

# MEASUREMENT OF HADRONIC CROSS-SECTIONS AT VEPP- 2000

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Ivan Logashenko

on behalf of CMD-3 and SND collaborations

*Budker Institute of Nuclear Physics  
Novosibirsk State University*

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# $\sigma(e^+e^- \rightarrow \text{hadrons})$ and the hadronic contribution to $a_\mu$

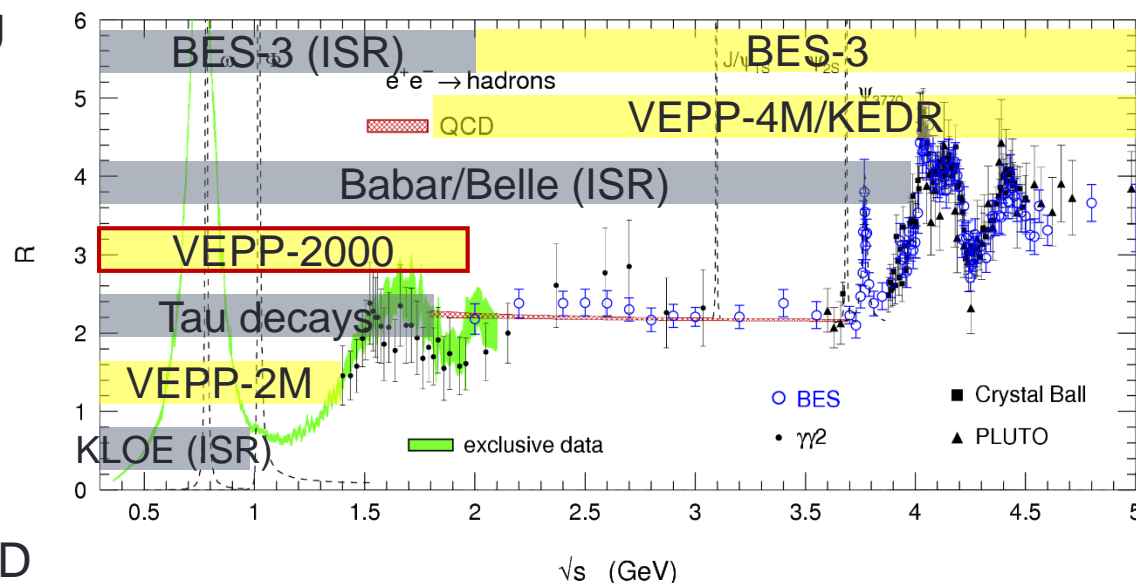
So far, the hadronic contribution to  $a_\mu$  is calculated by integrating experimental cross-section  $\sigma(e^+e^- \rightarrow \text{hadrons})$ .

Weighting function  $\sim 1/s$ , therefore **lower energies contribute the most**.

Many sources of data:

- Novosibirsk: CMD-2 and SND (VEPP-2M), **CMD-3 and SND (VEPP-2000)**
- Factories: Babar, KLOE
- BES-III, KEDR

$$R(s) = \frac{\sigma(e^+e^- \rightarrow \text{hadrons})}{\sigma(e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-)}$$



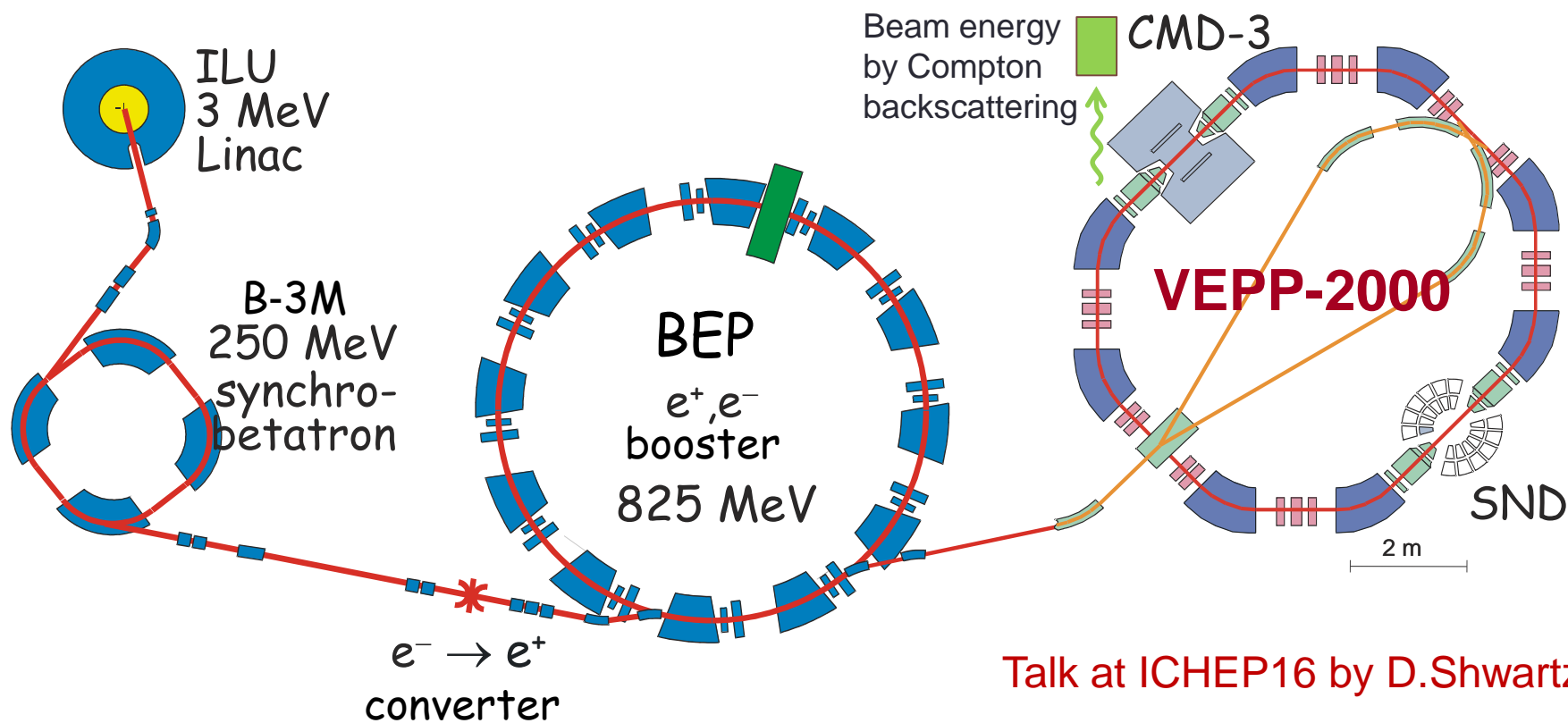
$$\Delta a_\mu(\text{exp} - \text{th}) = (287 \pm 80) \cdot 10^{-11} \text{ (DHMZ'12)}$$

corresponds to

$$(4.15 \pm 1.15)\% \cdot a_\mu^{\text{had,LO}}$$

FNAL expected precision of 140 ppb  
corresponds to  **$0.25\% \cdot a_\mu^{\text{had,LO}}$**

# VEPP-2000 (2010-2013)



Talk at ICHEP16 by D.Shwartz

C.m. energy range is 0.32-2.0 GeV; unique optics – “round beams”

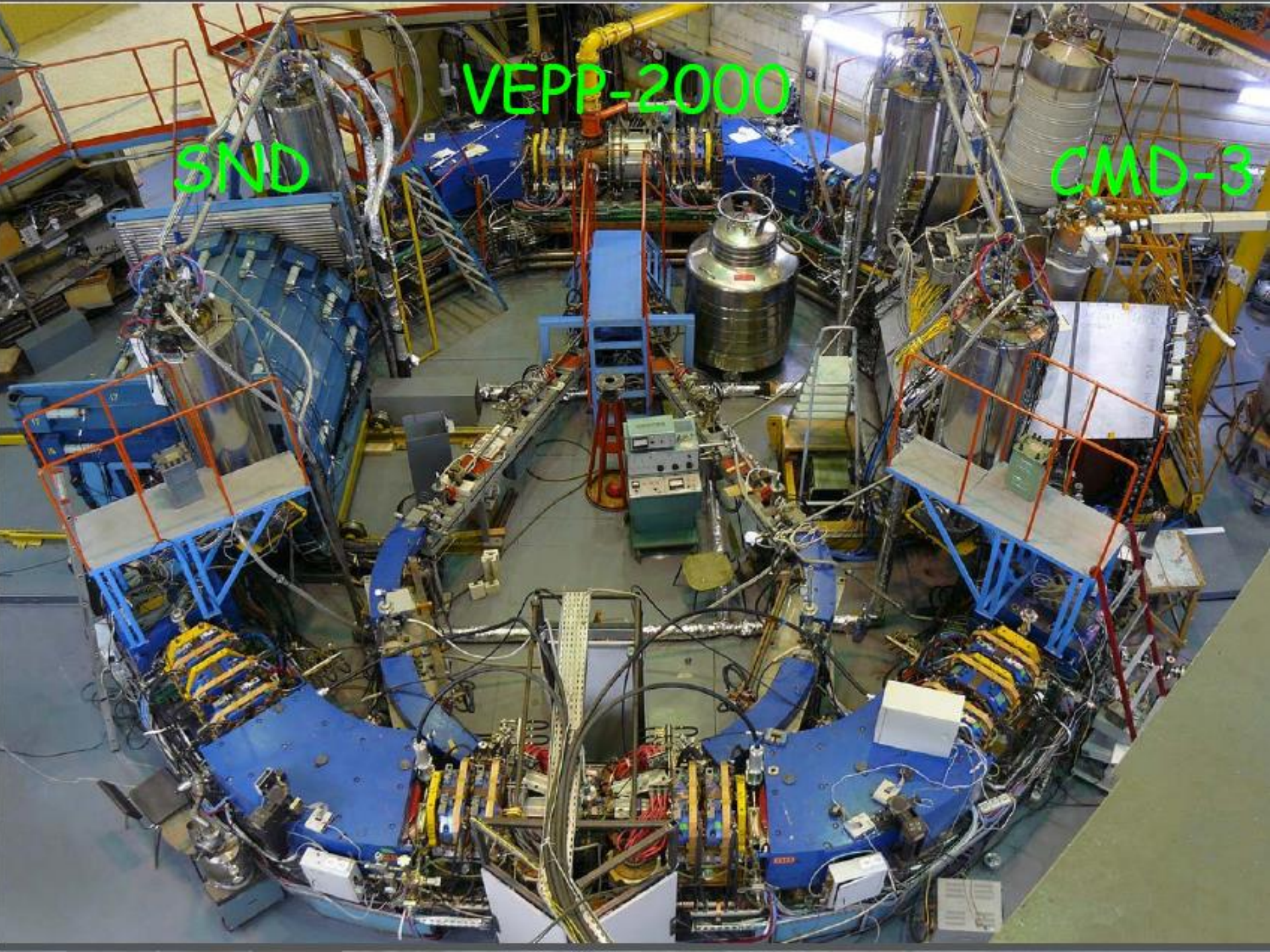
Design luminosity is  $L = 10^{32} 1/cm^2 s$  @  $\sqrt{s} = 2$  GeV

