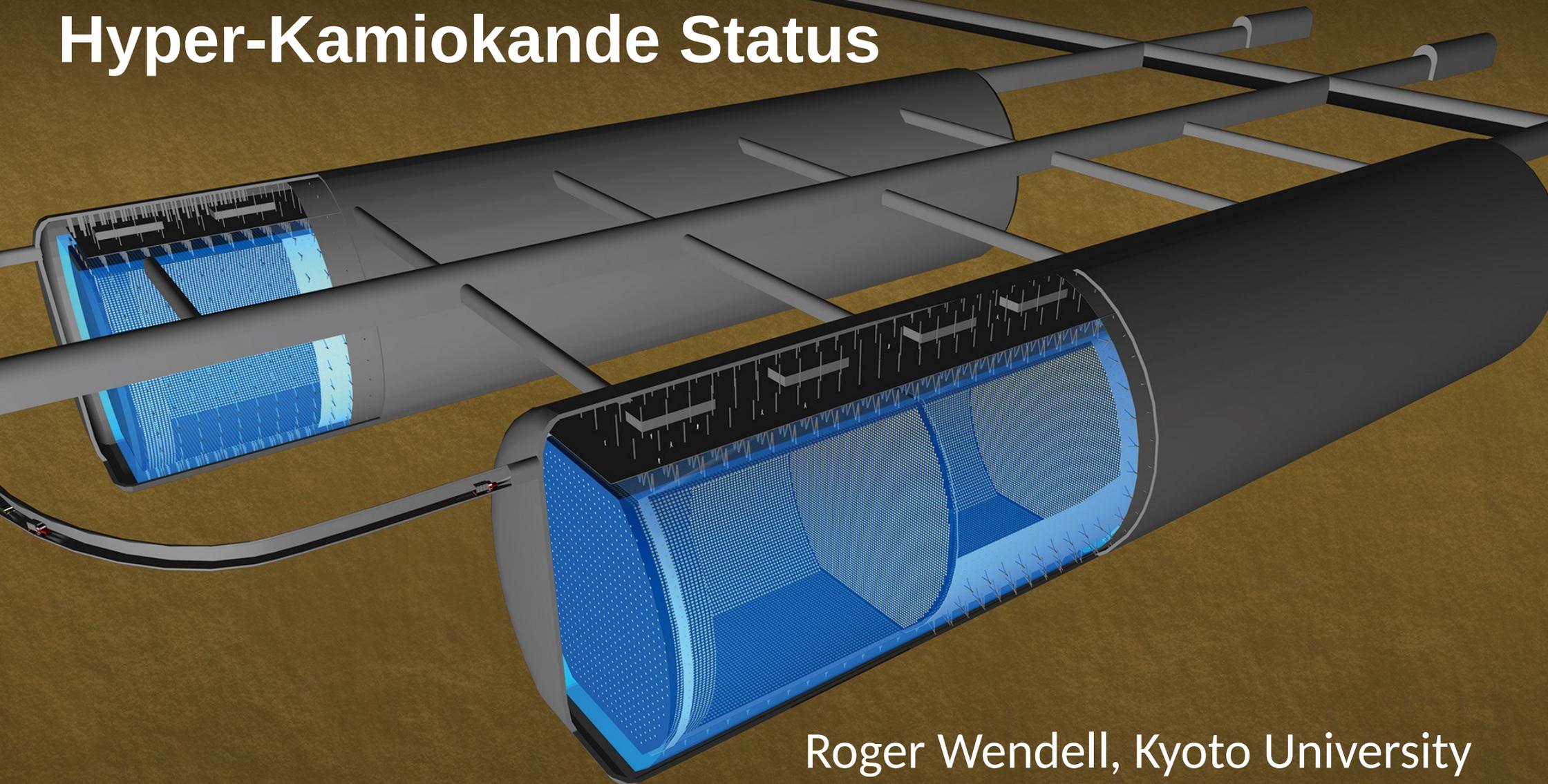
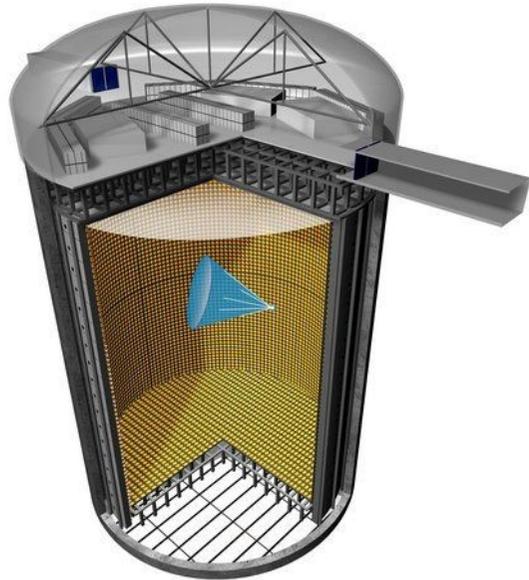


