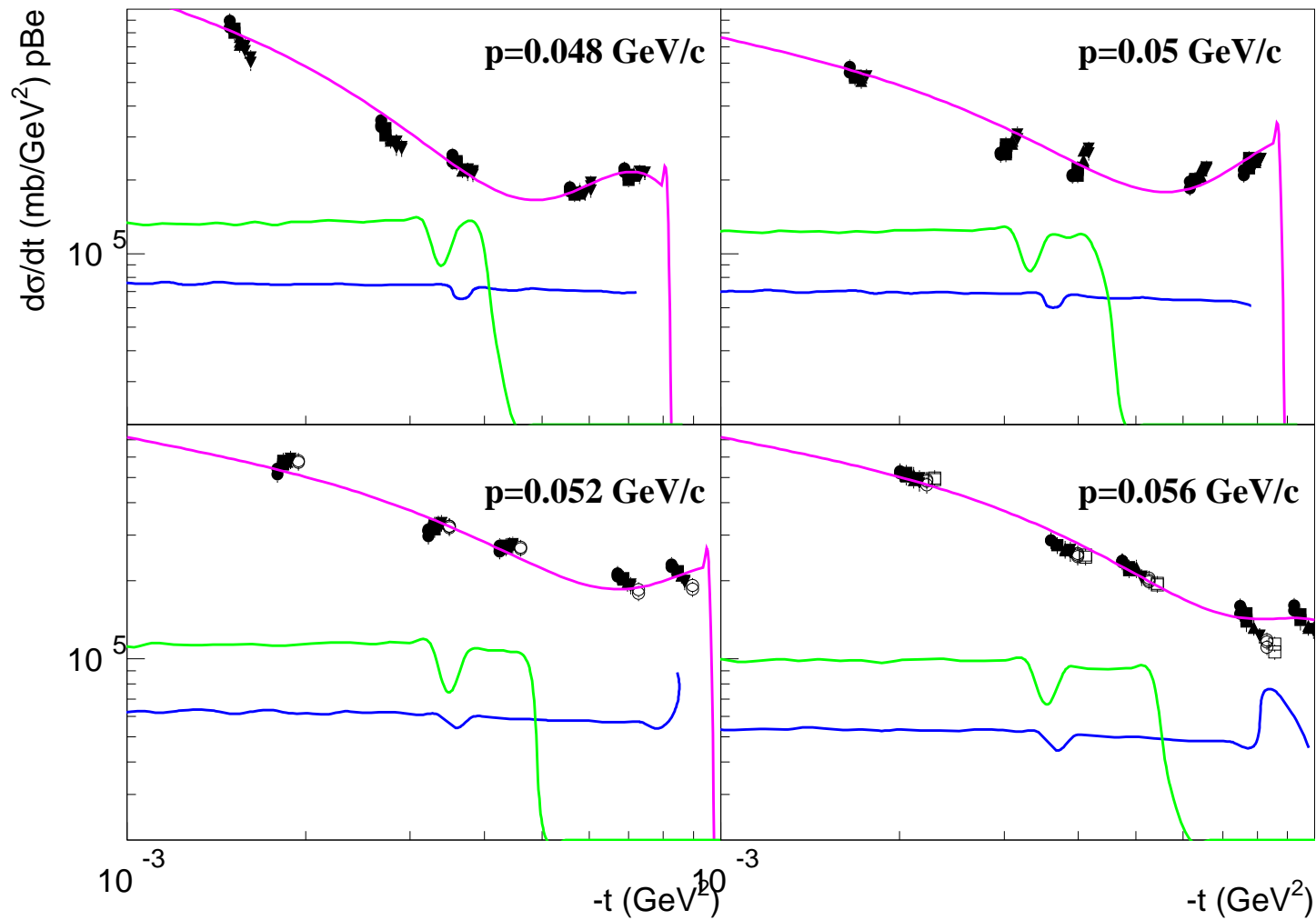






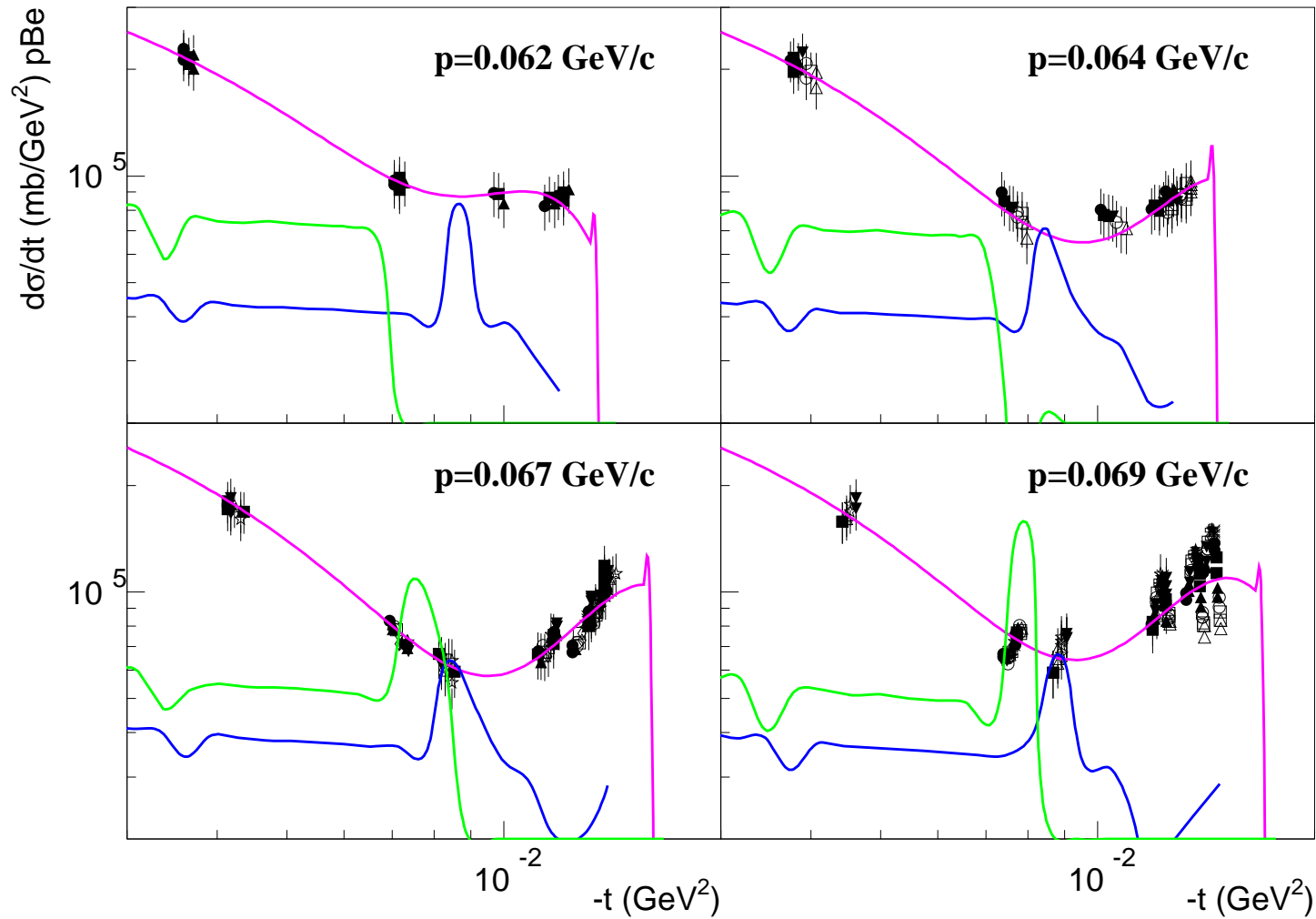


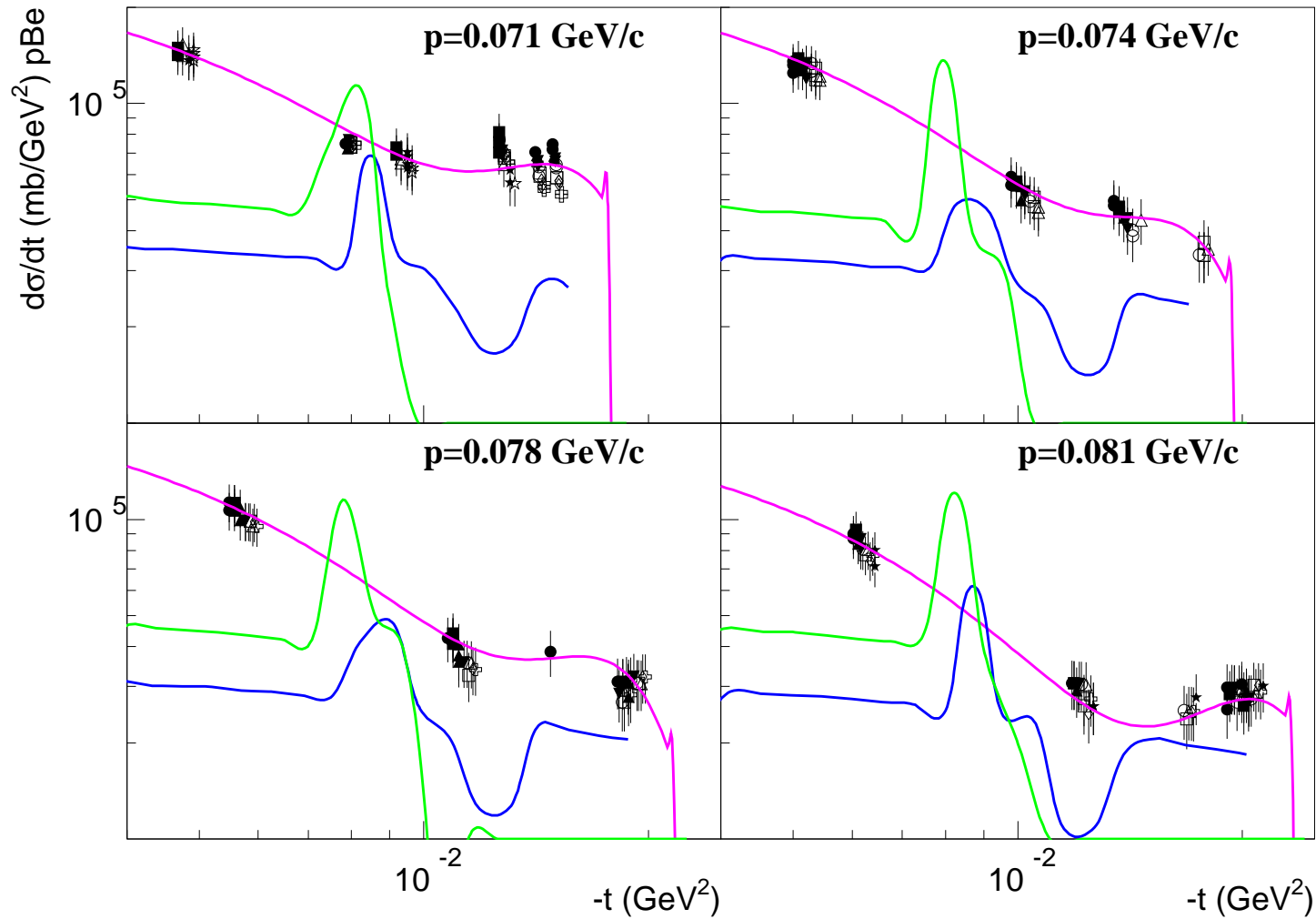
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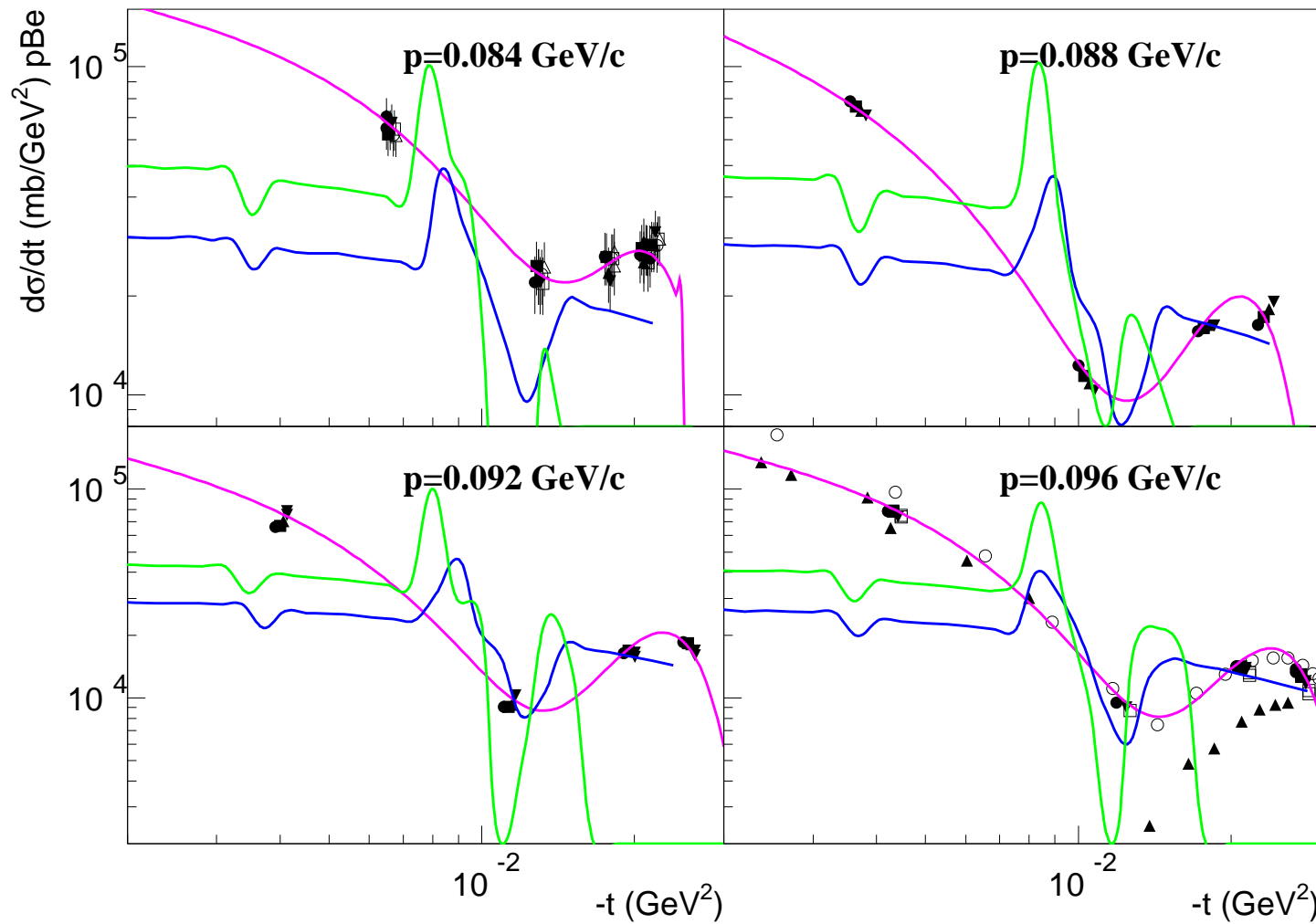


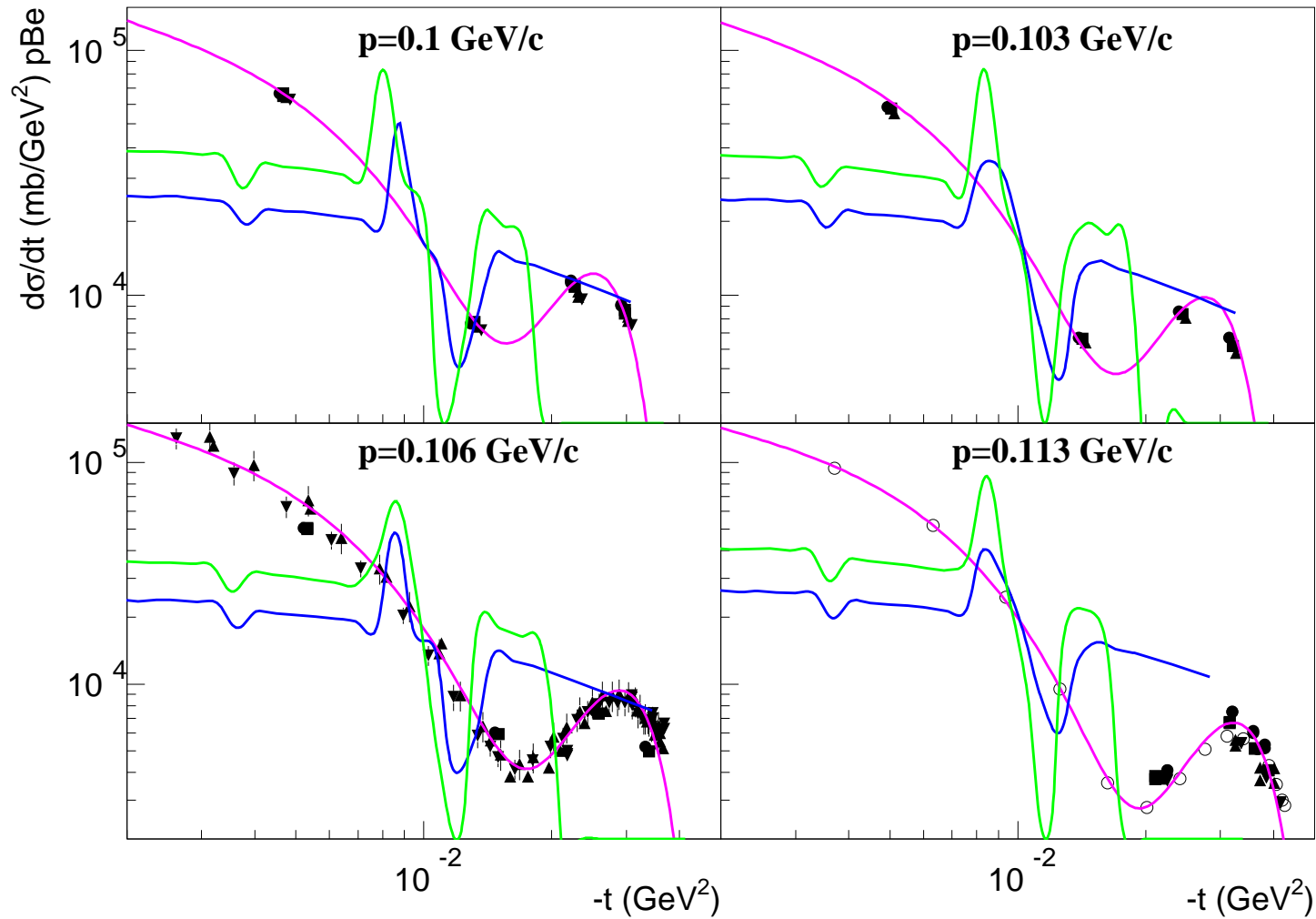


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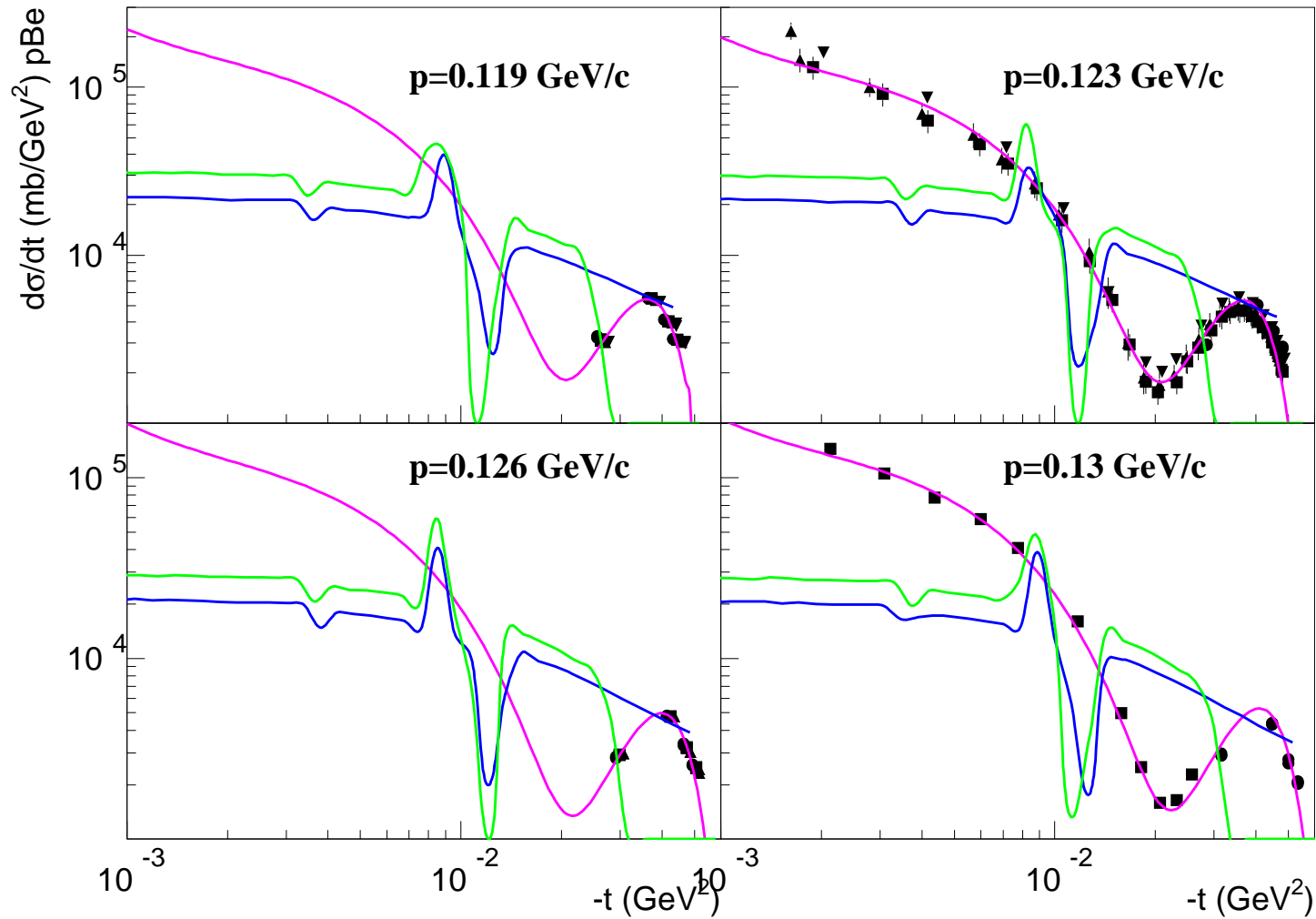


