Новости ATLAS и CMS по хиггсам









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Содержание

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- Комбинация ATLAS+CMS по массе и константам связи
- Спин и четность бозона Хиггса в ATLAS
- Дифференциальные сечения в $H \rightarrow 4/$ и $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ в ATLAS
- Поиск H в редких и нестандартных каналах распада H→J/Ψ γ , Y γ (ATLAS), VBF H→inv (ATLAS), H→ $\mu\tau$ (ATLAS+CMS)
- Заключение

ATLAS and CMS individual combinations

couplings: arXiv:1507.04548



mass: PRL 114 (2015) 191803, m_H=125.36 GeV

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From M. Pieri,

LHCP 2015,

with changes

mass and couplings: EPJC 75 (2015) 212

Higgs boson: measured mass PRL 114 (2015) 191803 ATLAS and CMS Syst. Total Stat. LHC Run 1 Total Stat. Syst. **ATLAS** $H \rightarrow \gamma \gamma$ 126.02 ± 0.51 (± 0.43 ± 0.27) GeV **CMS** $H \rightarrow \gamma \gamma$ 124.70 ± 0.34 ($\pm 0.31 \pm 0.15$) GeV **ATLAS** $H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 4l$ 124.51 ± 0.52 ($\pm 0.52 \pm 0.04$) GeV **CMS** $H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 4l$ 125.59 ± 0.45 ($\pm 0.42 \pm 0.17$) GeV ATLAS+CMS $\gamma\gamma$ $125.07 \pm 0.29 (\pm 0.25 \pm 0.14) \text{ GeV}$ ATLAS+CMS 41 125.15 ± 0.40 (± 0.37 ± 0.15) GeV 125.09 \pm 0.24 (\pm 0.21 \pm 0.11) GeV **ATLAS+CMS** $\gamma\gamma+4l$ 125 126 129 123 124 127 128 *т*_н [GeV]

- Agreement between averaged masses obtained in $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ and $H \rightarrow 4/$ modes
- $<2\sigma$ tensions between masses in these modes in individual experiments
- Statistical error still dominates (in all cases considered)

ATLAS+CMS combination: H boson couplings

- Five production processes (ggF, VBF, WH, ZH and ttH)
- Six decay channels (ZZ^{*}, WW^{*},γγ, bb, ττ, μμ)
- Higgs boson mass 125.09 GeV

Complete 7 TeV (\approx 5 fb⁻¹) and 8 TeV (\approx 20 fb⁻¹) datasets

Theoretical cross sections and branching ratios for SM Higgs boson						
Production	Cross sec	ction [pb]	Decay channel	Branching ratio [%]		
process	$\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}$	$\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}$	$H \rightarrow bb$	57.5 ± 1.9		
$gg\mathrm{F}$	15.0 ± 1.6	19.2 ± 2.0	$H \to WW$	21.6 ± 0.9		
VBF	1.22 ± 0.03	1.58 ± 0.04	$H \rightarrow qq$	8.56 ± 0.86		
WH	0.577 ± 0.016	0.703 ± 0.018	$H \to \tau \tau$	6.30 ± 0.36		
ZH	0.334 ± 0.013	0.414 ± 0.016	$H \rightarrow cc$	2.90 ± 0.35		
[ggZH]	0.023 ± 0.007	0.032 ± 0.010	$H \rightarrow ZZ$	2.50 ± 0.50		
bbH	0.156 ± 0.021	0.203 ± 0.028	$H \to ZZ$	2.07 ± 0.11		
ttH	0.086 ± 0.009	0.129 ± 0.014	$H \to \gamma \gamma$	0.228 ± 0.011		
tH	0.012 ± 0.001	0.018 ± 0.001	$H \to Z\gamma$	0.155 ± 0.014		
Total	17.4 ± 1.6	22.3 ± 2.0	$\underline{\qquad \qquad H \to \mu\mu}$	0.022 ± 0.001		

ATLAS-CONF-2015-044

CMS-PAS-HIG-15-02

Higgs boson signal strength, $\boldsymbol{\mu}$

• μ is the so called signal strength (μ =1 in the SM)

