

Phenomenological MSSM interpretation of CMS results

Sam Bein, Florida State University

August 3, 2016



- [1] Vardan Khachatryan et al. Phenomenological MSSM interpretation of CMS searches in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ and 8 TeV. 2016. [arXiv:1606.03577](https://arxiv.org/abs/1606.03577)

Submitted to JHEP

Road map

- Definition of the pMSSM
- CMS analyses considered
- Posterior density
- Interpretation of CMS 7 and 8 TeV results
- pMSSM points that evaded run 1 analyses

pMSSM

Non-prejudiced submodel of the MSSM that captures most of the phenomenological features of the MSSM

19 Parameters:

Gaugino mass parameters M_1 , M_2 , and M_3
Higgs sector parameters $\tan(\beta)$, μ , and m_A
10 sfermion mass parameters m_i
Trilinear couplings A_t , A_b , and A_τ

MCMC scan (20 million points) Simulated events for 7200 points

Probability density

Bayes' theorem

$$p(\theta | Data^{CMS}) \propto L(Data^{CMS} | \theta) \Pi(\theta)$$

Probability density

pre-CMS results

$$\mathcal{B}(b \rightarrow s\gamma) \quad \alpha_s \quad B_s \rightarrow \mu\mu$$
$$m_t \quad \mu_h$$

Bayes' theorem

[2][3][4][5][6][7][8][9][10][11][12]

$$p(\theta | Data^{CMS}) \propto L(Data^{CMS} | \theta) \Pi(\theta)$$

Probability density

pre-CMS results

$$\mathcal{B}(b \rightarrow s\gamma) \quad \alpha_s \quad B_s \rightarrow \mu\mu$$

$$m_t \quad \mu_h$$

Bayes' theorem

[2][3][4][5][6][7][8][9][10][11][12]

$$p(\theta | Data^{CMS}) \propto L(Data^{CMS} | \theta) \Pi(\theta)$$

$$H_T \quad m_{T2} \quad n_\ell \quad n_{jets}$$

$$E_T^{miss} \quad b\text{-jets} \quad \tilde{t} \quad \text{Monojet}$$

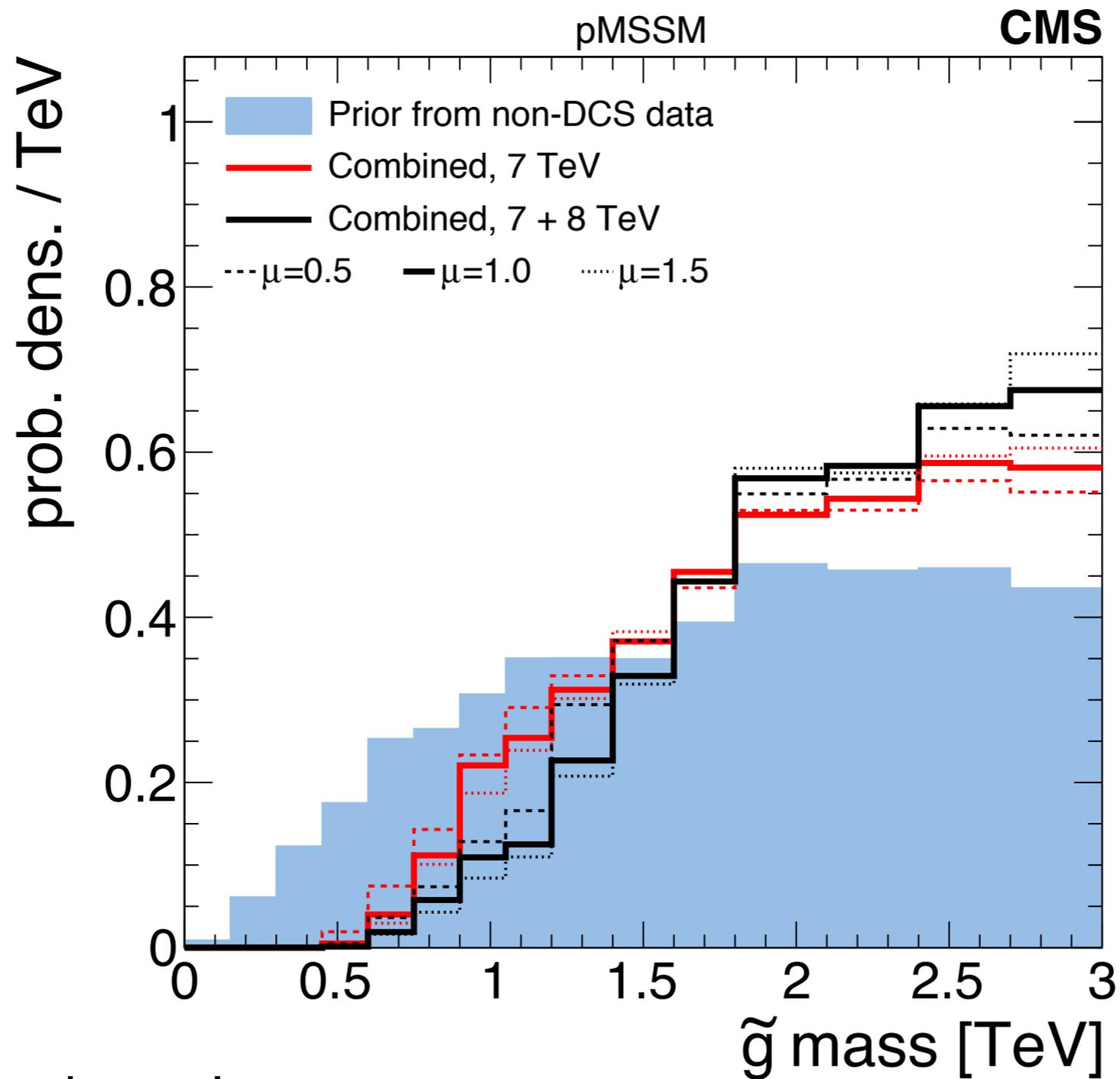
CMS searches [13][14][15][16][17][18][19][20][21][22][23]

Why this procedure?

Two reasons for Bayesian approach:

1. Result can be interpreted as a probability density for hypotheses of mass patterns
2. We sample interesting regions of the pMSSM subspace with a higher density