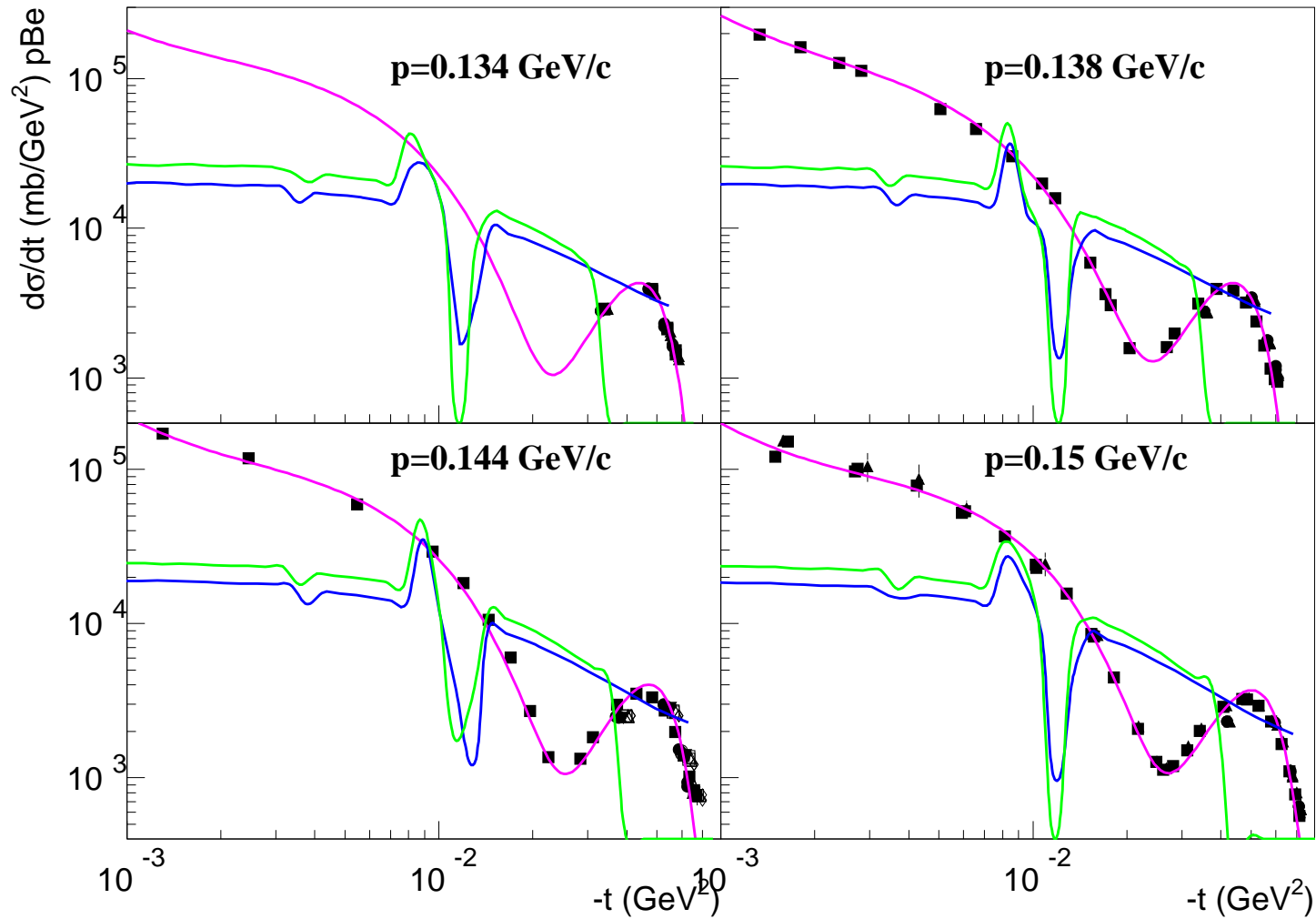


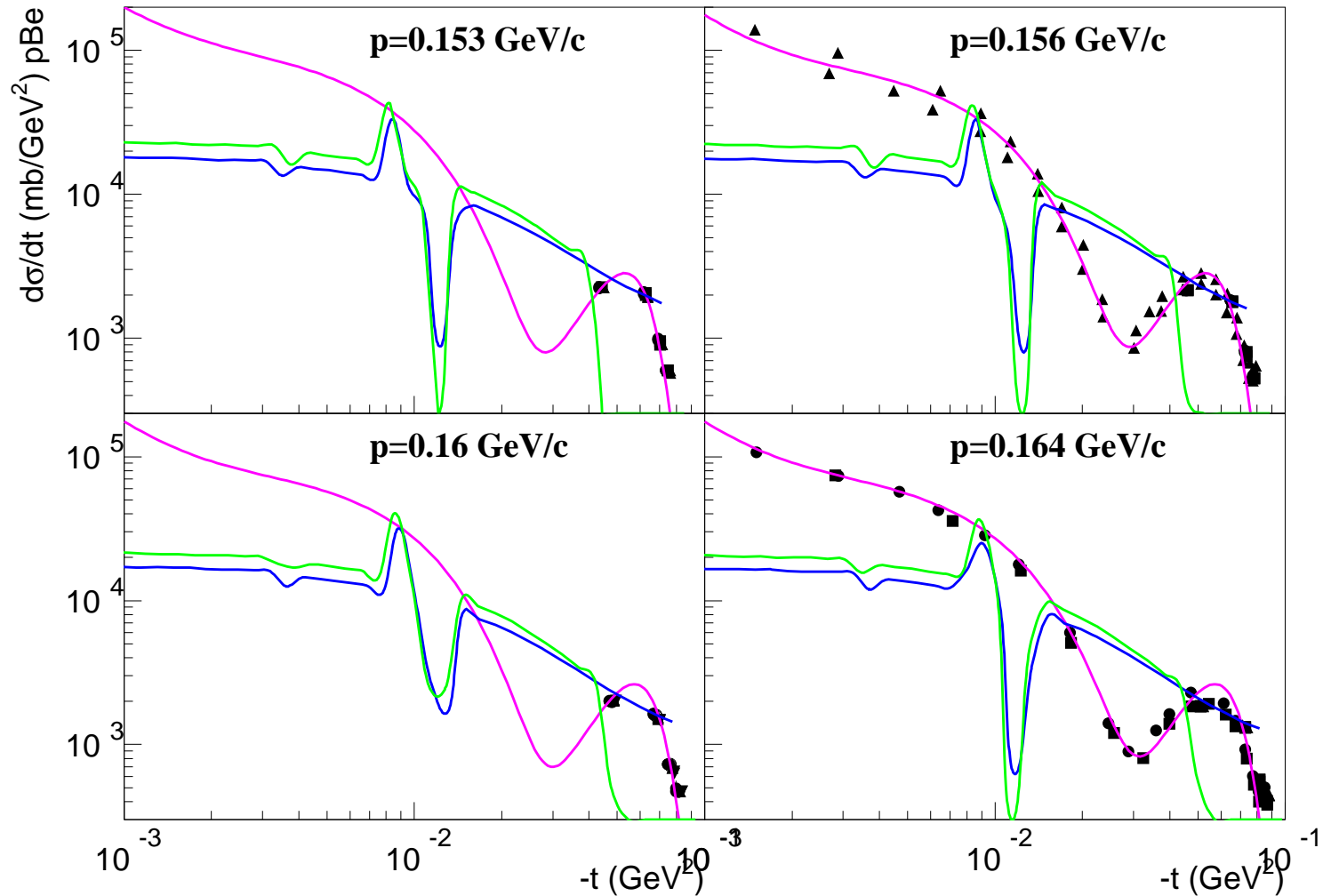


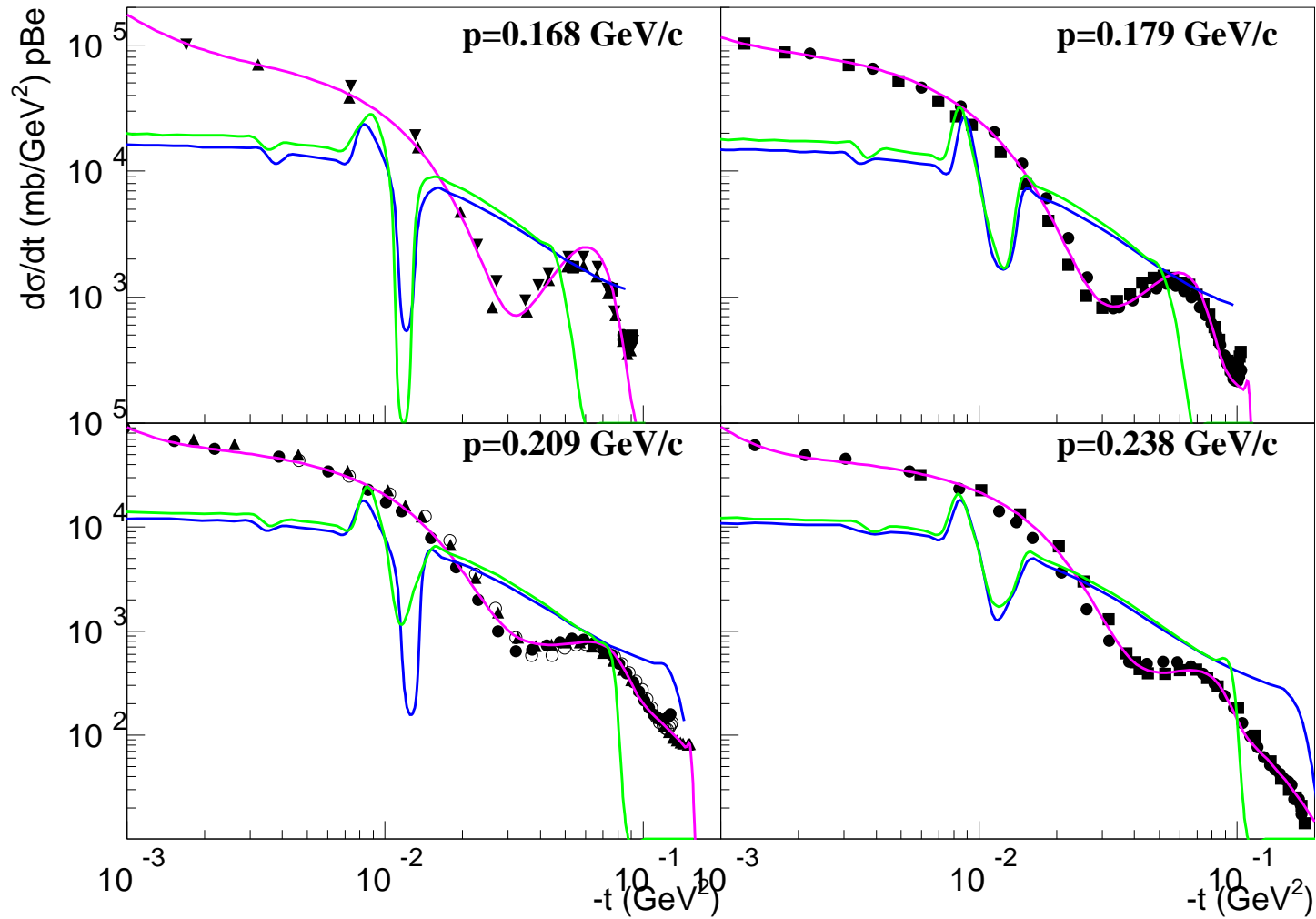


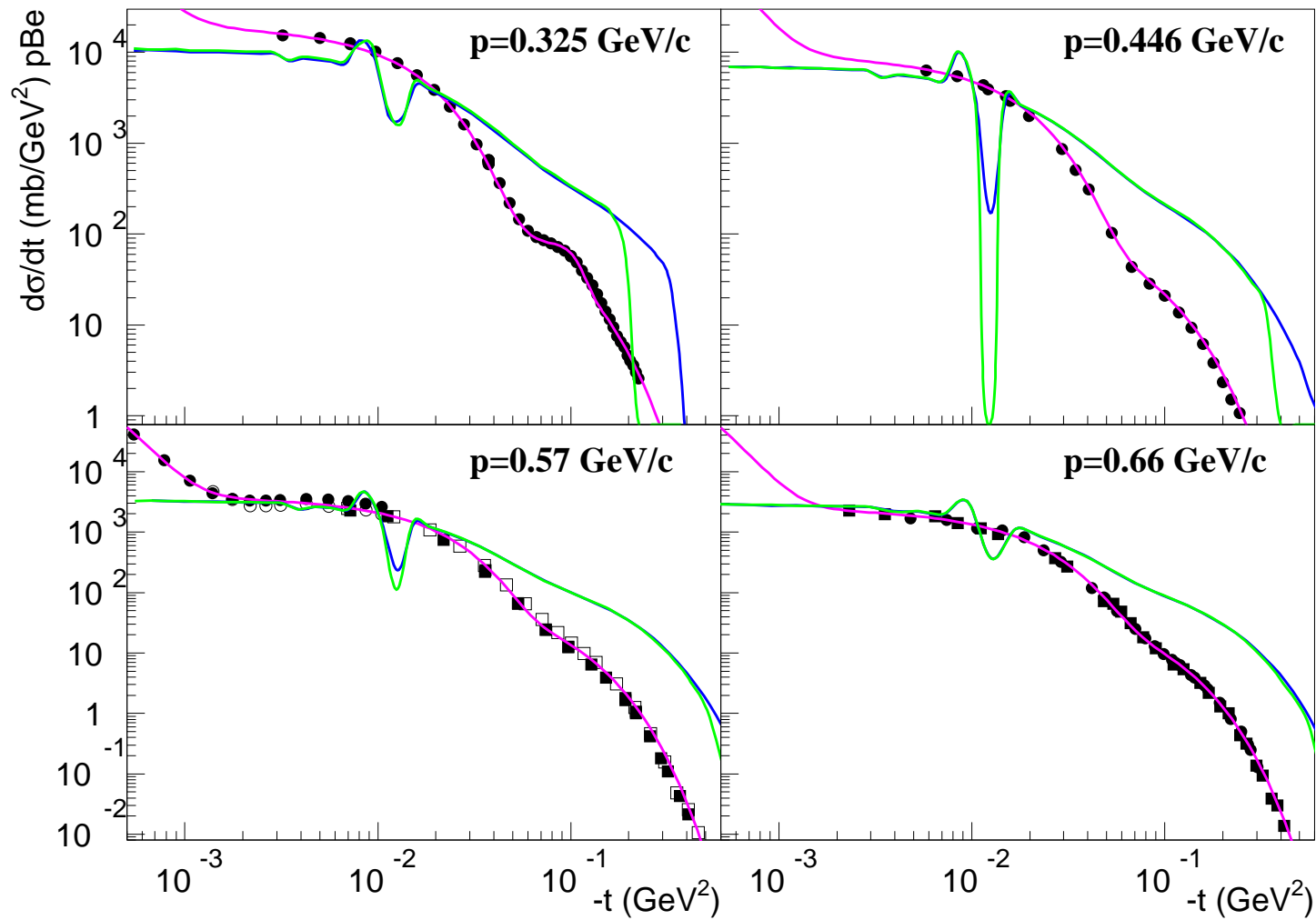
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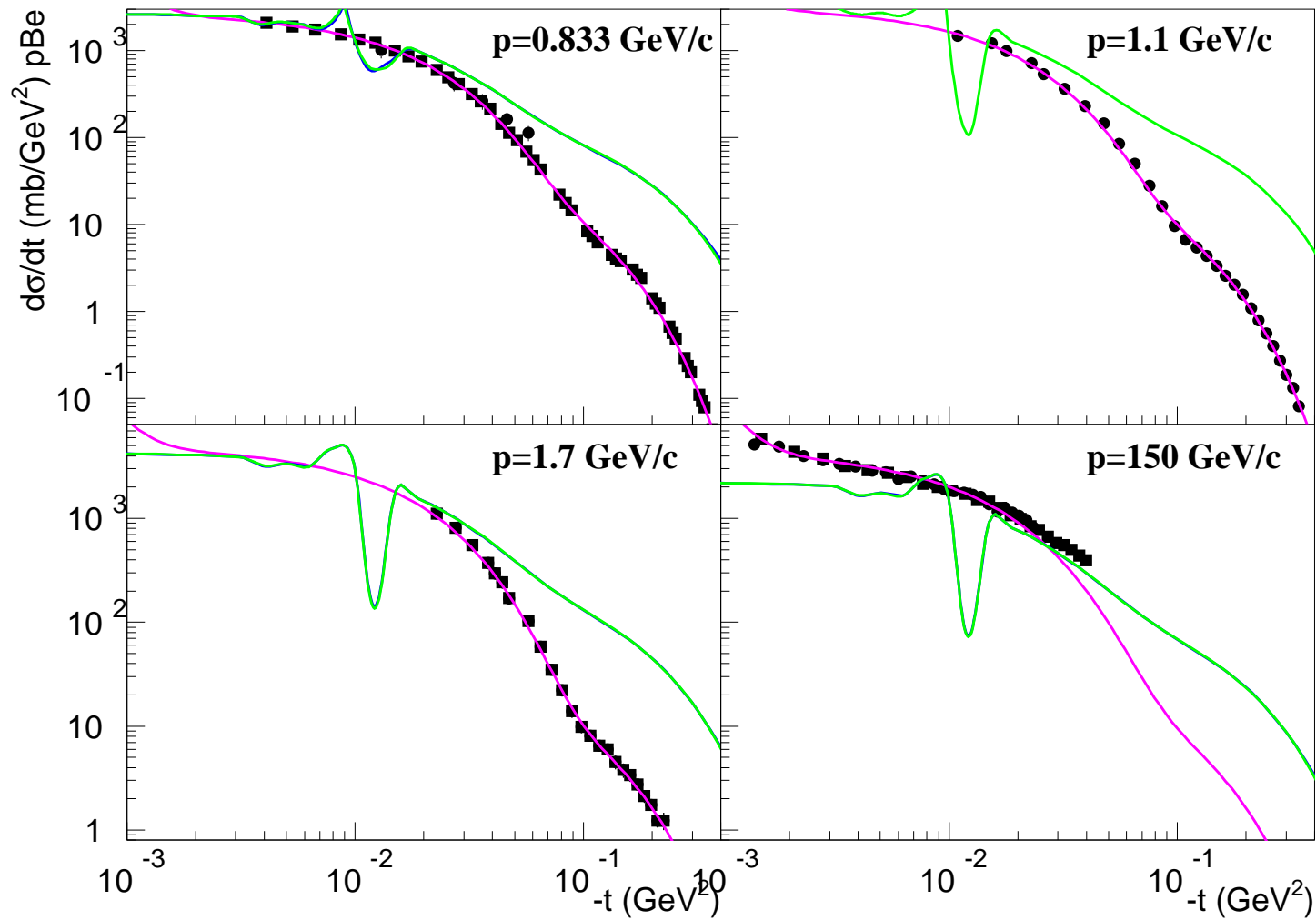




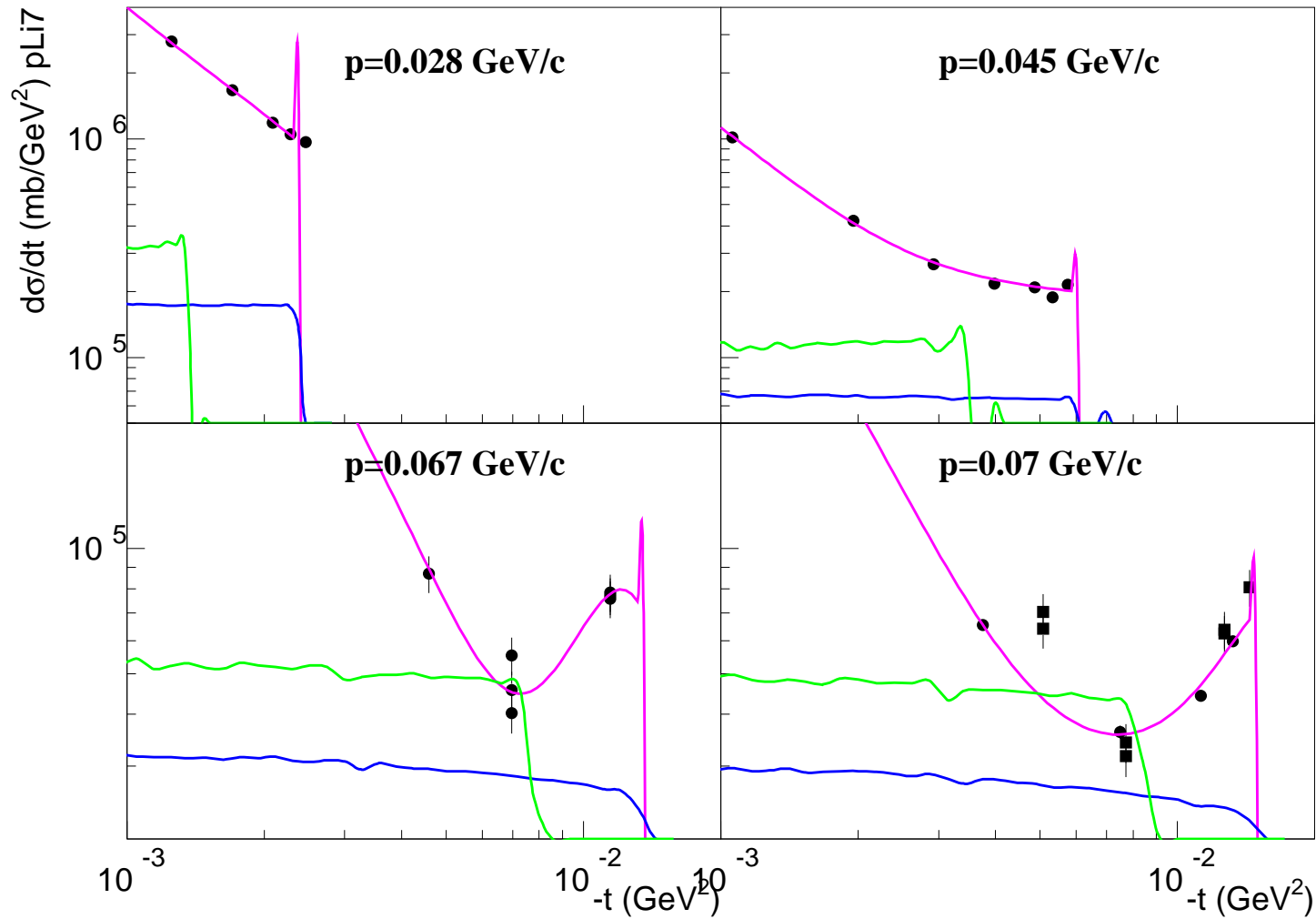




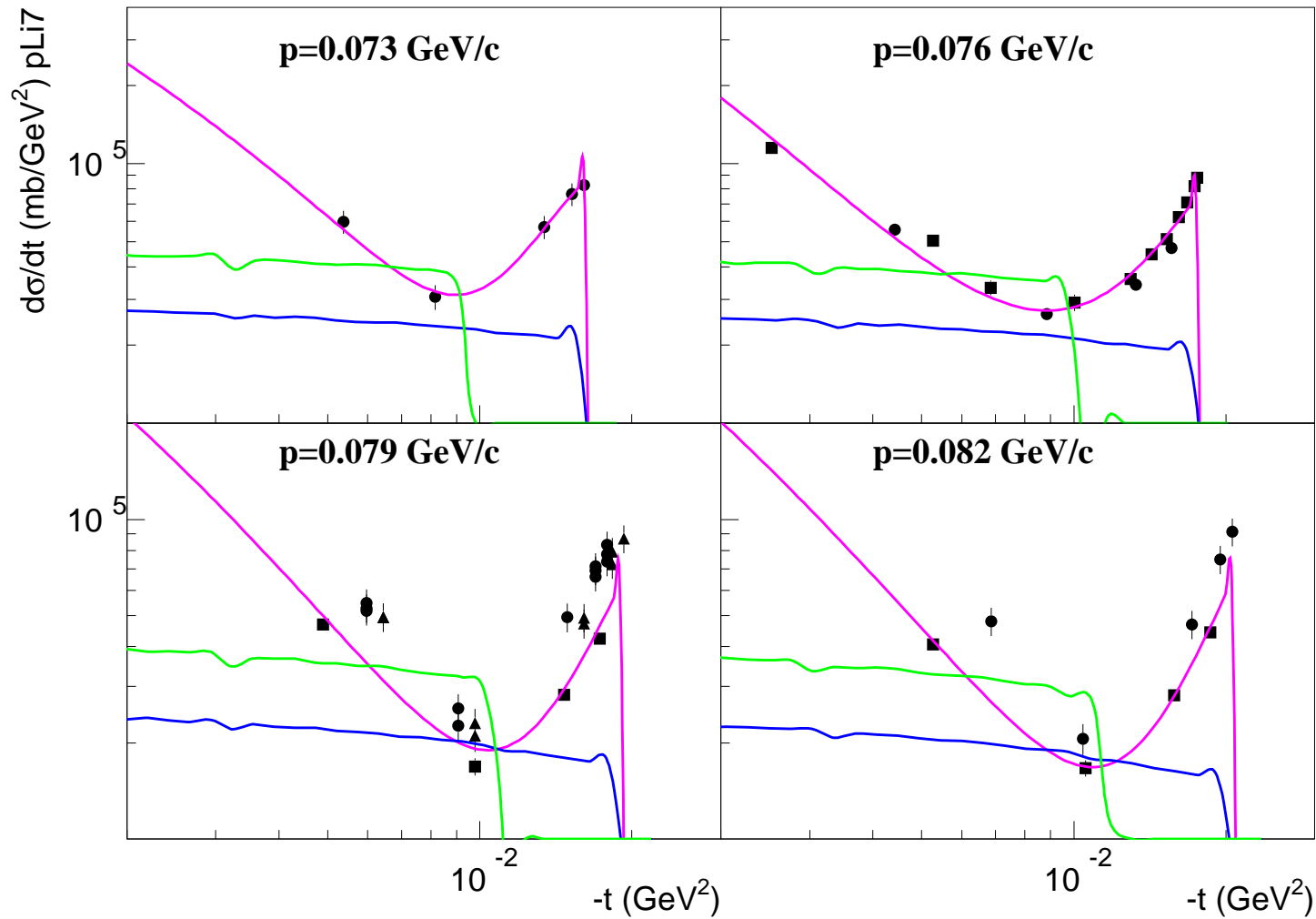
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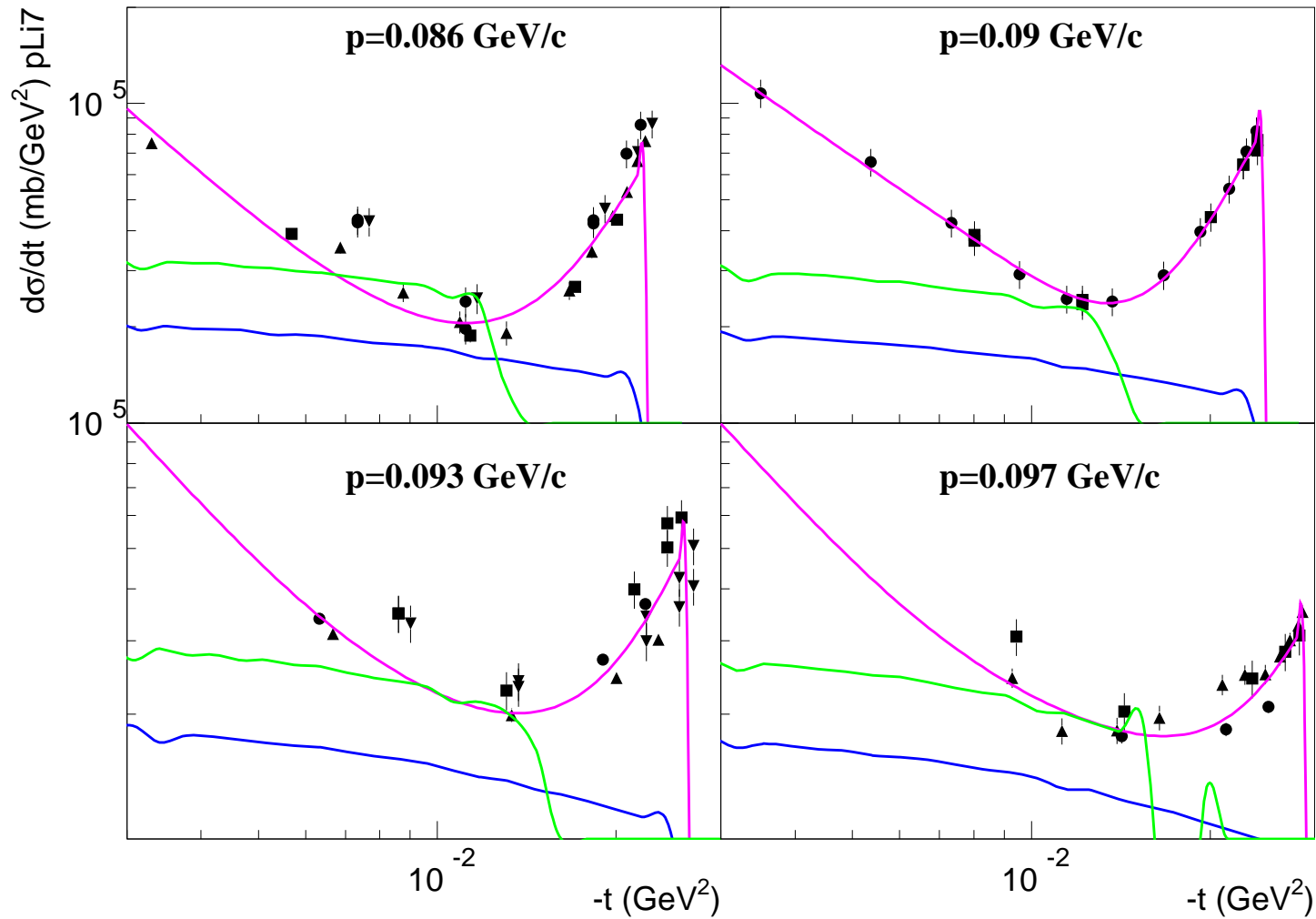
CHIPS improvement of pLi7 elastic scattering



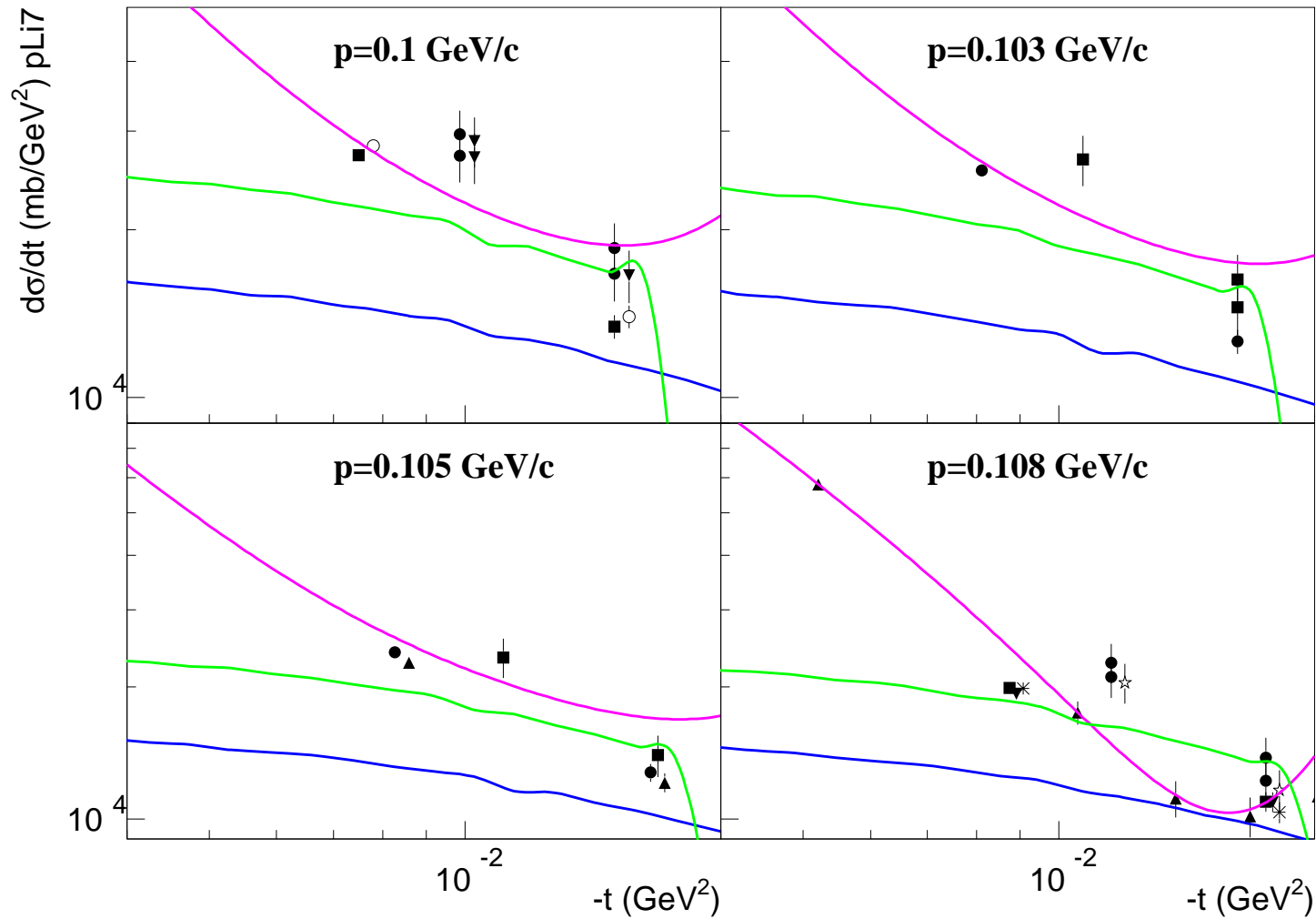
CHIPS improvement of pLi7 elastic scattering



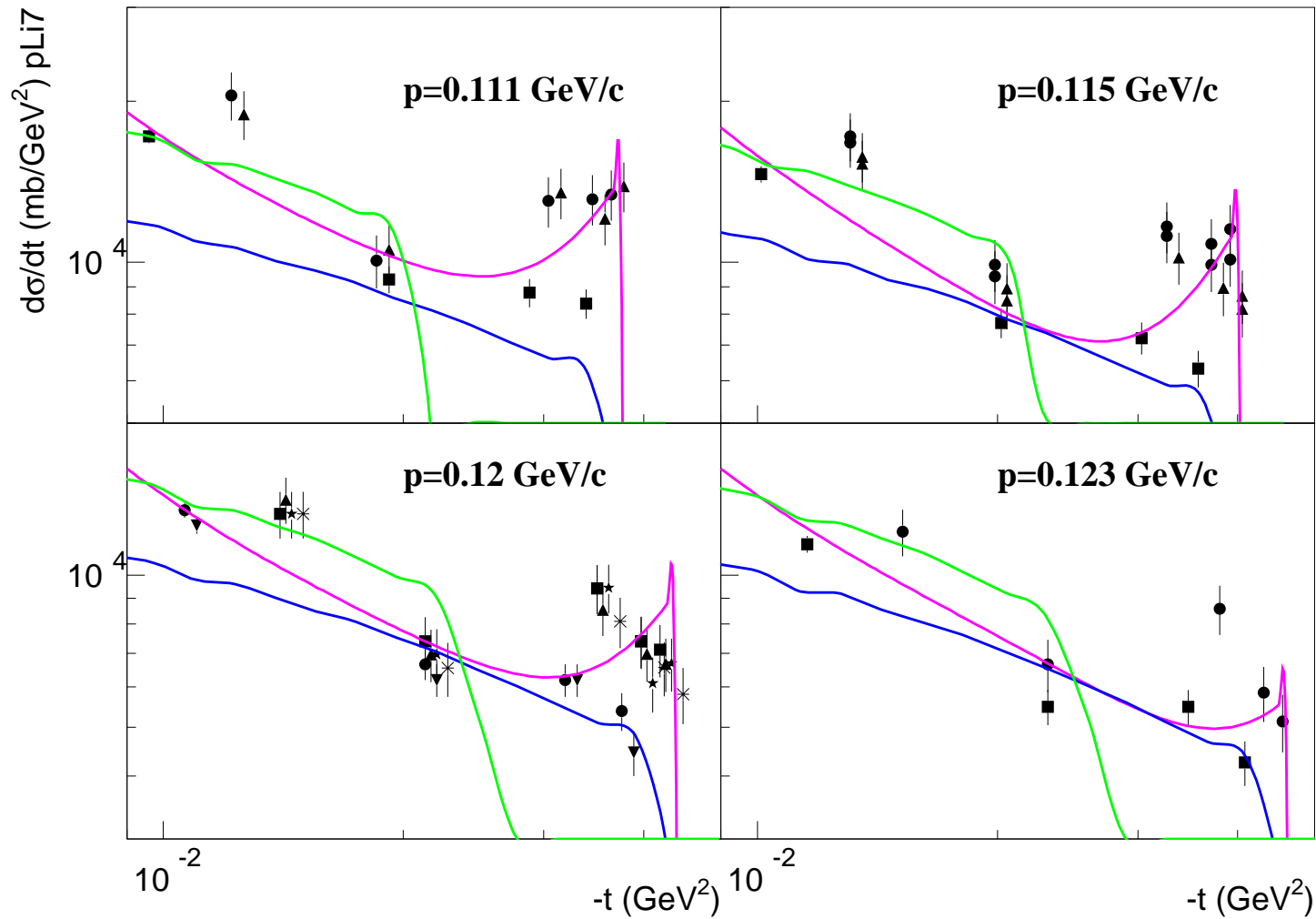
CHIPS improvement of pLi7 elastic scattering