Experiments with two detectors, CMD-3 and SND, started by the end of 2010

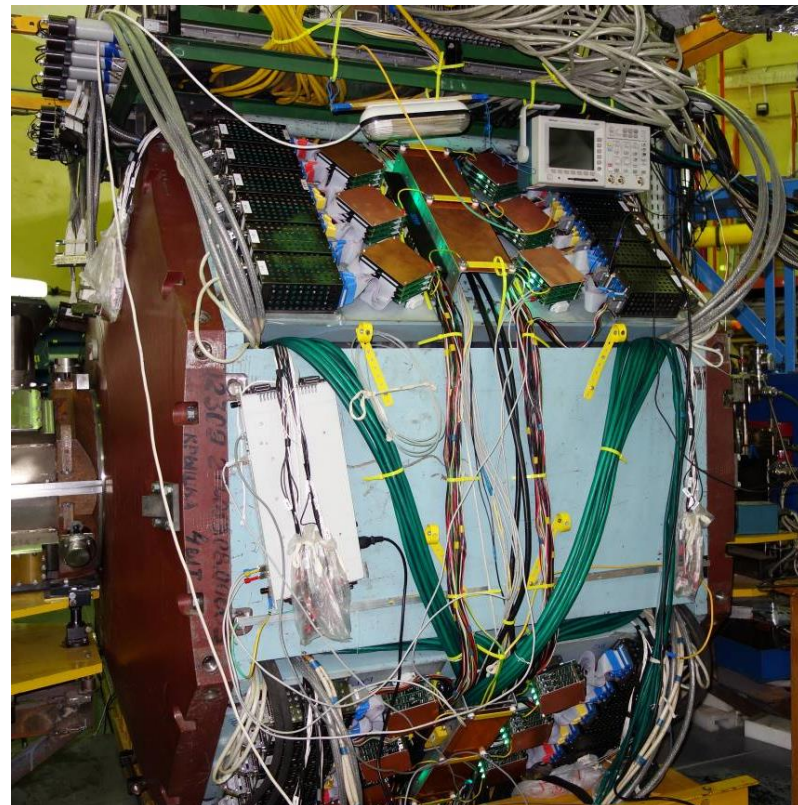
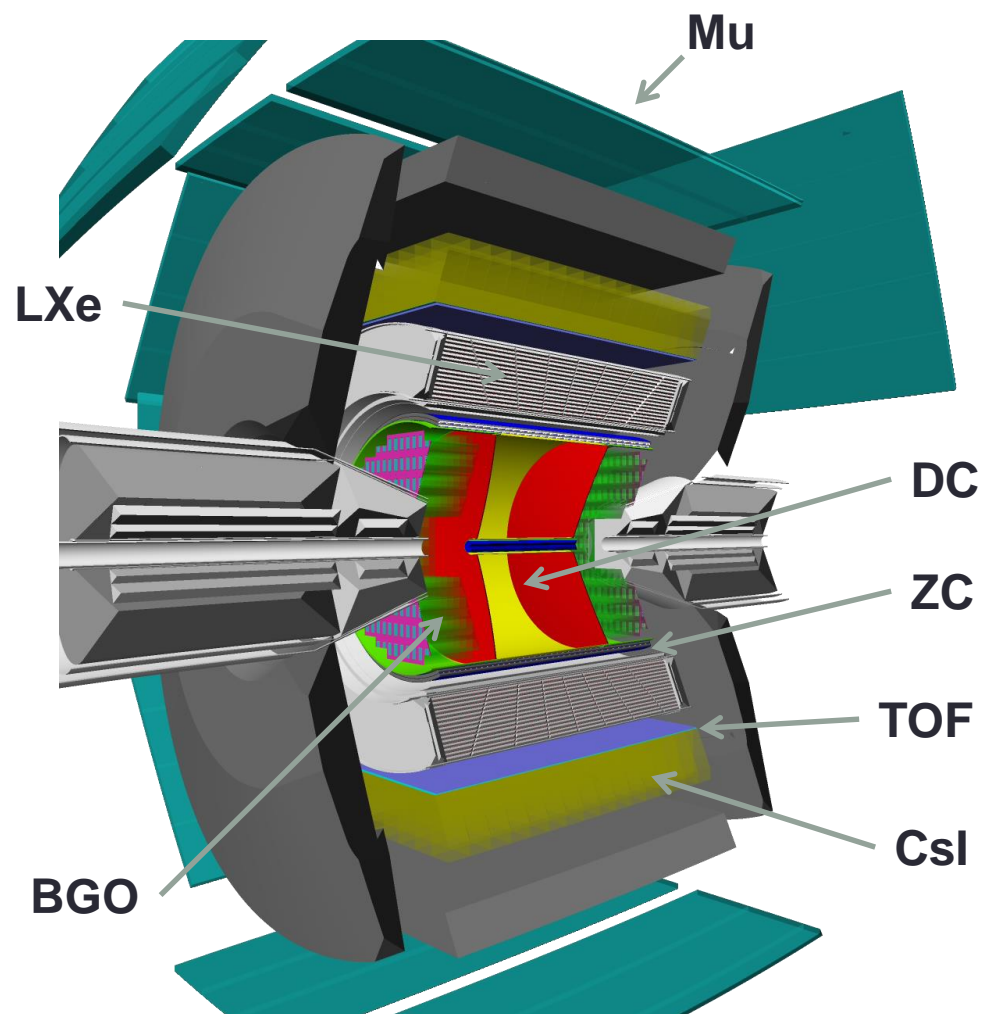
VEPP-2000

