



**High
Luminosity
LHC**

Integration in SPS

G.Vandoni

On behalf of: R.Calaga, A.Macpherson, F.Galleazzi, S.Mehanneche, E.Montesinos, K.Brodzinski, L.Delprat, V.Baglin, L.Ducimetiere, E.Carlier, P.Kardasopoulos, D.MacFarlane et al.

Generalities and Background

Scope

([Executive summary](#), LHC-CC1 5th Crab cavity Workshop, 2011):

- 1) Assess the validity of the crabbing mechanism for protons;
- 2) Prove that crab-cavities can be operated to the beam;
- 3) Gain knowledge on the higher order modes.

No installation in LHC without validation test in SPS

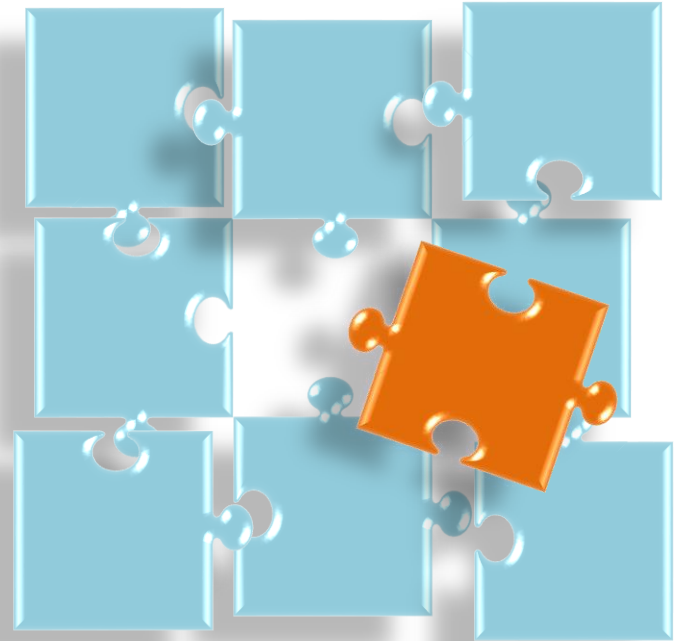
History

2011 → LSS4 proposed, since cryogenics is available here - Coldex facility
Mobile cold-box permits tests in SM18 during shutdown and P4 LHC during cryo shutdown

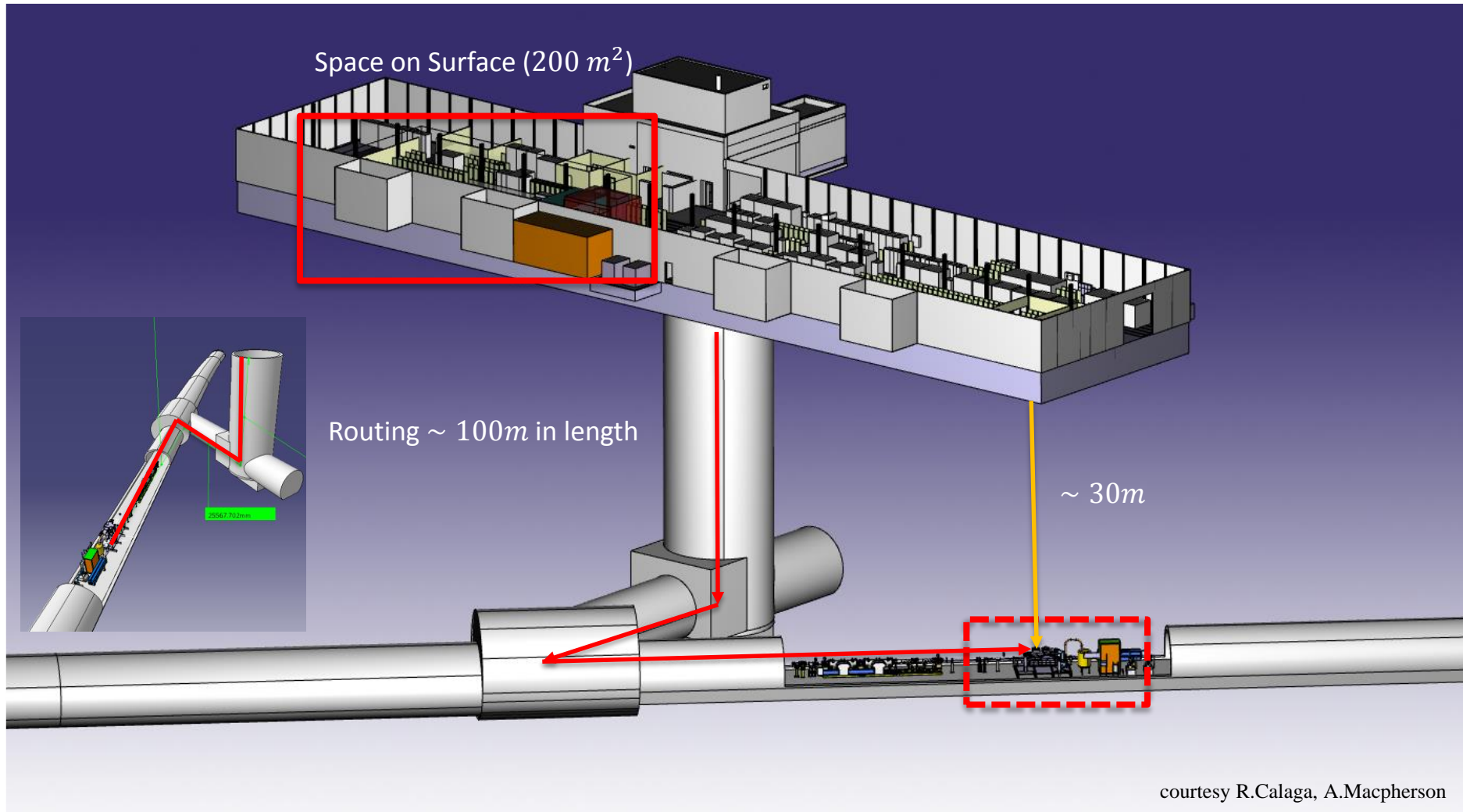
Jun 2015 → Decision to go in LSS6, with mobile cold-box



