

# *Heavy Flavor Measurements in Heavy Ion Collisions with CMS*



Jian Sun  
Purdue University  
*for the CMS Collaboration*

ICHEP 2016, Chicago, US  
August 4th, 2015



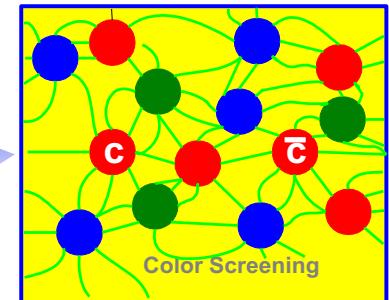
# Why study heavy quarks in heavy ion collisions?

- ❖ Heavy quarks are produced primarily at the early stages of the collisions

→ Experience the full evolution of the medium  
→ Good probe to properties of the medium

- ❖ Quarkonia: screening effect in QGP

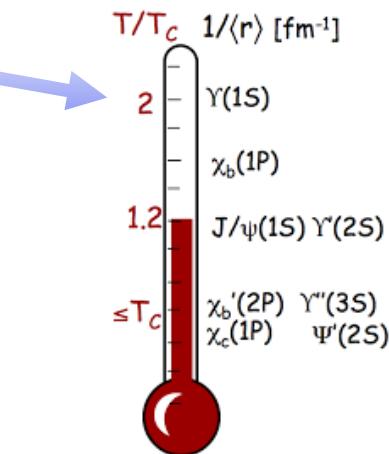
- Sequential melting of quarkonia
- Probe the temperature of the medium



- ❖ Open heavy flavor: dead cone effect

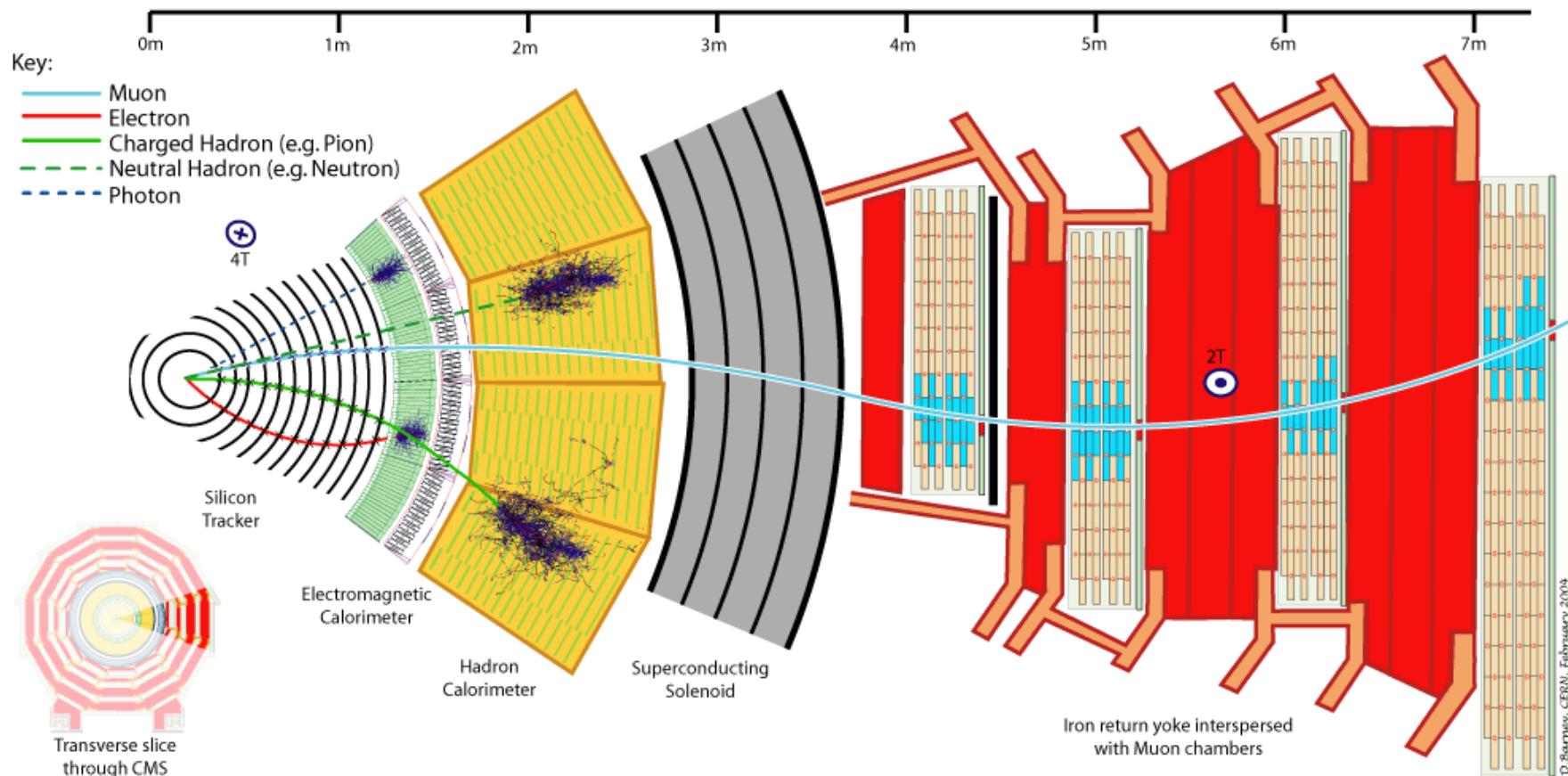
- Flavor dependence energy loss

$$\Delta E_{u,d,s} > \Delta E_c > \Delta E_b$$



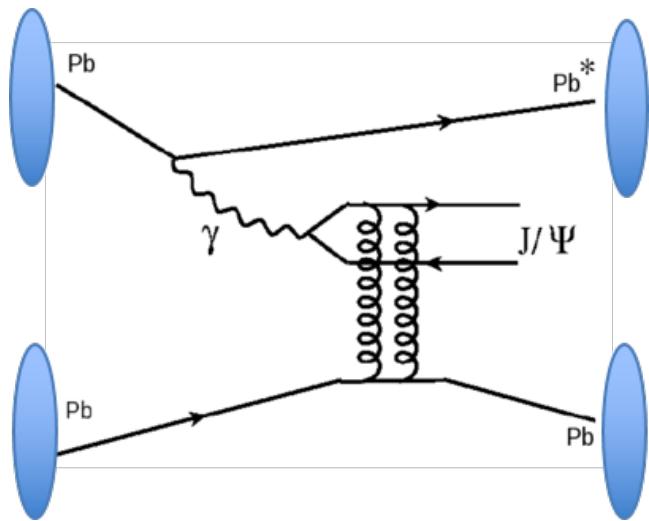
- ❖ Cold nuclear matter effect

# How does CMS measure Quarkonia?

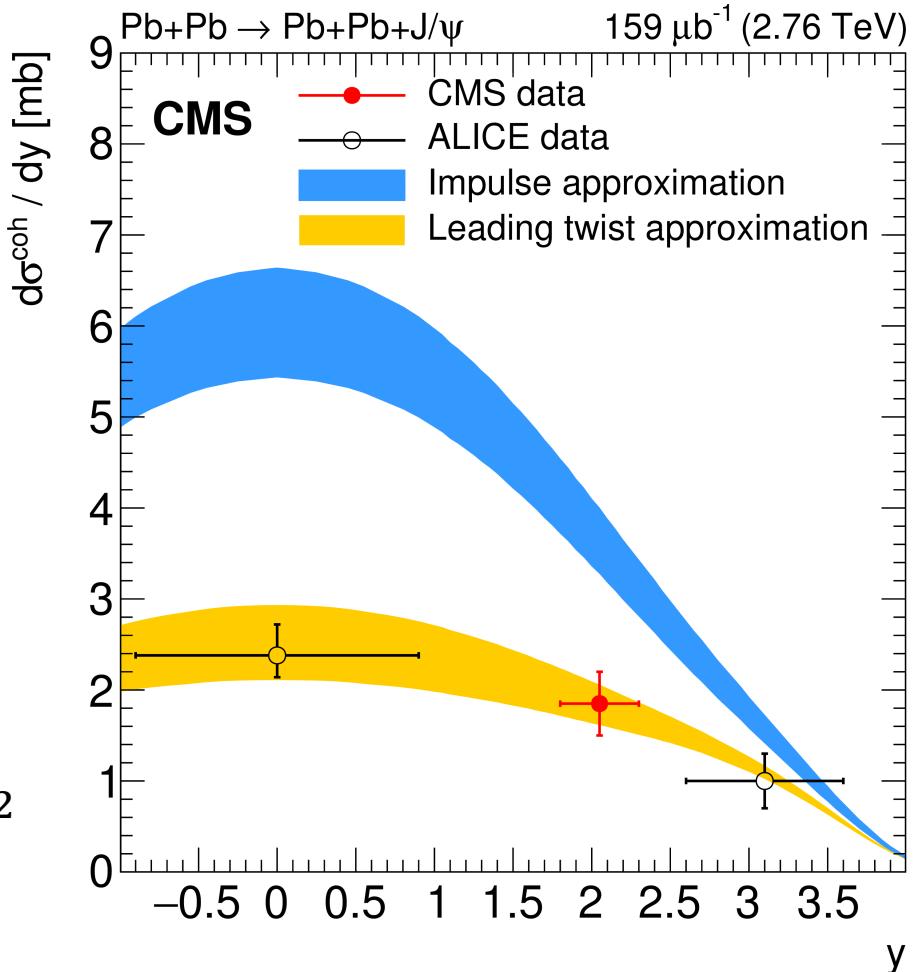


- Large acceptance
    - Muon & tracker ( $|\eta| < 2.4$ )
  - Excellent MuID and trigger & track resolution
    - High Mass resolution
- Quarkonia in di-muon channels.