•
$$\mu_i = \frac{\sigma_i}{\sigma_i^{SM}}$$
 and $\mu^f = \frac{BR^f}{BR^f_{SM}}$. $\mu^f_i \equiv \frac{\sigma_i \cdot BR^f}{(\sigma_i \cdot BR^f)_{SM}} = \mu_i \times \mu^f$

- Most constrained parameterization: one single signal strength μ (and assuming the same at 7 and 8 TeV)

 $\mu = 1.09^{+0.11}_{-0.10} = 1.09^{+0.07}_{-0.07} \text{ (stat)} {}^{+0.04}_{-0.04} \text{ (expt)} {}^{+0.03}_{-0.03} \text{ (thbgd)} {}^{+0.07}_{-0.06} \text{ (thsig)}$

- Expected uncertainties very similar to observed
- Signal theory uncertainty due to QCD scale and PDF as large as statistical uncertainty. Being reduced from the theory side

See talk of Alessandro Vicini at LHCP

All other measurement still dominated by statistical uncertainties

From M. Pieri, LHCP 2015, with changes

Higgs boson signal strength w.r.t SM, μ



ATLAS+CMS: significance in different channels

 Comparing likelihood of the best-fit with μ_{prod}=0 and μ^{decay}=0 we obtain:

	Observed	Expected	
Production process	Significance(σ)	Significance (σ)	
VBF	5.4	4.7	From M. Pieri, LHCP 2015
WH	2.4	2.7	
ZH	2.3	2.9	
VH	3.5	4.2	
ttH	4.4	2.0	
Decay channel			
H→ττ	5.5	5.0	
H→bb	2.6	3.7	

• Combination largely increases the sensitivity

VBF and $H \rightarrow \tau \tau$ now established at over 5 σ . Same as ggF and $H \rightarrow ZZ$, $\gamma \gamma$, WW from single experiments

Higgs boson in ATLAS: spin and parity

- Channels tested: $H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4I$, $H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow ev\mu v$, $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$
- Hypotheses tested: 0⁺ (main), BSM 0⁻, 0_h⁺, 2⁺ with universal and noniniversal couplings to fermions and vector bosons
- Tensor structure of HVV interaction (0⁺) also started to be studied

Tested Hypothesis	$p_{\exp,\mu=1}^{\text{alt}}$	$p_{\exp,\mu=\hat{\mu}}^{\mathrm{alt}}$	$p_{\rm obs}^{\rm SM}$	$p_{ m obs}^{ m alt}$	Obs. CL_s (%)
0_{h}^{+}	$2.5 \cdot 10^{-2}$	$4.7 \cdot 10^{-3}$	0.85	$7.1 \cdot 10^{-5}$	$4.7 \cdot 10^{-2}$
0-	$1.8 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$1.3 \cdot 10^{-4}$	0.88	$< 3.1 \cdot 10^{-5}$	$< 2.6 \cdot 10^{-2}$
$2^+(\kappa_q = \kappa_g)$	$4.3 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$2.9\cdot10^{-4}$	0.61	$4.3 \cdot 10^{-5}$	$1.1 \cdot 10^{-2}$
$2^+(\kappa_q = 0; p_{\rm T} < 300 GeV)$	$< 3.1 \cdot 10^{-5}$	$< 3.1 \cdot 10^{-5}$	0.52	$< 3.1 \cdot 10^{-5}$	$< 6.5 \cdot 10^{-3}$
$2^+(\kappa_q = 0; \ p_{\rm T} < 125 GeV)$	$3.4 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$3.9\cdot10^{-4}$	0.71	$4.3 \cdot 10^{-5}$	$1.5 \cdot 10^{-2}$
$2^+(\kappa_q = 2\kappa_q; p_{\rm T} < 300 GeV)$	$< 3.1 \cdot 10^{-5}$	$< 3.1 \cdot 10^{-5}$	0.28	$< 3.1 \cdot 10^{-5}$	$< 4.3 \cdot 10^{-3}$
$2^+(\kappa_q = 2\kappa_g; \ p_{\rm T} < 125 GeV)$	$7.8 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$1.2 \cdot 10^{-3}$	0.80	$7.3 \cdot 10^{-5}$	$3.7 \cdot 10^{-2}$