Integration

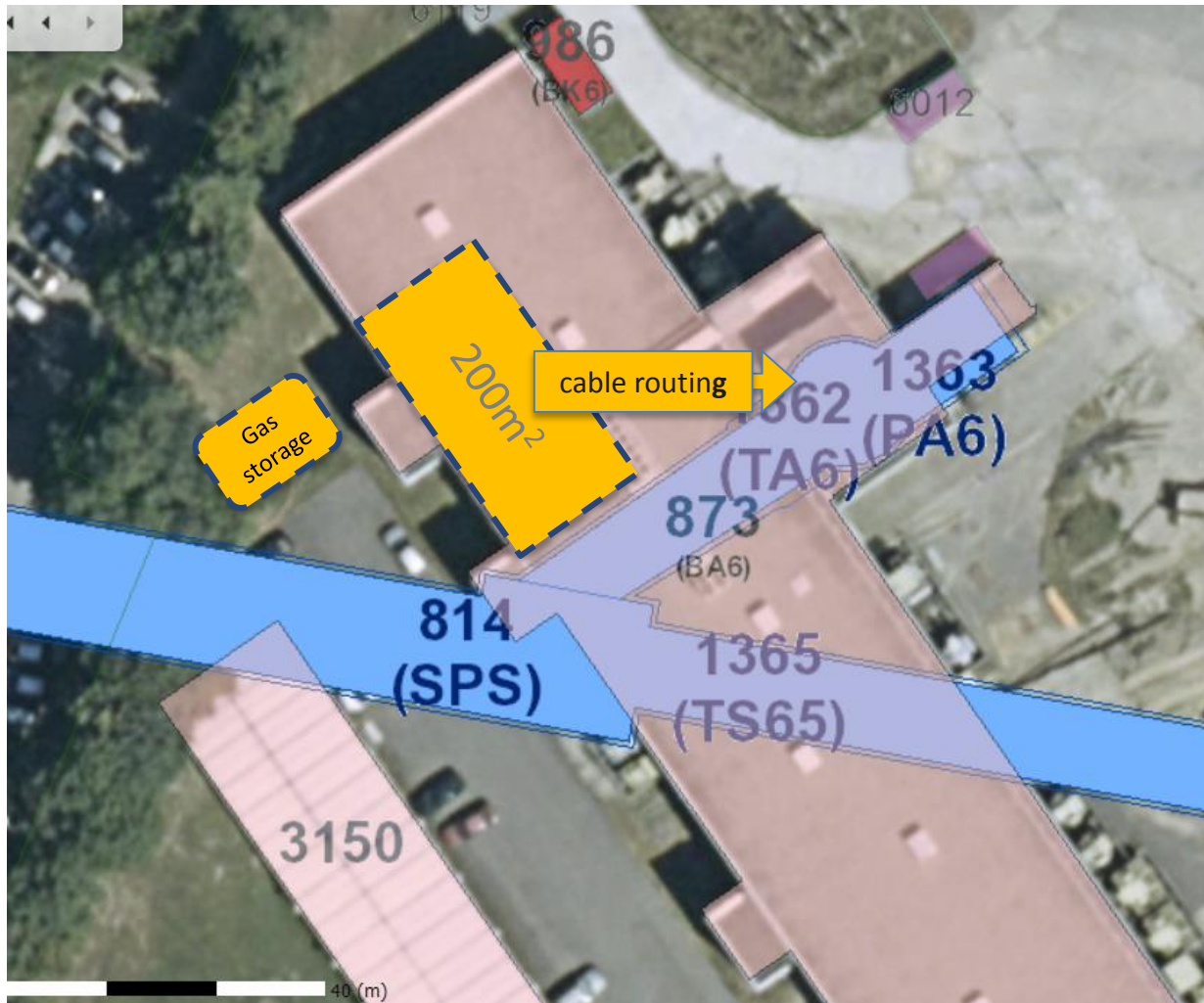


General layout – SPS Point 6

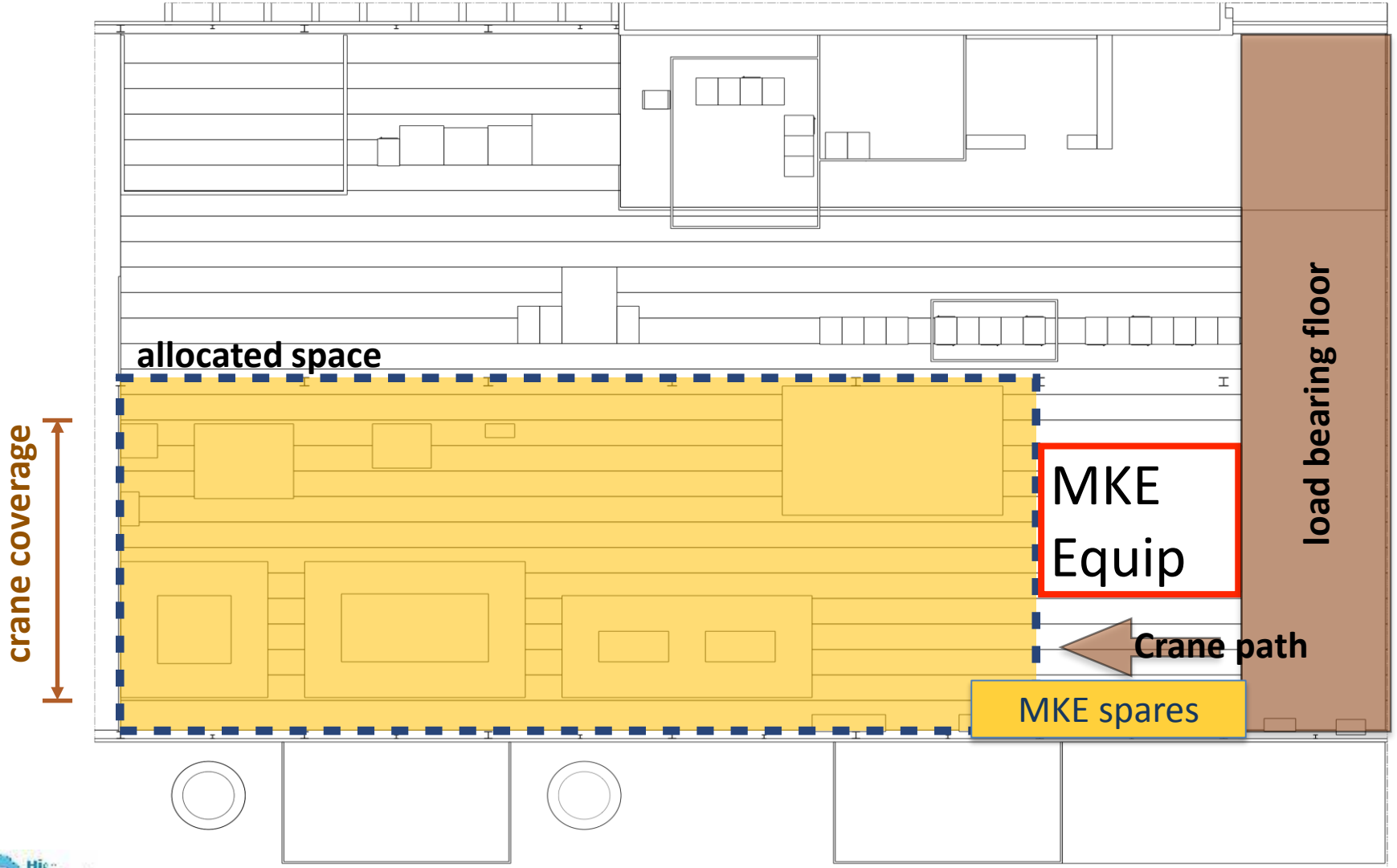


courtesy R.Calaga, A.Macpherson

Integration – surface areas, BA6

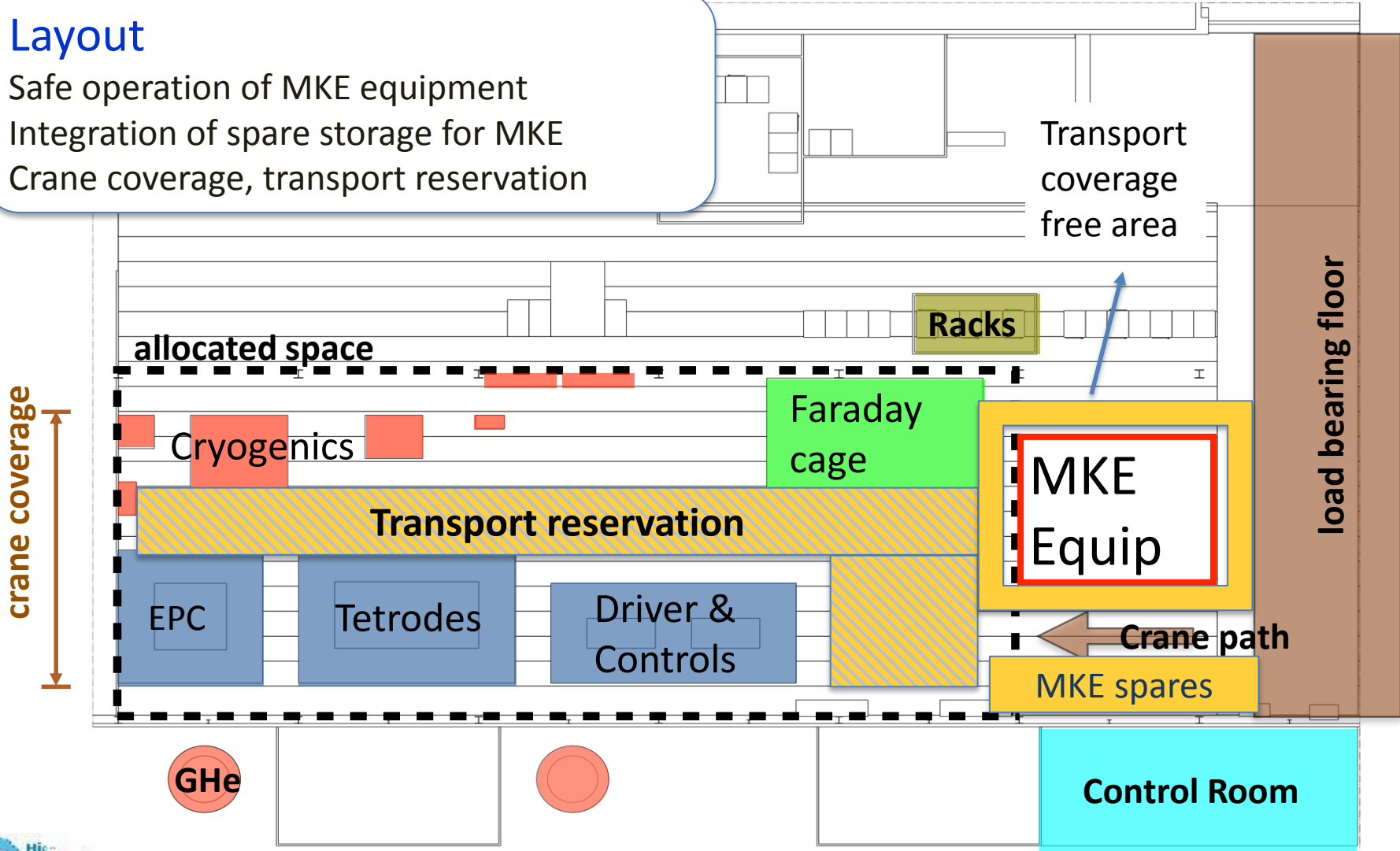


Surface area, equipment zone



Surface area, integration study

Layout
Safe operation of MKE equipment
Integration of spare storage for MKE
Crane coverage, transport reservation



Surface area - status



Storage area TE-ABT,
to free

✓ Alternative temporary storage zone
found (thanks BE/TE space managers,
TE/ABT & TE/MPE)



