

Search for Supersymmetry with Jets and Missing Transverse Momentum in pp Collisions at 13 TeV at CMS

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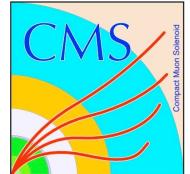
on behalf of the CMS collaboration



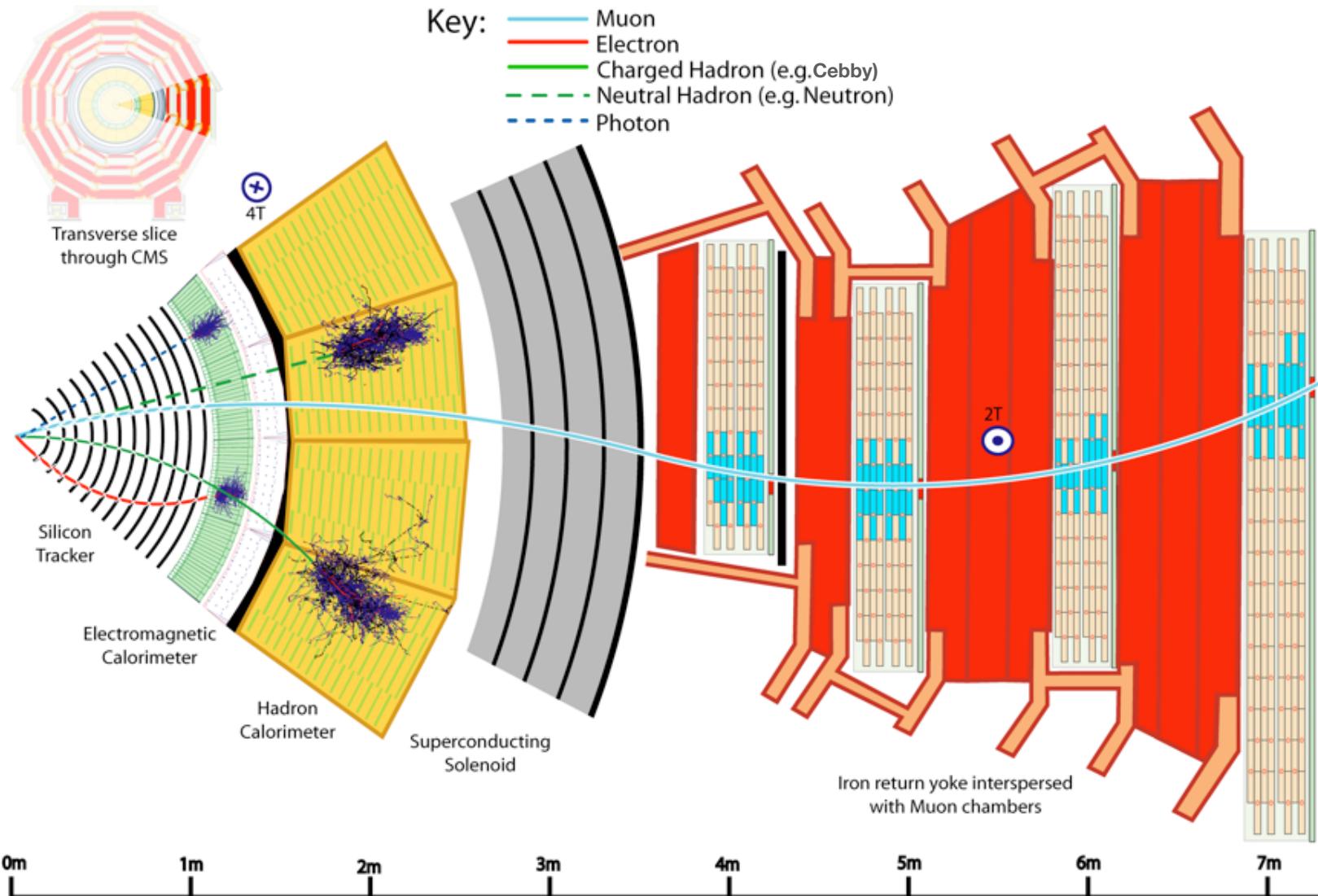
ETH Institute for
Particle Physics



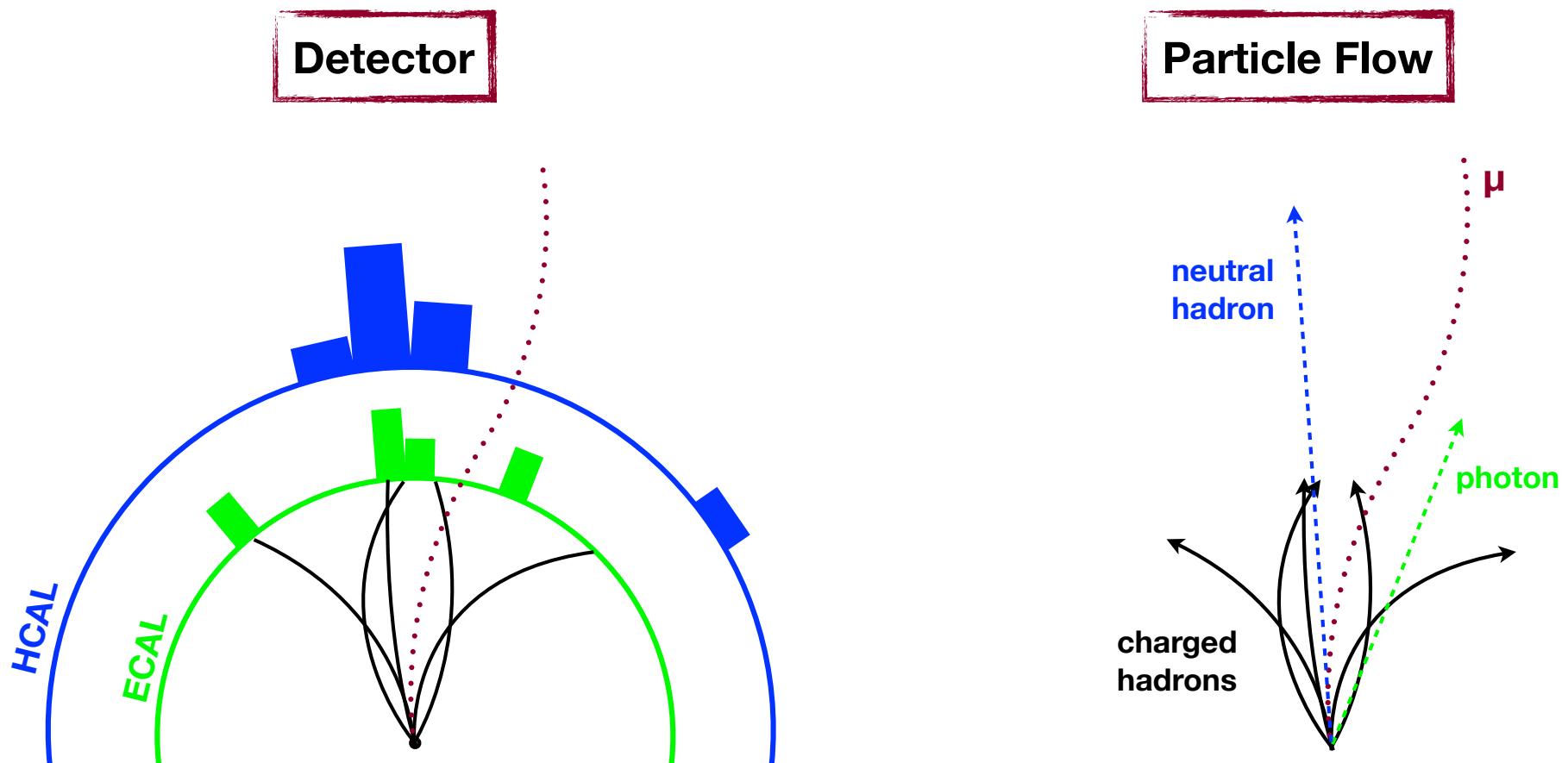
ICHEP16
Chicago, 04.08.2016



The Compact Muon Solenoid



Particle Flow Event Reconstruction



Jets = clustered particles (anti- k_T , R=0.4), E_T^{miss} = vectorial sum of all particles p_T
 H_T = scalar sum of jet transverse momenta, H_T^{miss} = ME_T with jets