# Hyper-Kamiokande Status

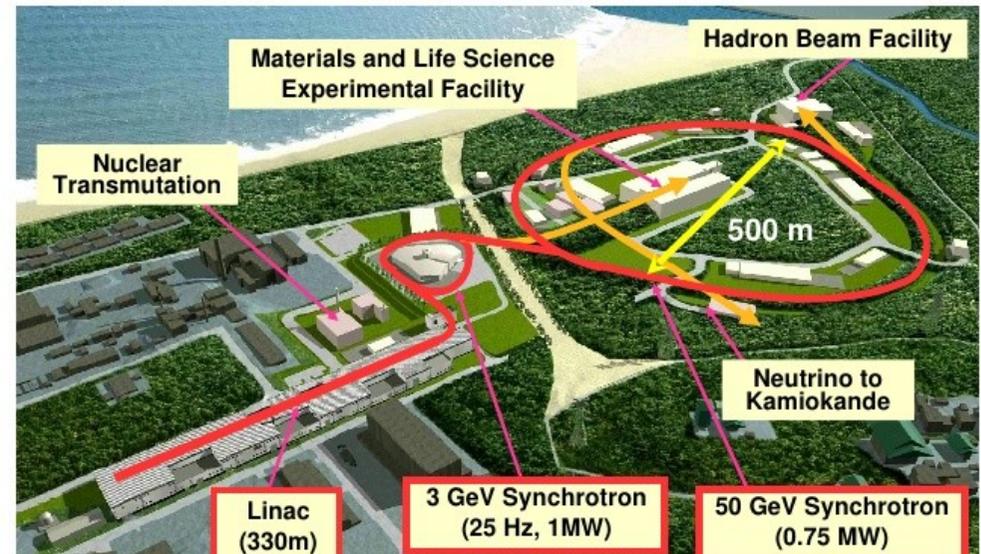


Roger Wendell, Kyoto University  
1<sup>st</sup> Neutrino Oscillation Tomography Workshop  
2016.01.08  
ERI, Tokyo, Japan

# A Tale of Two experiments

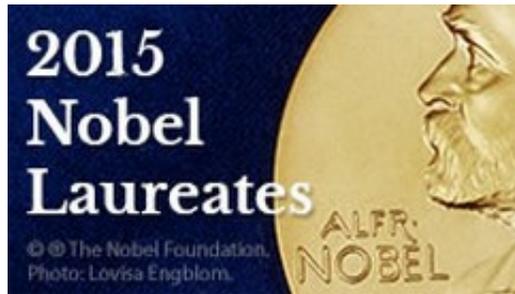


- **50 Kiloton** Water Cherenkov Detector
  - Inner Detector 11,146 20" PMTs
  - Outer Detector 1885 8" PMTs
- Multipurpose machine
  - Solar and Supernova Neutrinos
  - Atmospheric Neutrinos
  - Nucleon Decay
  - Far detector for T2K



- Nearly pure  $\nu_\mu$  beam, peak at  $\sim 650$  MeV
  - Directed at Super-K, 295km away
- Precision oscillation measurements using off-axis technique
- Cross section measurements on a variety of targets using a complex of near detectors at 280m from the beam target

# A Big Year for Neutrinos And Their Oscillations



Takaaki Kajita (SK)



Art McDonald (SNO)



Ko Nishikawa (T2K)

Yoichiro Suzuki (SK)

Takaaki Kajita (SK)

- Neutrino Oscillation Discovery at Super-Kamiokande recognized with 2015 Nobel Prize
- Both the Super-Kamiokande and T2K collaborations have been awarded the Breakthrough Prize in Fundamental Physics, 2016 ... time to take the next step!

