

Excited heavy mesons from lattice QCD

Christopher Thomas, University of Cambridge

c.e.thomas@damtp.cam.ac.uk

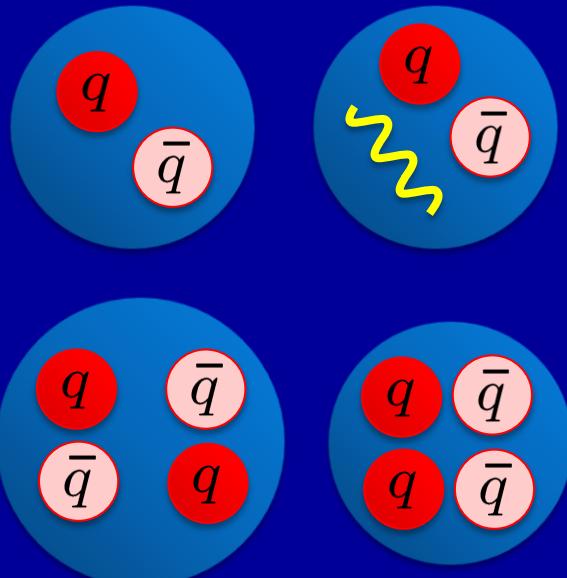
ICHEP 2016, Chicago, 3 – 10 August 2016



UNIVERSITY OF
CAMBRIDGE

Hadron Spectrum Collaboration

Excited heavy-meson spectroscopy



Experiments

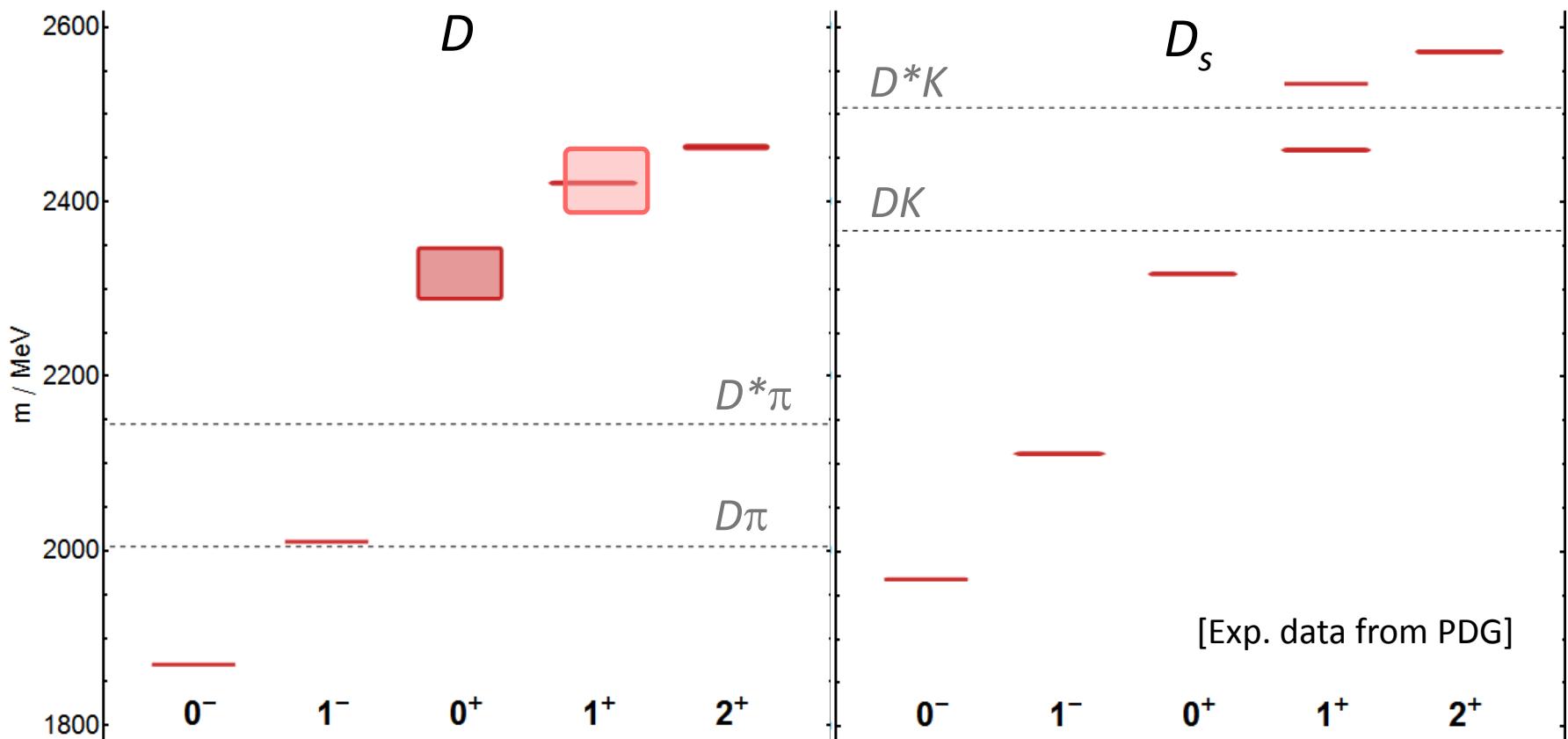


$X(3872)$, $Y(4260)$, $Z^+(4430)$, $Z_c^+(3900)$, Z_b^+ , $X(5568)$ $D_s(2317)$, ...

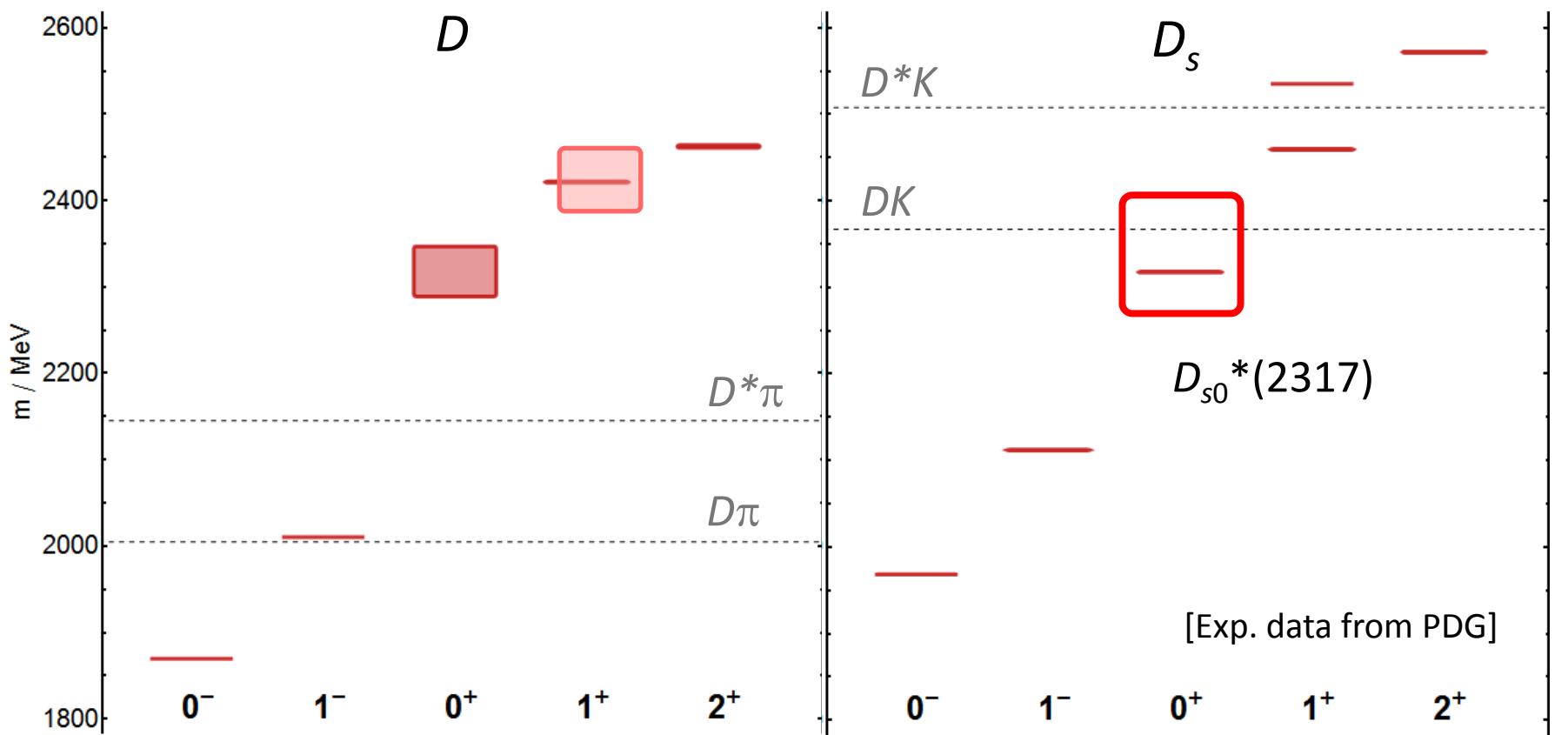
Exotic flavour or exotic J^{PC} (0^{--} , 0^{+-} , 1^{-+} , 2^{++} , ...) quantum numbers
– can't just be a $q\bar{q}$ pair