Open issues

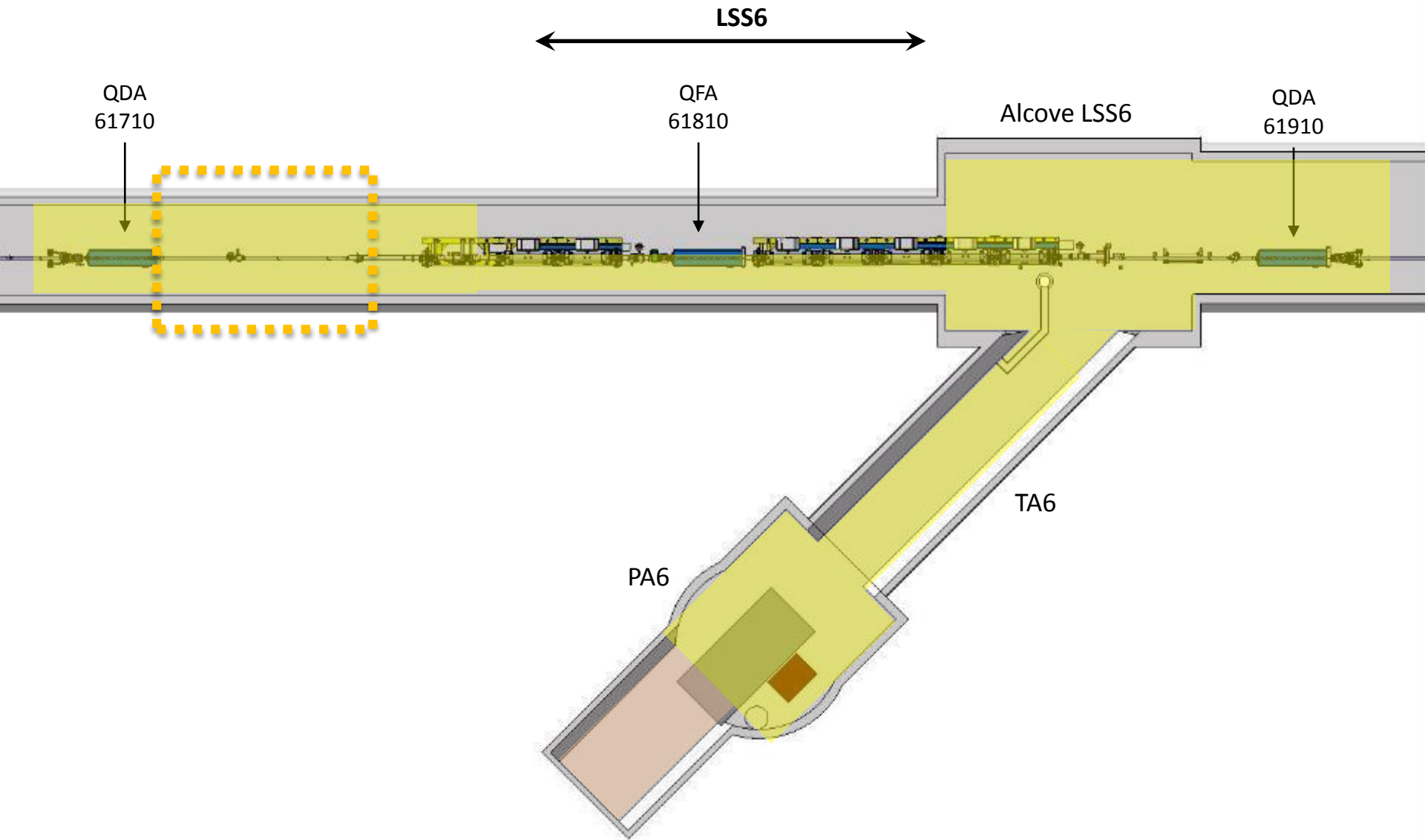
- Floor load bearing
- Free space under the false floor for cables and service routing