SND

CMD-3

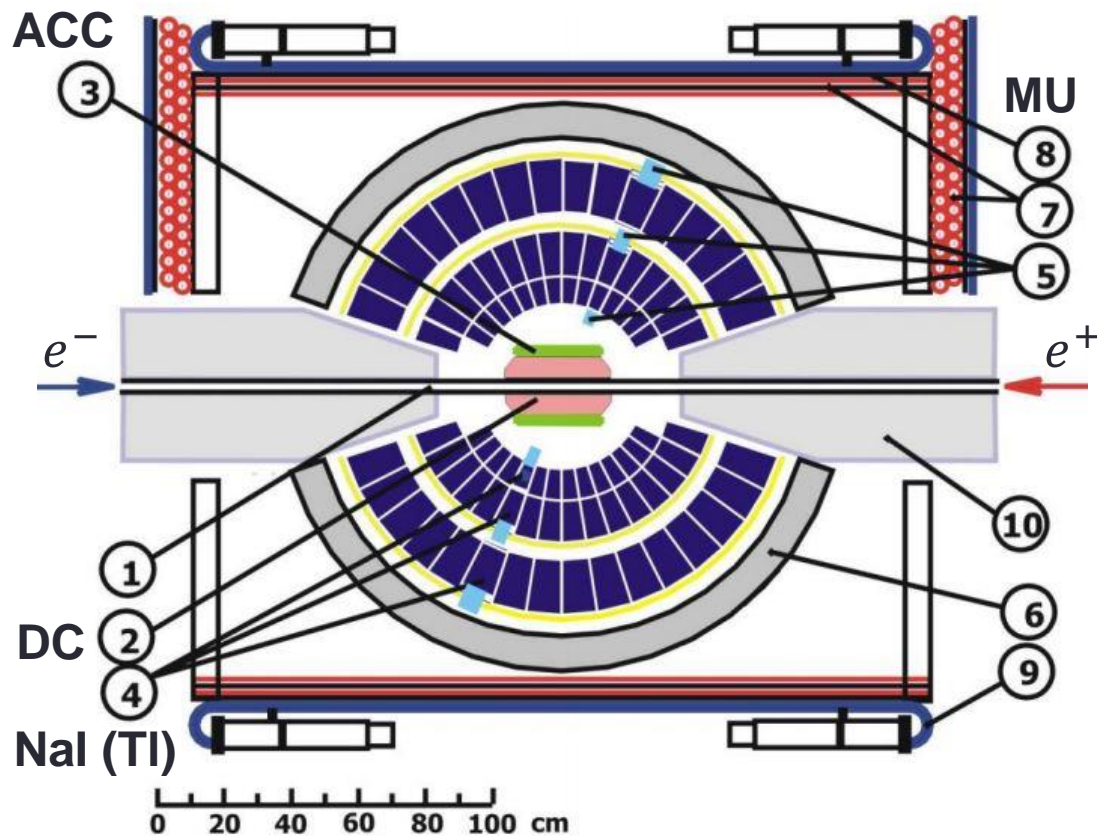


# Detector CMD-3

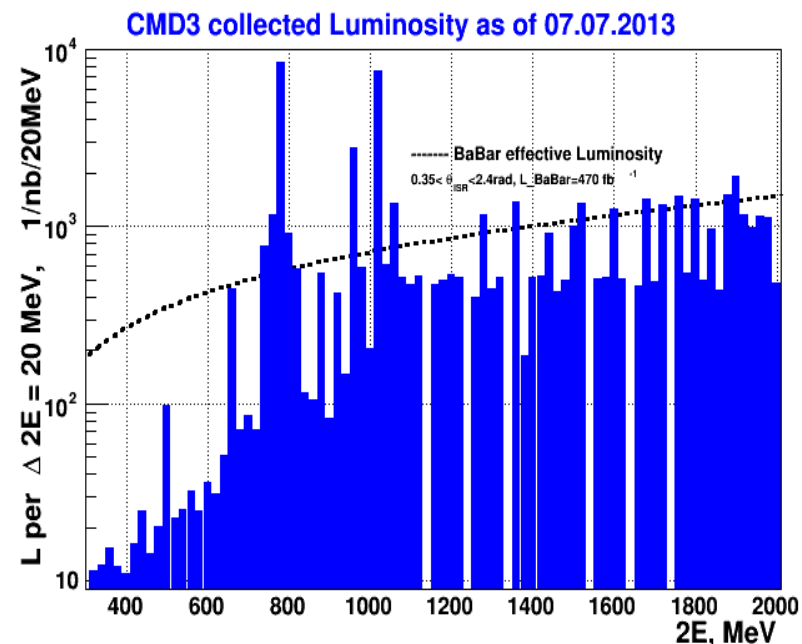
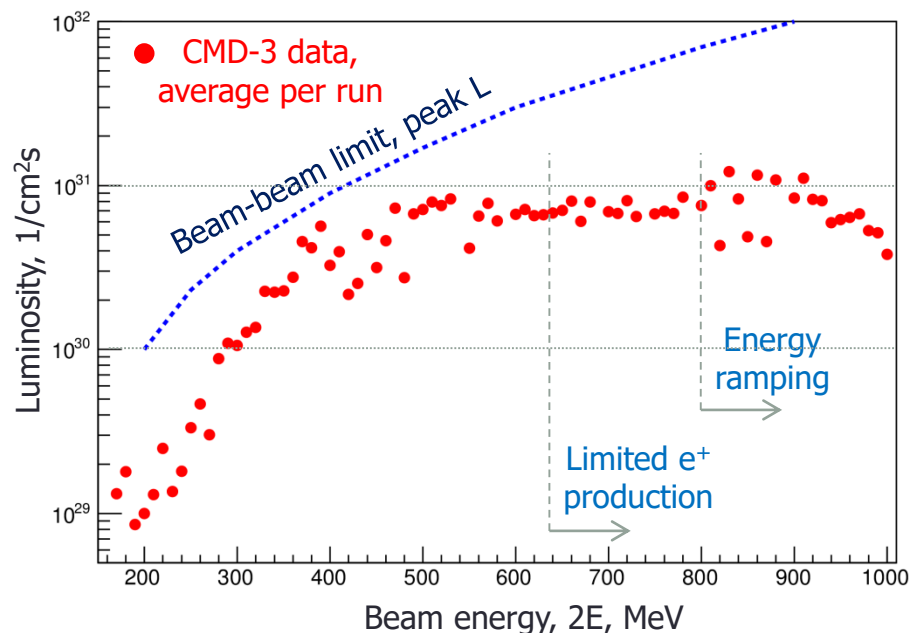


1.3 T magnetic field  
Tracking:  $\sigma_{R\phi} \sim 100 \mu$ ,  $\sigma_z \sim 2 \text{ mm}$   
Combined EM calorimeter (LXe, CsI, BGO),  $\sigma_E \sim 3\% - 8\%$

# Detector SND



# Collected luminosity (CMD-3)



The luminosity was limited by a deficit of positrons and limited energy of the booster.

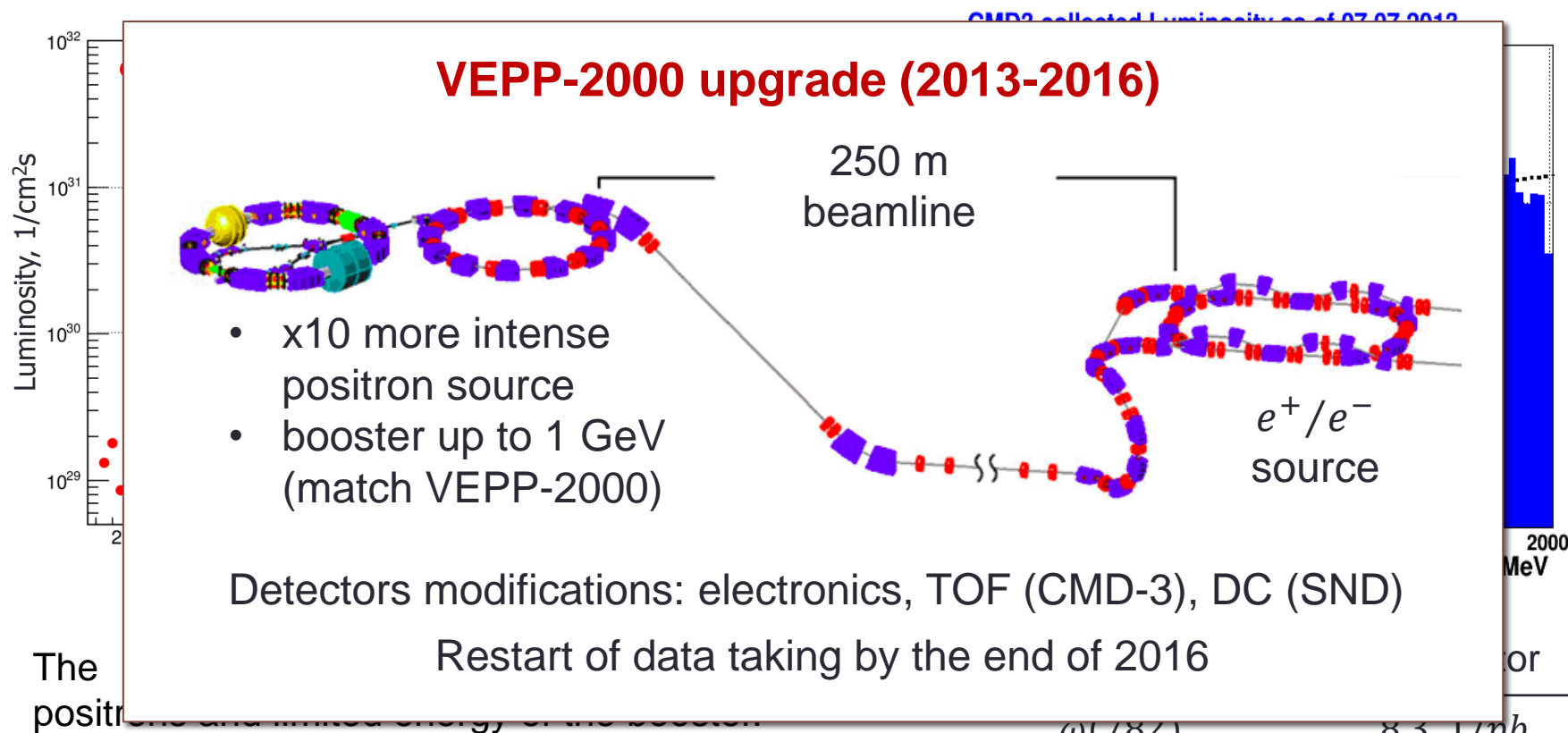
The VEPP-2000 upgrade has started in 2013.

After upgrade we expect to reach the project luminosity.

About 60 pb-1 collected per detector

|   |           |
|---|-----------|
| $\omega(782)$                           | 8.3 1/pb  |
| $2E < 1 \text{ GeV}$ (except $\omega$ ) | 9.4 1/pb  |
| $\phi(1019)$                            | 8.4 1/pb  |
| $2E > 1.04 \text{ GeV}$                 | 34.5 1/pb |

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# Exclusive channels under analysis

At VEPP-2000 we do **exclusive** measurement of  $\sigma(e^+e^- \rightarrow \text{hadrons})$ .

- 2 charged

$$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-, K^+K^-, K_S K_L, p\bar{p}$$

- 2 charged +  $\gamma$ 's

$$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0, \pi^+\pi^-\eta, K^+K^-\pi^0, K^+K^-\eta, K_S K_L \pi^0, \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\eta, \\ \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\pi^0, \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\eta, \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\pi^0\pi^0, \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\pi^0\pi^0\pi^0$$

- 4 charged

$$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-, K^+K^-\pi^+\pi^-, K_S K^*$$

- 4 charged +  $\gamma$ 's

$$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0, \pi^+\pi^-\eta, \pi^+\pi^-\omega, \pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\pi^0, K^+K^-\eta, K^+K^-\omega$$

