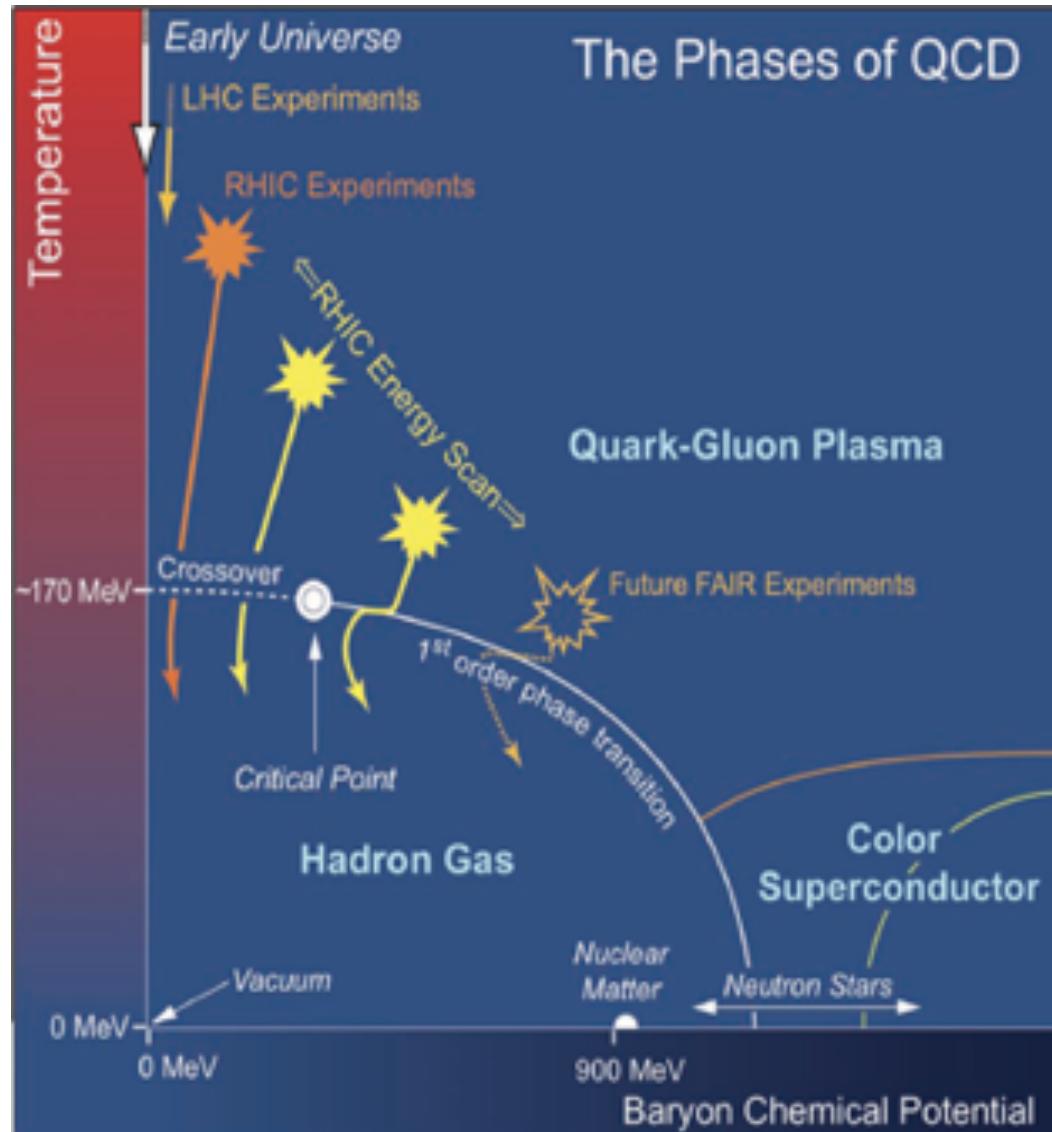


# Energy Dependence of Moments of Net-Proton, Net-Kaon and Net-Charge Multiplicity Distributions at STAR

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- Introduction
- Analysis Techniques and Details
- Results for Net-Proton, Net-Charge and Net-Kaon
- Summary



- Crossover at  $\mu_B=0$ .
- First order phase transition expected at large  $\mu_B$ .
- QCD Critical Point: The end point of first order phase transition boundary.
- Does CP(Critical Point) exist? Where is it?

STAR Note 0598

- Sensitivity to correlation length ( $\xi$ ) and probe non-gaussian fluctuations near the Critical Point.

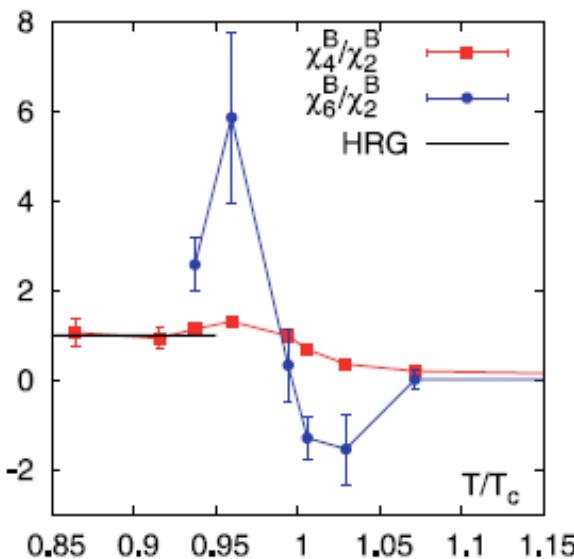
$$\left\langle (\delta N)^2 \right\rangle \sim \xi^2, \left\langle (\delta N)^3 \right\rangle \sim \xi^{4.5}, \left\langle (\delta N)^4 \right\rangle - 3 \left\langle (\delta N)^2 \right\rangle^2 \sim \xi^7$$

M. A. Stephanov, Phys. Rev. Lett. 102, 032301 (2009).

M. A. Stephanov, Phys. Rev. Lett. 107, 052301 (2011).

M. Asakawa, S. Ejiri and M. Kitazawa, Phys. Rev. Lett. 103, 262301 (2009).

- Direct connection to the susceptibility of the system.



$$\chi_q^{(n)} = \frac{1}{VT^3} \times C_{n,q} = \frac{\partial^n (p/T^4)}{\partial (\mu_q)^n}, q = B, Q, S$$

S. Ejiri et al, Phys.Lett. B 633 (2006) 275.

Cheng et al, PRD (2009) 074505. B. Friman et al., EPJC 71 (2011) 1694.

F. Karsch and K. Redlich , PLB 695, 136 (2011).

S. Gupta, et al., Science, 332, 1525(2012).

A. Bazavov et al., PRL109, 192302(12) // S. Borsanyi et al., PRL111, 062005(13) // P. Alba et al., arXiv:1403.4903

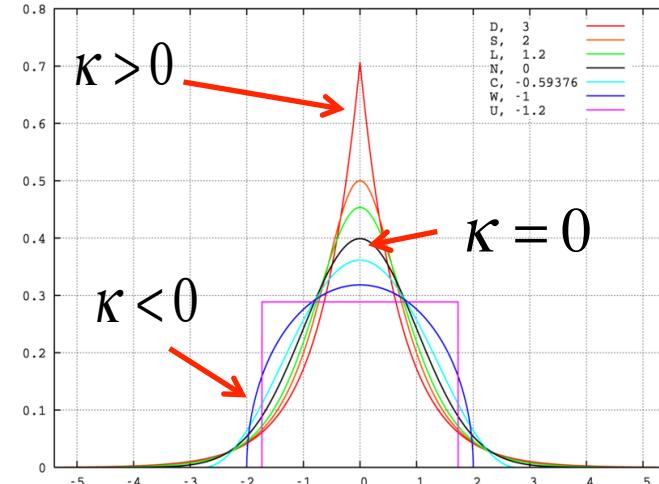
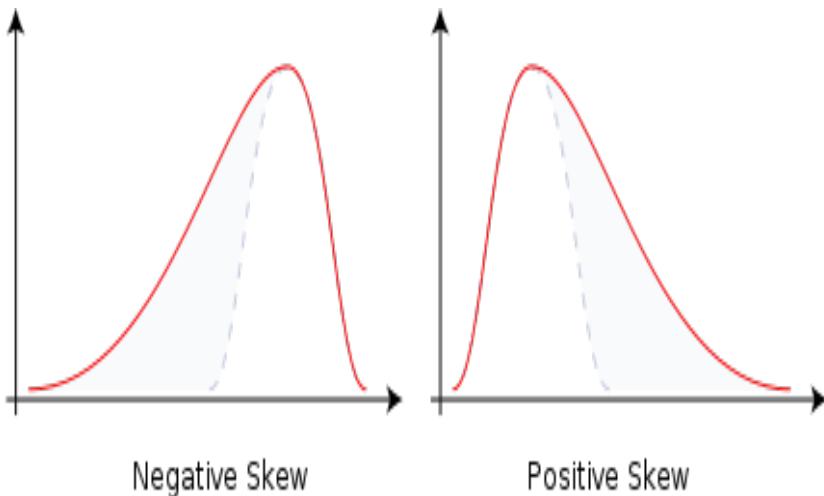
“Shape” of the fluctuations can be measured: non-Gaussian moments (cumulants):

