

# Hadron Production Measurements for Neutrino Experiments with NA61/SHINE

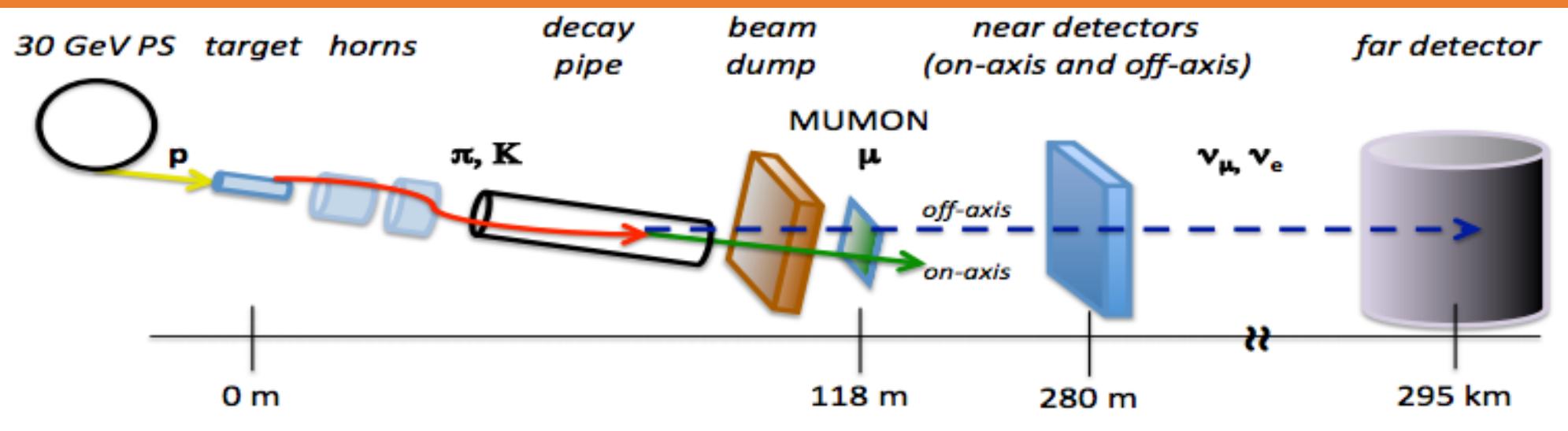
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On behalf of the NA61/SHINE experiment



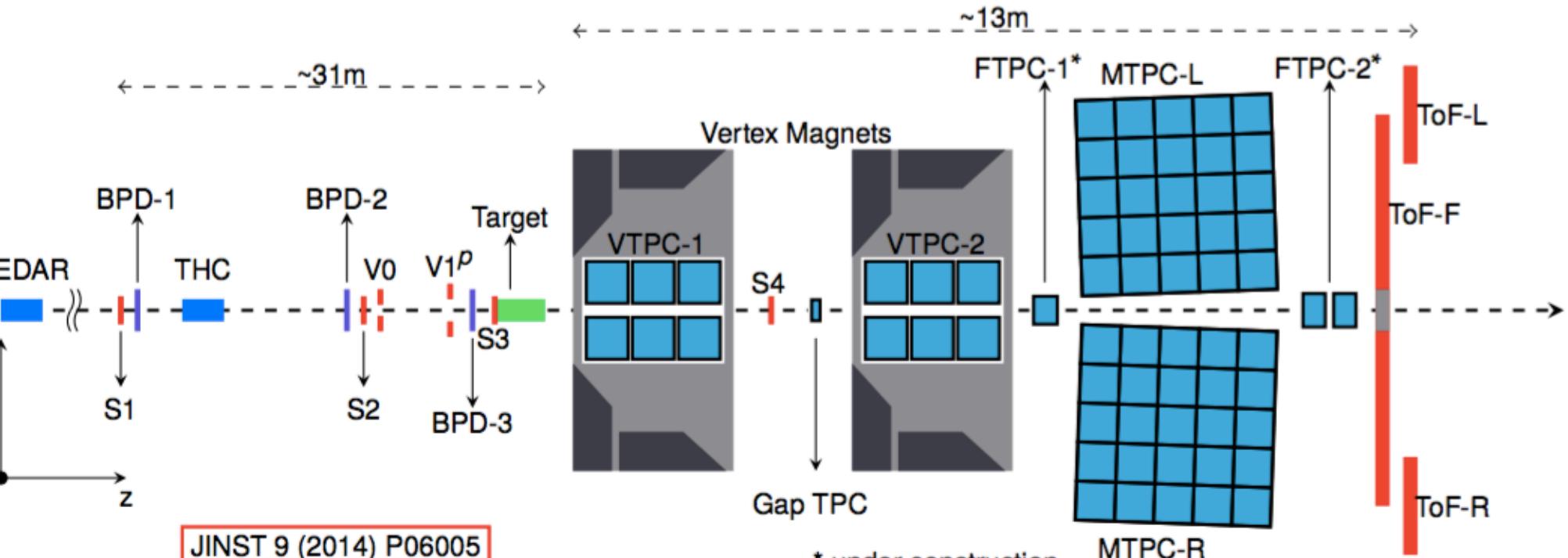
## Why Hadron Production Measurements?



