

# THE NECSA RRA INTERNAL TRAINING PROGRAMME



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# Initialisms defined

- RRT = Radiation & Reactor Theory section.
- RRA = Radiation and Reactor Analysis – a subsection of RRT.
- SQEP = The Necsa Quality Standard that stipulates that technical work may only be performed by Suitably Qualified and Experienced Personnel.

# Why an Internal Training Programme for RRA Analysts?

- The Necsa SQEP Quality Standard – personnel must be suitably qualified and experienced before they may be independent analysts.
- Nuclear Science & Engineering postgraduates typically start at Necsa RRT with BSc-Honours degrees in Physics, or MSc degrees in either Physics or Nuclear Engineering. However, they typically lack all practical experience with codes used in the “Nuclear Reactor & Radiation World”.

- In a typical University Syllabus, theory is derived and then radically simplified to arrive at closed analytical expressions (“formulas”) which are then used by students in assignments, tests and examinations.
- But: No Nuclear Safety / Radiation Safety Regulator will ever accept this methodology.
- RRA incumbents must be “re-educated” to attain an encyclopaedic conceptual grasp of Nuclear Science, but to use very accurate CODE SYSTEMS to perform calculations on digital computers.

# Categories of Analyses that RRA Analysts have to perform

- Nuclear Criticality Safety (NCS) calculations for fissioning systems
- Dose-rate calculations
- Radiation shielding design calculations
- Nuclear fuel burnup & isotopic inventory calculations
- Isotopic inventory calculations for activating systems in e.g. a neutron field.

# CODES that RRA Analysts must master

- RRA analysts must be able to use the following codes and Code Systems confidently and with almost no margin for error:
  - MCNP (6.1).
  - SCALE (6.2) – an integrated system of more than 60 codes.
  - FISPACT-2007 and FISPACT-II – activation codes.
  - Mathematical software such as Mathematica, MATLAB or MathCAD.

# MCNP

- Monte Carlo Code
- Used in RRA to perform criticality calculations, fluence-rate calculations, energy deposition calculations and dose rate calculations.
- Can transport e.g. photons, electrons, neutrons, protons, alpha-particles, many anti-particles and light ions.
- RRA requires at least 3 experienced MCNP users in a team of at least 5 code users.

# SCALE

- Integrated Code System containing many functional modules.
- KENO-6 or KENO-5a is used to perform criticality calculations.
- The MAVRIC calculational sequence is used to perform fluence-rate and dose-rate calculations with the code MONACO, and automated variance reduction is available.

# SCALE

- ORIGIN-S is used for nuclear fuel burnup and isotopic inventory calculations, or for isotopic inventory calculations for materials in a neutron field.
- RRA requires at least 2 experienced SCALE users in a SCALE team of at least 3 code users.

# FISPACT

- Activation Code for calculating the isotopic inventory and radiated photon-spectrum in materials that are in a known neutron field calculated with e.g. MCNP.
- Not accurate for nuclear fuel burnup and isotopic inventory calculations – ORIGIN-S must be used.

# EXAMPLE OF MCNP INPUT

- Refer to external file.

# Example of FISPACT-2007 Input

- Refer to external file.

# Syllabus for Internal Training

- Refer to EXCEL spreadsheet.

# Typical Examinations

- Refer to PDF document.

# How RRA internal staff training is done

1. Teaching sessions for module
2. Tutorial sessions for module
3. Examination for module

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- Trainees are often enrolled for MSc Nuclear Engineering course at NWU (Potchefstroom) while doing the internal training at Necsa RRT.

- Newly employed, inexperienced staff are initially only allowed to observe how experienced staff perform analyses and write reports.
- As internal training modules are completed with success, the RRA {Person; Skills} matrix is populated with more skills per person.
- As the trainees gain competence and experience, they are allowed to work more and more independently and later become project leaders.

# THANK YOU