$$C_{1,x} = \langle x \rangle, C_{2,x} = \langle (\delta x)^2 \rangle,$$

$$C_{3,x} = \langle (\delta x)^3 \rangle, C_{4,x} = \langle (\delta x)^4 \rangle - 3 \langle (\delta x)^2 \rangle^2$$

$$S = \frac{C_{3,N}}{(C_{2,N})^{3/2}} = \frac{\langle (N - \langle N \rangle)^3 \rangle}{\sigma^3}$$

$$\kappa = \frac{C_{4,N}}{(C_{2,N})^2} = \frac{\langle (N - \langle N \rangle)^4 \rangle}{\sigma^4} - 3$$

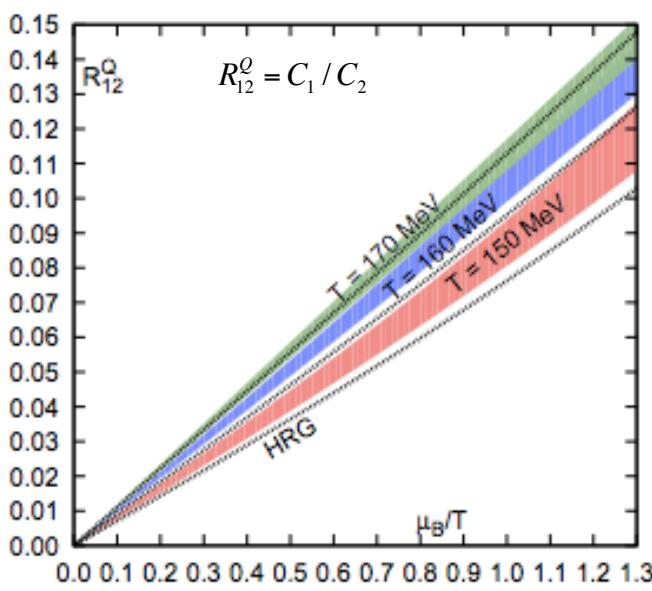


➤ Susceptibility ratios  $\Leftrightarrow$  Cumulant Ratios (Cancel V dependence)

$$\frac{\chi_q^4}{\chi_q^2} = \kappa \sigma^2 = \frac{C_{4,q}}{C_{2,q}}$$

$$\frac{\chi_q^3}{\chi_q^2} = S \sigma = \frac{C_{3,q}}{C_{2,q}}, \quad (q=B, Q, S)$$

- Experimentally, we measured the net-particle multiplicity fluctuations: net-charge, net-proton (proxy for net-baryon) , net-kaon (proxy for net-strangeness). The main observable is volume independent cumulant ratios.



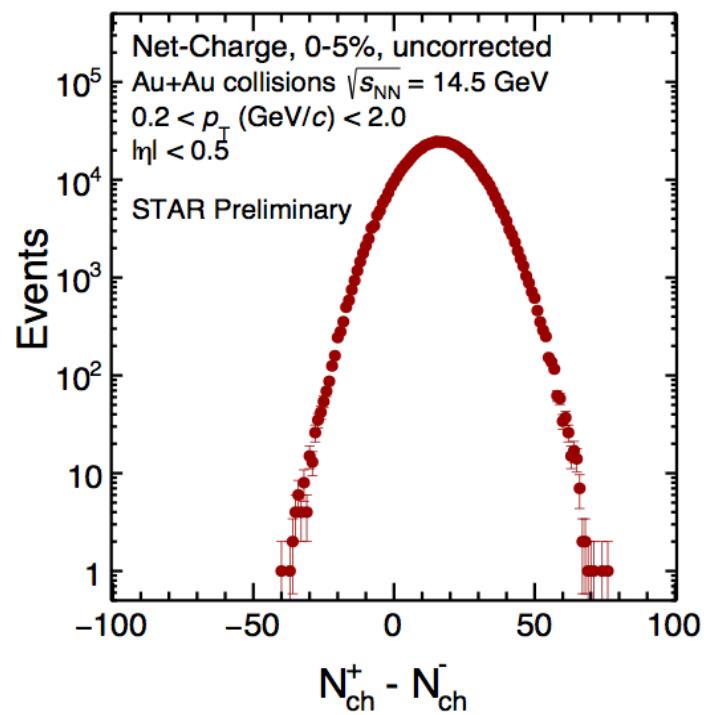
HotQCD, PRL109, 192302 (2012)  
WB Group, PRL111, 062005 (2013)

$$\frac{\chi_2^i}{\chi_1^i} = (\sigma^2/M)^i = \frac{c_2^i}{c_1^i}$$

$$\frac{\chi_3^i}{\chi_2^i} = (S\sigma)^i = \frac{c_3^i}{c_2^i}$$

$$\frac{\chi_4^i}{\chi_2^i} = (\kappa\sigma^2)^i = \frac{c_4^i}{c_2^i}$$

$$i = B, Q, S$$



Theory



Experiment

- In the first phase of the Beam Energy Scan (BES) program at RHIC, eight beam energies have already been analyzed from  $\sqrt{s}_{NN}=7.7\text{GeV}$  to 200GeV.

$\sqrt{s}$ (GeV)	Statistics (Millions)	Year	$\mu_B$ (MeV)	T (MeV)	$\mu_B / T$
7.7	~4	2010	420	140	3.020
11.5	~12	2010	315	152	2.084
14.5	~ 20	2014	266	156	1.705
19.6	~36	2011	205	160	1.287
27	~70	2011	155	163	0.961
39	~130	2010	115	164	0.684
62.4	~67	2010	70	165	0.439
200	~350	2010	20	166	0.142

$\mu_B, T$  : J. Cleymans et al., PRC 73, 034905 (2006)

### Study QCD Phase Structure

- Onset of sQGP
- Phase boundary and **critical point**.