- Accelerator-based neutrino beams (T2K shown) focus charged pions that decay into neutrinos
- MC is used to predict the neutrino flux incident on the neutrino detectors
- Hadron production data allows us to replace the model-predicted hadron interaction rates with real measurements improving systematic uncertainties



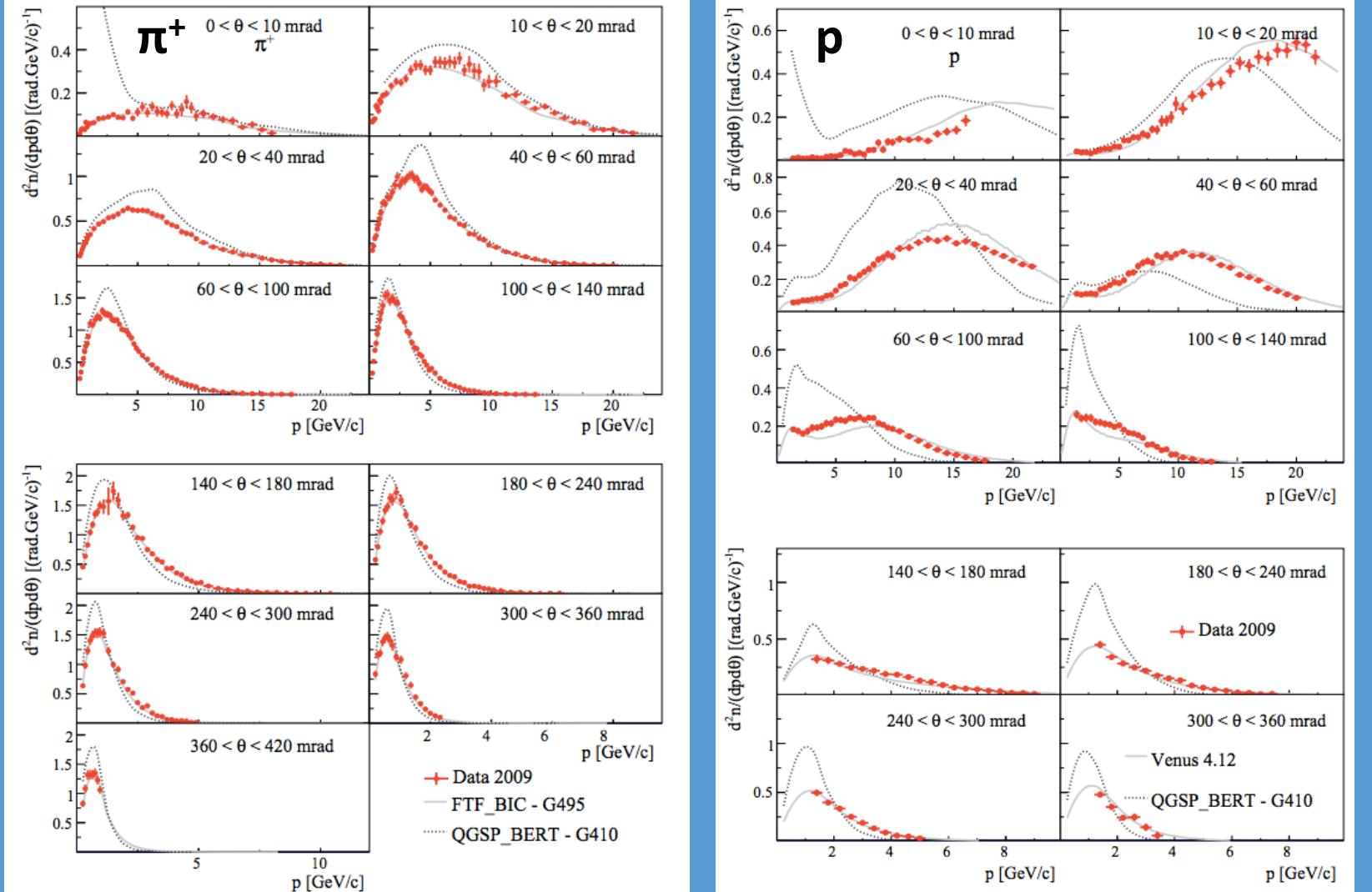
## NA61/SHINE Experiment



- SPS Heavy Ion and Neutrino Experiment (SHINE)
- 140 Physicists from 14 countries and 28 institutions
- Large acceptance hadron spectrometer
- Energies [13, 350] GeV/c<sup>2</sup>
- TPCs measure energy loss and track particles ( $\sigma_{dE/dx}/< dE/dx> \approx .04$ ) – two new forward TPCs (FTPC) are currently being constructed and implemented to expand detector acceptance in the forward region
- ToF measures m<sup>2</sup> ( $\approx 100$  ps resolution)
- Two superconducting magnets enable momentum measurement (max field: 9 Tm)