Gluino mass



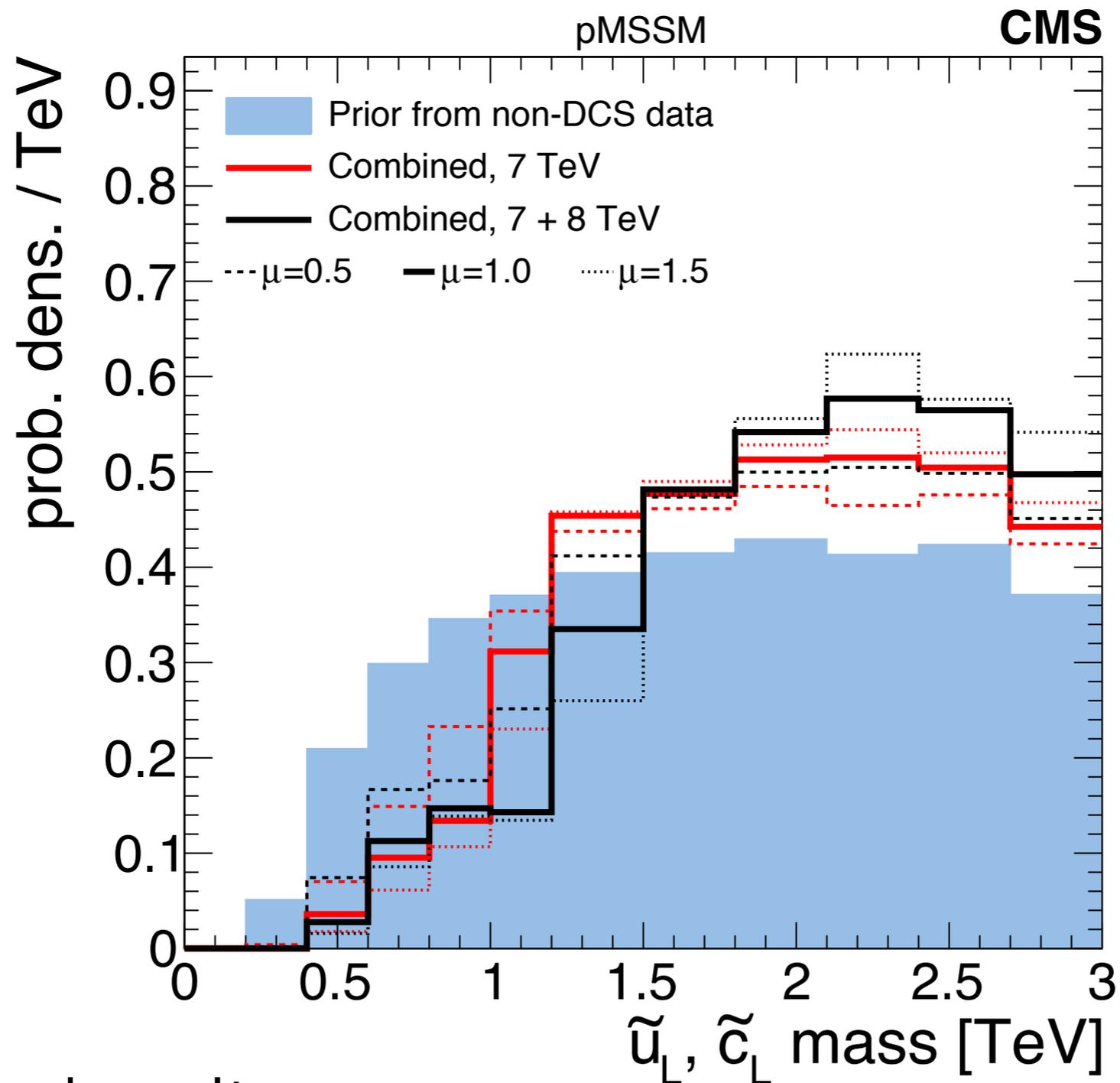
Probability density

Samuel Bein; ICHEP 2016

8

pMSSM interpretation of CMS searches

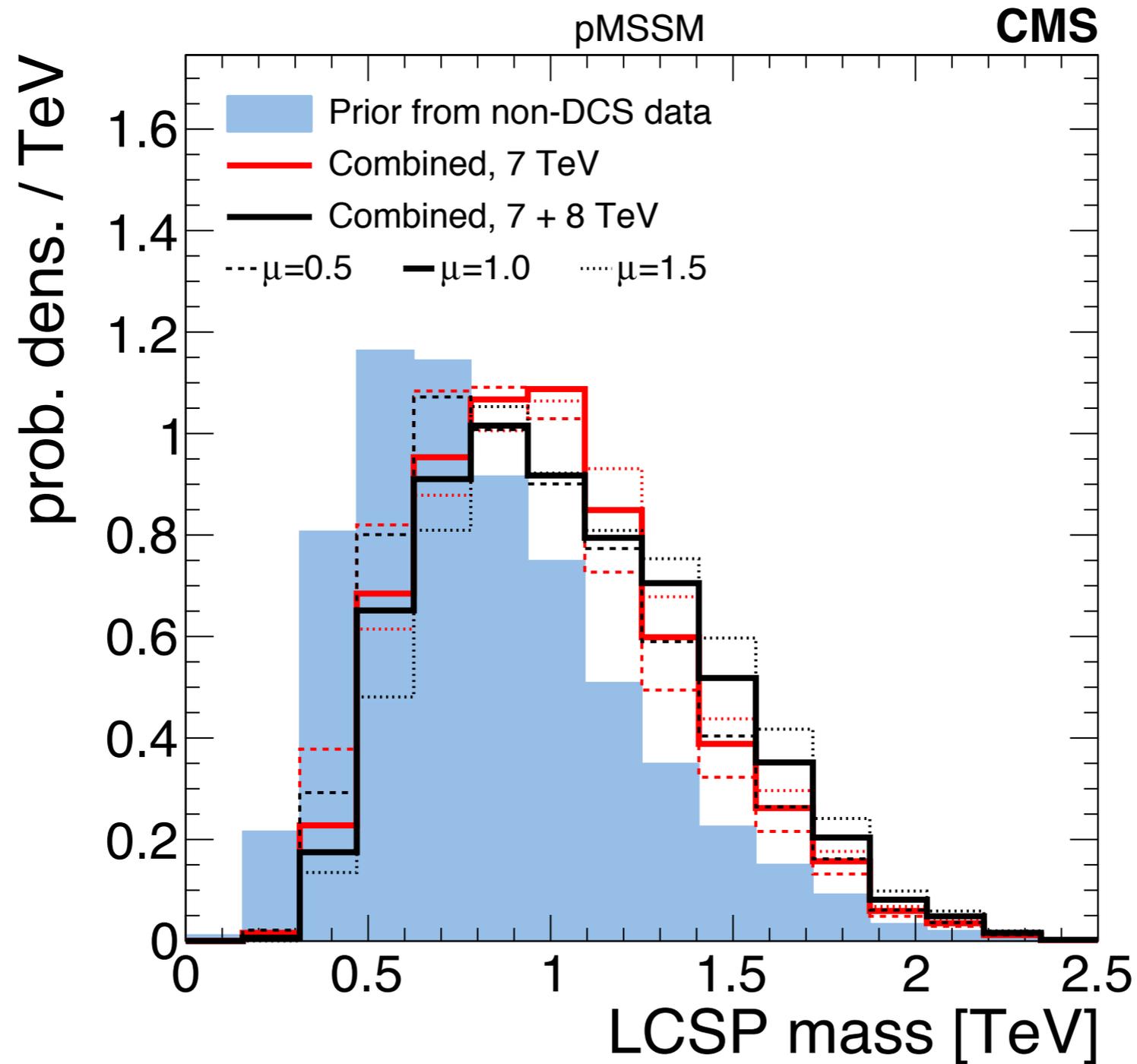
Squark Mass



Probability density

Samuel Bein; ICHEP 2016

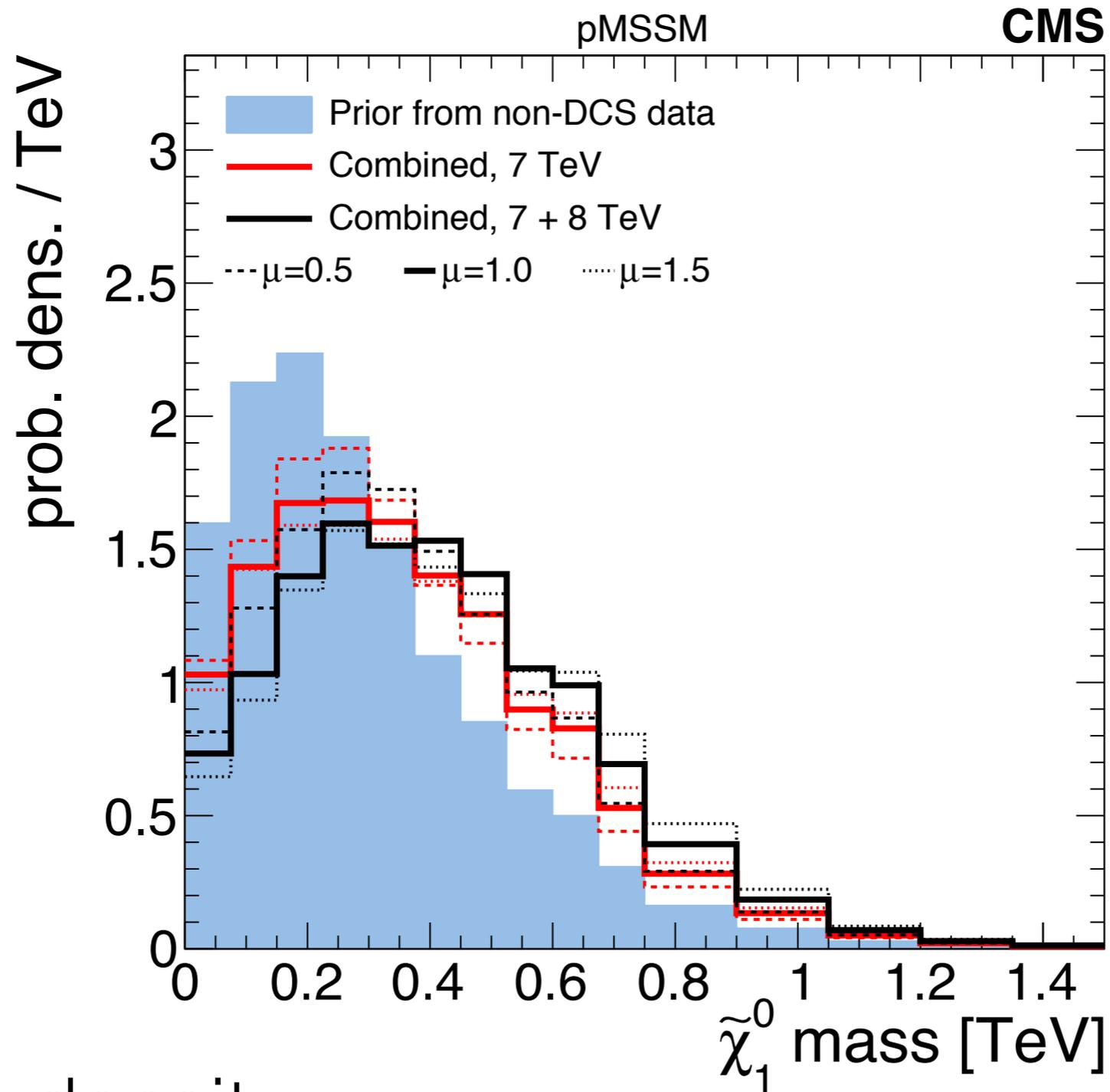
Lightest colored particle



Probability density

Samuel Bein; ICHEP 2016

LSP mass



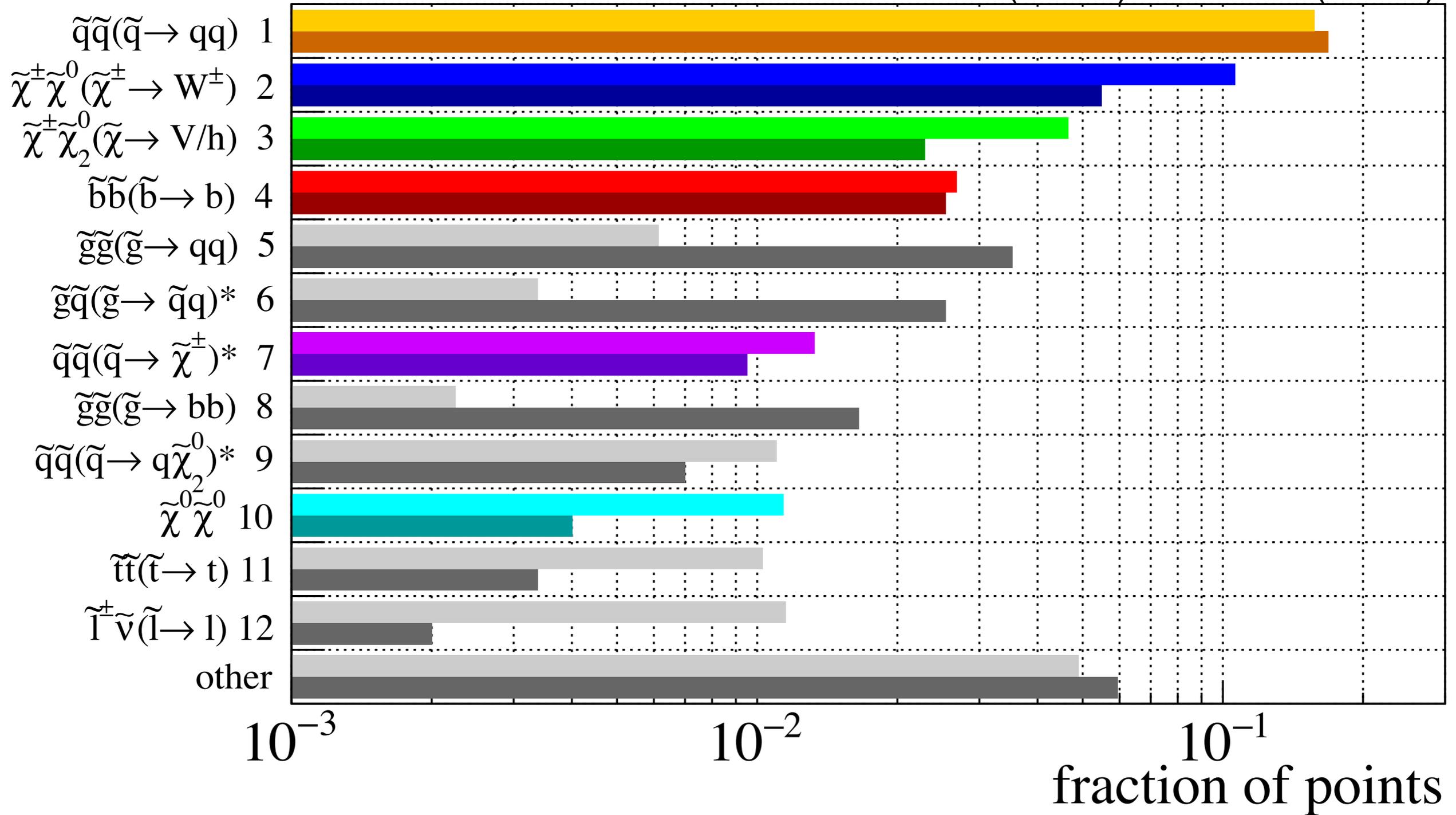
Probability density

Samuel Bein; ICHEP 2016

Processes

CMS

4.5 fb⁻¹ (7 TeV) + 19.7 fb⁻¹ (8 TeV)