EEMC

Magnet

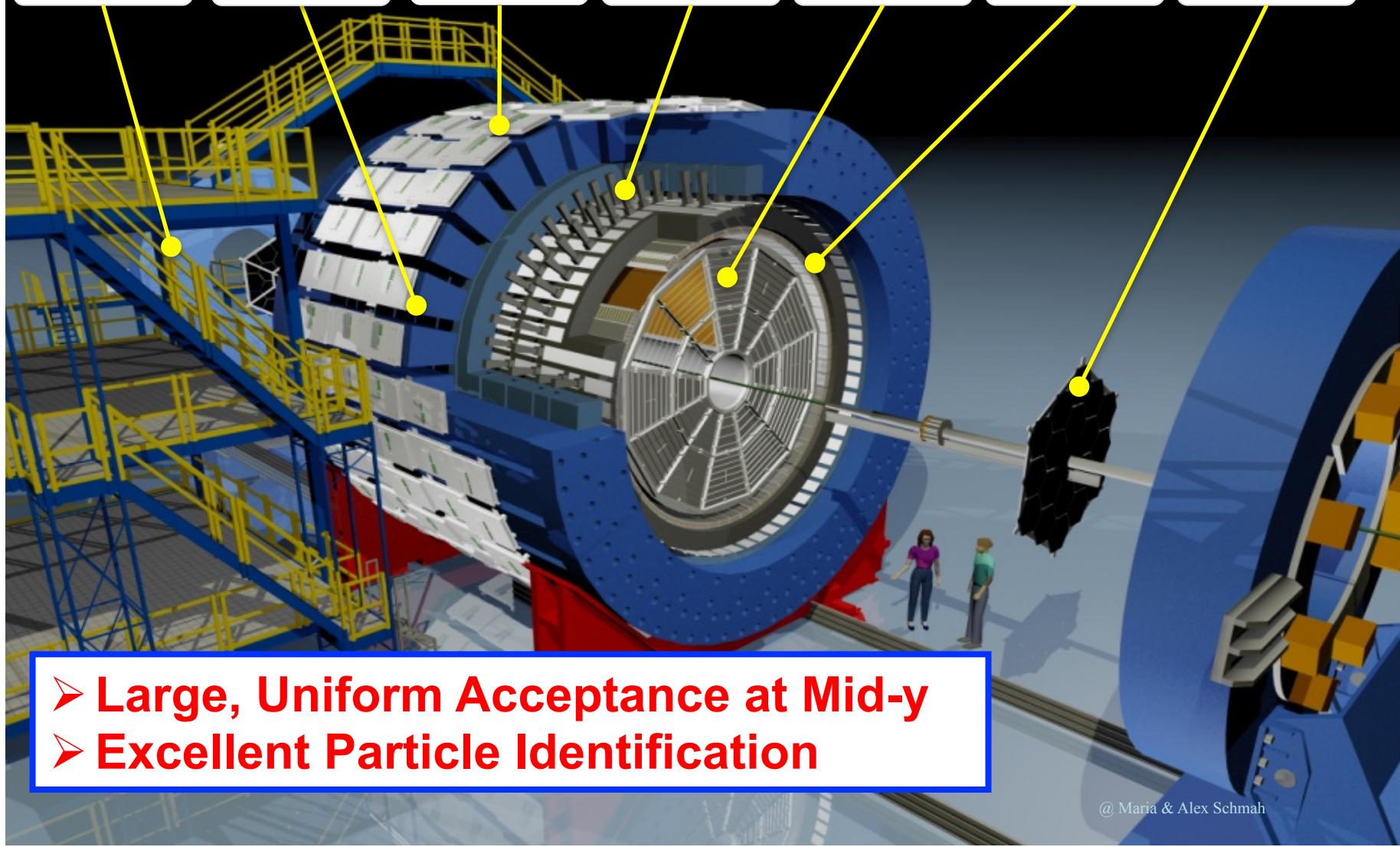
MTD

BEMC

TPC

TOF

BBC

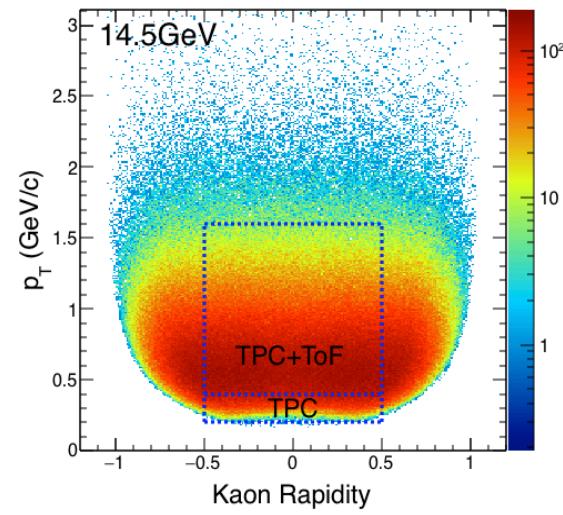
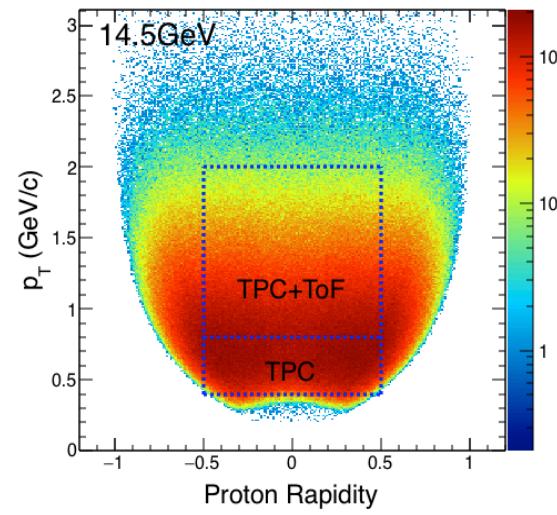
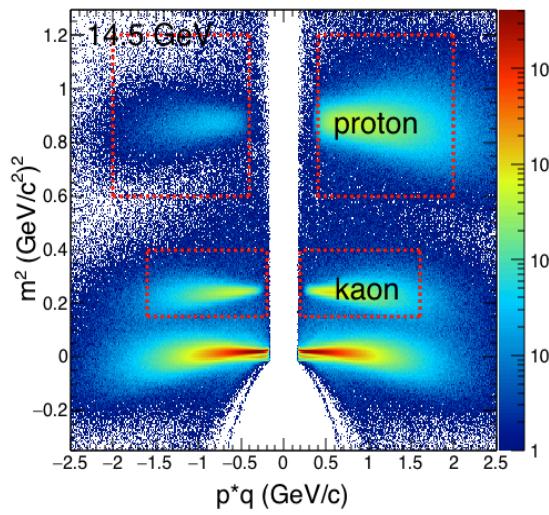


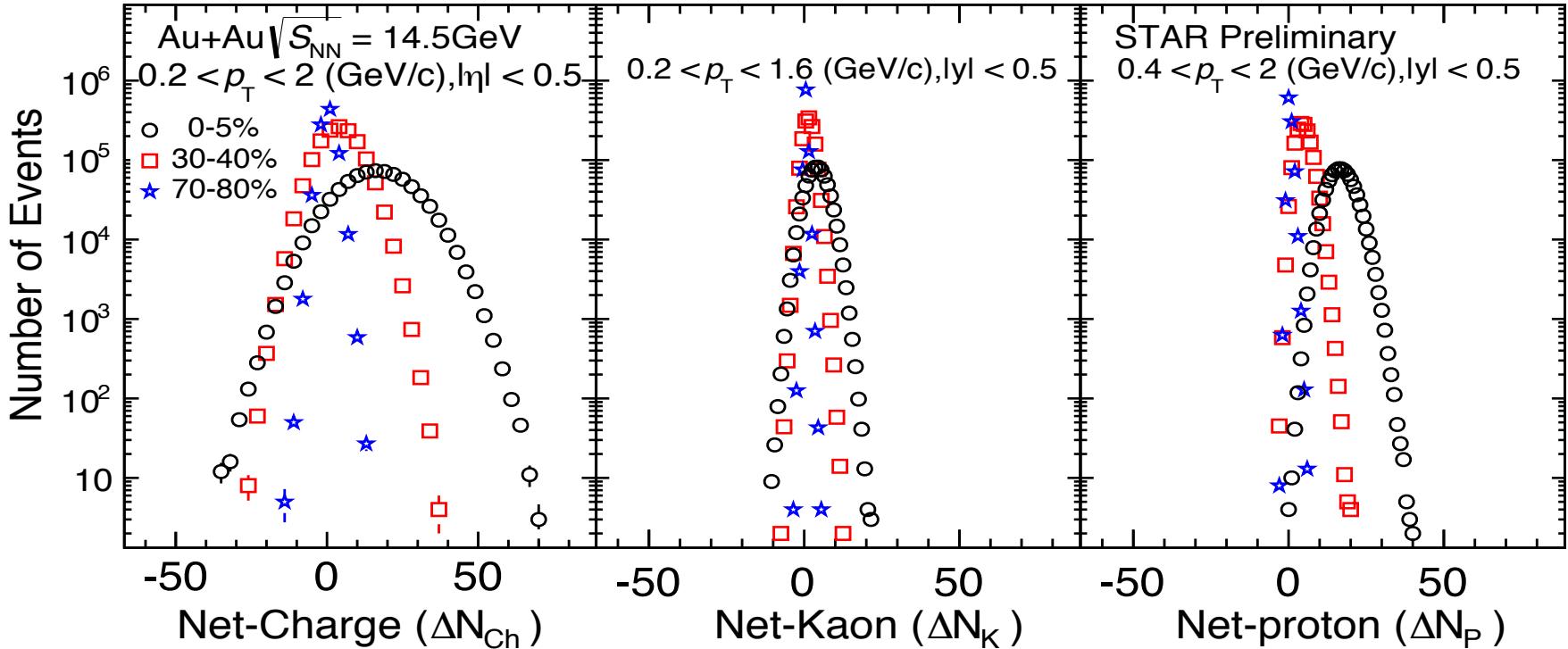
- Large, Uniform Acceptance at Mid- $y$
- Excellent Particle Identification