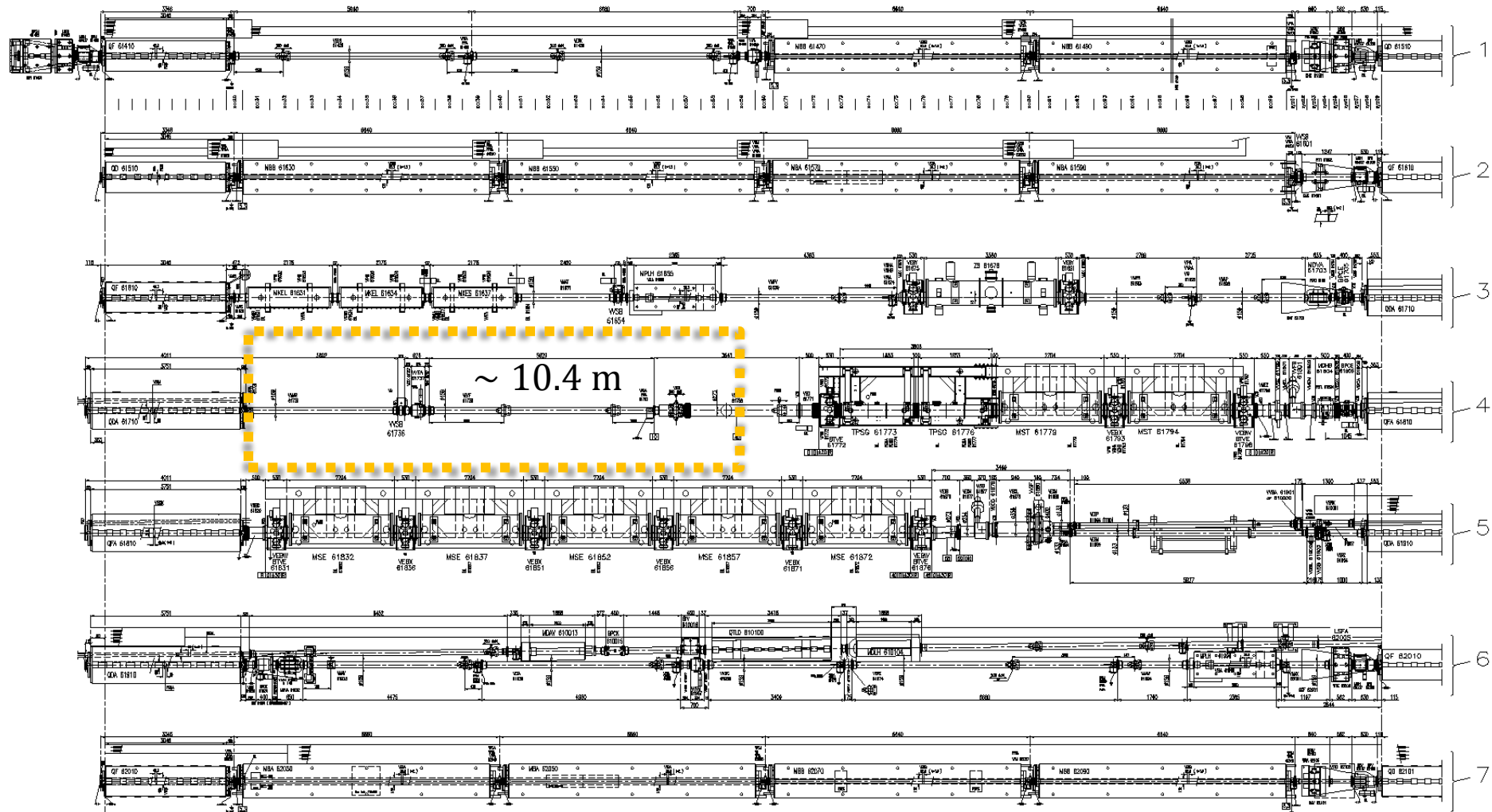
**MKE
Equip**

Load free and
suspended
charge free area

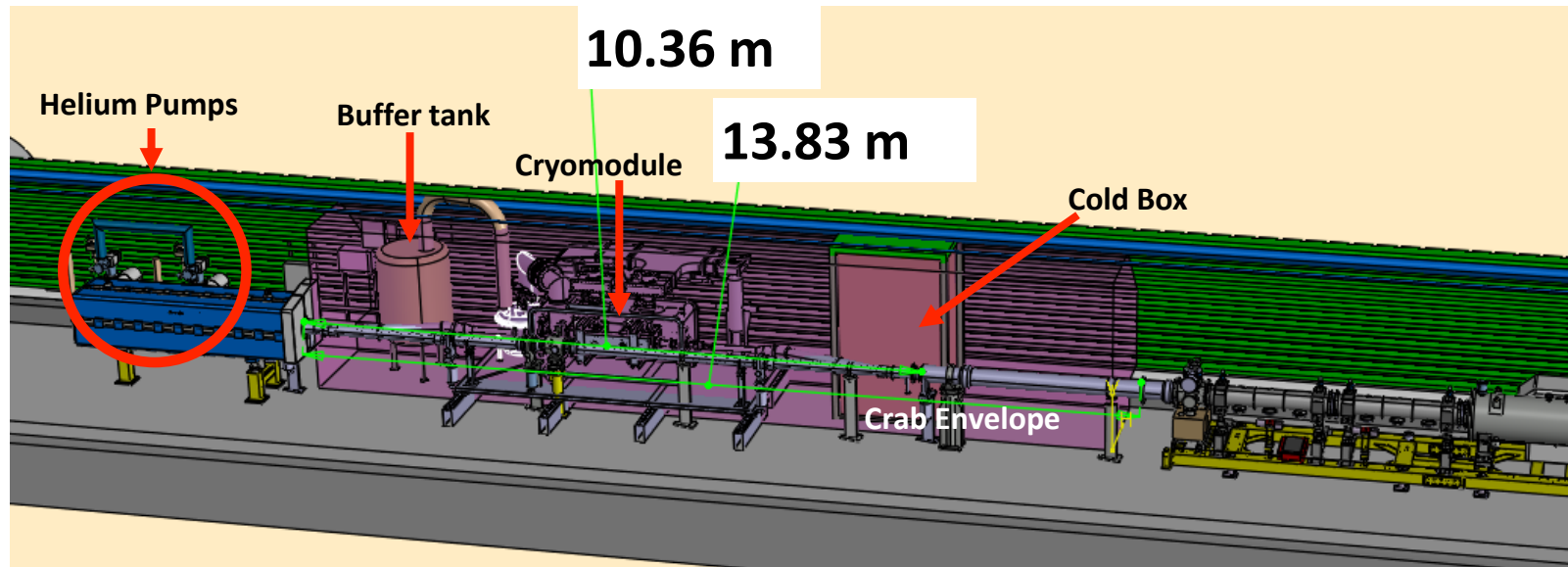
Integration - tunnel



Integration – LSS6 layout



LSS6 Crab cavity envelope - longitudinal



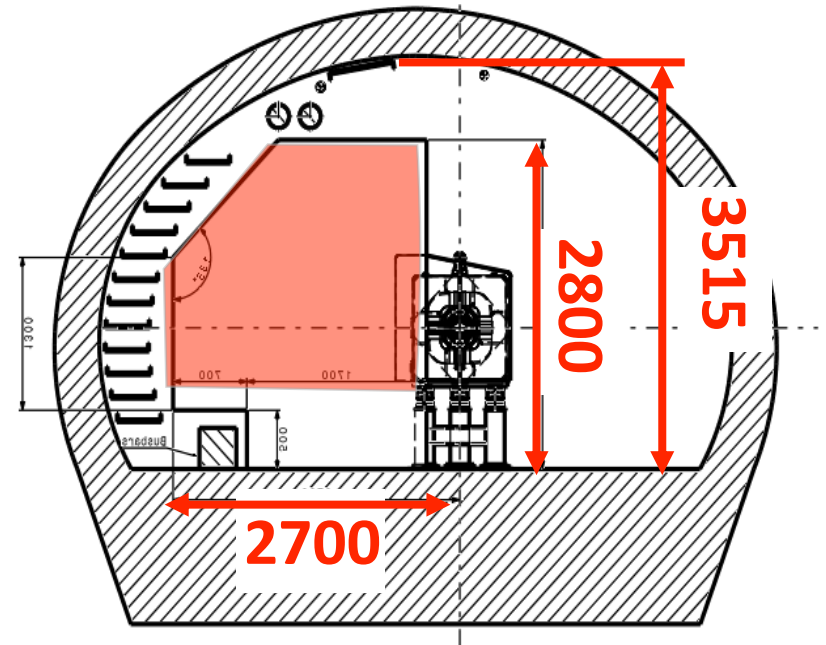
- Between QDA 61710 and TPSG 61773 (graphite mask, for septa protection)
- Length of beam line envelope = 10.4m to 13.8m
- Location of cryo components in the tunnel still to be defined
 - Cold-box is a standard, “off-the-shelf” item
 - It must remain movable within ~1 week

courtesy A.Macpherson

LSS6 Crab cavity envelope - lateral

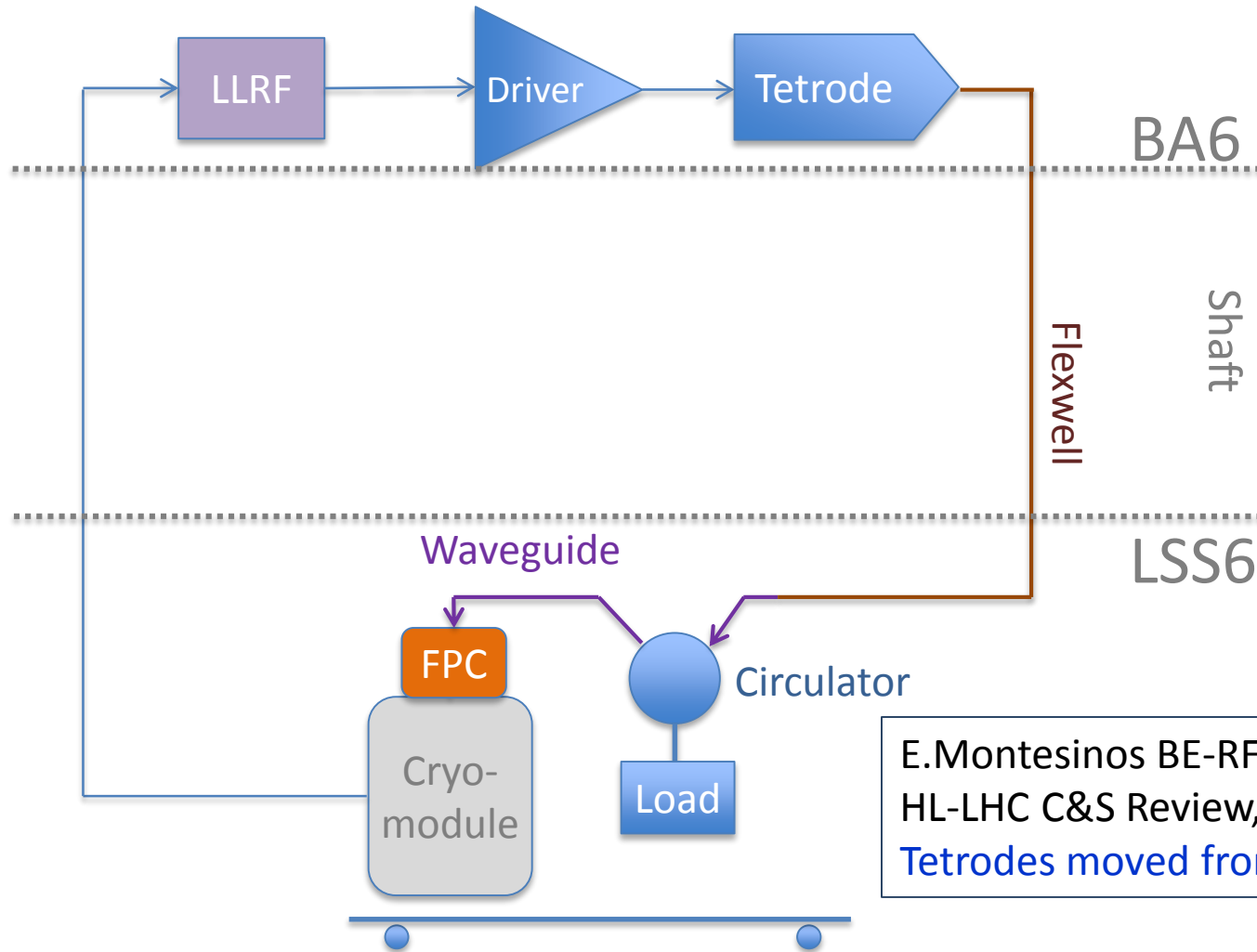


- More space for CM in LSS6 than in LSS4
- Free space behind beam line



RF power system - architecture

X 2



E.Montesinos BE-RF
HL-LHC C&S Review, March 2015
Tetrodes moved from tunnel to surface



SPS tests, RF space request

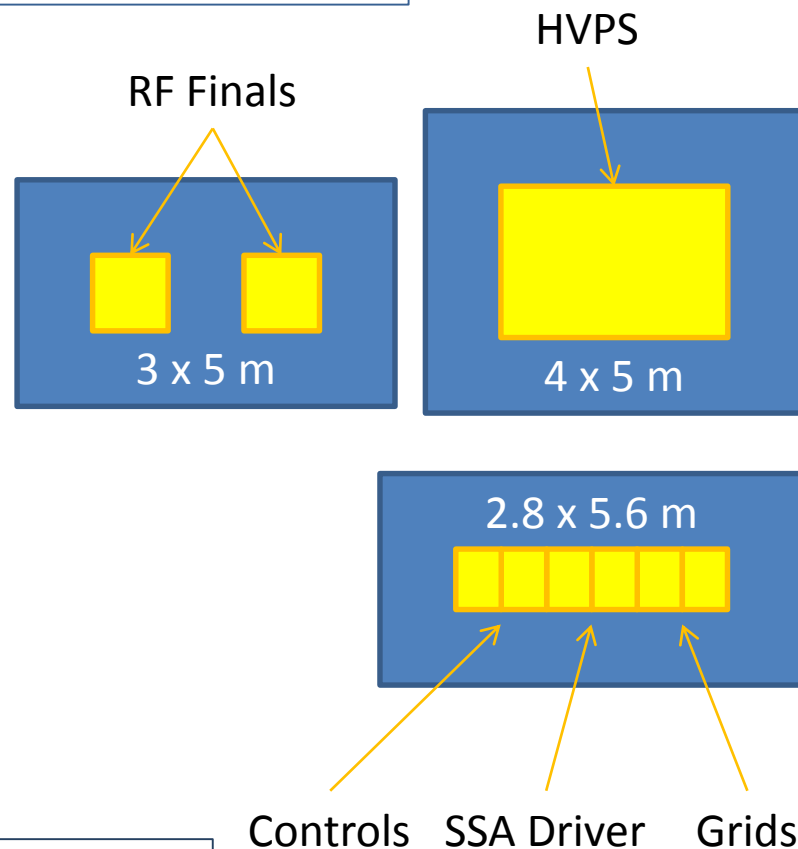
Need to be restated now, for LSS6?