First-principles calculations → lattice QCD

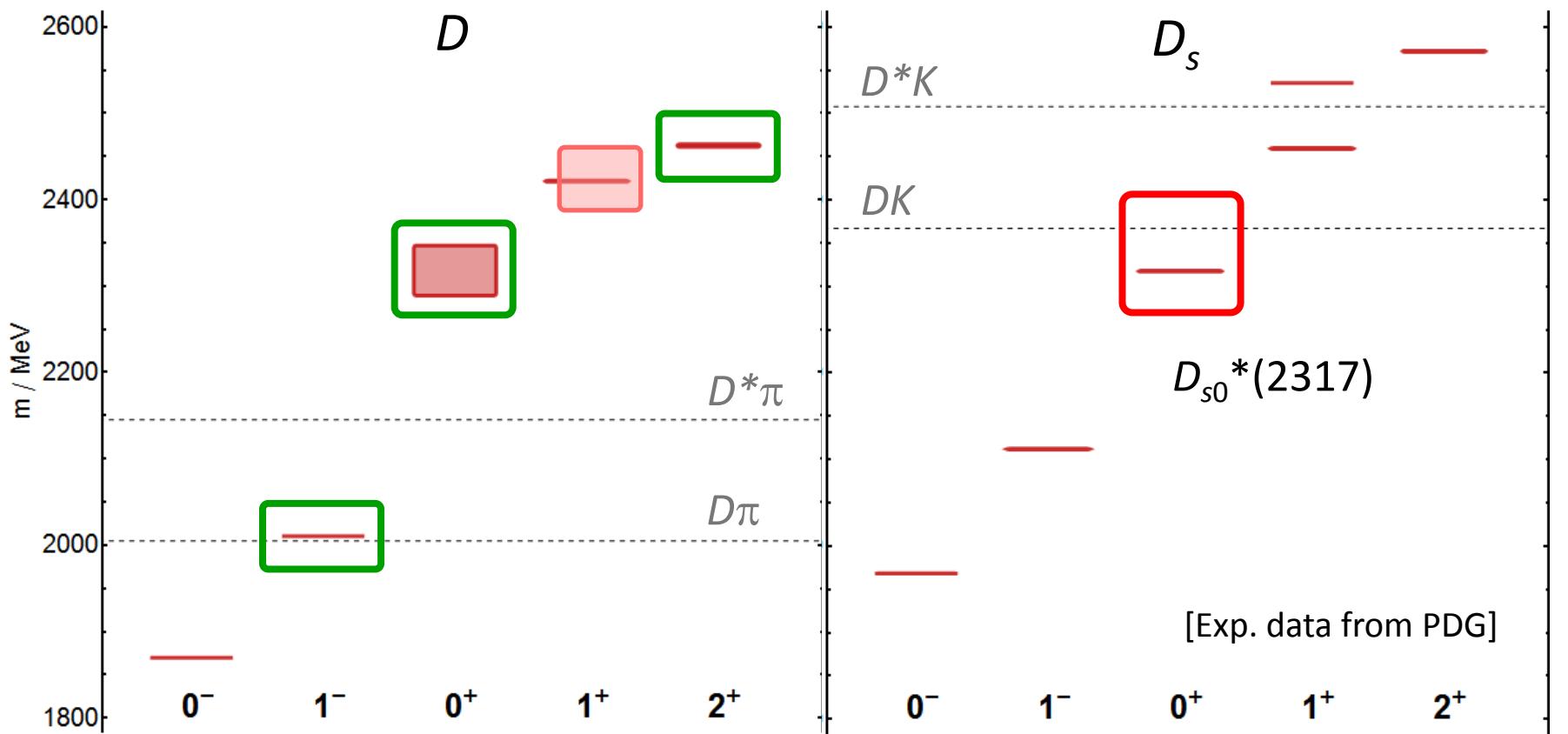
Charm-light (D) and charm-strange (D_s) mesons



Charm-light (D) and charm-strange (D_s) mesons

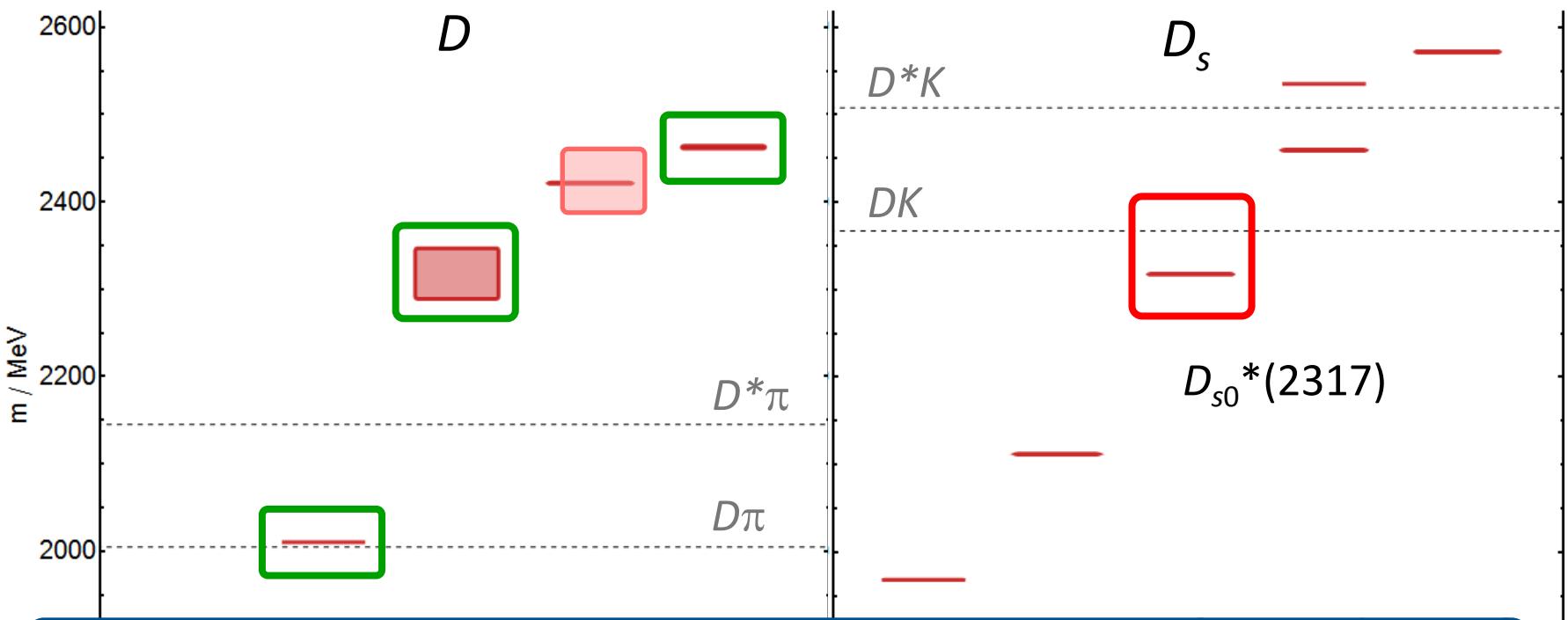


Charm-light (D) and charm-strange (D_s) mesons



Focus here on states that appear in $D\pi$ (isospin=½): $J^P = 0^+, 1^-, 2^+, \dots$

