

Searches for new resonances coupling to 3rd generation of quarks at 13 TeV at CMS

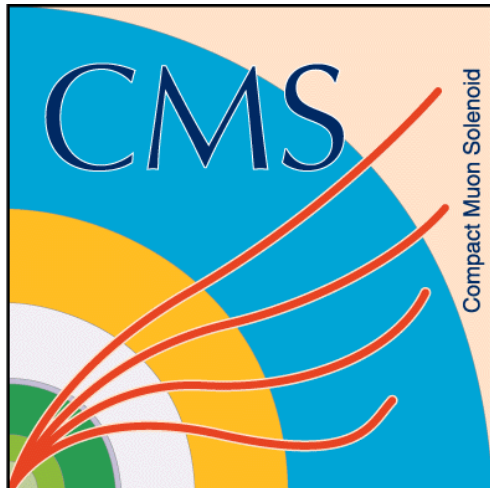
ICHEP 2016, Chicago (US)

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IPHC/GRPHE – Strasbourg

on behalf of CMS collaboration

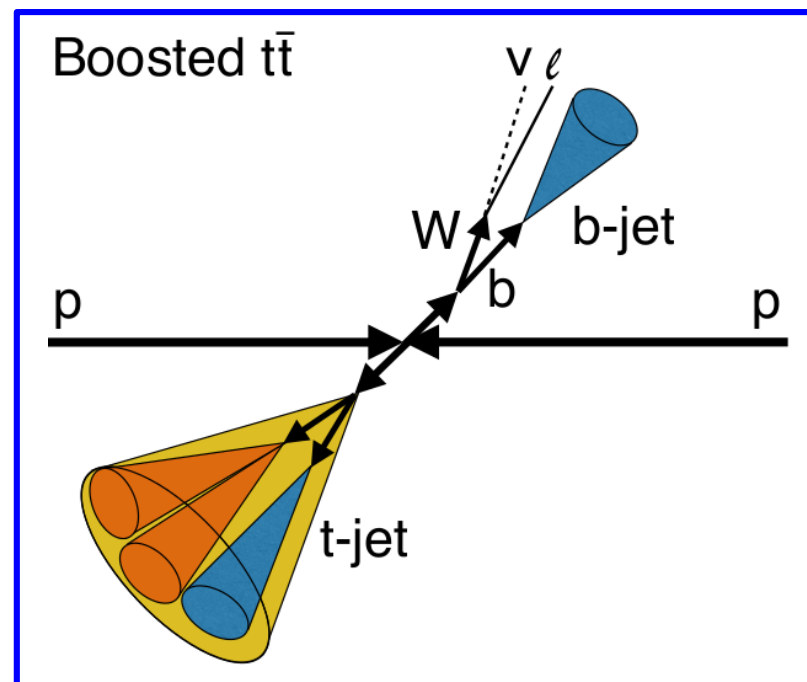
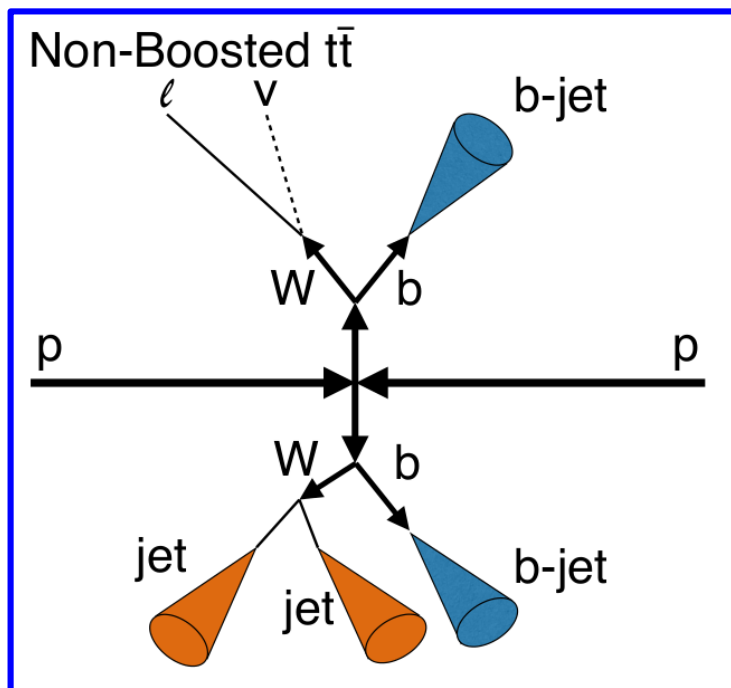


Introduction

- With Higgs boson, last piece of the SM has been discovered and many extensions of the SM could manifest at higher energies
 - **new resonances at the TeV scale** ?
- Searching **di-objects invariant mass provides model-independent method** for BSM searches
- Several BSM models predict **new resonances** by adding new gauge field, extending the Higgs sector or considering extra-dimensions
 - Randall-Sundrum (RS) gravitation,
 - Kaluza-Klein (KK) excitation of gluons,
 - Composite Higgs models,
 - ...

Heavy resonances

- Resonances decaying into Higgs/W/Z discussed yesterday (talk of S. Rappoccio)
→ focus today on **new resonances coupling to top/bottom quarks**
- Possibly **boosted objects** : require new triggers (non-isolated lepton) and reconstruction strategies (jet p_T cleaning, jet substructure, ...)



Boosted objects

- **top-tagging**: reconstruct fat jets (AK8) and look at substructure (subjets)

→ **n-subjettiness** τ_{32}

- is the jet more 3- or 2-subjet-like?
- $\tau_{32} \rightarrow 0$ for 3-prong subjets structure (top)
- $\tau_{32} \rightarrow 1$ for non-top jets (light quarks or gluons)
- **typical value**: $\tau_{32} < 0.69$

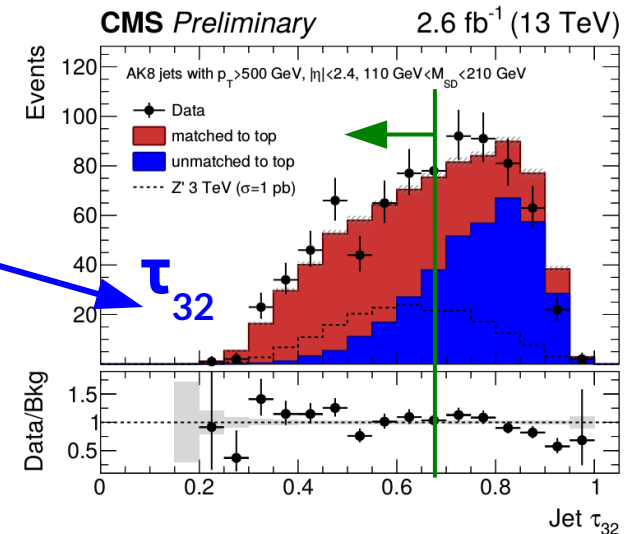
→ **soft-drop mass** m_{SD}

- mass of the « cleaned » jet
- removes soft and wideangle radiations
- **typical value**: $110 < m_{SD} < 210$ GeV