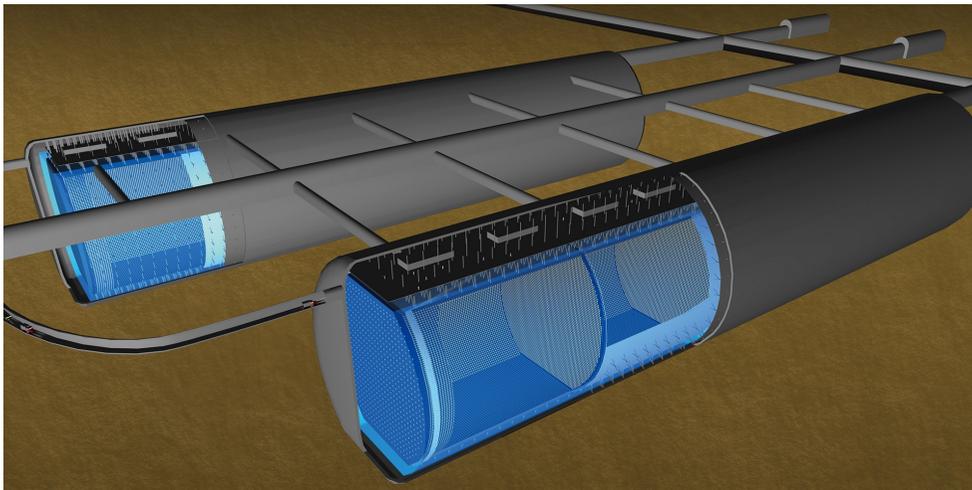
# Hyper-Kamiokande



Detector × 25



## Hyper-Kamiokande



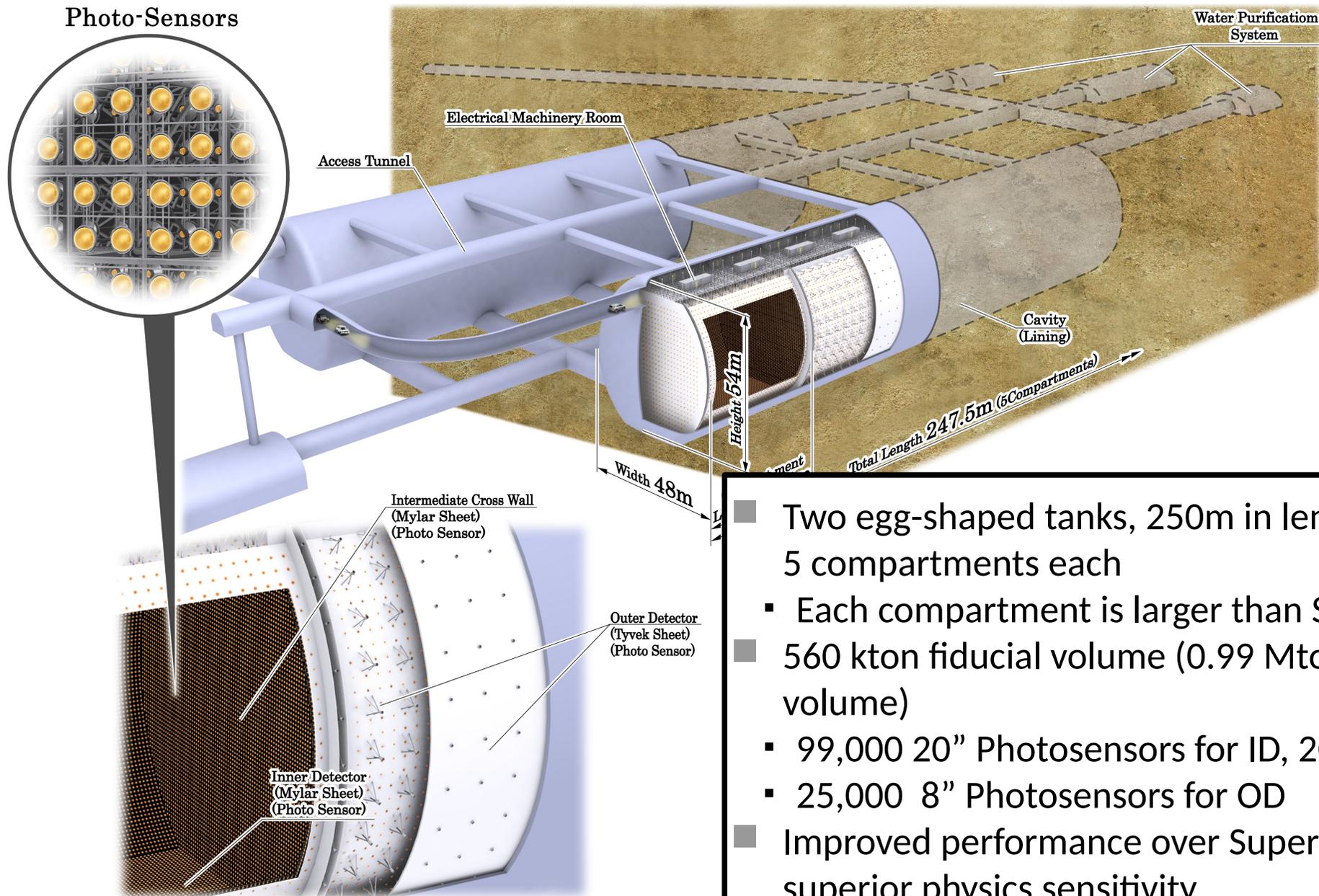
T2K

POT × 2  
( × 12 cur. )

- 560 Kiloton Water Cherenkov Detector with a high intensity beam from J-PARC
- Multipurpose machine with all of the physics topics of Super-K and T2K, plus a few more
  - Solar and Supernova Neutrinos
  - Atmospheric Neutrinos
  - Nucleon Decay
  - Far detector for T2K
  - Neutrino Geochemistry

# **Hyper-Kamiokande : Detector and R&D**

# Hyper-Kamiokande: The Detector



- Two egg-shaped tanks, 250m in length, with 5 compartments each