All alternative to 0⁺ hypotheses considered excluded at >99.9% CL

- 1⁺/1⁻ hypotheses (forbidden by Landau-Yang theorem for $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$) excluded earlier
- No deviations from SM are found in the first study of HVV tensor structure



VBF H→invisible

arXiv:1508.07869, submitted to JHEP

Obtained/expected limits on $BR(H \rightarrow inv.)$ for VBF mechanism



Rare H and Z decays to $J/\psi\gamma$ and $Y\gamma$ in ATLAS

PRL 114 (2015) 121801

Quarkonia were reconstructed using their $\mu^+\mu^-$ decays

	$95\% \ CL_s \ Upper \ Limits$							
	J/ψ	$\Upsilon(1S)$	$\Upsilon(2S)$	$\Upsilon(3S)$	$\sum^{n} \Upsilon(nS)$			
	$\mathcal{B}\left(Z \to \mathcal{Q}\gamma\right)\left[\ 10^{-6}\ \right]$							
Expected	$2.0^{+1.0}_{-0.6}$	$4.9^{+2.5}_{-1.4}$	$6.2^{+3.2}_{-1.8}$	$5.4^{+2.7}_{-1.5}$	$8.8^{+4.7}_{-2.5}$			
Observed	2.6	3.4	6.5	5.4	7.9			
		$\mathcal{B}(H \to \mathcal{Q})$	$(2\gamma) [\ 10^{-3}]$					
Expected	$1.2^{+0.6}_{-0.3}$	$1.8^{+0.9}_{-0.5}$	$2.1^{+1.1}_{-0.6}$	$1.8^{+0.9}_{-0.5}$	$2.5^{+1.3}_{-0.7}$			
Observed	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.3	2.0			
$\sigma\left(pp \to H\right) \times \mathcal{B}\left(H \to \mathcal{Q}\gamma\right) \text{ [fb]}$								
Expected	26^{+12}_{-7}	38^{+19}_{-11}	45^{+24}_{-13}	38^{+19}_{-11}	54^{+27}_{-15}			
Observed	33	29	41	28	44			

No one from considered rare decays was observed

Exotic LFV H $\rightarrow \mu \tau$ decay in ATLAS and CMS

	SR1	SR2	Combined	
Expected limit on $Br(H \to \mu \tau)$ [%]	$1.60^{+0.64}_{-0.45}$	$1.75_{-0.49}^{+0.71}$	$1.24_{-0.35}^{+0.50}$	arXiv:1508.03372, submitted to JHEP
Observed limit on $Br(H \to \mu \tau)$ [%]	1.55	3.51	1.85	
Best fit $Br(H \to \mu \tau)$ [%]	$-0.07^{+0.81}_{-0.86}$	$1.94_{-0.89}^{+0.92}$	$0.77 {\pm} 0.62$	1.3σ effect (difference from zero)

	Exp	pected Limits		CMC
	0-Jet	1-Jet	2-Jets	
	(%)	(%)	(%)	PLB 749 (2015) 337
$\mu au_{ m e}$	<1.32 (±0.67)	$<1.66~(\pm 0.85)$	<3.77 (±1.92)	
$\mu au_{ m h}$	$<2.34(\pm1.19)$	$<2.07~(\pm 1.06)$	<2.31 (±1.18)	
μτ		<0.75 (±0.38)		
	Obs	served Limits		2.3 c effect
$\mu \tau_{\rm e}$	<2.04	<2.38	<3.84	(difference from zero)
$\mu au_{ m h}$	<2.61	<2.22	<3.68	(difference from zero)
μτ		<1.51		
	Best Fit B	Franching Fractio	ons	
$\mu \tau_{\rm e}$	$0.87\substack{+0.66\\-0.62}$	$0.81\substack{+0.85 \\ -0.78}$	$0.05\substack{+1.58 \\ -0.97}$	
$\mu \tau_{\rm h}$	$0.41^{+1.20}_{-1.22}$	$0.21^{+1.03}_{-1.09}$	$1.48\substack{+1.16 \\ -0.93}$	
$\mu \tau$		$0.84_{-0.37}^{+0.39}$		