- Physics Programs:
- Heavy Ion
  - Neutrino**
  - Cosmic Ray

## 2009 Thin Target Results: pC@31 GeV/c

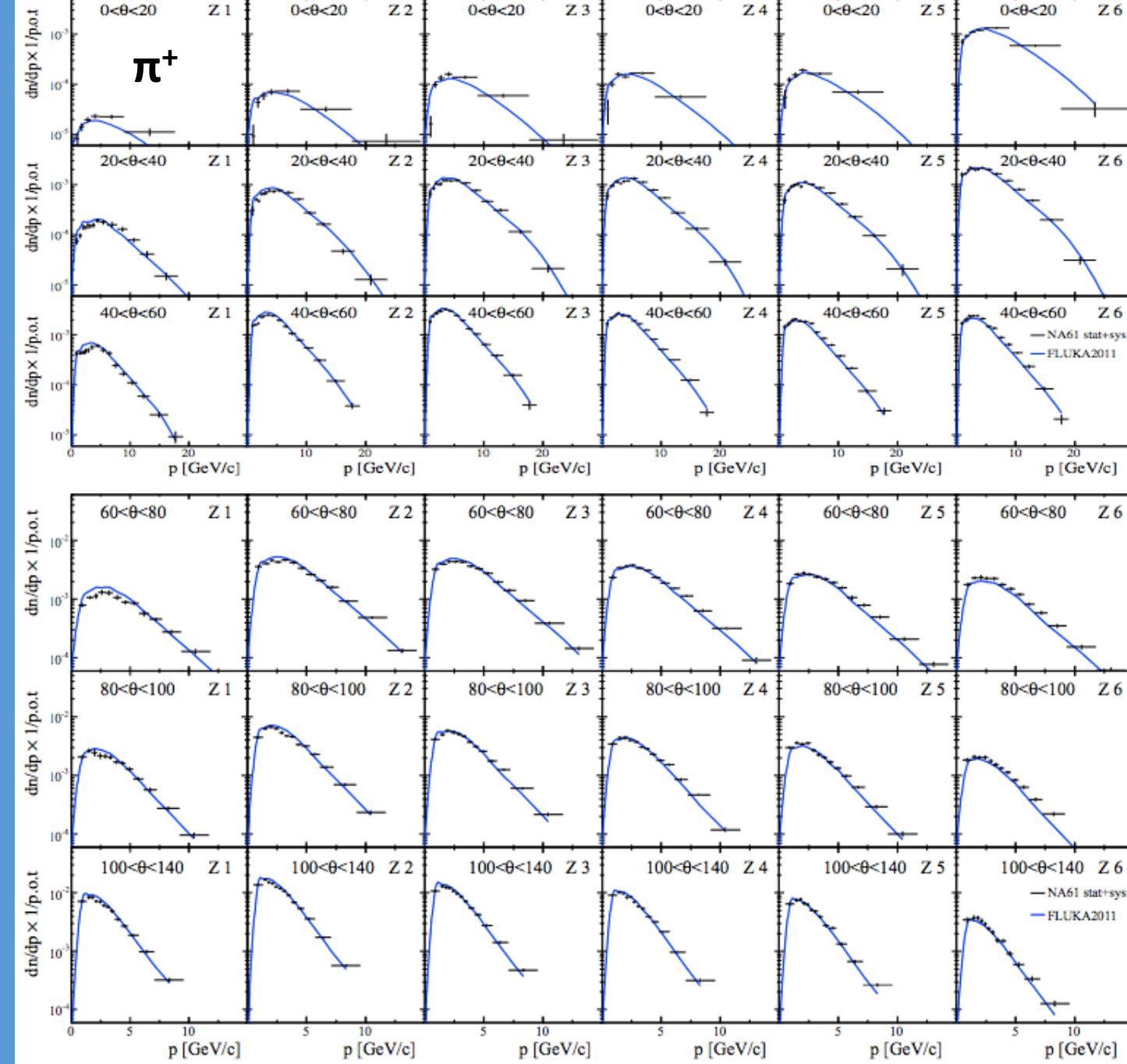


- Differential cross section measurements were obtained for 7 particle species ( $\pi^+$ ,  $\pi^-$ , protons,  $K^+$ ,  $K^-$ ,  $K^0_S$ , and  $\Lambda$ )