@ Maria &amp; Alex Schmah

# Analysis Details

	Net-Charge	Net-Proton	Net-Kaon
Kinematic cuts	$0.2 < p_T \text{ (GeV/c)} < 2.0$ $ \eta  < 0.5$	$0.4 < p_T \text{ (GeV/c)} < 2.0$ $ y  < 0.5$	$0.2 < p_T \text{ (GeV/c)} < 1.6$ $ \eta  < 0.5$
Particle Identification	Reject protons from spallation for $p_T < 0.4 \text{ GeV/c}$	$0.4 < p_T \text{ (GeV/c)} < 0.8 \rightarrow \text{TPC}$ $0.8 < p_T \text{ (GeV/c)} < 2.0 \rightarrow \text{TPC+TOF}$	$0.2 < p_T \text{ (GeV/c)} < 0.4 \rightarrow \text{TPC}$ $0.4 < p_T \text{ (GeV/c)} < 1.6 \rightarrow \text{TPC+TOF}$
Centrality definition, → to avoid auto-correlations	Uncorrected charged primary particles multiplicity distribution	Uncorrected charged primary particles multiplicity distribution, without (anti-)protons	Uncorrected charged primary particles multiplicity distribution, without (anti-)kaons
	$0.5 <  \eta  < 1.0$	$ \eta  < 1.0$	$ \eta  < 1.0$





Effects needed to be addressed to get final moments/cumulants:

1. Auto-correlation effects.
2. Effects of volume fluctuations.
3. Finite detector efficiency .

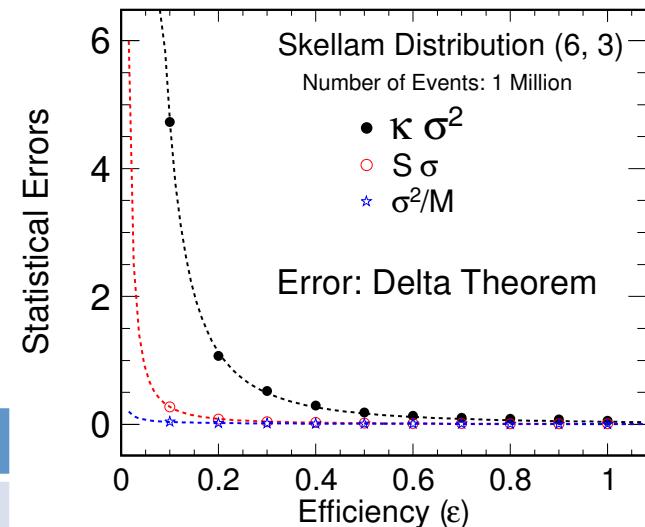
A. Bzdak and V. Koch, PRC86, 044904 (2012)  
 X.Luo, et al. J. Phys. G40,105104(2013)  
 X.Luo, Phys. Rev. C 91, 034907 (2015)  
 A . Bzdak and V. Koch, PRC91, 027901 (2015)

- We can express the moments and cumulants in terms of the factorial moments, which can be easily efficiency corrected. X. Luo, PRC91, 034907 (2015); A. Bzdak and V. Koch, PRC91, 027901 (2015)
- Statistical Errors based on Delta Theorem. With same N events: error(net-charge) > error(net-kaon) > error(net-proton)

Au+Au 14.5GeV	Net-Charge	Net-Proton	Net-Kaon
Typical Width( $\sigma$ )	12.2	4.2	3.4
Average efficiency( $\epsilon$ )	65%	75%	38%
$\sigma^2/\epsilon^2$	355	32	82

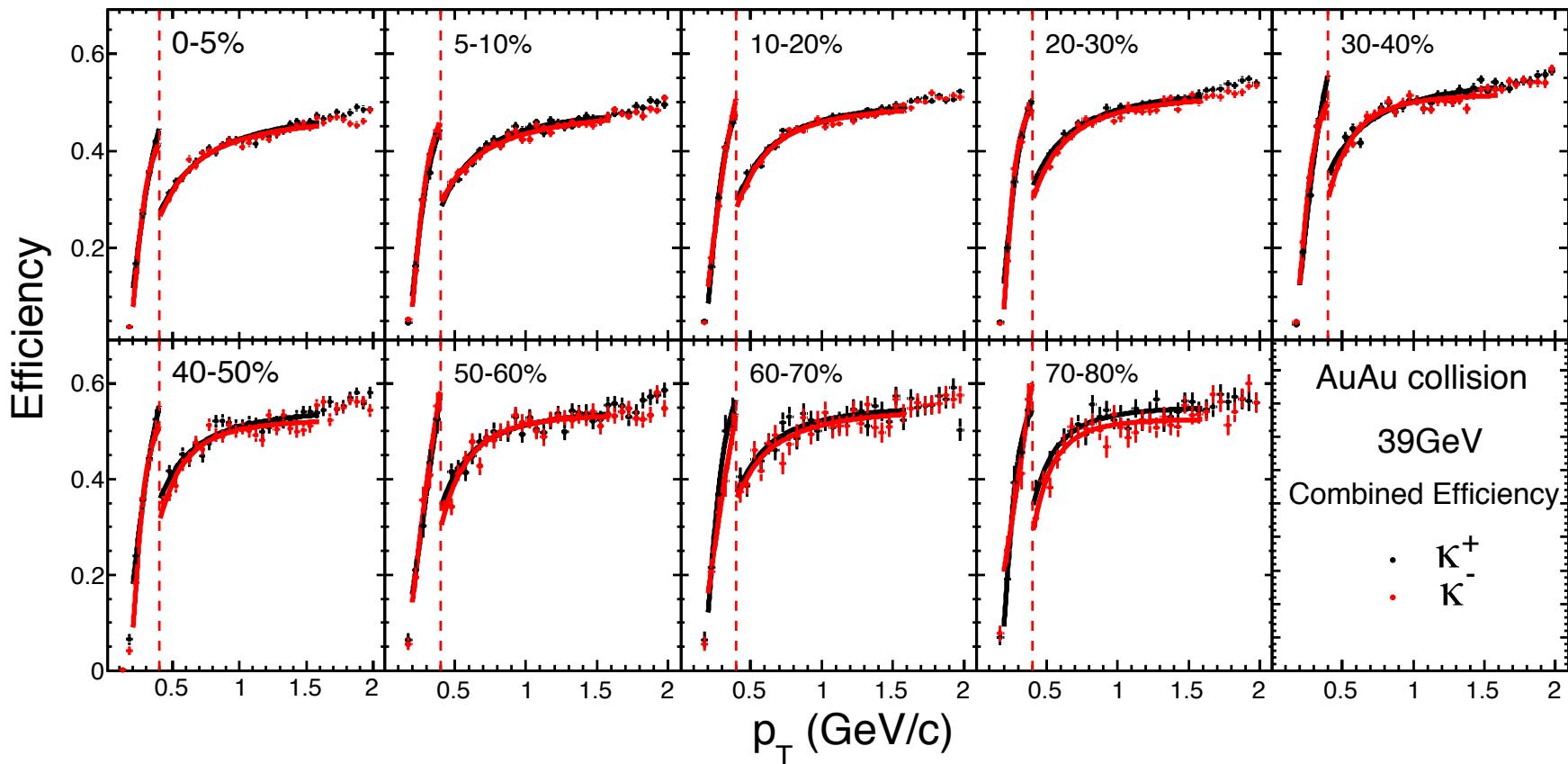
numbers here not used in actual analysis