Conclusion

Channel	References for individual publications		Signal stre	Signal strength $[\mu]$		Signal significance $[\sigma]$	
			from r	esults in this	paper (Sectio	n ??)	
	ATLAS	CMS	ATLAS	CMS	ATLAS	CMS	
$H\to\gamma\gamma$	[52]	[53]	$1.15_{-0.25}^{+0.27}$	$1.12_{-0.23}^{+0.25}$	5.0	5.6	
			$\binom{+0.26}{-0.24}$	$\binom{+0.24}{-0.22}$	(4.6)	(5.1)	
$H \to Z Z \to 4 \ell$	[54]	[55]	$1.51^{+0.39}_{-0.34}$	$1.05^{+0.32}_{-0.27}$	6.6	7.0	
			$\binom{+0.33}{-0.27}$	$\binom{+0.31}{-0.26}$	(5.5)	(6.8)	
$H \to WW$	[56, 57]	[58]	$1.23^{+0.23}_{-0.21}$	$0.91^{+0.24}_{-0.21}$	6.8	4.8	
			$\binom{+0.21}{-0.20}$	$\binom{+0.23}{-0.20}$	(5.8)	(5.6)	
$H \to \tau \tau$	[59]	[60]	$1.41^{+0.40}_{-0.35}$	$0.89^{+0.31}_{-0.28}$	4.4	3.4	
			$\binom{+0.37}{-0.33}$	$\binom{+0.31}{-0.29}$	(3.3)	(3.7)	
$H \to b b$	[38]	[39]	$0.62^{+0.37}_{-0.36}$	$0.81^{+0.45}_{-0.42}$	1.7	2.0	
			$\binom{+0.39}{-0.37}$	$\binom{+0.45}{-0.43}$	(2.7)	(2.5)	
$H \rightarrow \mu \mu$	[61]	[62]	-0.7 ± 3.6	0.8 ± 3.5			
			(± 3.6)	(± 3.5)			
ttH production	[63, 64, 28]	[66]	$1.9^{+0.8}_{-0.7}$	$2.9^{+1.0}_{-0.9}$	2.7	3.6	
			$\binom{+0.72}{0.66}$	$\binom{+0.88}{0.80}$	(1.6)	(1.3)	

ATLAS and CMS experiments at LHC discovered neutral boson with mass ≈125 GeV having production cross section compatible with SM Higgs boson

Measurements of the new boson couplings were performed and they are all in agreement with SM predictions

	Best-fit μ		Uncertainty			
		Total	Stat	Expt	Thbgd	Thsig
ATLAS and CMS (meas.)	1.09	$^{+0.11}_{-0.10}$	$^{+0.07}_{-0.07}$	$^{+0.04}_{-0.04}$	$^{+0.03}_{-0.03}$	$^{+0.07}_{-0.06}$
ATLAS and CMS (exp.)	_	$^{+0.11}_{-0.10}$	$^{+0.07}_{-0.07}$	$^{+0.04}_{-0.04}$	$^{+0.03}_{-0.03}$	$^{+0.06}_{-0.06}$
ATLAS (meas.)	1.20	$^{+0.15}_{-0.14}$	$^{+0.10}_{-0.10}$	$^{+0.06}_{-0.06}$	$^{+0.04}_{-0.04}$	$^{+0.08}_{-0.07}$
CMS (meas.)	0.98	$^{+0.14}_{-0.13}$	$^{+0.10}_{-0.09}$	$^{+0.06}_{-0.05}$	$^{+0.04}_{-0.04}$	$^{+0.08}_{-0.07}$