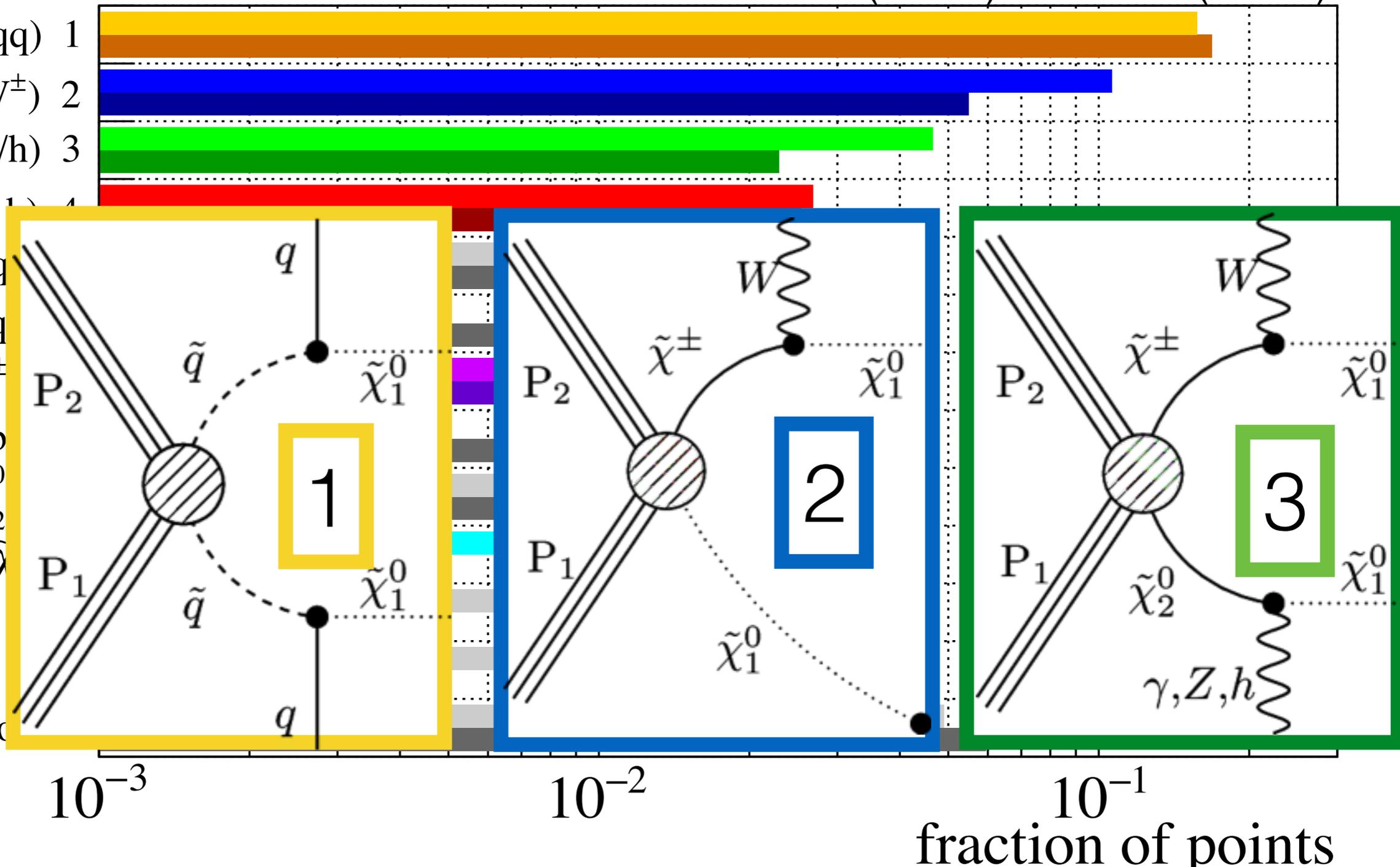


Processes

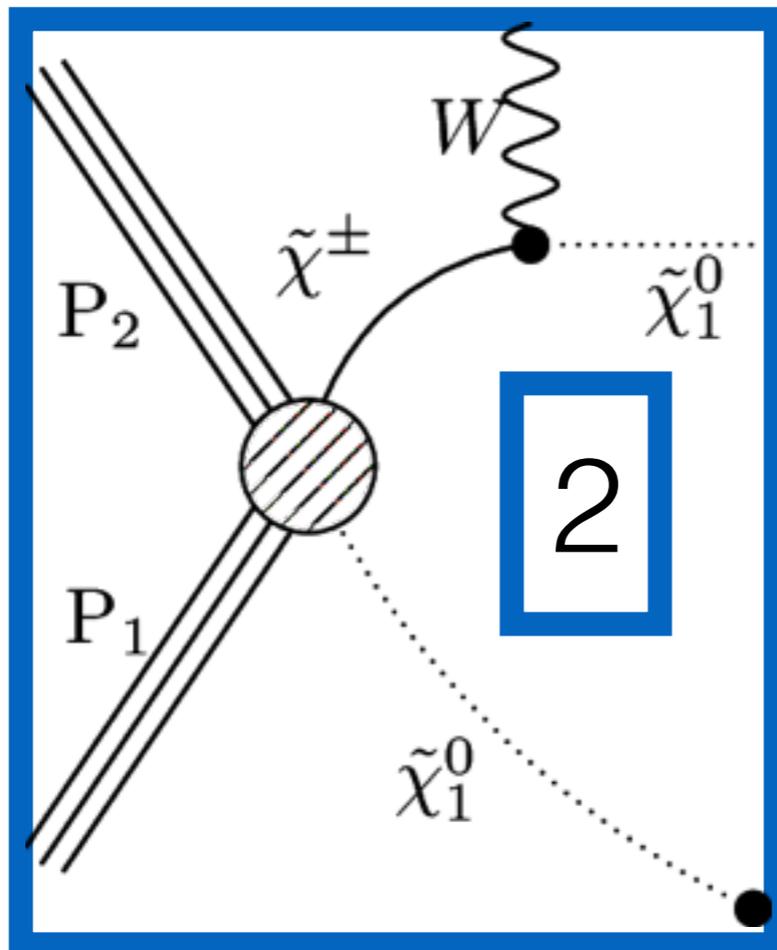
CMS

4.5 fb⁻¹ (7 TeV) + 19.7 fb⁻¹ (8 TeV)

- $\tilde{q}\tilde{q}(\tilde{q} \rightarrow qq)$ 1
- $\tilde{\chi}^{\pm}\tilde{\chi}^0(\tilde{\chi}^{\pm} \rightarrow W^{\pm})$ 2
- $\tilde{\chi}^{\pm}\tilde{\chi}_2^0(\tilde{\chi} \rightarrow V/h)$ 3
- $\tilde{b}\tilde{b}(\tilde{b} \rightarrow b\tilde{q})$ 4
- $\tilde{g}\tilde{g}(\tilde{g} \rightarrow qq)$
- $\tilde{g}\tilde{q}(\tilde{g} \rightarrow \tilde{q}q)$
- $\tilde{q}\tilde{q}(\tilde{q} \rightarrow \tilde{\chi}^{\pm})$
- $\tilde{g}\tilde{g}(\tilde{g} \rightarrow b\tilde{q})$
- $\tilde{q}\tilde{q}(\tilde{q} \rightarrow q\tilde{\chi}_2^0)$
- $\tilde{\chi}^{\pm}\tilde{\chi}_2^0$
- $\tilde{t}\tilde{t}(\tilde{t} \rightarrow t\tilde{q})$
- $\tilde{l}^{\pm}\tilde{\nu}(\tilde{l} \rightarrow l\tilde{\nu})$



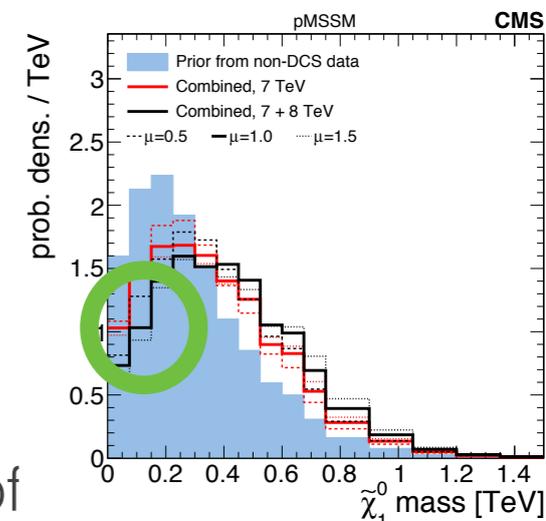
Process with the highest significance



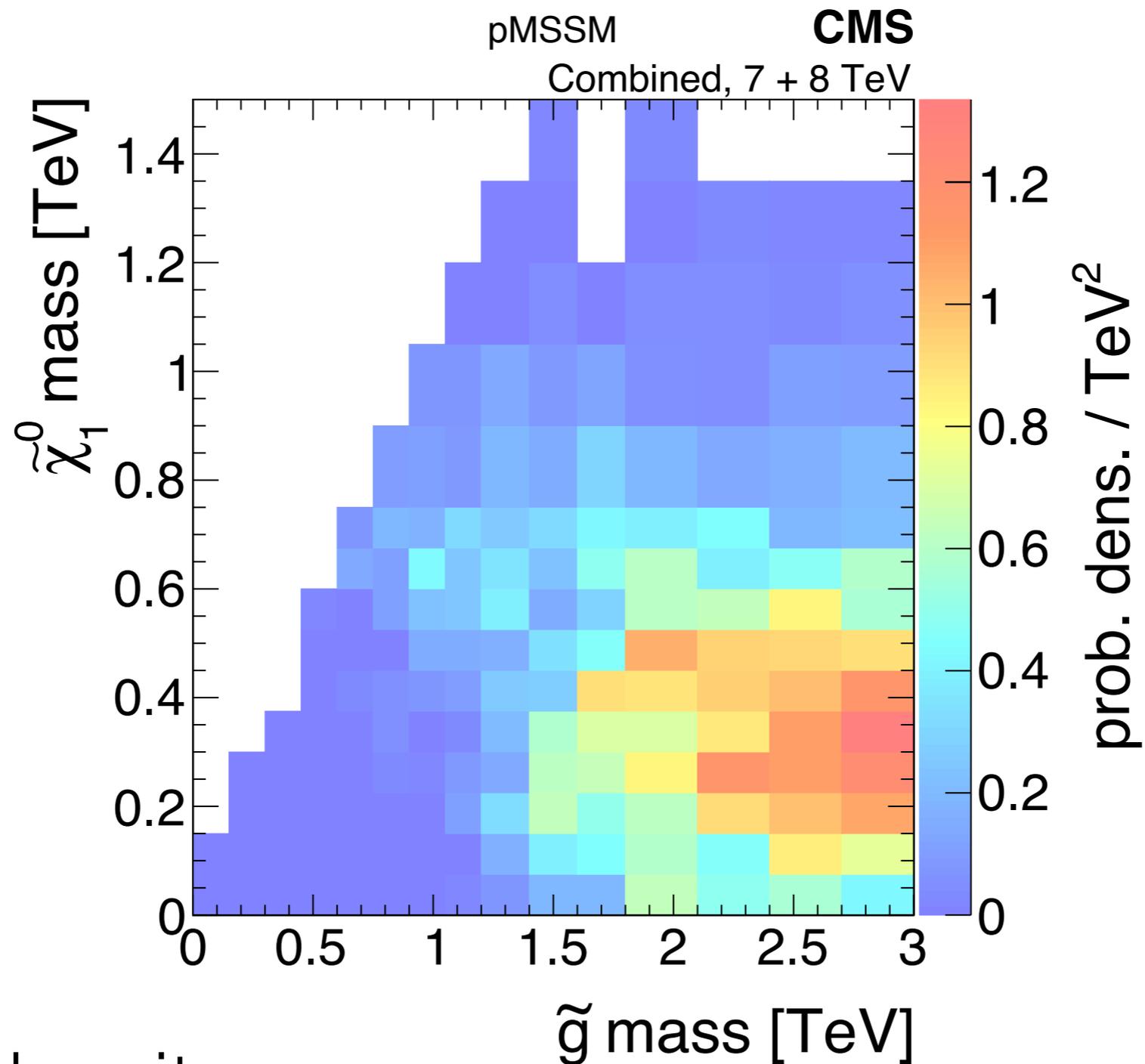
$$\Delta m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0, \tilde{\chi}_1^\pm) \sim 3 \text{ GeV}$$