- 6 charged

$$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-$$

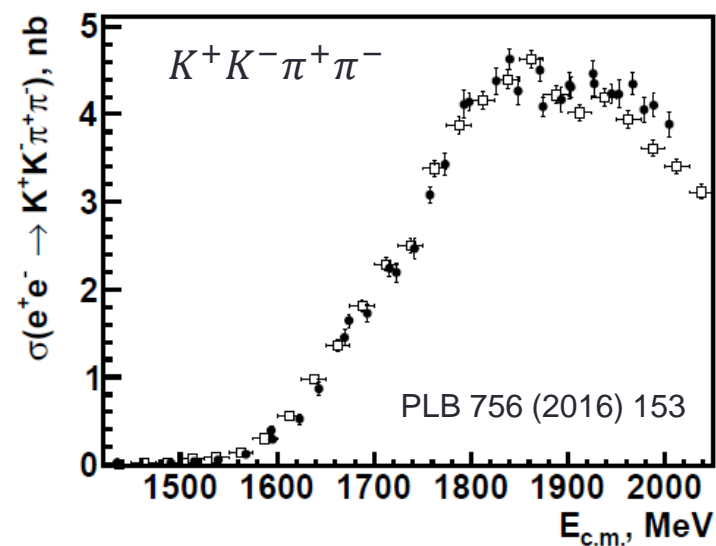
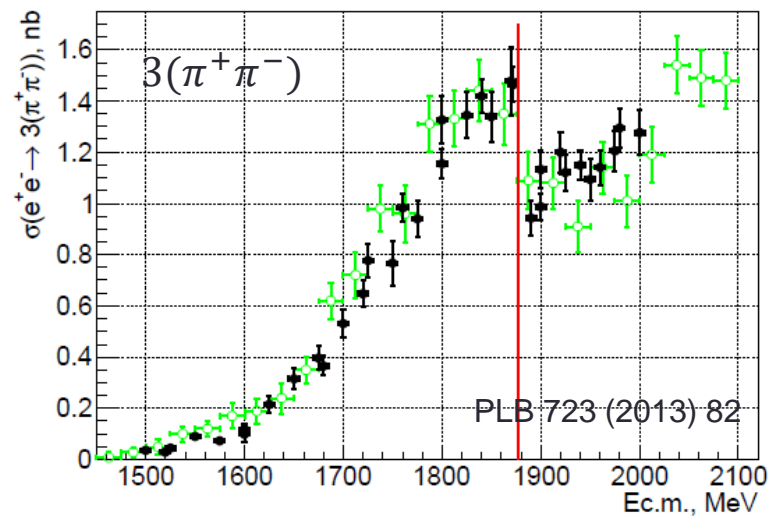
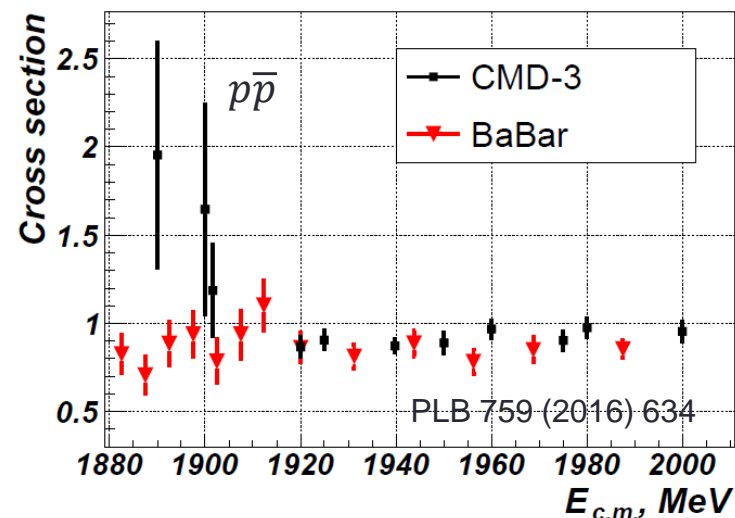
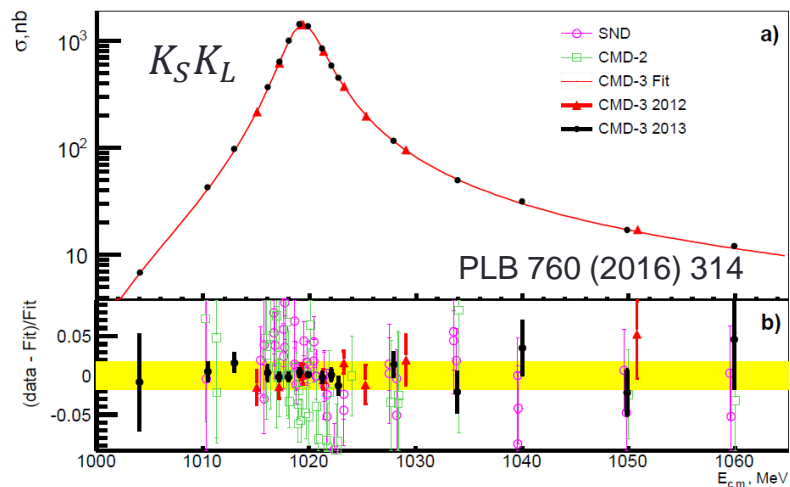
- $\gamma$ 's only

$$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma, \eta\gamma, \pi^0\pi^0\gamma, \pi^0\eta\gamma, \pi^0\pi^0\pi^0\gamma, \pi^0\pi^0\eta\gamma$$