Looking for SUSY in Hadronic Final States

❖ Aiming for **direct** production of gluinos and squarks

- Strong production → **high σ**

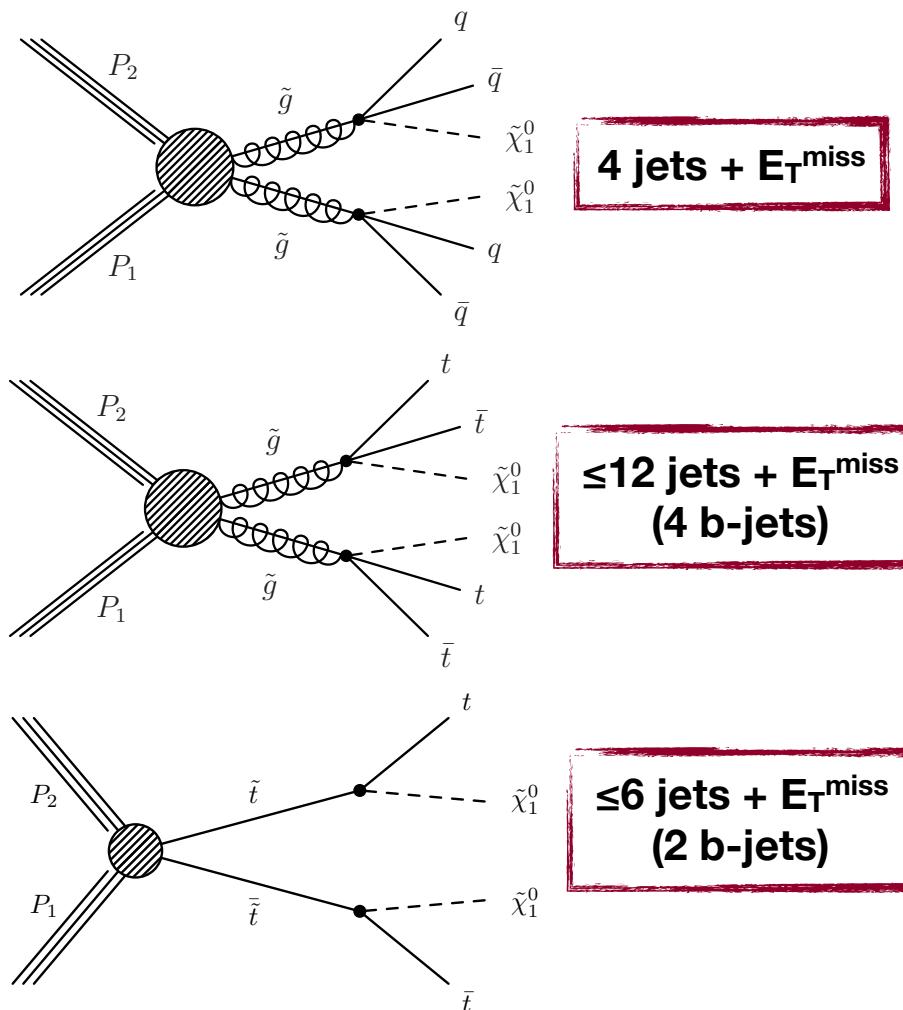
❖ **Largest BR** to SM quarks + LSP

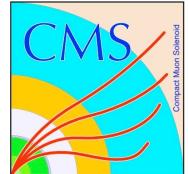
- **Many jets/b-jets**
- High E_T^{miss} : scan the **tails**

❖ **Different** models → different topologies

- Need to be sensitive to **many** possible final states

Some typical hadronic SUSY events:





Four Independent Searches

- ❖ Historically, four CMS all-hadronic SUSY searches:

H_T and H_T^{miss}

SUS-16-014

12.9 fb^{-1} **NEW!**

M_{T2}

SUS-16-015

12.9 fb^{-1} **NEW!**

α_T

SUS-16-016

12.9 fb^{-1} **NEW!**

Razor

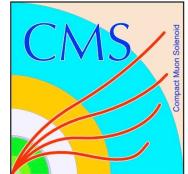
SUS-15-004

2.1 fb^{-1}

Common strategy:

veto leptons

look for lots of jets
and lots of E_T^{miss}



Four Independent Searches

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Razor

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Coming soon!

Common strategy:

veto leptons

look for lots of jets
and lots of E_T^{miss}

The Strategies at a Glance

❖ H_T and H_T^{miss}

“A canonical jets+ E_T^{miss} search”

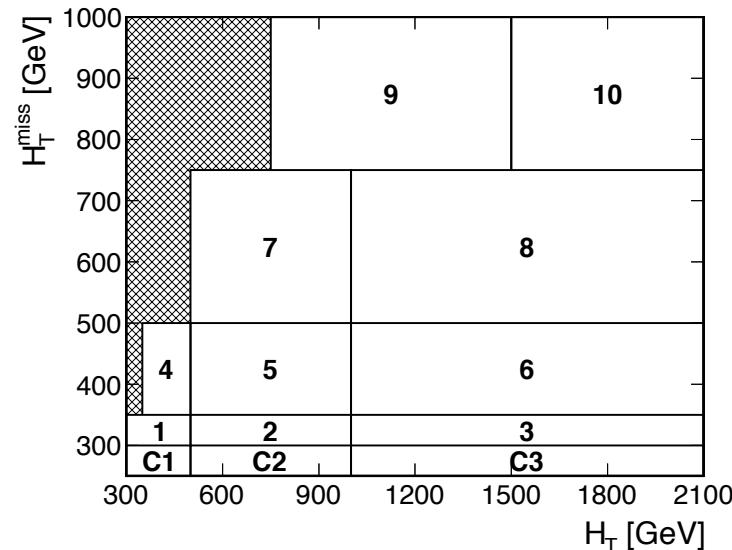
Search variable: H_T^{miss}

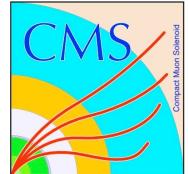
Binned in jet and b-jet multiplicity (4×4):

N_j: 3-4, 5-6, 7-8, 9+

N_b: 0, 1, 2, 3+

In each of the 16 jet multiplicity regions bin in H_T and H_T^{miss} :





The Strategies at a Glance

❖ H_T and H_T^{miss}

❖ M_{T2}

*“Optimized for pair-produced
new physics with WIMPs”*

Search variable: M_{T2} ('stransverse mass', E_T^{miss} -like)