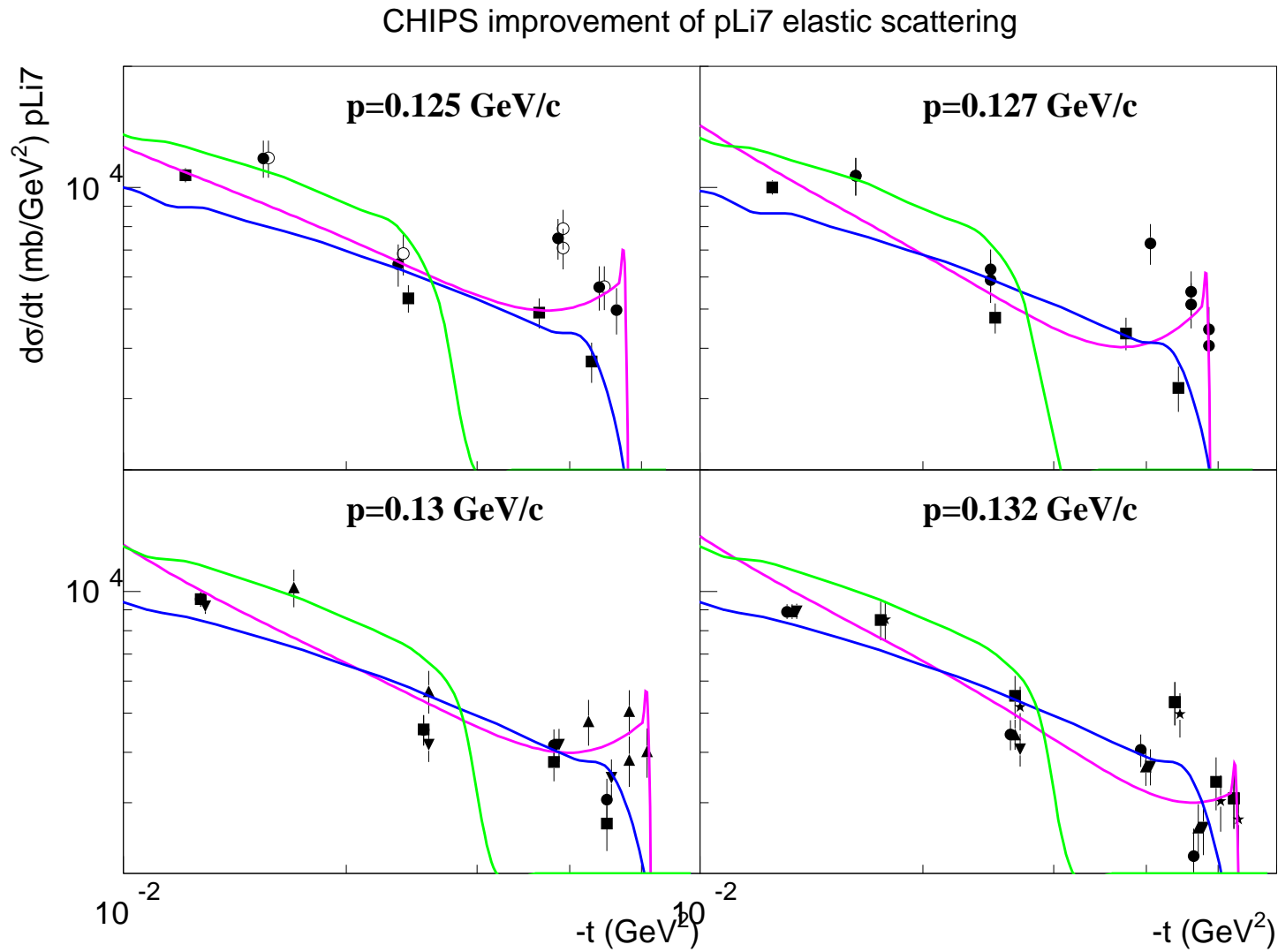


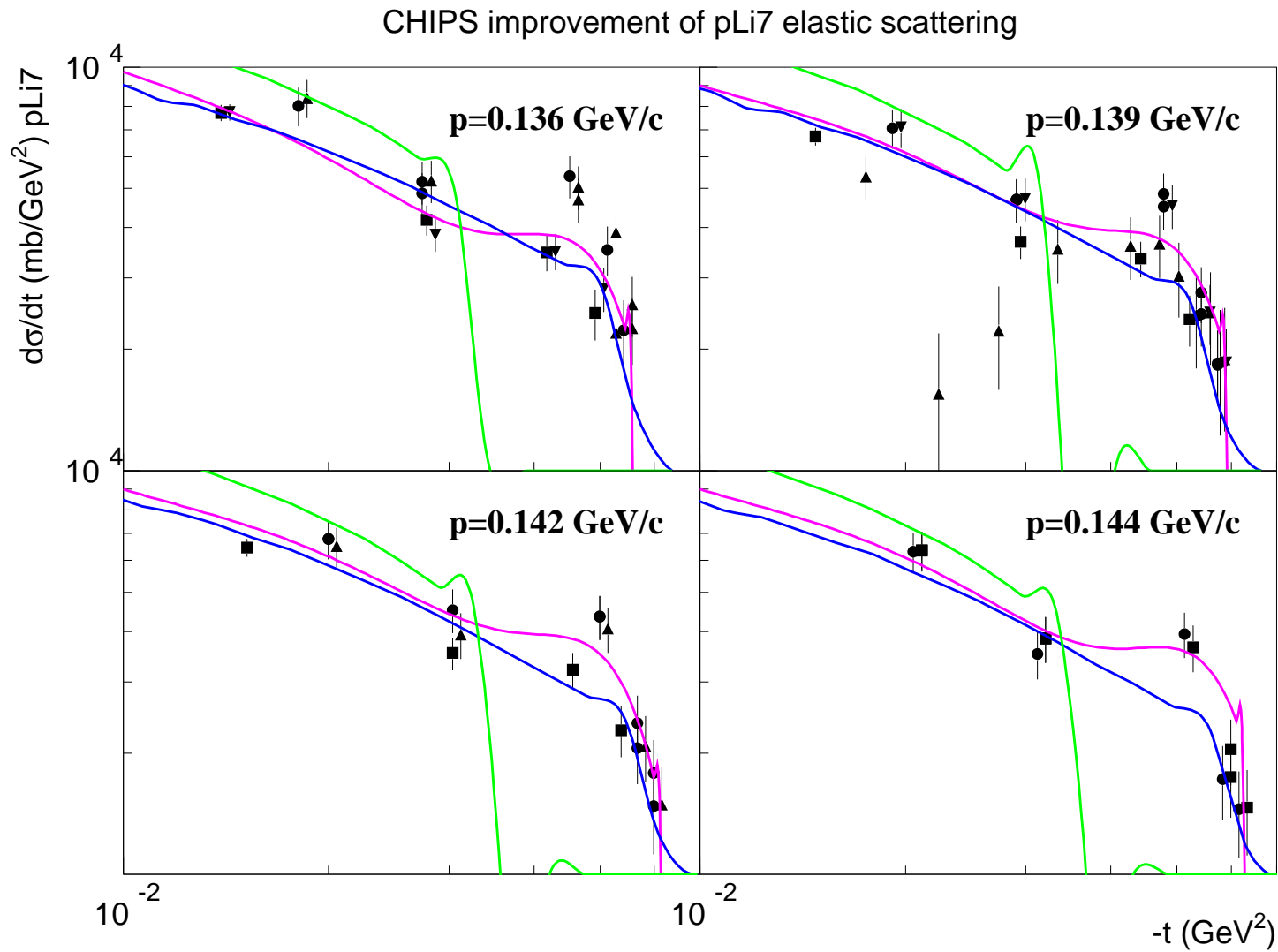
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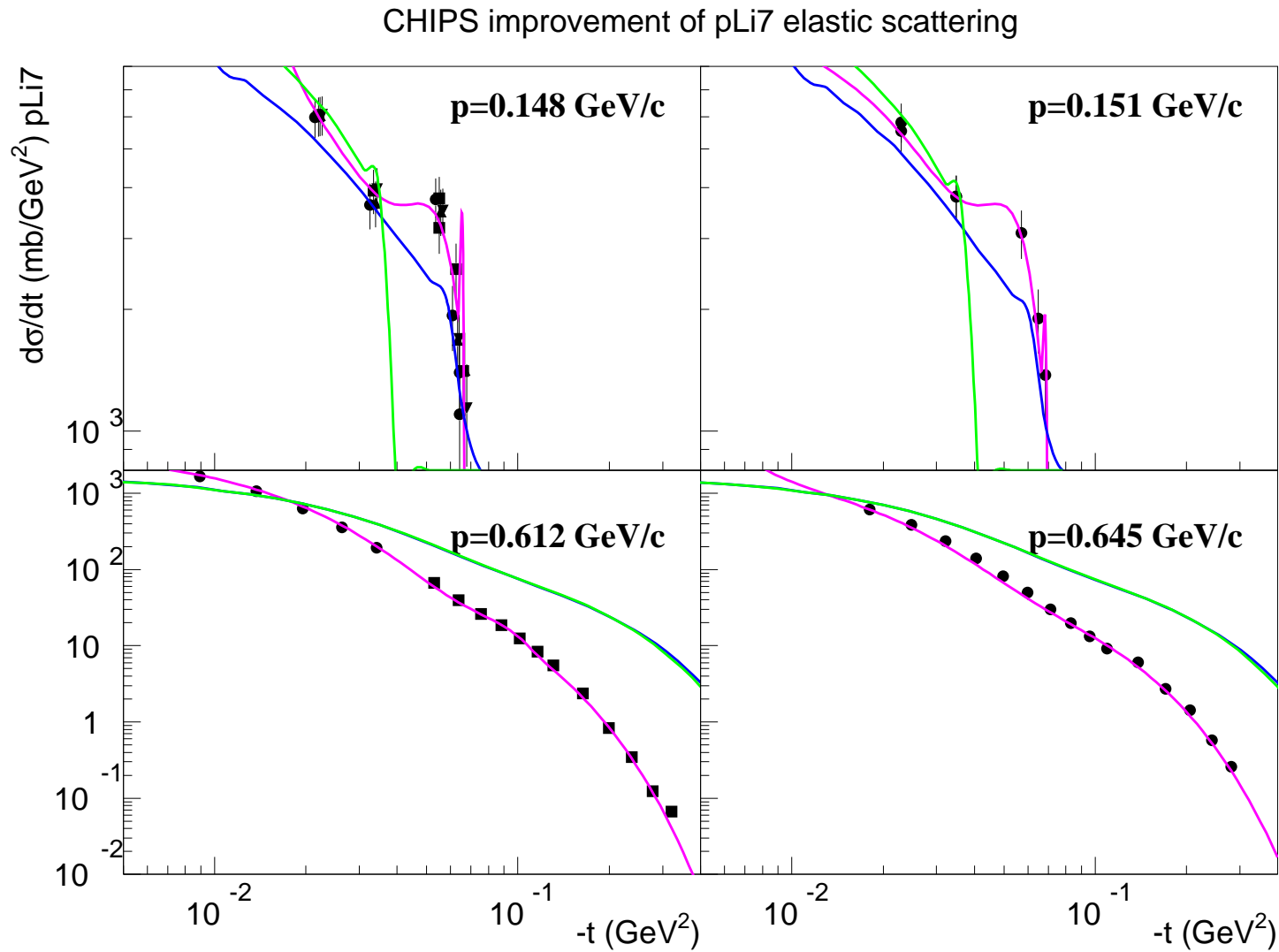


CHIPS improvement of pLi7 elastic scattering









Approximation of pA elastic scattering for $A < 7$

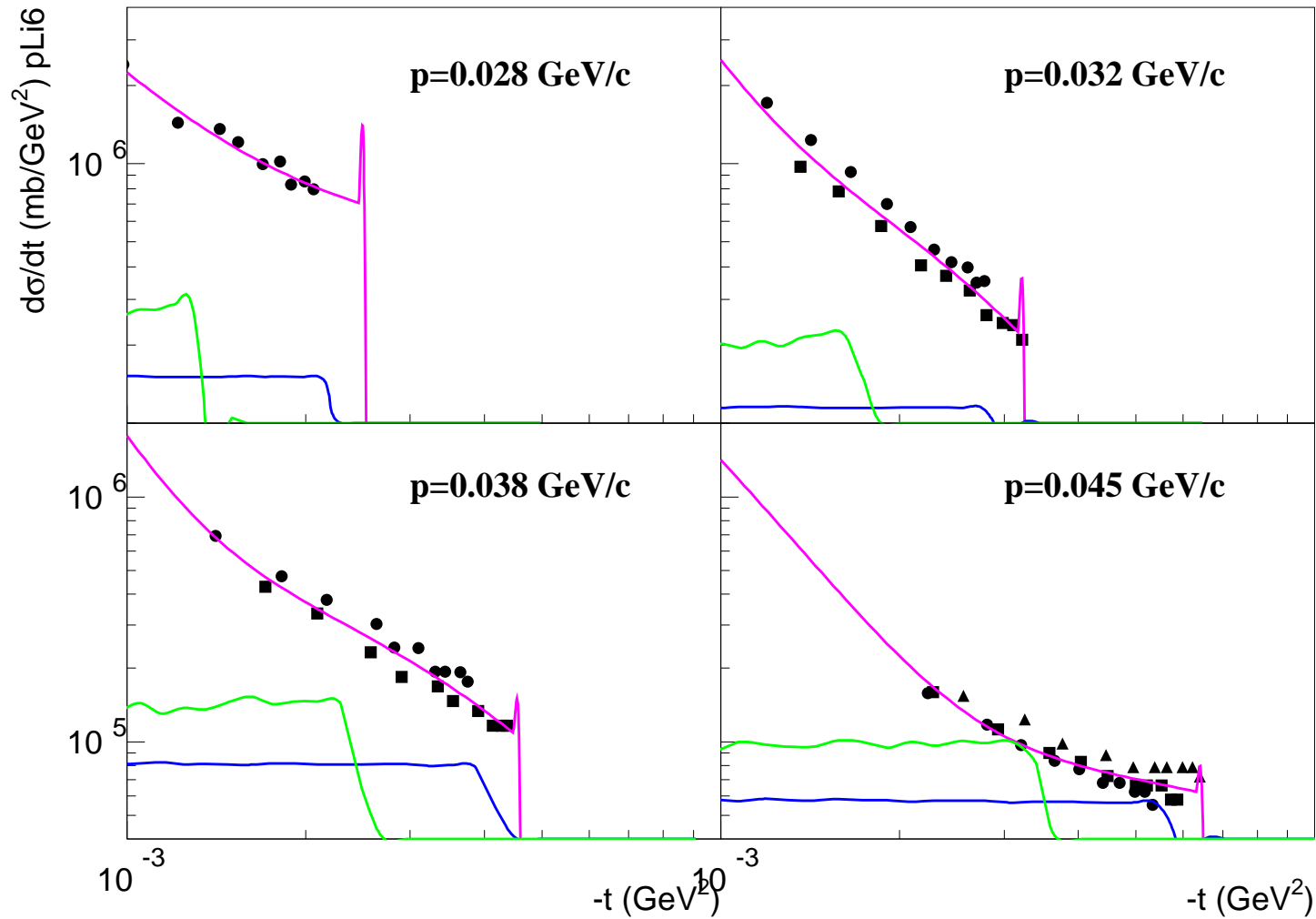
$$\frac{d\sigma}{dt} = A_2(B_2 - 2C_2t)e^{t(B_2 - C_2t)} + A_3t^2e^{-B_3|t|^3} + A_4e^{B_4t} + A_5e^{B_5u}$$

2. The main maximum of diffraction (a diffraction cone).
3. The second maximum of diffraction.
4. An effective cone for high maxima.
5. Nuclear gloria ($u = u_{Mond} + (M - m)^2$).

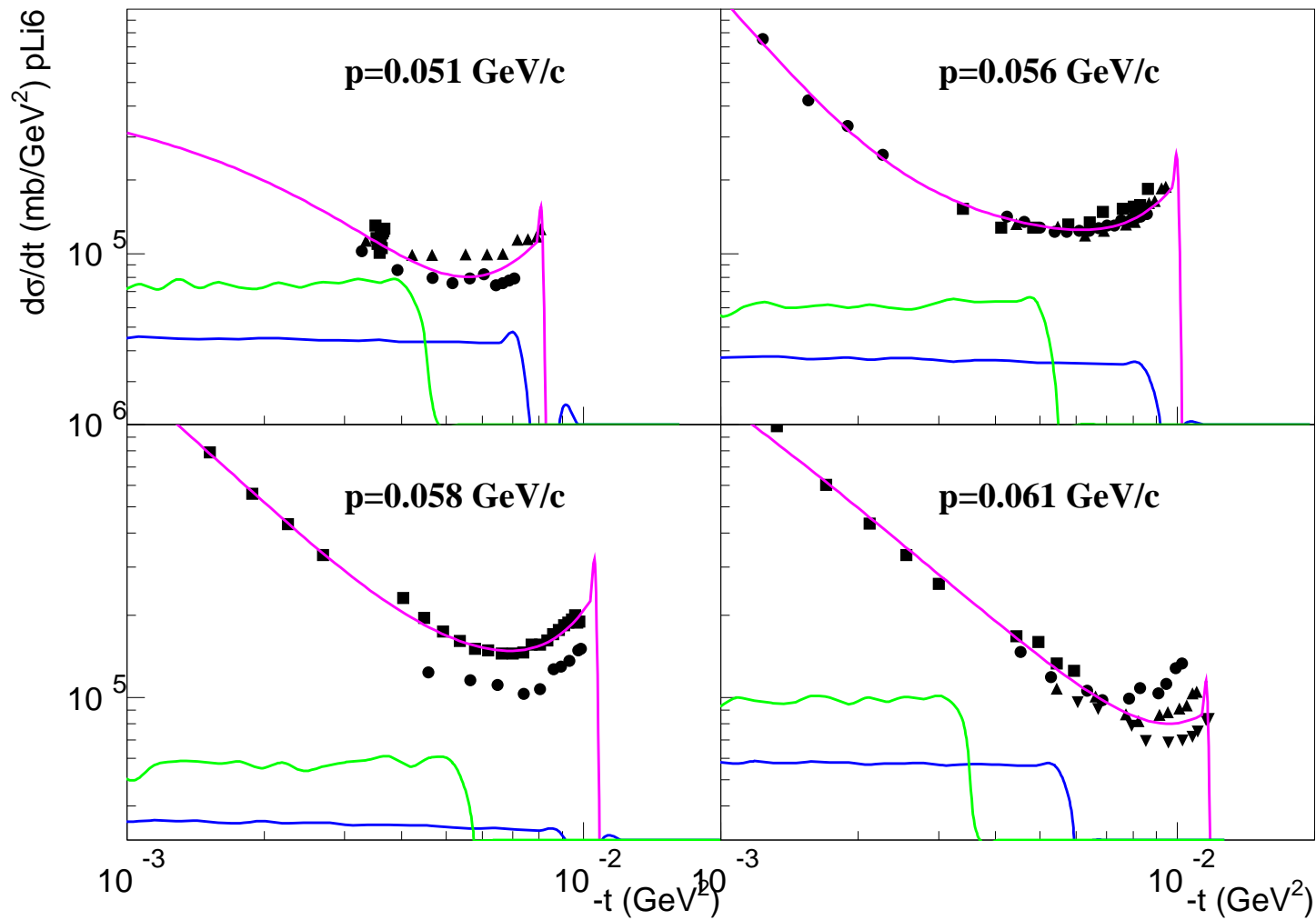
The EM term is not shown as it is the same as in the first formula.

A set of the high diffraction maxima is approximated by one exponent.

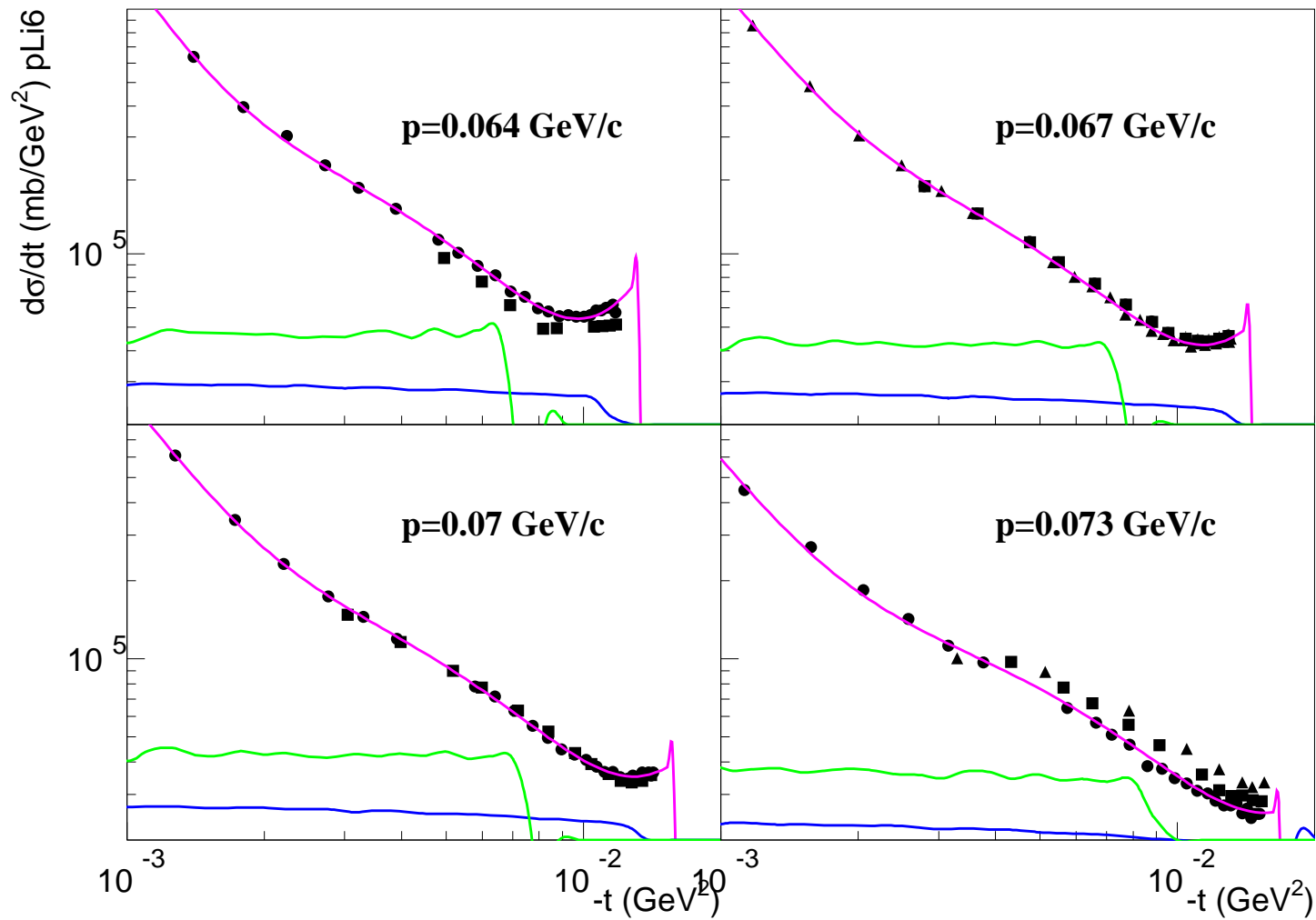
CHIPS improvement of pLi6 elastic scattering



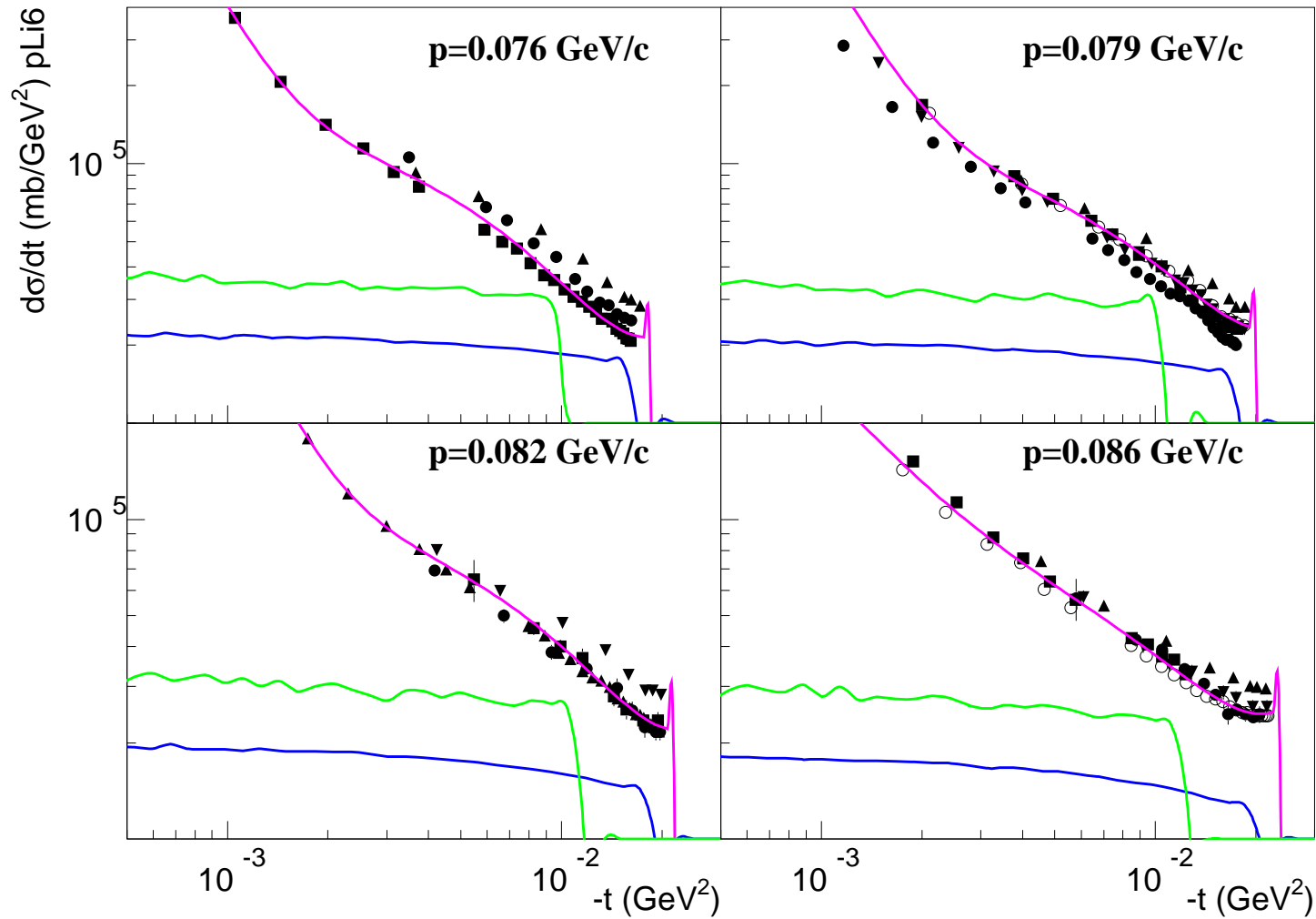
CHIPS improvement of pLi6 elastic scattering