- Measurements of the total inelastic and production cross section were also made

$$\sigma_{inel} = 258.4 \pm 2.8(\text{stat}) \pm 1.2(\text{det})^{+5.0}_{-2.9}(\text{mod})\text{mb}$$

$$\sigma_{prod} = 230.7 \pm 2.8(\text{stat}) \pm 1.2(\text{det})^{+6.3}_{-3.5}(\text{mod})\text{mb}$$

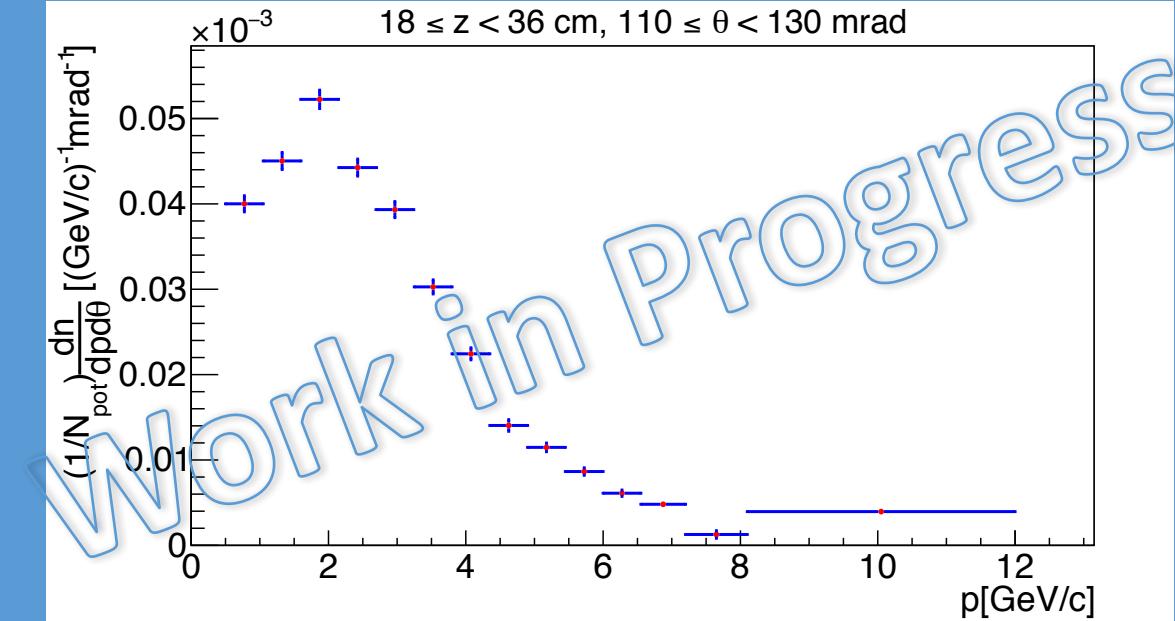
## 2009 Replica Target Results: pC@31 GeV/c