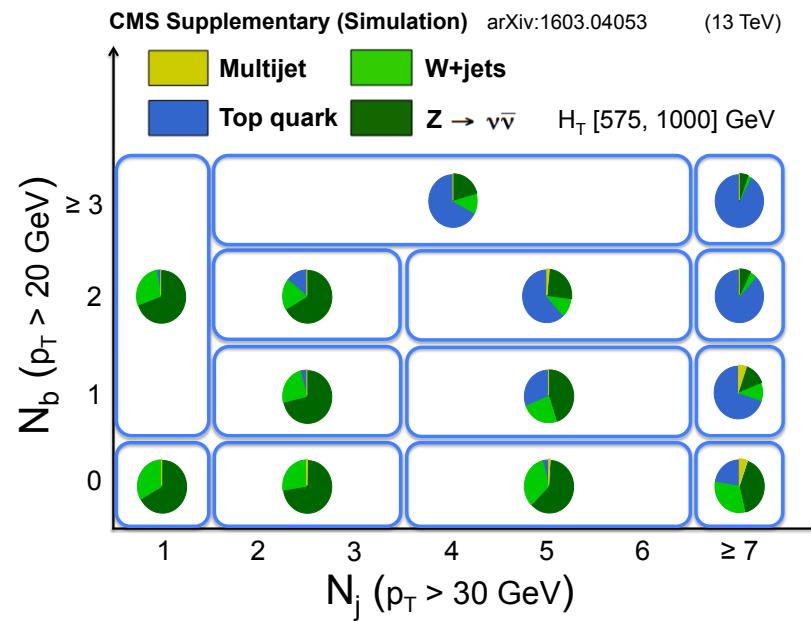
Binned in H_T , N_j and N_b

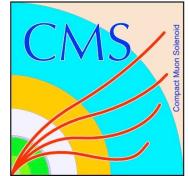
H_T : 200, 450, 575, 1000, 1500+ GeV

N_j : 1, 2-3, 4-6, 7+

N_b : 0, 1, 2, 3+

In each ($H_T \times N_j \times N_b$) region, look at **tails** of M_{T2}





The Strategies at a Glance

❖ H_T and H_T^{miss}

Search variable: H_T^{miss}

Trigger and preselection based on α_T variable

Require leading jet with $p_{T,1} > 100 \text{ GeV}$

In dijet events:

$$\alpha_T = p_{T,2} / M_T$$

Depending on subleading jet, classify as:

symmetrical ($p_{T,2} > 100 \text{ GeV}$)

asymmetrical ($40 < p_{T,2} < 100 \text{ GeV}$)

monojet ($p_{T,2} < 40 \text{ GeV}$)

❖ M_{T2}

Binned in H_T , N_j and N_b

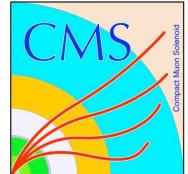
H_T : 200, 250, 300, 350, 400, 500, 600, 800+ GeV

N_j : 1, 2, 3, 4, 5+

N_b : 0, 1, 2, 3+

“Maximal QCD rejection”

In each ($H_T \times N_j \times N_b$) region, look at **tails** of H_T^{miss}



Three Main Backgrounds

❖ QCD multijet events

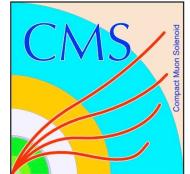
- **Instrumental** E_T^{miss} : mismeasurement of one of the jets
- Typically pointing in the **direction** of a jet

❖ Events with $W \rightarrow l\nu$ decays ('lost lepton')

- **Authentic** E_T^{miss} from neutrino
- Out of acceptance, non-isolated, or mis-identified lepton; or hadronic τ

❖ Events with $Z \rightarrow v\bar{v}$ decays ('invisible Z')

- **Authentic** E_T^{miss} from neutrinos
- Main **irreducible** background



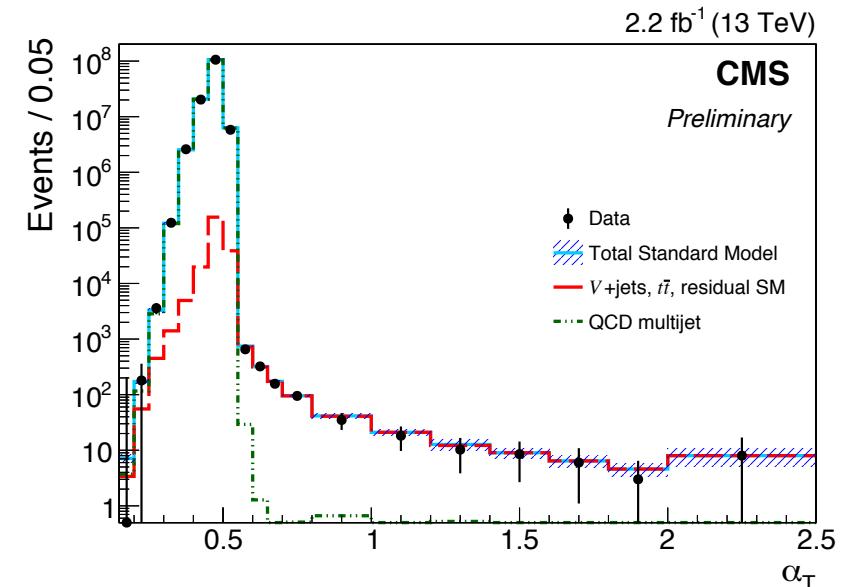
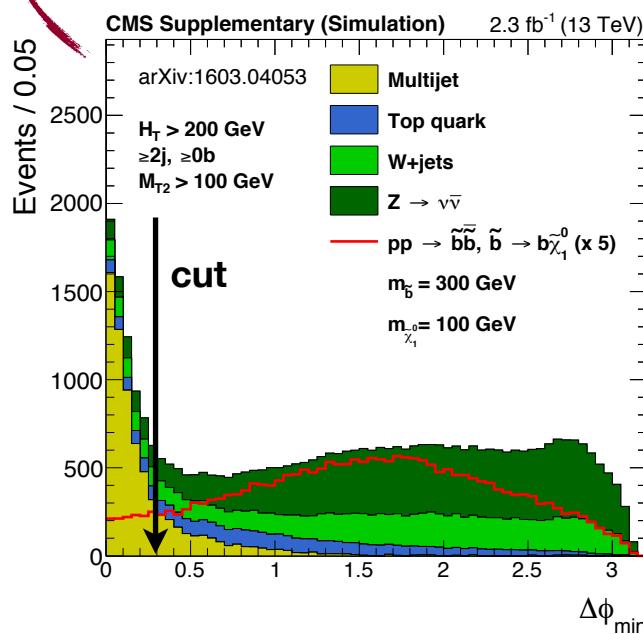
Highest Cross-Section Background: QCD

- ❖ Search variables are ‘QCD-killers’

- Tails mostly QCD-free

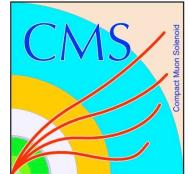
- ❖ Further suppression:

- E_T^{miss} not pointing in direction of a jet
- $E_T^{\text{miss}}/H_T^{\text{miss}} \sim 1$