- Systematic error estimation
  - Includes uncertainties on efficiency and efficiency fluctuations
  - PID and track cuts



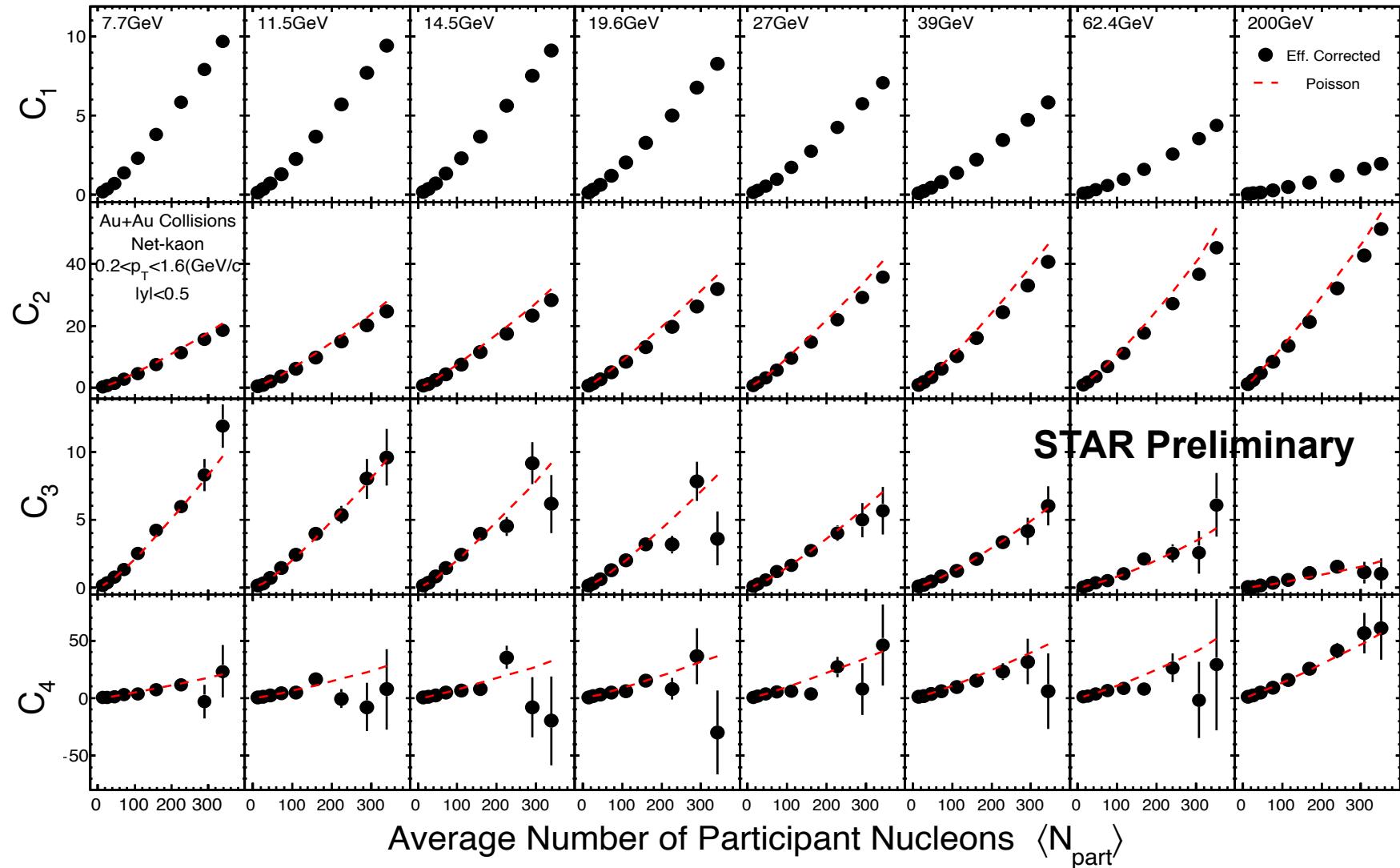
$$\text{error}(S\sigma) \propto \frac{\sigma}{\epsilon^{3/2}}$$

$$\text{error}(K\sigma^2) \propto \frac{\sigma^2}{\epsilon^2}$$



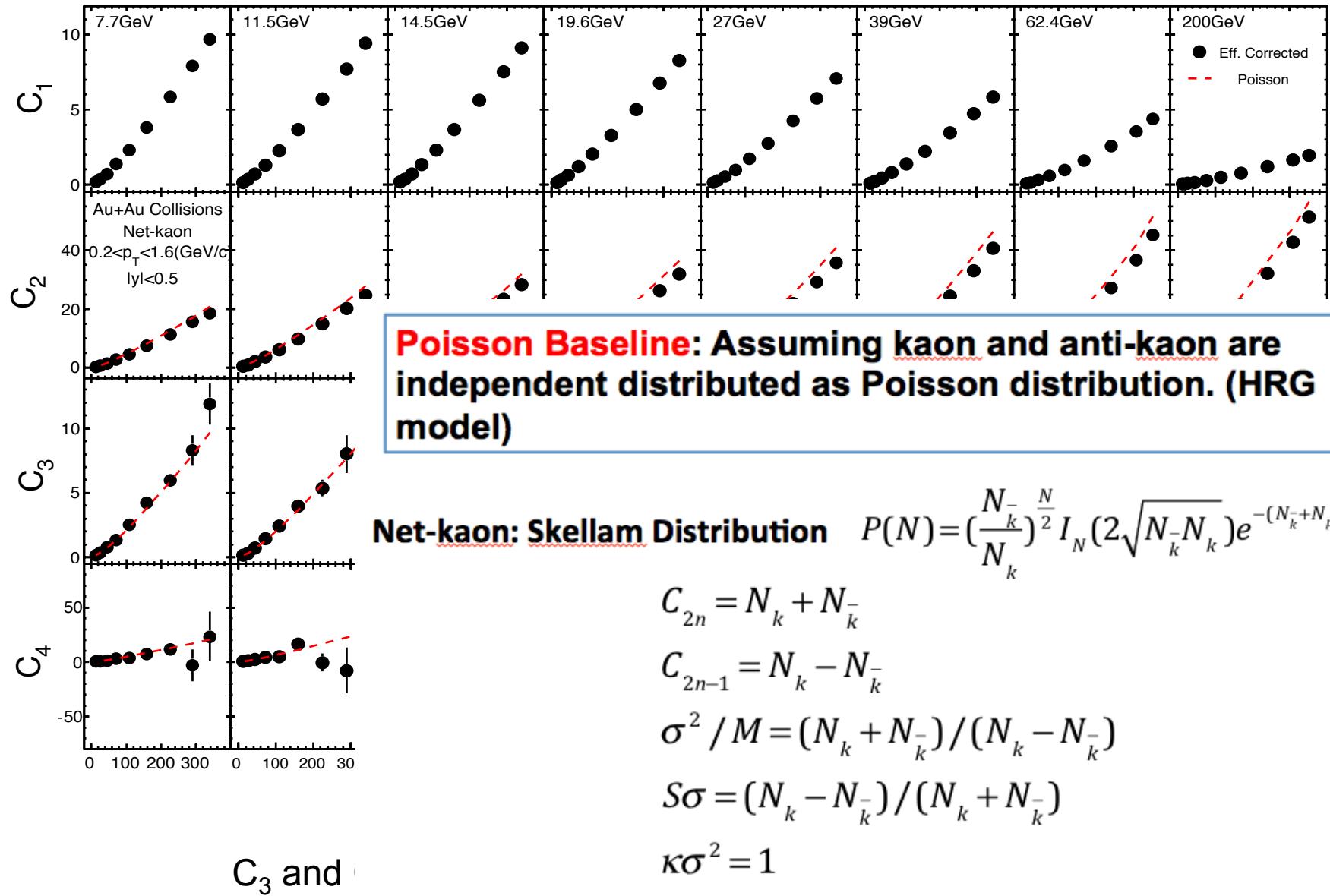
- $0.2 < p_T < 0.4$  (GeV/c), TPC only
- $0.4 < p_T < 1.6$  (GeV/c), TPC+TOF
- Efficiency = Efficiency(Tracking) \* Efficiency(TOF match)
- The input number is the  $p_T$  weighted average efficiency.