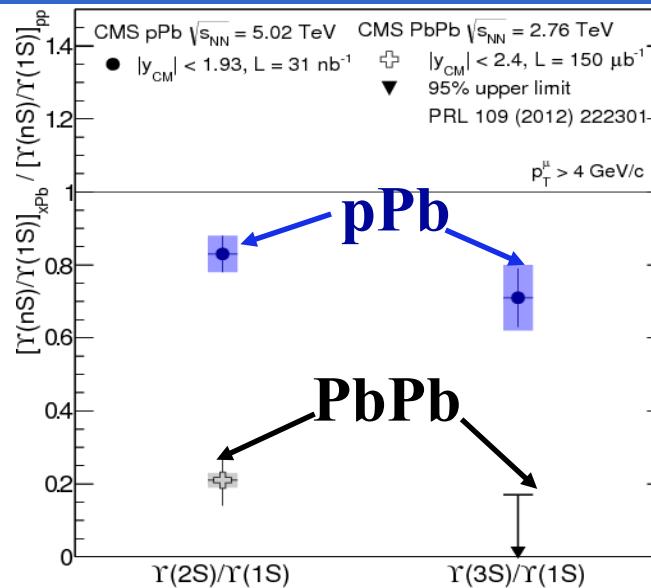
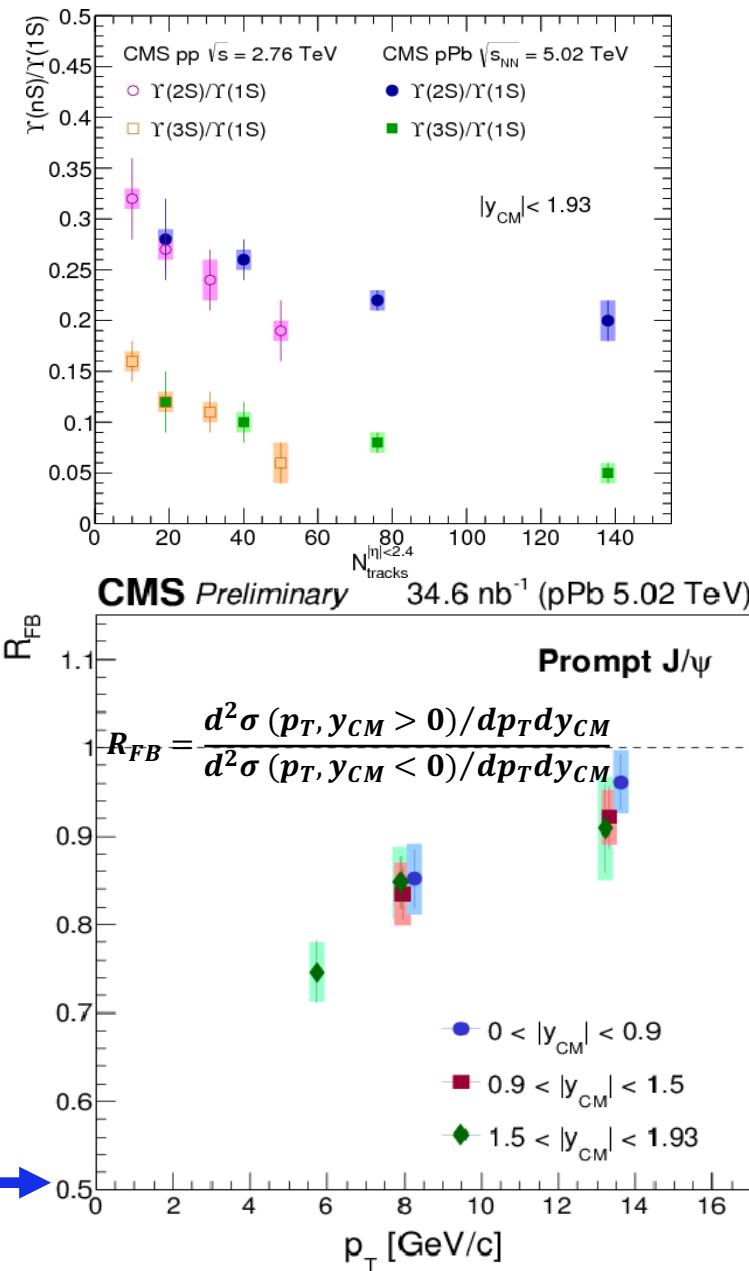
# Study cold nuclear matter effects in UPC PbPb collisions



- Photon induced reaction in UPC
- Cross section  $\propto$  (gluon density) $^2$ 
  - Accessing nPDF information.
- Measurements favor models with shadowing effects.



# Quarkonia production in pp and pPb collisions



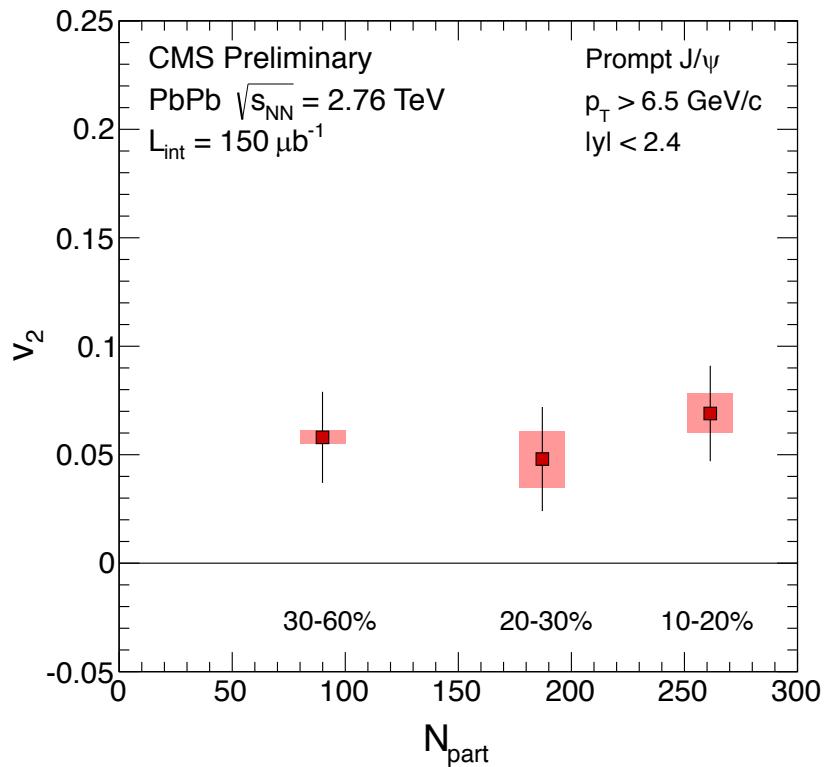
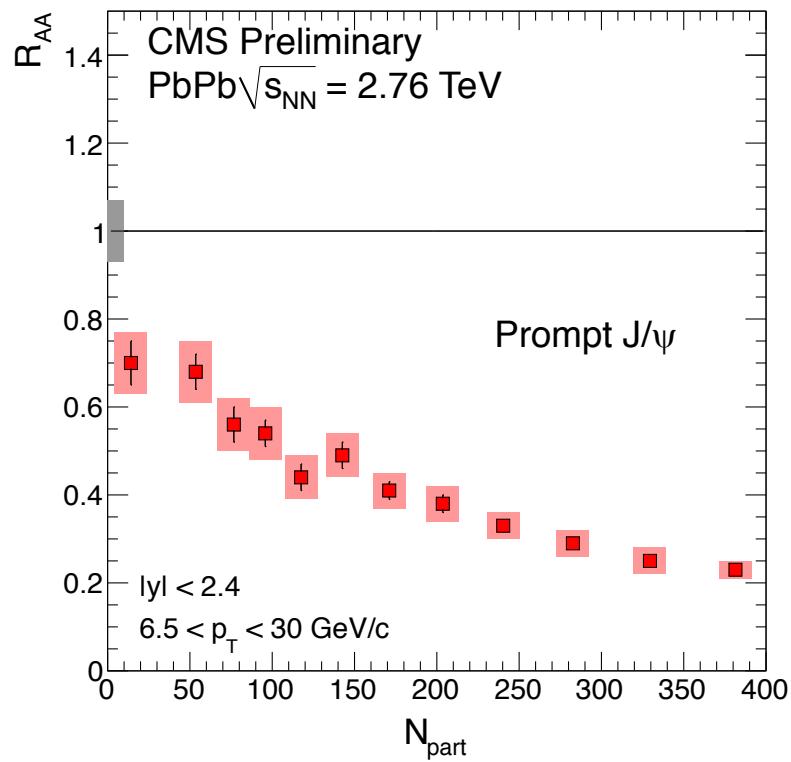
JHEP 04 (2014) 103