• Surface

- 10 racks equivalent Ua
- (8 racks equivalent RF amplifiers)
- 2 racks Grids
- 2 racks SSPA Drivers
- 2 racks Controls & Monitoring
- **2 amplifiers**

• Tunnel

- (Space on moveable platform)
- (~~2 amplifiers~~ + 2 circulators + 2 loads)
- Water pump
- Blowers
- HV filtering box



E.Montesinos BE-RF
HL-LHC C&S Review, March 2015

Integration – tunnel, Cryogenics

Considerable work progress for Cryo in LSS4:

- Installation helium pumps → [Displace to BA6 \(YETS15-16\)](#)
- Installation services (electricity, Ethernet, controls, water)
→ [displace or redo LSS6](#)

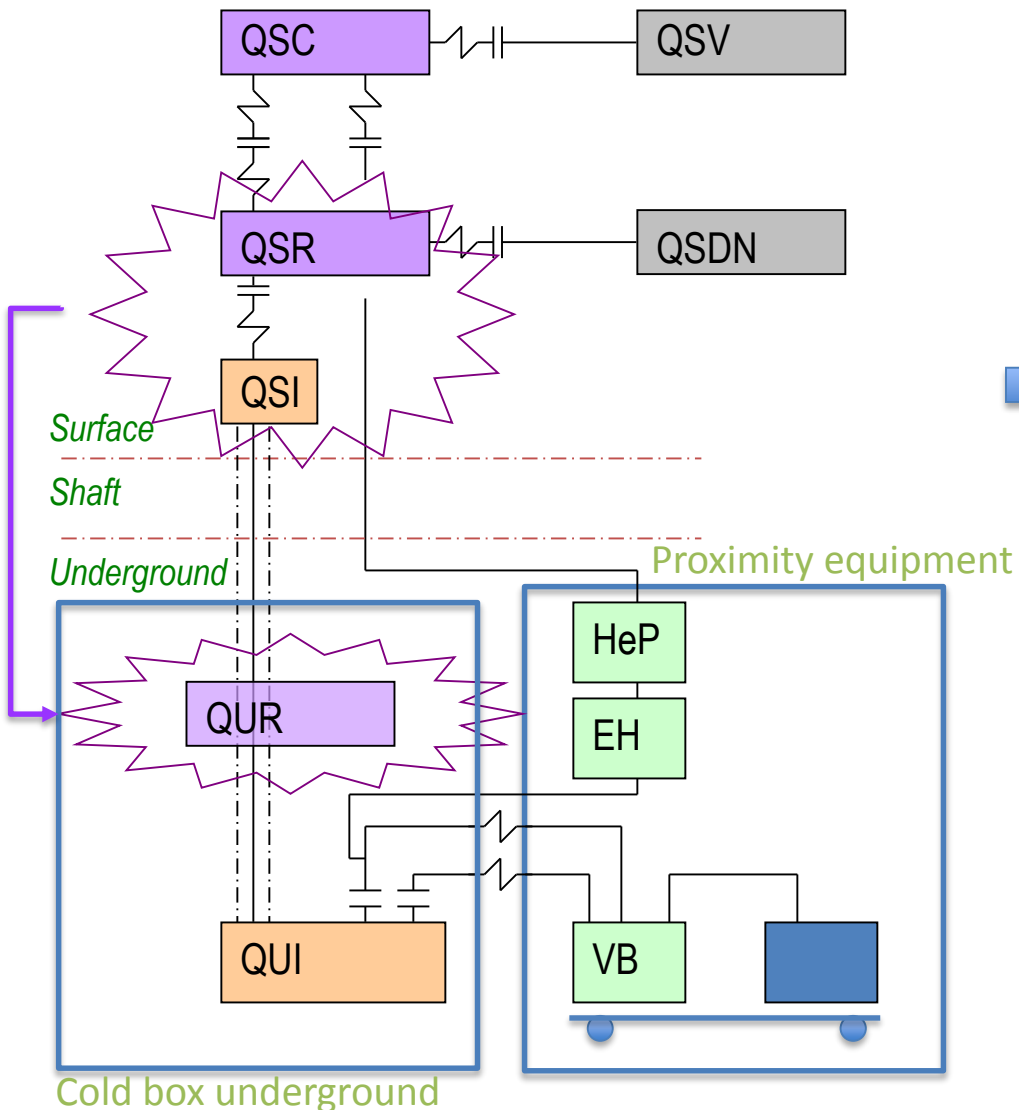
Integration specification: 5th Joint HiLumi LHC-LARP Meeting 2015 [\[Delprat\]](#)
Includes footprint, charge, utilities, space reservations, general architecture

Integration options for cold-box presented today.

Envelope of cold box
 $L(2.6m) \times W(2m) \times H(2.6m)$

Planning for cryogenics: in work by WP9 → [Milestones to integrate in SPS installation planning](#)

Cryogenics layout – cold box in tunnel



Cold box in tunnel: preferred because of horiz transfer lines

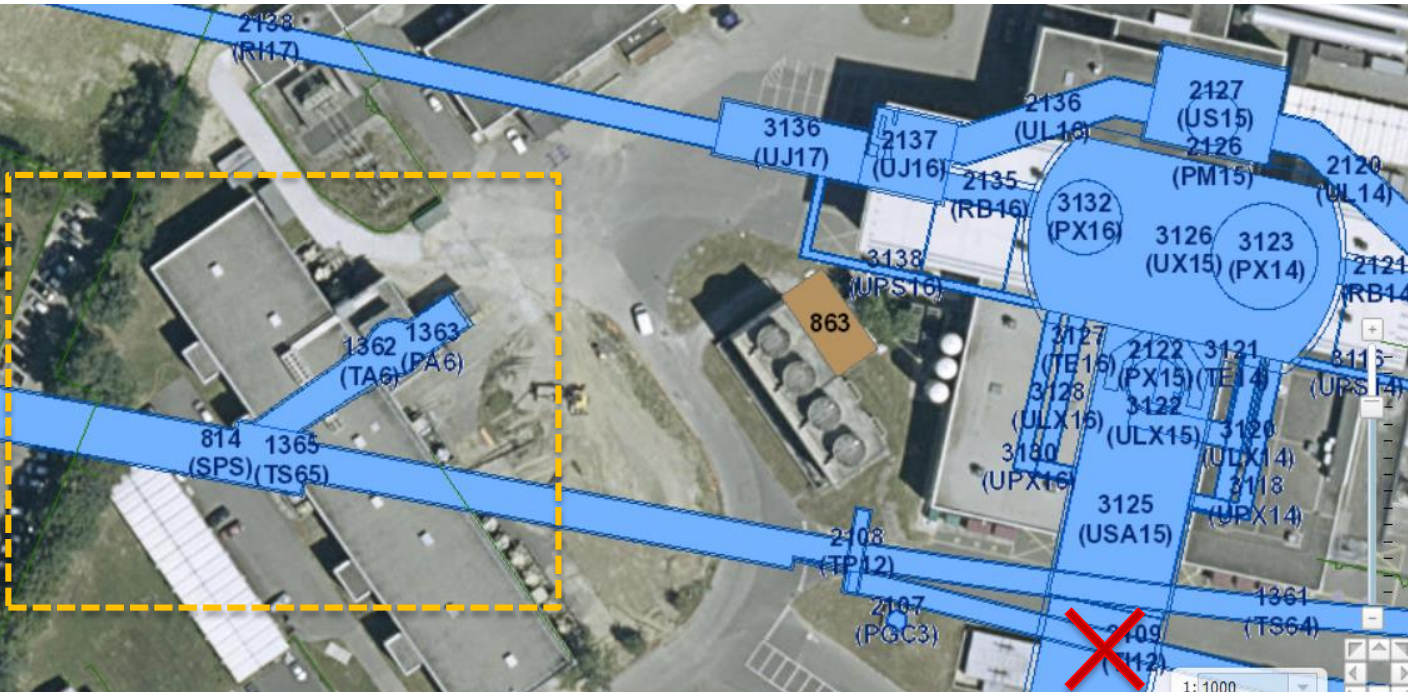
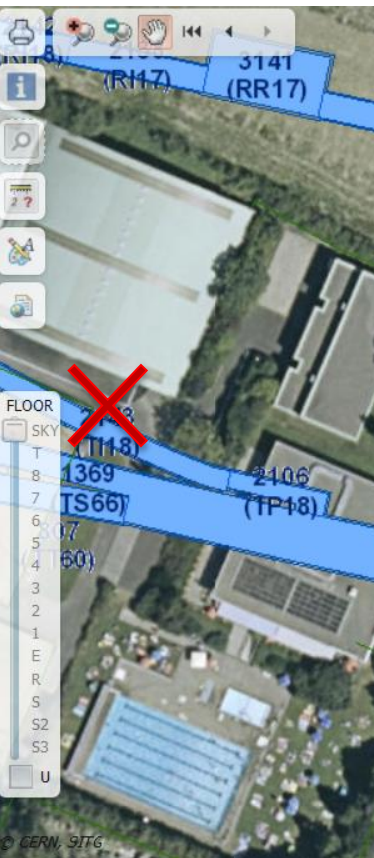
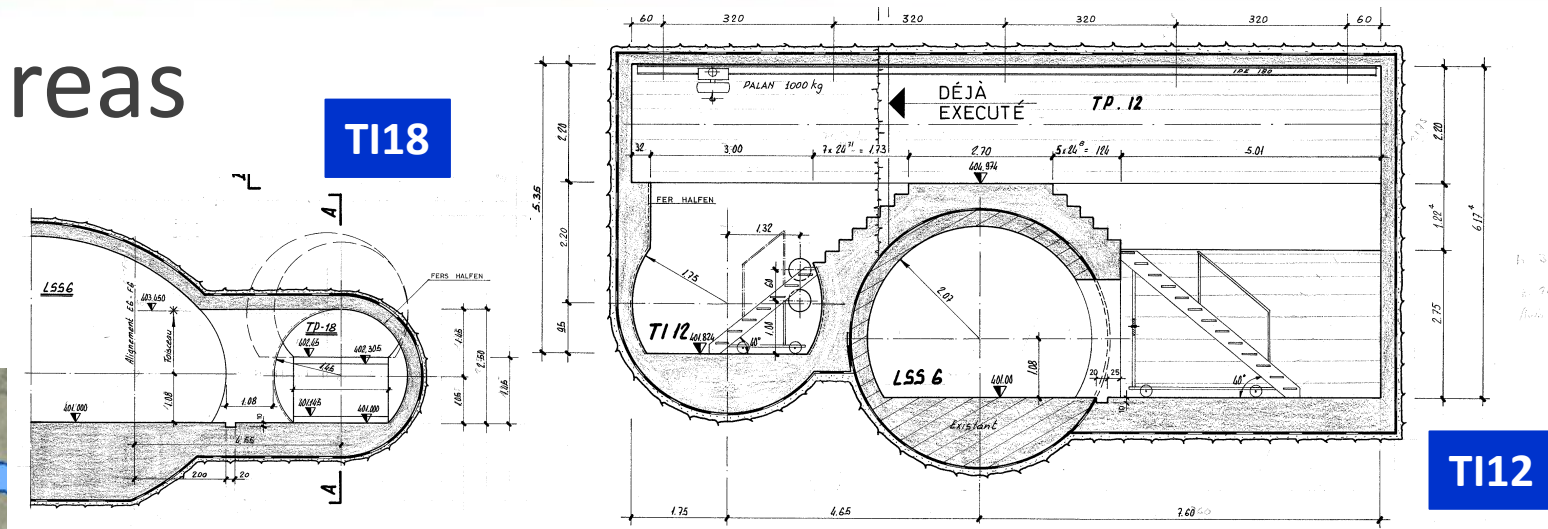
➔ Yet unsolved integration issue: Location of the cold box and installation path