$$m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} \sim 200 \text{ GeV}$$

8 TeV signed significance:
+3.6



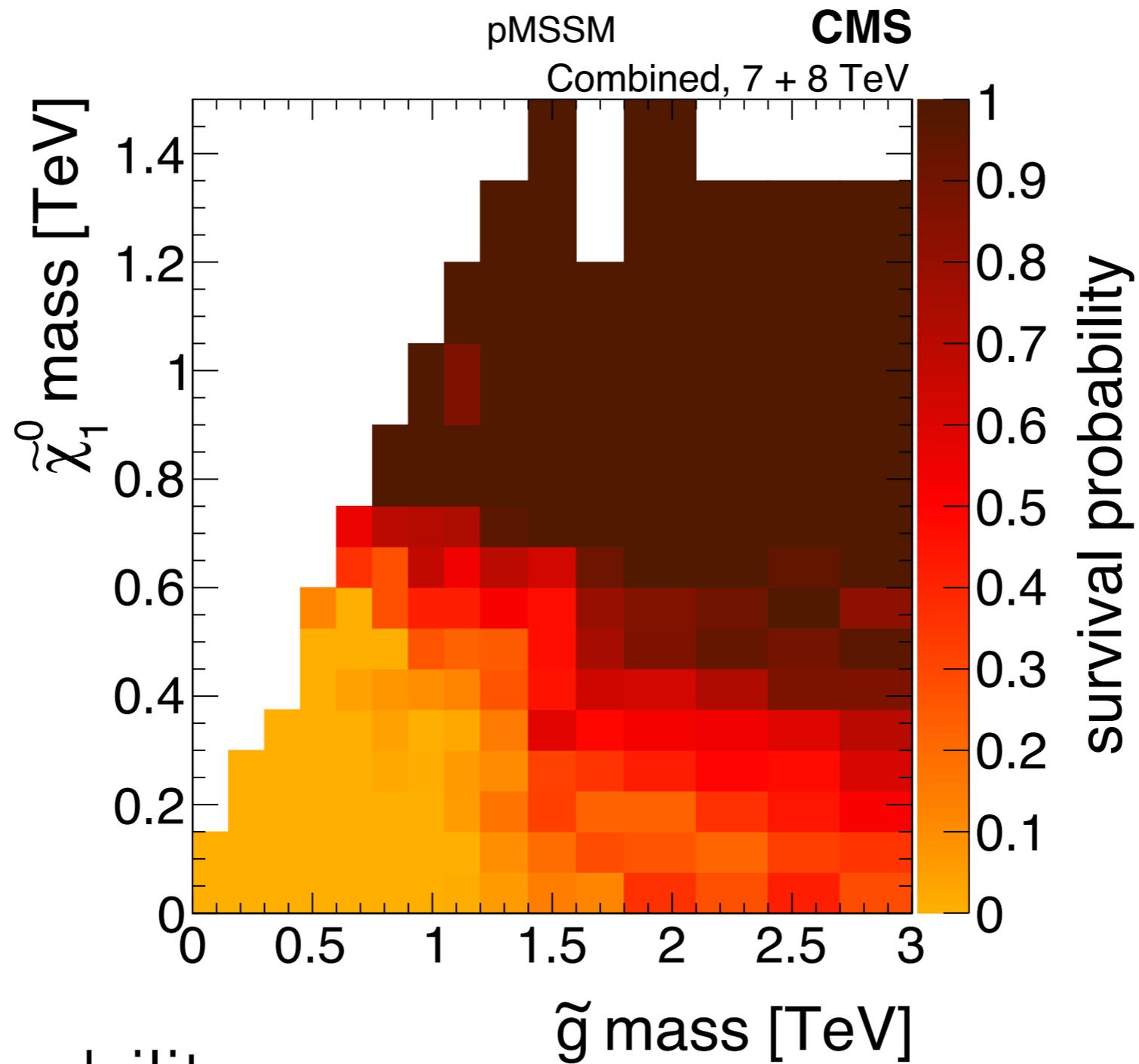
Gluino vs LSP mass



Probability density

Samuel Bein; ICHEP 2016

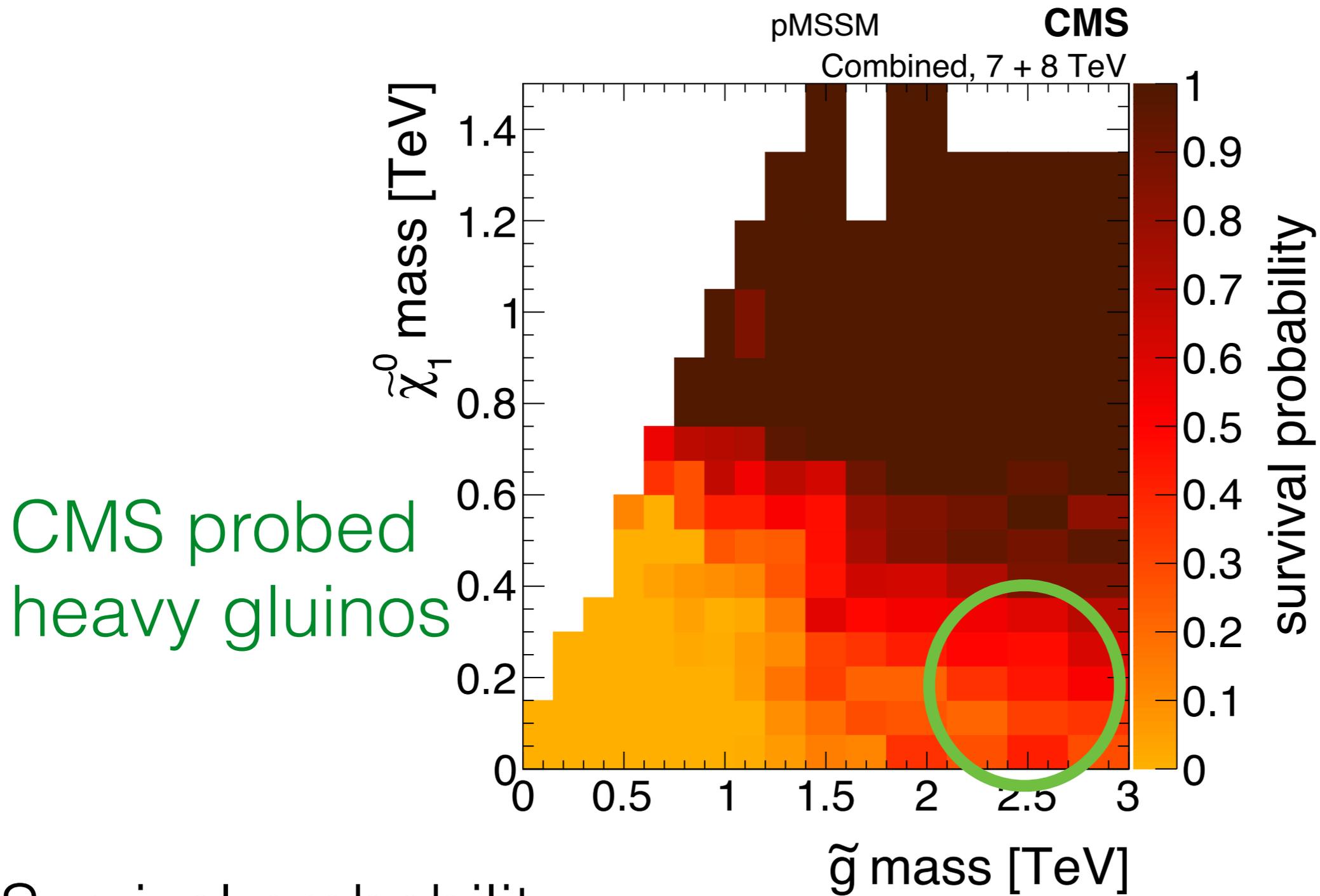
Gluino vs LSP mass



Survival probability

Samuel Bein; ICHEP 2016

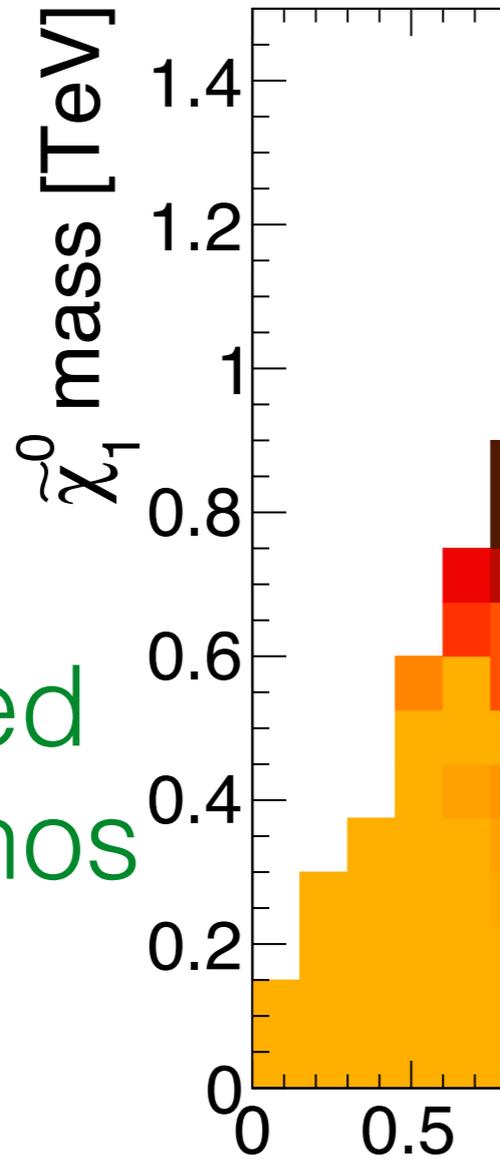
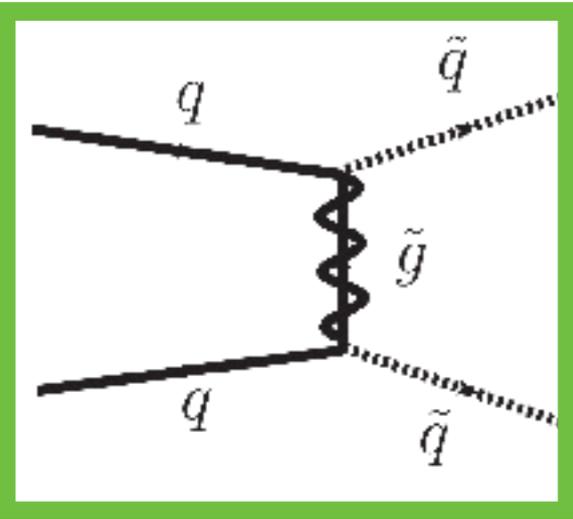
Gluino vs LSP mass