PRL 109 (2012) 222301

CMS PAS HIN-14-009

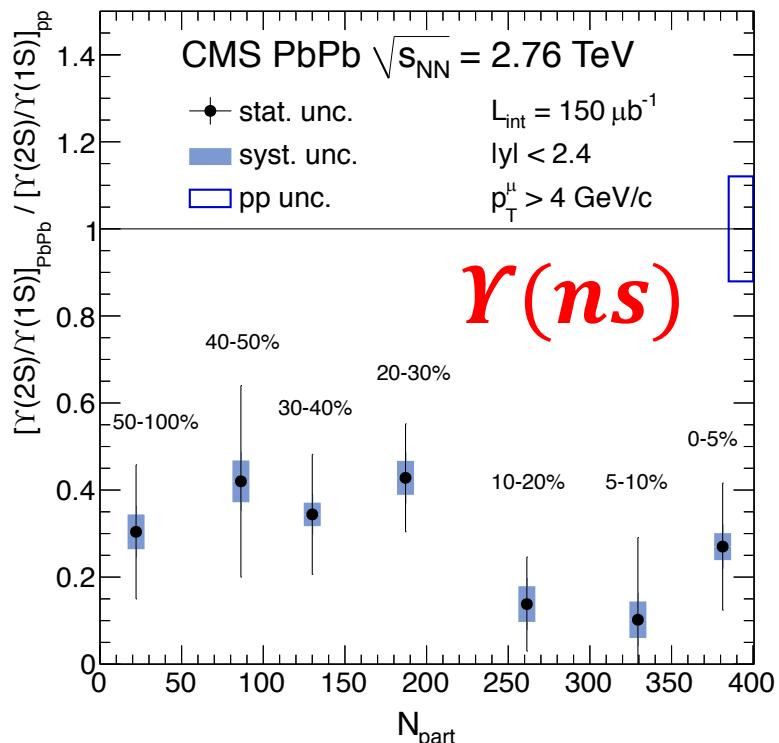
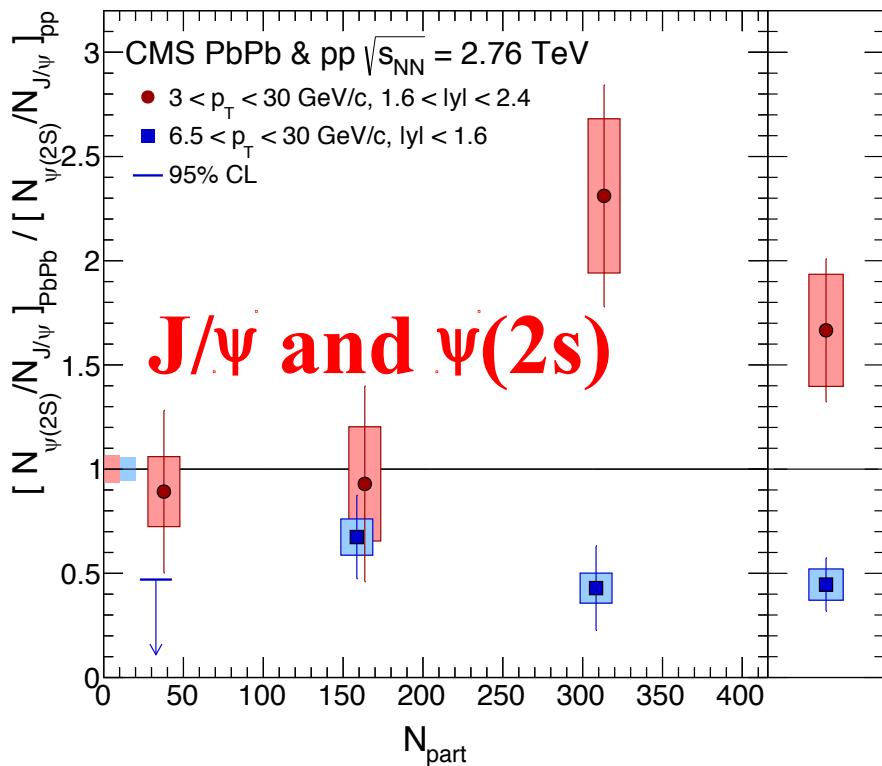
- $\Upsilon(ns)/\Upsilon(1s)$  decrease with multiplicity in pp and pPb collisions.
- $\Upsilon$  Double ratio much higher in pPb than PbPb
- J/ψ production significant suppressed at low  $p_T$  in  $y_{\text{cms}} > 0$ 
  - Just cold nuclear matter effect?

# Prompt J/ $\psi$ R<sub>AA</sub> and v<sub>2</sub> in PbPb collisions



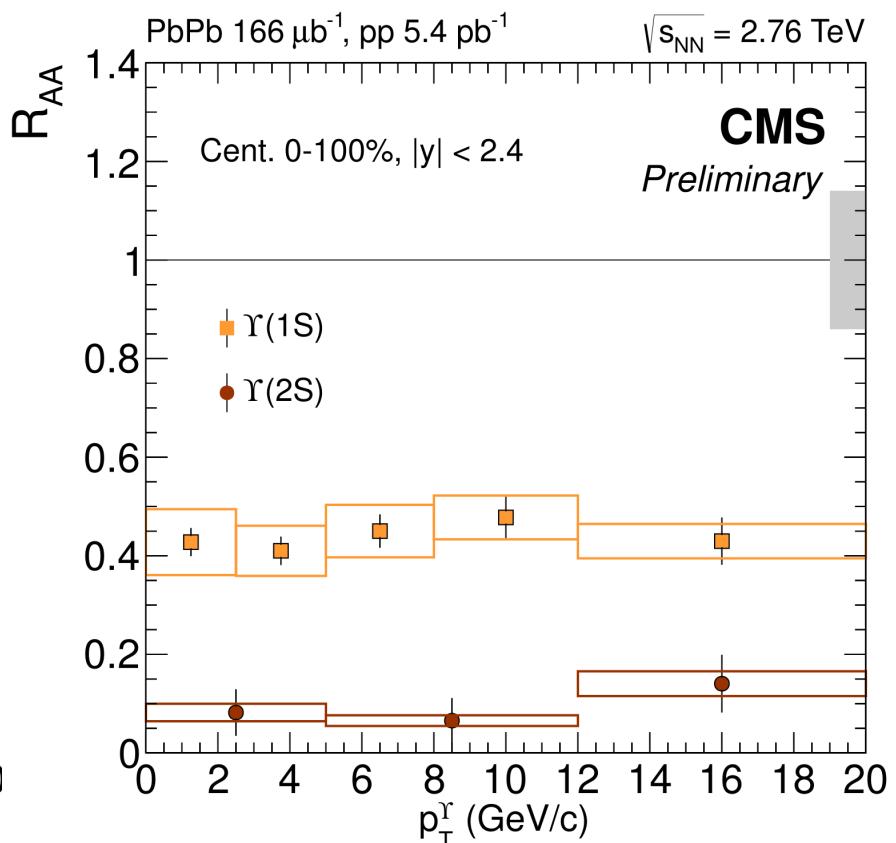
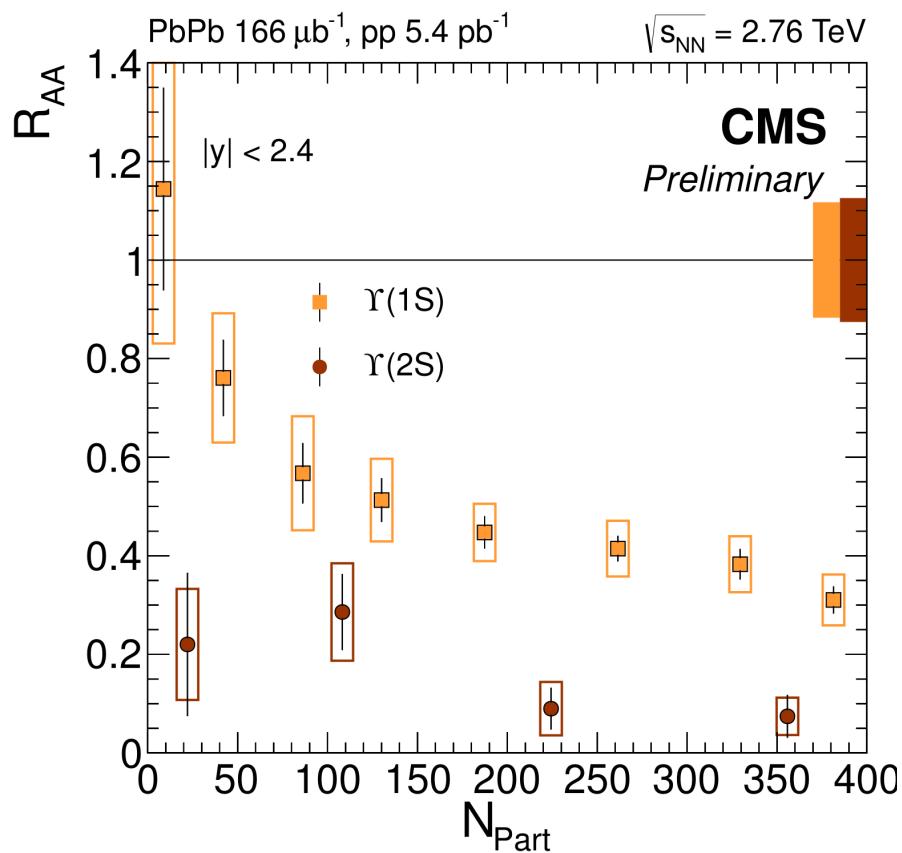
- Clear centrality dependence suppression at high p<sub>T</sub>
- Non-zero v<sub>2</sub> observed at high p<sub>T</sub>
  - $v_2 = 0.054 \pm 0.013 \pm 0.006$  in  $|y| < 2.4$  for  $p_T > 6.5$  GeV in 10-60% centrality.
  - Indicating path length dependence of energy loss

# Quarkonia double ratio in PbPb



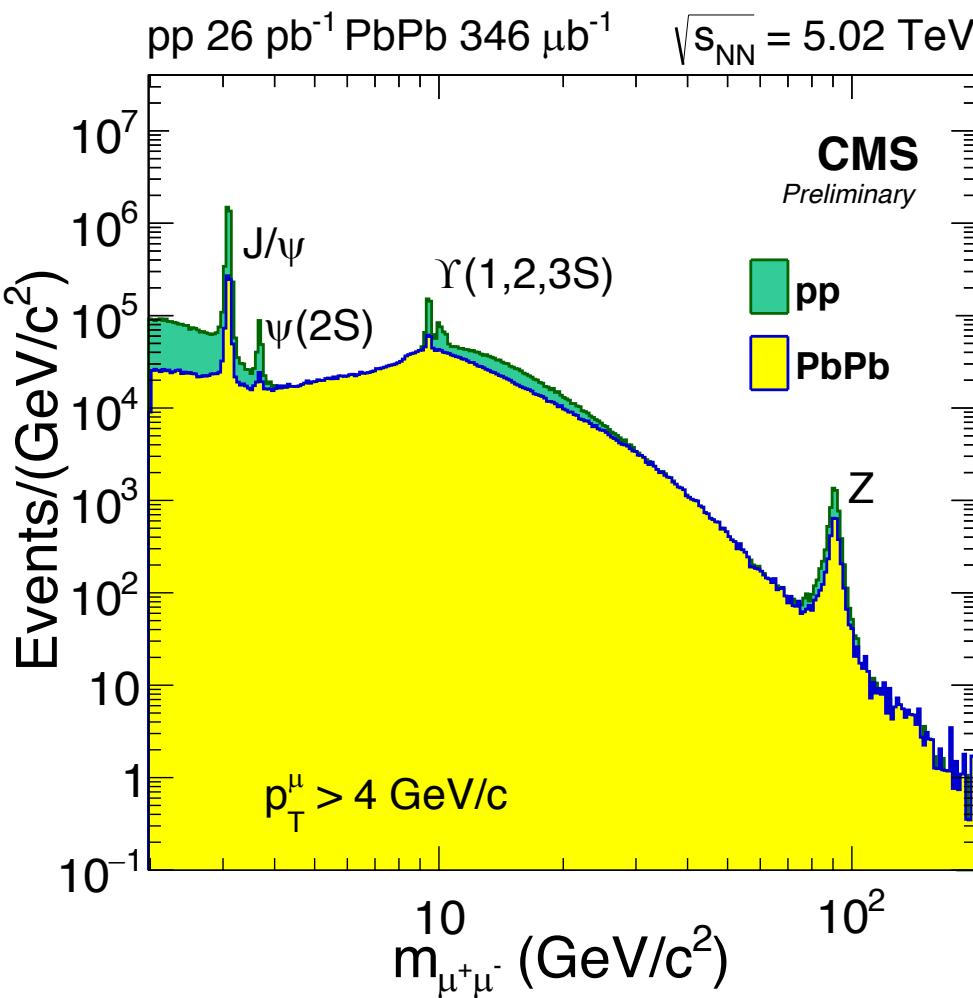
- J/ψ and  $\psi(2S)$ 
  - At high  $p_T$  & mid-rapidity:  $\psi(2S)$  more suppressed than J/ψ
  - At low  $p_T$  & forward: more impact from regeneration?
- $\gamma(ns)$ 
  - $\gamma(2S)$  is more suppressed than  $\gamma(1S)$

# $\Upsilon(\text{ns}) R_{\text{AA}}$ in PbPb collisions



- $R_{\text{AA}}(\gamma(1\text{s})) > R_{\text{AA}}(\gamma(2\text{s}))$
- Clear centrality dependence: suppression is largest in most central collisions
- No significant dependence on  $p_T$ .