  - Each compartment is larger than Super-K
- 560 kton fiducial volume (0.99 Mton total volume)
  - 99,000 20" Photosensors for ID, 20%
  - 25,000 8" Photosensors for OD
- Improved performance over Super-K for superior physics sensitivity

# Hyper-Kamiokande: Development Efforts

## 1. Cavity & Tank



## 2. Water



and physics working groups

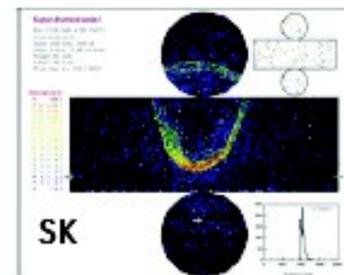
## 3. Photo-sensor



## 4. Electronics & DAQ

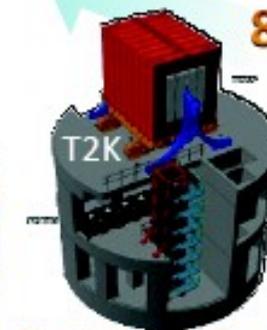
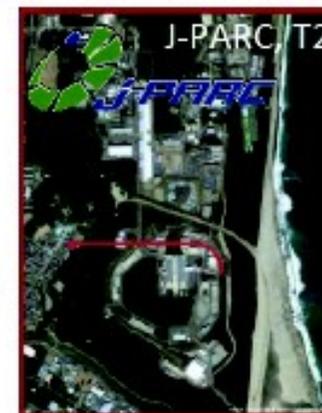