Production process	ATLAS+CMS	ATLAS	\mathbf{CMS}
$\mu_{ m ggF}$	$1.03\substack{+0.17\\-0.15}$	$1.25^{+0.24}_{-0.21}$	$0.84^{+0.19}_{-0.16}$
$\mu_{\rm VBF}$	$1.18^{+0.25}_{-0.23}$	$1.21^{+0.33}_{-0.30}$	$1.13^{+0.37}_{-0.34}$
μ_{WH}	$0.88^{+0.40}_{-0.38}$	$1.25^{+0.56}_{-0.52}$	$0.46^{+0.57}_{-0.54}$
μ_{ZH}	$0.80^{+0.39}_{-0.36}$	$0.30^{+0.51}_{-0.46}$	$1.35^{+0.58}_{-0.54}$
μ_{ttH}	$2.3^{+0.7}_{-0.6}$	$1.9^{+0.8}_{-0.7}$	$2.9^{+1.0}_{-0.9}$

Different spin/parity hypotheses were tested and the SM-predicted hypothesis, 0⁺, has very strong preference

ATLAS and CMS continue to study properties of the discovered particle and plan to improve the measurements with 13-14 TeV data expected starting from 2015

Backup slides

κ-framework: BSM coupling modifiers

- The k-framework has been developed within the LHC Higgs Cross Section WG
- Higgs boson couplings are scaled by coupling modifiers κ
- The definition is such that:

$$\kappa_j^2 = \sigma_j / \sigma_j^{SM}$$
 or $\kappa_j^2 = \Gamma^j / \Gamma_{SM}^j$
 $\kappa_H^2 = \sum_j BR_{SM}^j \kappa_j^2$ $\Gamma_H = \frac{\kappa_H^2 \cdot \Gamma_H^{SM}}{1 - BR_{BSM}}$

From M. Pieri, LHCP 2015

- With BR_{BSM} the BR of invisible + undetected decays
 - Undetected decays can be either non SM decays or come from different BRs of known but not measured decays: cc, gg, ...

If New Physics lower than $m_H/2$, BR_{BSM} could be affected If above $m_H/2$, effective couplings of the loops would be modified

No BSM in the loops

From M. Pieri, LHCP 2015

• Fitting the 5 main tree level coupling modifiers + κ_{μ} and resolving all the loops.



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ttH, H→multileptons in ATLAS