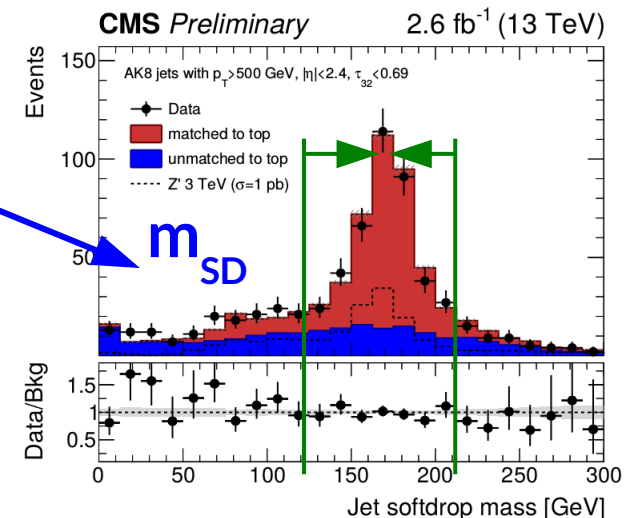
- **b-tagging**: use properties of b-hadrons

→ **track impact parameter**

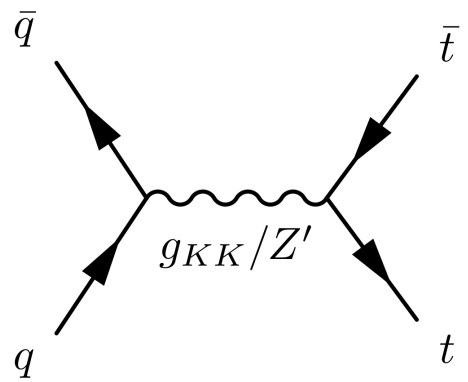
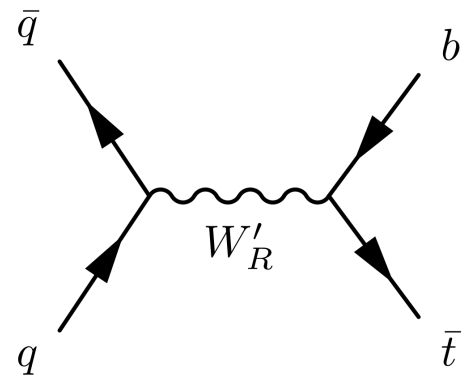
→ **secondary vertex**



CMS-PAS-B2G-15-002

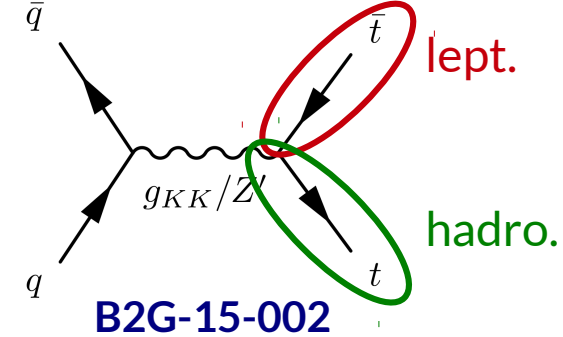


- **Numerous final states** to explore → already **several results** at 13 TeV !!

resonance	diagram type	final state	luminosity	CMS-PAS
ttbar		lvbbjj	2.6 fb ⁻¹	B2G-15-002
		bbjjjj	2.6 fb ⁻¹	B2G-15-003
W'		bbjj	2.6 fb ⁻¹	B2G-16-009
		lvbb	2.2 fb ⁻¹	B2G-15-004
		lvbb	12.9 fb ⁻¹ 2016 data	B2G-16-017

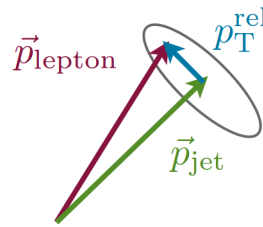
ttbar resonances

semileptonic ttbar

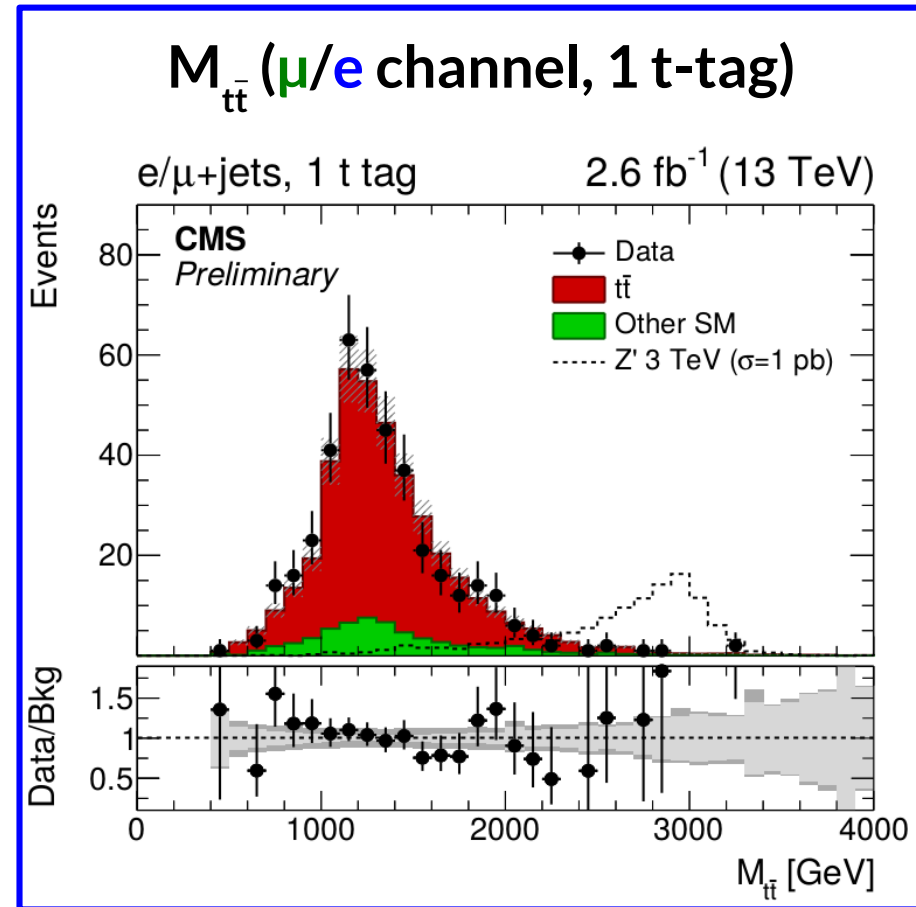


- Z' resonance with width = 1 %, 10 %, 30%
- Kaluza-Klein excitation of gluon g_{KK}

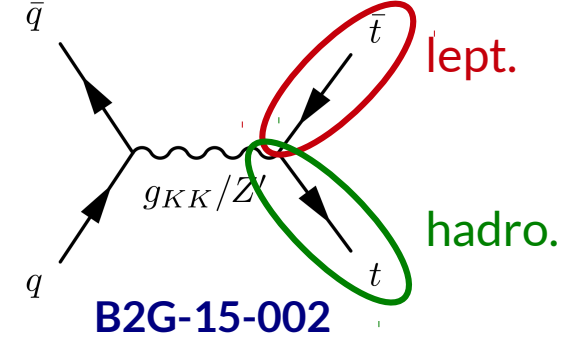
- μ/e channel :
 - exactly 1 μ/e : $p_T > 50$ GeV,
 - ≥ 2 high- p_T AK4 jets,
 - MET > 50 (120) GeV,
 - 2D rejection cut :
 - $\Delta R(\mu/e, j) > 0.4$
 - or
 - $p_T^{\text{rel}}(\mu/e, j) > 20$ GeV,
 - ttbar system reconstruction : $\chi^2 < 30$.