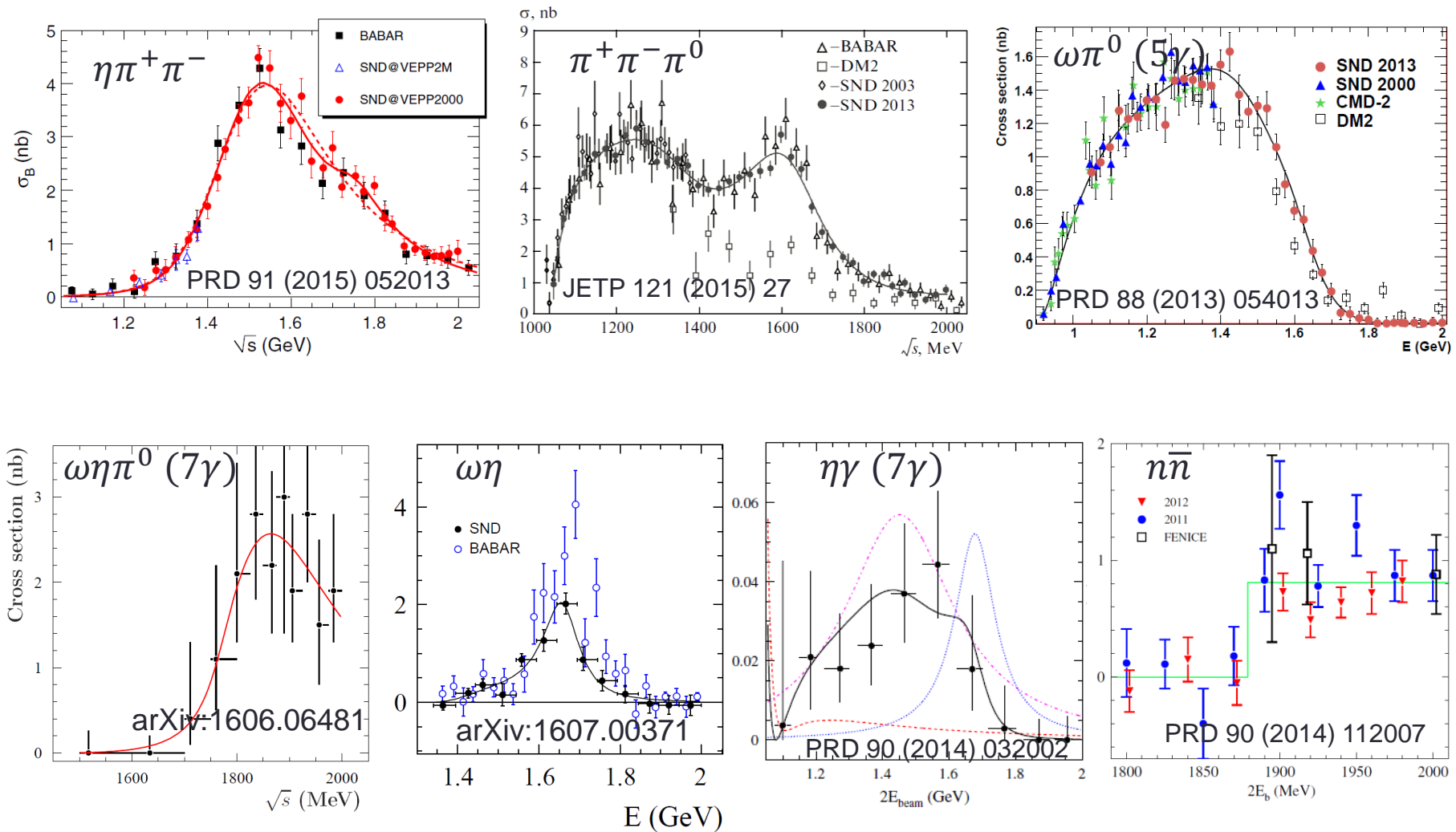
- other

$$e^+e^- \rightarrow n\bar{n}, \pi^0 e^+e^-, \eta e^+e^-$$

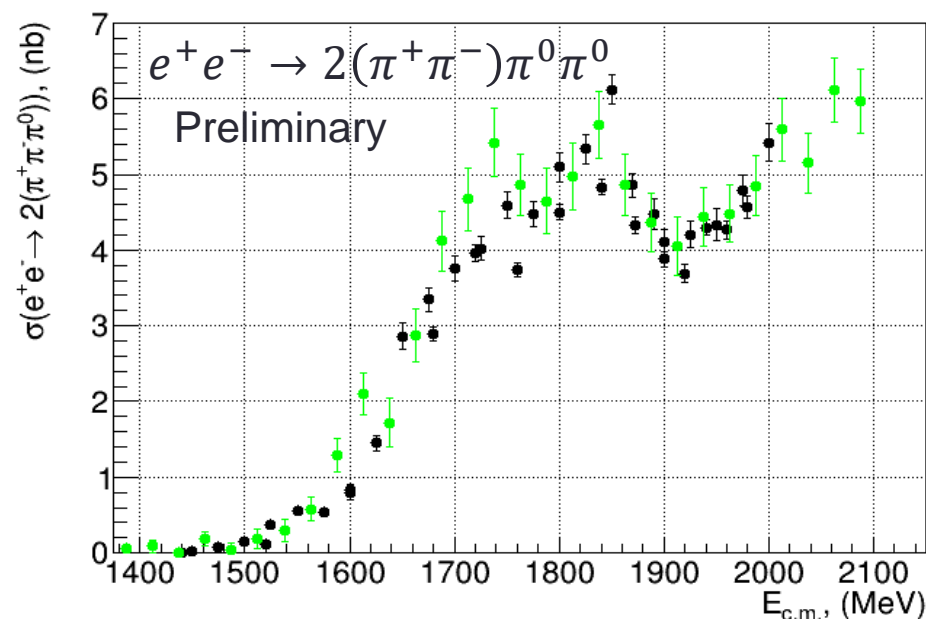
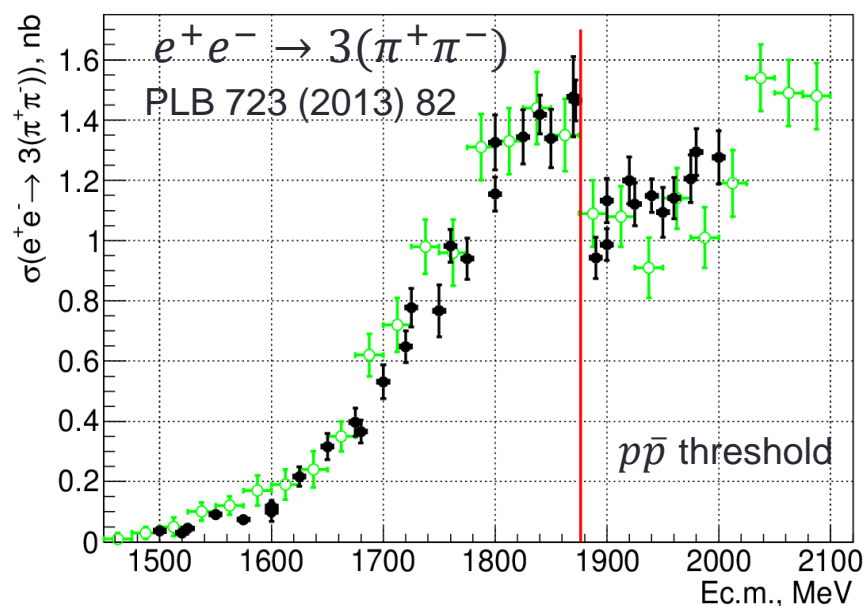
# Published results from 2011-2013: CMD-3



# Published results from 2011-2013: SND



# $e^+e^- \rightarrow 6\pi$ @CMD-3



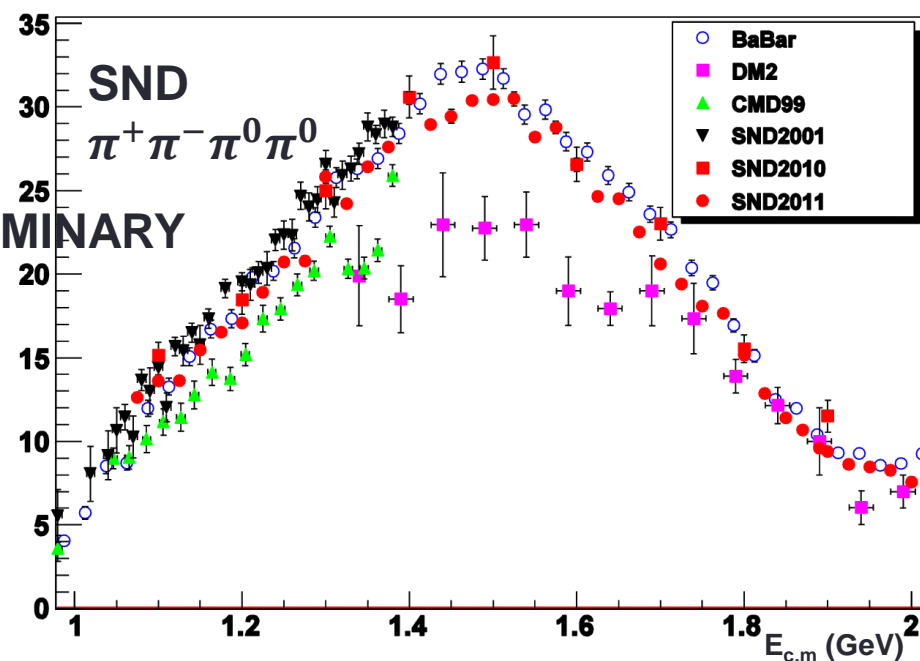
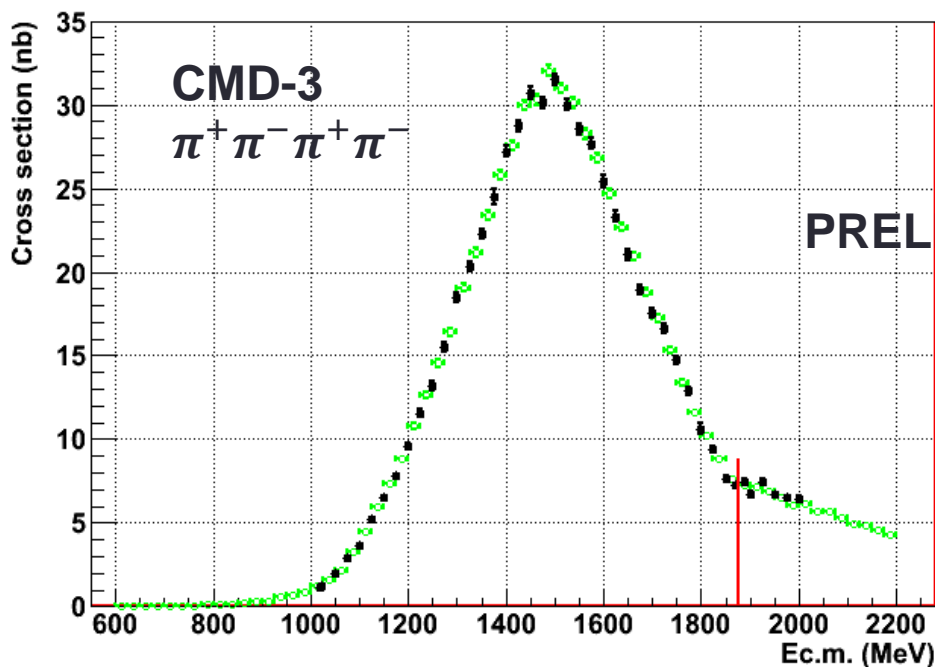
Preliminary studies of dynamics of  $e^+e^- \rightarrow 3(\pi^+\pi^-)$ :

- Main production mode:  $\rho(770) + 4\pi$  (phase space or  $f_0(1370)$ )
- Hint of energy dependent dynamics in 1.7-1.9 GeV energy range

Possible contributions to  $e^+e^- \rightarrow 2(\pi^+\pi^-)\pi^0\pi^0$ :

$$\rho(4\pi), \rho f_0, \rho a_0, \omega(3\pi), \eta(3\pi), \omega\eta$$

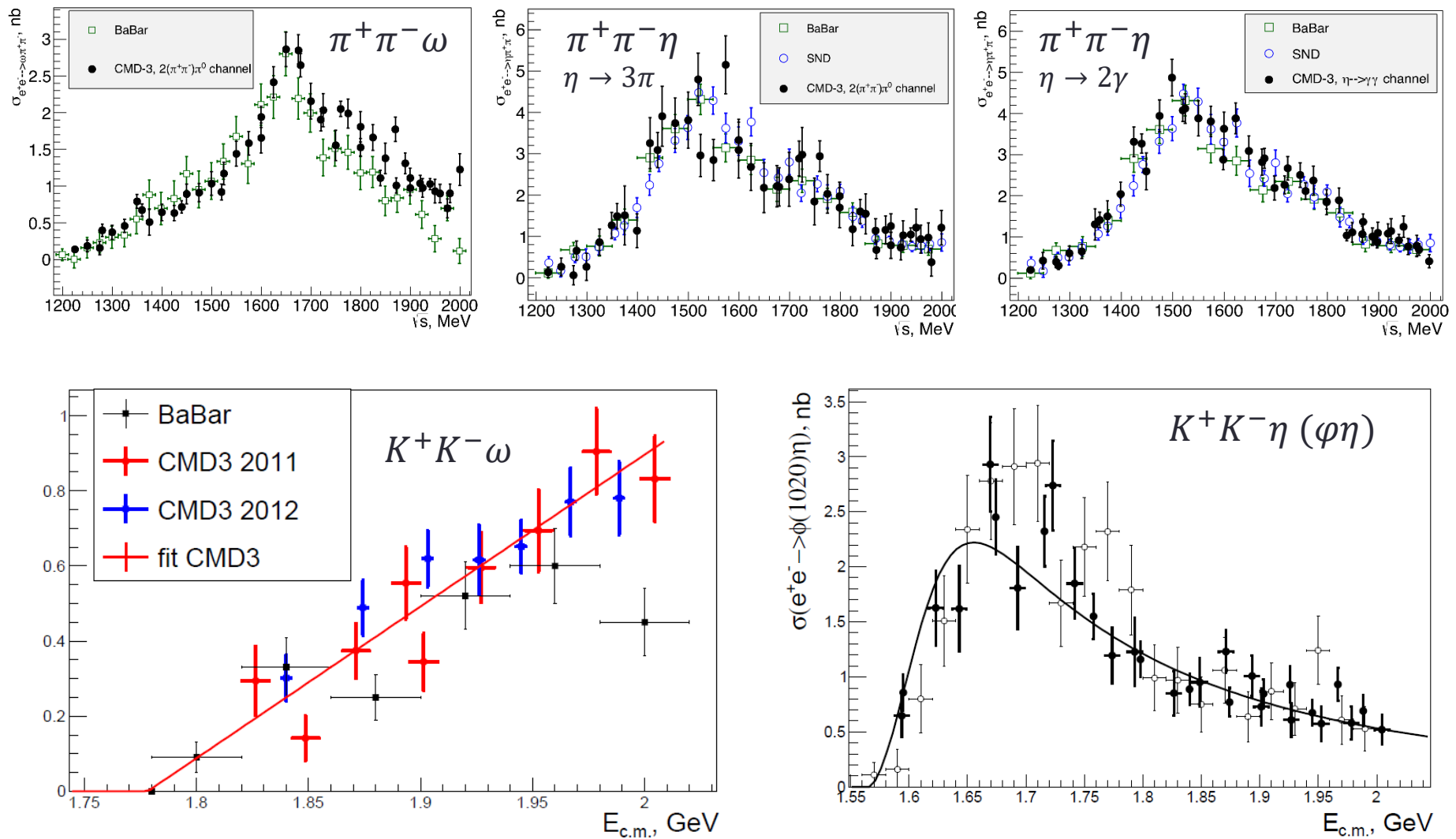
# Preliminary: $e^+e^- \rightarrow 4\pi$