- ❖ Residual QCD evaluated from control regions

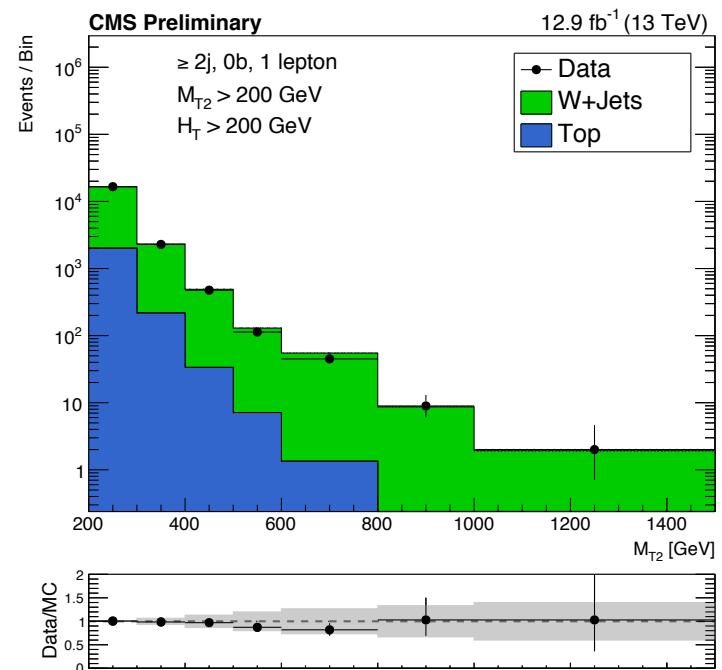
- H_T/H_T^{miss} and M_{T2} : inverting $\Delta\phi(E_T^{\text{miss}}, \text{jet})$
- α_T : inverting $E_T^{\text{miss}}/H_T^{\text{miss}}$



'Lost' Lepton from W Decay

- ❖ **Main suppression:** tighten lepton veto
- ❖ Some residual events pass selection:
 - Outside of detector **acceptance**
 - **Non-isolated** leptons
 - Reconstruction/ID failures
- ❖ Data **control region** with exactly one e/ μ
 - Then multiply by probability of 'losing' it

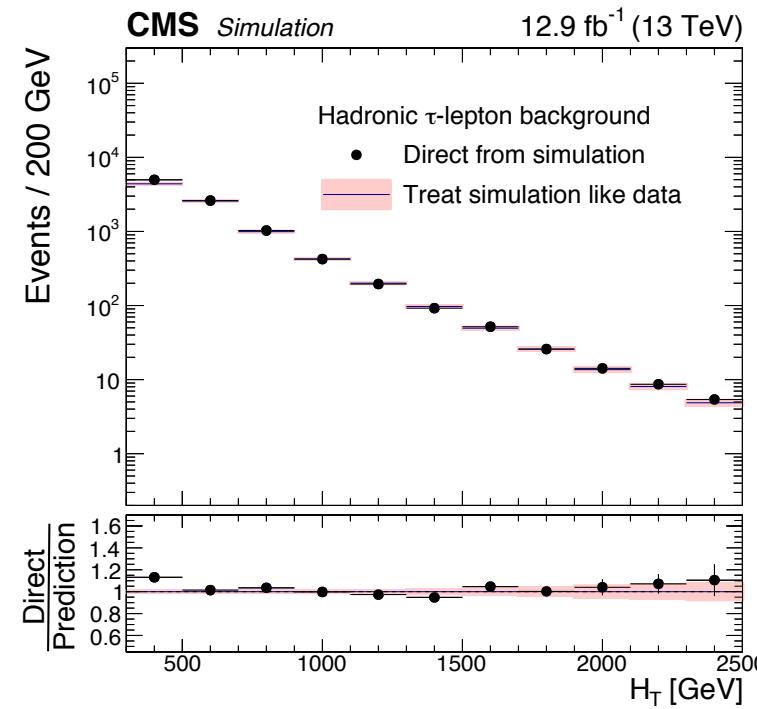
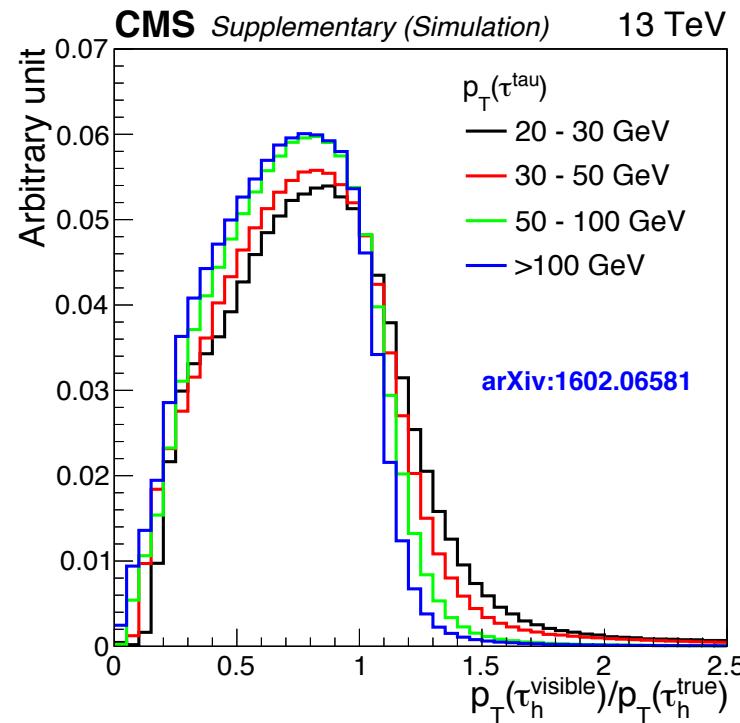
Example:
 M_{T2} in single-lepton control region (lepton removed)



Hadronic τ Decays with Response Functions

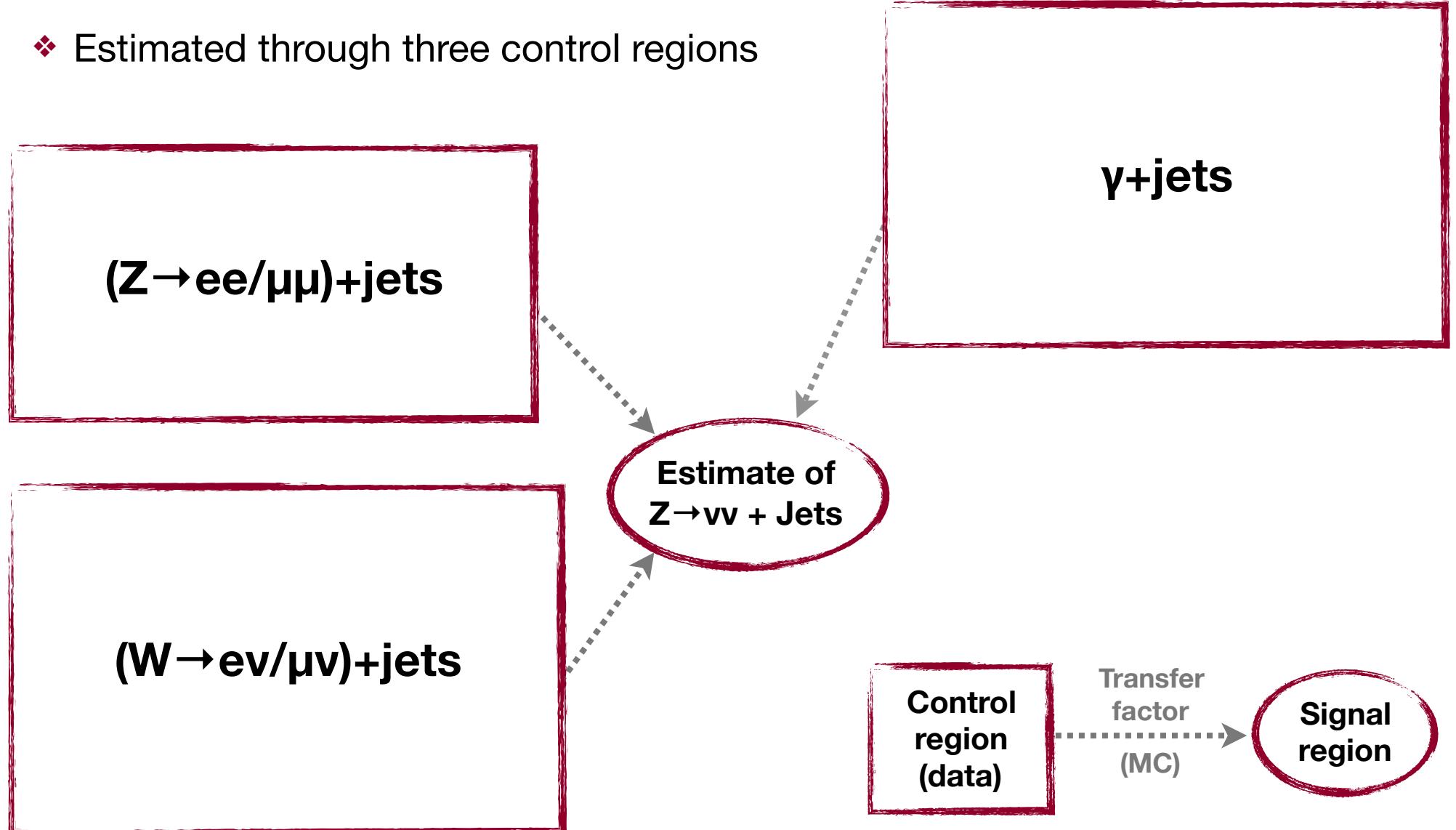
❖ H_T/H_T^{miss} : **special** treatment of hadronic τ_h