- top-tagging (AK8 jets) : (3 % mistag)
- b-tagging (AK4 jets) : medium WP (0.1 % mistag)

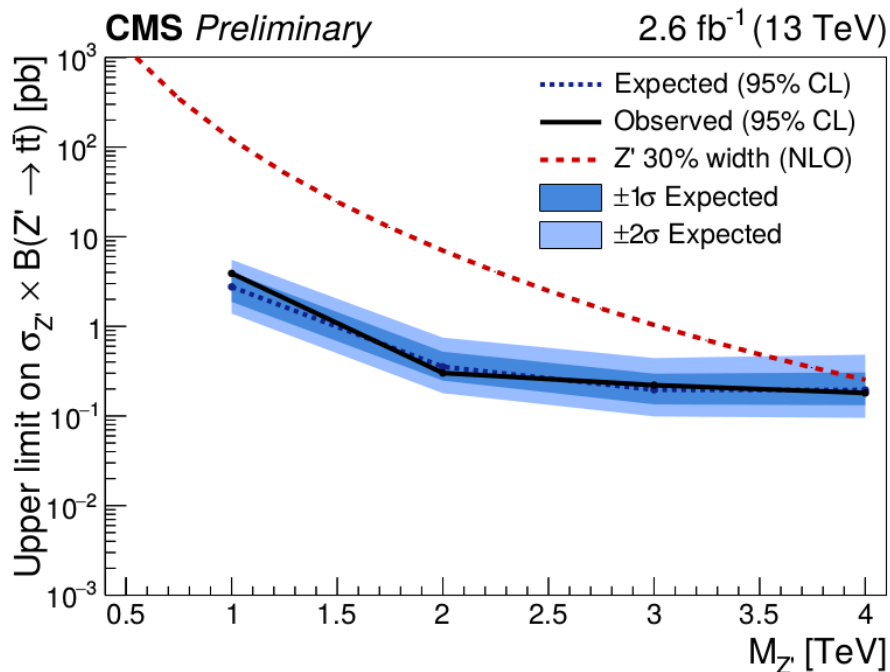


semileptonic ttbar



1 t-tag
 Signal regions : μ/e channel \otimes 0 t-tag, 1 b-tag
 0 t-tag, 0 b-tag

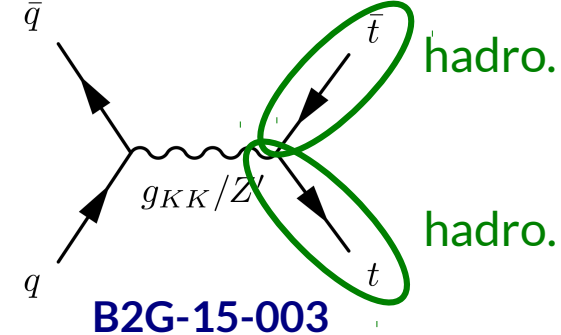
- **Simultaneous fit** of the ttbar invariant mass distribution in signal region and in three different control regions (ttbar+jets, W+jets, Z+jets).
- This **minimizes some uncertainties** and **fits the backgrounds cross-sections**.



- Results (with μ/e combination):

Signal	Observed exclusion
Narrow Z' (1%)	[0.6 – 2.3] TeV
Wide Z' (10%)	[0.5 – 3.4] TeV
Extra wide Z' (30%)	[1.0 – 4.0] TeV
KK gluon	[0.5 – 2.9] TeV

hadronic ttbar

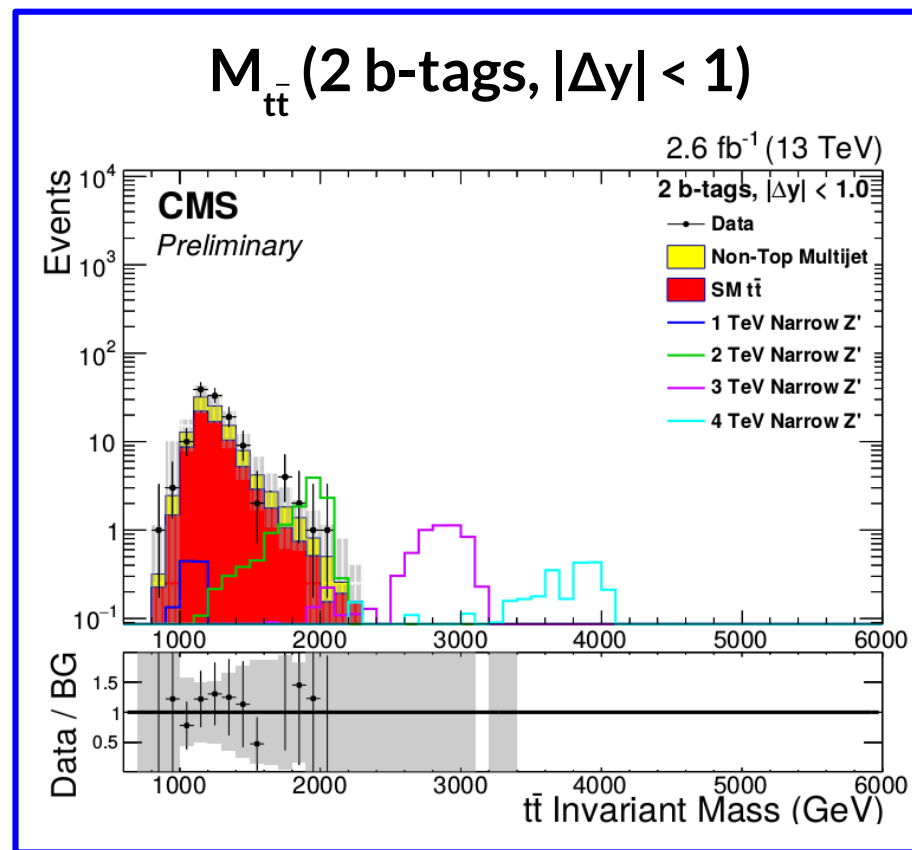


- Z' resonance with width = 1 %, 10 %, 30%
- Kaluza-Klein excitation of gluon g_{KK}

- top-tagging (AK8 jets) : (3 % mistag)
- b-tagging (AK4 jets) : medium WP (1 % mistag)

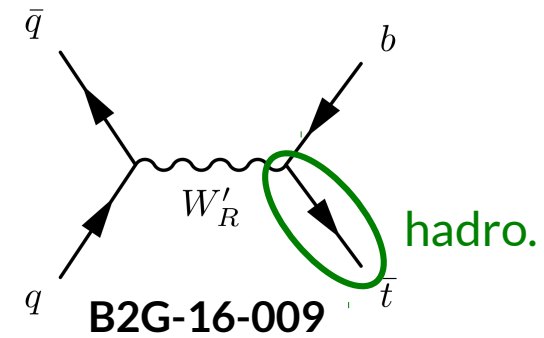
- Event selection :
 - 2 t-tagged AK8 jets : $p_T > 400$ GeV,
 - Scalar sum of jets p_T : $H_T > 1000$ GeV,
 - $|\Delta\phi(j_1, j_2)| > 2.1$ rad.