# New results are on the way!

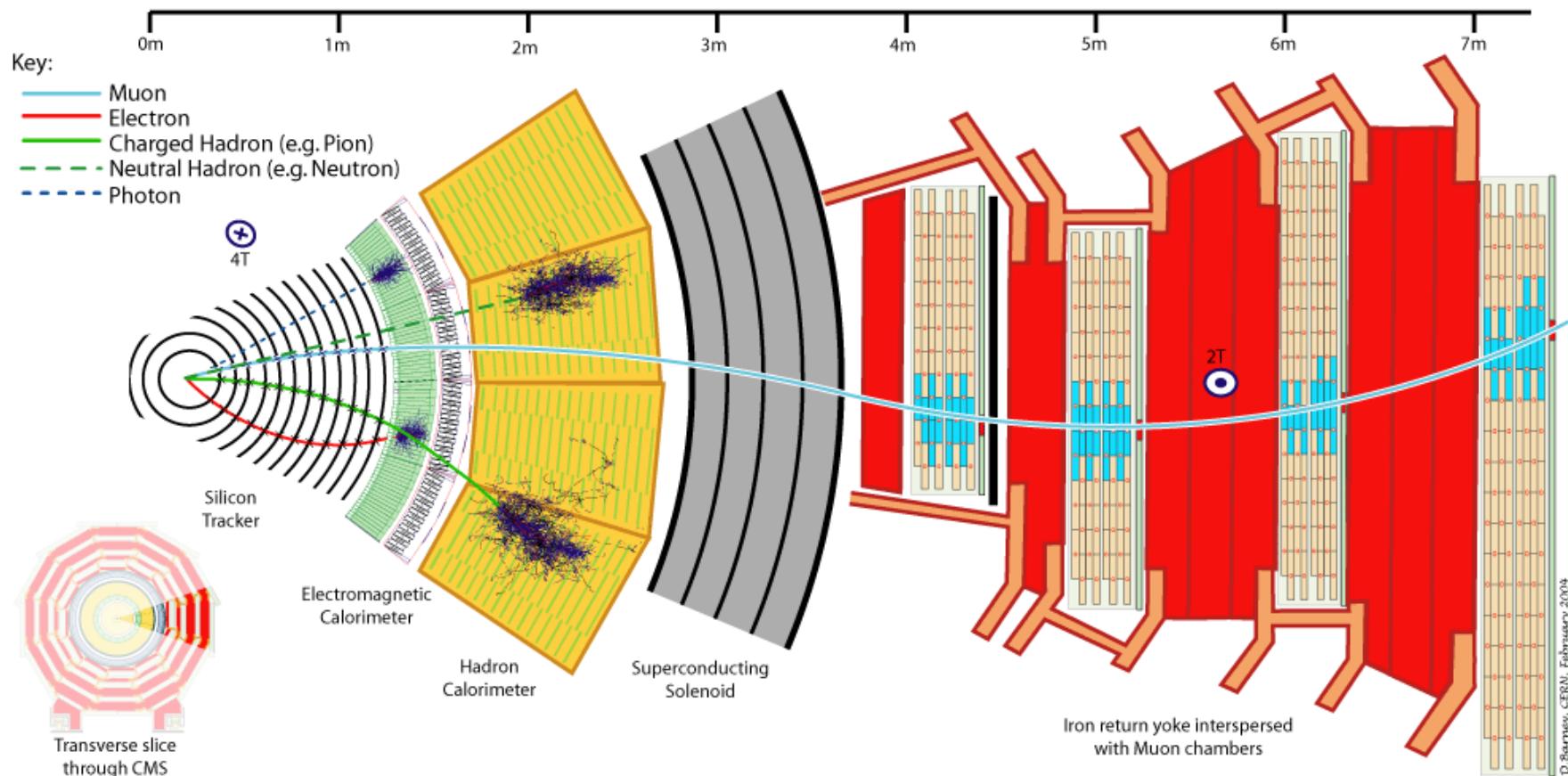


2013 pp data:  $L_{\text{int}} = 5.4 \text{ pb}^{-1}$   
2011 PbPb data:  $L_{\text{int}} = 166 \mu\text{b}^{-1}$

**2015 pp data:  $L_{\text{int}} = 26 \text{ pb}^{-1}$**   
**2015 PbPb data:  $L_{\text{int}} = 346 \mu\text{b}^{-1}$**

**New results with 2015 data  
is coming soon!**

# How does CMS measure Open Heavy Flavor

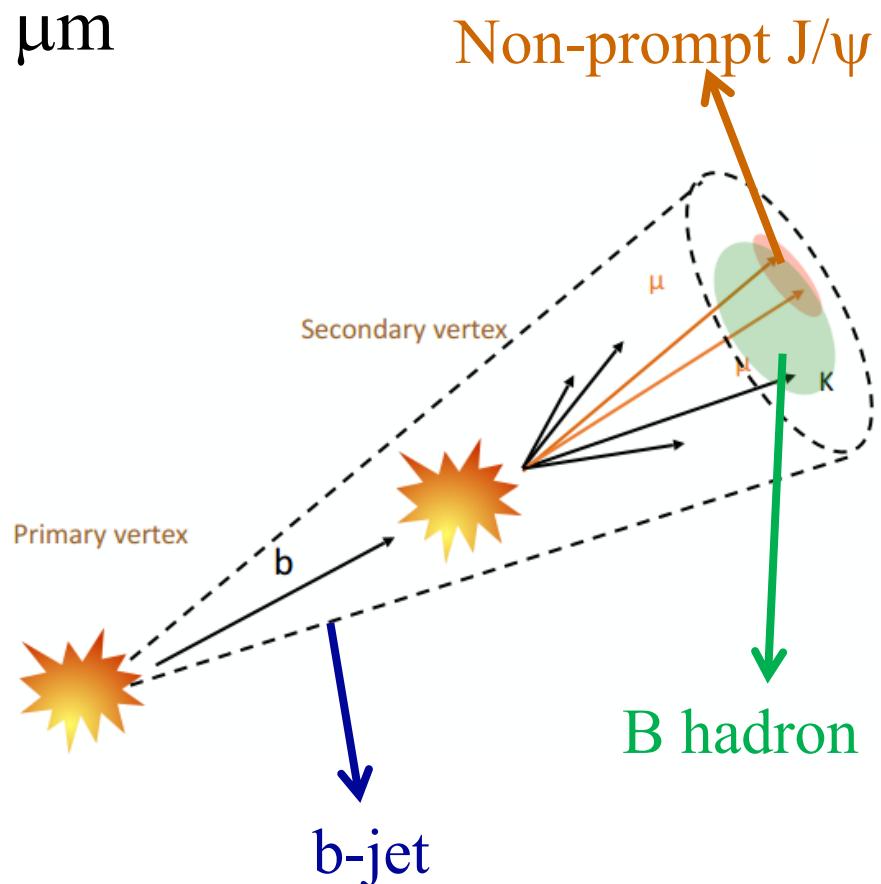
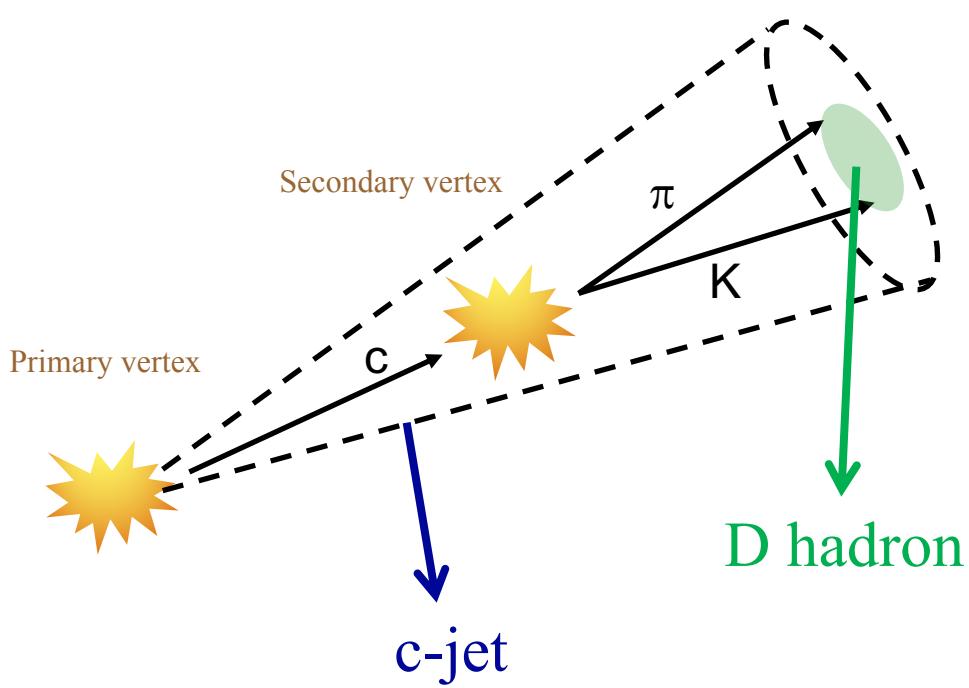


- Large acceptance
    - tracker ( $|\eta| < 2.5$ )
    - HCAL ( $|\eta| < 5.2$ )
    - ECAL ( $|\eta| < 3.0$ )
  - Excellent track & energy resolution
- 
- ✓ Jet
  - ✓ Direct RECO of decay hadrons