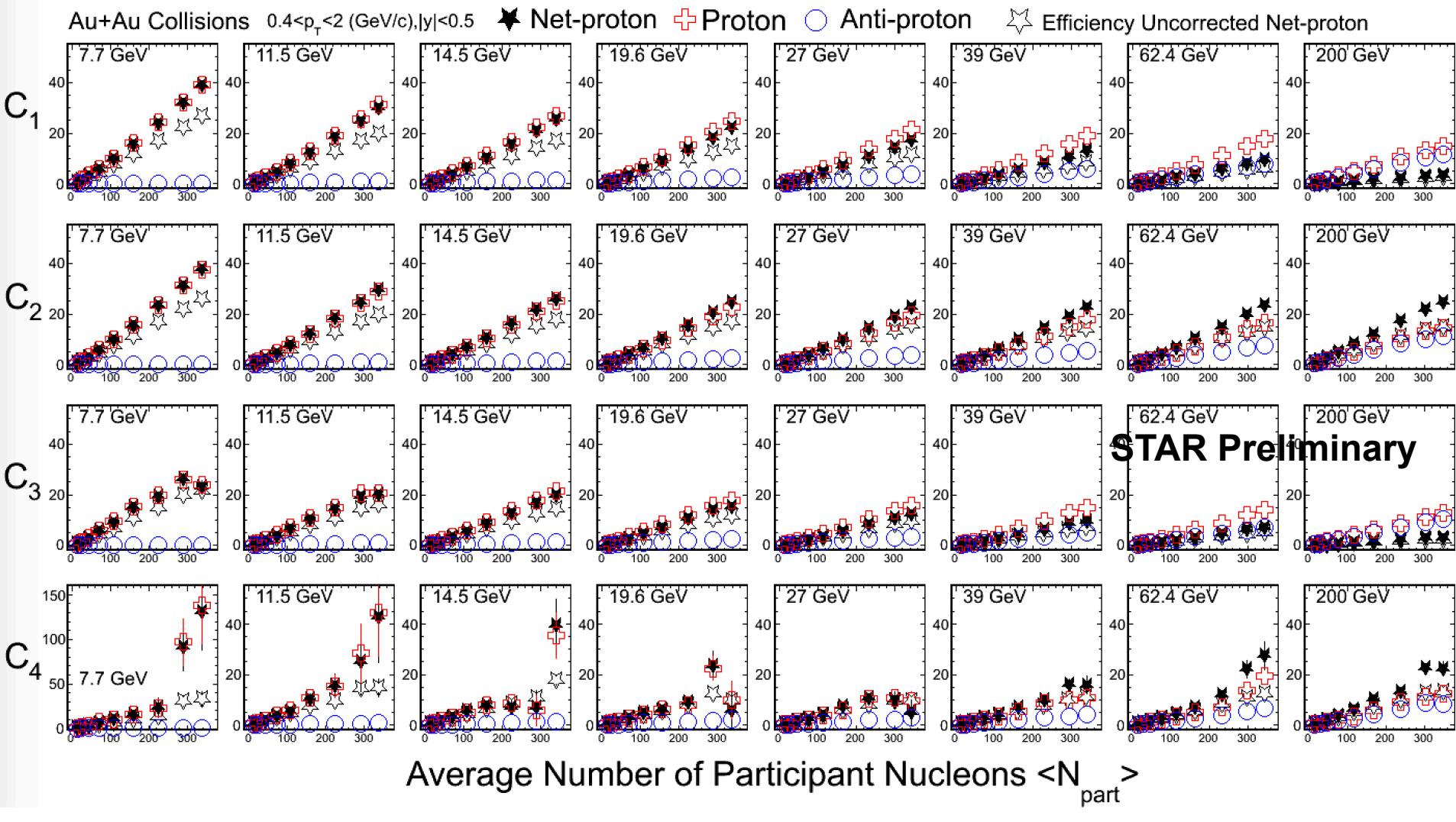
## Cumulants for Net-Kaon



$C_3$  and  $C_4$  generally consistent with Poisson expectation.

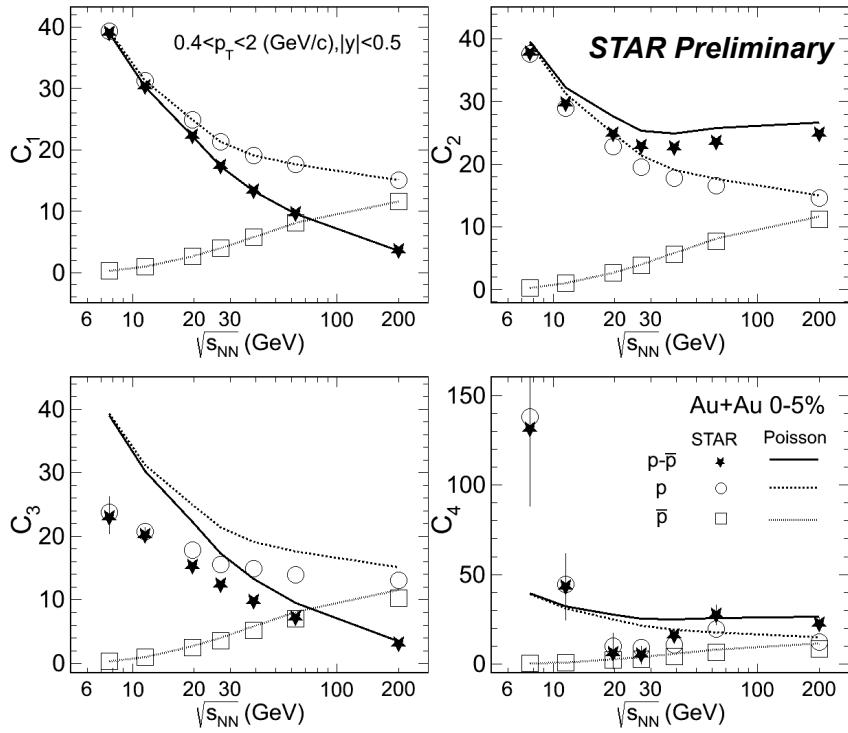
## Cumulants for Net-Kaon

 $C_3$  and

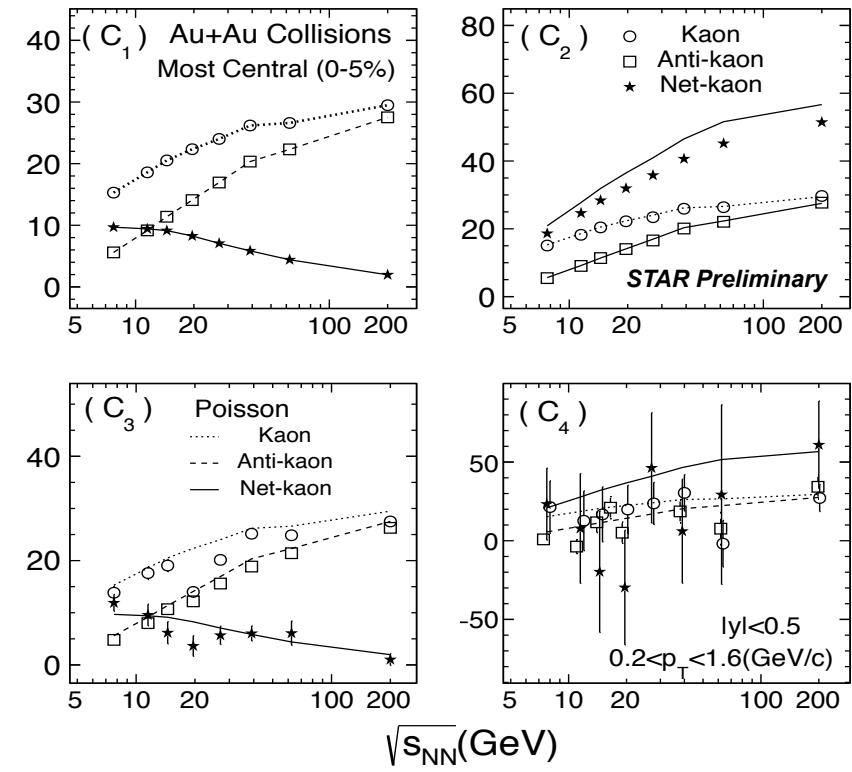


In general, cumulants are increasing with  $\langle N_{\text{part}} \rangle$ .