Charm-light (D) and charm-strange (D_s) mesons



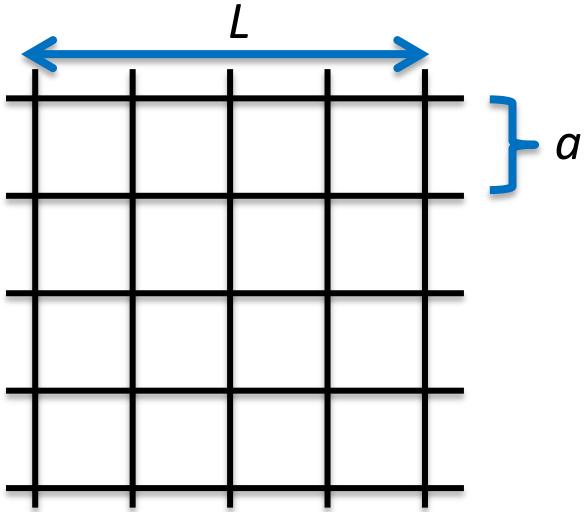
Some previous LQCD studies (of charm resonances/near-threshold states):

- Mohler *et al* [PR D87, 034501 (2012)] – $0^+ D \pi$ and $1^+ D^* \pi$ resonances
- Mohler *et al* [PRL 111, 222001 (2013)] – $0^+ D_s(2317)$ below $D K$ threshold
- Lang *et al* [PRD 90, 034510 (2014)] – $0^+ D_s(2317)$ and $1^+ D_{s1}(2460), D_{s1}(2536)$

Excited D and D_s mesons (not allowing for unstable nature):

Moir *et al* (HadSpec) [JHEP 05 (2013) 021]

Lattice QCD Spectroscopy

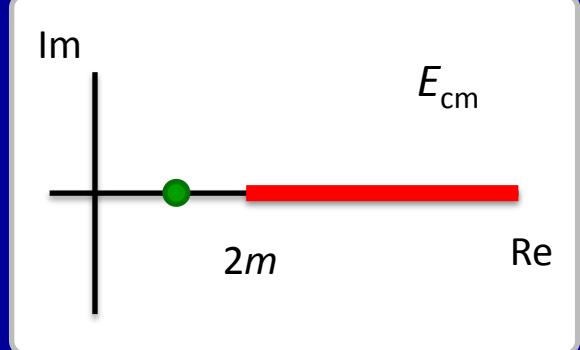


Finite-volume **energy eigenstates** from:

$$\begin{aligned} C_{ij}(t) &= \langle 0 | \mathcal{O}_i(t) \mathcal{O}_j^\dagger(0) | 0 \rangle \\ &= \sum_n \frac{e^{-E_n t}}{2 E_n} Z_i^{(n)} Z_j^{(n)*} \end{aligned}$$

Lattice QCD Scattering

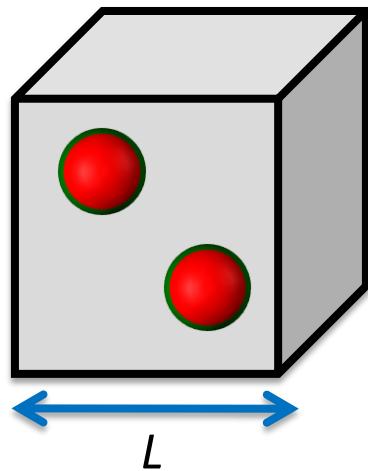
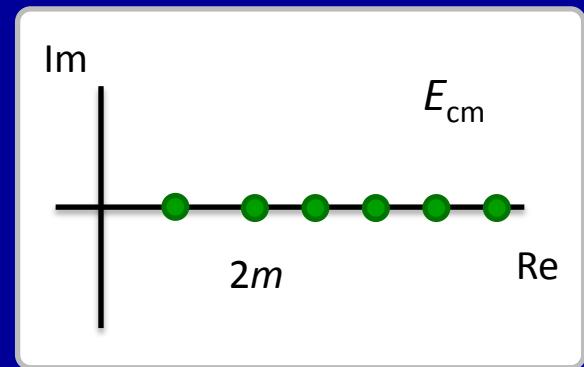
Infinite volume – contin. spectrum above thresh.



Lattice QCD Scattering

Infinite volume – contin. spectrum above thresh.

Finite volume – discrete spectrum



Non-interacting: $\vec{k}_{A,B} = \frac{2\pi}{L}(n_x, n_y, n_z)$

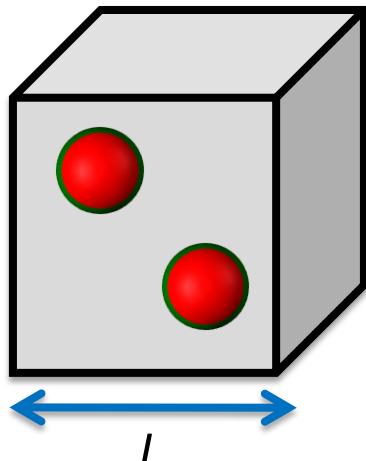
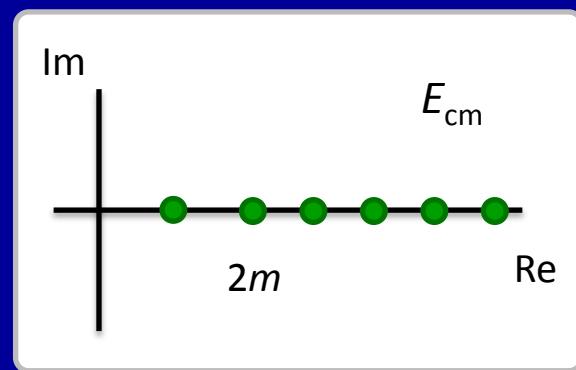
Interacting: $\vec{k}_{A,B} \neq \frac{2\pi}{L}(n_x, n_y, n_z)$

[periodic b.c.s]

Lattice QCD Scattering

Infinite volume – contin. spectrum above thresh.

Finite volume – discrete spectrum



$$\text{Non-interacting: } \vec{k}_{A,B} = \frac{2\pi}{L}(n_x, n_y, n_z)$$

$$\text{Interacting: } \vec{k}_{A,B} \neq \frac{2\pi}{L}(n_x, n_y, n_z)$$

$$t(E_{\text{cm}}) = \begin{pmatrix} t_{D\pi \rightarrow D\pi}(E_{\text{cm}}) & t_{D\pi \rightarrow D\eta}(E_{\text{cm}}) \\ t_{D\eta \rightarrow D\pi}(E_{\text{cm}}) & t_{D\eta \rightarrow D\eta}(E_{\text{cm}}) \end{pmatrix}$$

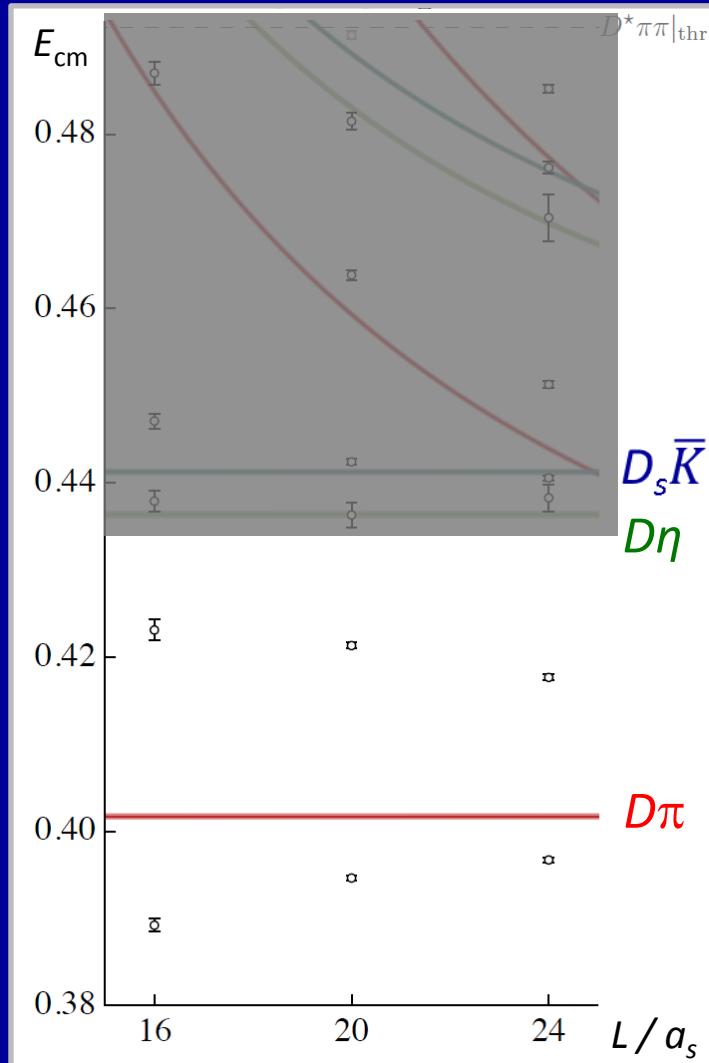
Lüscher method (and extensions): relate **finite vol. energy levels** to **infinite vol. scattering t -matrix**