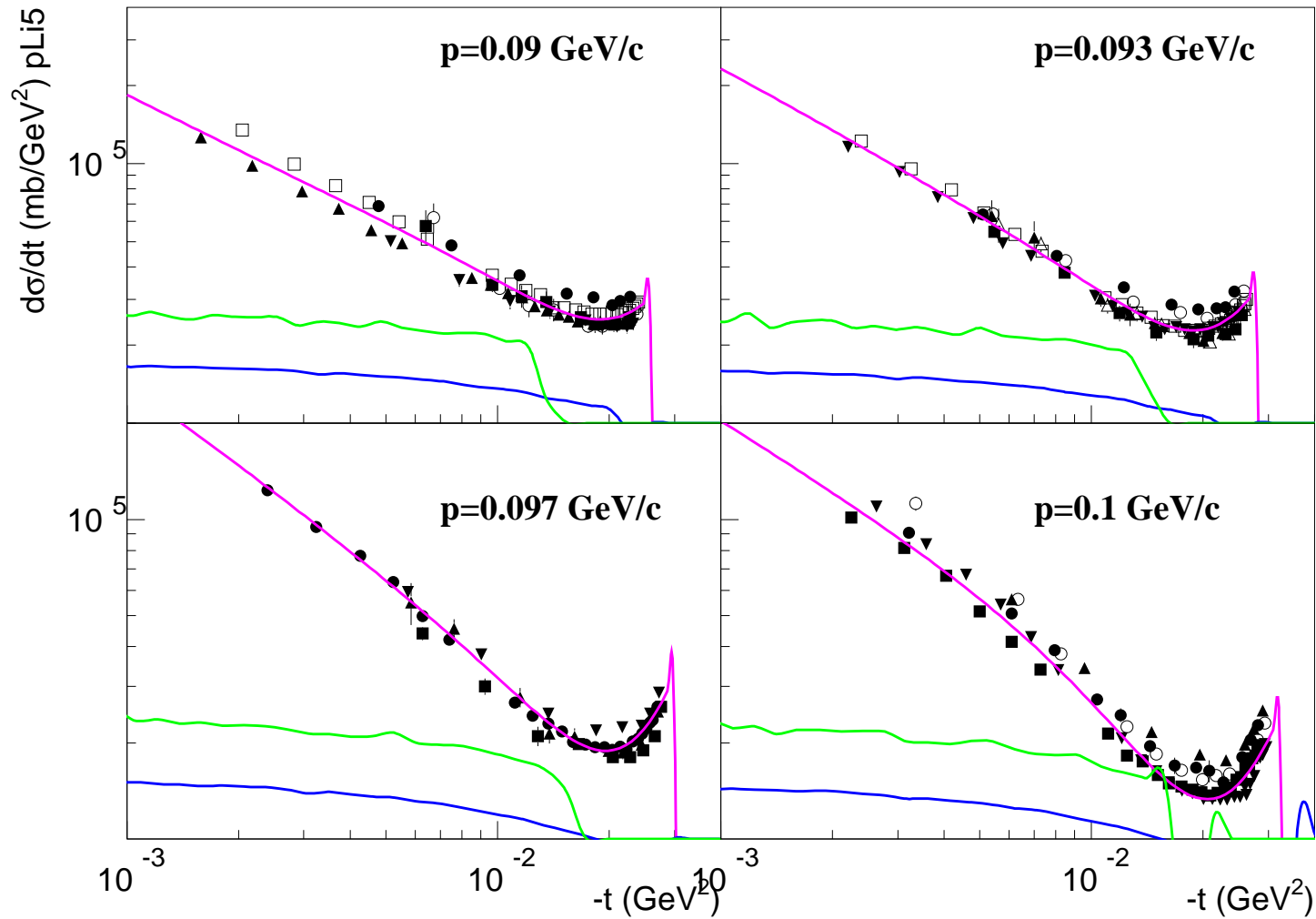
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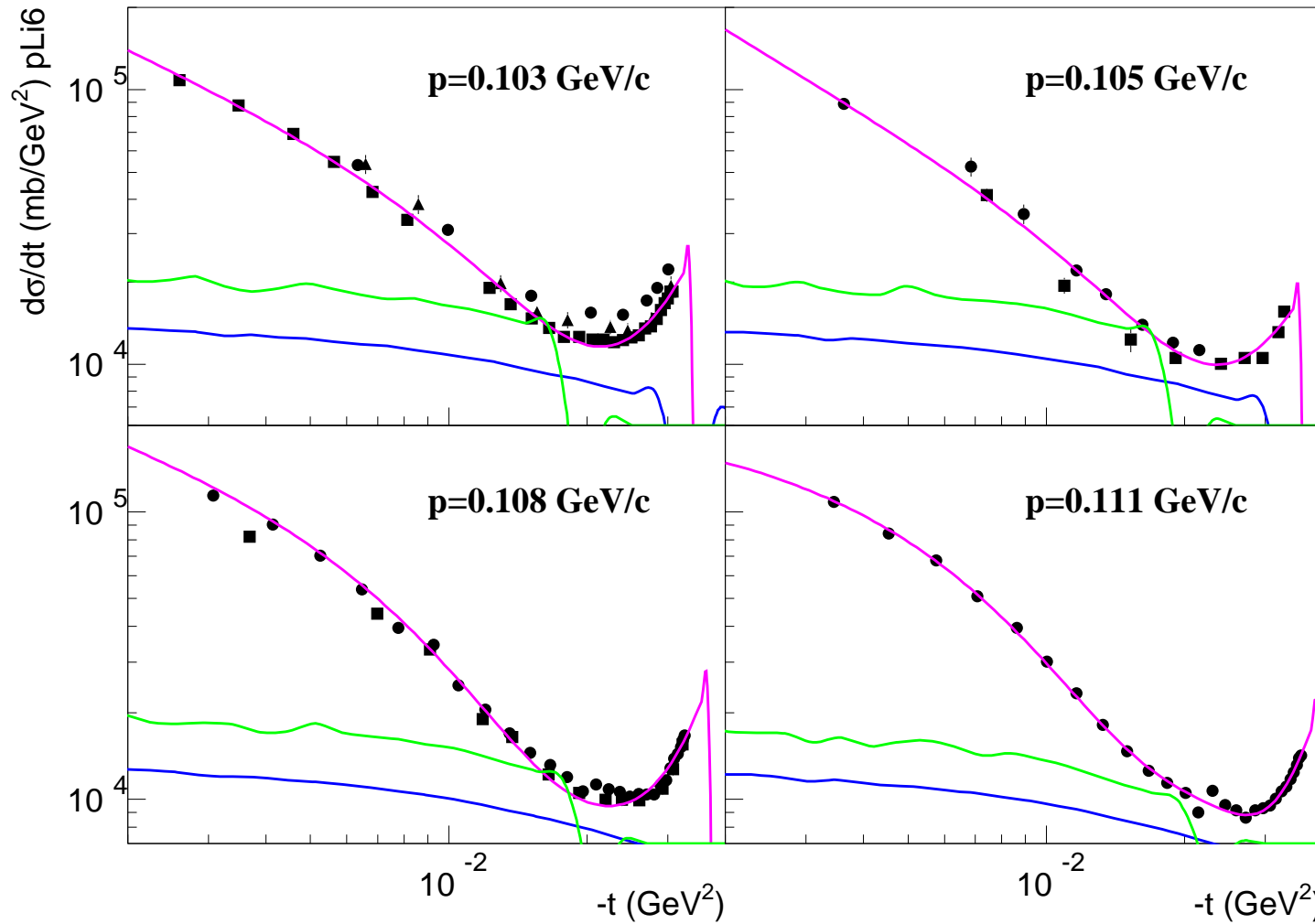
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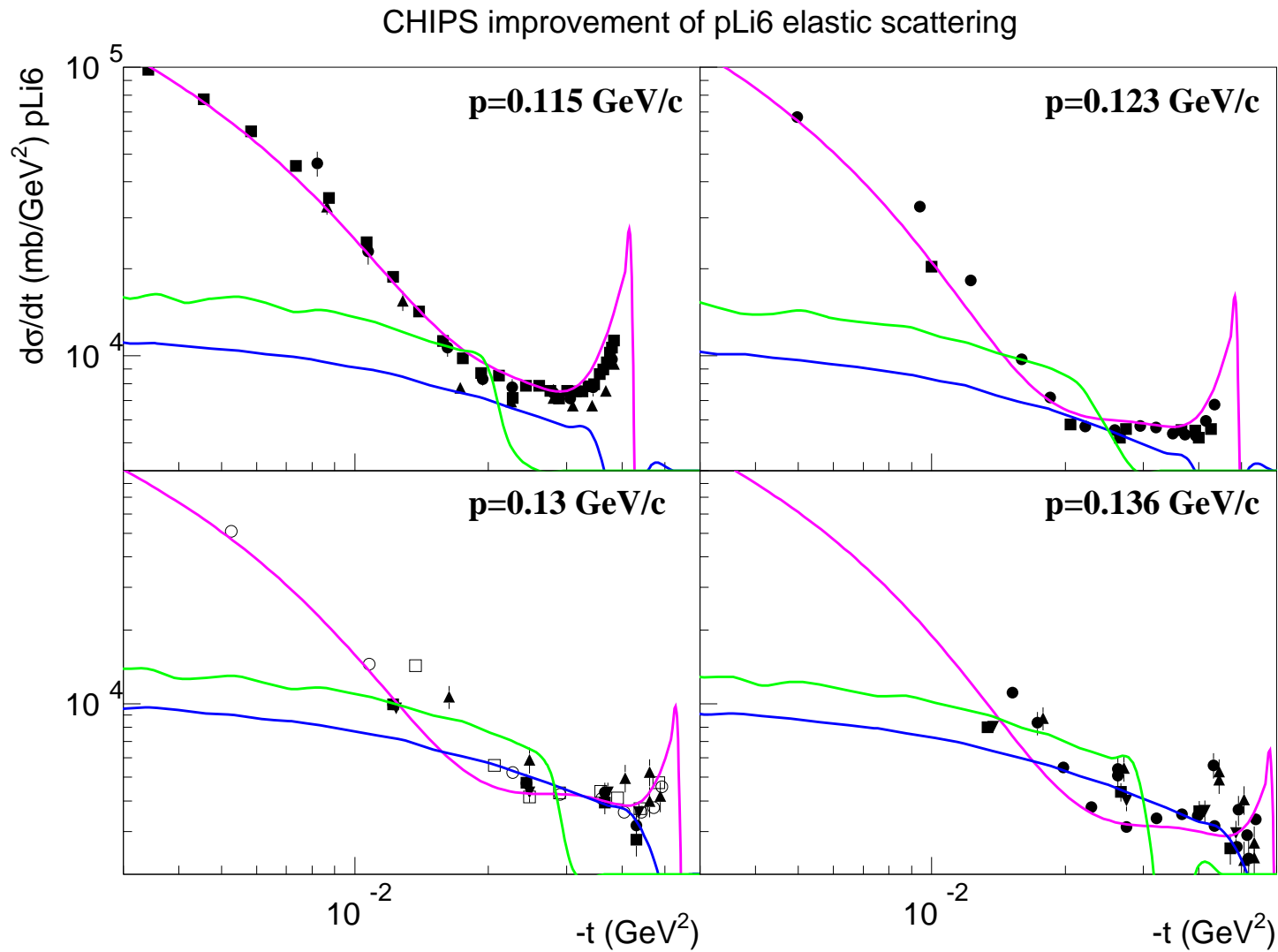


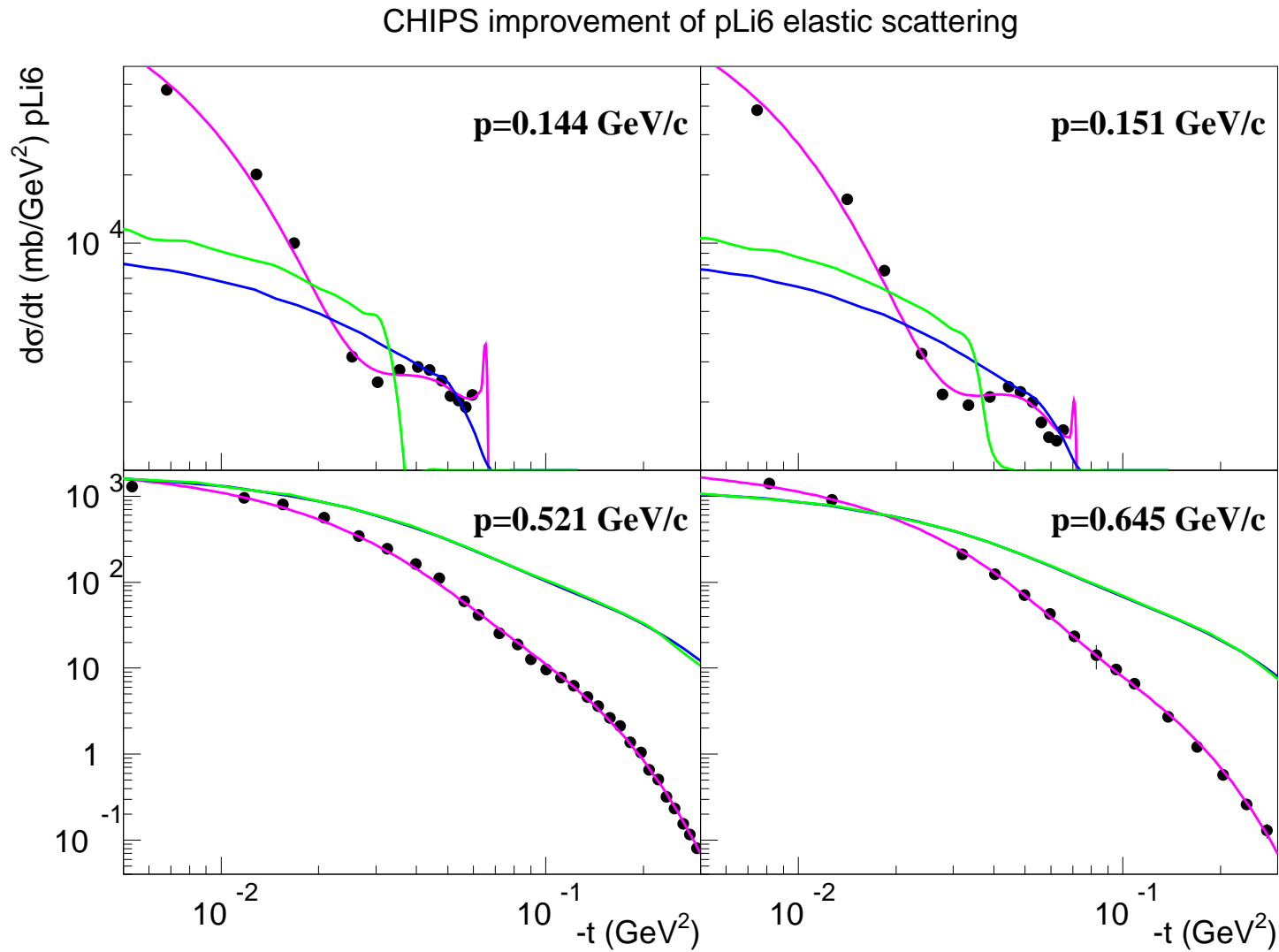
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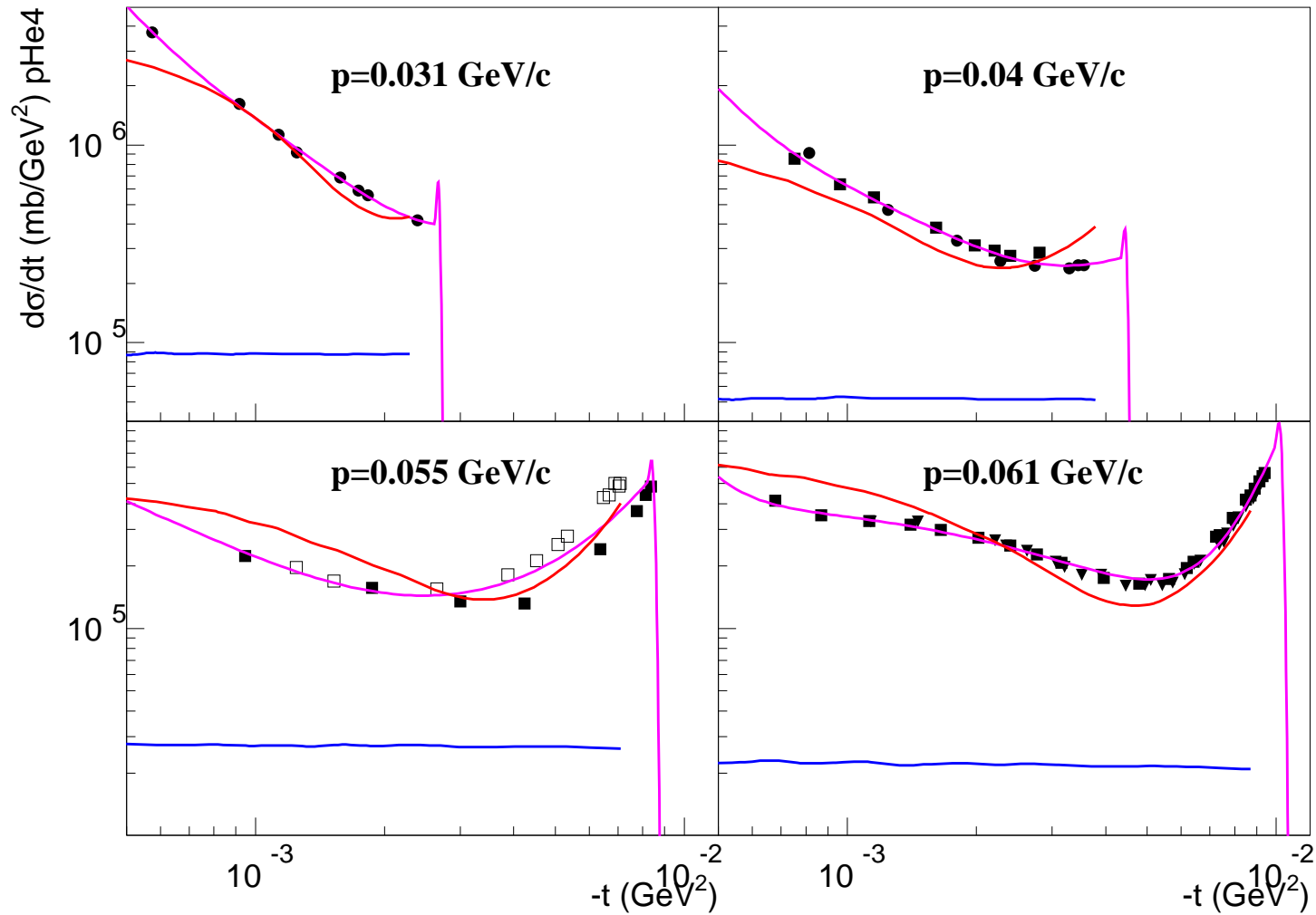
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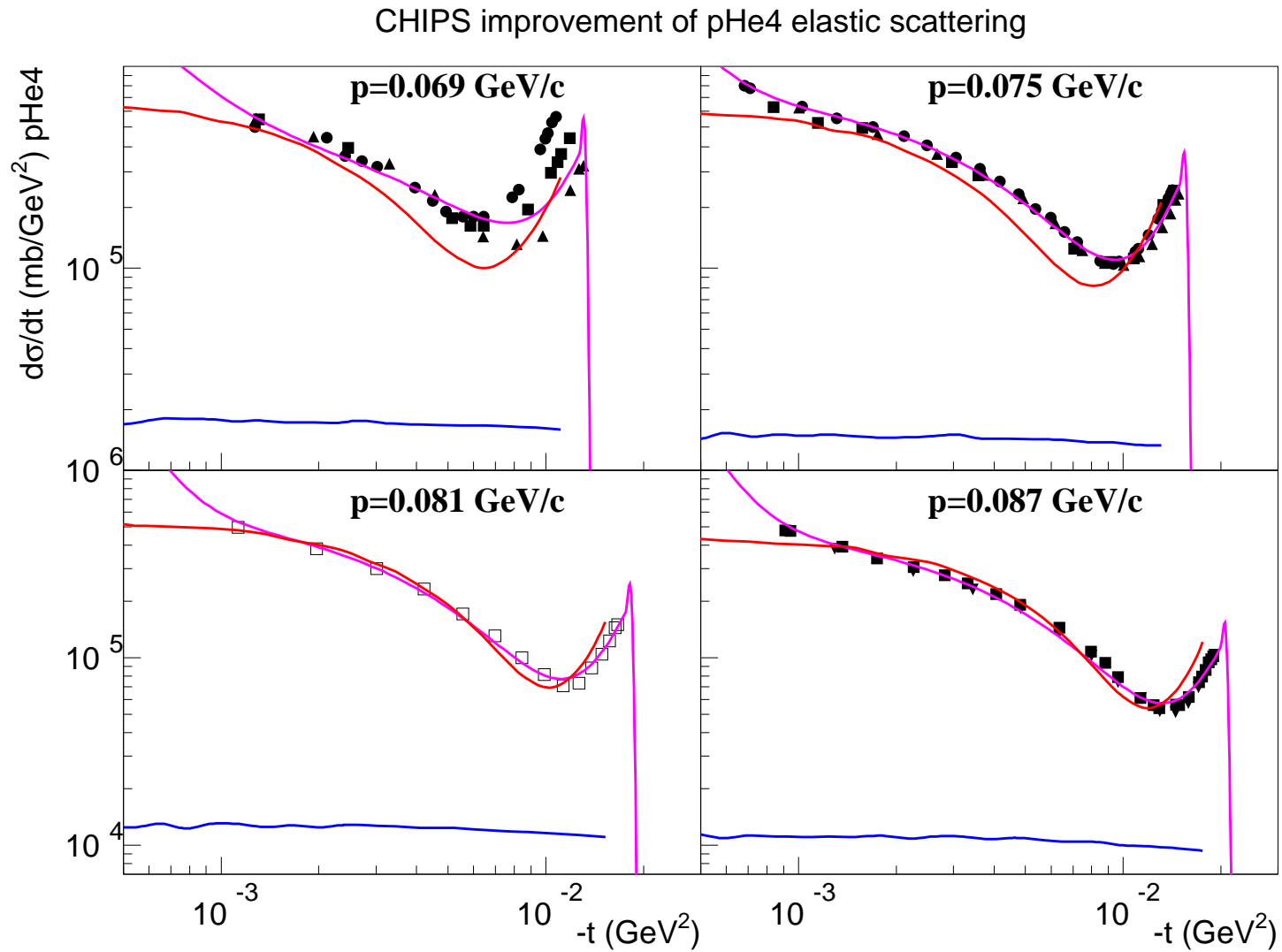


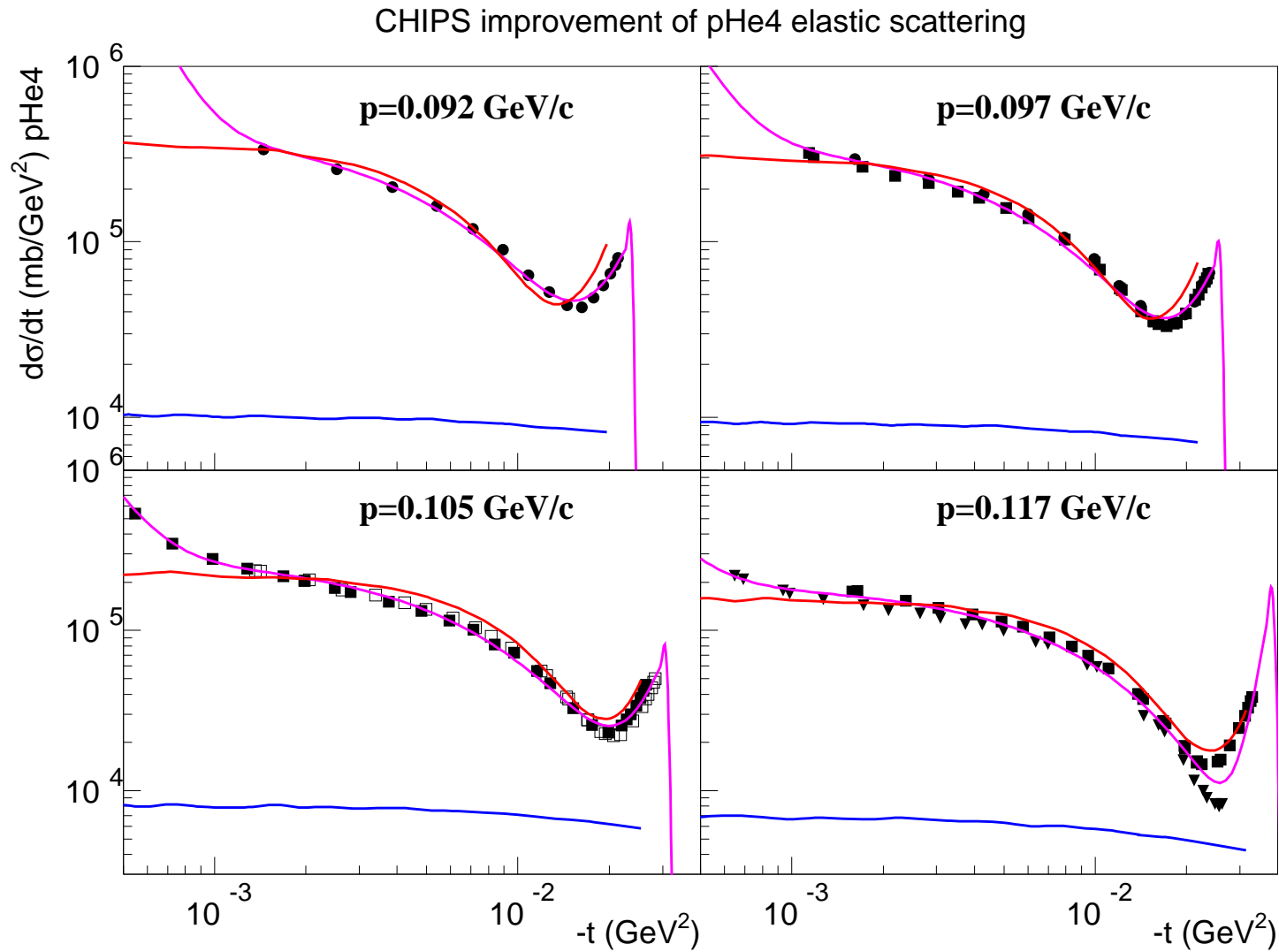




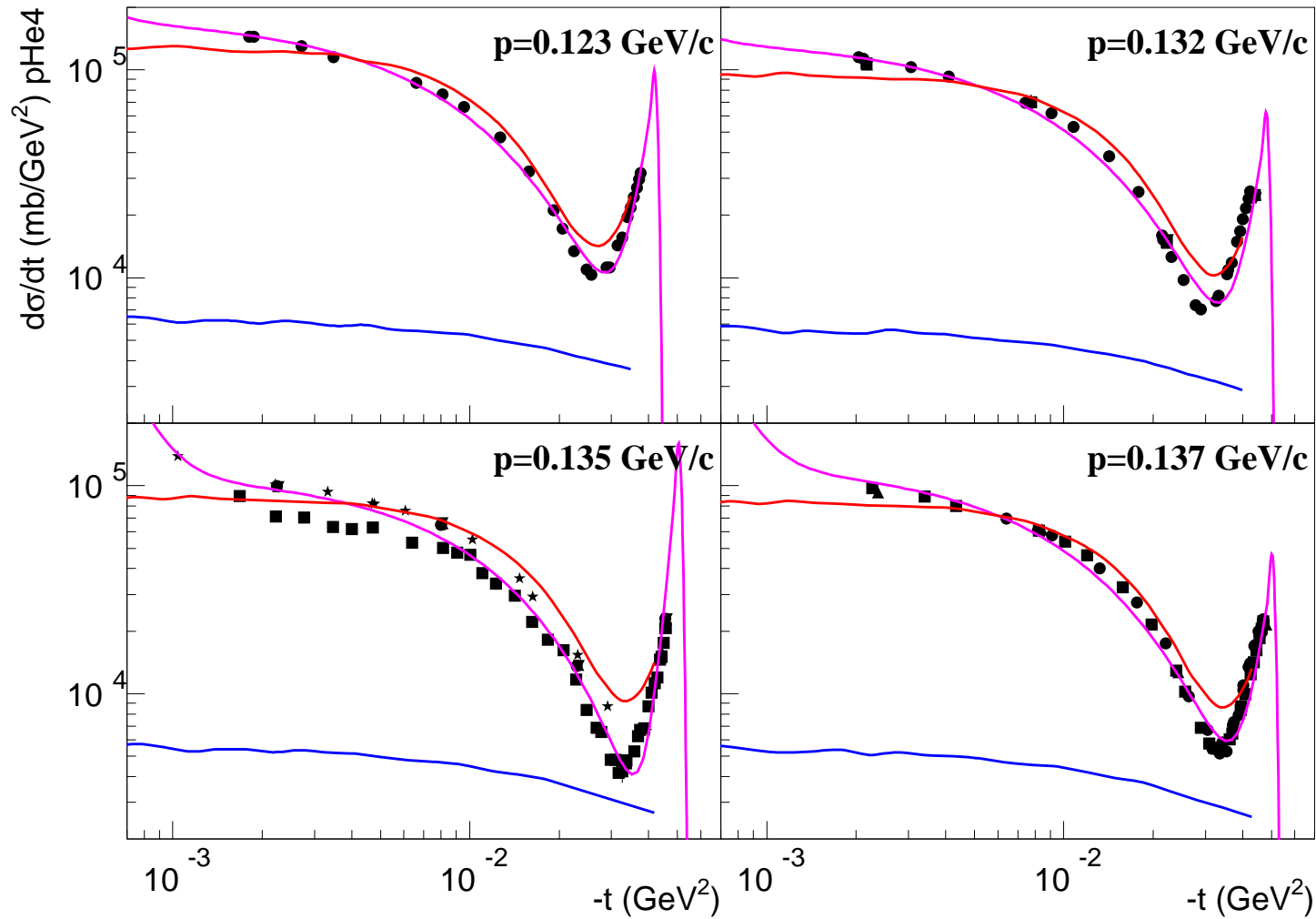
CHIPS improvement of pHe4 elastic scattering