PLB 749 (2015) 519





Heavy Higgs boson in $H \rightarrow ZZ$

arXiv:1507.05930



 $H \rightarrow ZZ$ limits are closed to those obtained by ATLAS

Higgs boson in ATLAS: measured spin and parity

Details about each diboson channel tested

arXiv:1506.05669, accepted by EPJC

	$H ightarrow \gamma \gamma$				
Tested Hypothesis	$p_{\exp,\mu=1}^{\text{alt}}$	$p_{\exp,\mu=\hat{\mu}}^{\text{alt}}$	$p_{\rm obs}^{\rm SM}$	$p_{\rm obs}^{\rm alt}$	Obs. CL_s (%)
$2^+(\kappa_q = \kappa_g)$	0.13	$7.5 \cdot 10^{-2}$	0.13	0.34	39
$2^+(\kappa_q = 0; \ p_T < 300 GeV)$	$4.3 \cdot 10^{-4}$	$< 3.1 \cdot 10^{-5}$	0.16	$2.9 \cdot 10^{-4}$	$3.5 \cdot 10^{-2}$
$2^+(\kappa_q = 0; p_{\rm T} < 125 GeV)$	$9.4 \cdot 10^{-2}$	$5.6 \cdot 10^{-2}$	0.23	0.20	26
$2^+(\kappa_q = 2\kappa_g; p_{\rm T} < 300 GeV)$	$9.1 \cdot 10^{-4}$	$< 3.1 \cdot 10^{-5}$	0.16	$8.6 \cdot 10^{-4}$	0.10
$2^+(\kappa_q = 2\kappa_g; \ p_{\rm T} < 125 GeV)$	0.27	0.24	0.20	0.54	68
		$H \rightarrow$	WW^*	$\rightarrow e \nu \mu \nu$	
Tested Hypothesis	$p_{\exp,\mu=1}^{\text{alt}}$	$p_{\exp,\mu=\hat{\mu}}^{\text{alt}}$	$p_{\rm obs}^{\rm SM}$	$p_{\rm obs}^{\rm alt}$	Obs. CL_s (%)
0_h^+	0.31	0.29	0.91	$2.7 \cdot 10^{-2}$	29
0-	$6.4 \cdot 10^{-2}$	$3.2 \cdot 10^{-2}$	0.65	$1.2 \cdot 10^{-2}$	3.5
$2^+(\kappa_q = \kappa_q)$	$6.4 \cdot 10^{-2}$	$3.3 \cdot 10^{-2}$	0.25	0.12	16
$2^+(\kappa_q = 0; p_T < 300 GeV)$	$1.5 \cdot 10^{-2}$	$4.0 \cdot 10^{-3}$	0.55	$3.0 \cdot 10^{-3}$	0.6
$2^+(\kappa_q = 0; p_{\rm T} < 125 GeV)$	$5.6 \cdot 10^{-2}$	$2.9 \cdot 10^{-2}$	0.42	$4.4 \cdot 10^{-2}$	7.5
$2^+(\kappa_q = 2\kappa_q; p_{\rm T} < 300 GeV)$	$1.5 \cdot 10^{-2}$	$4.0 \cdot 10^{-3}$	0.52	$3.0 \cdot 10^{-3}$	0.7
$2^+(\kappa_q = 2\kappa_g; p_{\rm T} < 125 GeV)$	$4.4 \cdot 10^{-2}$	$2.2 \cdot 10^{-2}$	0.69	$7.0 \cdot 10^{-3}$	2.2
		H -	$\rightarrow ZZ^*$	$\rightarrow 4\ell$	
Tested Hypothesis	$p_{\exp,\mu=1}^{\text{alt}}$	$p_{\exp,\mu=\hat{\mu}}^{\mathrm{alt}}$	$p_{\rm obs}^{\rm SM}$	$p_{ m obs}^{ m alt}$	Obs. CL_s (%)
0_h^+	$3.2 \cdot 10^{-2}$	$5.2 \cdot 10^{-3}$	0.80	$3.6 \cdot 10^{-4}$	0.18
0-	$8.0 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$3.6 \cdot 10^{-4}$	0.88	$1.2 \cdot 10^{-5}$	$1.0 \cdot 10^{-2}$
$2^+(\kappa_q = \kappa_g)$	$3.3 \cdot 10^{-2}$	$5.7 \cdot 10^{-4}$	0.91	$3.6 \cdot 10^{-5}$	$4.0 \cdot 10^{-2}$
$2^+(\kappa_q = 0; p_T < 300 GeV)$	$3.9 \cdot 10^{-2}$	$9.0 \cdot 10^{-3}$	0.95	$2.7 \cdot 10^{-5}$	$5.4 \cdot 10^{-2}$
$2^+(\kappa_q = 0; p_{\rm T} < 125 GeV)$	$4.6 \cdot 10^{-2}$	$1.1 \cdot 10^{-2}$	0.93	$3.0 \cdot 10^{-5}$	$4.3 \cdot 10^{-2}$
$2^{+}(\kappa_{q} = 2\kappa_{g}; p_{\rm T} < 300 GeV)$	$4.6 \cdot 10^{-2}$	$1.1 \cdot 10^{-2}$	0.66	$3.3 \cdot 10^{-3}$	0.97
$2^{+}(\kappa_{q} = 2\kappa_{g}; \ p_{\rm T} < 125 GeV)$	$5.0 \cdot 10^{-2}$	$1.3 \cdot 10^{-2}$	0.88	$3.2 \cdot 10^{-4}$	0.27

High mass $H\rightarrow WW$, ZZ in CMS





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ATLAS+CMS combination: constant modificators



H boson decay rates and couplings: ATLAS only





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