## Cumulants vs. Poisson (Protons)

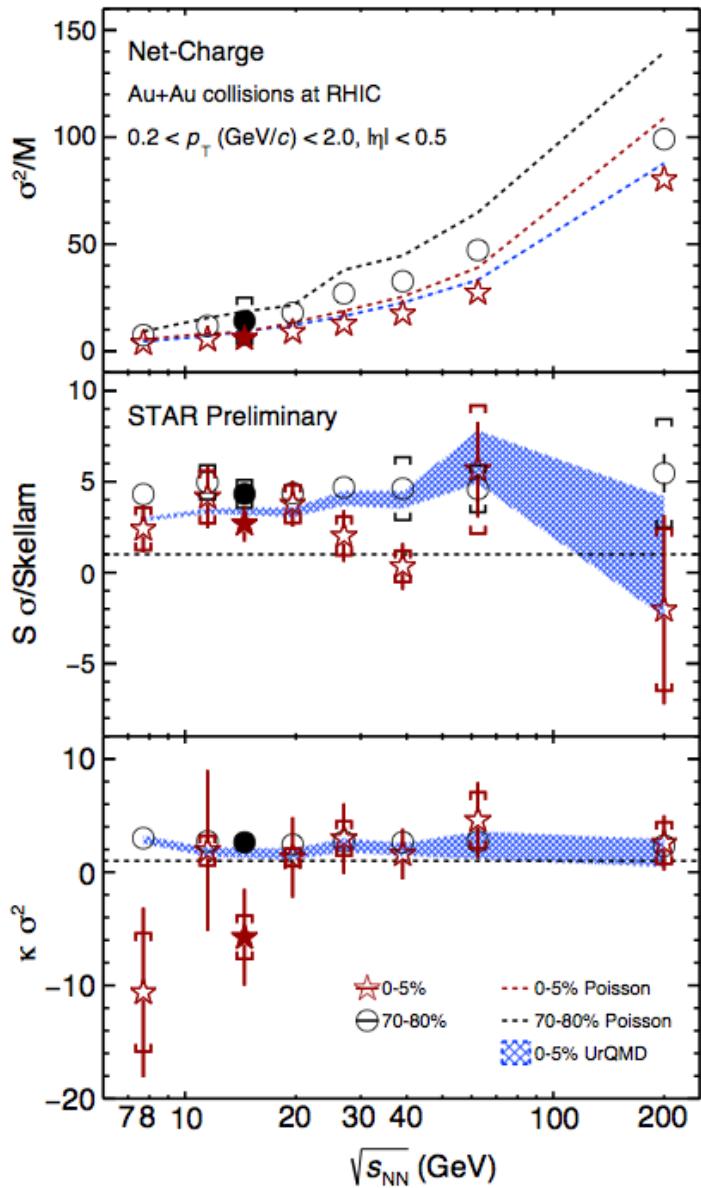


## Cumulants vs. Poisson (Kaons)



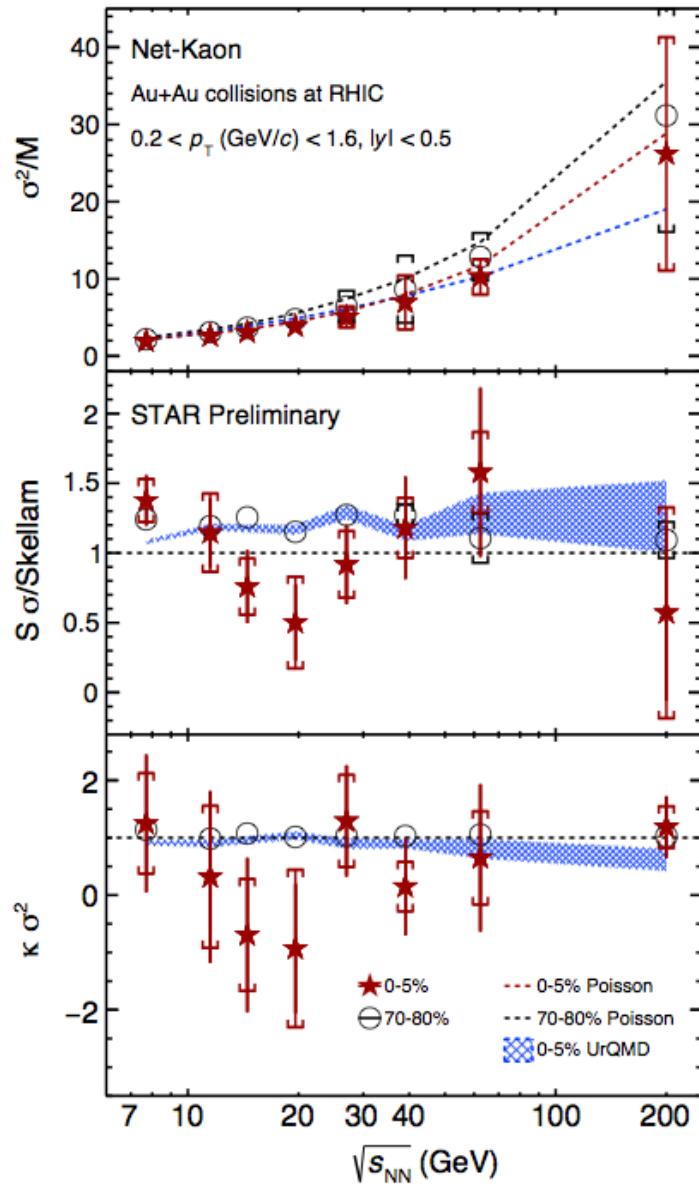
- The higher the order of cumulants, the larger deviations from Poisson expectations for net-proton and proton.
- In general, the cumulants for net-kaon, kaon and antikaon are consistent with Poisson baseline within uncertainties.

## Energy Dependence of net-charge

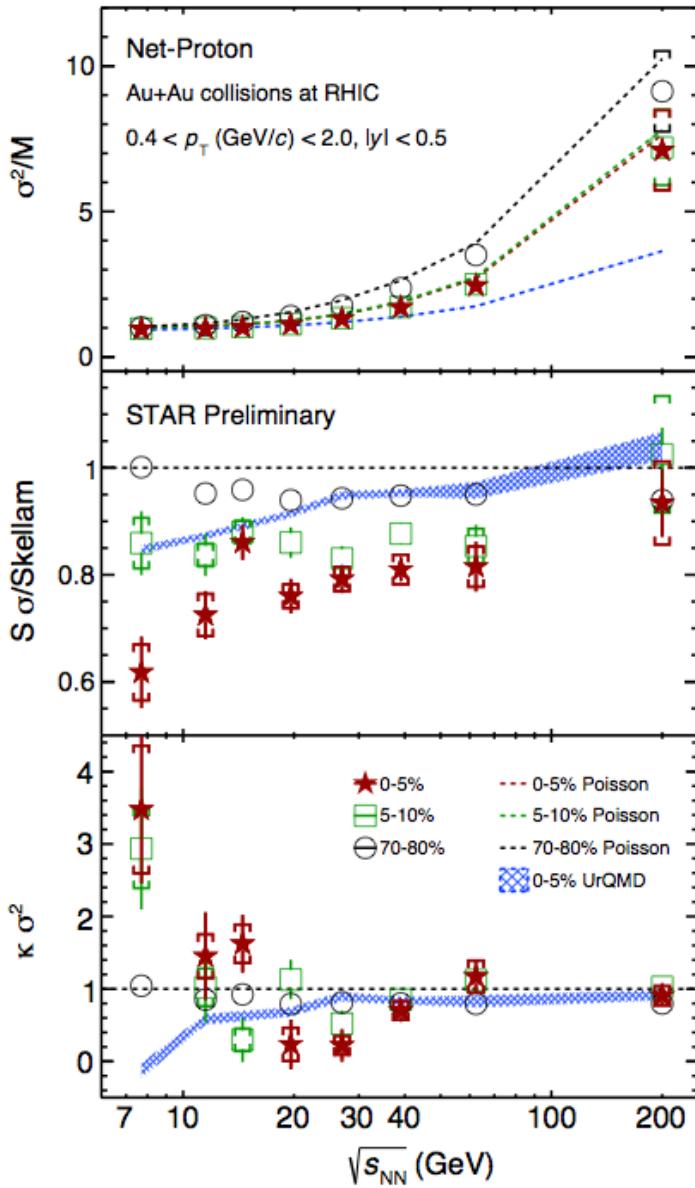


- 14.5 GeV data-point added to the published data. Fits well into trends
- $\sigma^2/M$  increases with increasing collision energy.
- $\kappa\sigma^2$  and  $S\sigma/\text{Skellam}$  are consistent with unity within uncertainties.
- UrQMD (no Critical Point), shows no energy dependence.