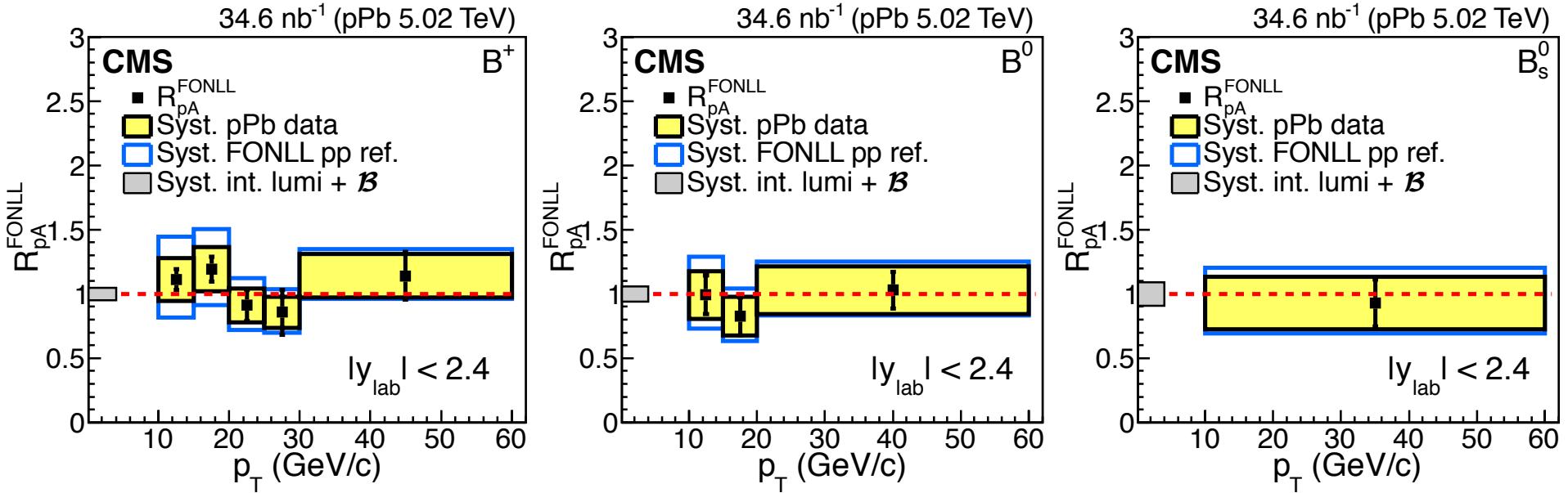
# Open heavy flavor measurements with CMS

## ❖ c/b-jet, D/B hadron and non-prompt J/ $\psi$

- $c\tau$  (D meson)  $\sim 100$  to  $300$   $\mu\text{m}$
- $c\tau$  (B meson)  $\sim 400$  to  $500$   $\mu\text{m}$



# B mesons in pPb: $R_{pA}^{FONLL}$



□ Direct reconstruction of B mesons.

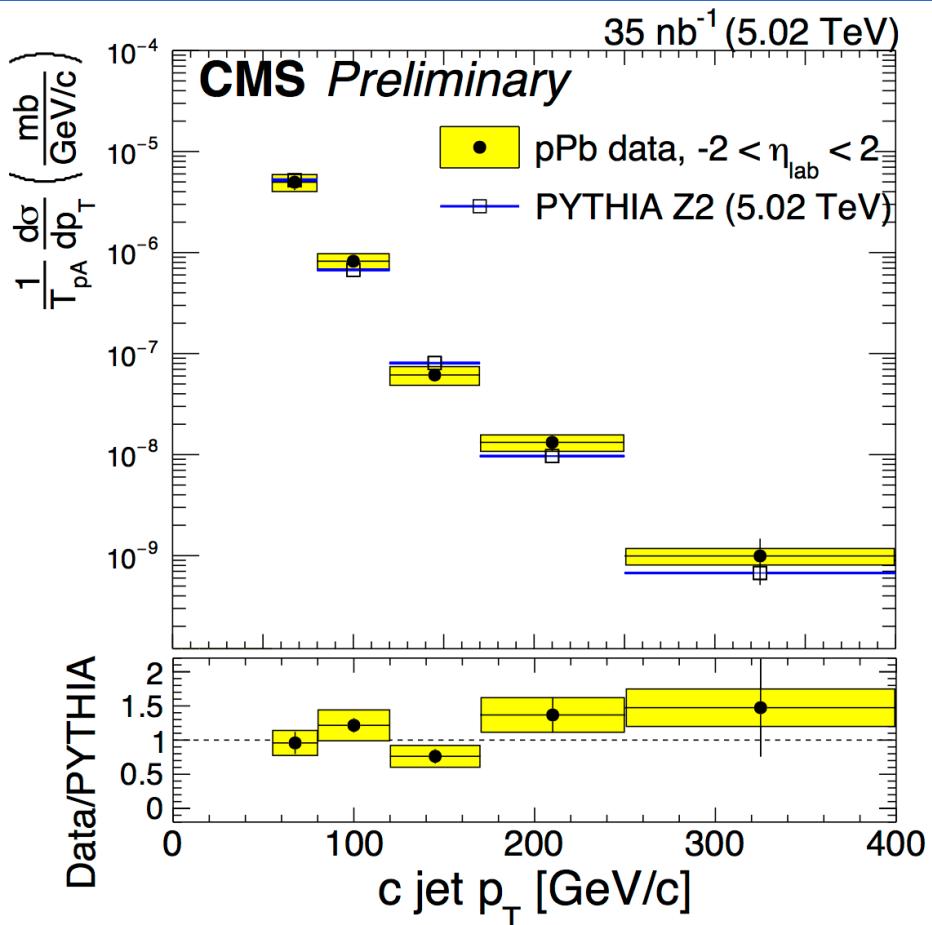
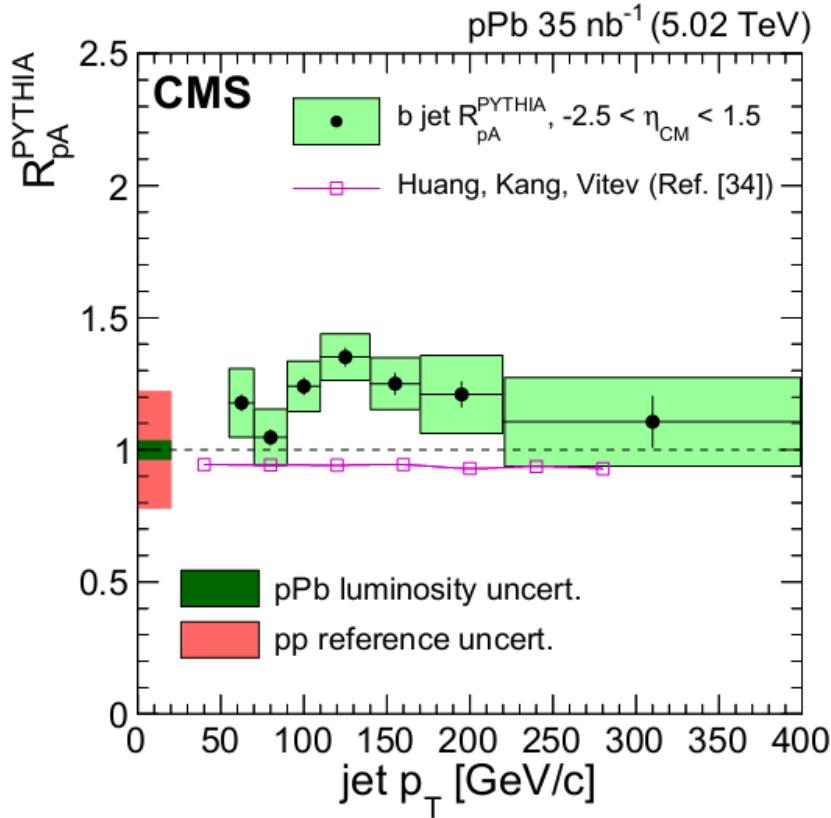
$$B^+ \rightarrow J/\psi K^+ \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^- K^+$$

$$B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K^{0*} \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^- K^+ \pi^-$$

$$B_s \rightarrow J/\psi \phi \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^- K^+ K^-$$

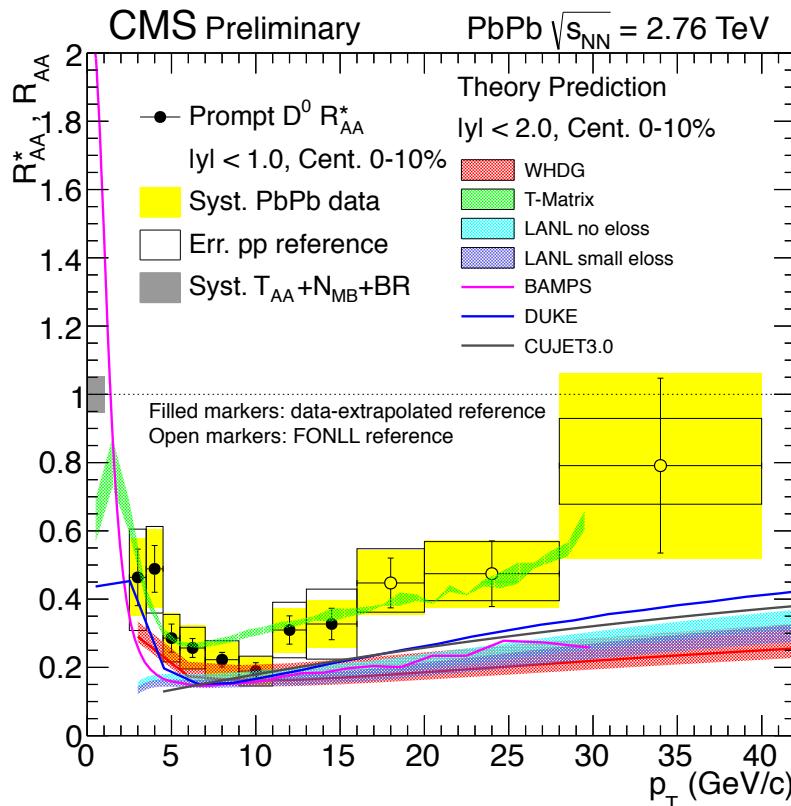
- ❖ FONLL prediction as pp reference
- ❖  $R_{pA}$  is consistent with unity within uncertainties
  - No significant cold nuclear matter effects observed within uncertainties at  $p_T > 10 \text{ GeV}$

