

# Coherent very low transverse momentum $e^+e^-$ pair production in hadronic Au+Au collisions at $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 200$ GeV and U+U collisions at $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 193$ GeV at STAR

Dileptons ( $l^+l^-$ ) are produced in all the stages of the heavy-ion collisions, and escape with minimum interaction with the strongly interacting medium. Thus,  $l^+l^-$  pair measurements play an essential role in the study of hot and dense nuclear matter, created in heavy-ion collisions. Recently, a significant excess of  $J/\psi$  yield at very low transverse momentum ( $p_T < 0.3$  GeV/c) was reported by the ALICE [1] and STAR collaborations in peripheral A+A collisions. These observations may point to evidence of coherent photoproduction of  $J/\psi$  in violent hadronic interactions while traditionally coherent photoproduction is thought to only exist in ultra-peripheral heavy-ion collisions when the traversing nuclei remain intact. It is interesting to investigate the  $e^+e^-$  pair production in a wider invariant mass region ( $M_{ee} < 4$  GeV/ $c^2$ ) at very low  $p_T$  in heavy-ion collisions for different centrality bins. If the coherent photoproduction mechanism is confirmed, the coherently photoproduced  $e^+e^-$  pairs accompanying violent hadronic collisions may provide a novel probe of the hot and dense nuclear matter.

In this talk, we will present  $e^+e^-$  pair invariant mass spectra in three  $p_T$  bins (0-0.15, 0.15-1, and 1-10 GeV/c) and  $p_T$  spectra for  $p_T < 0.3$  GeV/c in three mass regions (0.4-0.76, 1.2-2.6, and 2.8-3.2 GeV/ $c^2$ ) in Au+Au collisions at  $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 200$  GeV and U+U collisions at  $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 193$  GeV. The structure of  $t$  ( $t = p_T^2$ ) distributions of these three mass regions and comparisons with that in ultra-peripheral collisions will be shown. The centrality dependence of these  $e^+e^-$  pair measurements will be reported, and physics implications will be discussed.

[1] J. Adam *et al.* (ALICE Collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. 116, 222301 (2016).

## Preferred Track

Electromagnetic Probes

## Collaboration

STAR

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