## 5. Software



## 6. Calibration

## 8. Beam & Accelerator

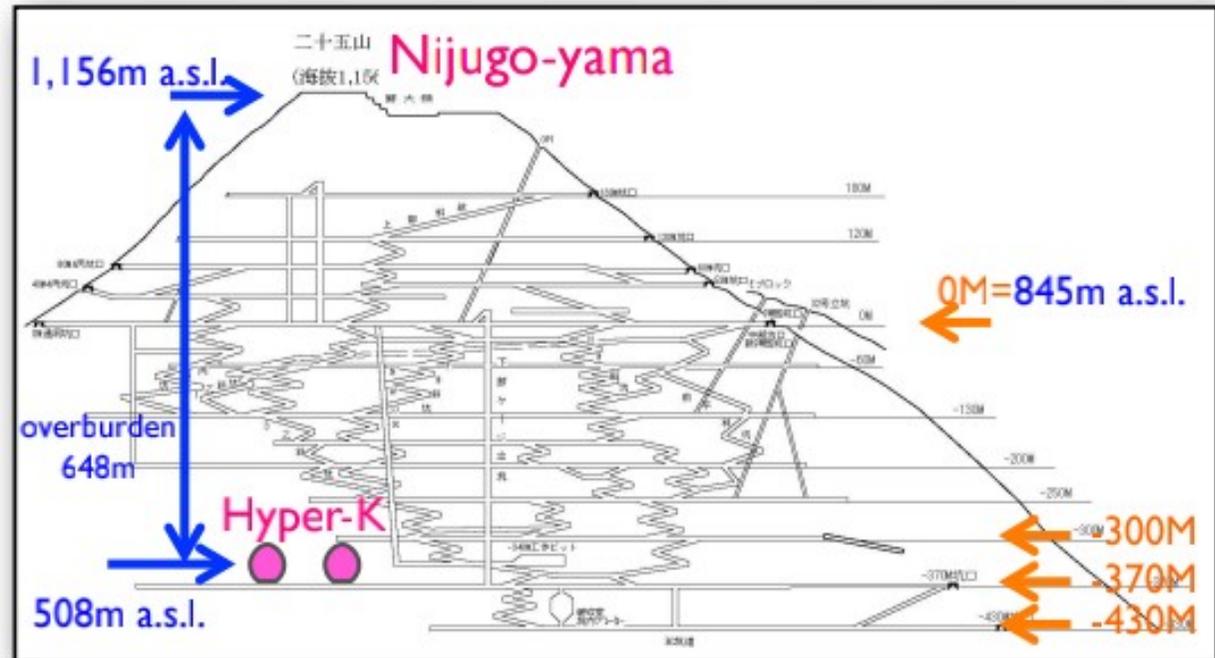


## 7. Near detector

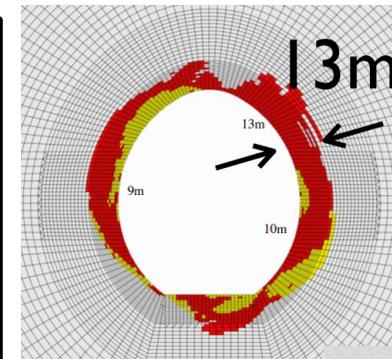
Various R&D groups are actively working for further improvement.

- Aiming to build a *better* detector than predecessors
  - Not just something bigger!
- Build from Super-K / T2K experiences while developing independent tools for Hyper-K
- Development efforts across the board (too many to discuss today!)

# Hyper-Kamiokande: Location



- Candidate detector site: “Nijugo-yama,” roughly 8 km south of Super-K in Gifu Prefecture
  - Same off axis angle from J-PARC = same beam neutrino energy spectrum
  - Slightly shallower overburden, 648 m (compared to 1,000m)
- Several detailed geological studies have been performed
  - Hyper-K can be built with existing technology