# b-jet and c-jet production in pPb collisions

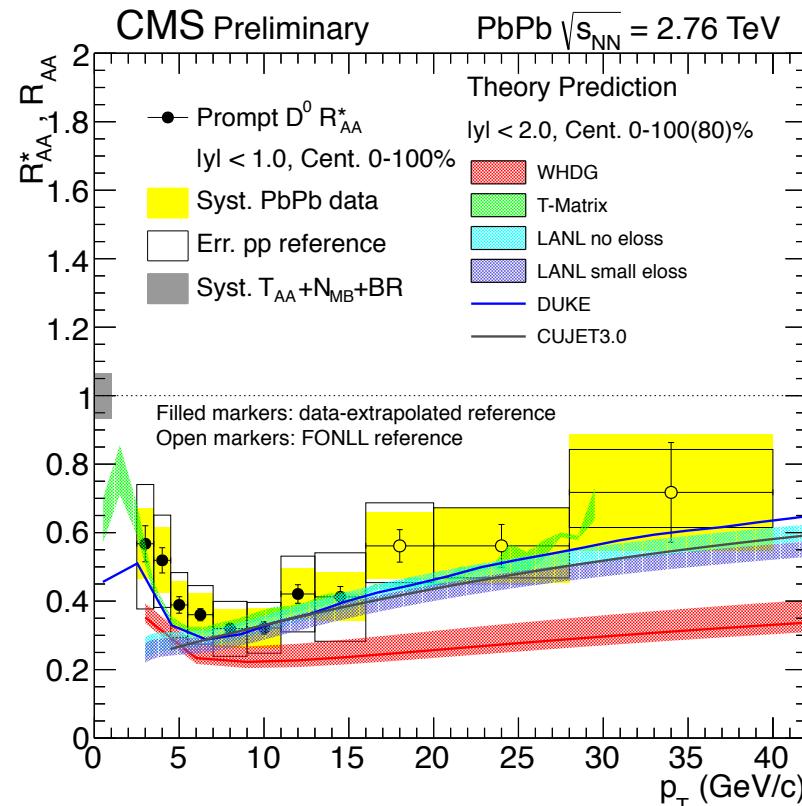


- First c-jet measurements in heavy ion collisions
- pp reference obtained from PYTHIA 6
- No significant cold nuclear matter effect at  $p_T > 50 \text{ GeV}$  within uncertainties

# $D^0$ productions in PbPb collisions at 2.76 TeV



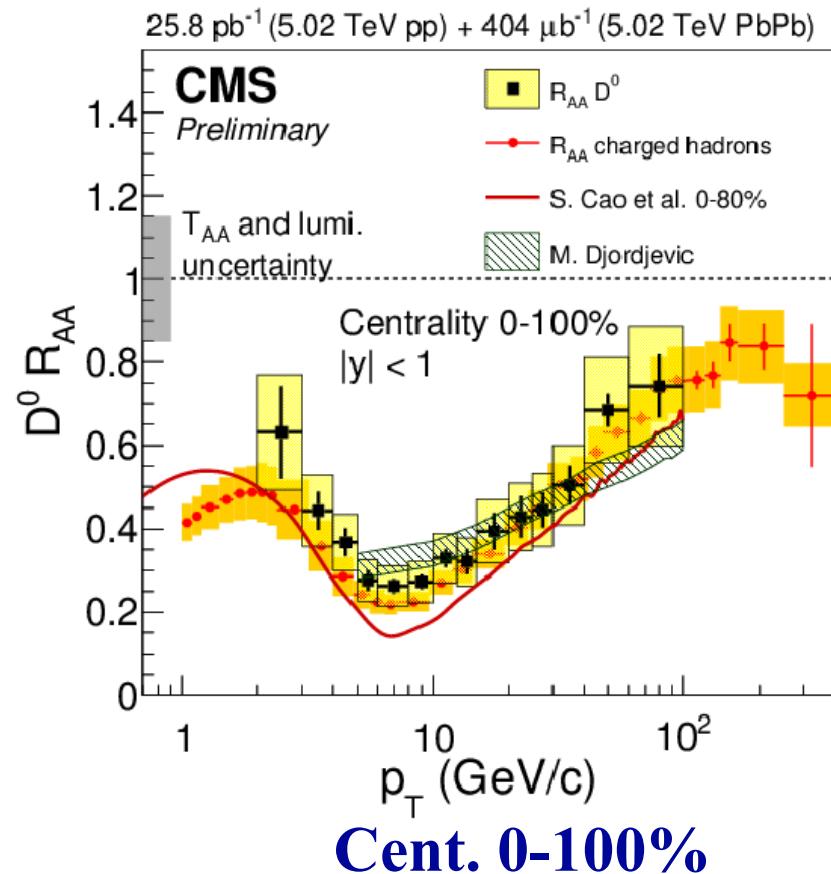
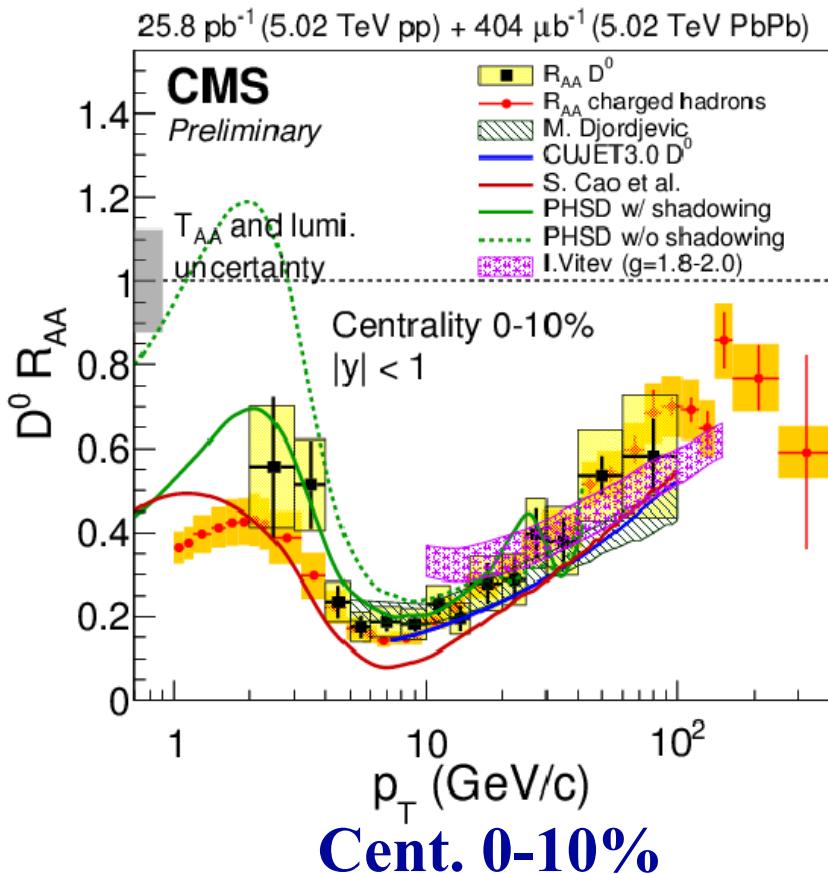
Cent. 0-10%



Cent. 0-100%

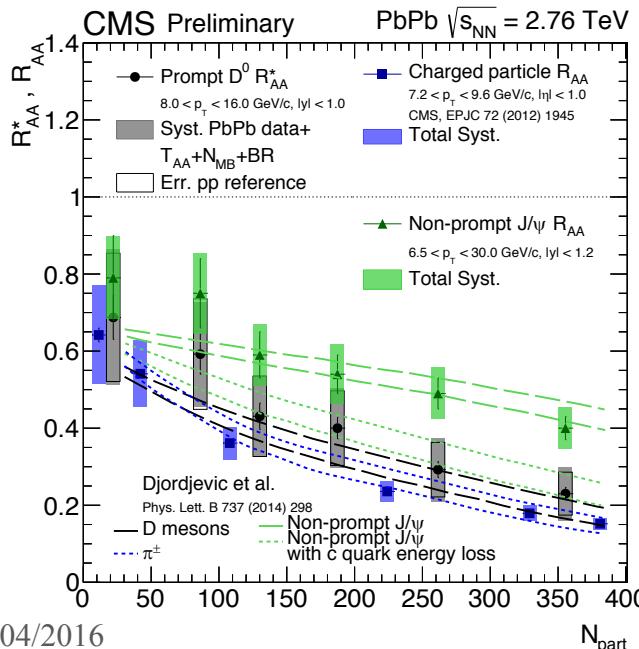
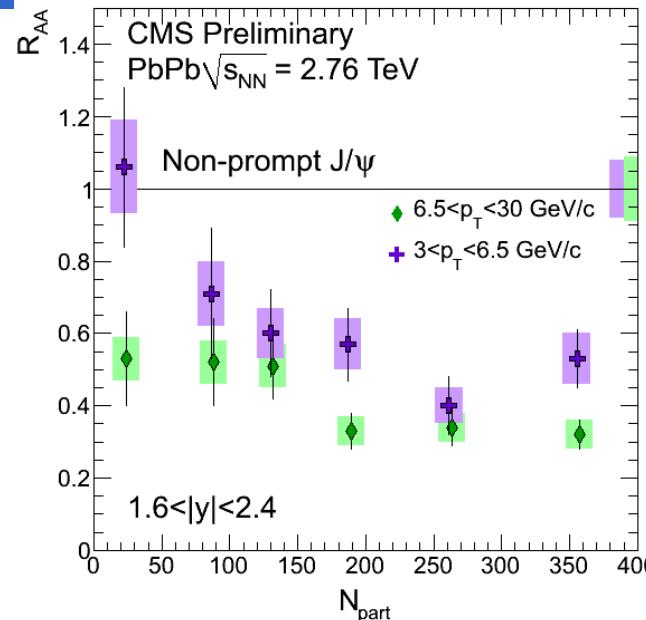
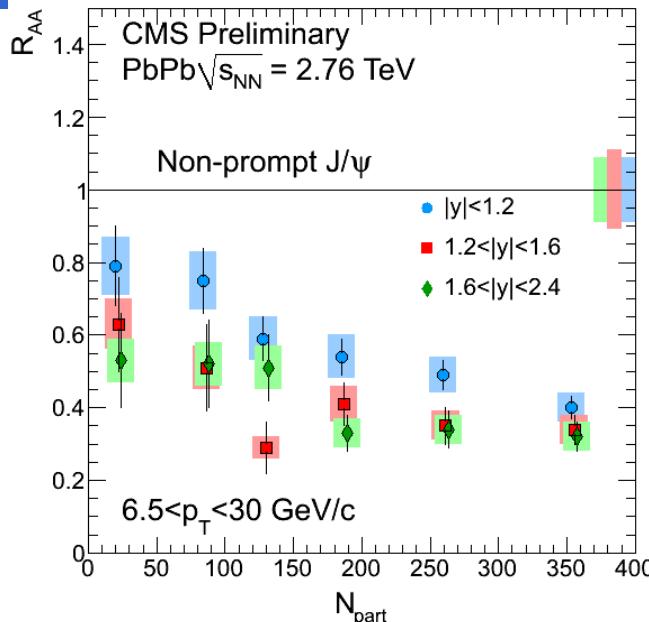
- pp reference @ 2.76 TeV → ALICE 7 TeV pp measurement + FONLL
- $R_{AA}$  going down for  $p_T < 10 \text{ GeV}/c$  and going up at higher  $p_T$
- The centrality dependence in some models is inconsistent with data