- Take single- μ events, and smear μ p_T by τ_h **response function**
- Then **recompute** event kinematics



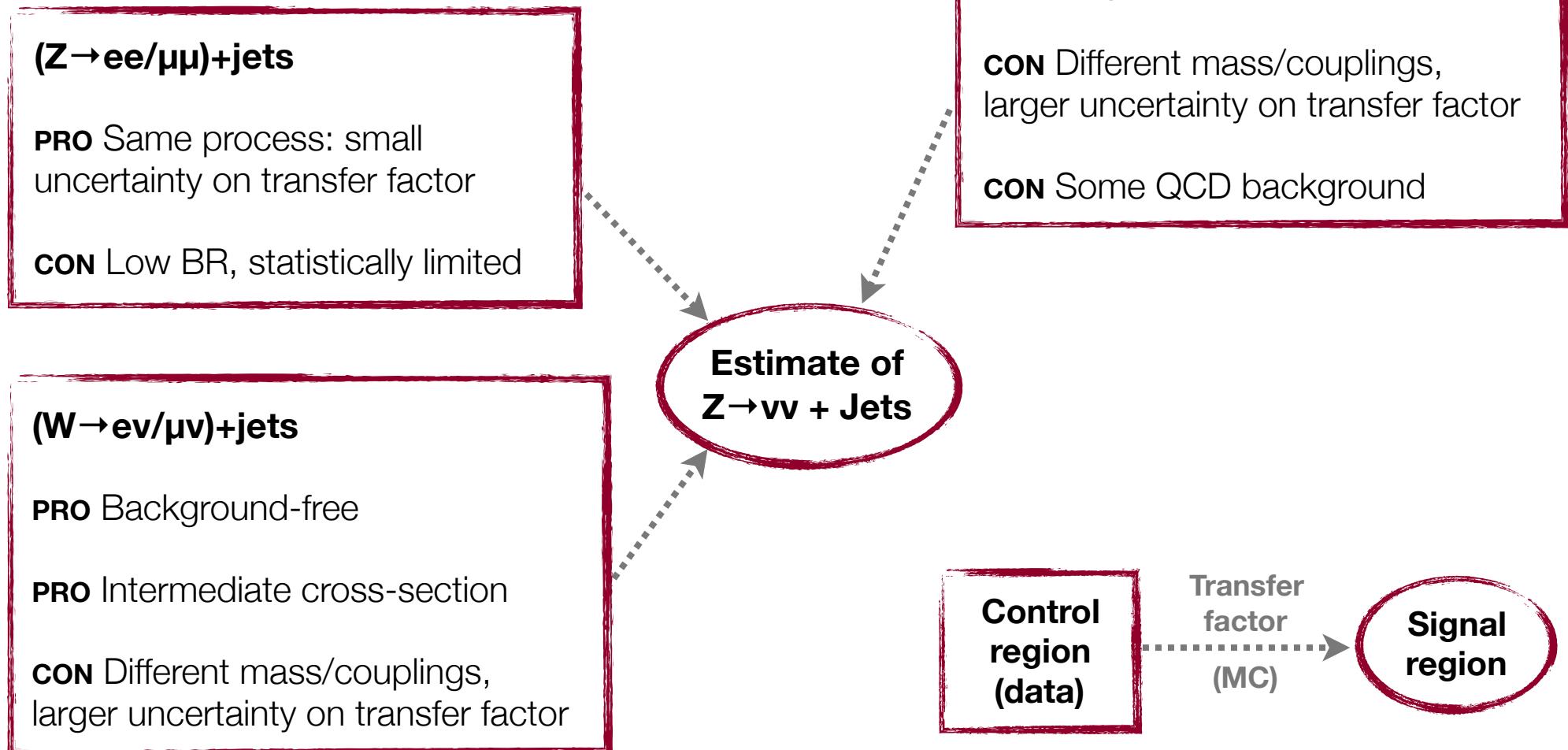
Main Irreducible Background: $Z \rightarrow vv + \text{Jets}$

- ❖ Estimated through three control regions

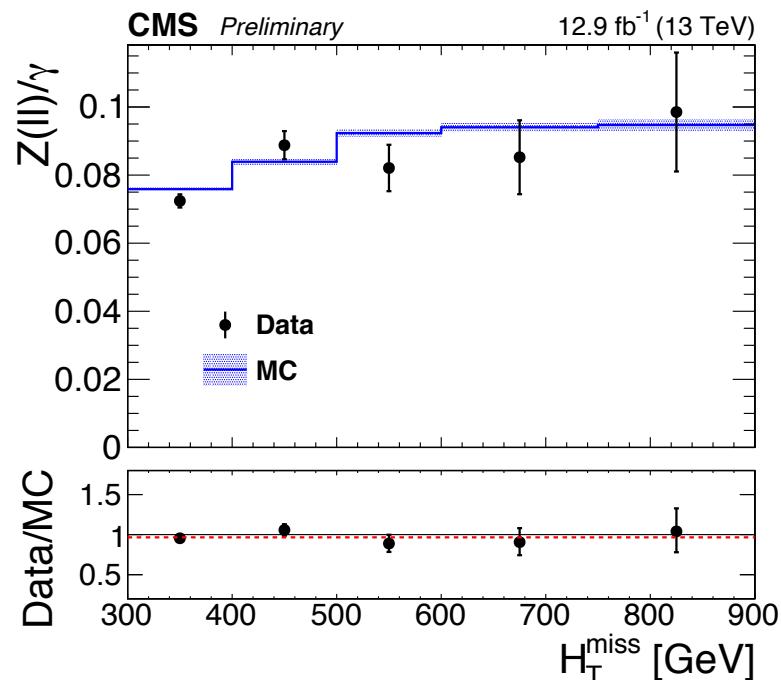
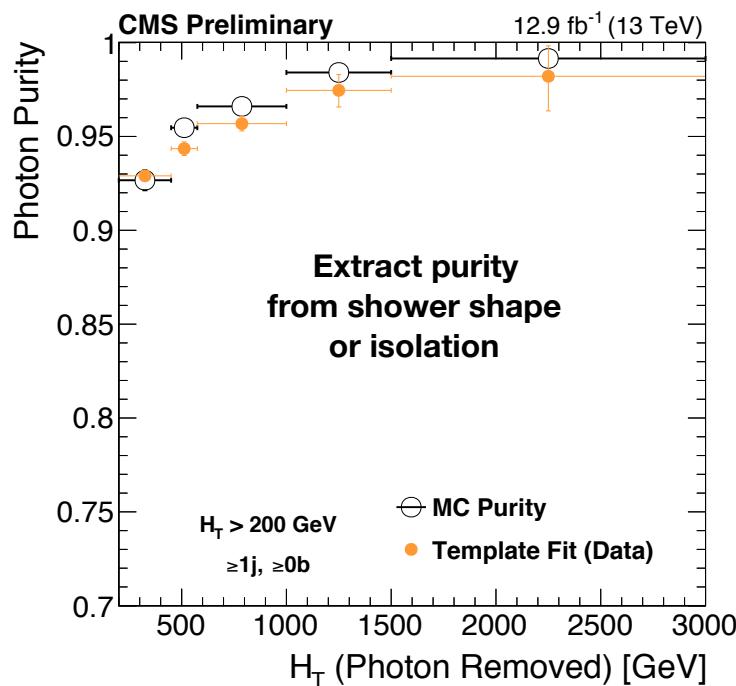