- A T2K replica target was used to study the effects of particles reinteracting inside the target volume
- Differential cross section measurements were obtained for  $\pi^+$  and  $\pi^-$
- Z bins include particles exiting the target face and 5 longitudinal bins
- Shown are the  $\pi^+$  spectra obtained for the first 6 angular bins

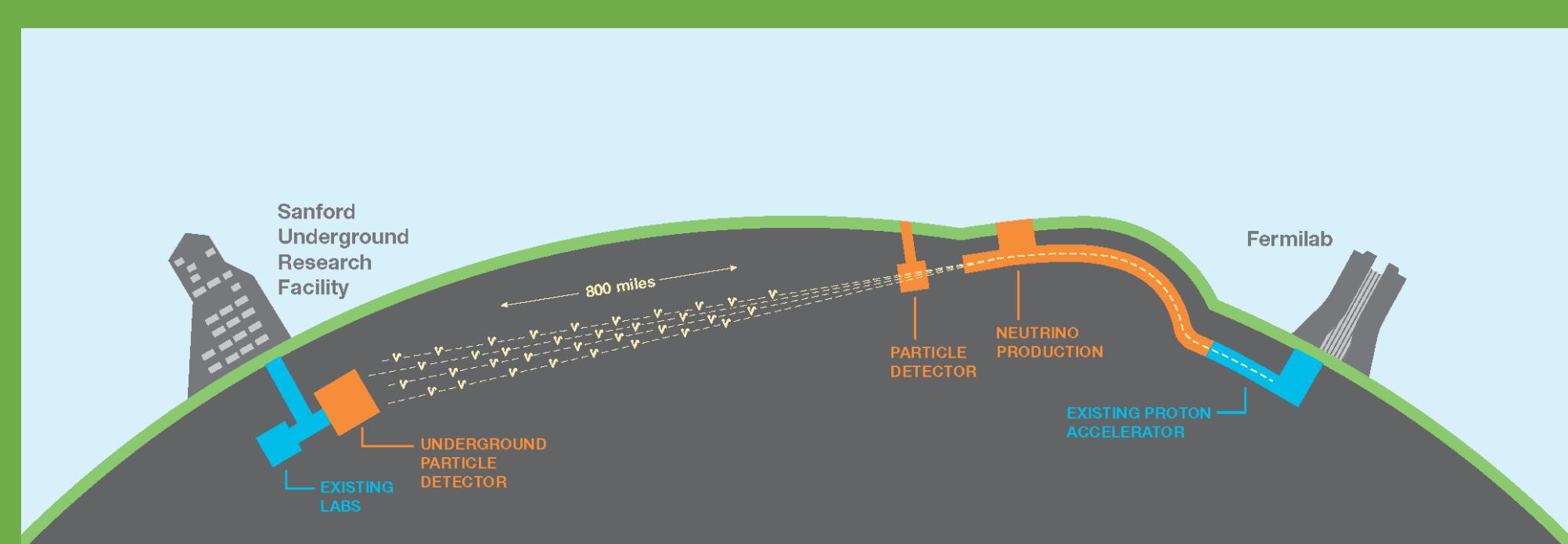
## 2010 Replica Target Analysis

- Analysis of the 2010 T2K Replica Target data is underway
  - Larger statistics and detector improvements compared to data from 2009
  - Part of the data is taken with a higher magnetic field to access higher acceptance in the forward region
  - Instead of reweighting every interaction in beam MC simulations, just reweight particles exiting the target
  - These measurements are needed to achieve T2K's goal of reducing the neutrino flux uncertainties to < 5%



Sample  $\pi^+$  raw spectra (uncorrected for acceptance and other effects) – spectra of  $\pi^-$ ,  $K^+$  and  $K^-$  are also being analyzed

## Data For Fermilab Neutrino Experiments



- Fermilab neutrino experiments (DUNE, MINERvA, MINOS+, NOvA) also need hadron production data to improve neutrino flux predictions
- Total cross section data was taken in 2012 and 2015 for a variety of interactions
- Ongoing and future spectra measurements in 2016 and 2017:
  - $\pi^+$  and protons at 31, 60 and 120 GeV/c incident on C, Be and Al targets
  - Possibility to run with DUNE and NuMI replica targets