Survival probability

Samuel Bein; ICHEP 2016

Gluino vs LSP mass



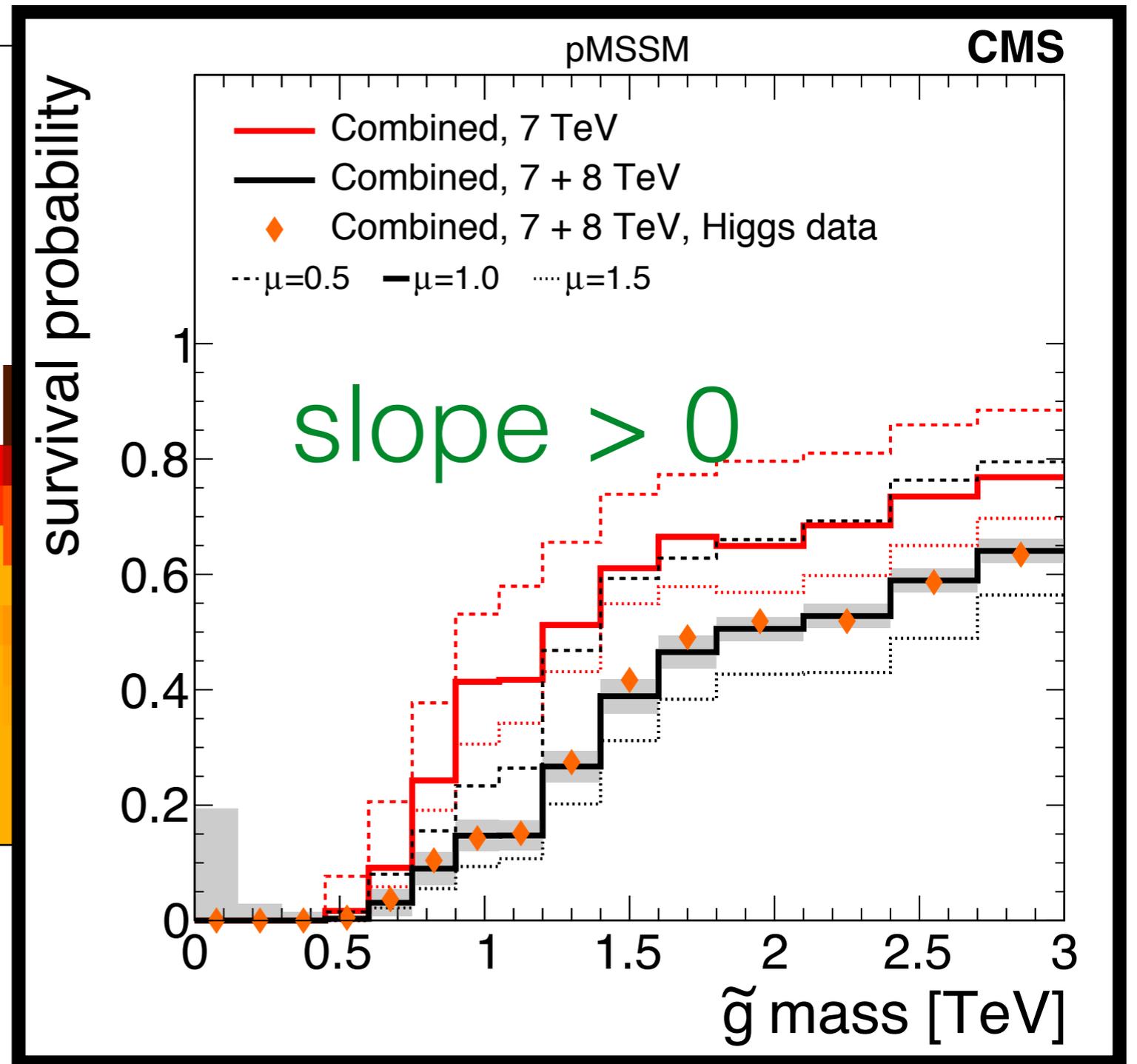
CMS probed heavy gluinos

Survival probability

Samuel Bein; ICHEP 2016

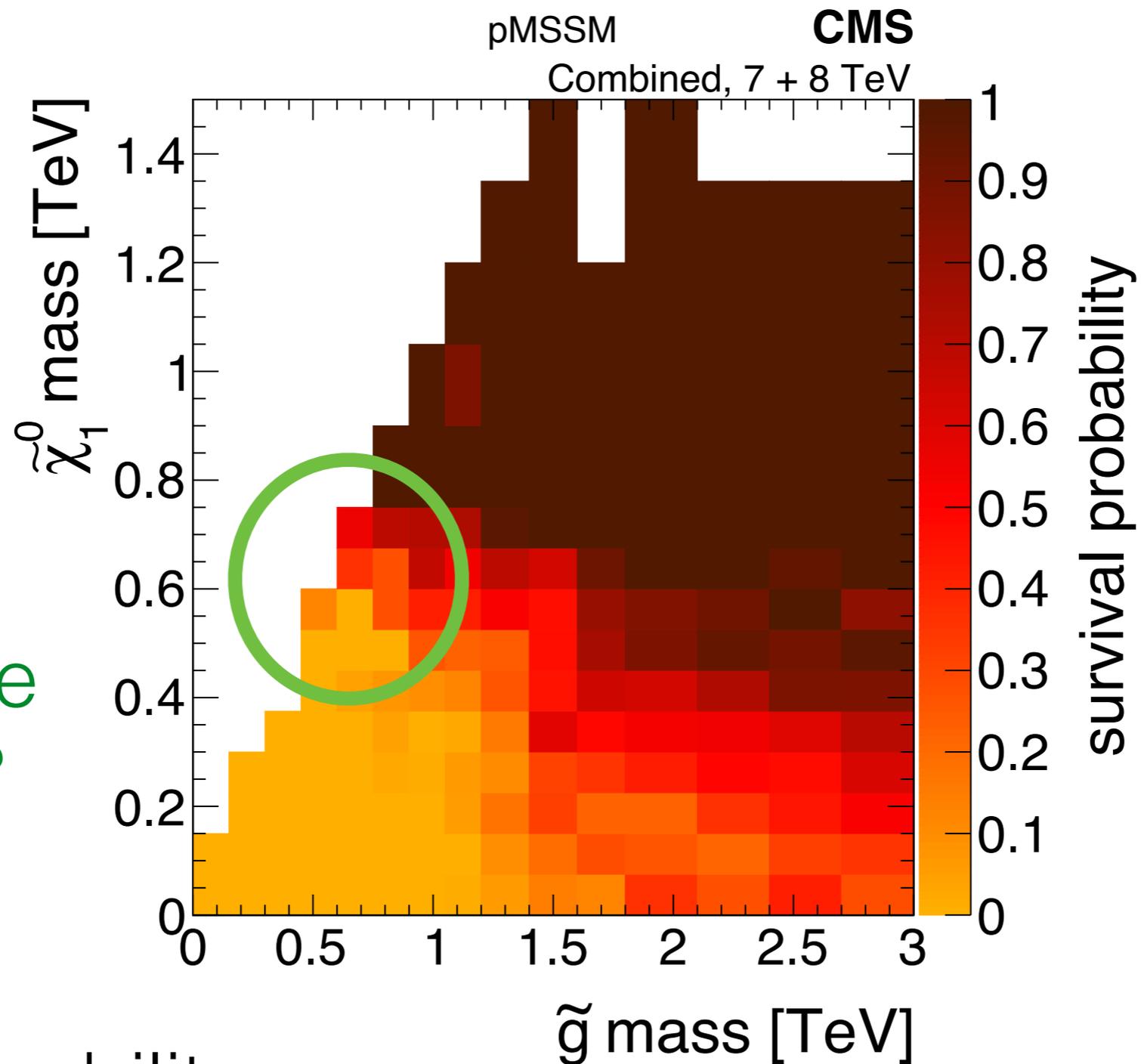
pMSSM

CMS



pMSSM interpretation of CMS searches

Gluino vs LSP mass



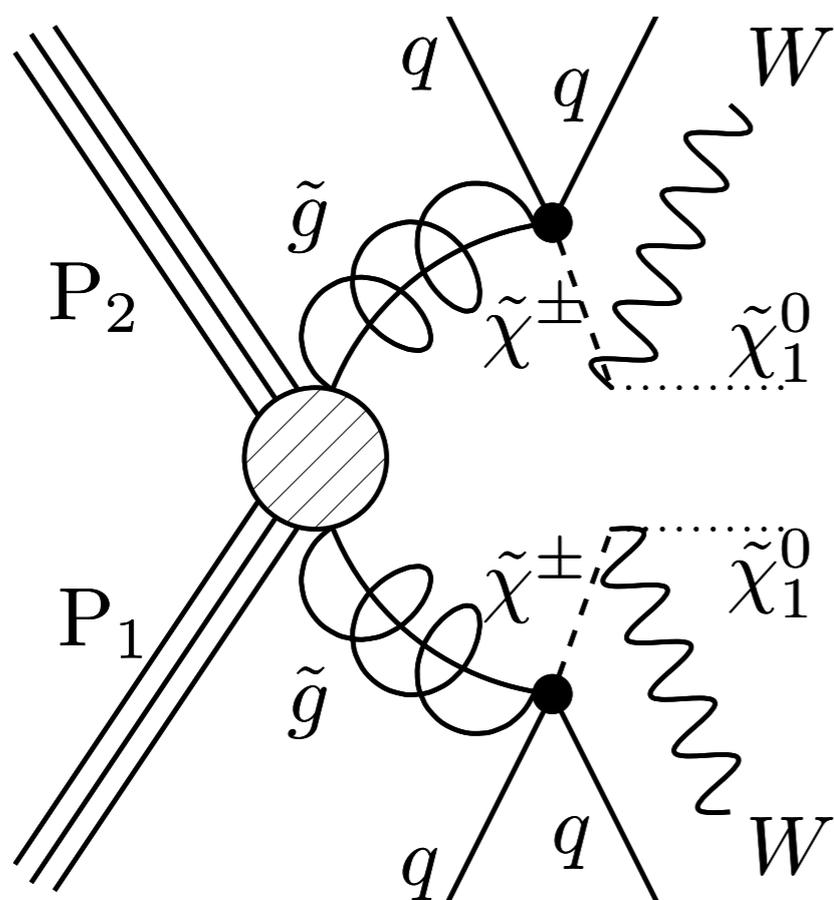
Can we
characterize
this region?