In general under-constrained problem (determinant equ. at each E_{cm})

→ parameterize E_{cm} dependence of t -matrix and fit $\{E_{\text{lat}}\}$ to $\{E_{\text{param}}\}$

Consider many different parameterizations (e.g. K-matrix, eff. range, B.W.)

$D\pi$, $D\eta$, $D_s\bar{K}$ (isospin- $\frac{1}{2}$)



$$P = [0,0,0]$$

$$J^P = 0^+ [\ell = 0]$$

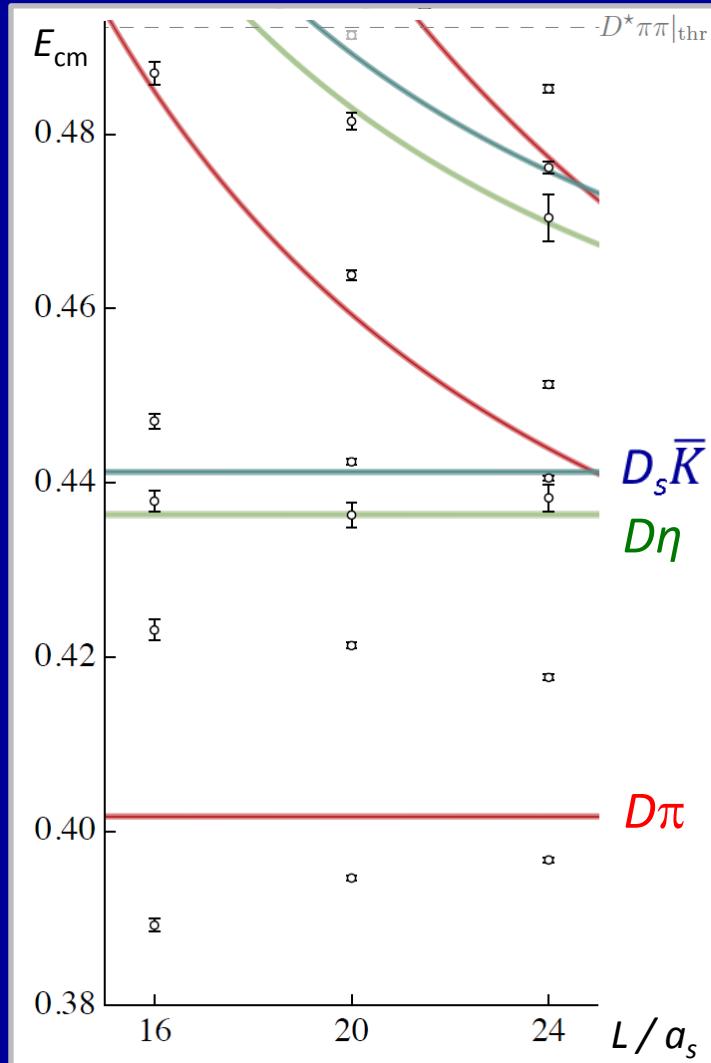
Reduced sym. \rightarrow
other partial
waves can mix in

$$\begin{aligned} m_\pi &= 391 \text{ MeV} \\ m_D &= 1890 \text{ MeV} \end{aligned}$$

Isospin = $\frac{1}{2}$
Strangeness = 0
Charm = 1

One lattice spacing
3 volumes (2 – 3 fm)
($L / a_s = 16, 20, 24$)
 $m_\pi = 391 \text{ MeV}$

$D\pi$, $D\eta$, $D_s\bar{K}$ (isospin- $\frac{1}{2}$)



$$P = [0,0,0]$$

$$J^P = 0^+ [\ell = 0]$$

Reduced sym. \rightarrow
other partial
waves can mix in

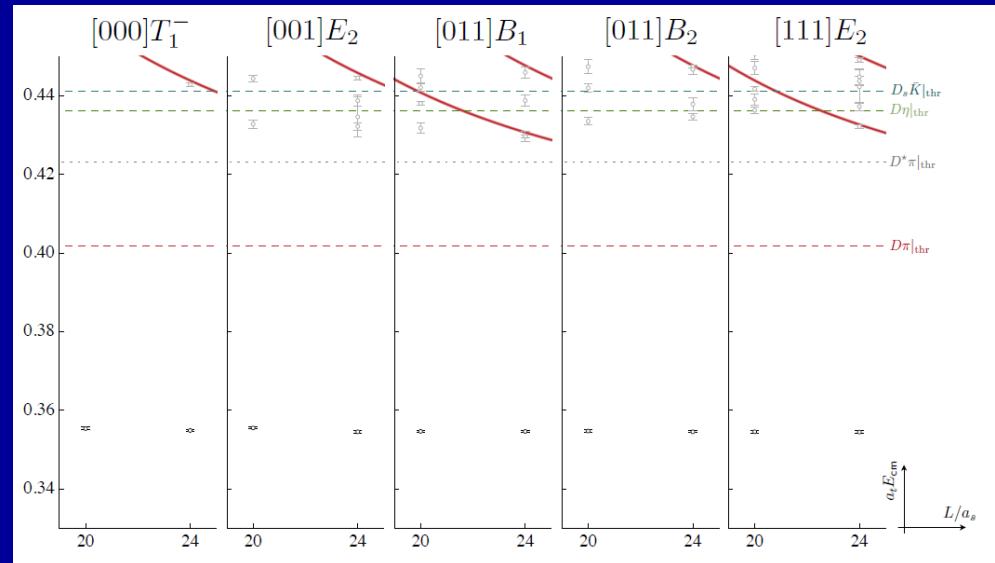
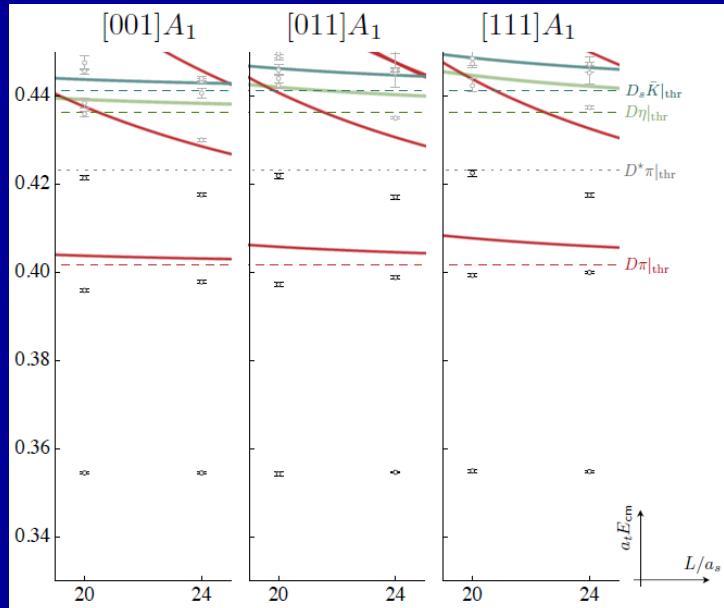
$$\begin{aligned} m_\pi &= 391 \text{ MeV} \\ m_D &= 1890 \text{ MeV} \end{aligned}$$

