Novel Real-Time Calibration and Alignment at LHCb for Run II

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Run I Trigger Overview

- LHCb detector read out at 1 MHz
- Hardware trigger (L0)
 - Based on multiplicity, calorimeters and muon detectors
 - Fixed latency of 4 μs
 - Reduces rate to 1 MHz
- Software trigger (HLT)
 - Runs on HLT farm
 - Split in two stages: HLT1 and HLT2
 - 20% of events buffered to allow processing out of fill
 - Output rate 5 kHz
 - Total time budget O(35) ms/event



Improvements for Run II

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Improvements for Run II

- More effectively use disk buffers
- Make best quality PID and alignment available to HLT
- Put best-quality reconstruction in HLT2
- Need best-quality alignment and calibration
- Need data \rightarrow use events accepted by HLT1





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- A master process steers the iterations
- O(1800) worker processes
- Once a sufficient number of suitable events has been collected, an alignment starts
- An initial set of constants is calculated
- Workers process their events with the given constants and make their results available
- Individual results are combined
- A new set of constants is calculated
- Iterate until converged, O(5) min.



Alignment Controls

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LHCb Vertex Locator



- Once stable beams are declared, the LHCb Vertex Locator detector moves 30 mm closer to the beams.
- The Velo halves are aligned shortly (10 min) afterwards.
- An improved alignment is put in production automatically.
- Plots are produced for the shifters to check.
- Further alignment of all Velo sensors is checked regularly and updated if needed.



LHCb Tracker

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- Once the Velo alignment has completed, the tracker alignment is performed automatically
- A sample of tracks from 100 k $D^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$ decays selected by HLT1 is used.
- An improved alignment is put in production automatically.
- Plots are produced for the shifters to check.



Outer Tracker Calibration

- The LHCb Outer Tracker consists of 55 k, 4.9 mm diameter, gas-filled straws.
- Measured time consists of
 - Particle time-of-flight
 - Drift-time
 - Signal propagation time
 - $\bullet \ t_{o\!f\!f} = t_0 + t_{\rm FE}$
- The global offset with respect to the LHC clock, *t*₀, varies during the year and is calibrated run by run.
- The per front-end offsets are calibrated a few times per year.



LHCb Muon Detector



- The muon station alignment runs after completion of the tracker alignment.
- A sample of tracks from 250 k events containing $J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$ decays selected by HLT1 is used.
- Due to the relatively large size of the muon detector pads, the muon alignment is most important to the muon-based L0 triggers.



LHCb RICH Detectors



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RICH Mirror Alignment

- Mirror tilts result in shift of Cherenkov rings with respect to the tracks they belong to
- RICH1 and RICH2 primary and secondary mirror planes consist of many mirrors, aligned in pairs
- Mirror tilts are obtained by minimising $\Delta \theta$
- 1092 constants in total





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- Data available O(5) minutes after collection of data
- Refractive index calibration is obtained from a fit to the distribution of $\Delta \theta = \theta_{reco} \theta_{exp}$
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- Run II HLT reoptimised to allow buffering after HLT1
- Best quality alignment and calibrations available to HLT
- All alignment and calibration procedures fully commissioned and running automatically from 2016's start of data taking
- Alignment and calibration quality stable for all sub-detectors
- Complete best-quality reconstruction available online
- Improves purity of HLT selections and enables physics analysis on HLT output, see talk by B. Sciascia on Turbo stream