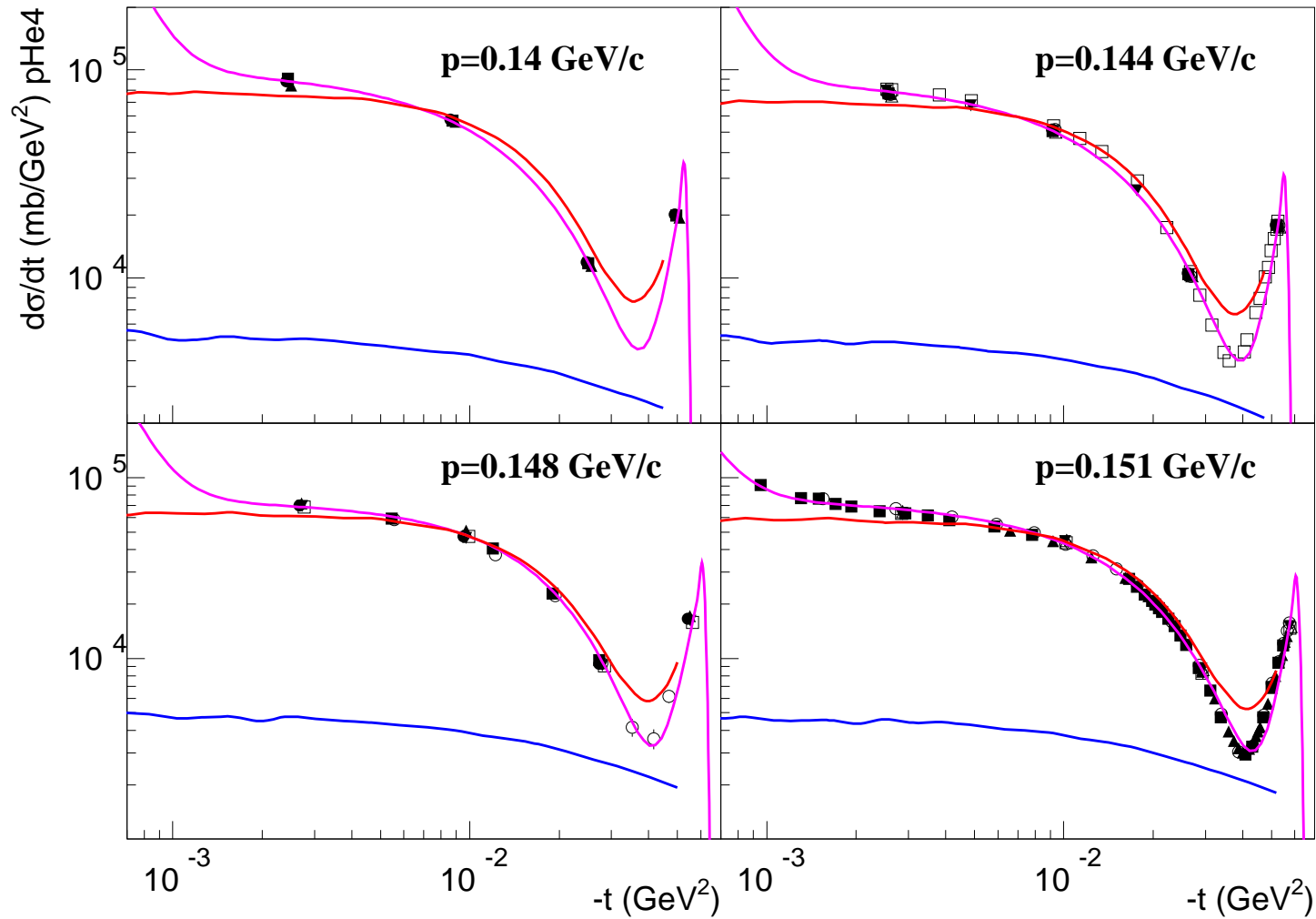




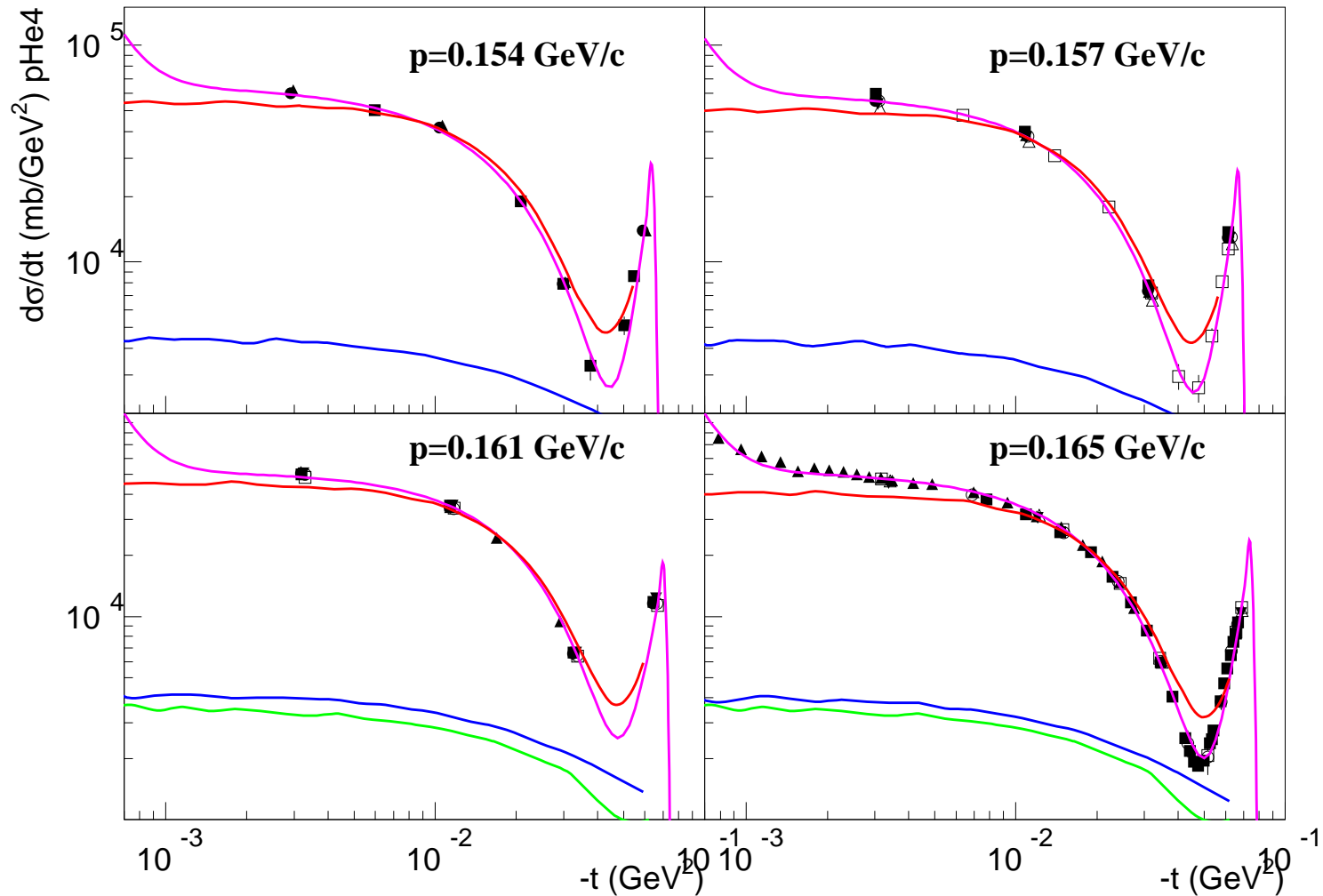
CHIPS improvement of pHe4 elastic scattering



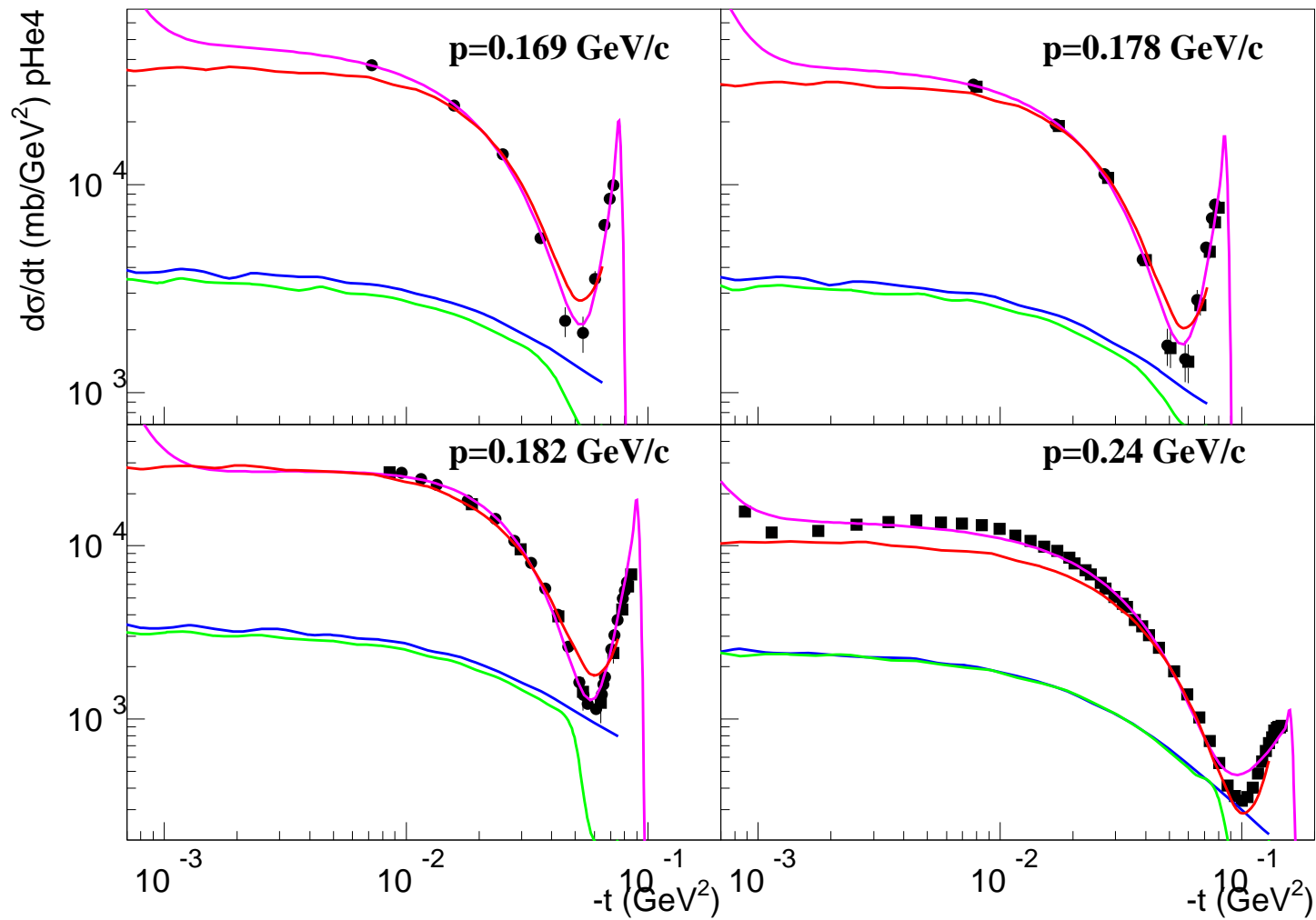
CHIPS improvement of pHe4 elastic scattering



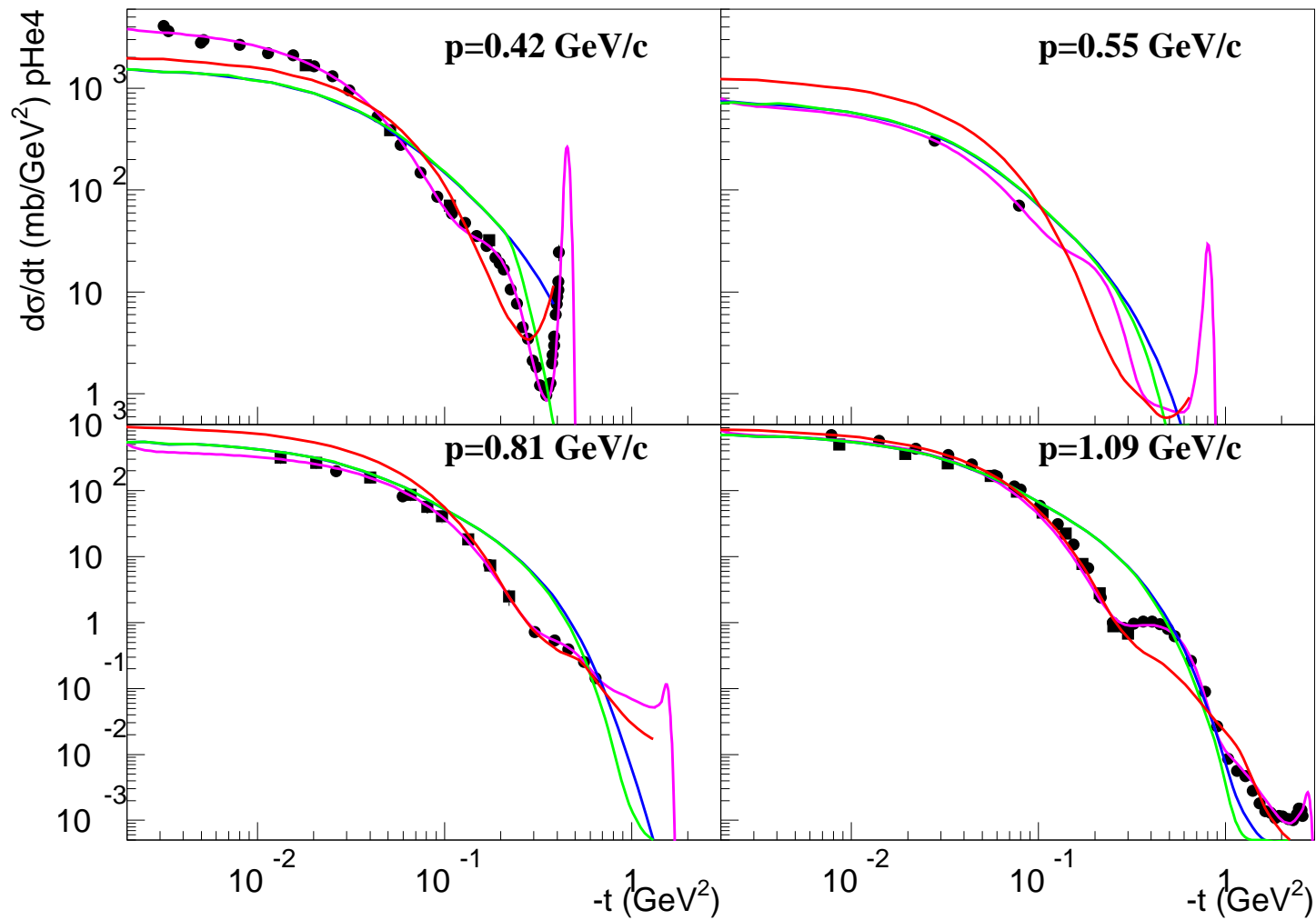
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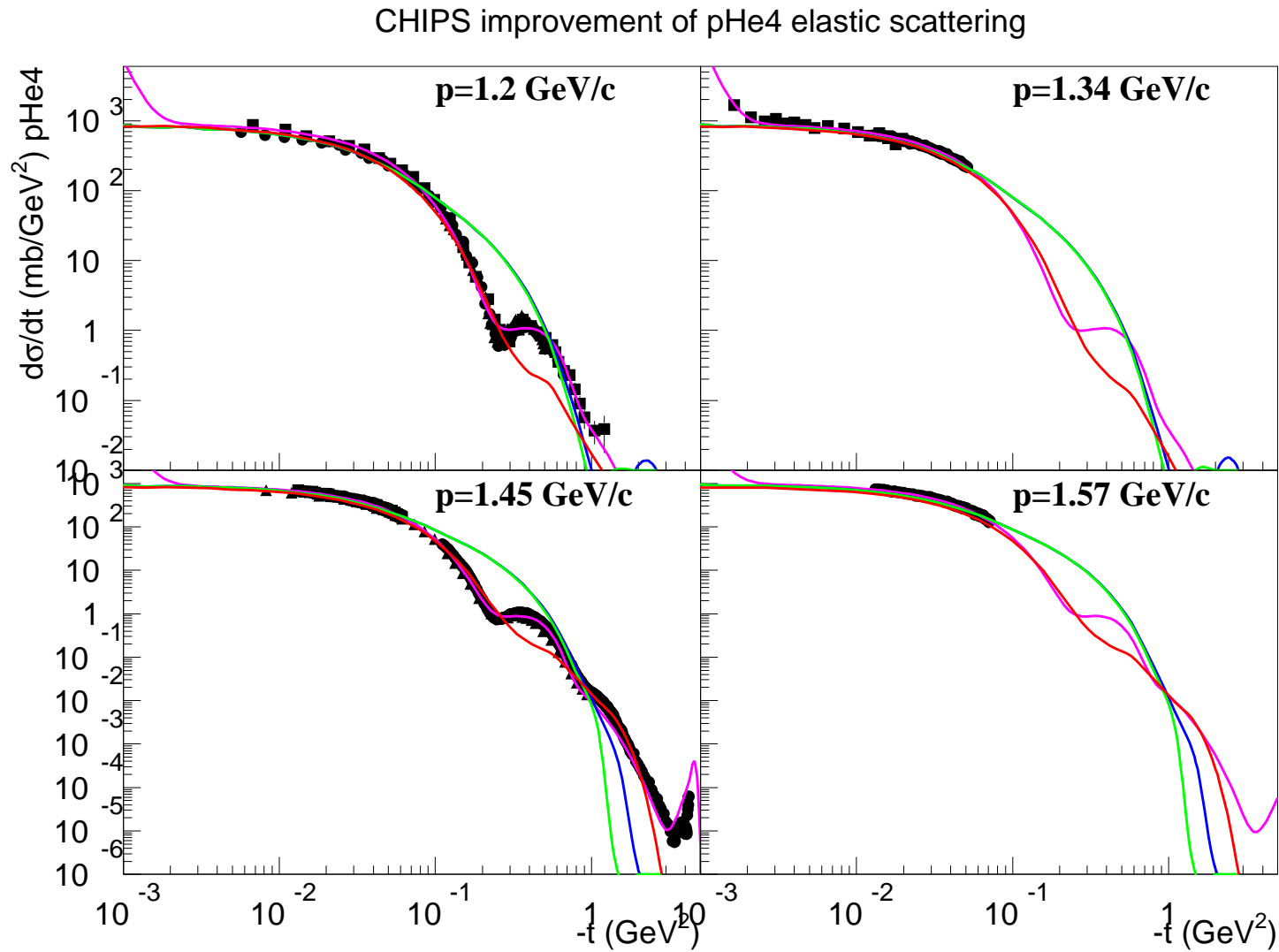