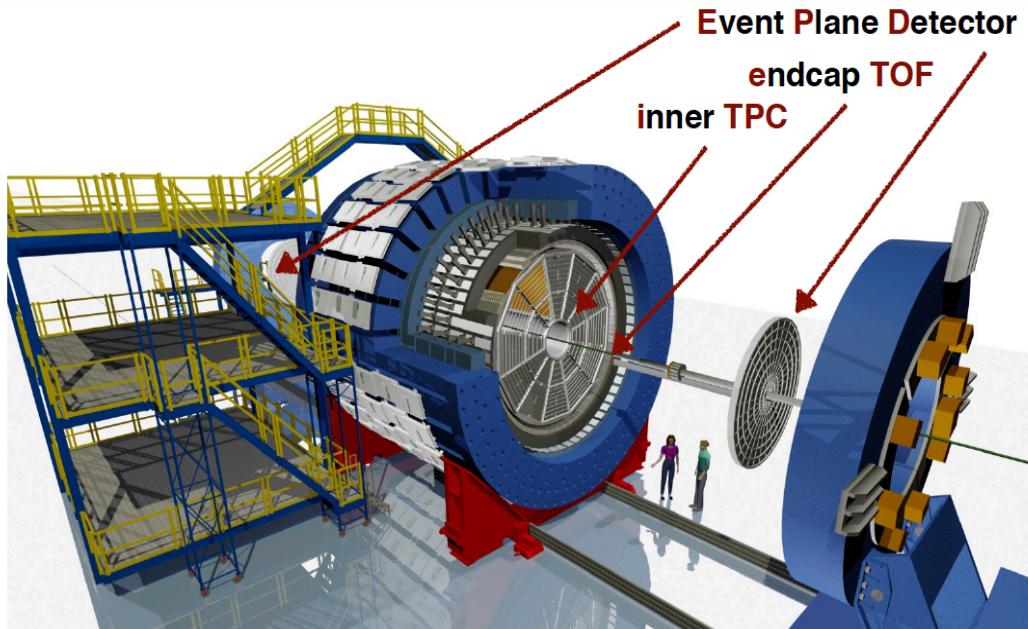
Phys. Rev. Lett. 113, 092301 (2014)



- The values of  $\sigma^2/M$  increase as the energy increases.
- The values of  $S\sigma/\text{Skellam}$  are consistent with unity, within uncertainties.
- The values of  $\kappa\sigma^2$  are consistent with unity within uncertainties.
- UrQMD (no Critical Point), shows no energy dependence.



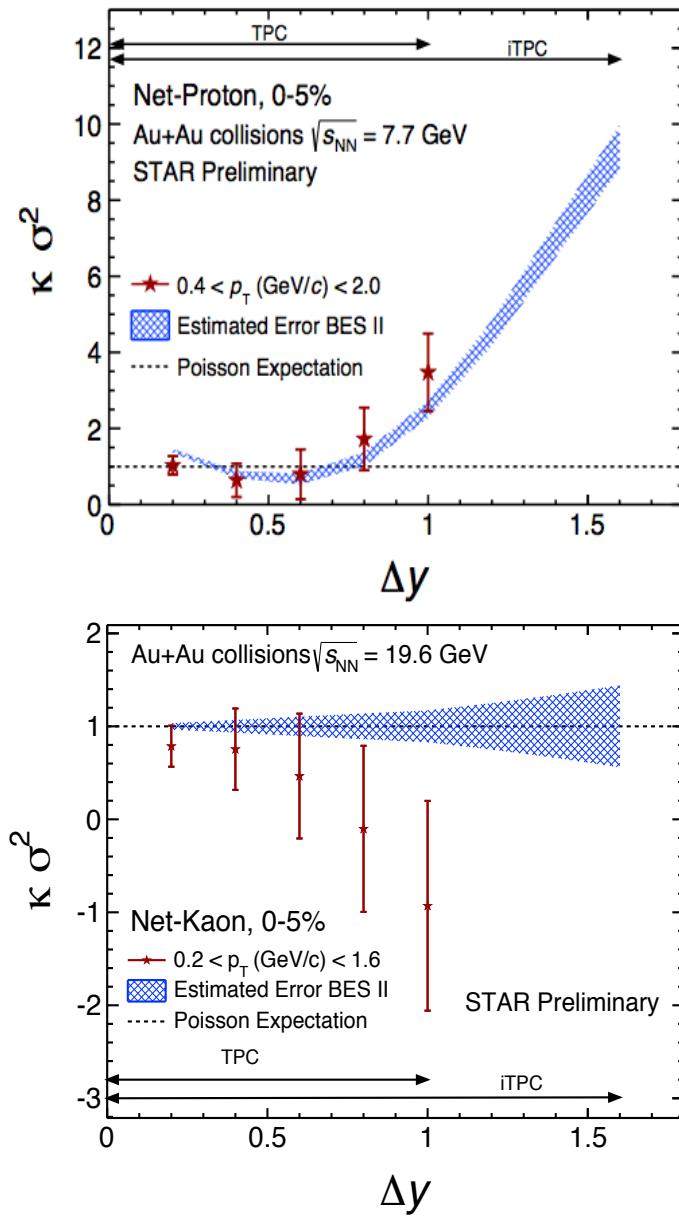
- $\sigma^2/M$  increases with increasing energy, consistent with Poisson expectation.
- $S\sigma/\text{Skellam}$  increases with increasing energy.
- Non-monotonic behavior of net-proton  $\kappa\sigma^2$  seen in 0-5% and 5-10% central collisions.
- Peripheral collisions show smooth trend.
- UrQMD (no Critical Point), shows suppression at lower energies - due to baryon number conservation.



iTPC proposal: <http://drupal.star.bnl.gov/STAR/starnotes/public/sn0619>  
 BES-II whitepaper: <http://drupal.star.bnl.gov/STAR/starnotes/public/sn0598>

Errors estimate from: X. Luo, PHys. Rev. C91, 034907 (2015)  
 $\Delta y$  trend from: Bo Ling, Misha Stephanov, arXiv: 1512.09125

- Inner TPC(iTPC) upgrade :  $|\eta| < 1$  to  $|\eta| < 1.5$ , better  $dE/dx$  resolution.
- Forward Event Plane Detector (EPD): Centrality and Event Plane Determination.  $1.8 < |\eta| < 4.5$



- STAR results on collision energy dependence of net-Proton, net-Kaon and net-Charge cumulant ratios for Au+Au collisions at  $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 7.7, 11.5, 14.5, 19.6, 27, 39, 62.4$  and 200 GeV are presented.
- The values of net-Kaon's and net-Charge's  $\kappa\sigma^2$  and  $S\sigma/\text{Skellam}$  are consistent with Poisson distributions within errors.
- Non-monotonic behavior seen in net-Proton  $\kappa\sigma^2$  in 0-5% and 5-10% central collisions.
- BES-II (2019-2020) will improve on:
  - rapidity coverage  $|y| < 0.5 \Rightarrow |y| < 0.8$
  - purity and efficiency
  - statistical uncertainties for all collisions < 20 GeV

A wide-angle photograph of a tropical beach. The foreground is filled with clear, turquoise-colored water with gentle ripples. In the middle ground, a sandy beach is visible, dotted with numerous palm trees of various heights. Some people are scattered across the beach and in the water. The background shows a bright blue sky with scattered white clouds.

Thank You!