Main Irreducible Background: $Z \rightarrow vv + \text{Jets}$

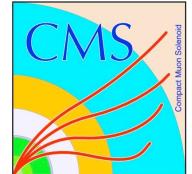
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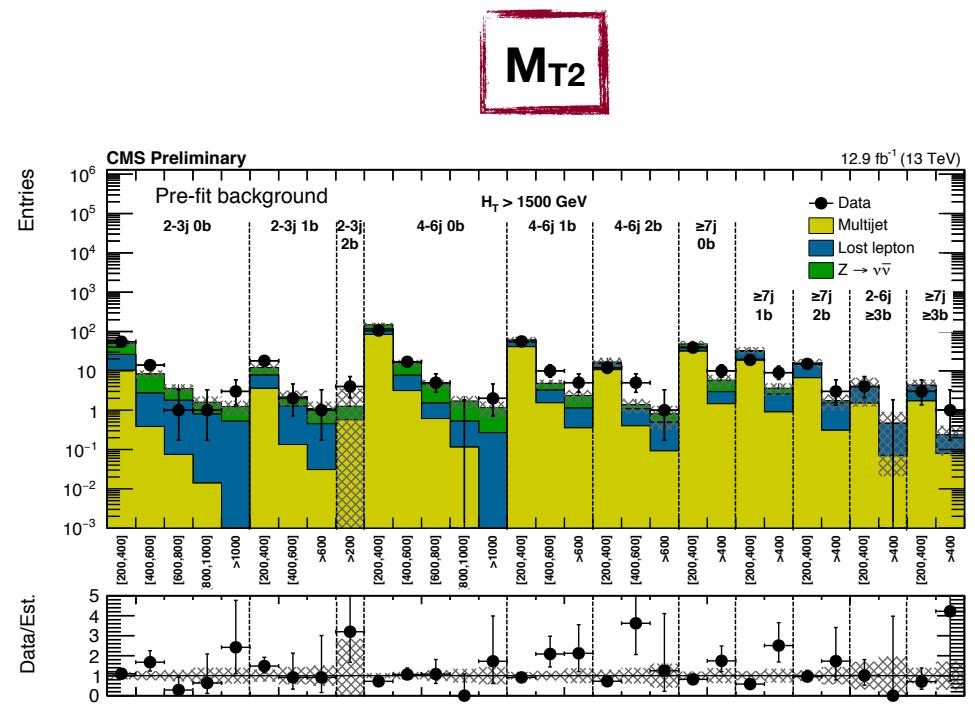
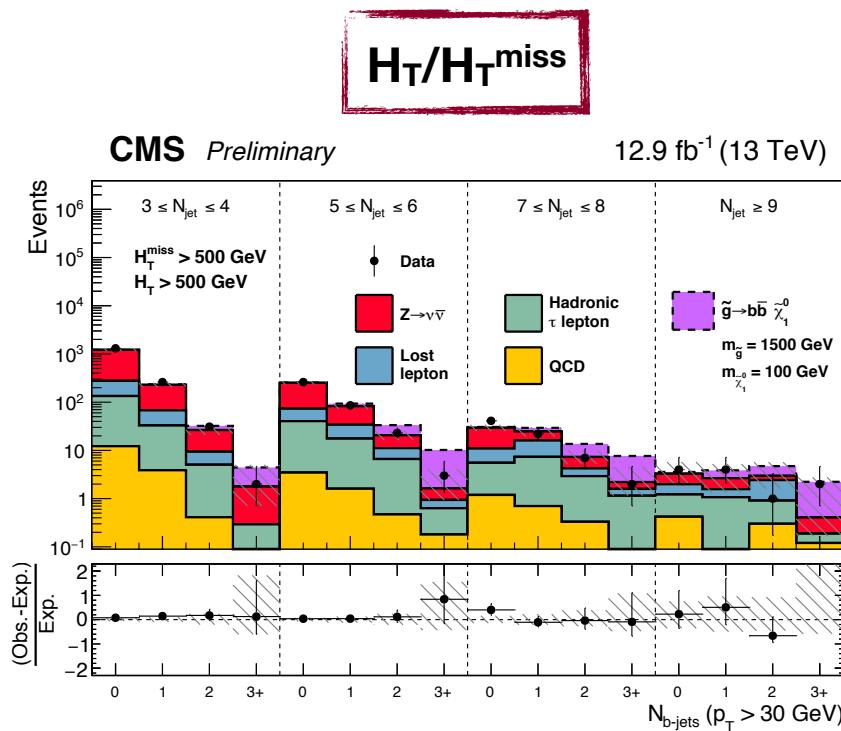
$\gamma + \text{jets}$ To Estimate $(Z \rightarrow \nu\nu) + \text{jets}$: Two Steps