Isospin = $\frac{1}{2}$
Strangeness = 0
Charm = 1

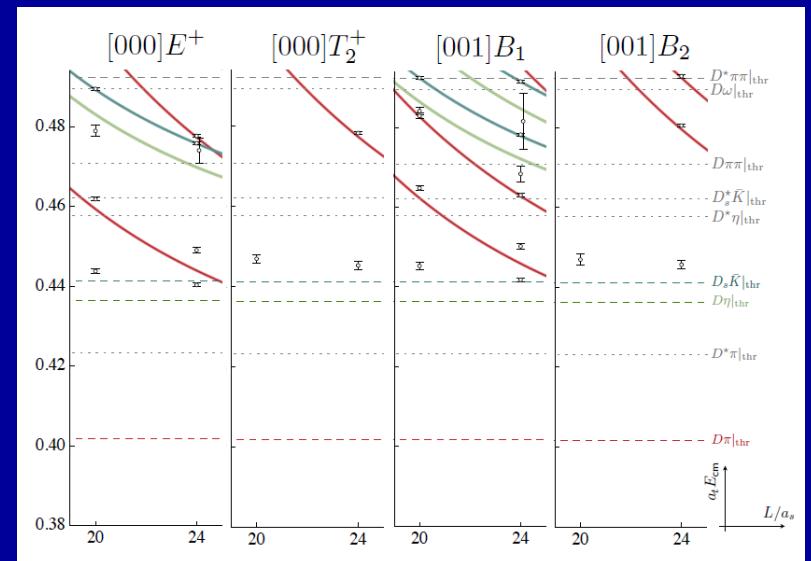
One lattice spacing
3 volumes (2 – 3 fm)
 $(L / a_s = 16, 20, 24)$
 $m_\pi = 391 \text{ MeV}$

$D\pi$, $D\eta$, $D_s\bar{K}$ (isospin- $\frac{1}{2}$): spectra

[arXiv:1607.07093]

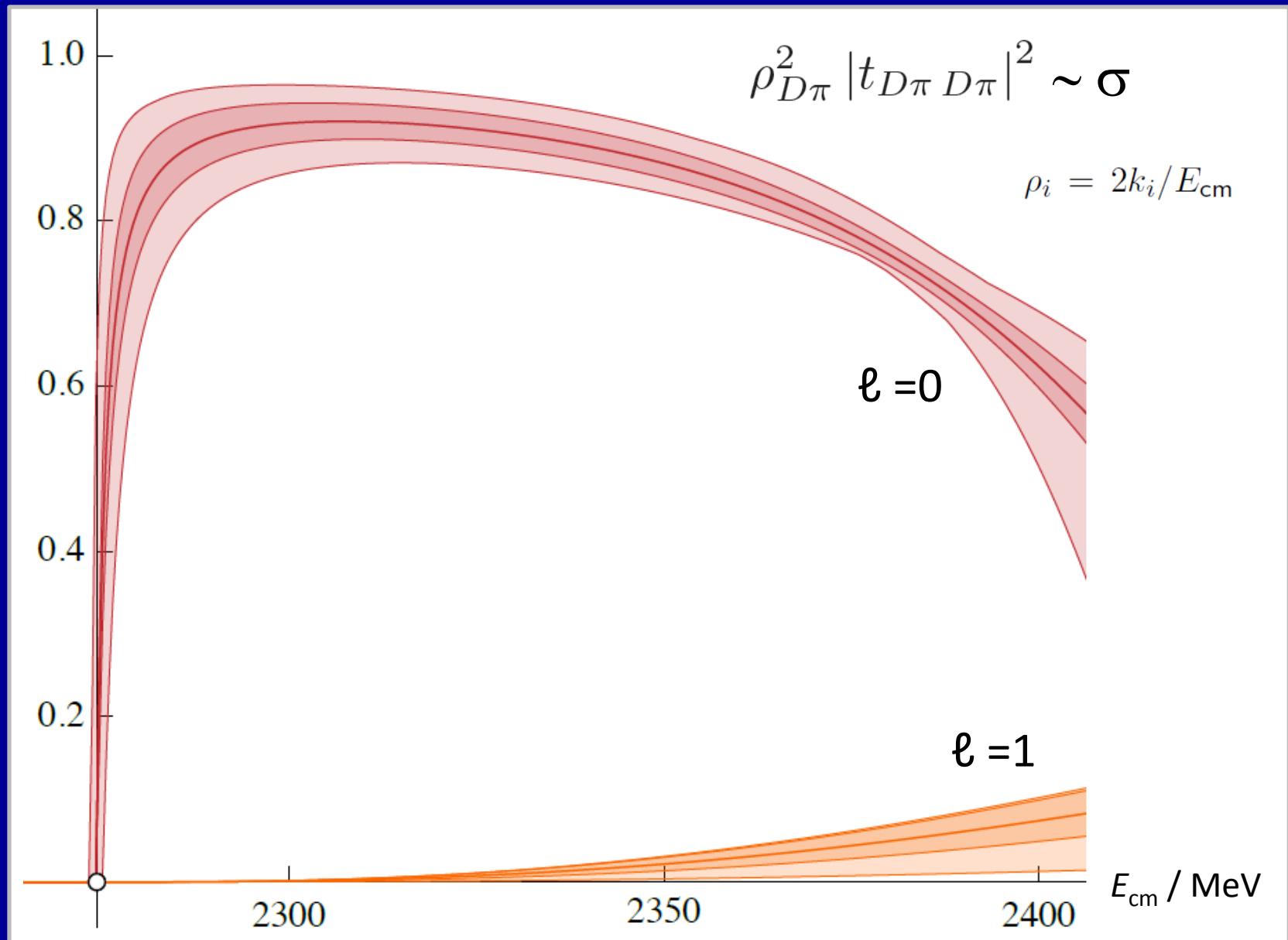


Use 47 energy levels for $\ell = 0, 1$
and 18 for $\ell = 2$



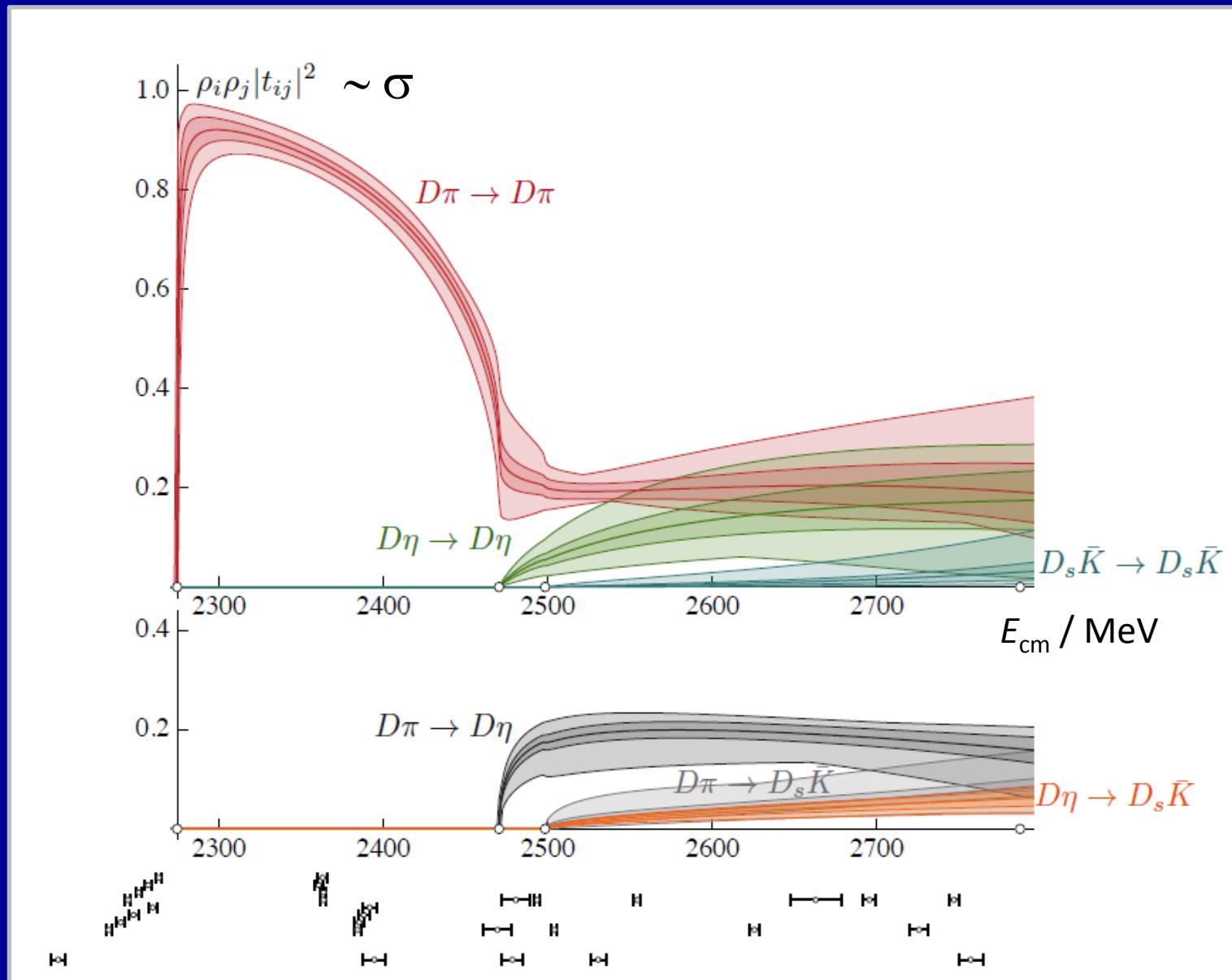
Elastic $D\pi$ ($|l=\frac{1}{2}\rangle$): $\ell = 0, 1$