QUR	Cold box
QUI	Phase separator (Dewar)
HeP	2K Helium pumps
EH	Electrical heater
VB	Valve box (service module)

courtesy L.Delprat



Tunnel areas



© CERN, SITG

1:1000



Integration – underground

Vacuum

Layout study presented at 5th Joint HiLumi LHC-LARP Meeting 2015 [\[Baglin\]](#)

Interference of fast and sector valves → [VVS 61376](#) and [VVF 61737](#) to relocate.

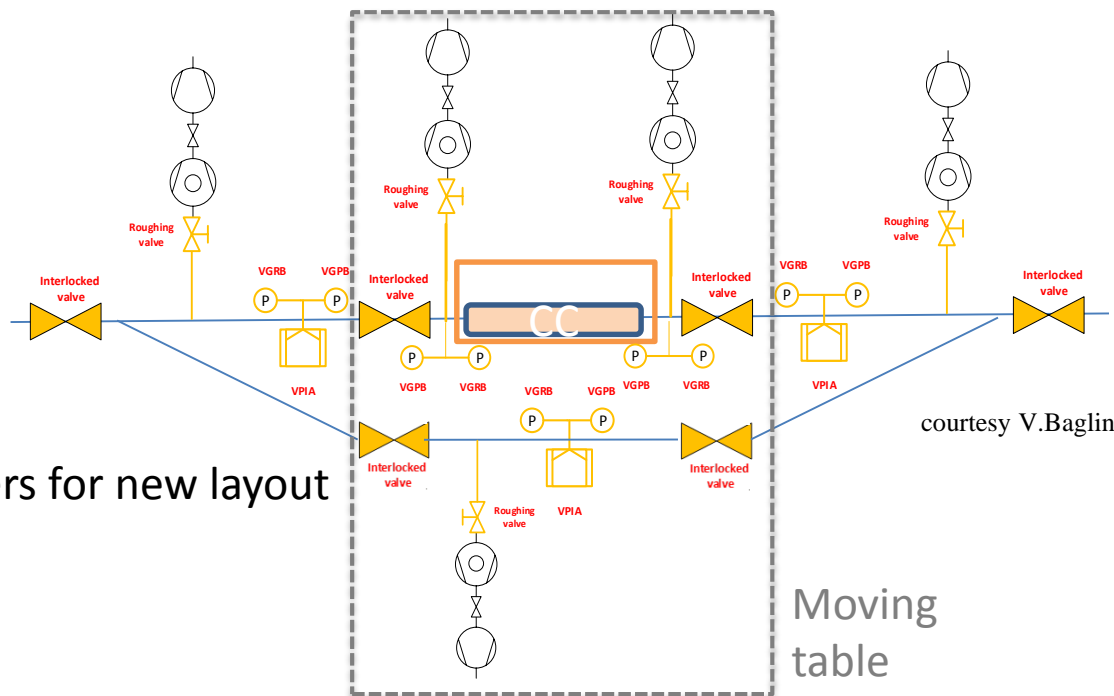
Vacuum operation constraints from nearby equipment identified: [3 weeks pumpdown TPSG](#)

Necessity for e-cloud study

Local layout study proposed

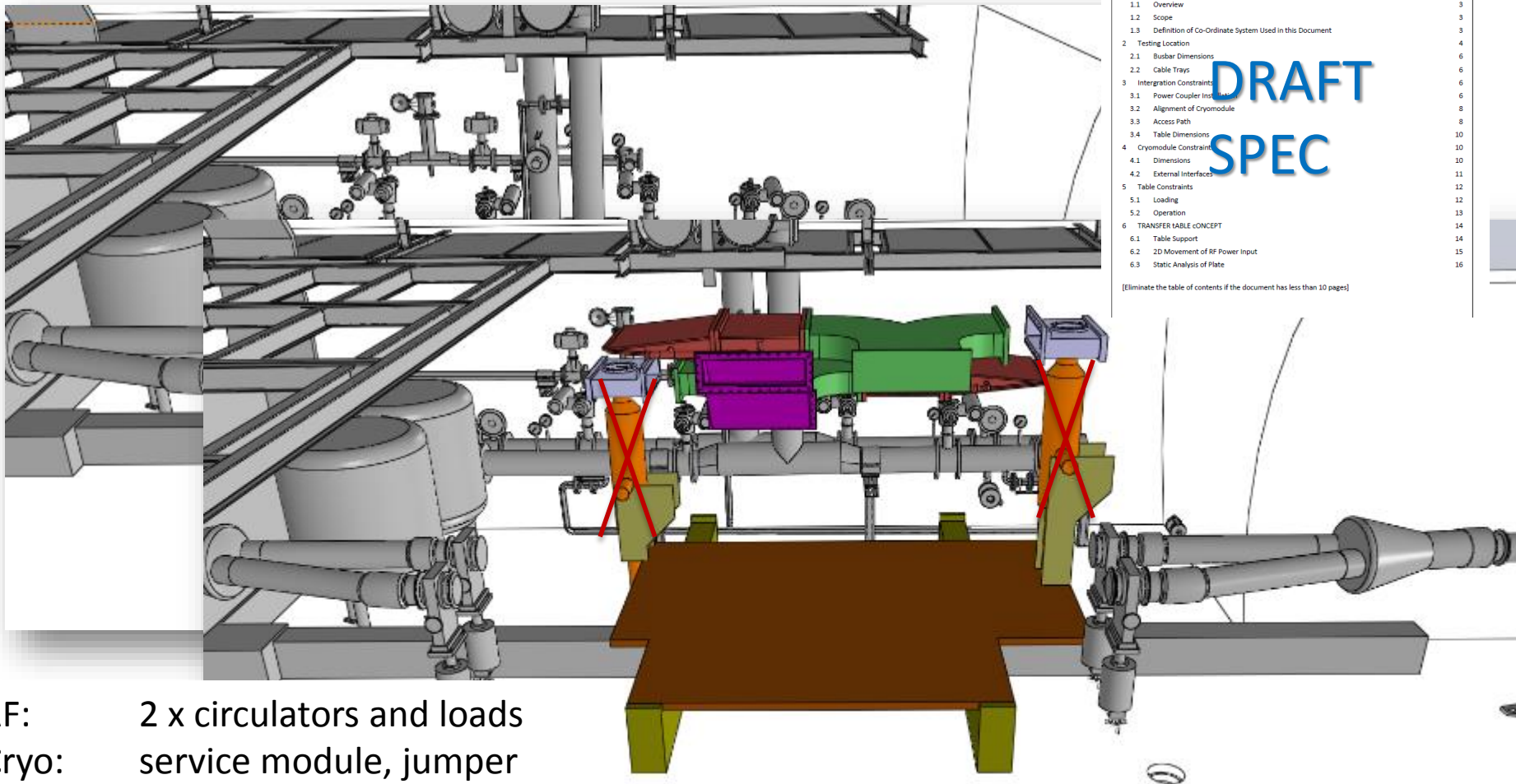
Vacuum chambers

- Y-chamber
- Bypass chamber
- Modification of vacuum chambers for new layout
- NEG on CC adjacent chambers