CHIPS improvement of pHe4 elastic scattering

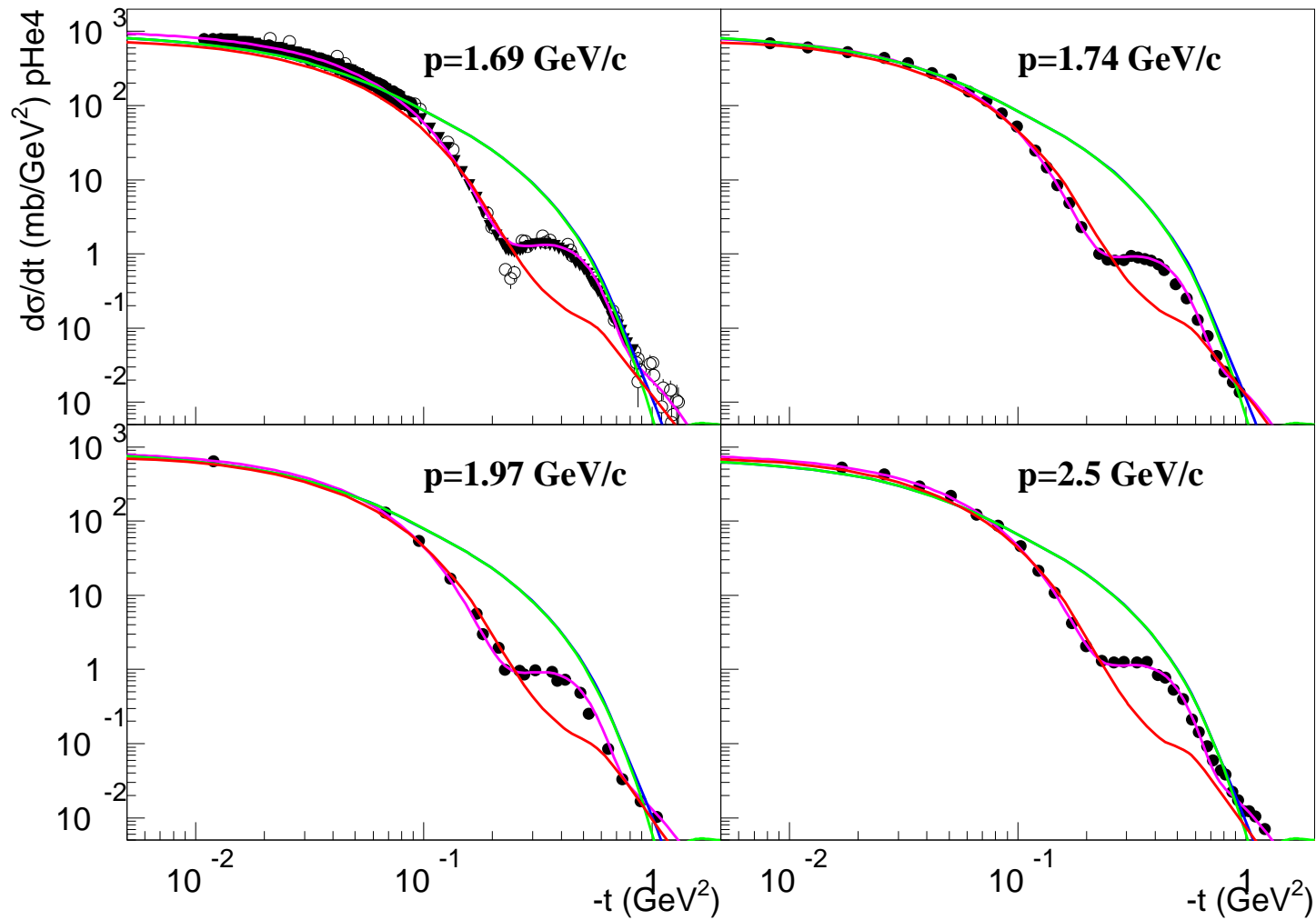


CHIPS improvement of pHe4 elastic scattering

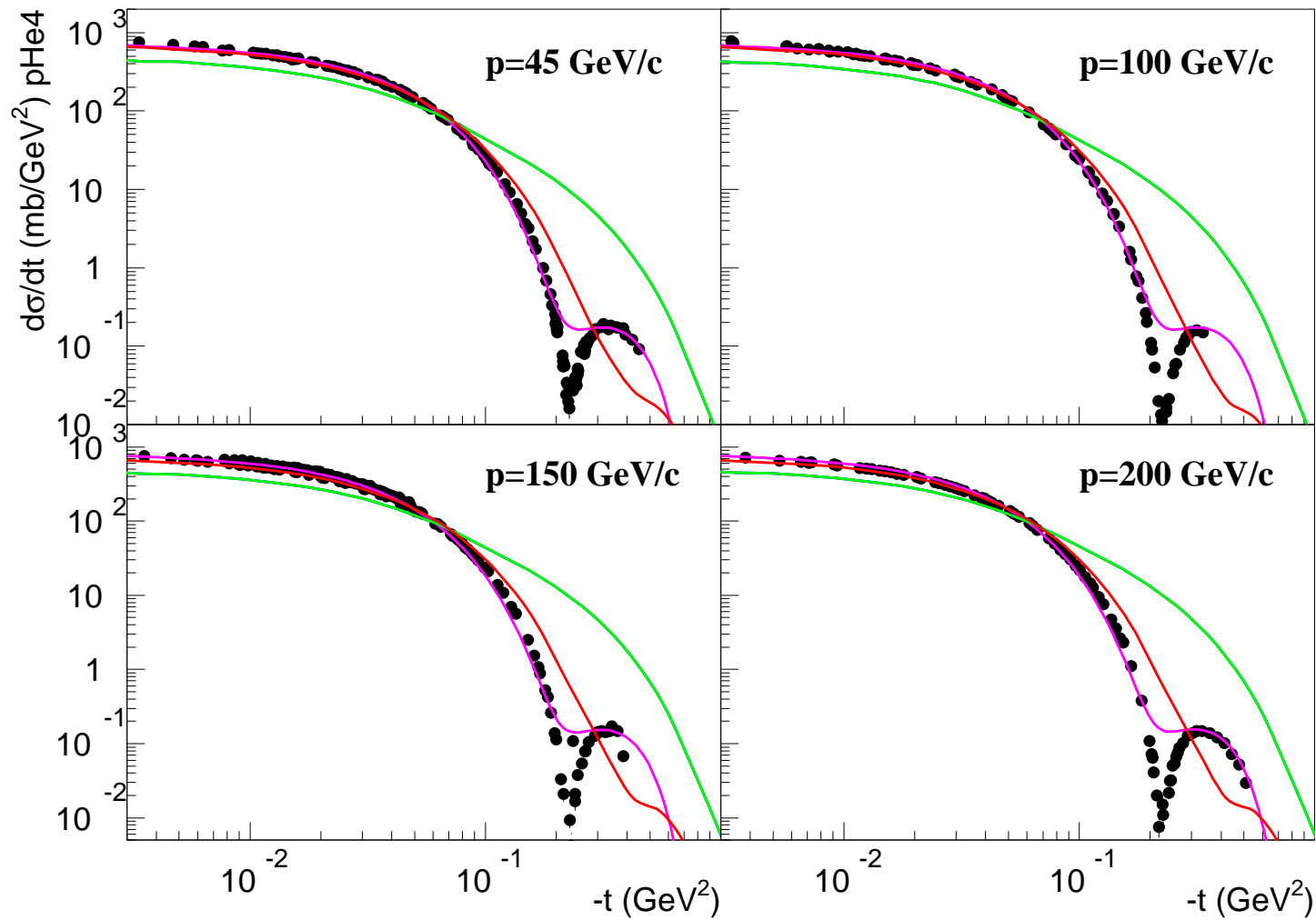




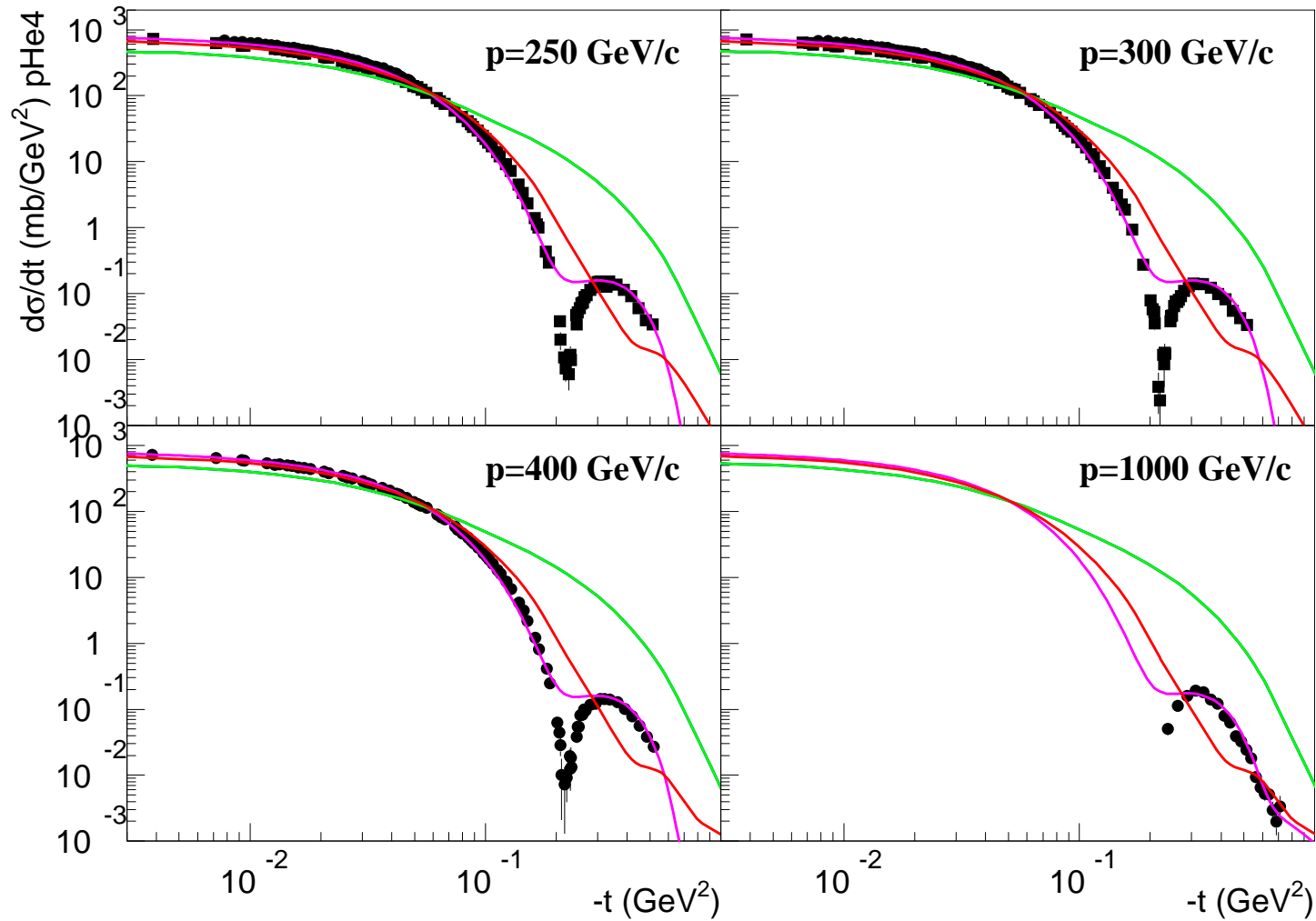
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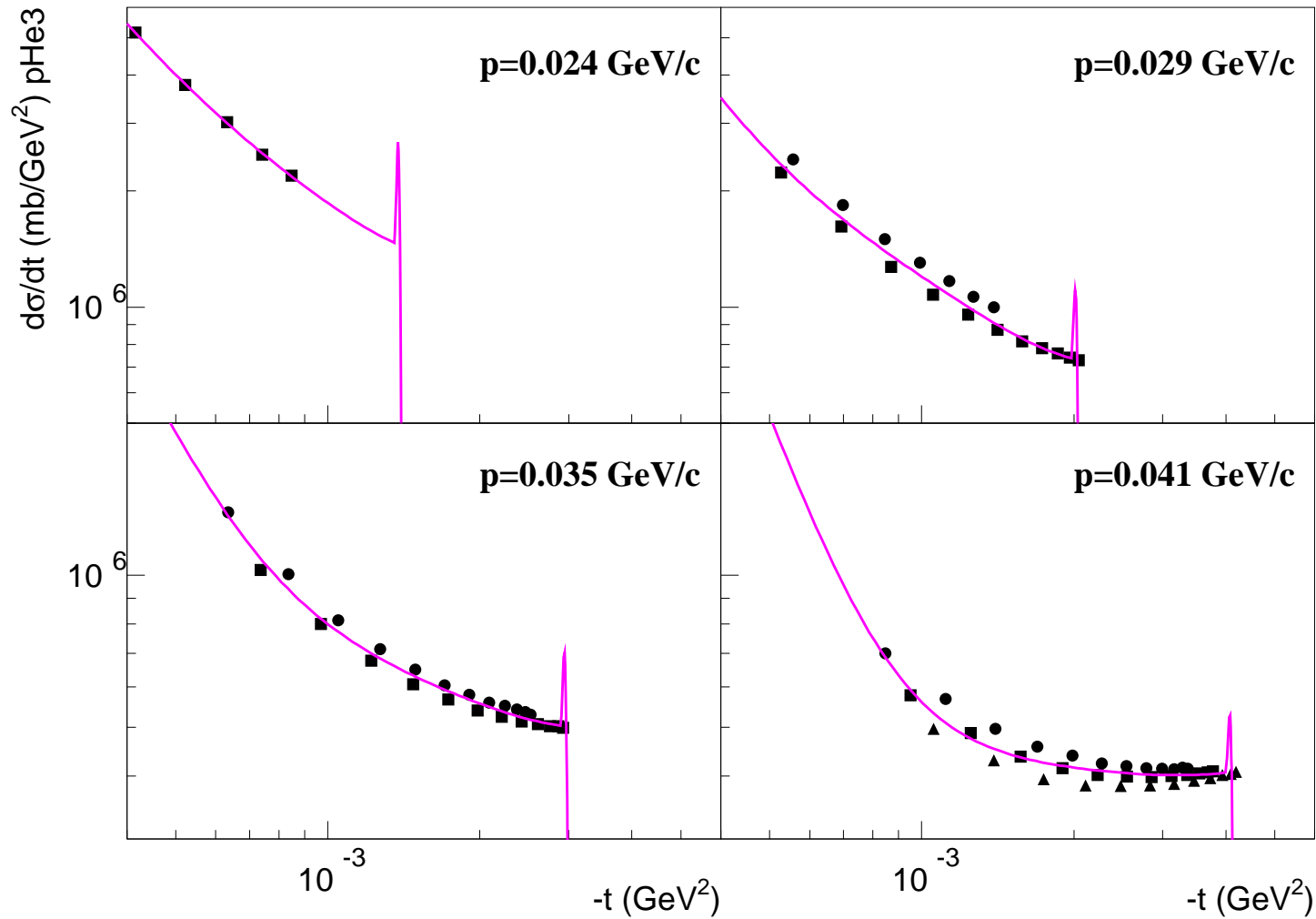
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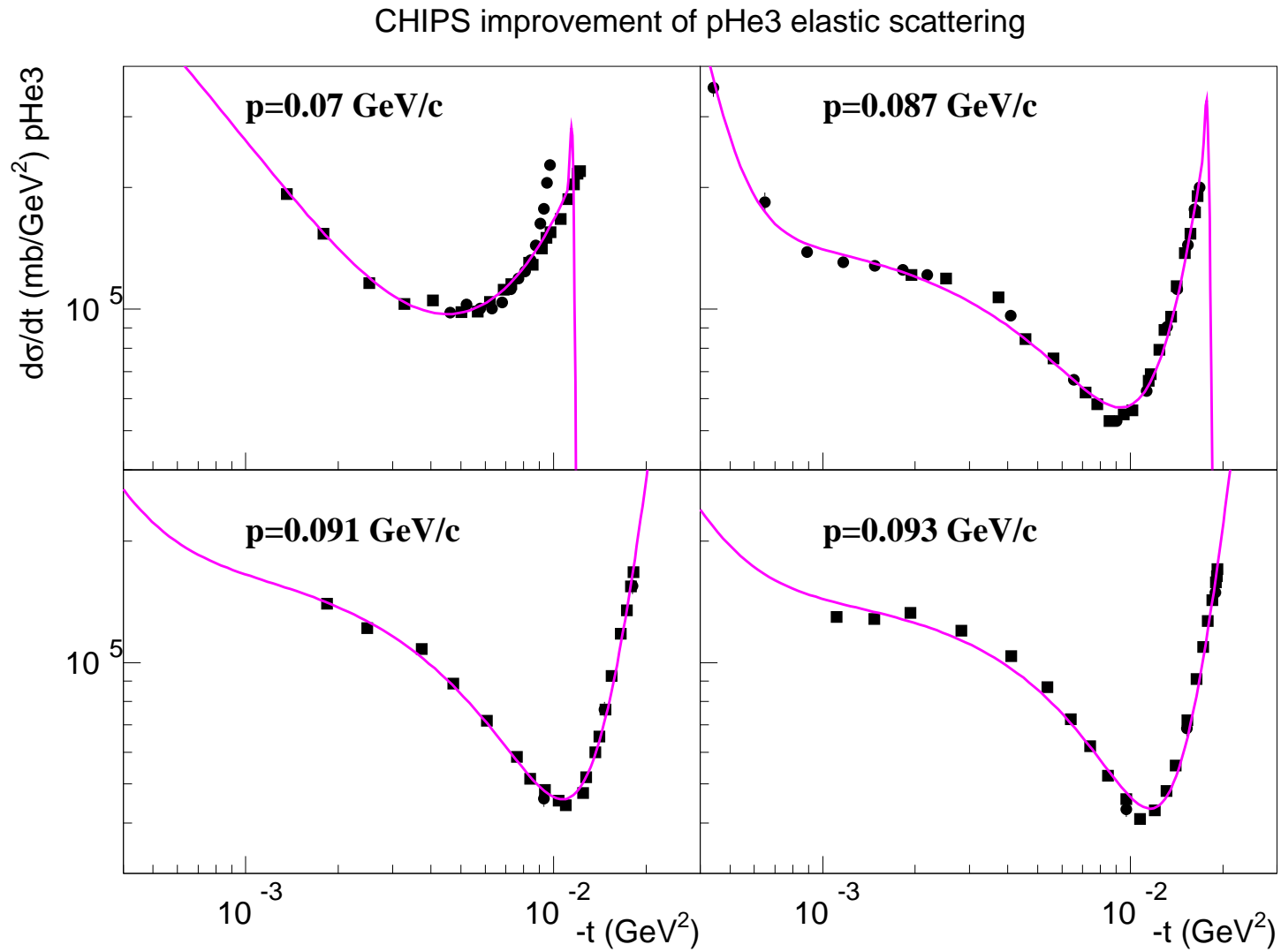


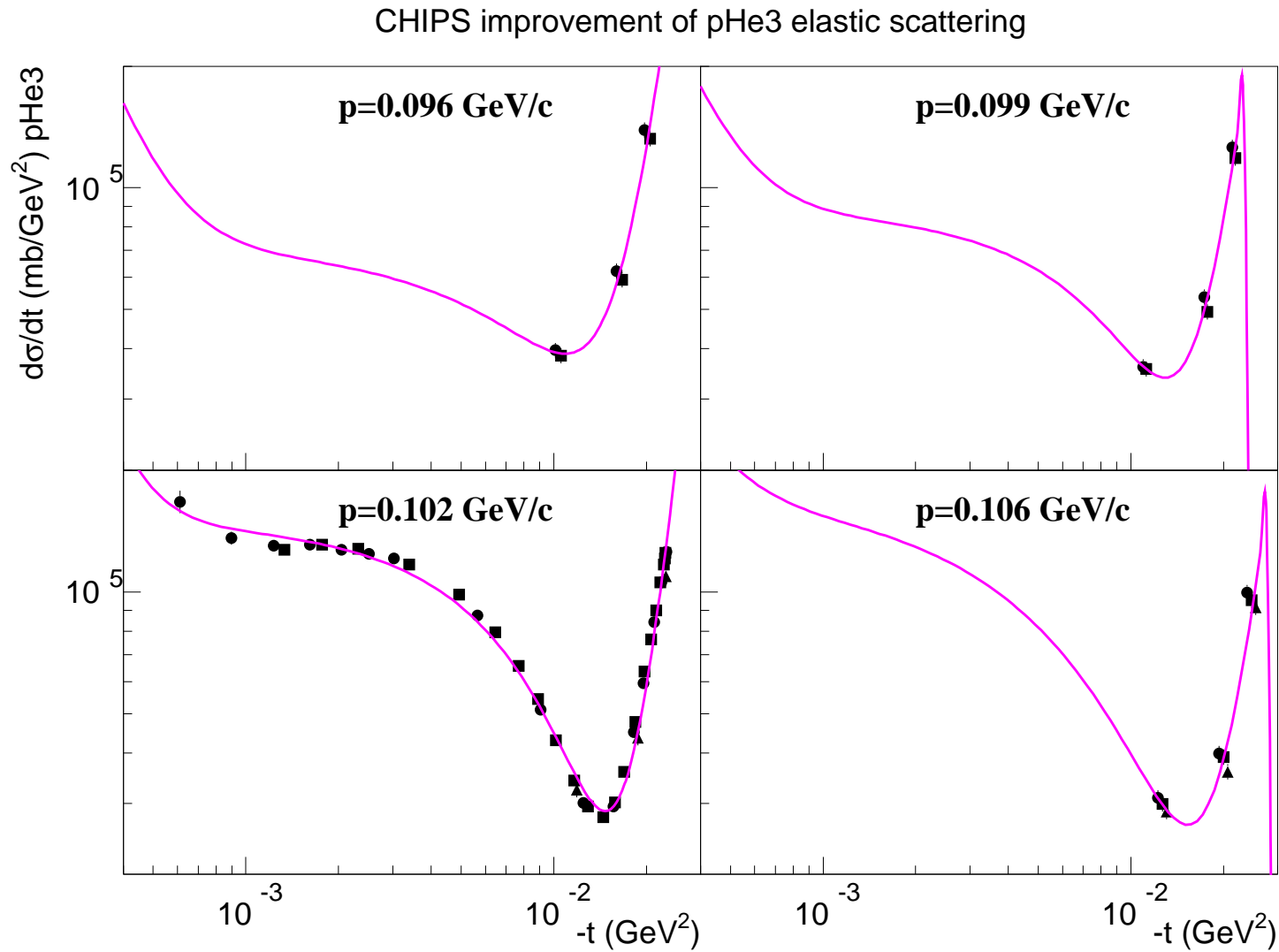
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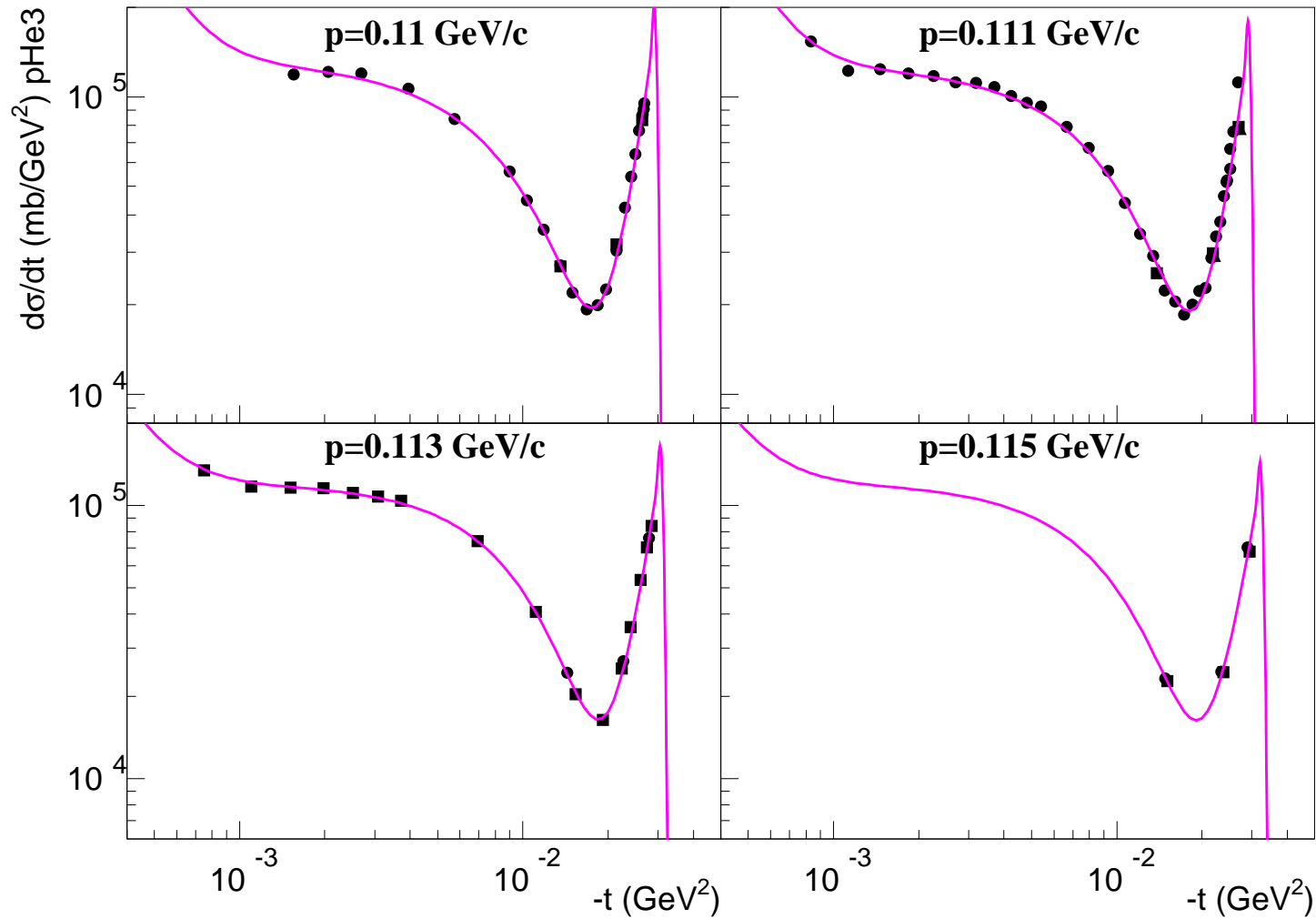
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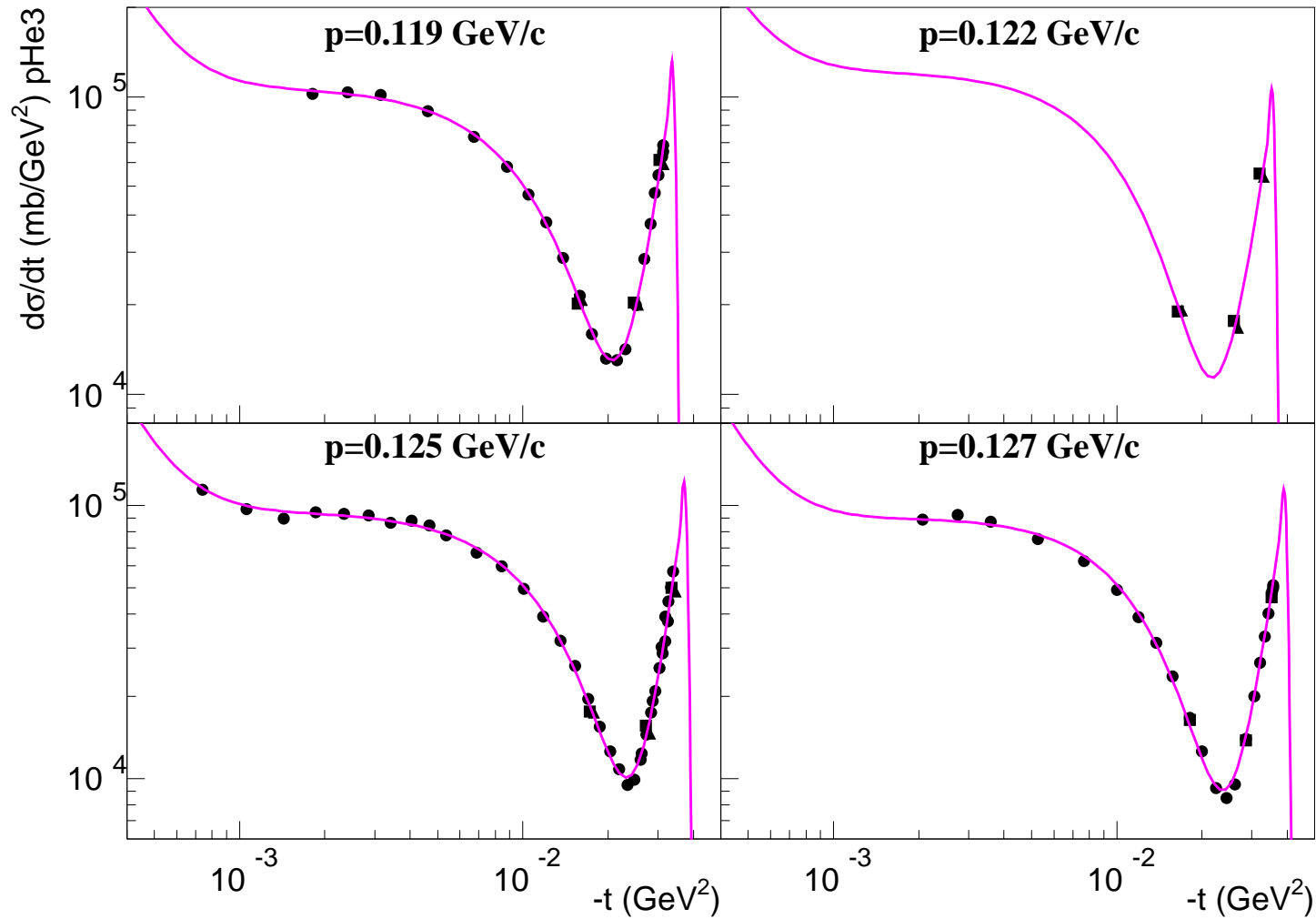


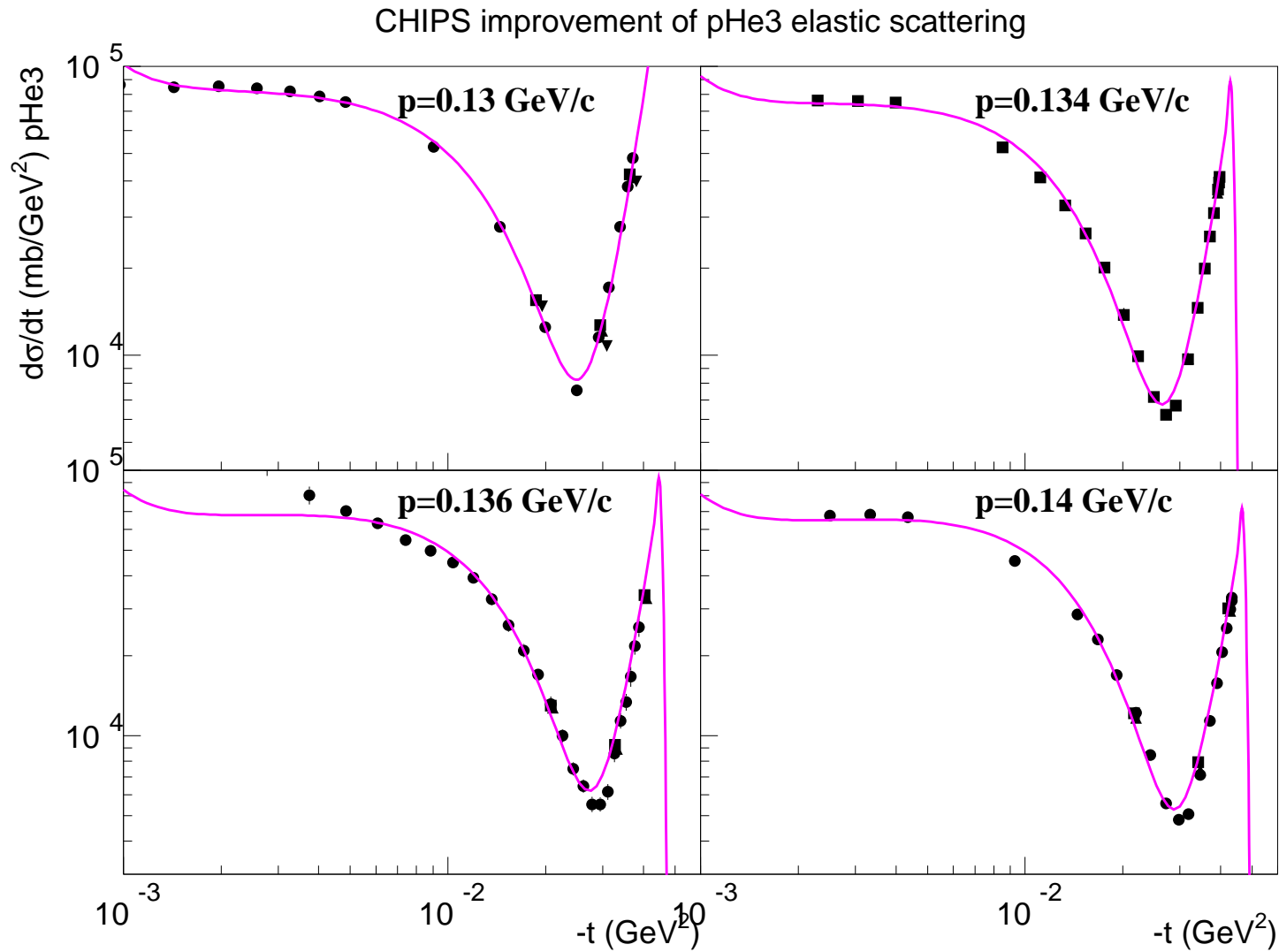


CHIPS improvement of pHe3 elastic scattering

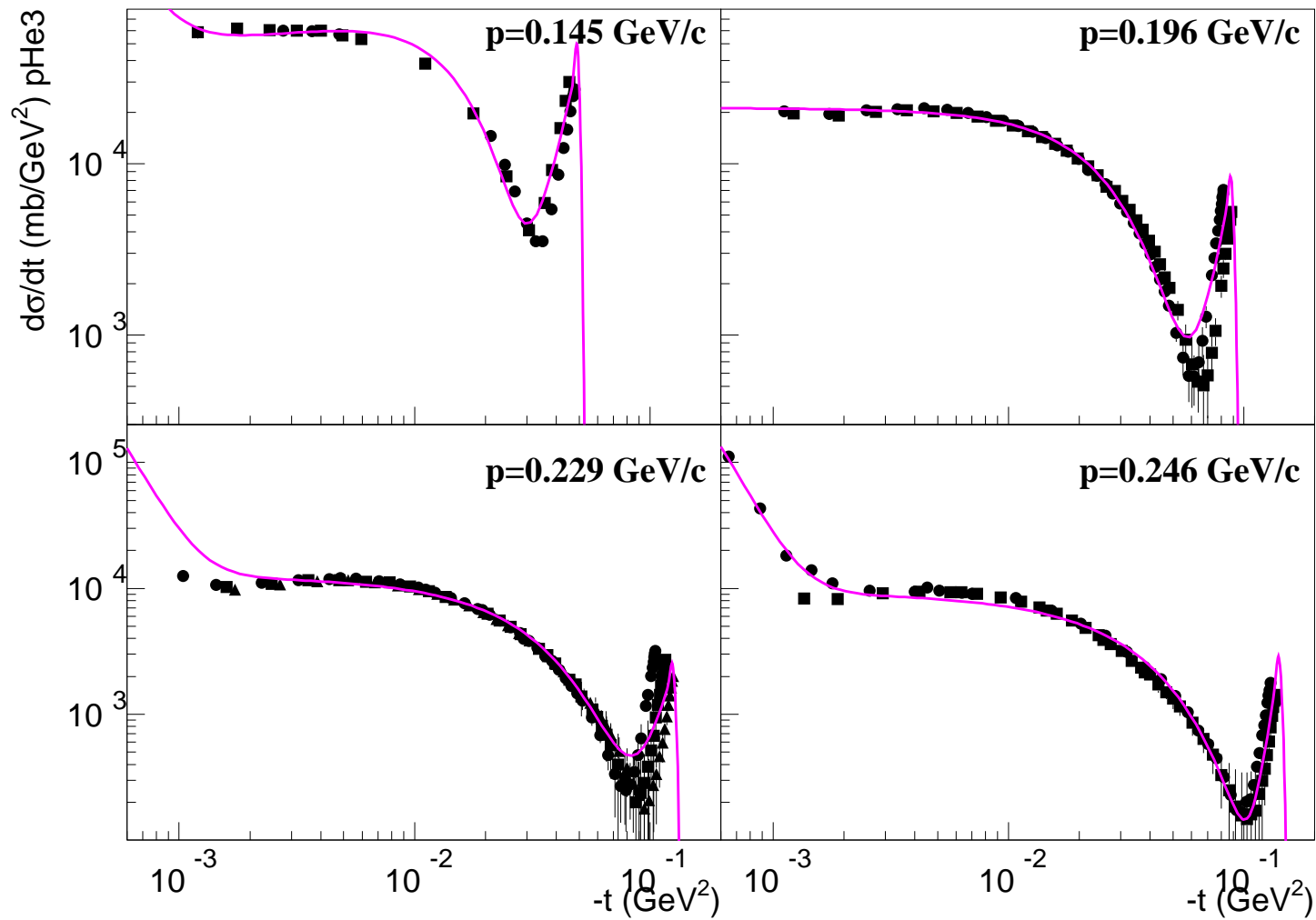


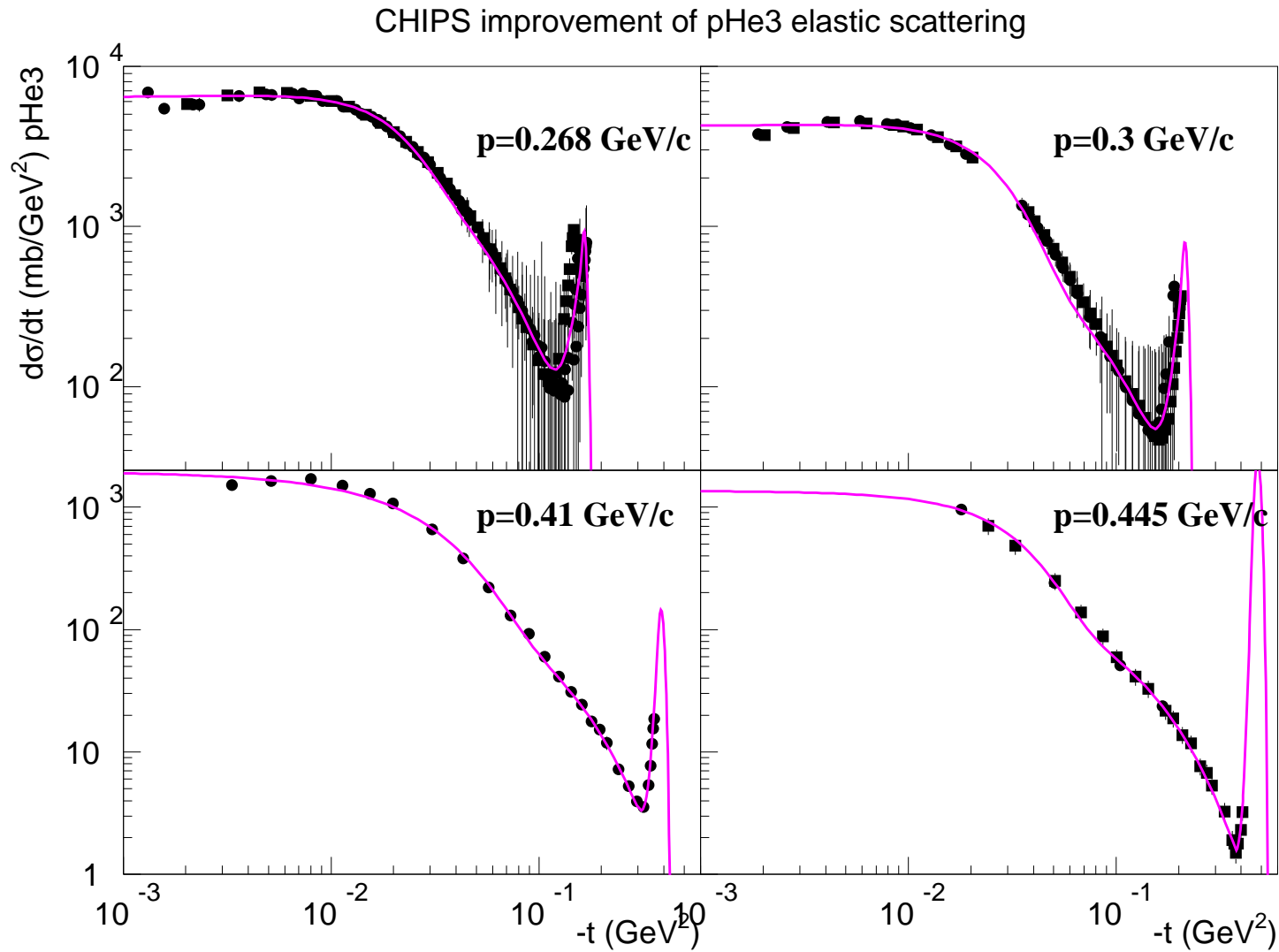
CHIPS improvement of pHe3 elastic scattering