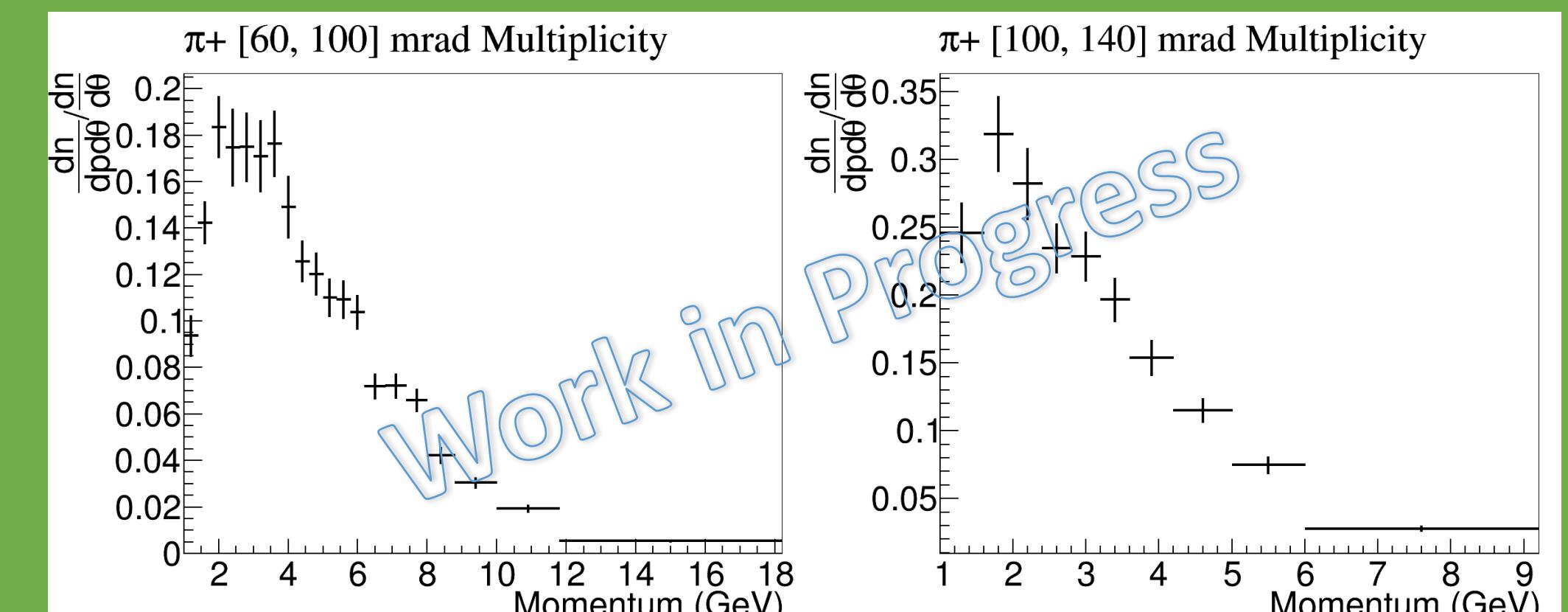
## Cross Section Analyses

- We are currently analyzing data taken from 2012 and 2015
- This data contains a variety of interactions with the magnetic field turned off or at a partial field setting
- Total production and total inelastic cross sections are being measured

Year	Beam Particle	Beam Momentum	Target	Triggers $\times 10^6$
2012	p	120 GeV/c	C	2.8
2015	$\pi^+$	31 GeV/c	C	1.2
2015	$\pi^+$	31 GeV/c	Al	0.8
2015	$\pi^+$	60 GeV/c	C	0.8
2015	$\pi^+$	60 GeV/c	Al	0.7
2015	$K^+$	60 GeV/c	C	0.7
2015	$K^+$	60 GeV/c	Al	0.5
2015	p	31 GeV/c	C	0.6

- These cross section measurements can be used for tuning beam MC simulations in the NuMI and DUNE beamlines

## Spectra Analyses for FNAL Experiments



- Analysis of 2009  $\pi^+$  C@31 GeV/c data is ongoing
- Shown are normalized momenta distributions of  $\pi^+$  with only statistical uncertainties shown
- Analyses of 2016 and 2017 thin target data will be started as the data is taken and calibrated