- QCD multijet estimated from data



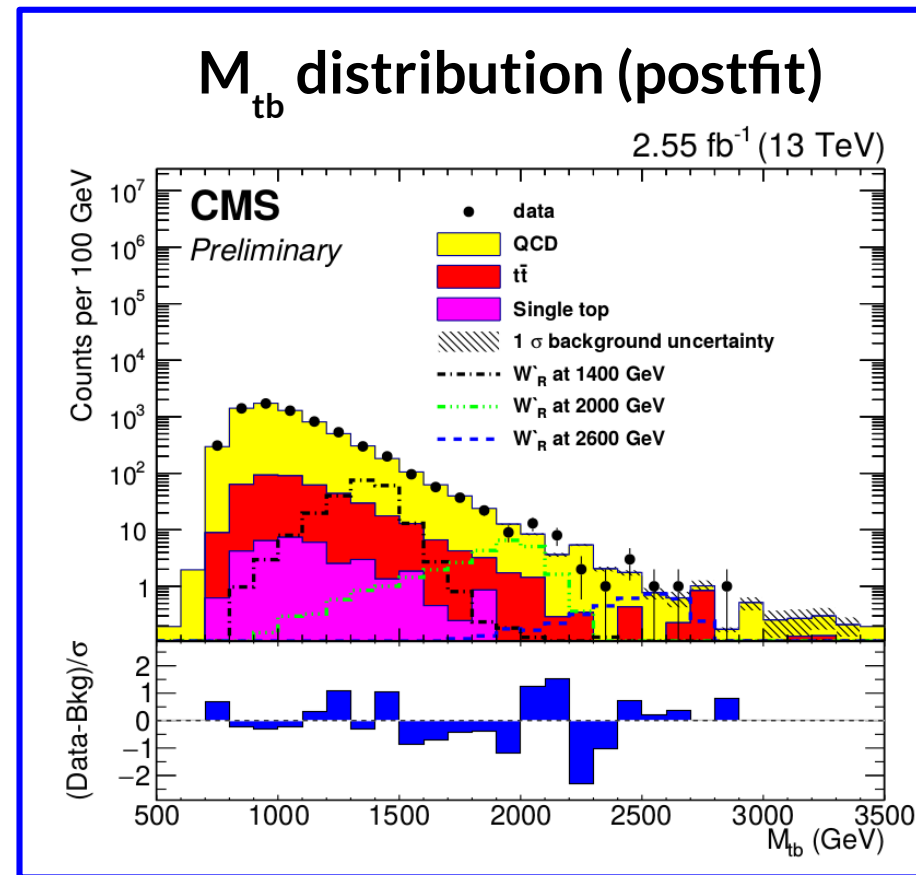
W' resonances

hadronic W' \rightarrow tb

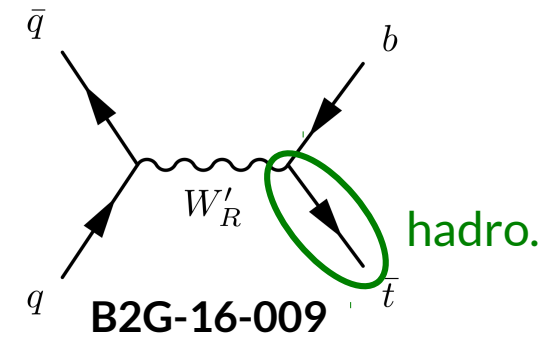


- Only right-handed interaction searched for
- W'_R resonance with narrow width (3%)

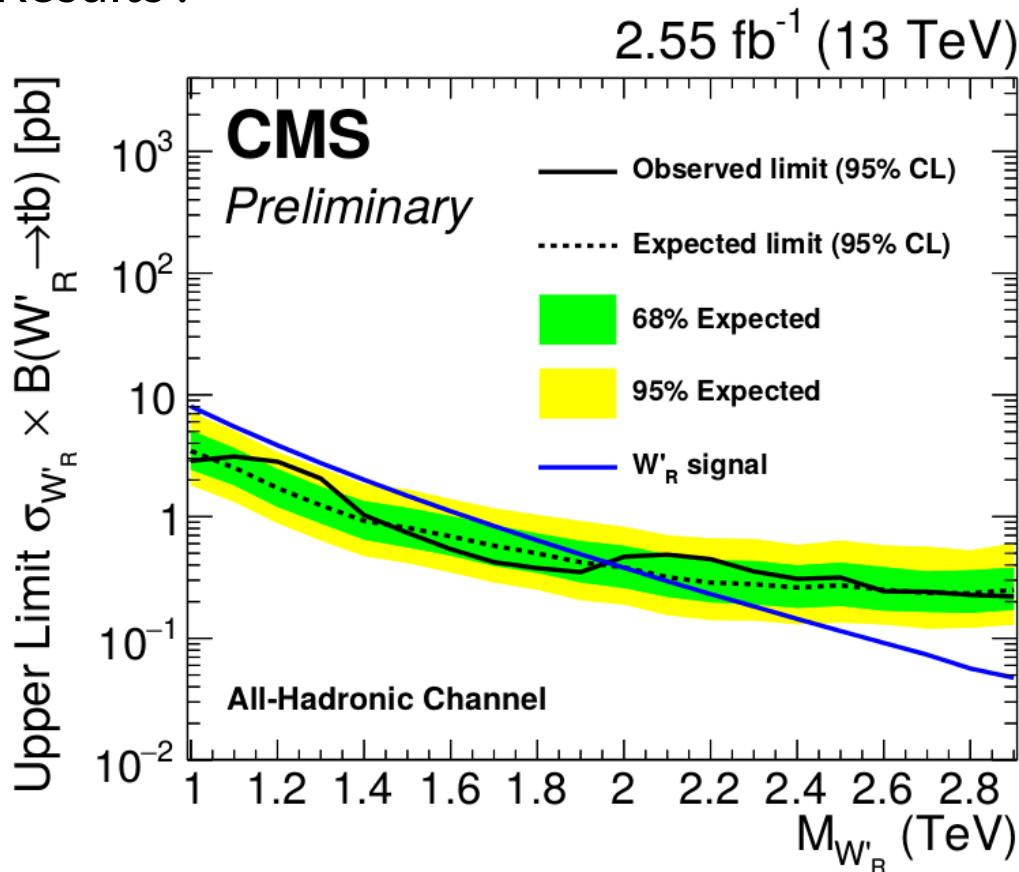
- top-tagging (AK8 jets) : (0.3 % mistag)
- b-tagging (AK4 jets) : **loose WP** (10 % mistag)
- Event selection :
 - ≥ 2 high- p_T jets,
 - 1 t-tagged AK8 jet,
 - 1 b-tagged AK4 jet with $m_{SD} < 70$ GeV,
 - $|\Delta\phi(j_1, j_2)| > \pi/2$ rad,
 - $|\Delta y(j_1, j_2)| < 1.3$.
- QCD multijet estimated from data



hadronic $W' \rightarrow tb$



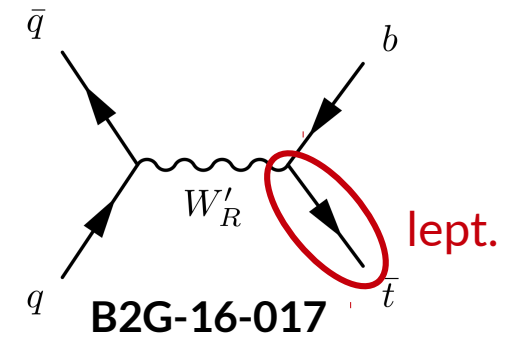
- **Fit** of the tb invariant mass distribution in signal region.
- Results :