Planning for vacuum: to be studied by WP12 → [Milestones to integrate in SPS installation planning](#)

Moving table



**DRAFT
SPEC**

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1	INTRODUCTION	3
1.1	Overview	3
1.2	Scope	3
1.3	Definition of Co-Ordinate System Used in this Document	3
2	Testing Location	4
2.1	Busbar Dimensions	6
2.2	Cable Trays	6
3	Integration Constraints	6
3.1	Power Coupler Installation	6
3.2	Alignment of Cryomodule	8
3.3	Access Path	8
3.4	Table Dimensions	10
4	Cryomodule Constraints	10
4.1	Dimensions	10
4.2	External Interfaces	11
5	Table Constraints	12
5.1	Loading	12
5.2	Operation	13
6	TRANSFER TABLE CONCEPT	14
6.1	Table Support	14
6.2	2D Movement of RF Power Input	15
6.3	Static Analysis of Plate	16

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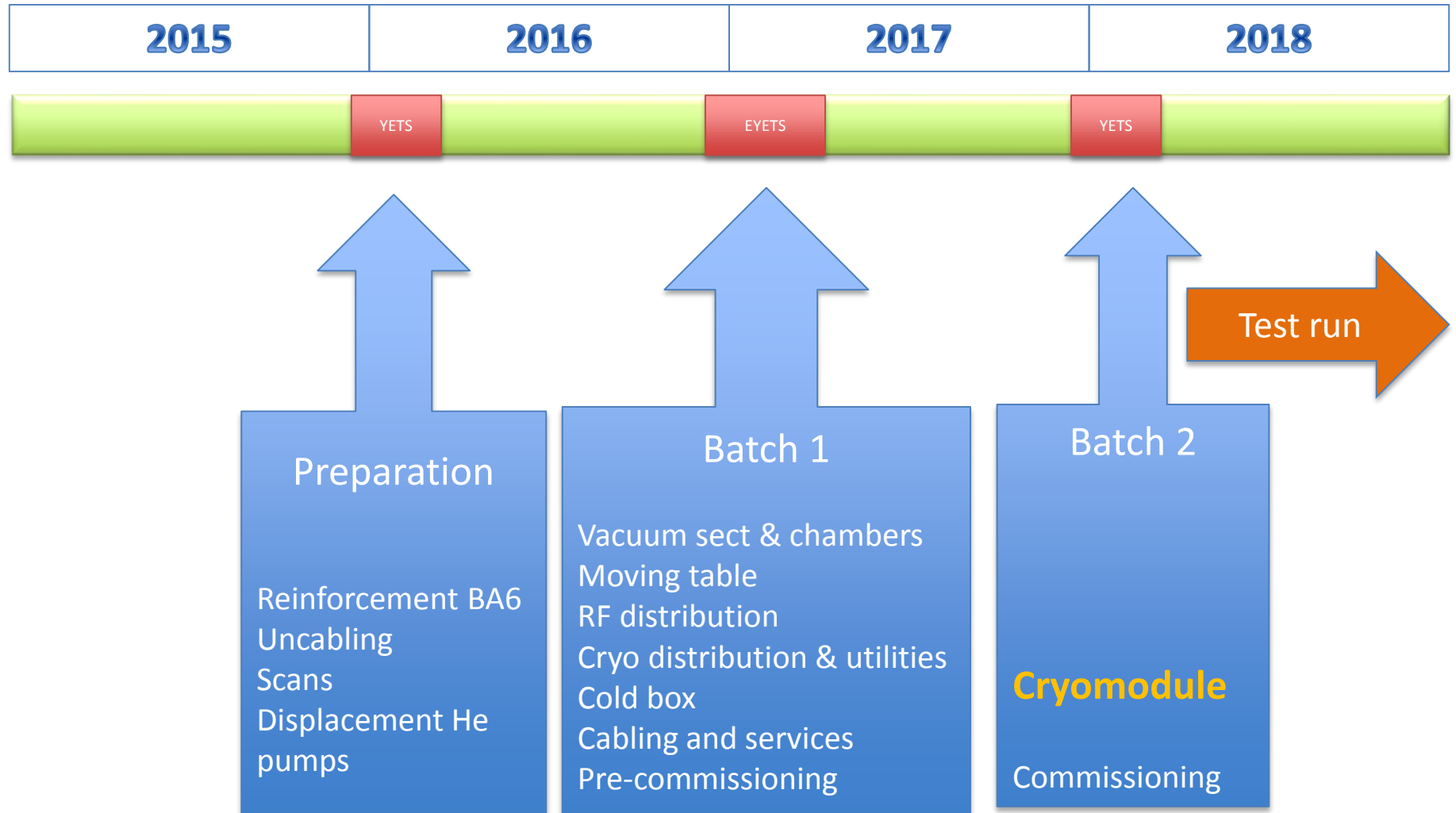
RF: 2 x circulators and loads
 Cryo: service module, jumper
 Vacuum: valves and equipment
 bypass chamber

Phoevos Kardasopoulos

Schedule



General installation scenario



Installation milestones

We will prepare a milestone schedule together with all involved teams

		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
LHC Schedule							
New LS dates							
Cryo module	SPS CM, assembly & SM18 test						
	SPS CM, installation in SPS						
	SPS CM, test with beam						
Integration & Preparation	Integration, general						
	Space reservation request						
	Integration, detailed						
	ECR						
	BA6 Clearing & Preparation						
	Shaft & Tunnel Preparation						
Installation	Installation BA6						
	Service installation, batch 1						
	RF & Cryo & Vacuum, batch 1						
	Pre-commissioning						
	Service installation, batch 2						
	RF & Cryo & Vacuum, batch 2						
	Commissioning						

Activities Nov15-Feb2016

Before YETS

TE/ABT zone clearing; incl green racks

False floor reinforcement study

Assess safety of BA6 worksite

Tunnel inspection for cold-box integration

“DEC”: identification of unused cables

Identification of unused pipework

ECR for LSS4

YETS15-16

Pre-inspection Thu12/11

Reinforce flooring structures

Scan BA6, shaft extremities and tunnel areas

Uncable under false floors

Uncable tunnel areas & shaft

Remove unused pipework

Move 2KHe pumps from LSS4 to BA6

- Detailed planning to be done with SPS Technical Coordination
- IMPACTS to prepare
- ECR for 2K pump displacement
- Space reservation request

Involved teams – see PLAN

Team	Description
BE-OP	SPS tunnel and BA6 activities during beam run
BE-RF	WP4, powering, LLRF, Controls
BE-BI	New BPMs
EN-EL	Un-cable, cable for new equipment
EN-CV	Remove water pipes, install water cooling for RF and Cryo
EN-MEF	Coordination and Planning; Integration; Structural reinforcement; Scans, survey and alignment
EN-MME	Supporting movable table
EN-HE	Transport
TE-CRG	Cryo
TE-VSC	Vacuum layout modification, Y-chamber production and NEG
DGS/SEE	Structural safety; worksite safety
DGS/RP	RP Tunnel