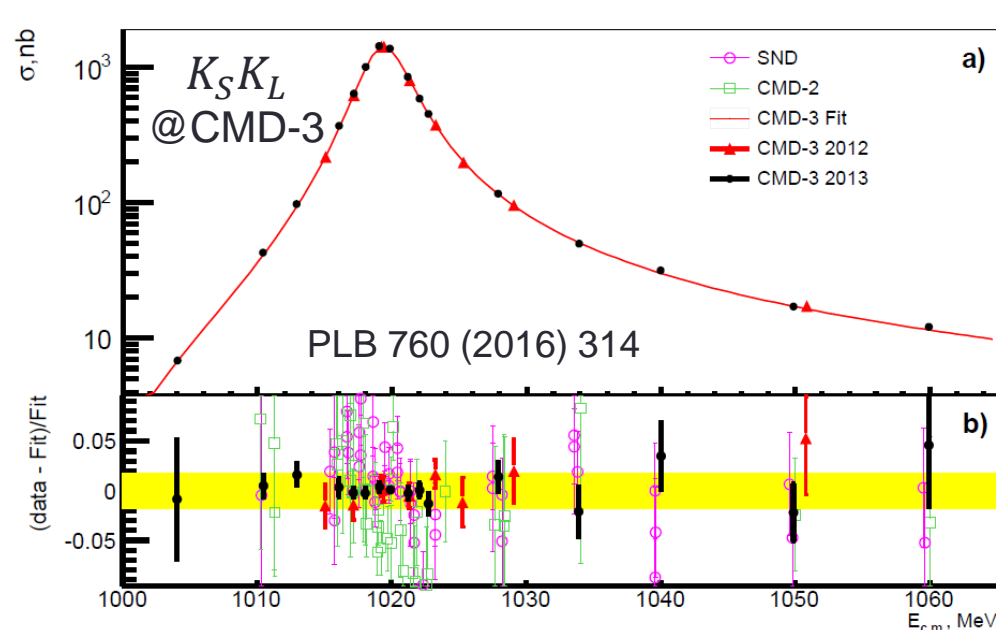
Dominant channels above  $\varphi$  meson. Need to measure these channels to a few %.

The dominant source of systematic error is the model uncertainty. Detailed understanding of dynamics ( $\omega\pi^0$ ,  $a_1\pi$ ,  $a_2\pi$ ,  $\rho f_0$ , ...) is necessary to reach precision.

# CMD-3 preliminary: $\pi^+\pi^-(\omega, \eta), K^+K^-(\omega, \eta)$

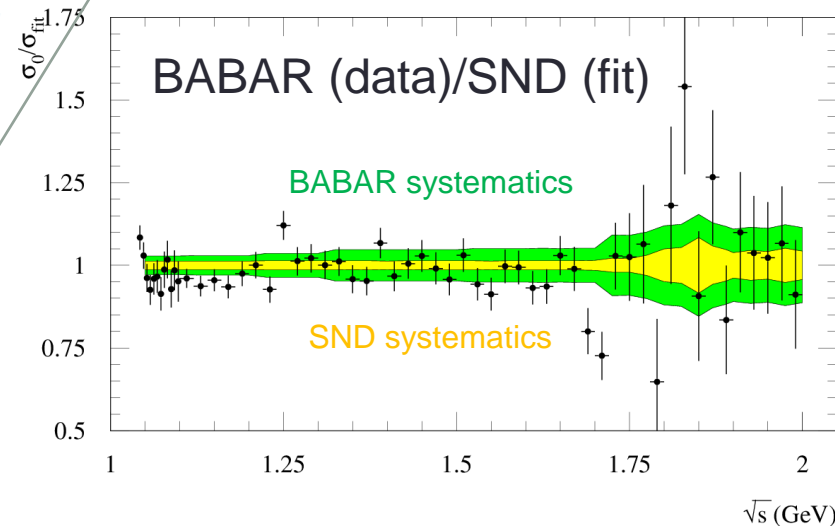
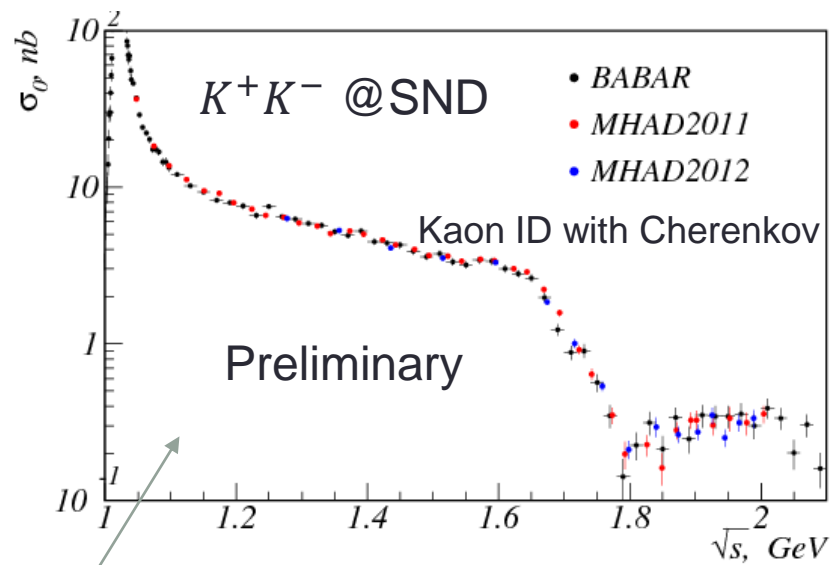


# $K_S K_L$ @CMD3 and $K^+ K^-$ @SND

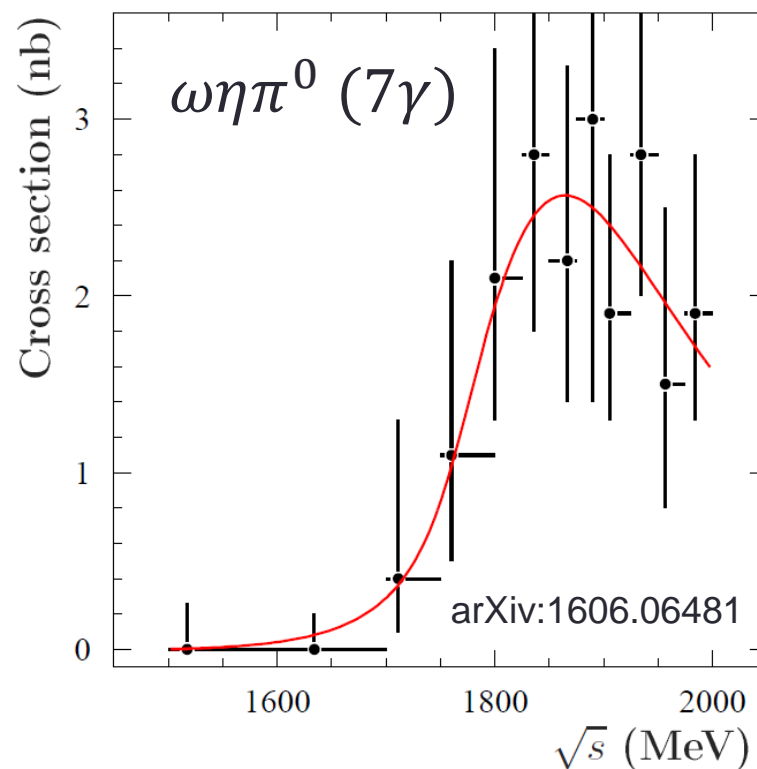
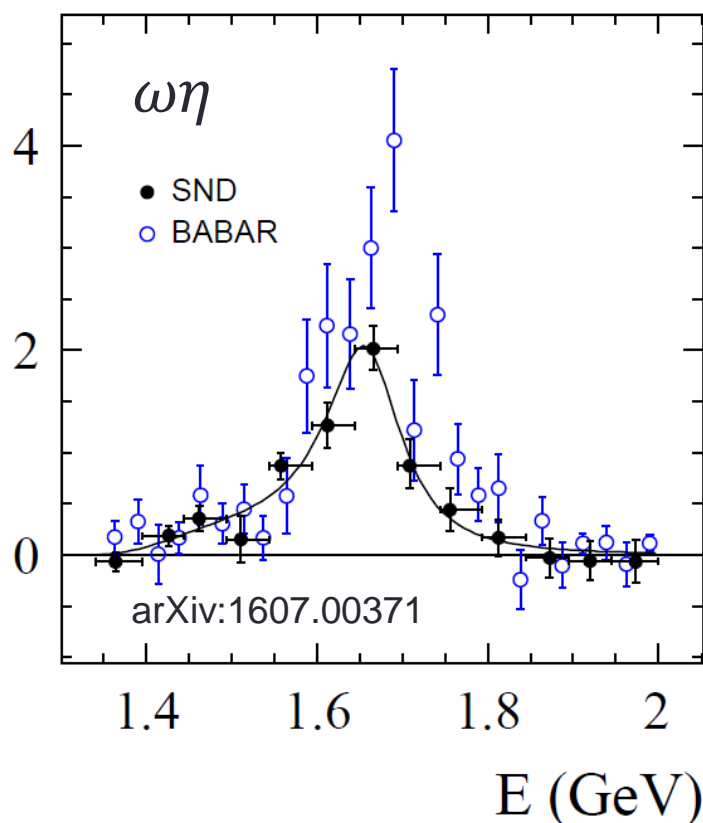