Signal	Observed exclusion
Narrow W'	[1.0 – 2.0] TeV

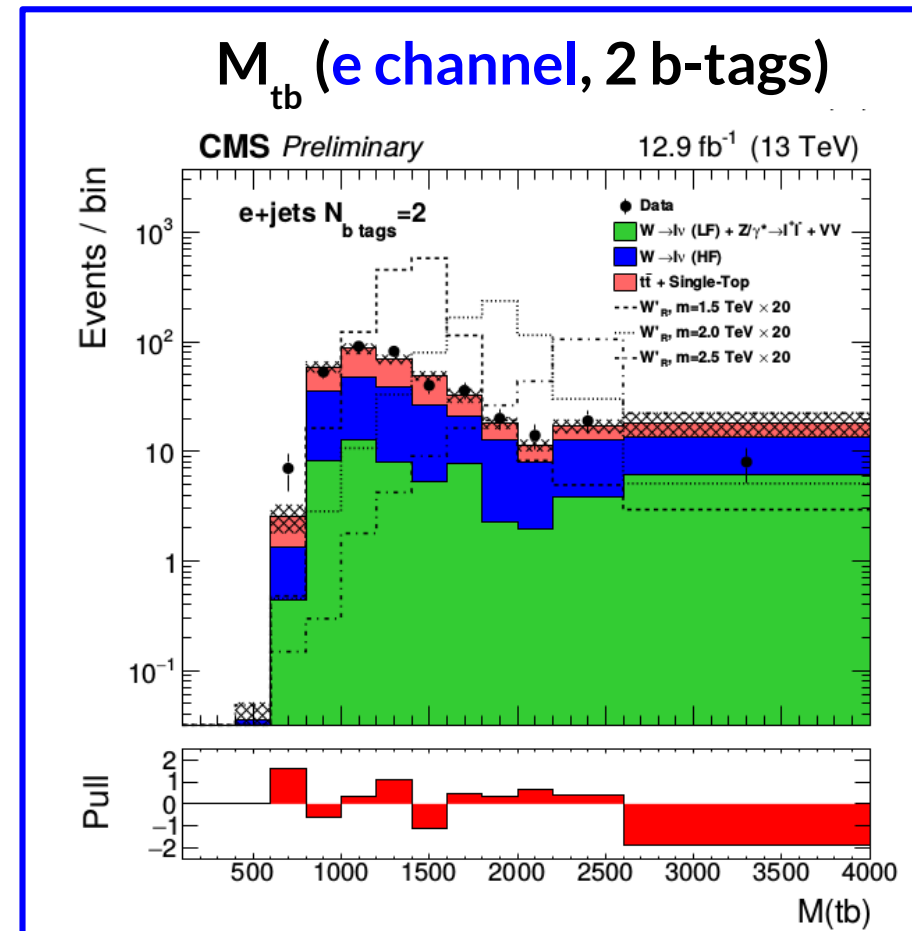
leptonic $W' \rightarrow tb$

12.9 fb⁻¹ of 2016 data



- Only right-handed interaction searched for
- W'_R resonance with narrow width
- Same analysis strategy as B2G-15-004 (one of the first 2015 analysis to come out)

- b-tagging (AK4 jets) : medium WP (1 % mistag)
- μ/e channel :
 - exactly 1 high- p_T μ/e ,
 - ≥ 2 high- p_T AK4 jets,
 - ≥ 1 b-tagged jet,
 - MET > 50 (120) GeV,
 - 2D rejection cut :
 - $\Delta R(\mu/e, j) > 0.4$
 - or
 - $p_T^{\text{rel}}(\mu/e, j) > 50$ (60) GeV,
 - $p_T(j_1 + j_2) > 350$ GeV, $p_T(\text{reco. top}) > 250$ GeV.

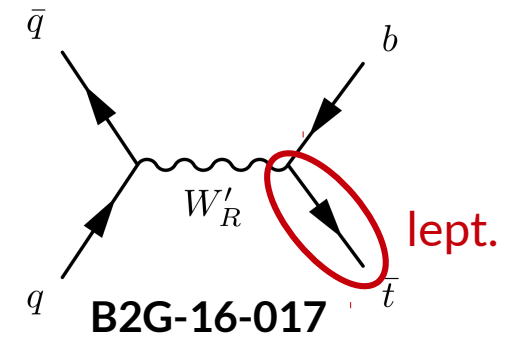


Note : pull = (data-background)/ σ

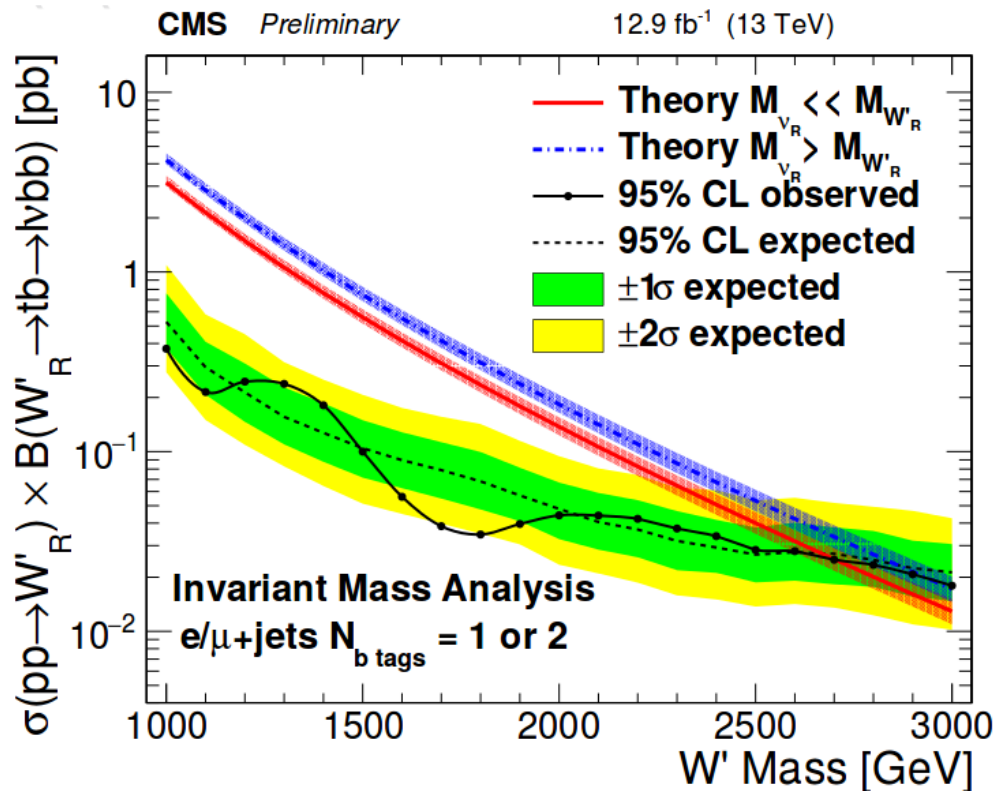
leptonic $W' \rightarrow tb$

12.9 fb⁻¹ of 2016 data

Signal regions : μ/e channel \otimes 1 b-tag
2 b-tags



- **Fit** of the tb invariant mass distribution in signal region.



Signal	Observed exclusion
Narrow W'	[1.0 - 2.67] TeV

(+ 12% w.r.t. B2G-15-004)

Conclusion

- Many new heavy resonances searched for at CMS !!
 - $Z' \rightarrow t\bar{t}$ (semileptonic and hadronic channels)
 - $W' \rightarrow tb$ (leptonic and hadronic channels)
- No sign of new physics
- Run II (2015) data **already provide competitive results** w.r.t. Run I
- Hadronic/leptonic **combination already ongoing** !
- Run II (2016) data already under process and more data coming ... **stay tuned** !