# $D^0$ productions in PbPb collisions at 5.02 TeV



- ❑ New measurements for  $D^0$  and charged hadron from 5.02 TeV PbPb and pp
  - $D^0$  up to 100 GeV/c, charged hadron up to 400 GeV/c
- ❑  $R_{AA}$  dependence on  $p_T$  similar as at 2.76 TeV
  - Measured pp reference @ 5.02 TeV
- ❑ Consistent with charged particle  $R_{AA}$  within uncertainties

# B $\rightarrow$ J/ $\psi$ production in PbPb collisions at 2.76 TeV

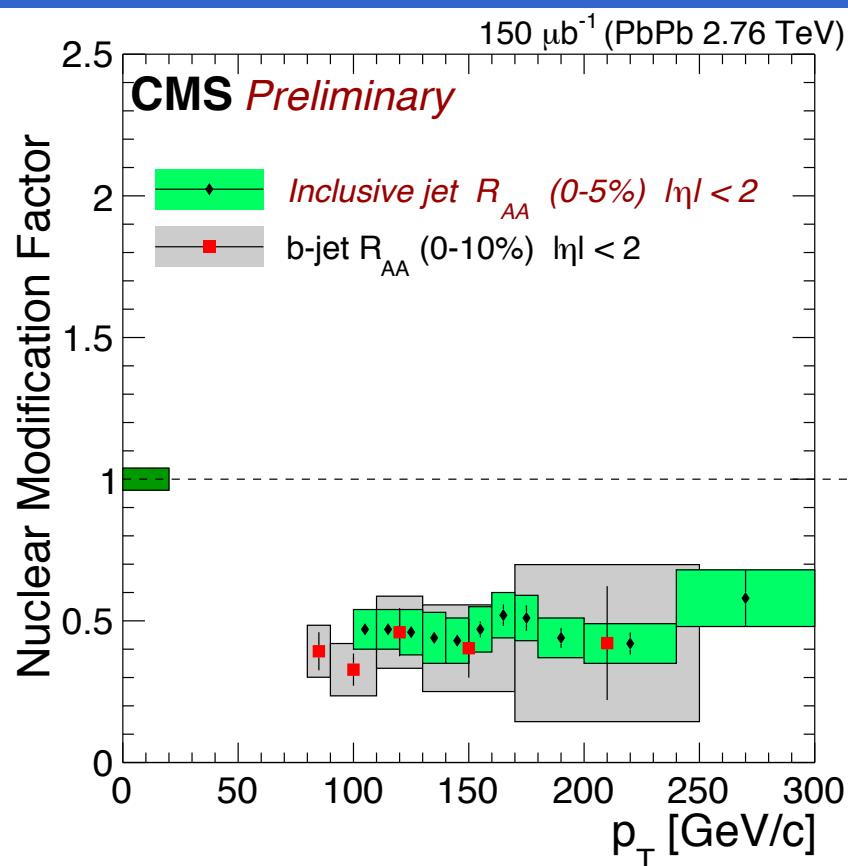


CMS PAS HIN-12-014

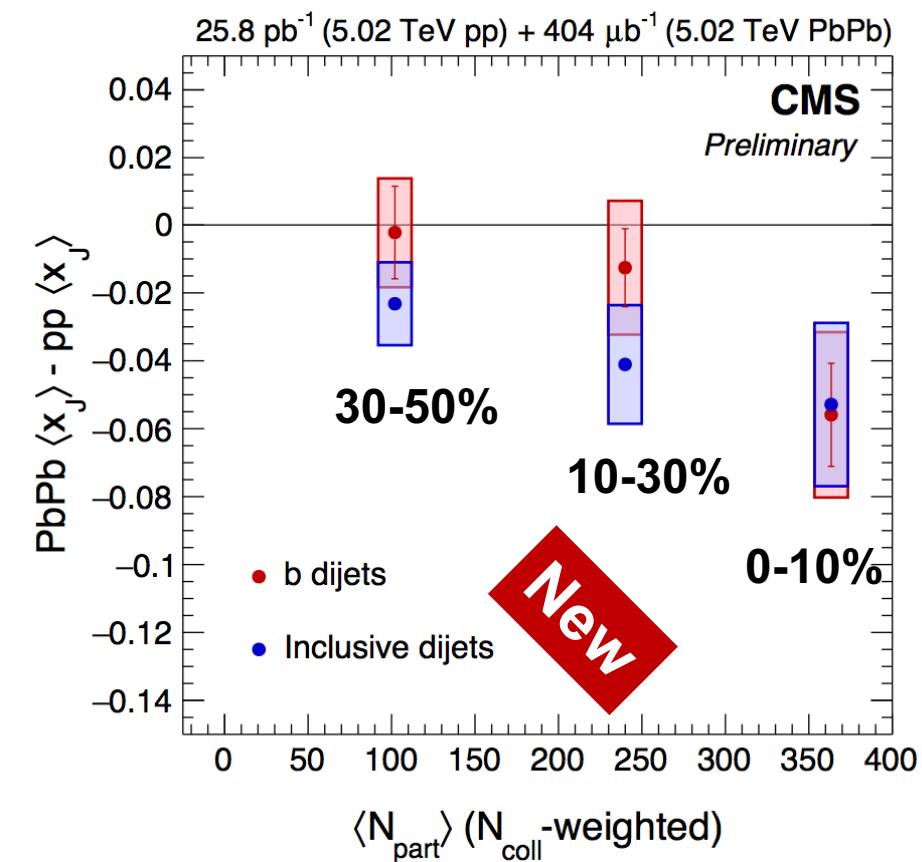
CMS PAS HIN-15-005

- Significant B suppression observed.
  - even at most peripheral bin, shadowing?
- Indicating larger suppression in more forward rapidity region.
- Less suppression in lower  $p_T$
- Indication of  $R_{AA}(D^0) > R_{AA}(B \rightarrow J/\psi)$

# B-Jet measurements in PbPb collisions



**Flavor creation not dominant**



**Flavor creation dominant**

- B-Jet suppression is consistent with inclusive jet suppression within uncertainties
- For the first time, the imbalance of b dijets is measured
  - Similar level with inclusive jets

# Summary

## ❖ Quarkonia

- $\Upsilon$  suppression in PbPb collisions ordered:

$$R_{AA}(\Upsilon(1s)) > R_{AA}(\Upsilon(2s)) > R_{AA}(\Upsilon(3s))$$

- $\psi(2s)$  more suppressed than  $J/\psi$  at high  $p_T$  but less suppressed at low  $p_T$
- Significant  $J/\psi v_2$  observed at high  $p_T$  in PbPb collisions

## ❖ Open heavy flavor

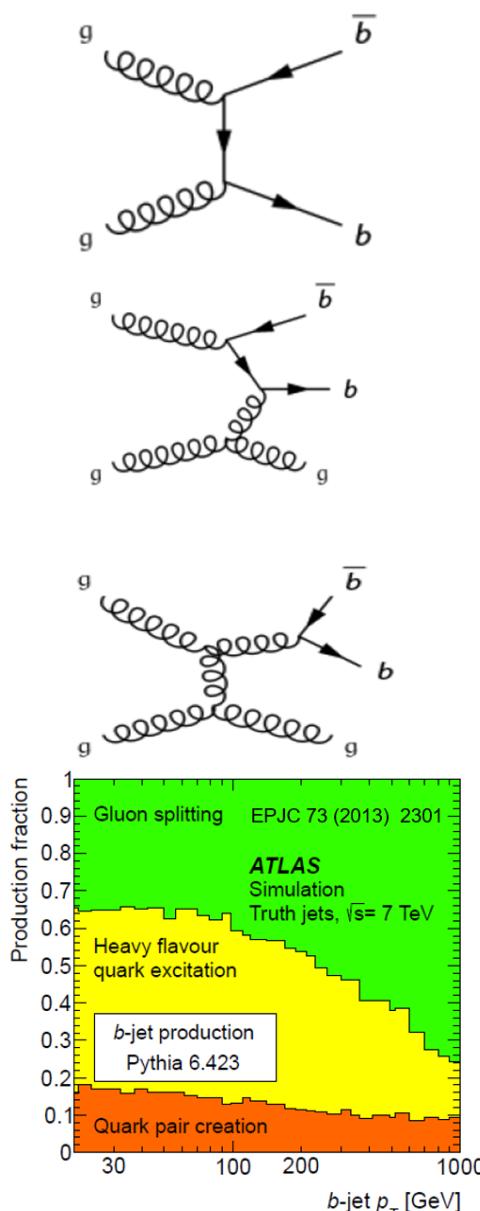
- No significant cold nuclear matter effects observed
- Prompt  $D^0 R_{AA}$  consistent with charged particle  $R_{AA}$  within uncertainties
- Bottom measurements
  - At intermediate  $p_T$ , indication of  $R_{AA}(B \rightarrow J/\psi) > R_{AA}(D^0)$
  - At high  $p_T$ ,  $R_{AA}$  (b-jet)  $\approx R_{AA}$  (inclusive jet)
  - Imbalance of b dijets is measured and at the similar level with inclusive jet