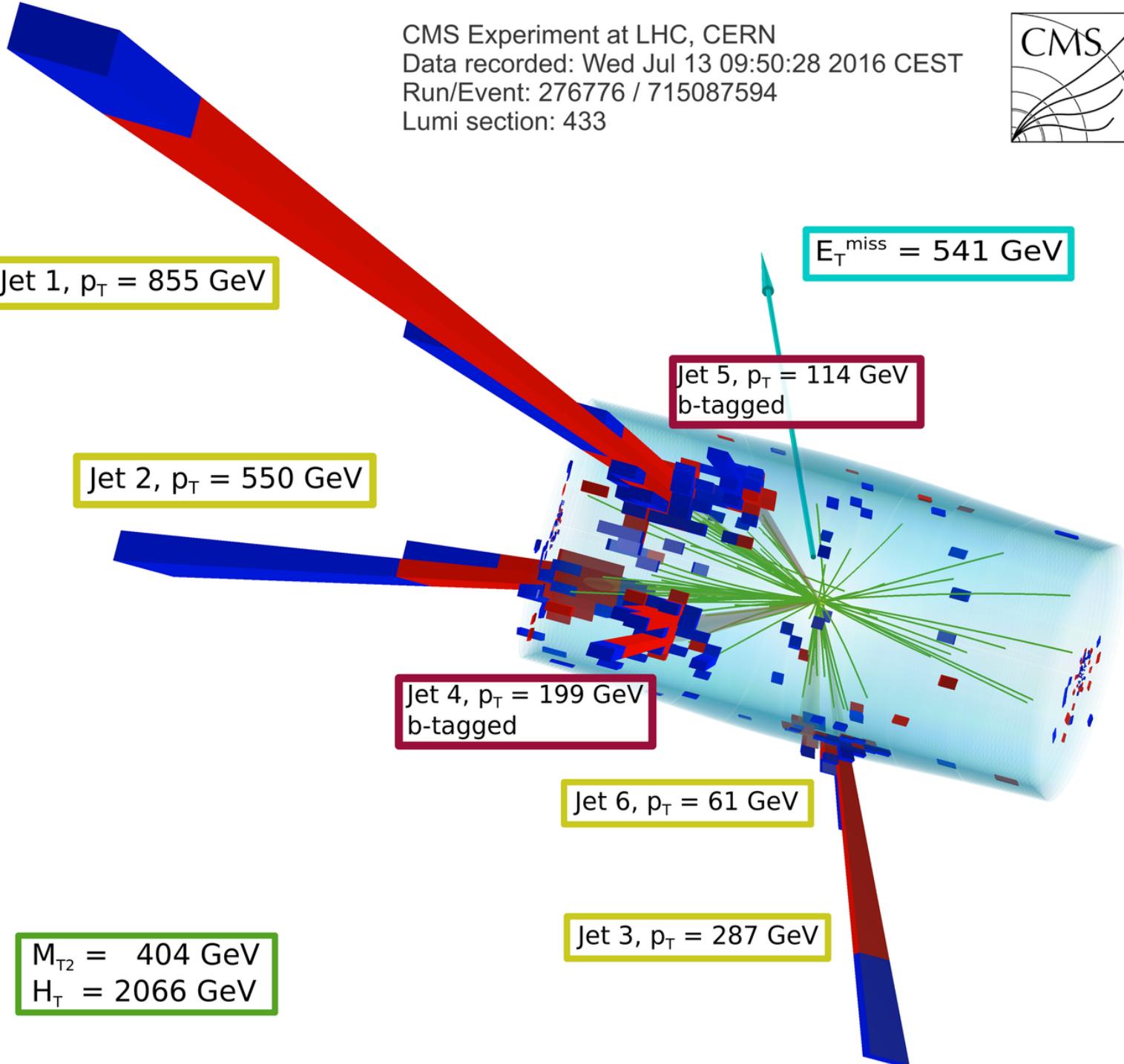


Comparing the Background Estimates to Data



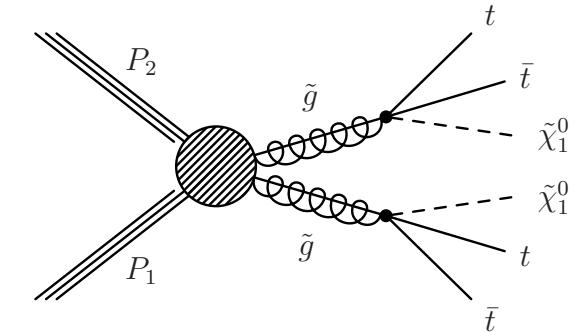
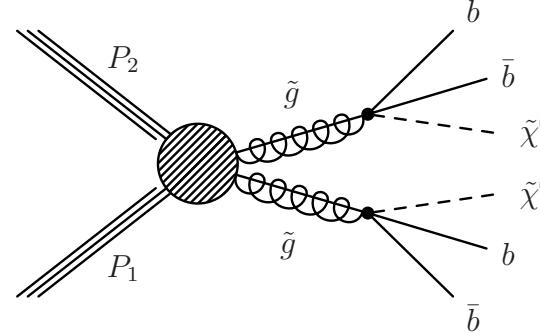
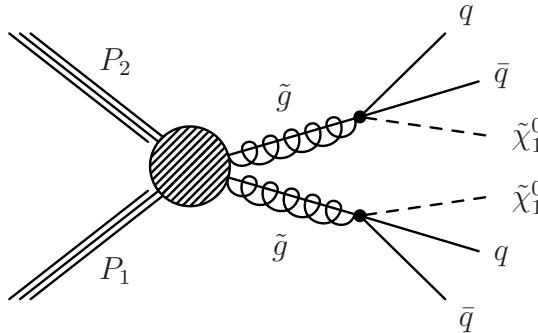
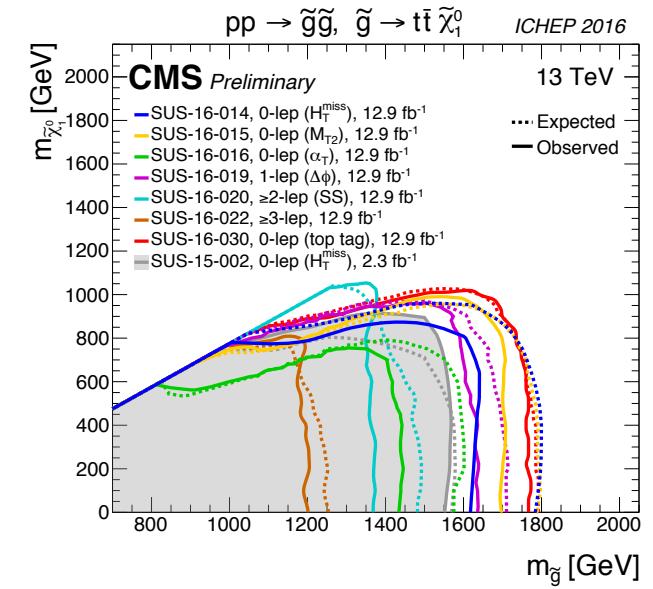
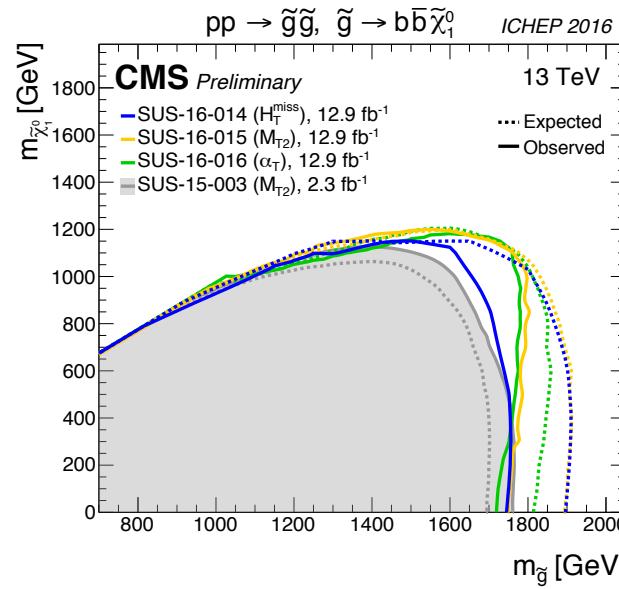
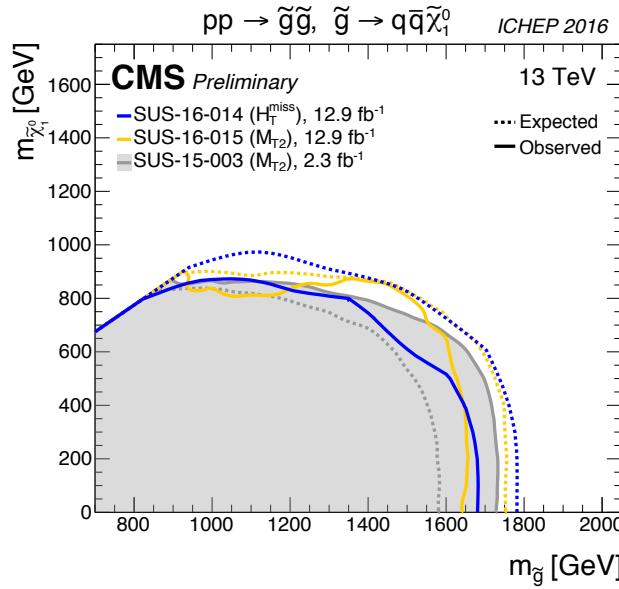
- ❖ **Compare** background estimates to data in signal regions
 - Look for excesses in **tails** of search variables
 - ❖ **No significant** excess over background predictions