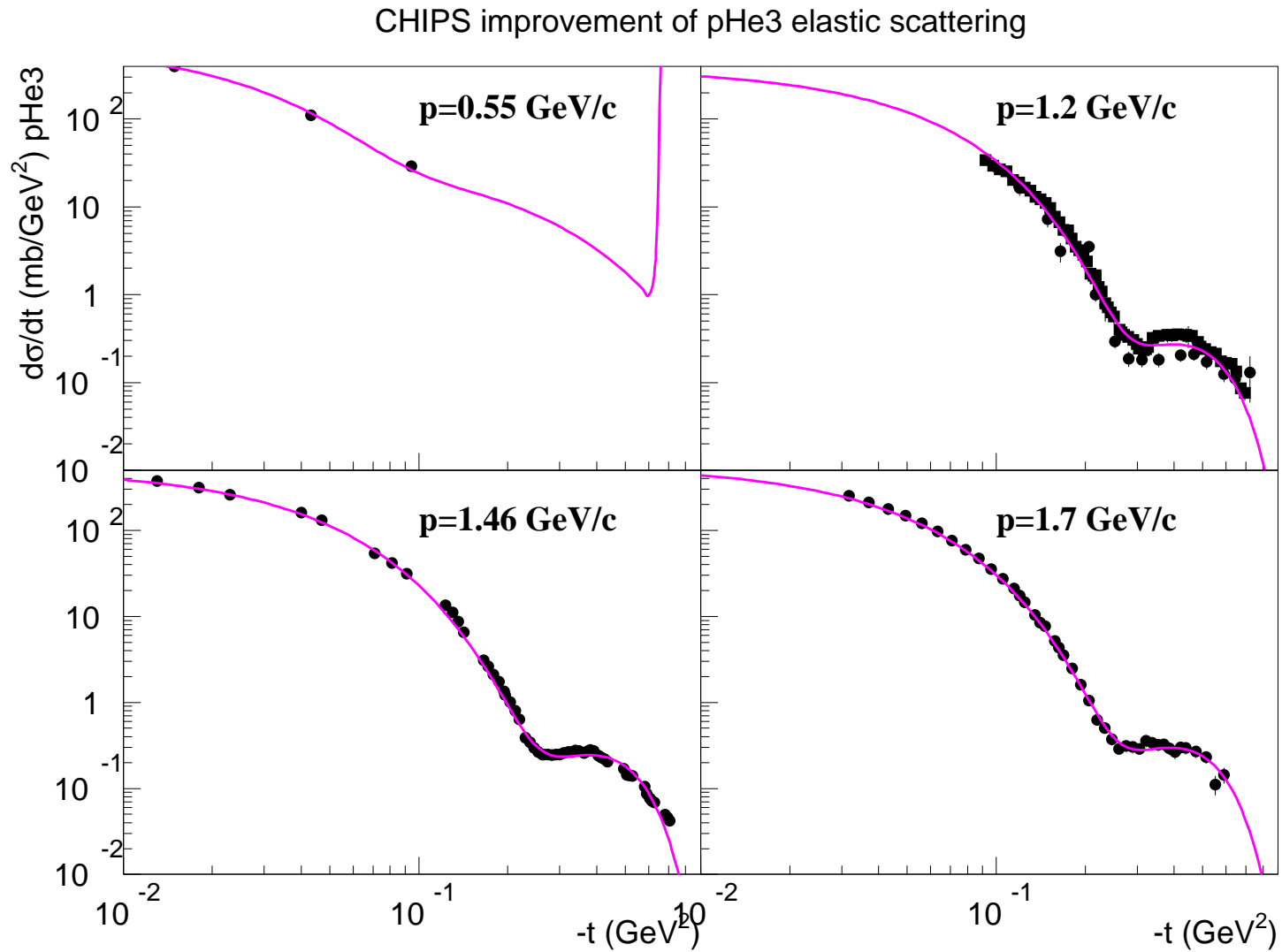




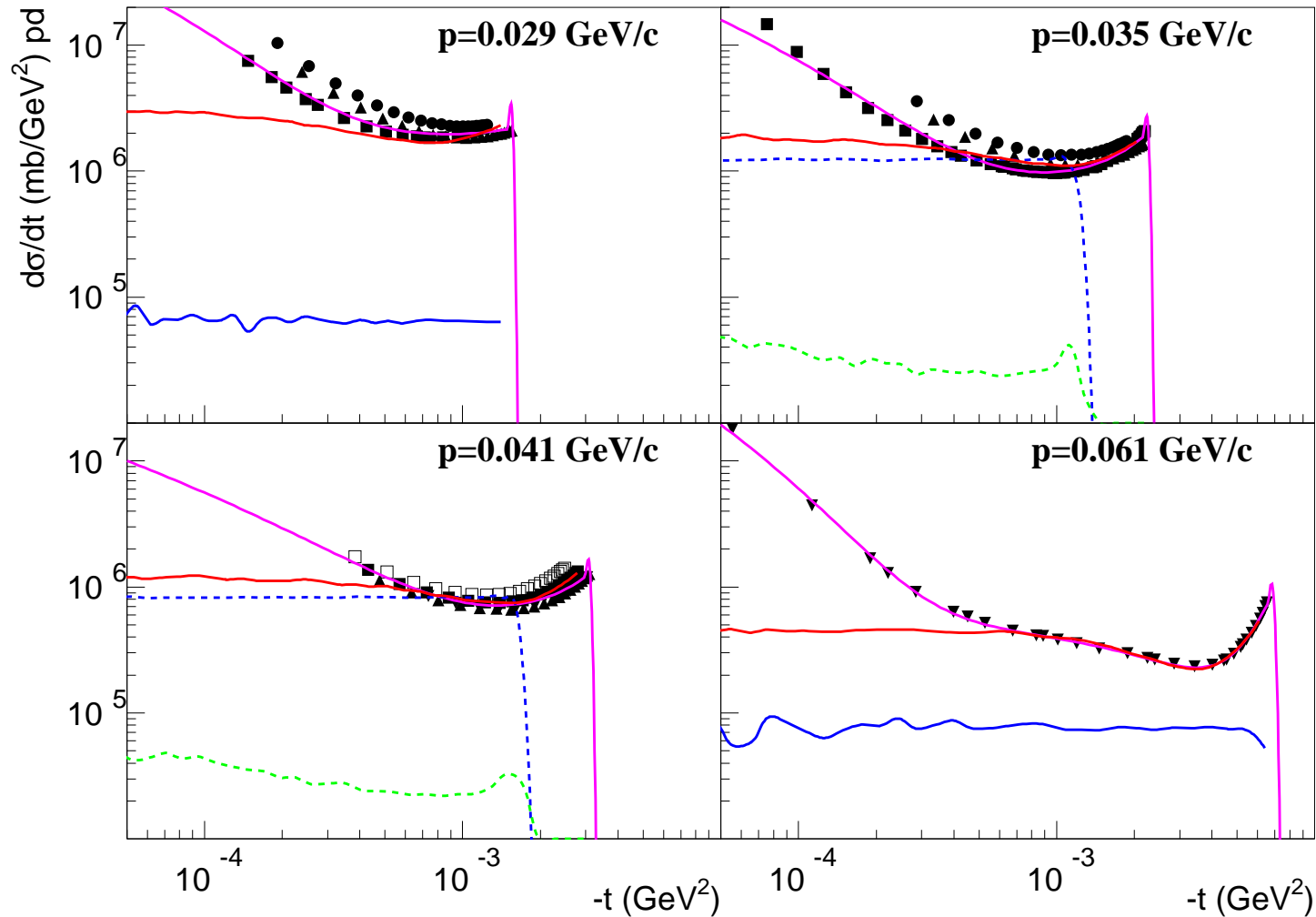
CHIPS improvement of pHe3 elastic scattering



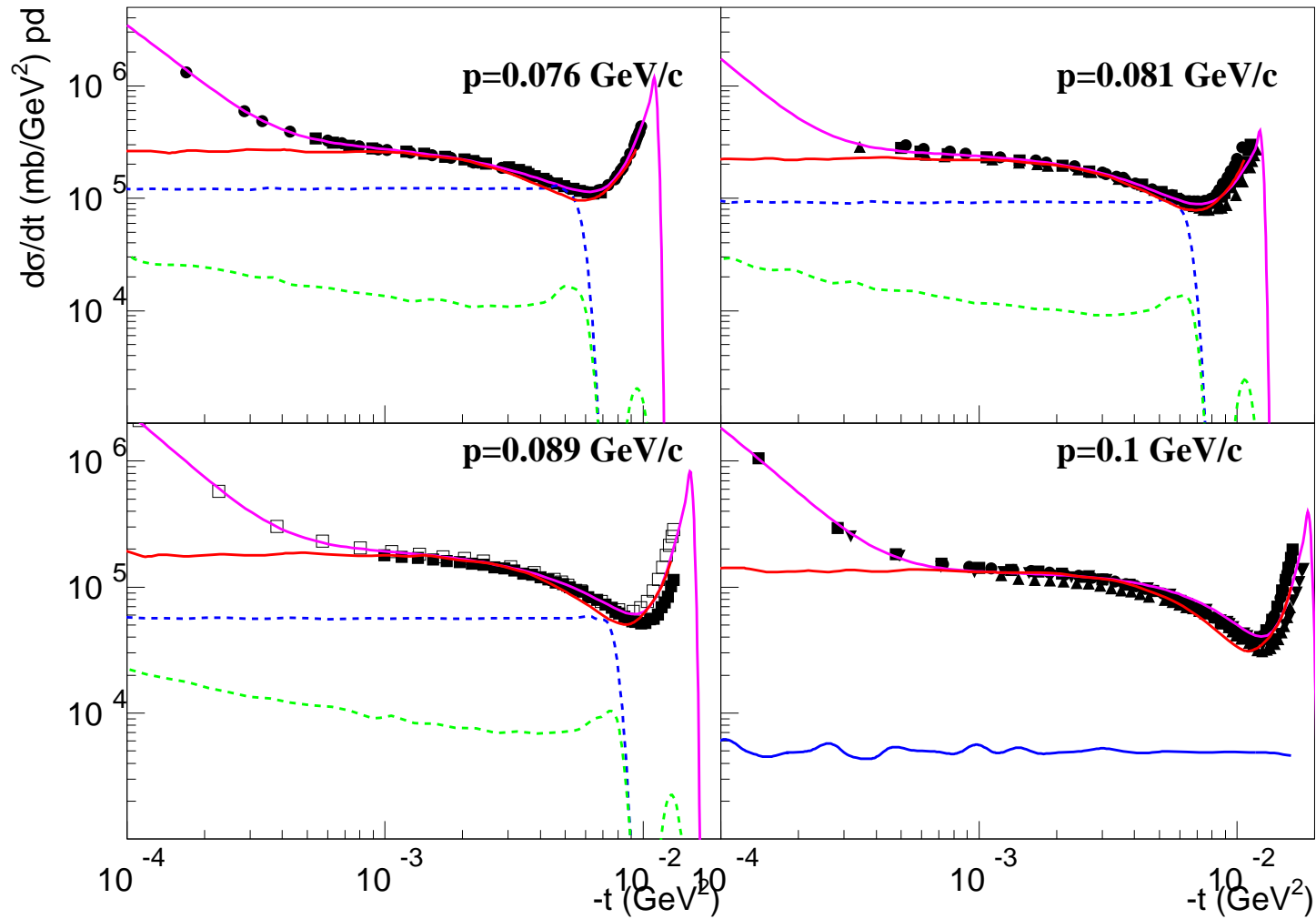


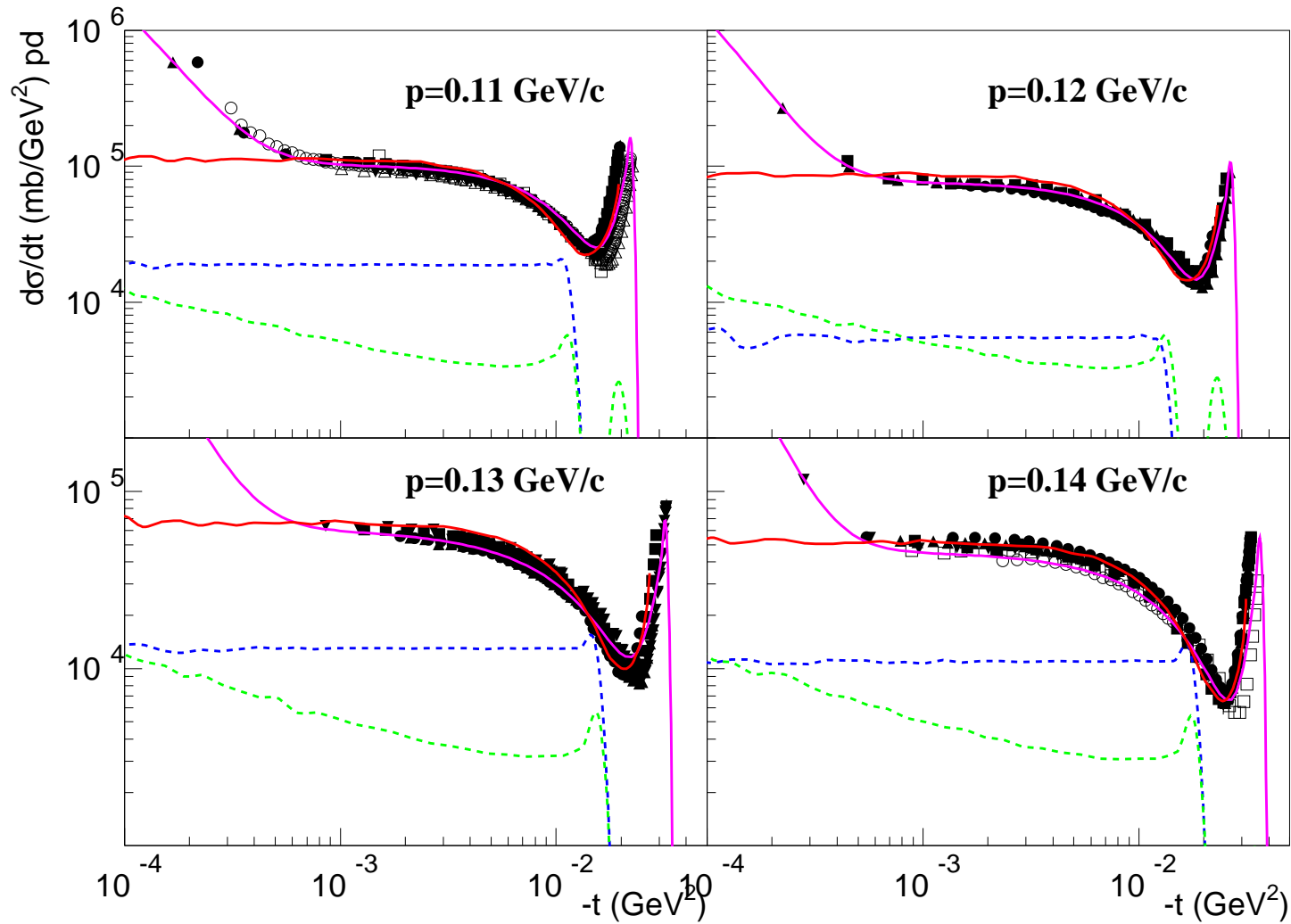


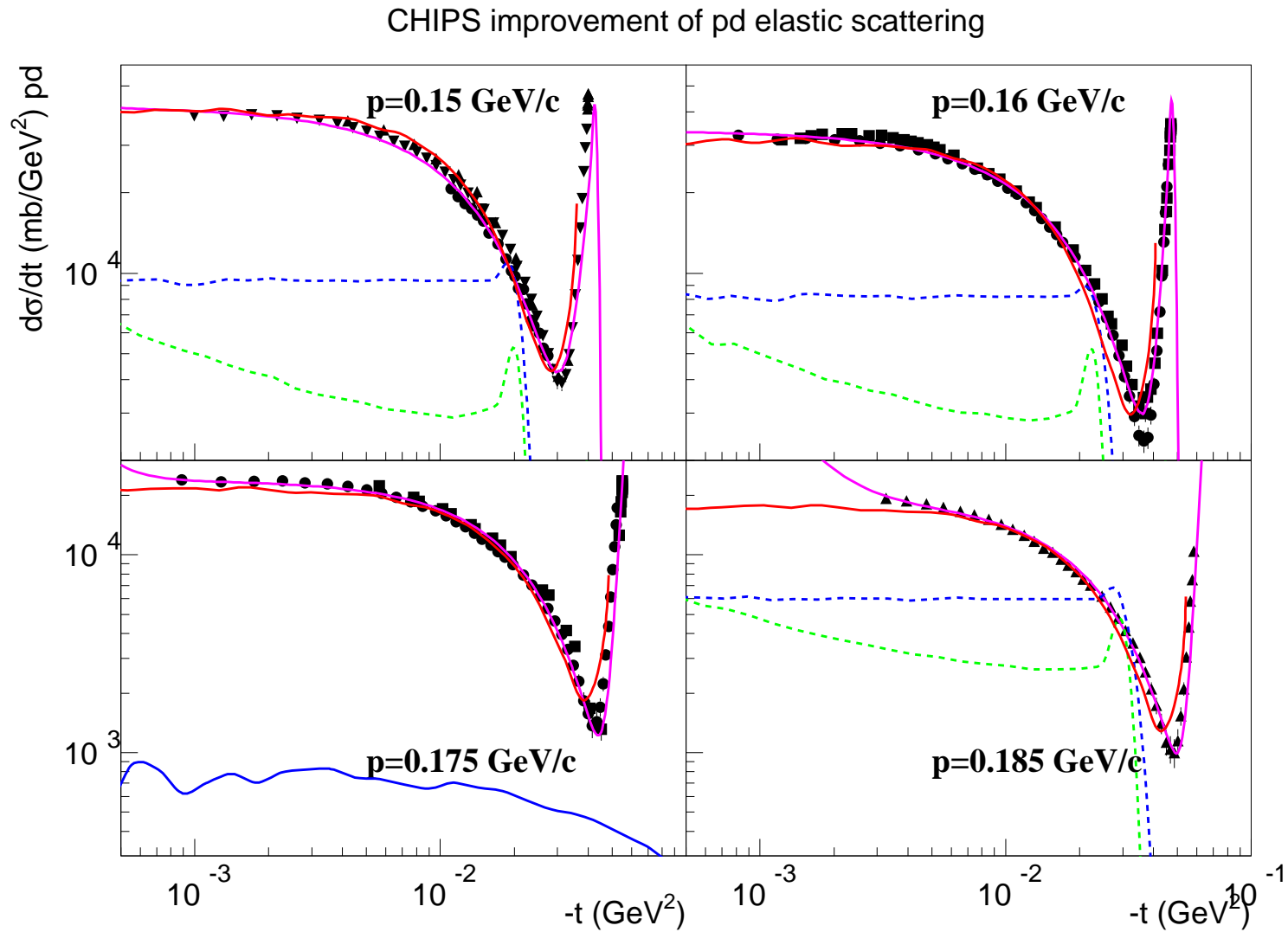
CHIPS improvement of pd elastic scattering

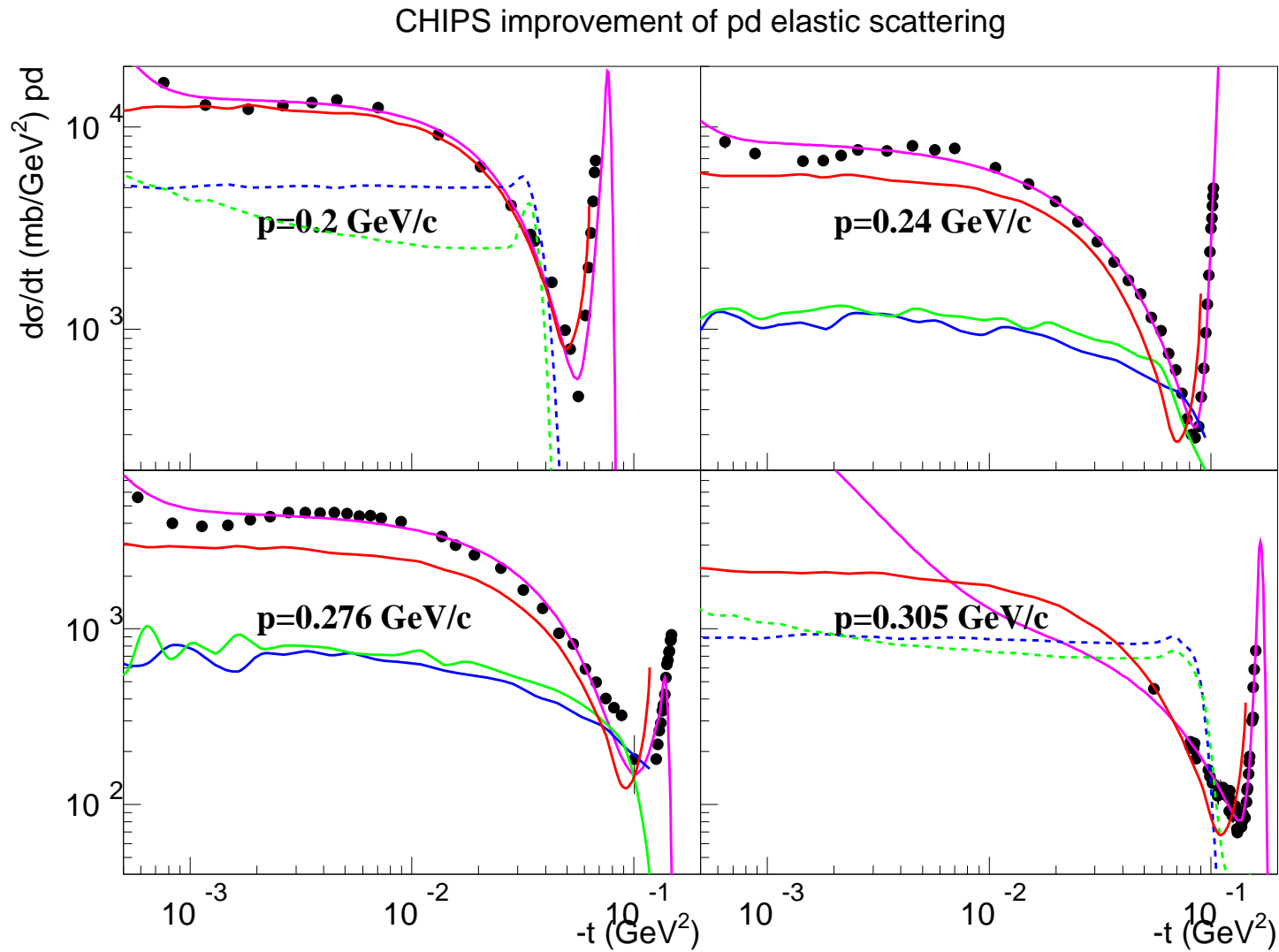


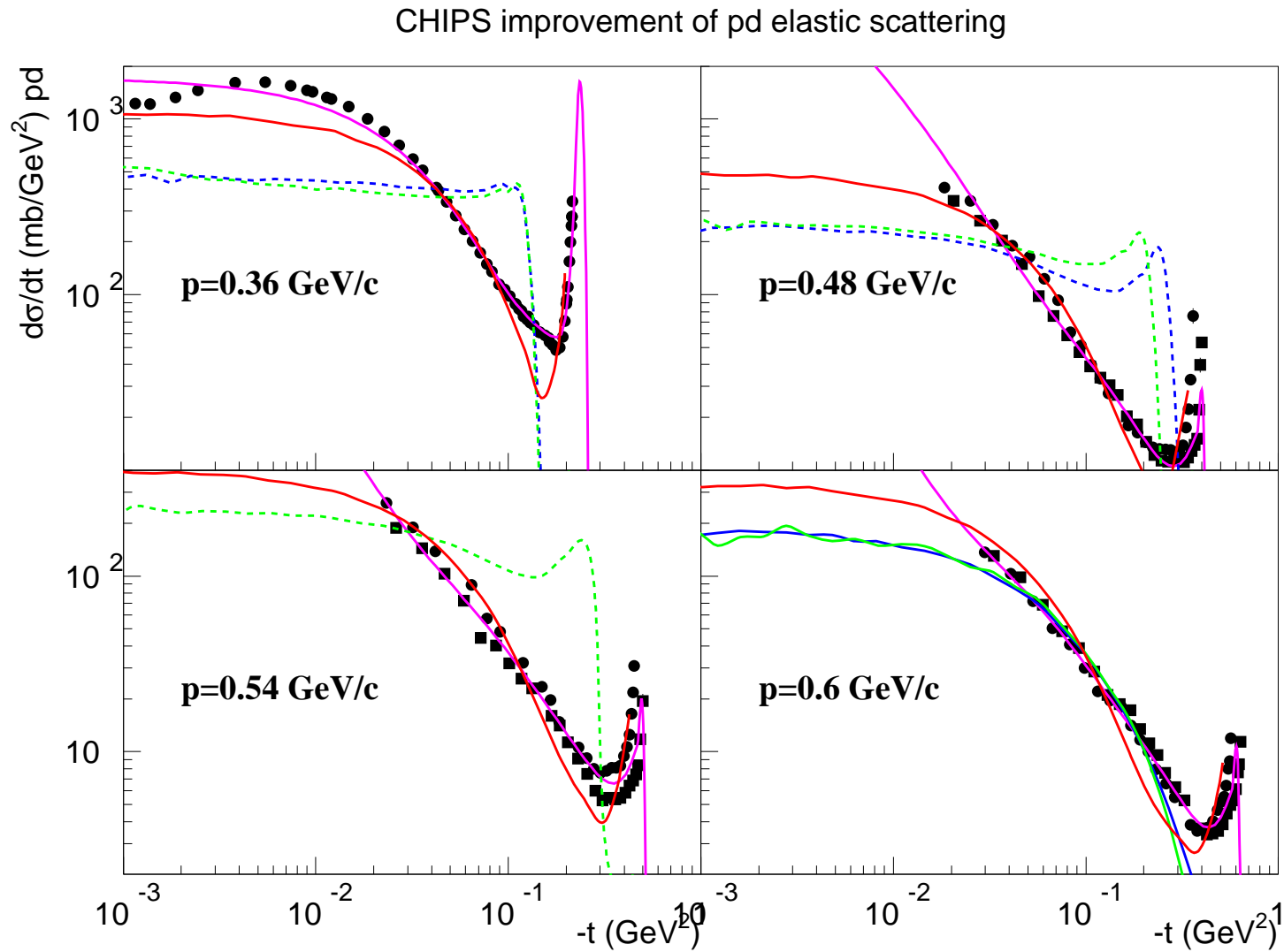
CHIPS improvement of pd elastic scattering