Survival probability

Samuel Bein; ICHEP 2016

2nd lightest surviving gluino

Scenario 1

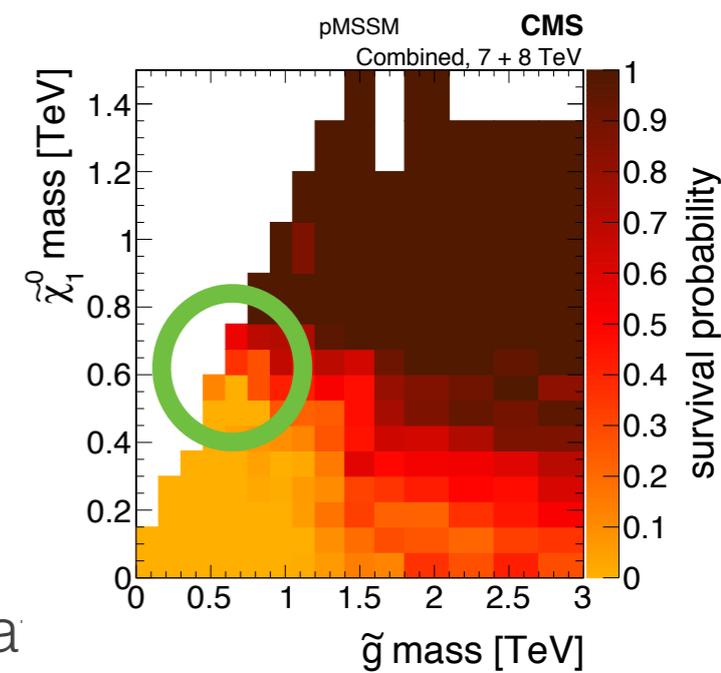


$$m_{\tilde{g}} = 644 \text{ GeV}$$

$$m_{\tilde{\chi}_2^\pm} = 400.8 \text{ GeV}$$

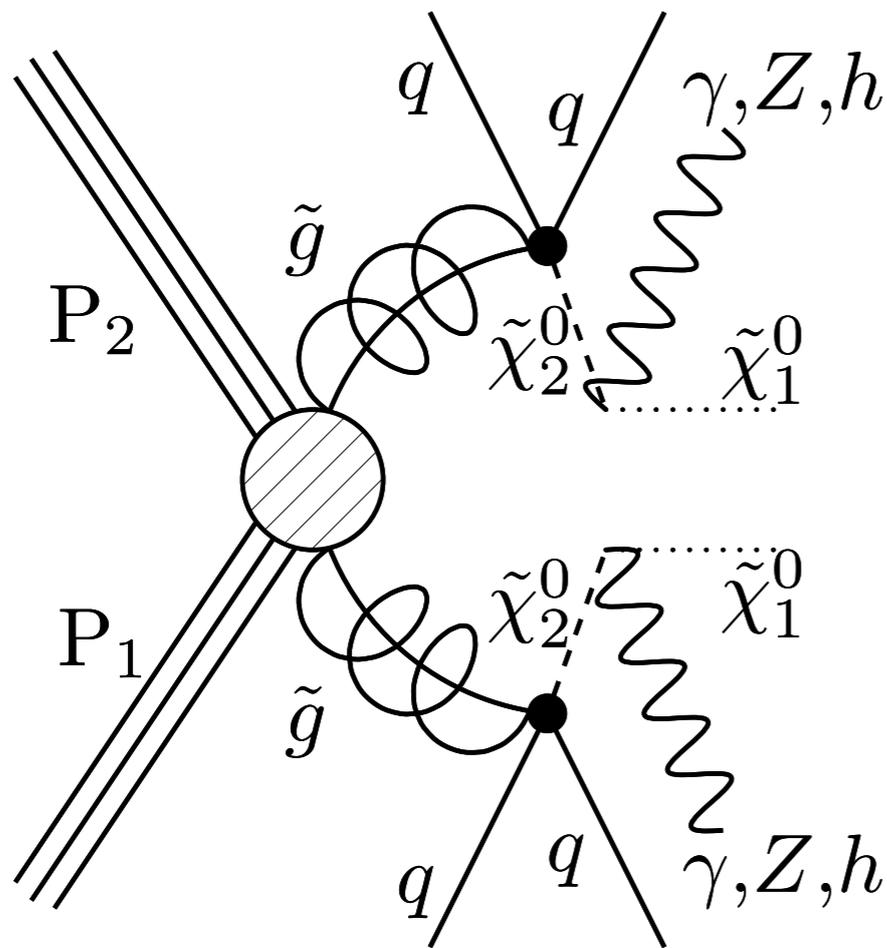
$$m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} = 400.4 \text{ GeV}$$

8 TeV signed significance:
+1.8



Lightest surviving gluino

Scenario 2

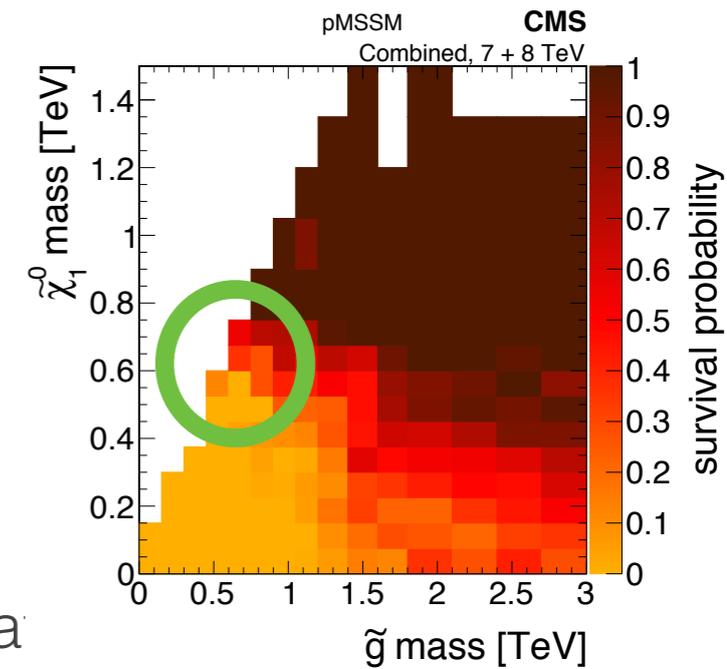


$$m_{\tilde{g}} = 581 \text{ GeV}$$

$$m_{\tilde{\chi}_2^0} = 533 \text{ GeV}$$

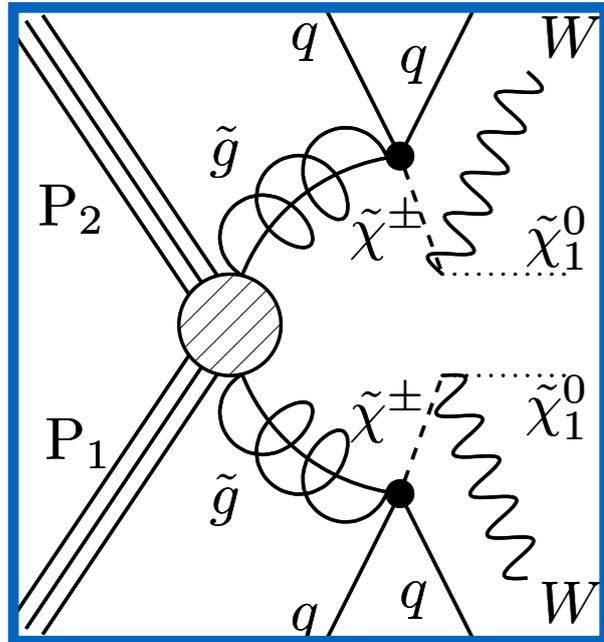
$$m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} = 528 \text{ GeV}$$