CONCLUSION

Tight integration, with still unsolved issues

Cold box integration and installation path



Tight installation schedule, with inter-dependences

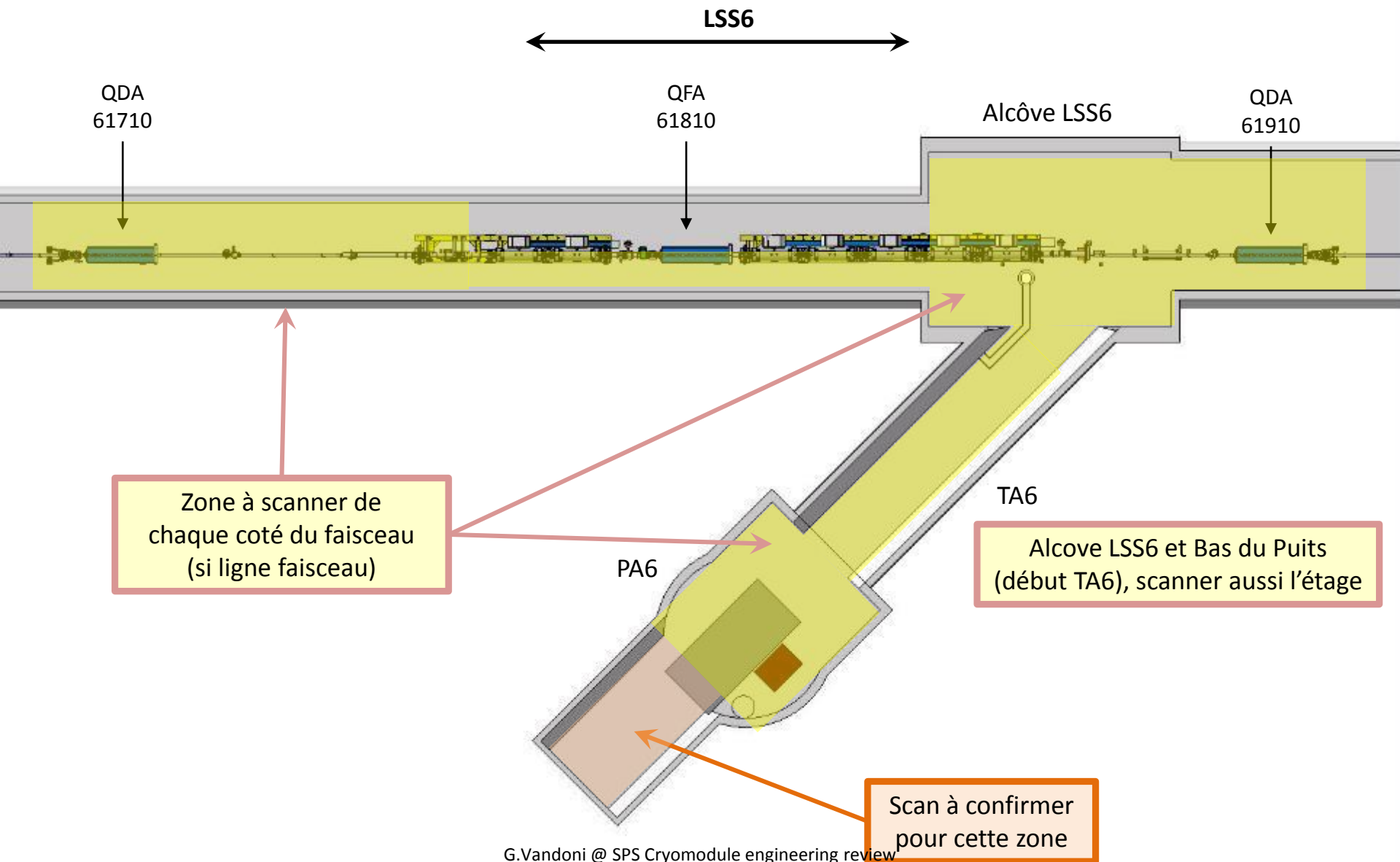
Safety of BA6 worksite during beam operation



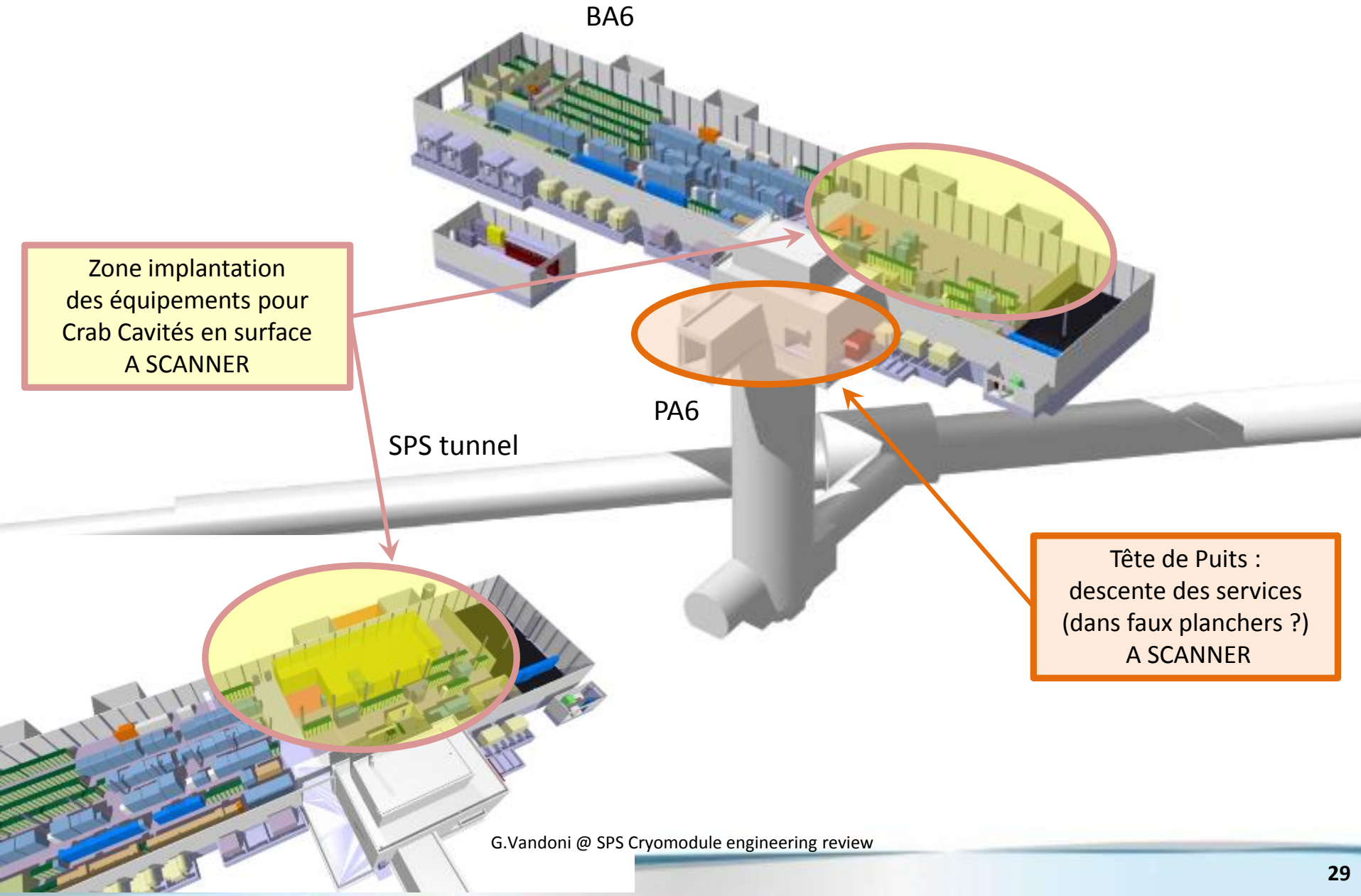
Thank you for your attention.

Back-up slides

LSS6 – Scan pour Projet Crab Cavités



BA6 – Scan pour Projet Crab Cavités



Installation issues for cold box



Lift door : L : 1950mm x H : 2340mm.
Free length in lift: > 6000mm...

PA6, behind lift, height: >5000m
Space reservation for transportation engines

Free height in the access tunnel to LSS6: 2640mm
under the pipes, hence more under the structure



Next Immediate Steps

- Define the RF & Services placement needs
 - Conceptual specification (exists), will need update w.r.t to LSS6
- LSS6/BA6 detailed scan (request already launched)
 - Including investigation TI12/18, space reservation
- Cryogenic equipment placement
 - LSS4 equipment movement to ? Fix baseline
- Cabling & Services clean up & installation

RF Cables

RF Power: Cables per amplifier chain

Signal name	description	Cable type
RF Load signal	To RF load	CC50 (x2 – forward/reflected)
Input power signal	Input coupler/waveguide	CC50 (x2 – forward/reflected)
Driver Output signal	Between SS driver and amplifier	CC50 (x2 – forward/reflected)
Amplifier Output signal	Between driver & circulator	CC50 (x2 – forward/reflected)
Spare signal	Coupler to Surface	CC50 (x2 – forward/reflected)
Po,Driver	Forward power, driver to amplifier (surface)	Flexwell, 66mm
Po, Amplifier	Forward power, from Amplifier to circulator (surface to tunnel)	Flexwell, 150 mm (100 kW max)
Po, RF Coupler	Forward power, from circulator to RF coupler (tunnel)	Flexwell, 280 mm (385 kW max) or WR2300
Interlocks/Monitoring signal (RF: cavity, coupler, load, circulator)	Cavity-Coupler to Surface	50 pin (x4)
Interlocks/monitoring signal (PLC)	Temperature, pressure and vacuum readouts	50 pin (x2)
Slow Controls signal	Motor control, readback for frequency tuning	8 pin (x4)
Ethernet	Surface bldg	2(+1 spare) per cavity

LLRF Power

Signal name	description	Cable type
Antenna signal	From Antenna to LLRF rack	7/8" flexwell temp stabilized
lc,fwd	Forward power, from coupler between cavity and circulator, close to cavity	7/8" flexwell temp stabilized
lc,rev	Reflected power, from coupler between cavity and circulator, close to cavity	3/8" flexwell
lg,fwd	Forward power, from coupler between TX and circulator	3/8" flexwell
lg,rev	Reflected power, from coupler between TX and circulator	3/8" flexwell
TX drive	From LLRF to TX driver	7/8" flexwell temp stabilized
TX spare	From Tx rack to LLRF	3/8" flexwell
Cav spare	From cavity to LLRF	3/8" flexwell
MFB Antenna signal	From LLRF to LLRF across IP	7/8" flexwell temp stabilized
HOM	From cavity to LLRF	4 x 3/8" flexwell

RF Pickup

Signal name	description	Cable type
PU	From PU to LLRF rack	7/8" flexwell temp stabilized



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