Thank you for your attention !

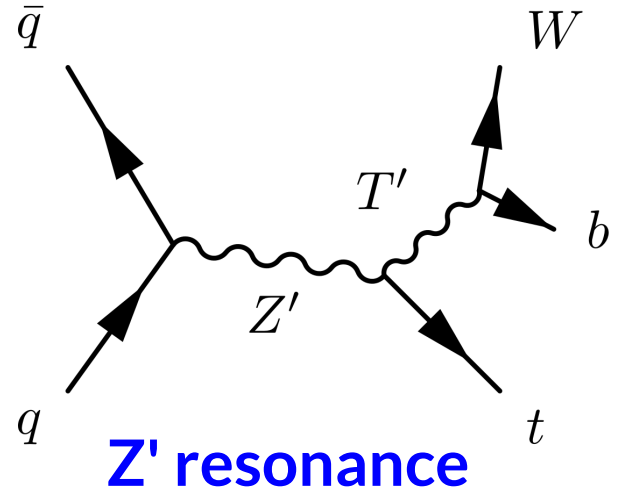
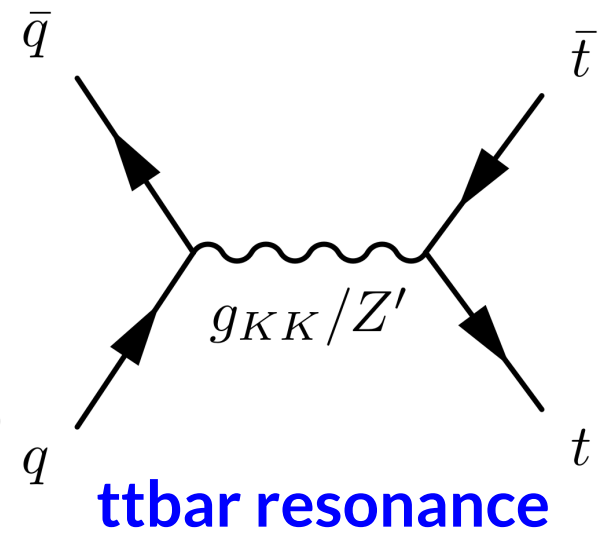
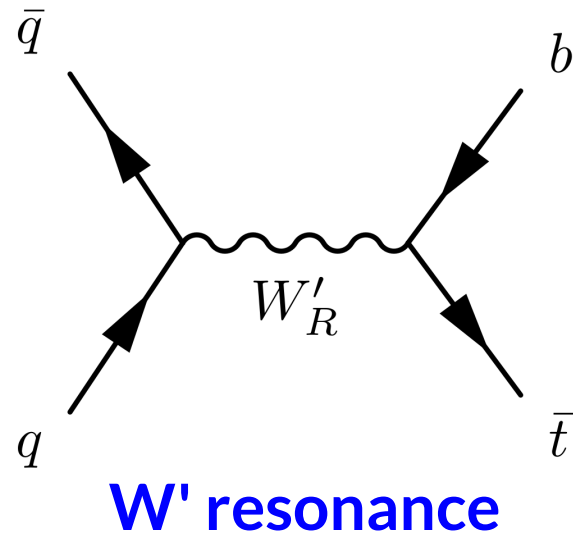
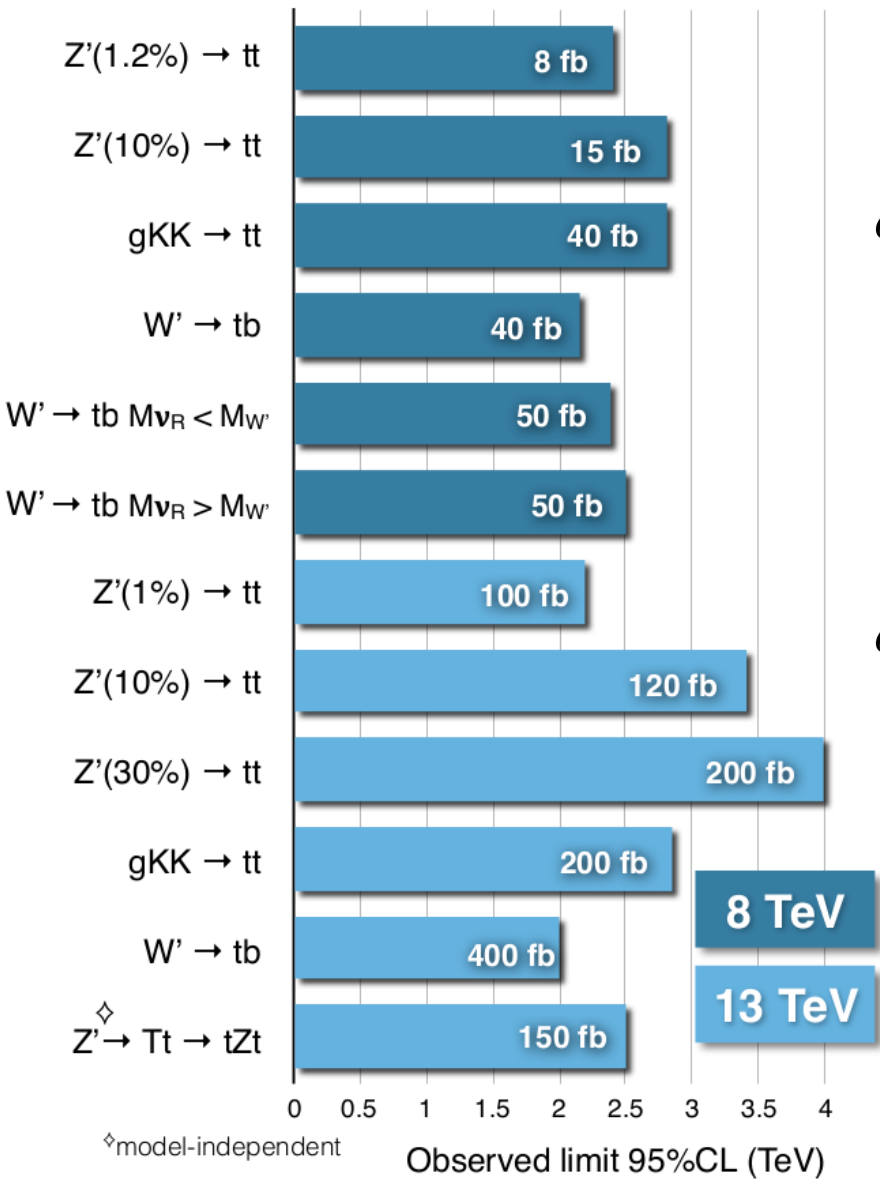
Any question ?