# More new results are coming!

- ❖ **Quarkonia double ratio in PbPb collisions at 5.02 TeV**
  - Better precision than previous measurements
- ❖ **D meson  $v_n$** 
  - charm collective behavior
- ❖ **B meson in PbPb via direct reconstruction**
  - more direct access to bottom-medium interaction
- ❖  **$B \rightarrow D + X$  and  $B \rightarrow J/\psi + X$  in PbPb**
  - complementary to direct B reconstruction but with higher precision
- ❖ Story continues

# Backup

# HF production



## *LO process: Flavour Creation (FCR)*

- gluon fusion or light qq annihilation
- bb produced back-to-back in azimuthal plane and symmetric in  $p_T$

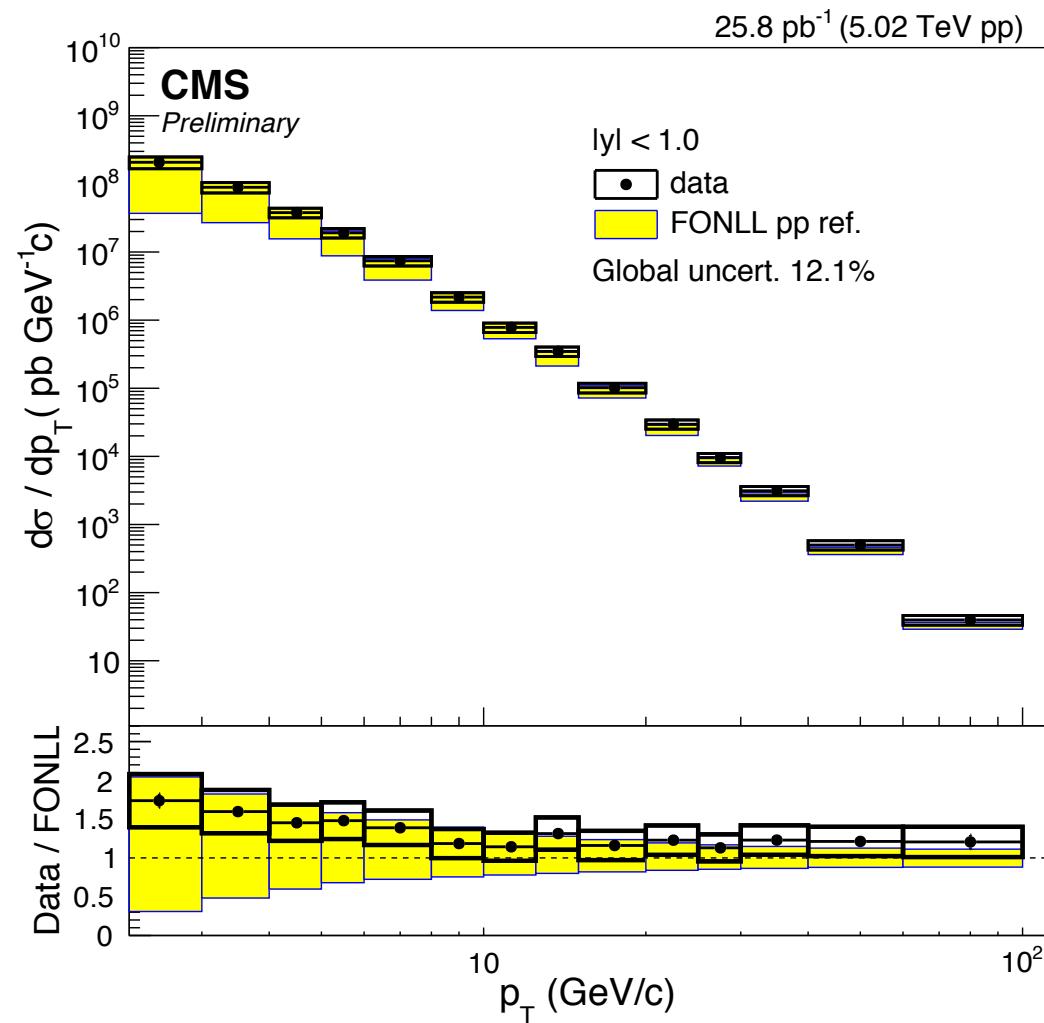
## *NLO process: Flavour Excitation (FEX)*

- excitation of b/b sea quark by gluon or light quark/anti-quark
- bb pairs produced asymmetric in  $p_T$  and with a broad opening angle

## *NLO process: Gluon splitting (GSP)*

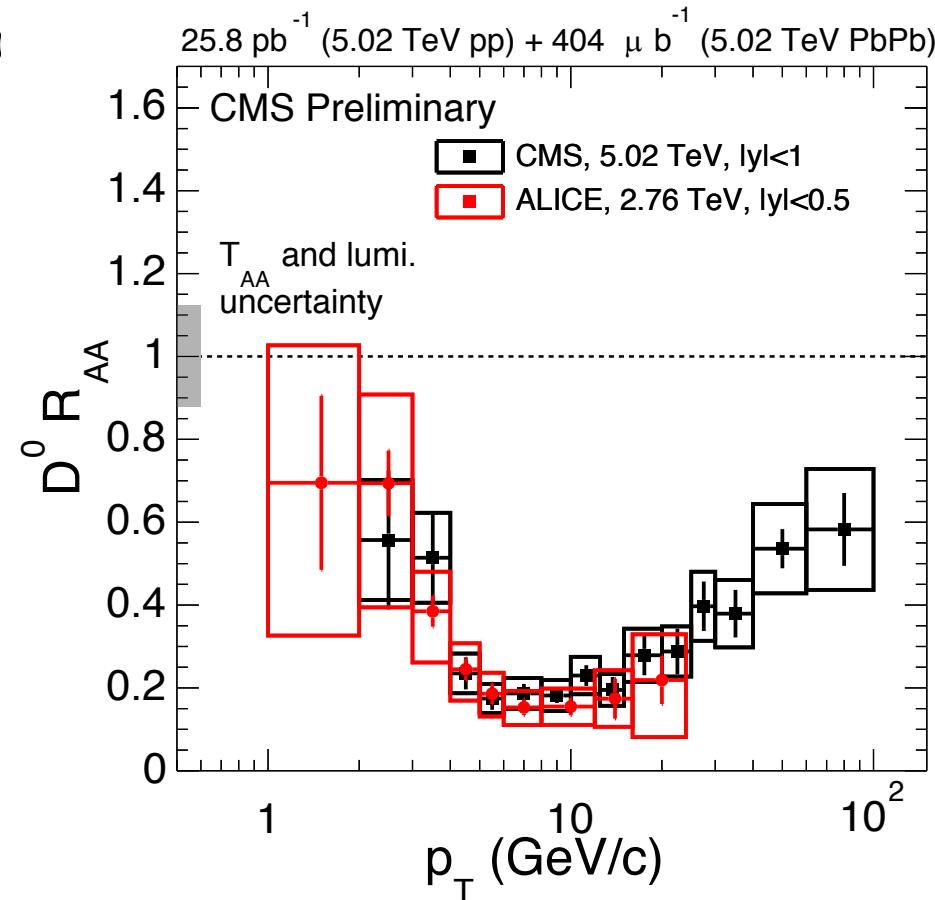
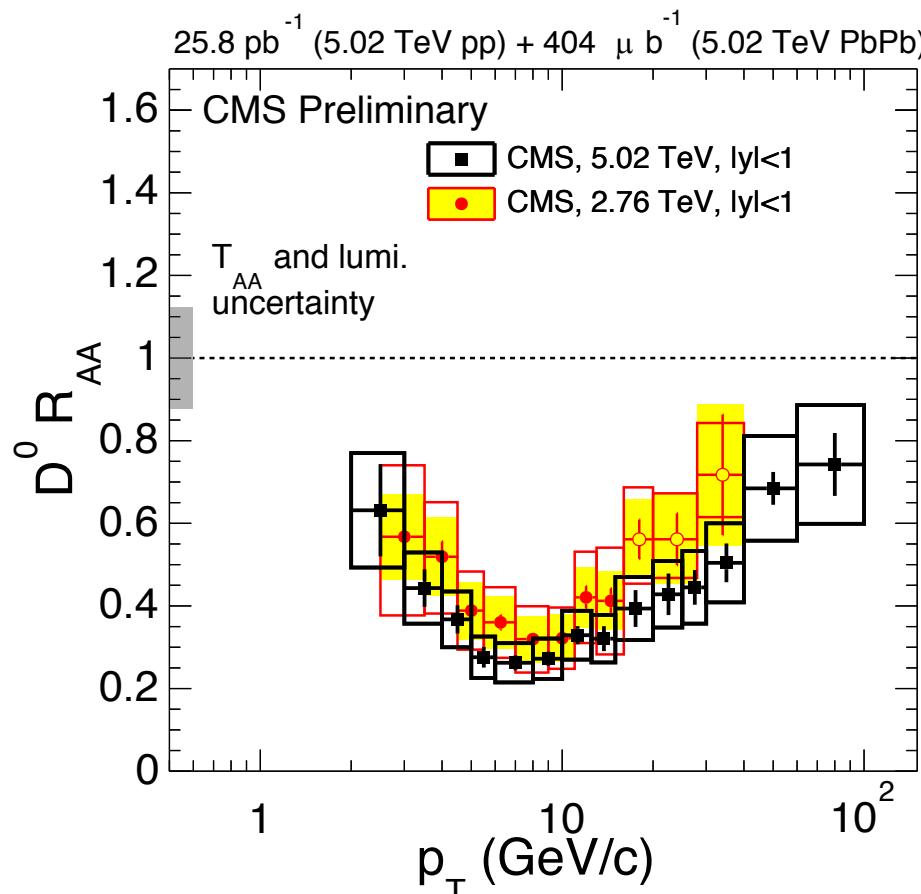
- gluon splits in a bb pair
- produced with small opening angles and asymmetric in  $p_T$

# Prompt $D^0$ cross section in pp collisions at 5.02 TeV



- The first measurement of  $D^0$  cross-section in pp collisions at 5.02 TeV
- $p_T$  range covers from 2 to 100 GeV/c in  $|y| < 1$
- Consistent with the upper bound of FONLL predictions

# Comparison of $D^0 R_{AA}$



**Reference:**

**CMS 2.76 TeV: scaled Alice 7 TeV pp measurement + FONLL**

**Alice 2.76 TeV: scaled Alice 7 TeV pp measurement**

**CMS 5.02 TeV: 5 TeV pp measurement**