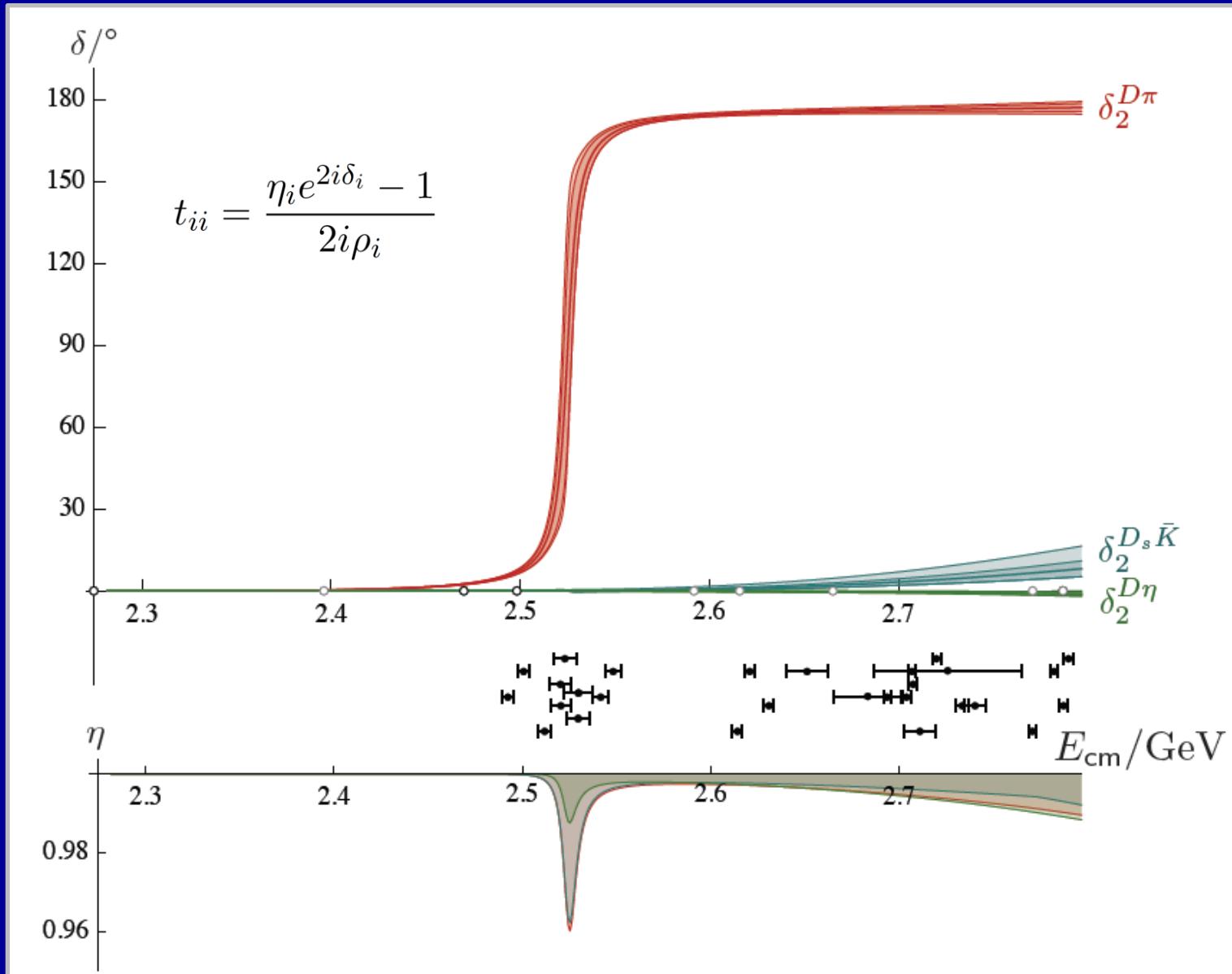
[arXiv:1607.07093]



$D\pi, D\eta, D_s\bar{K}$ ($|l|=\frac{1}{2}$): $\ell = 0$

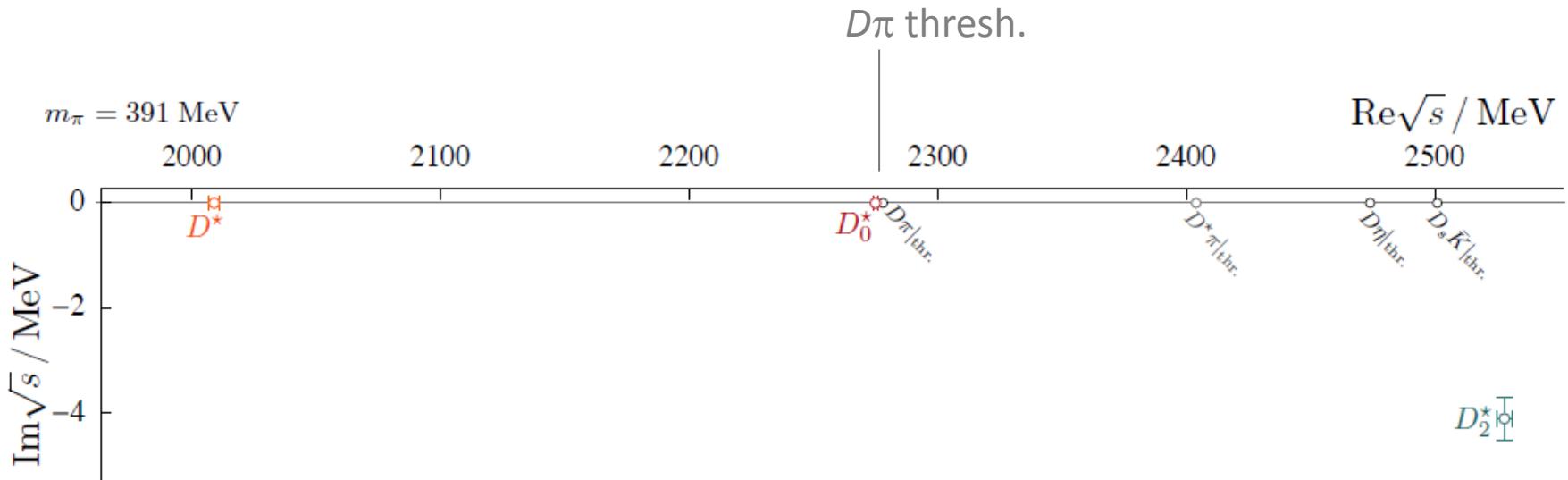
[arXiv:1607.07093]