8 TeV signed significance:
+2.3

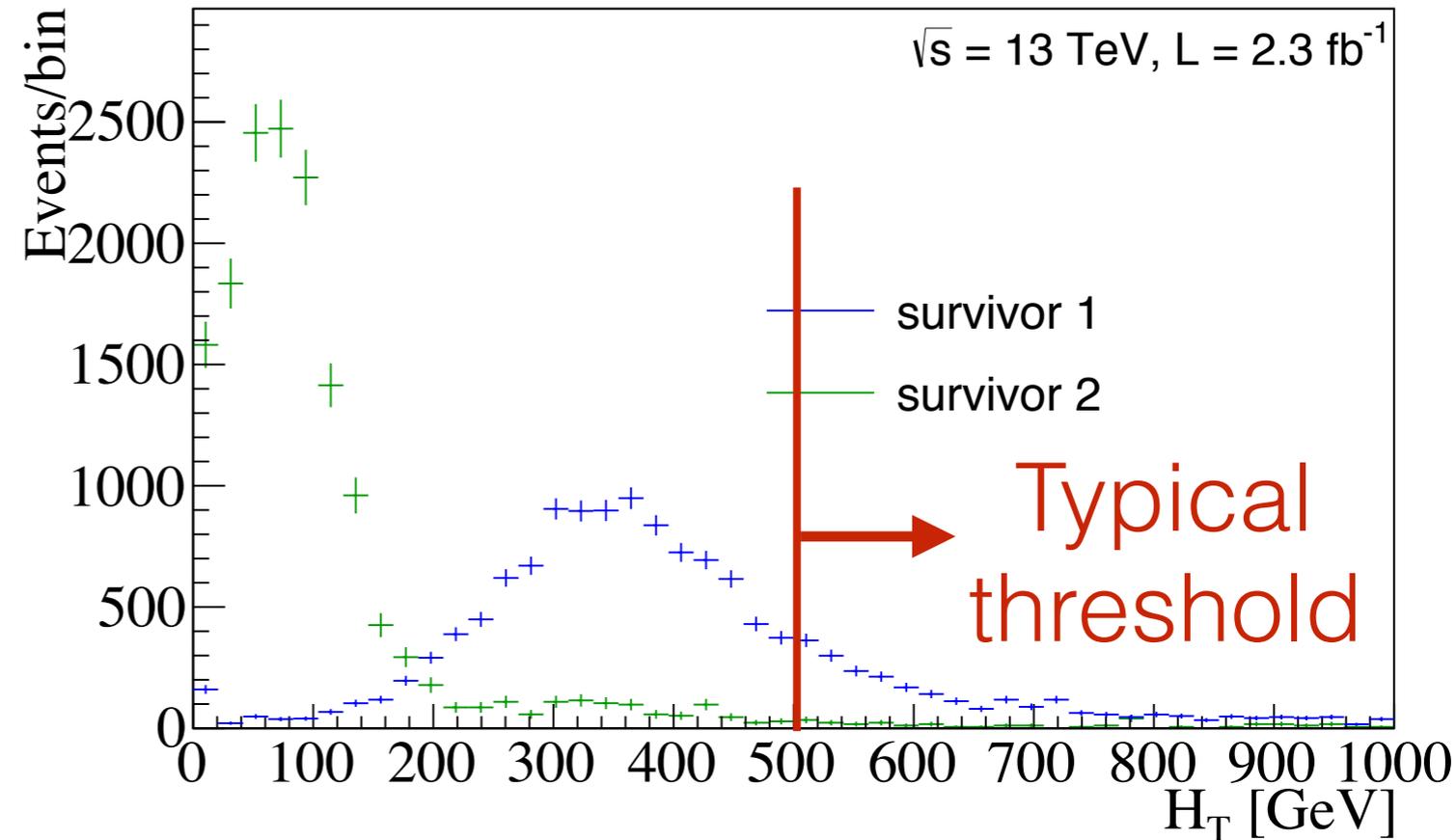


Observables

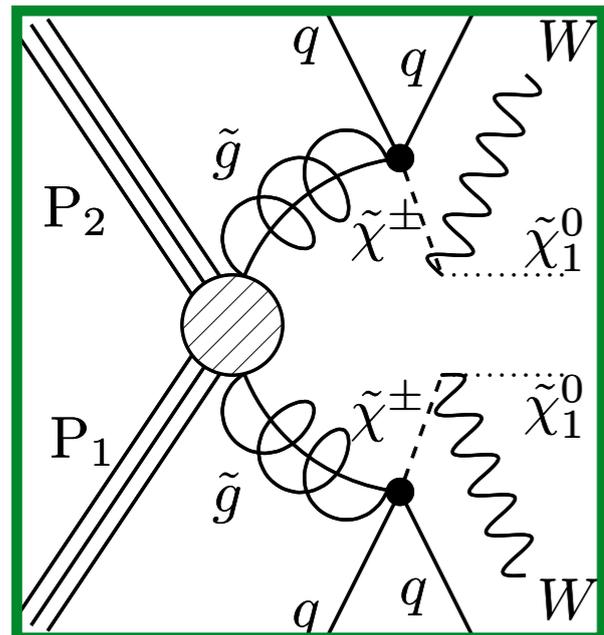
Scenario 1



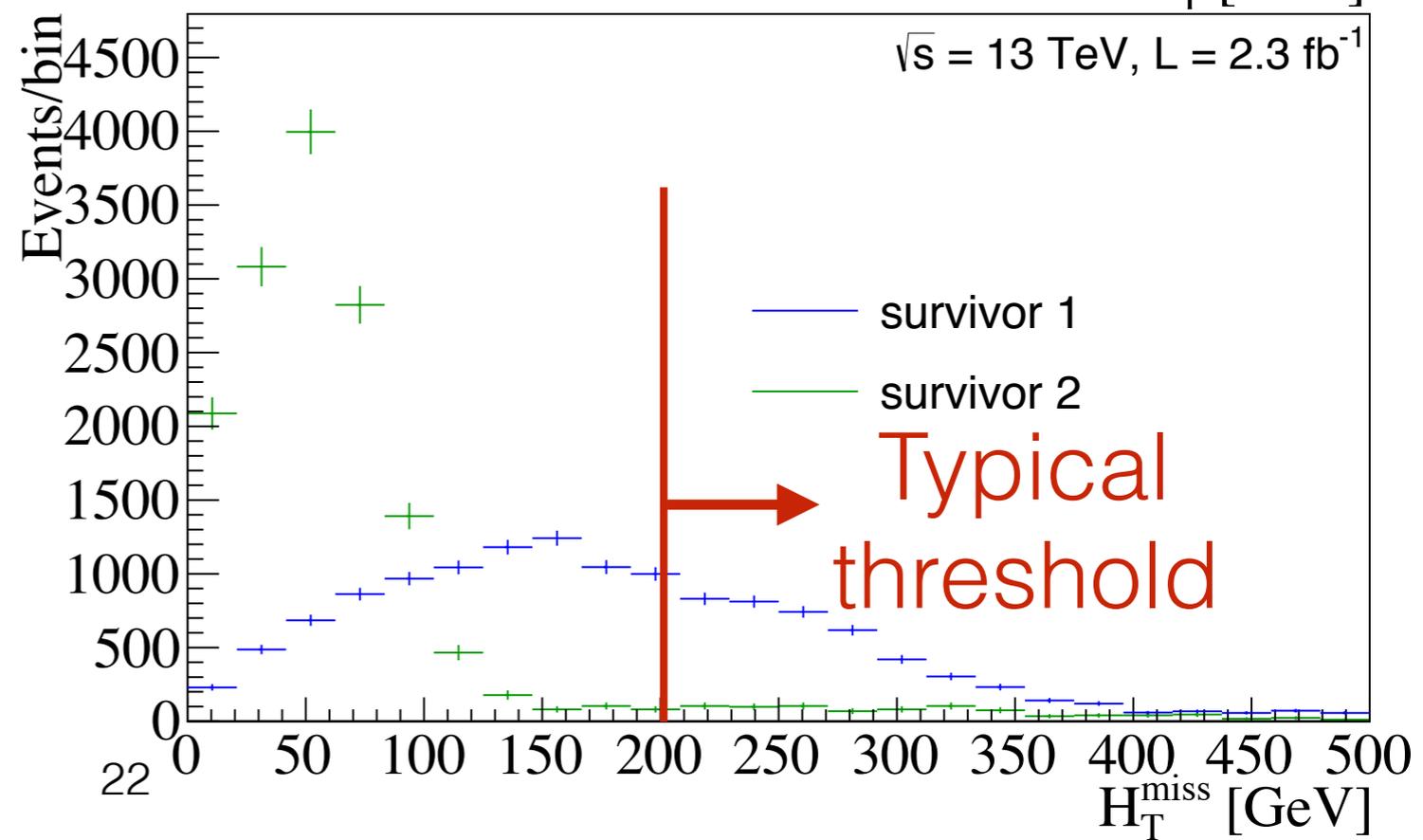
$$H_T$$



Scenario 2



$$E_T^{\text{miss}}$$



Summary



- Much knowledge has been gained about the possible masses of gluinos, light-flavor squarks
- Gluinos as light as 600 GeV survived Run 1 due to compressed spectra, intermediate sparticle decays
- Second-most prevalent diagram predicts events that fail typical supersymmetry triggers
- Low-HT, monojet+X event signatures describe many surviving scenarios

[1] Vardan Khachatryan et al. Phenomenological MSSM interpretation of CMS searches in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ and 8 TeV. 2016.

References

- [1] Vardan Khachatryan et al. Phenomenological MSSM interpretation of CMS searches in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ and 8 TeV. 2016.
- [2] Y. Amhis et al. Averages of b-hadron, c-hadron, and τ -lepton properties as of summer 2014. 2014.
- [3] Vardan Khachatryan et al. Observation of the rare $B_s^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$ decay from the combined analysis of CMS and LHCb data. *Nature*, 522:68, 2015.
- [4] Kaoru Hagiwara, Ruofan Liao, Alan D. Martin, Daisuke Nomura, and Thomas Teubner. $(g - 2)_\mu$ and $\alpha(M_Z^2)$ re-evaluated using new precise data. *J.Phys.*, G38:085003, 2011.
- [5] Particle Data Group. Review of Particle Physics. *Chin. Phys. C*, 38:090001, 2014.
- [6] Tevatron Electroweak Working Group, CDF and D0 Collaborations. Combination of CDF and D0 results on the mass of the top quark using up to 8.7 fb^{-1} at the Tevatron. 2013.
- [7] Jeremy Bernon, Beranger Dumont, and Sabine Kraml. Status of Higgs couplings after run 1 of the LHC. *Phys. Rev. D*, 90:071301, 2014.
- [8] Jeremy Bernon and Beranger Dumont. Lilith: a tool for constraining new physics from Higgs measurements. *Eur. Phys. J. C*, 75(9):440, 2015.
- [9] Joint LEP2 SUSY Working Group, the Aleph, Delphi, L3 and Opal Collaborations.
- [10] G. Belanger, F. Boudjema, A. Pukhov, and A. Semenov. MicrOMEGAs: A program for calculating the relic density in the MSSM. *Comput. Phys. Commun.*, 149:103, 2002.

References

- [11] G. Belanger, F. Boudjema, A. Pukhov, and A. Semenov. micrOMEGAs: Version 1.3. *Comput. Phys. Commun.*, 174:577, 2006.
- [12] G. Belanger, F. Boudjema, A. Pukhov, and A. Semenov. Dark matter direct detection rate in a generic model with micrOMEGAs 2.2. *Comput. Phys. Commun.*, 180:747, 2009.
- [13] Serguei Chatrchyan et al. Search for new physics in the multijet and missing transverse momentum final state in proton-proton collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV. *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, 109:171803, 2012.
- [14] Serguei Chatrchyan et al. Search for supersymmetry in events with b-quark jets and missing transverse energy in pp collisions at 7 TeV. *Phys. Rev. D*, 86:072010, 2012.
- [15] Serguei Chatrchyan et al. Search for electroweak production of charginos and neutralinos using leptonic final states in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV. *JHEP*, 11:147, 2012.
- [16] Serguei Chatrchyan et al. Search for new physics in the multijet and missing transverse momentum final state in proton-proton collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV. *JHEP*, 06:055, 2014.
- [17] Serguei Chatrchyan et al. Search for supersymmetry in hadronic final states using MT2 in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV. *JHEP*, 10:018, 2012.
- [18] Serguei Chatrchyan et al. Search for gluino mediated bottom- and top-squark production in multijet final states in pp collisions at 8 TeV. *Phys. Lett. B*, 725:243, 2013.
- [19] Vardan Khachatryan et al. Search for dark matter, extra dimensions, and unparticles in monojet events in proton-proton collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV. *Eur. Phys. J. C*, 75:235, 2015.

References

- [20] Vardan Khachatryan et al. Searches for third-generation squark production in fully hadronic final states in proton-proton collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV. *JHEP*, 06:116, 2015.
- [21] Vardan Khachatryan et al. Search for physics beyond the standard model in events with two leptons, jets, and missing transverse momentum in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV. *JHEP*, 04:124, 2015.