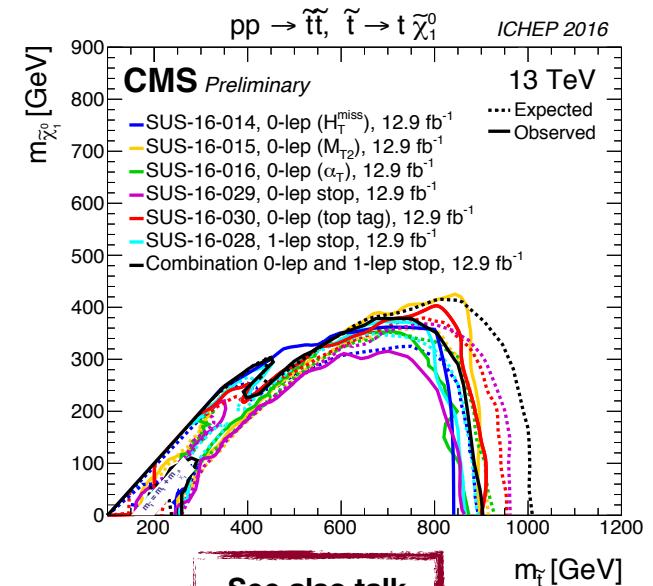
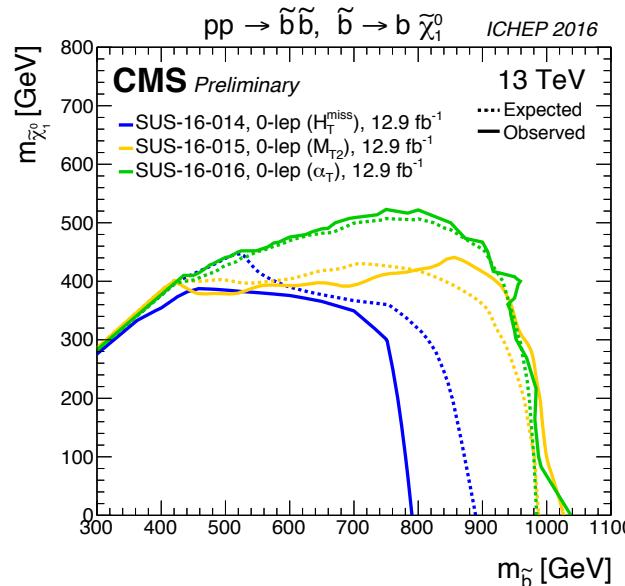
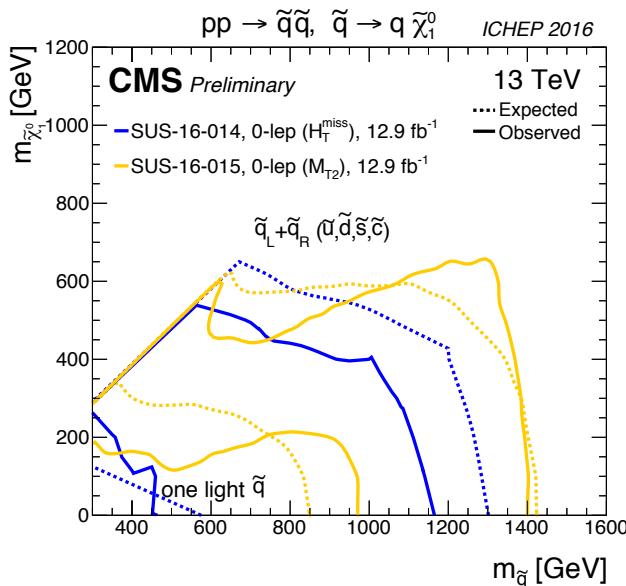
Limits on Direct Gluino Production

- ❖ Excluding **gluinos** up to 1.75 TeV and **neutralinos** up to 1.2 TeV

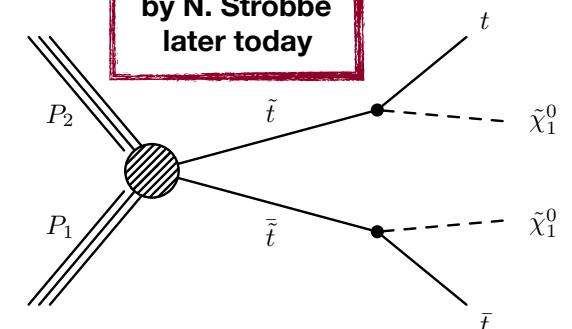
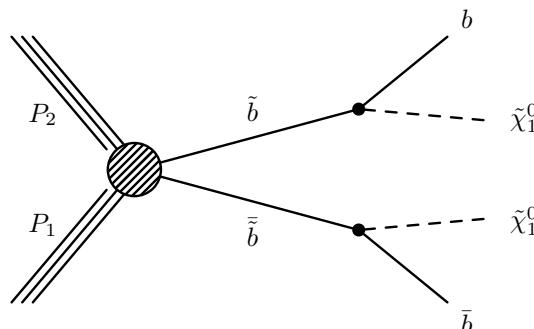
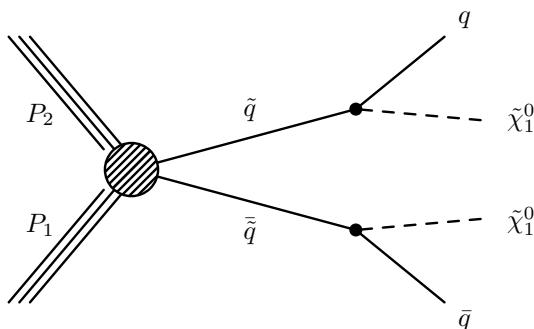


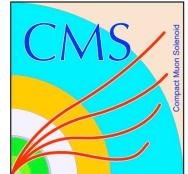
Limits on Direct Squark Production

- ❖ Excluding **squarks (stops)** up to 1.4 (0.9) TeV and **neutralinos** up to 500 GeV



See also talk
by N. Strobbe
later today





Conclusions

- ❖ CMS has a **vast** SUSY-hunting program
- ❖ **Inclusive** searches in jets+ E_T^{miss} final states
 - Probing **direct** squark and gluino production at the **energy frontier**
- ❖ Showed result from **three** searches: H_T/H_T^{miss} , M_{T2} , α_T
 - **Updated** to 12.9 fb^{-1}
- ❖ **No significant excess** over background predictions
 - Simplified models: excluding gluino/stop/neutralino up to 1.7/0.9/1.2 TeV
- ❖ Will continue searching in the quickly-expanding 13 TeV dataset!