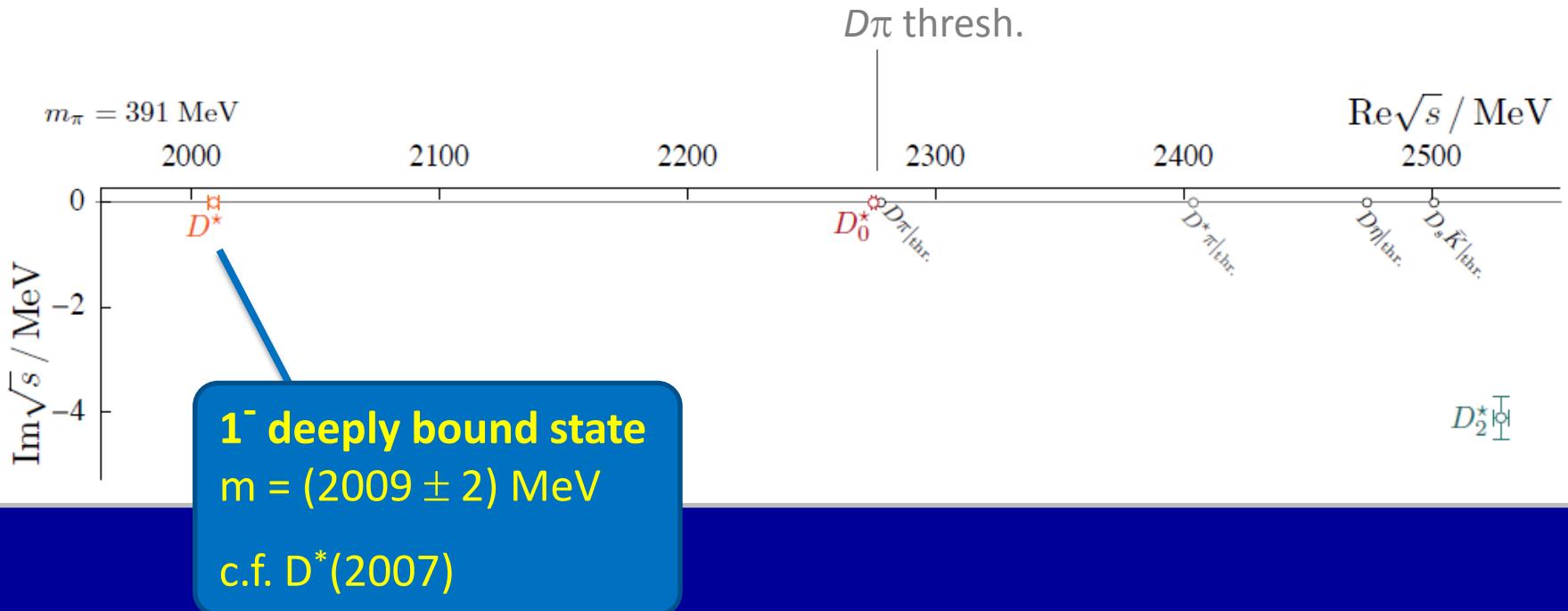
$D\pi$, $D\eta$, $D_s\bar{K}$ ($|l|=\frac{1}{2}$): poles of t -matrix

[arXiv:1607.07093]



$D\pi$, $D\eta$, $D_s\bar{K}$ ($|l|=\frac{1}{2}$): poles of t -matrix

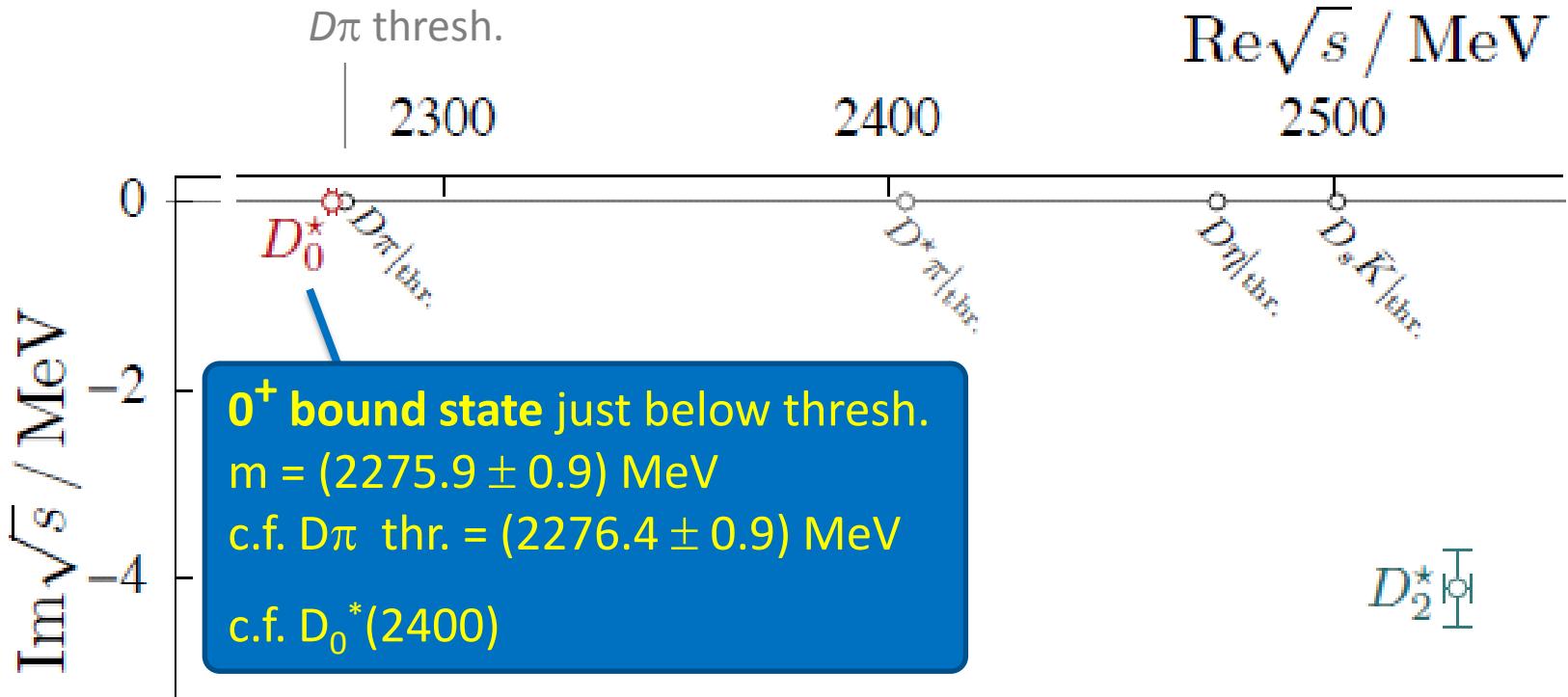
[arXiv:1607.07093]



$D\pi$, $D\eta$, $D_s\bar{K}$ ($|l|=\frac{1}{2}$): poles of t -matrix

[arXiv:1607.07093]