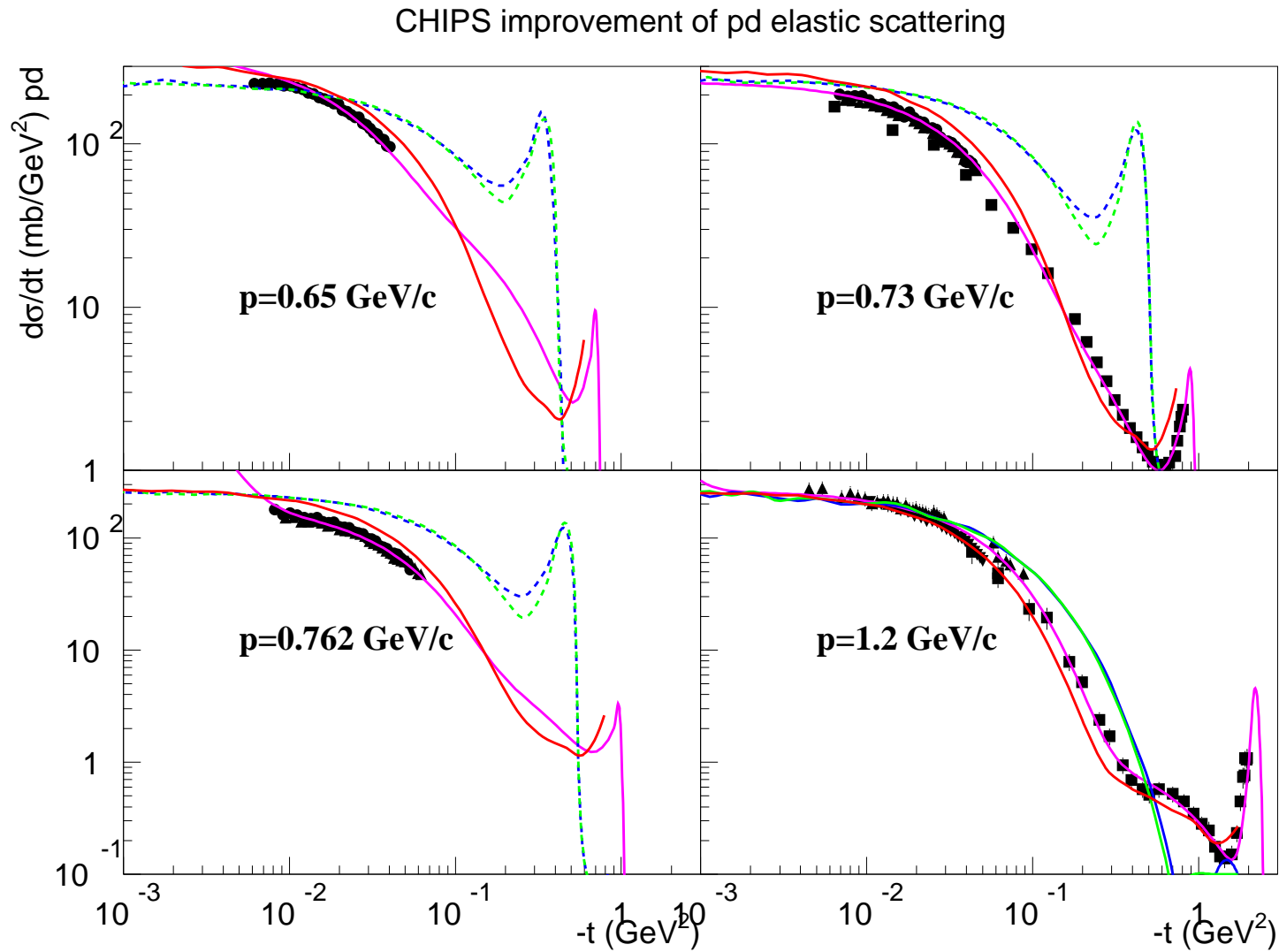


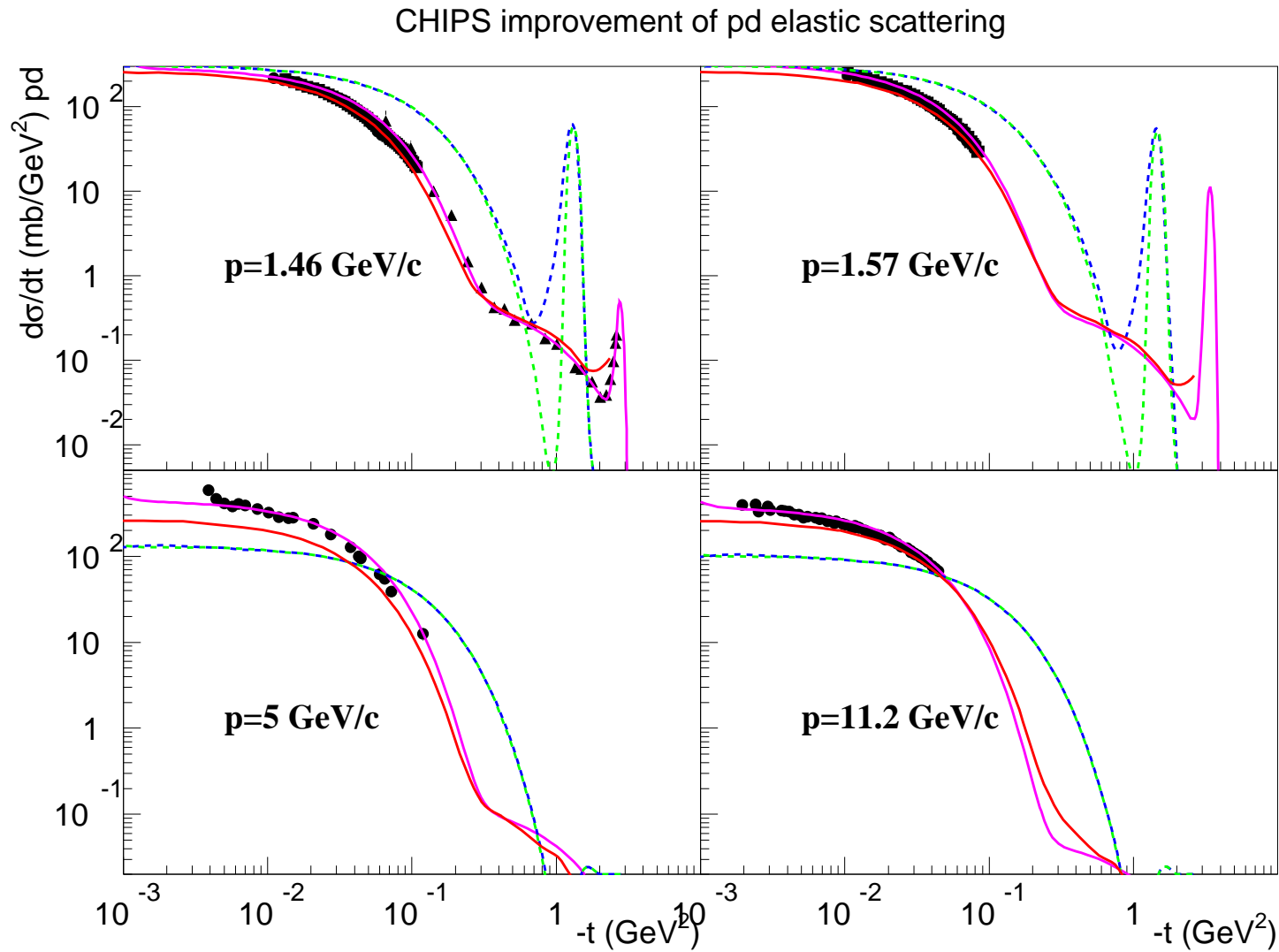




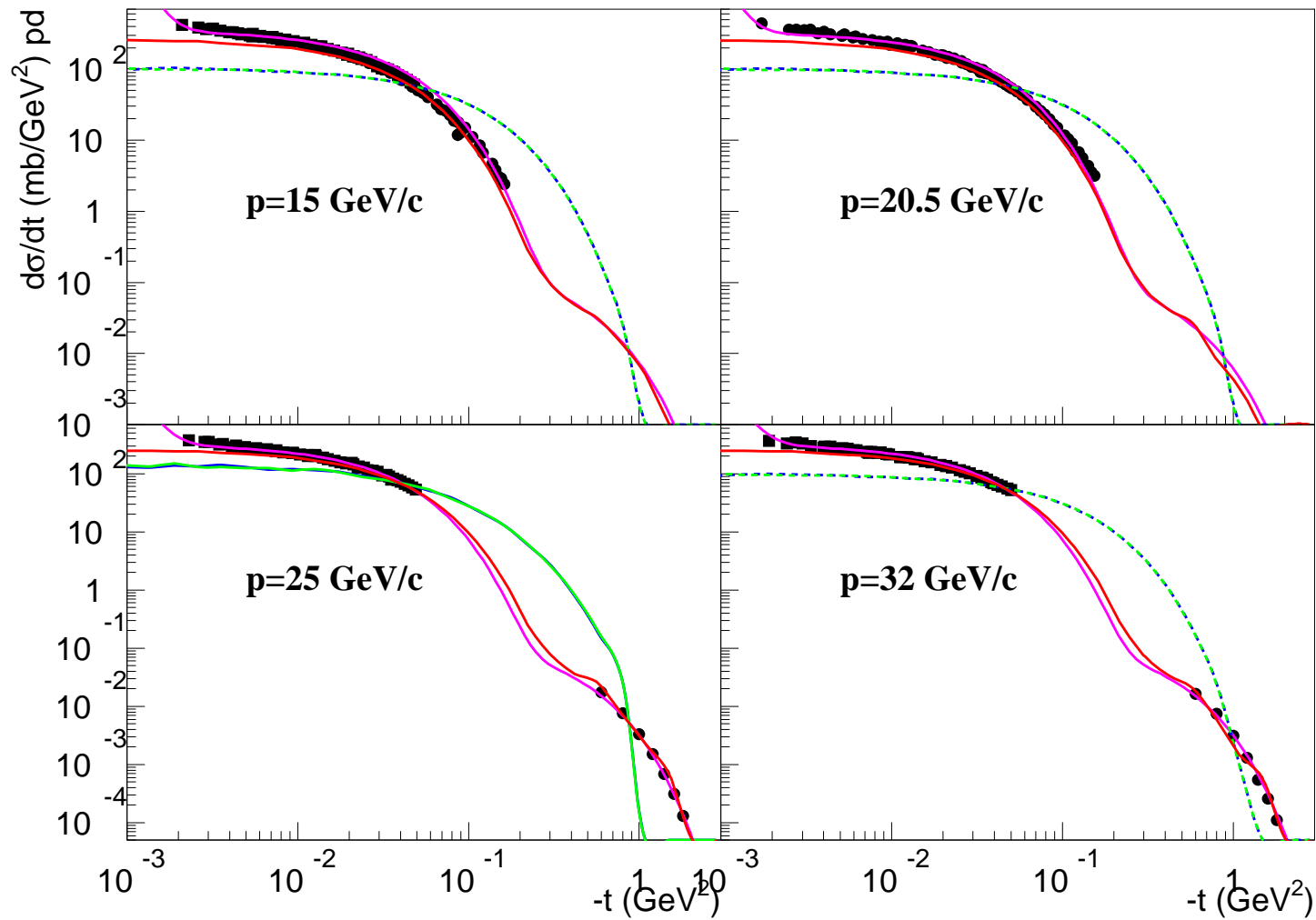


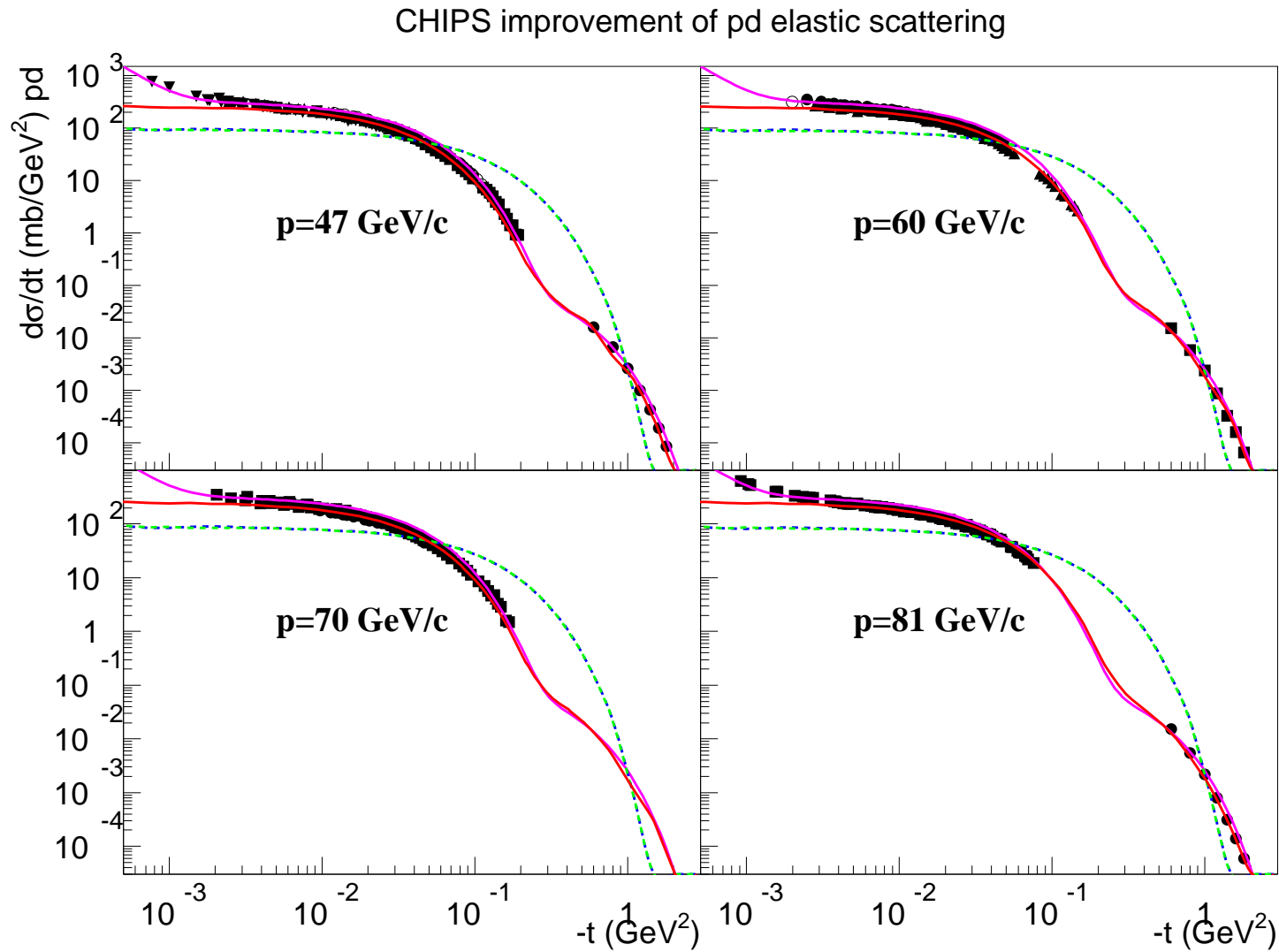


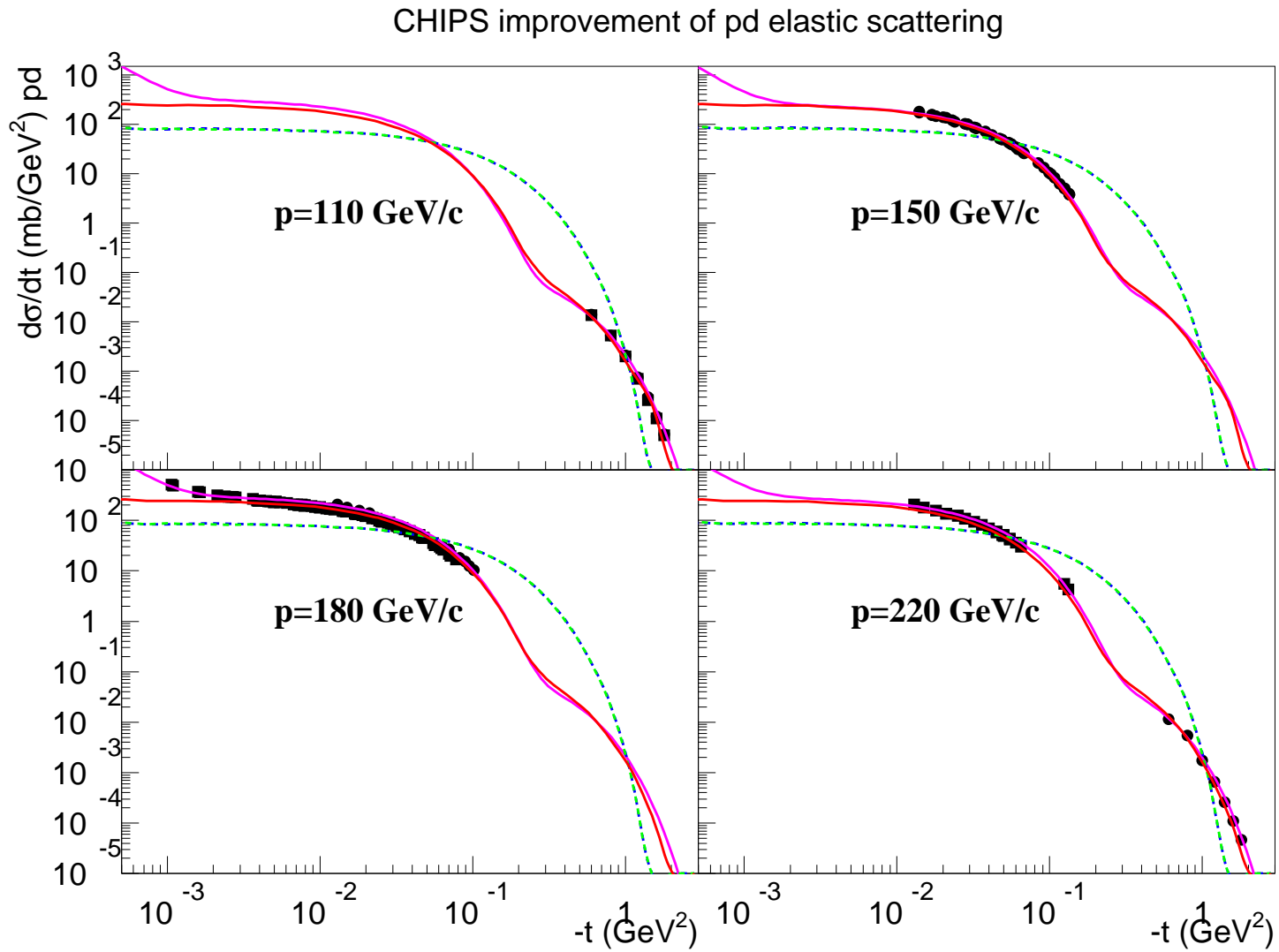


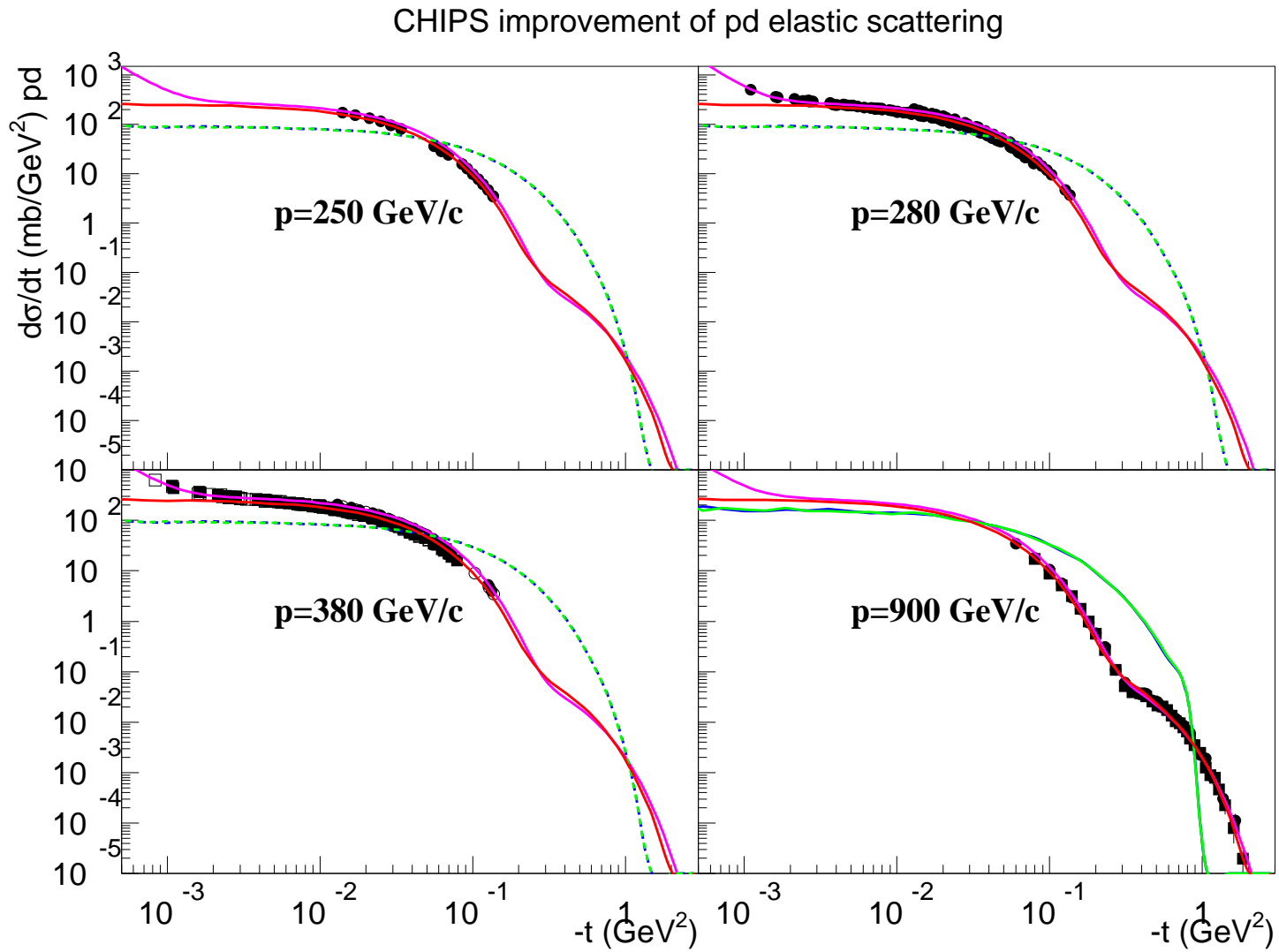


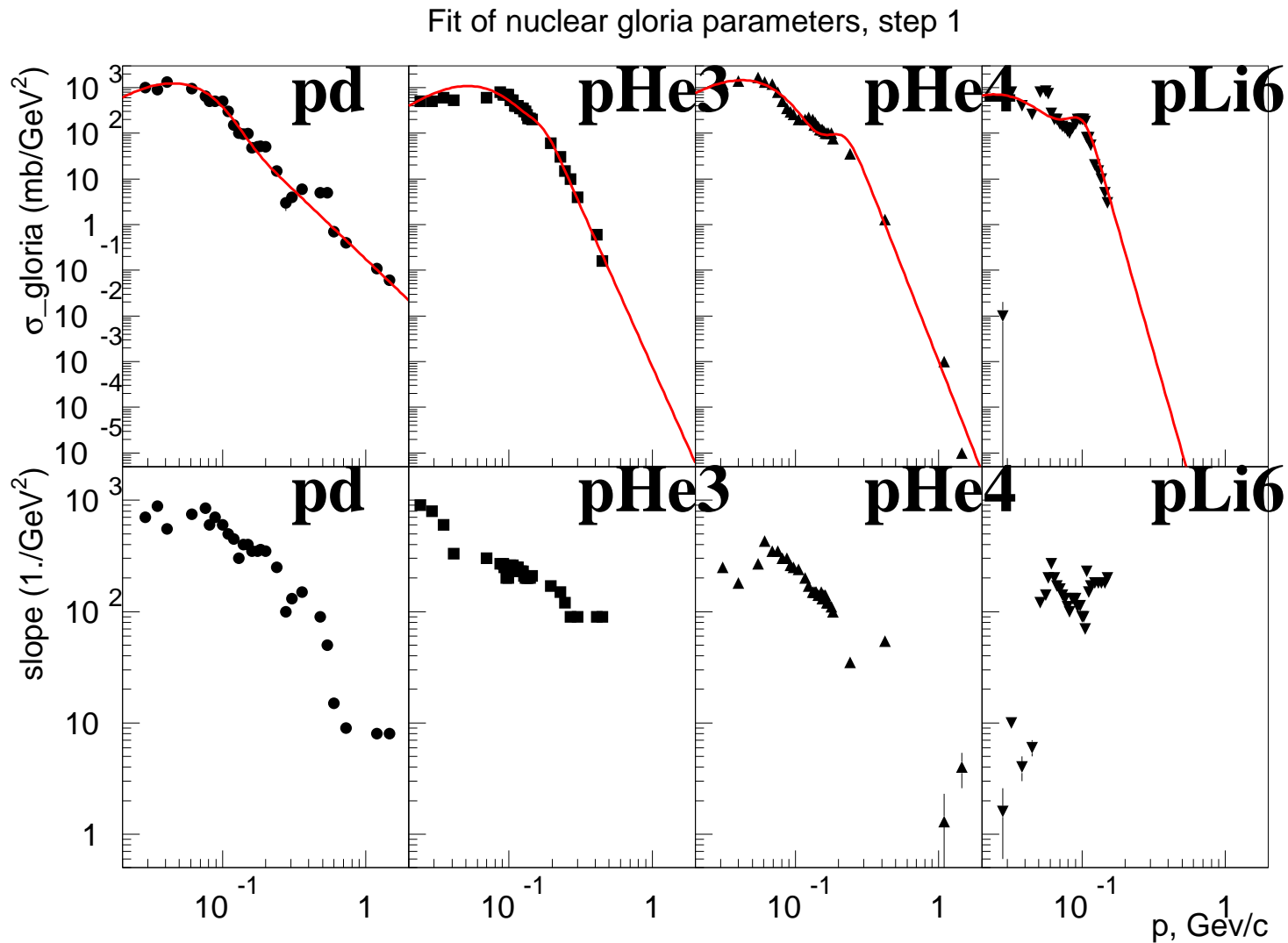
CHIPS improvement of pd elastic scattering











(p,A) parameterization of $A_5(B_5)$ parameter ($A < 7$)

$$A_5 = p^2 \left(p \cdot D \cdot e^{-p/E} + \frac{F}{1 + G \cdot p^H} \right)$$

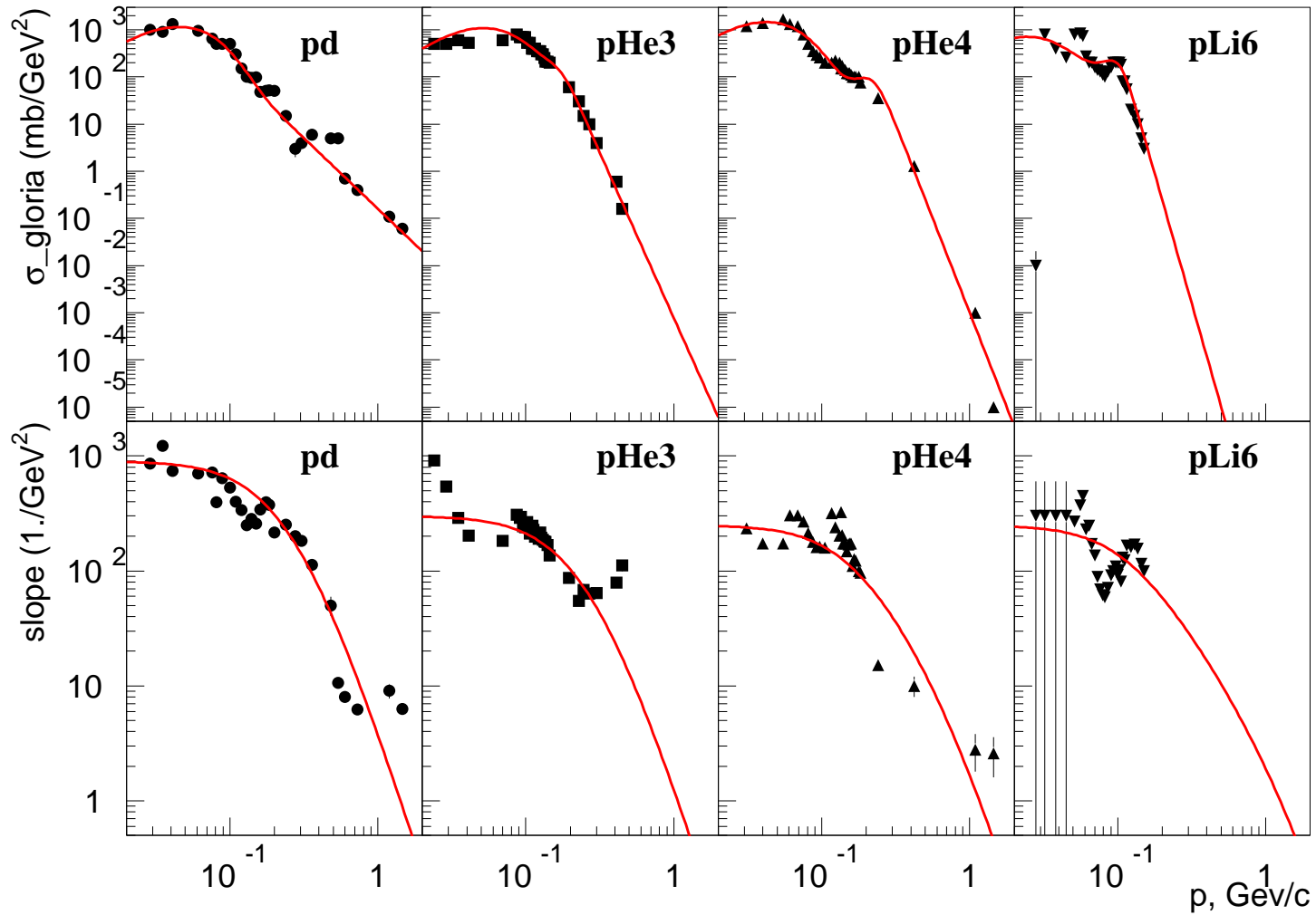
$$A_5(d) = p^2 \left(p \cdot 2.7E8 \cdot e^{-p/.014} + \frac{8.E4}{1 + 5.E5 \cdot p^5} \right)$$

$$A_5(^3\text{He}) = p^2 \left(p \cdot 1.6E8 \cdot e^{-p/.017} + \frac{7.E3}{1 + 9.E6 \cdot p^9} \right)$$

$$A_5(^4\text{He}) = p^2 \left(p \cdot 3.9E8 \cdot e^{-p/.014} + \frac{3.E3}{1 + 3.E6 \cdot p^{10}} \right)$$

$$A_5(^6\text{Li}) = p^2 \left(p \cdot 10.E8 \cdot e^{-p/.008} + \frac{3.E4}{1 + 6.E12 \cdot p^{13}} \right)$$

Fit of nuclear gloria parameters, step 2



(p,A) parameterization of B_5 parameter ($A < 7$)

$$B_5 = \frac{D}{1 + p^2 \cdot (E + p^2 \cdot F)}$$

$$B_5(\text{d}) = \frac{900.}{1 + p^2 \cdot (40. + p^2 \cdot 200.)}$$

$$B_5(^3\text{He}) = \frac{300.}{1 + p^2 \cdot (40. + p^2 \cdot 200.)}$$

$$B_5(^4\text{He}) = \frac{250.}{1 + p^2 \cdot (50. + p^2 \cdot 100.)}$$

$$B_5(^4\text{He}) = \frac{250.}{1 + p^2 \cdot (80. + p^2 \cdot 50.)}$$

Conclusion

- The *G4QElastic* process can give a detailed approximation of the existing data without a huge parameterization data base.
- Neither *G4HadronCrossSection*, nor *G4HadronElasticProcess* are sensitive for the isotope content of the *G4Element*, so a deuterium target can not be simulated. In G4.8.1 some formal efforts are made in this direction, but ${}^3\text{He}$ still can not be simulated.
- Below 100 MeV/c *G4LElastic* does not produce a recoil nucleus;
- *G4LElastic* includes quasi-elastic cross section (double-counting);
- *G4ElasticHadrNucleusHE* & *G4ElasticCascadeInterface* don't work.