Recent result from CMD-3:  $K_S K_L$  at  $\varphi$   
 Best systematic precision (1.8%)  
 $K^+ K^-$  is under internal review

Preliminary result on  $K^+ K^-$  from SND  
 Good kaon ID using aerogel Cherenkov



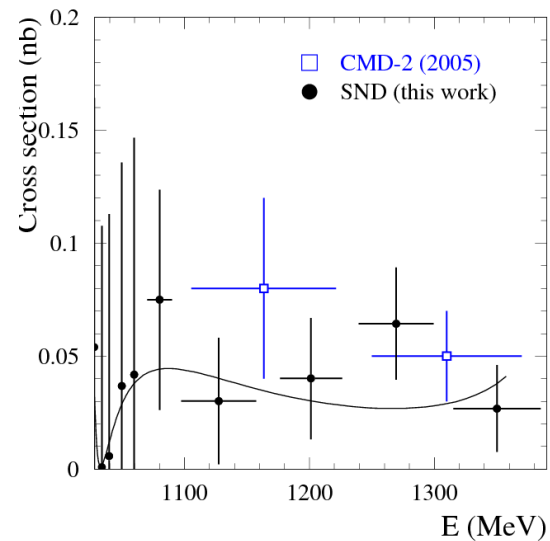
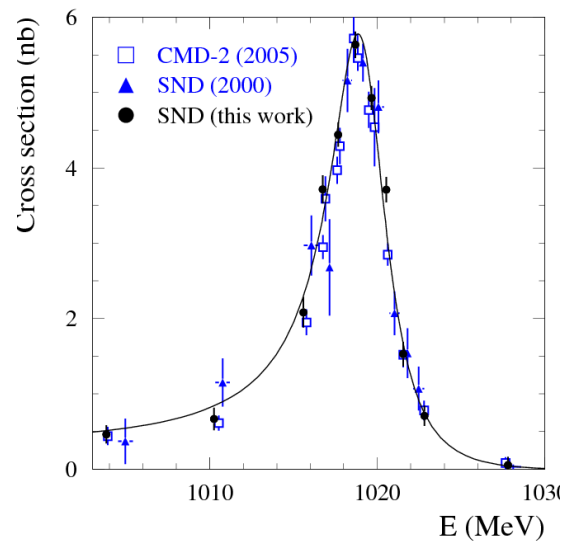
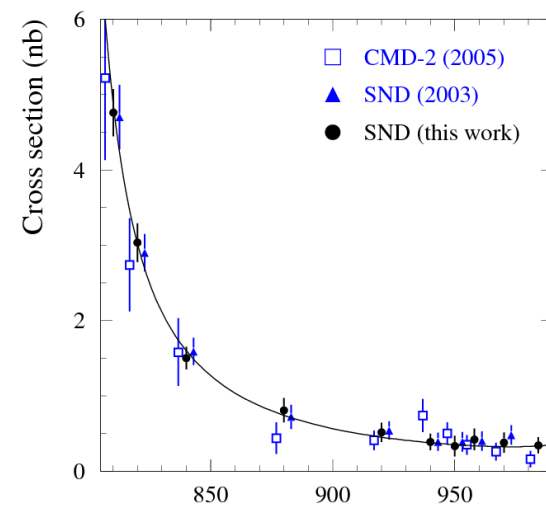
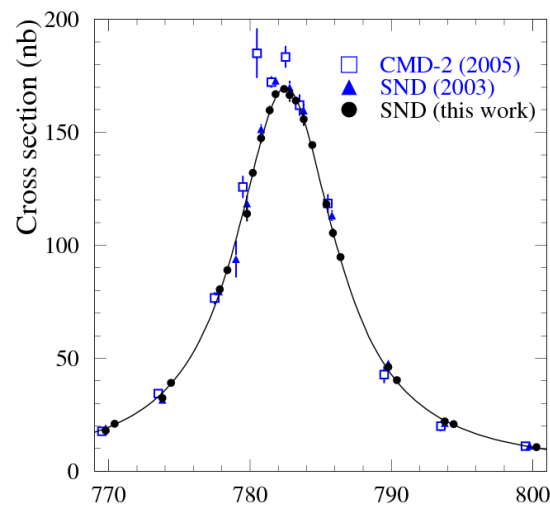
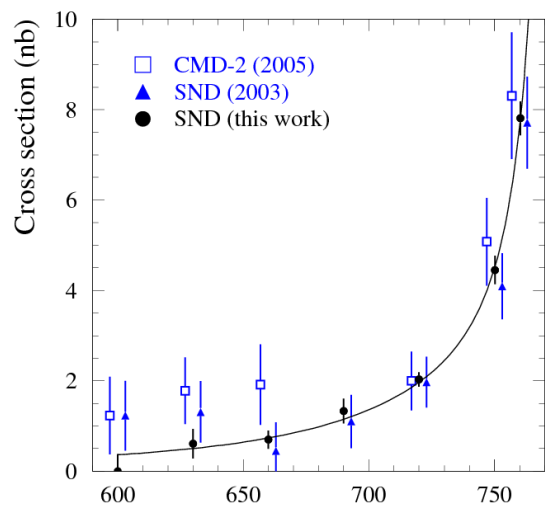
# New results from SND: $\omega\eta, \omega\eta\pi^0$



Part of  $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\eta$  (under analysis).  
 Other contributions:  $\phi\eta$ ,  $a_0\rho$ , structureless  
 There is difference between SND and  
 BABAR

Analyzed in  $7\gamma$  channel  
 First measurement  
 Consistent with  $\rho(1700) \rightarrow \omega a_0$

# VEPP-2M is still alive: $\pi^0\gamma$ @SND



PRD 93 (2016) 092001

Analysis of  $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma$   
in the whole VEPP-2M  
energy range.

# Dominant channel: $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$ @CMD-3

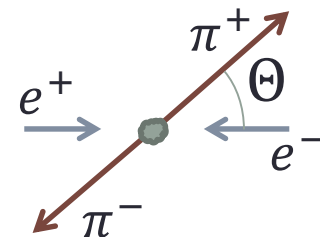
Very simple, but the most challenging channel due to high precision requirement.

Crucial pieces of analysis:

- $e/\mu/\pi$  separation
- precise fiducial volume
- radiative corrections

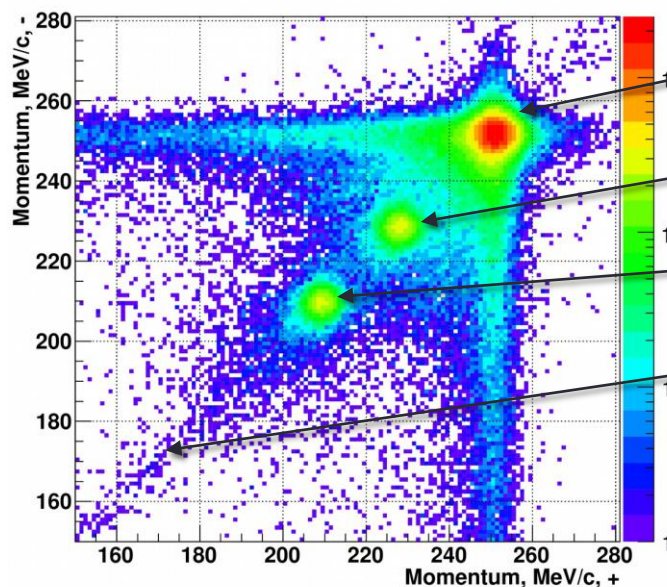
CMD-3: events separation **either** by **momentum** or by **energy deposition**

“Cleaner” momentum approach can be used up to  $\sqrt{s} \approx 0.9$  GeV (0.6 GeV at VEPP-2M)

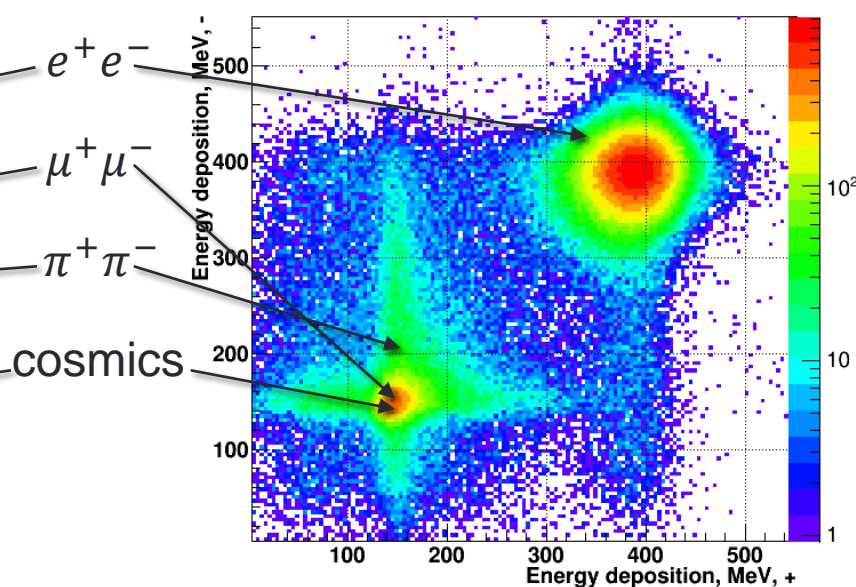


Main background:  $e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^-, \mu^+\mu^-$

$P^-$  vs  $P^+$  @  $\sqrt{s} = 0.5$  GeV



$E^-$  vs  $E^+$  @  $\sqrt{s} = 0.92$  GeV



# $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$ : radiative corrections

Measurement of  $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$  requires high precision calculation of radiative corrections.

Several MC generators available with 0.1-0.5% precision.