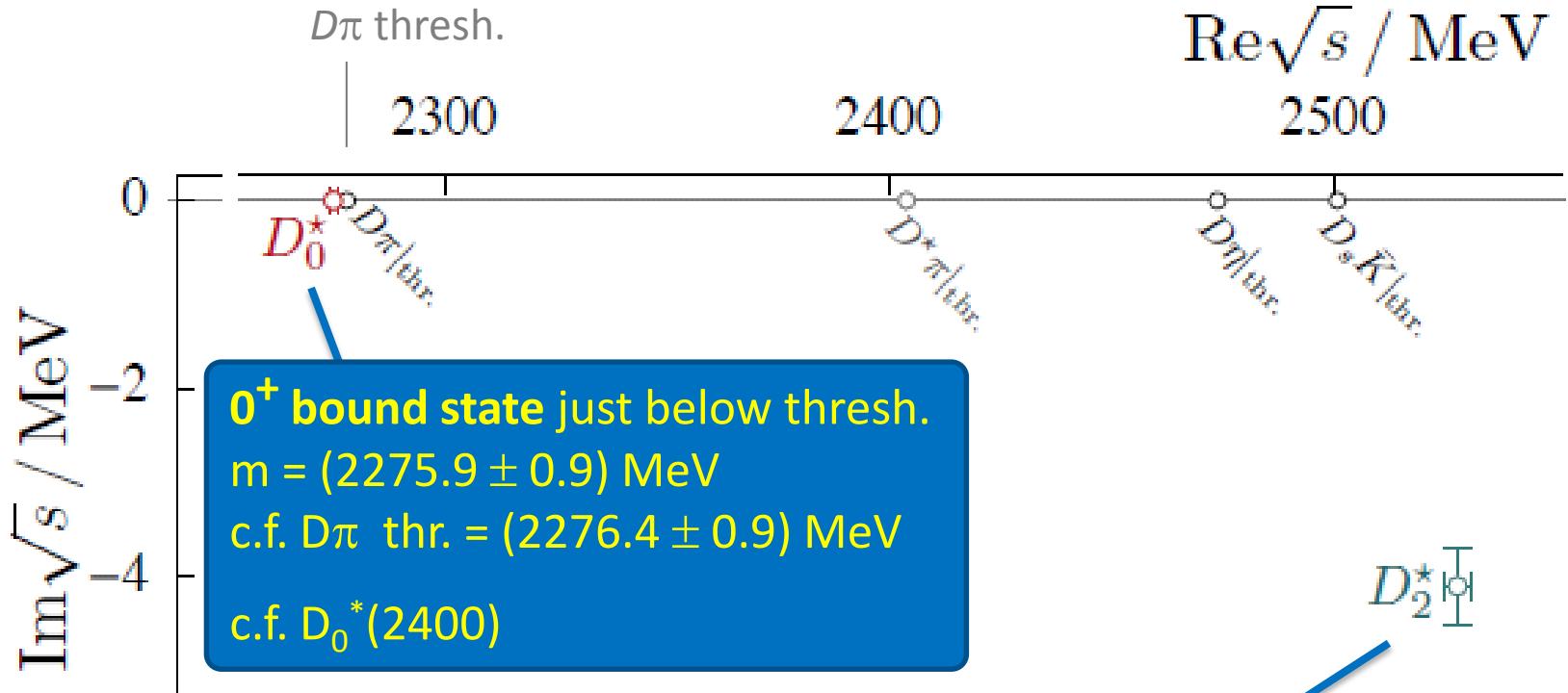
$$m_\pi = 391 \text{ MeV}$$



$D\pi$, $D\eta$, $D_s\bar{K}$ ($|l|=\frac{1}{2}$): poles of t -matrix

[arXiv:1607.07093]

$$m_\pi = 391 \text{ MeV}$$

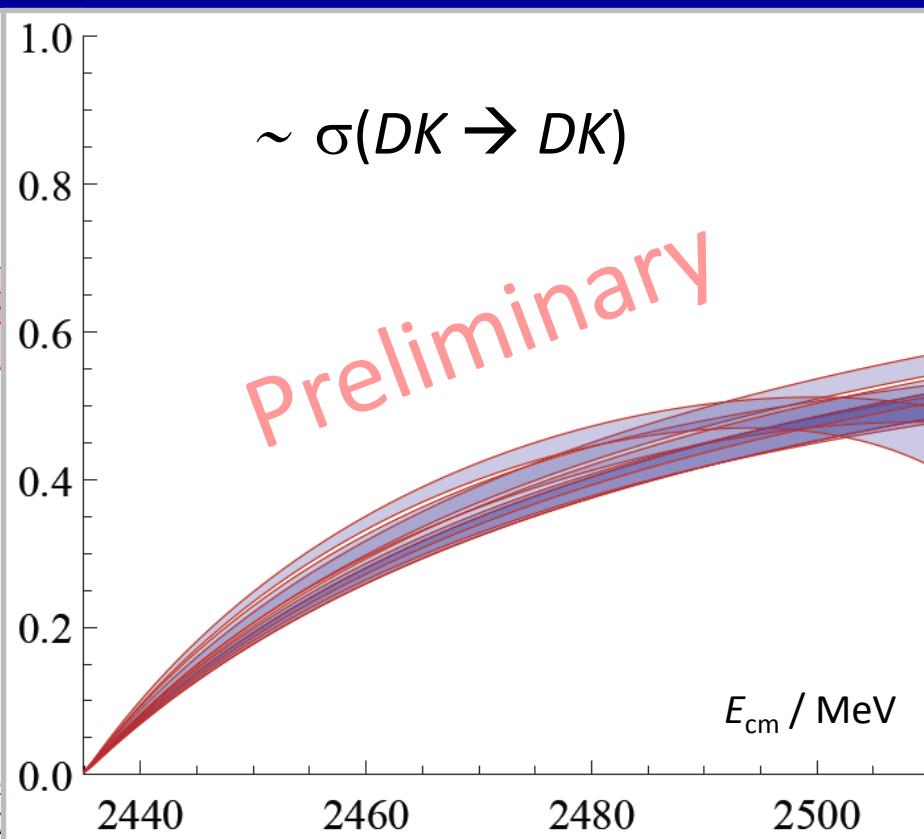
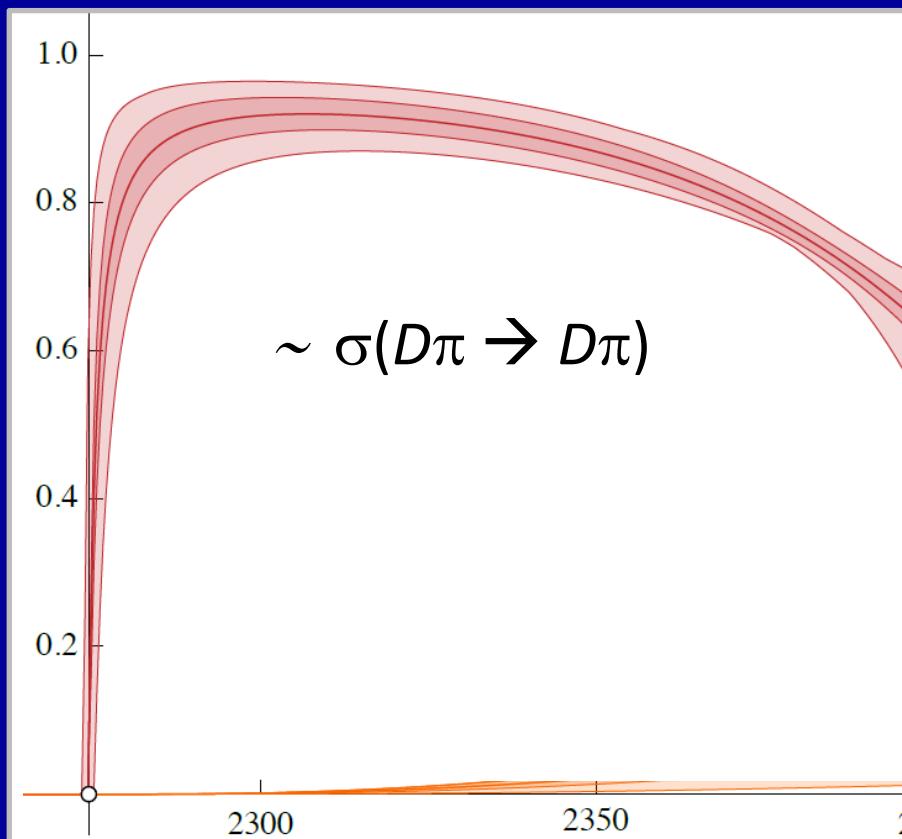


$D\pi$ ($|l=1/2$) c.f. DK ($|l=0$): $\ell = 0$

$m_\pi = 391$ MeV

0^+ in $D\pi$ at (2275.9 ± 0.9) MeV
c.f. $D\pi$ threshold (2276.4 ± 0.9) MeV

0^+ in DK at ≈ 2380 MeV
c.f. DK threshold ≈ 2430 MeV



Summary and outlook

- Significant progress in using LQCD to study scattering, resonances, etc (**map out scattering amplitudes**)
- First LQCD study of coupled-channel $D\pi$, $D\eta$, $D_s\bar{K}$ scattering:
 0^+ bound state very close to threshold, 1^- very bound,
narrow 2^+ resonance
- C.f. $D\bar{K}$ and $D_{s0}^*(2317)$
- See **Dave Wilson's talk at 2pm on Saturday** for:
 $\eta\pi, K\bar{K}$ ($|l|=1$) and the a_0 ; $\pi\pi$ ($|l|=0$) and the σ
 $K\pi, K\eta$ and the κ ; $\pi\pi$ ($|l|=1$) and the ρ
- Also transitions, e.g. ρ resonance $(\pi\pi) \rightarrow \pi\gamma$
[PRL 115, 242001; PR D93, 114508]
- Many other interesting (coupled-) channels