Backup (assumptions)

A realization of the R-parity conserving MSSM with

- *no new sources of CP violation
- *no flavor changing neutral currents
- *1st and 2nd generation squarks are degenerate
- *lightest supersymmetric particle is the neutralino

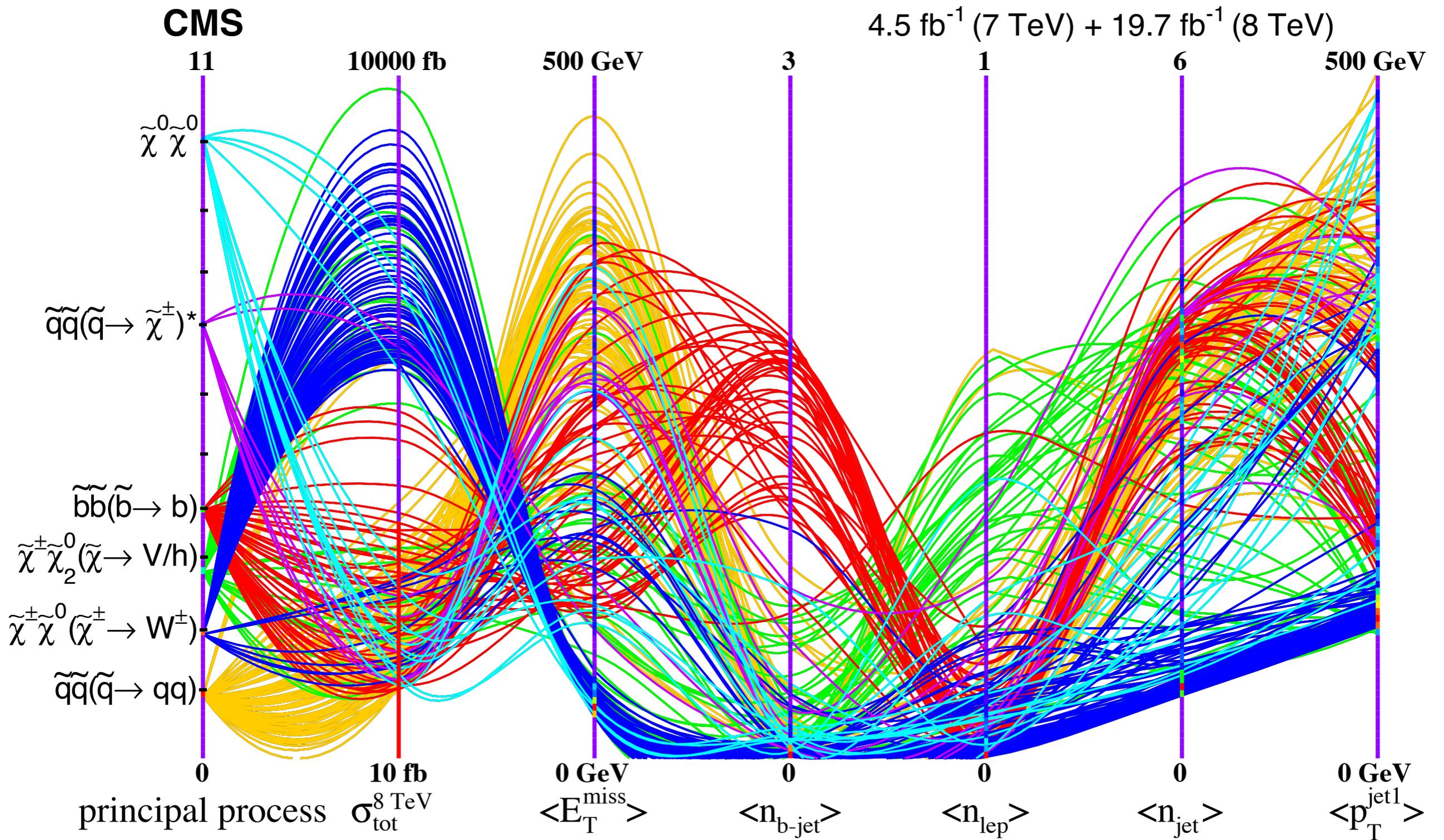
Backup

i	Observable $\mu_j(\theta)$	Constraint D_j^{preCMS}	Likelihood function $L(D_j^{\text{preCMS}} \mu_j(\theta))$
1	$BR(b \rightarrow s\gamma)$ [28, 29]	$(3.55 \pm 0.23^{\text{stat}} \pm 0.24^{\text{th}} \pm 0.09^{\text{sys}}) \times 10^{-4}$	Gaussian
2a	$BR(B_s \rightarrow \mu\mu)$ [30]	observed CLs curve from [30]	$d(1 - CLs)/dx$
2b	$BR(B_s \rightarrow \mu\mu)$ [31]	$3.2_{-1.2}^{+1.5} \times 10^{-9}$	2-sided Gaussian
3	$R(B_u \rightarrow \tau\nu)$ [32]	1.63 ± 0.54	Gaussian
4	Δa_μ [33]	$(26.1 \pm 8.0^{\text{exp}} \pm 10.0^{\text{th}}) \times 10^{-10}$	Gaussian
5	m_t [34]	$173.3 \pm 0.5^{\text{stat}} \pm 1.3^{\text{sys}}$ (GeV	Gaussian
6	$m_b(m_b)$ [32]	$4.19_{-0.06}^{+0.18}$ GeV	Two-sided Gaussian
7	$\alpha_s(M_Z)$ [32]	0.1184 ± 0.0007	Gaussian
8a	m_h	pre-LHC: $m_h^{\text{low}} = 112$	1 if $m_h \geq m_h^{\text{low}}$ 0 if $m_h < m_h^{\text{low}}$
8b	m_h	LHC: $m_h^{\text{low}} = 120, m_h^{\text{up}} = 130$	1 if $m_h^{\text{low}} \leq m_h \leq m_h^{\text{up}}$ 0 if $m_h < m_h^{\text{low}}$ or $m_h > m_h^{\text{up}}$
9	sparticle masses	LEP [35] (via micrOMEGAs [24])	1 if allowed 0 if excluded
10	prompt $\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$	$c\tau(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm) < 10$ mm	1 if allowed 0 if excluded

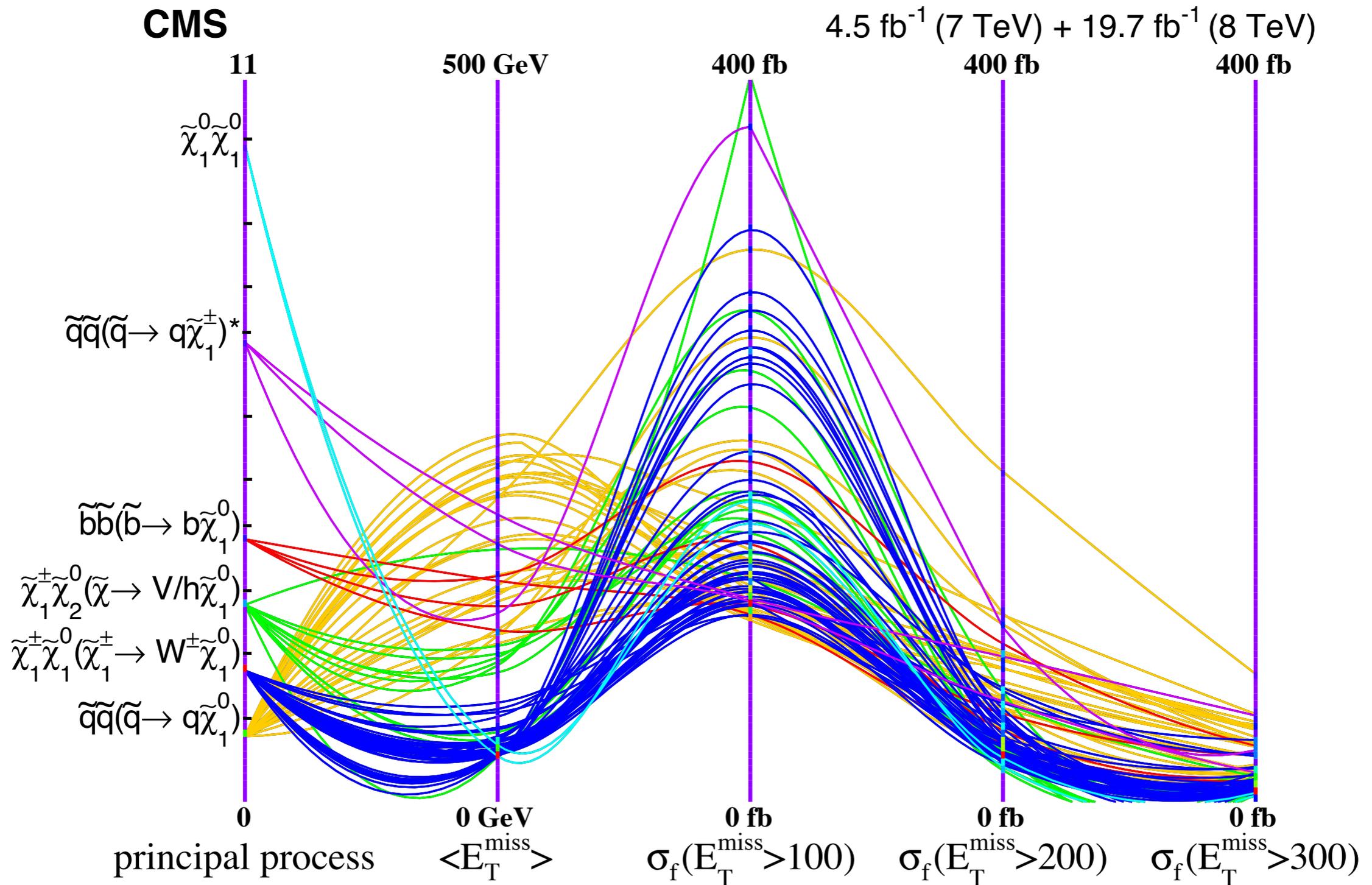
Backup

Analysis	\sqrt{s} [TeV]	L [fb^{-1}]
Hadronic HT + MHT search	7	4.98
Hadronic HT + MET + b -jets search	7	4.98
Leptonic search for EW prod. of $\tilde{\chi}^0, \tilde{\chi}^\pm, \tilde{l}$	7	4.98
Hadronic HT + MHT search	8	19.5
Hadronic M_{T2} search	8	19.5
Hadronic HT + MET + b -jets search	8	19.4
Monojet searches	8	19.7
Hadronic stop search	8	19.4
Opposite sign di-lepton (OS ll) search (count experiment only)	8	19.4
Like-sign di-lepton (LS ll) search (only channels w/o 3rd lepton veto)	8	19.5
Leptonic search for EW prod. of $\tilde{\chi}^0, \tilde{\chi}^\pm, \tilde{l}$ (only ss, 3l, and 4l channels)	8	19.5

Non-excluded points, properties



Non-excluded points, properties



Non-excluded points, properties

