Ricardo Monteiro

Area: QFT and Strings

CERN Theory retreat, Les Houches November 5, 2015

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Career

Education

- 2005 Degree in IST, Lisbon
- 2010 Master and PhD in DAMTP, Cambridge

Employment

- 2010-13 Niels Bohr Institute, Copenhagen
- 2013-15 Mathematical Institute, Oxford
- New fellow at CERN

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Past work

Black holes in GR and string theory

• Thermodynamics, stability, higher dimensions.

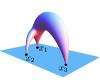






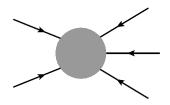
Holographic correspondence

- CFT calculations from semiclassical strings.
- Phases at finite temperature.



Current work

Scattering amplitudes of gauge theory and gravity.



Motivation

- Perturbative gravity, UV behaviour?
- Gravity versus gauge theory?
- Feynman diagrams hard. New formulations of QFT?

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Free fields

• polarisations: $\epsilon_{\mu} \tilde{\epsilon}_{\nu} = \epsilon_{\mu\nu}$ (graviton + dilaton + B-field)

Amplitudes

- Einstein-Hilbert action: infinite number of horrible vertices!
- double copy $\left[\mathcal{A}_{\mathsf{grav}}(\varepsilon_i^{\,\mu
 u}) \sim \mathcal{A}_{\mathsf{YM}}(\epsilon_i^{\,\mu}) \times \mathcal{A}_{\mathsf{YM}}(\tilde{\epsilon}_i^{\,\mu}) \left|_{\mathsf{colour stripped}} \right. \right]$
- most efficient using the colour-kinematics duality

[Bern, Carrasco, Johansson]

Q: Kinematic algebra? Loop level? Partial success.

Classical solutions

Q: Extends to exact solutions? Yes!

$$\text{E.g.} \quad \text{Schwarzschild} \sim (\text{Coulomb})^2 \ , \quad \text{Taub-NUT} \sim (\text{dyon})^2 \ .$$

General map?



Scattering equations

$$\sum_{j\neq i} \frac{k_i \cdot k_j}{\sigma_i - \sigma_j} = 0, \quad \forall i$$

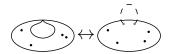
[Cachazo, He, Yuan]

Map: kinematic invariants (massless) \rightarrow points σ_i on S^2

New formulas
$$A = \int d\mu \, \mathcal{I}(\sigma) = \sum_{\text{solutions } \{\sigma_i\}} A(\sigma_i)$$

Amplitudes are worldsheet correlators of ambitwistor string theories [Mason, Skinner] (upgrade on Witten's twistor string theory)

$$A = \left\langle \prod_{i=1}^{n} V_{i} \right\rangle$$



Q: Loop level? Recent progress!

Q: What class of QFTs?