CMD-3: MCGPJ generator (0.2%)

- 1 real  $\gamma$  +  $\gamma$  jets along all particles

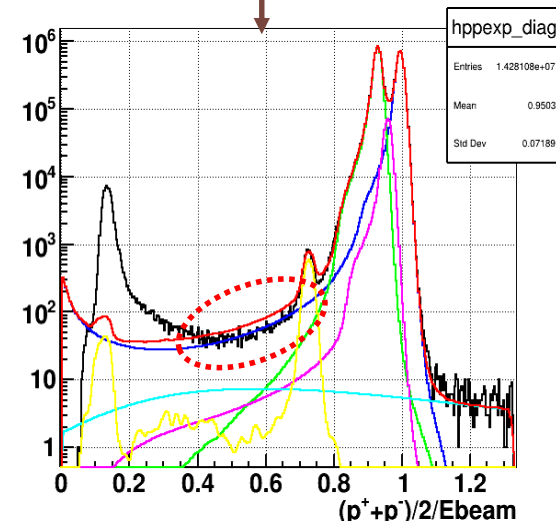
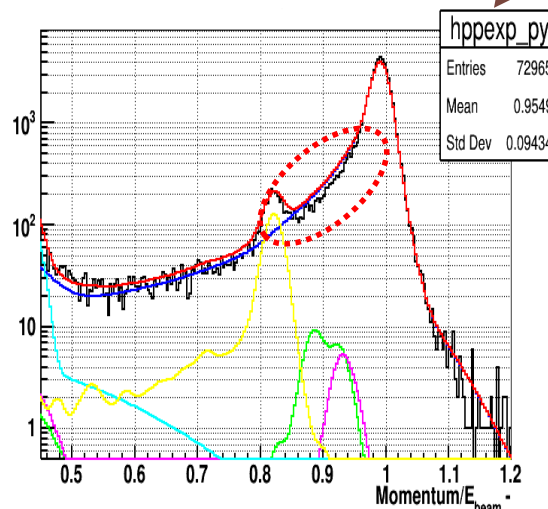
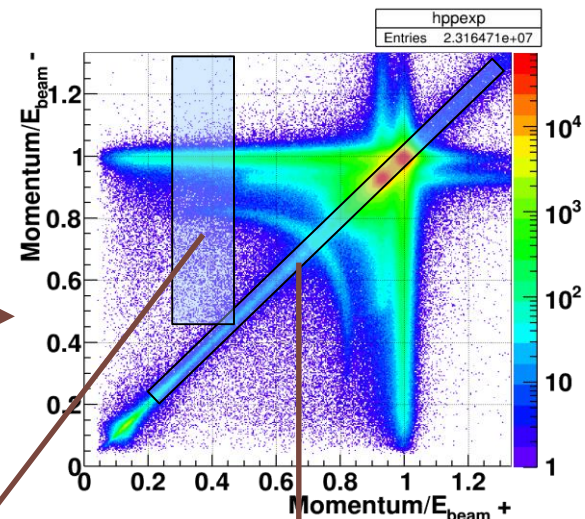
With high statistics we can compare experimental spectra with theoretical.

Some discrepancies observed in tails of  $e^+e^-$  spectra (not in integral), percent-level effect on event separation by  $P$ .

The source of the discrepancy is understood, now upgrading MCGPJ.

$\frac{P^-}{E_b}$  VS  $\frac{P^+}{E_b}$

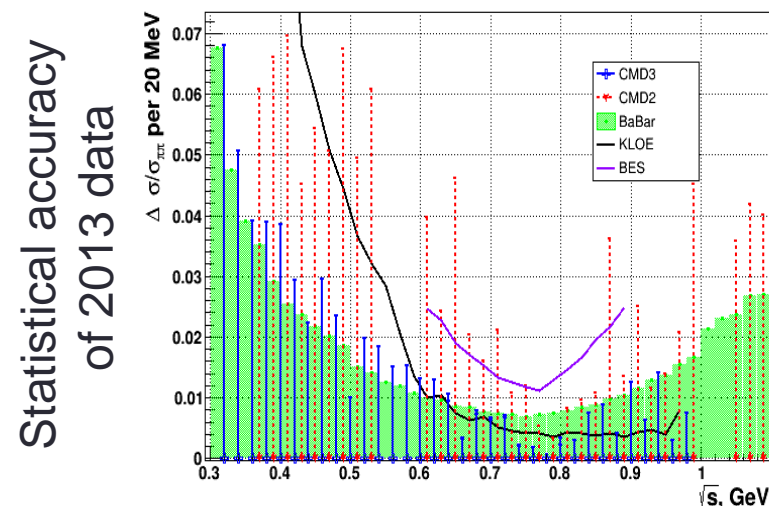
All 2013 data  
 $2 \cdot 10^7$  events



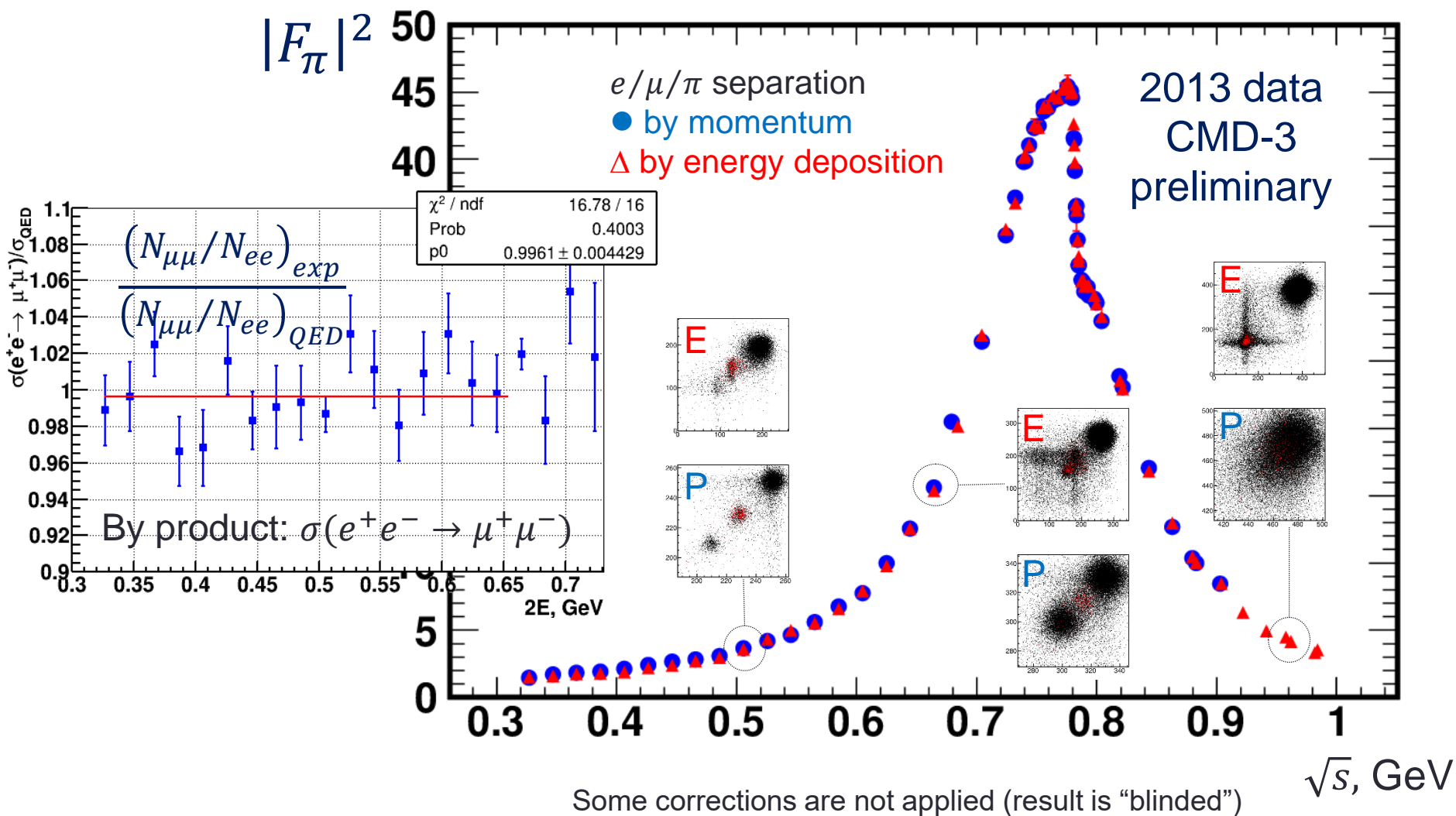
# $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$ : statistics and systematics

| Source                 | Syst. Now (goal) | Comment  |
|------------------------|------------------|--|
| $e/\mu/\pi$ separation | 0.5-1.5% (0.2%)  | comparison of two methods; correlated to r.c.                                  |
| fiducial volume        | 0.3-0.5% (0.1%)  | two independent measurements; angular distribution                             |
| beam energy            | 0.1% (0.1%)      | continuous monitoring via Compton  |
| radiative corrections  | 0.2% (0.1%)      | working on improving MCGPJ   |
| Detection efficiencies | 0.5-1.5% (0.1%)  | mainly at lowest energies due to pion decays; working on studying decay events |

- For most sources of systematics there is clear way how to bring it down
- For 2013 data we aim at sub-% accuracy
- Statistical accuracy matches or better the current world-best



# $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$ : CMD-3 preliminary results



# Conclusion

- In 2011-2013 CMD-3 and SND have collected 60-70 1/pb per detector in the whole energy range  $0.32 \leq \sqrt{s} \leq 2.0$  GeV, available at VEPP-2000. Collected integral is similar to the total integral available before.
- Data analysis of exclusive modes of  $e^+e^- \rightarrow \text{hadrons}$  is in progress. Many results have been published.
- In 2013-2016 the collider has been upgraded. We plan to finish commissioning this year.
- We plan to resume data taking by the end of 2016 with the ultimate goal of collecting  $O(1)$  1/fb below 2 GeV