Back up

Introduction

Resonances to heavy quarks



Top-tagging

n-subjettiness

- Jet shape variable that measures the compatibility of a jet with the hypothesis that it is composed of N subjets :

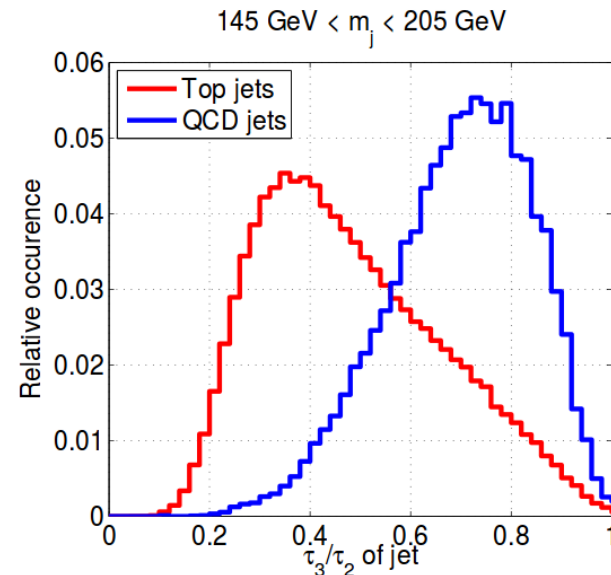
$$\tau_N = \frac{1}{d_0} \sum_k p_T(k) \times \Delta R_k^{\min} \quad \text{with} \quad d_0 \equiv \sum_k p_T(k) \times R$$

p_T of constituent k

distance between constituent k and axis of closest subjet

large-R jet distance parameter

- $\tau_{32} = \tau_3 / \tau_2$: helps to discriminate 3-prong subjets structure (top) from non-top jets.



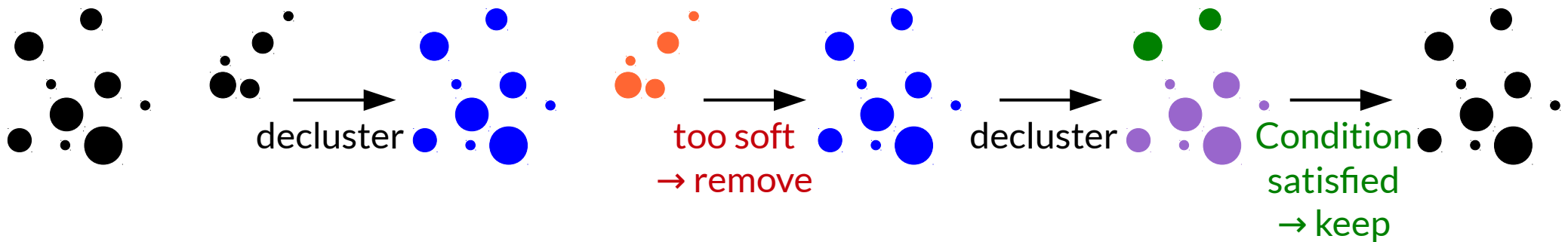
JHEP 1103 (2011) 015

Top-tagging

soft-drop algorithm

- Recursively decluster jet. Remove the softer component unless the soft drop is satisfied.

$$\text{Soft Drop Condition : } \frac{\min(p_{T1}, p_{T2})}{p_{T1} + p_{T2}} > z_{\text{cut}} \left(\frac{\Delta R_{12}}{R_0} \right)^\beta$$

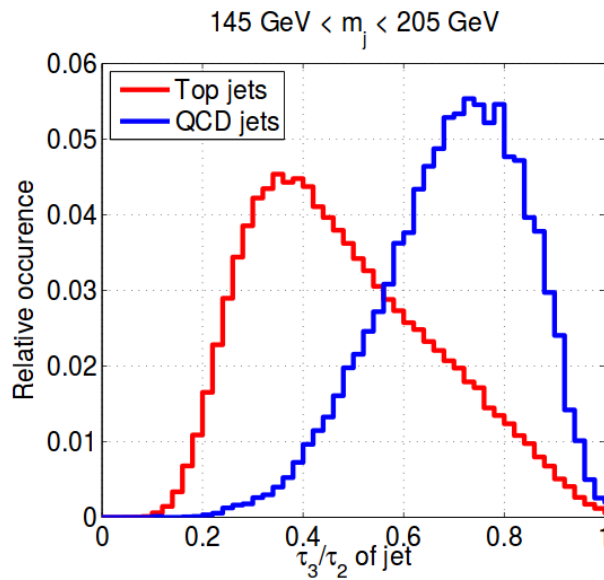


(J. Dolen)

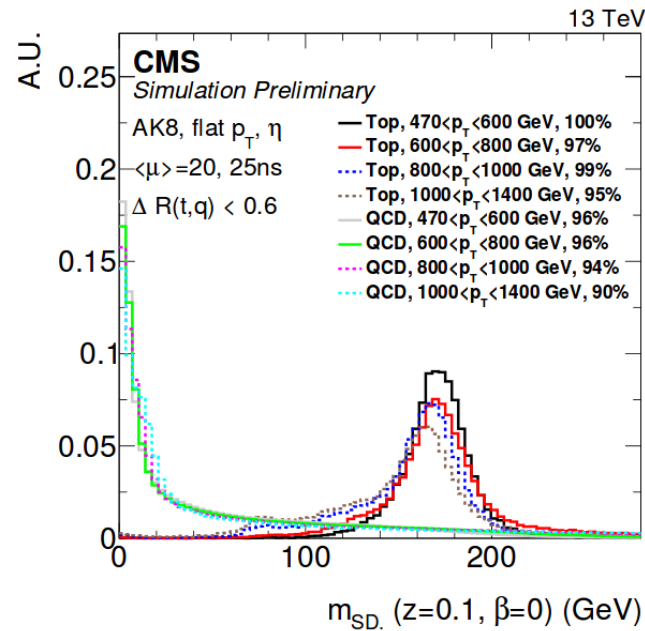
- In the analyses presented in this talk : $z_{\text{cut}} = 0.1$ and $\beta = 0$.

Dealing with boosted objects...

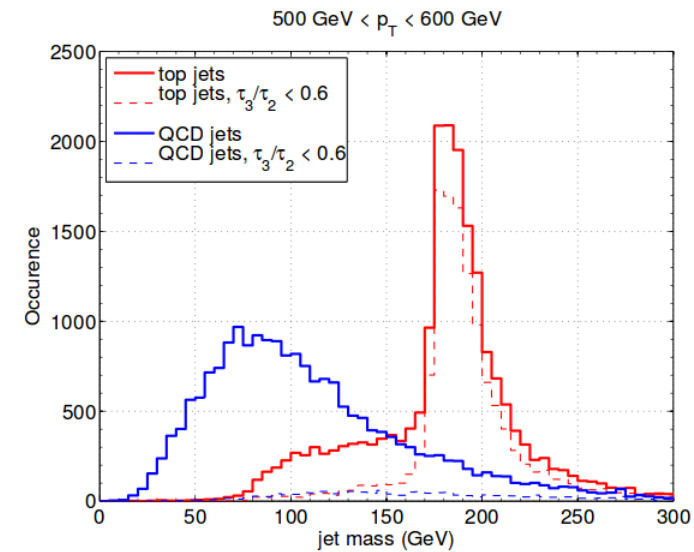
- Top-tagging with AK8 jets



JHEP 1103 (2011) 015

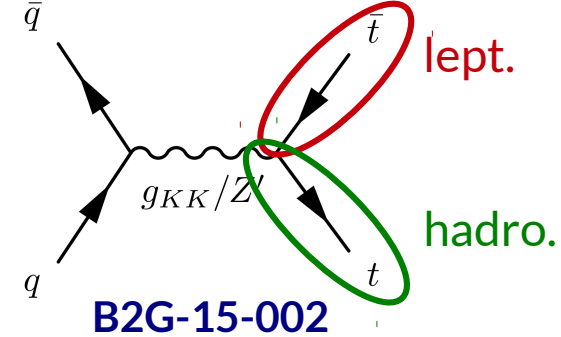


CMS-PAS-JME-15-002



JHEP 02 (2012) 093

semileptonic ttbar



- μ/e channel:

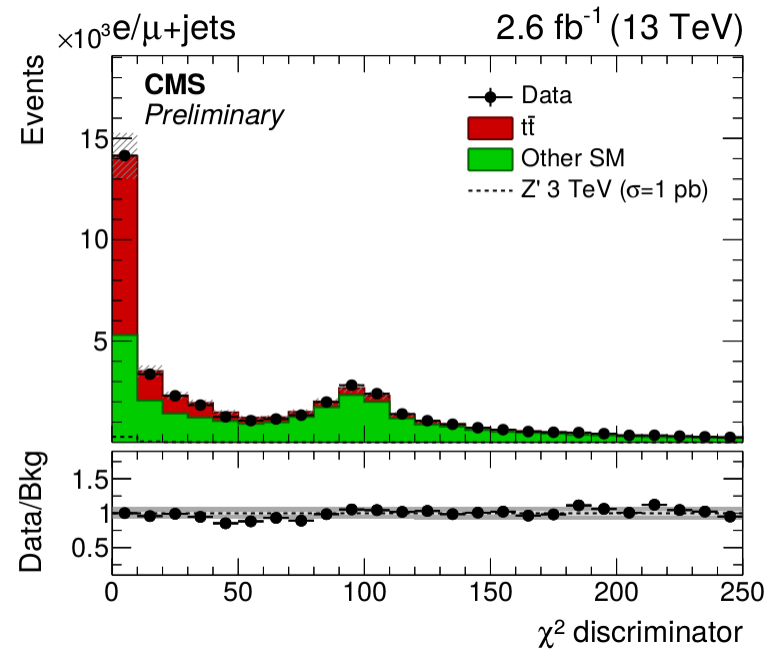
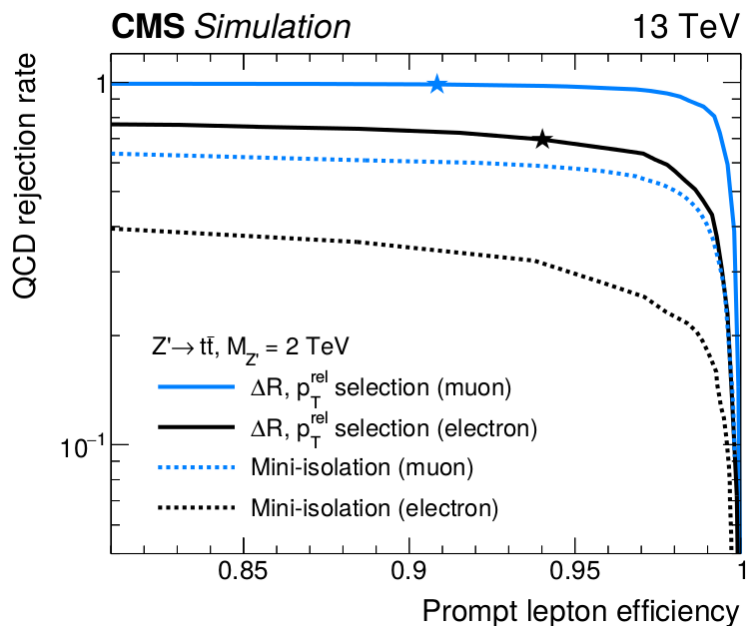
→ exactly $1\mu/e$: $p_T > 50$ GeV, $|\eta| < 2.1$ (2.5),

→ ≥ 2 AK4 jets: $|\eta| < 2.4$, $p_T(j_1) > 150$ (250) GeV, $p_T(j_2) > 50$ (70) GeV,

→ MET > 50 (120) GeV, MET + $p_T(\mu) > 150$ GeV,

→ 2D rejection cut: $\Delta R(\mu/e, j) > 0.4$ or $p_T^{\text{rel}}(\mu/e, j) > 20$ GeV,

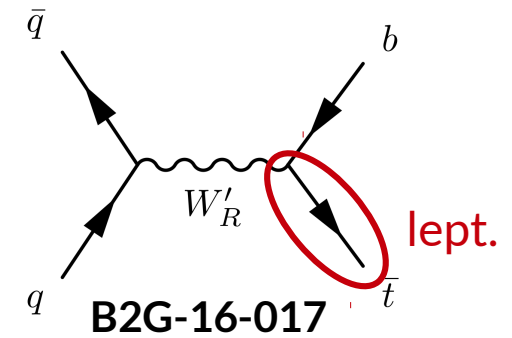
→ ttbar system reconstruction: $\chi^2 < 30$ with $\chi^2 = \left[\frac{M_{\text{top}}^{\text{lep}} - \bar{m}_{\text{top}}^{\text{lep}}}{\sigma_M^{\text{lep}}} \right]^2 + \left[\frac{M_{\text{top}}^{\text{had}} - \bar{m}_{\text{top}}^{\text{had}}}{\sigma_M^{\text{had}}} \right]^2$.



CMS-PAS-B2G-15-002

leptonic W' \rightarrow tb

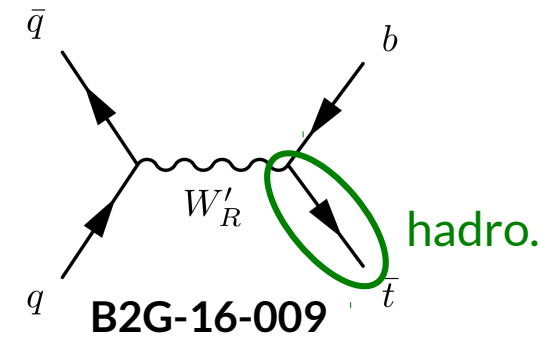
→ Only right-handed interaction searched for
→ W'_R resonance with narrow width



- CMS btagger (AK4 jets) : medium WP of CSV algorithm
- μ/e channel :
 - exactly $1\mu/e$: $p_T > 180$ GeV, $|\eta| < 2.1$ (2.5),
 - ≥ 2 AK4 jets : $|\eta| < 2.4$, $p_T(j_1) > 350$ (450) GeV, $p_T(j_2) > 30$ GeV,
 - ≥ 1 b-tagged jet,
 - MET > 50 (120) GeV, $|\Delta\phi(\text{MET}, e)| < 2$ rad,
 - 2D rejection cut : $\Delta R(\mu/e, j) > 0.4$ or $p_T^{\text{rel}}(\mu/e, j) > 50$ (60) GeV,
 - $p_T(j_1 + j_2) > 350$ GeV,
 - $p_T(\text{reconstructed top}) > 250$ GeV, $100 < m_{\text{top}} < 250$ GeV.

hadronic $W' \rightarrow tb$

- Only right-handed interaction searched for
- W'_R resonance with narrow width (3%)



- top-tagging (AK8 jets) : $\tau_{32} < 0.61$ and $110 < m_{SD} < 210$ GeV (0.3 % mistag)
- b-tagging (AK4 jets) : loose WP (10 % mistag)
- Event selection :
 - $H_T > 800$ GeV (trigger),
 - ≥ 2 jets : $|\eta| < 2.4, p_T > 350$ GeV,
 - 1 t-tagged AK8 jet : $|\eta| < 2.4, p_T > 350$ GeV,
 - 1 b-tagged AK4 jet : $|\eta| < 2.4, p_T > 350$ GeV, $m_{SD} > 70$ GeV,
 - $|\Delta\phi(j_1, j_2)| > \pi/2$ rad,
 - $|\Delta y(j_1, j_2)| < 1.3$.
- QCD multijet estimated from data