# Photosensor R&D, in collaboration with Hamamatsu

## Super-K PMT

## Box&Line dynode PMT

## Hybrid photo-detector (HPD)

**Super-K PMT**  
Venetian blind dynode

**highQE/CE PMT**  
Box&Line dynode

**highQE/CE HPD (HPD)**  
Avalanche diode

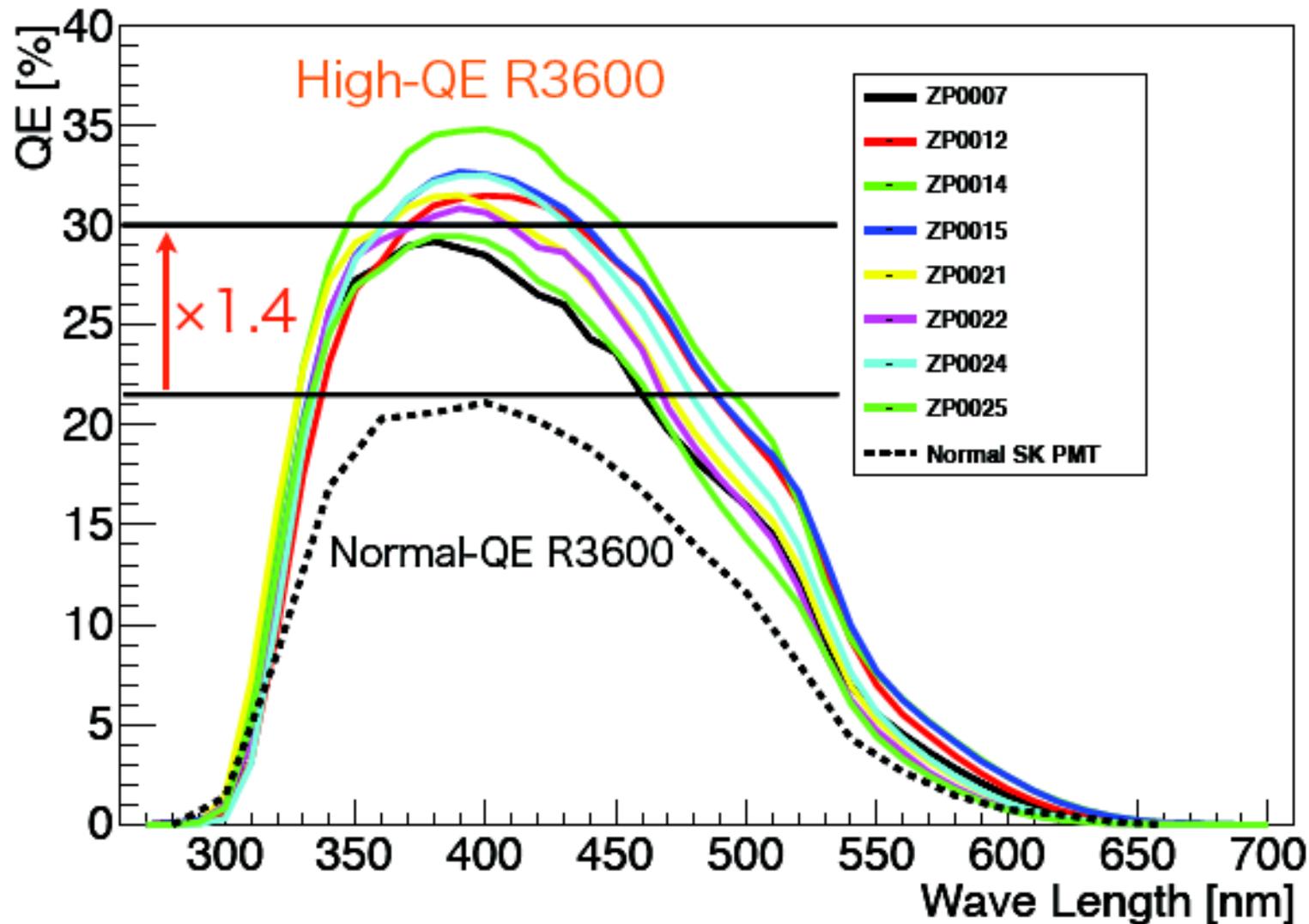
20yrs experience  
Known cost

R&D nearly complete  
Low cost expected

R&D in progress  
Low cost expected

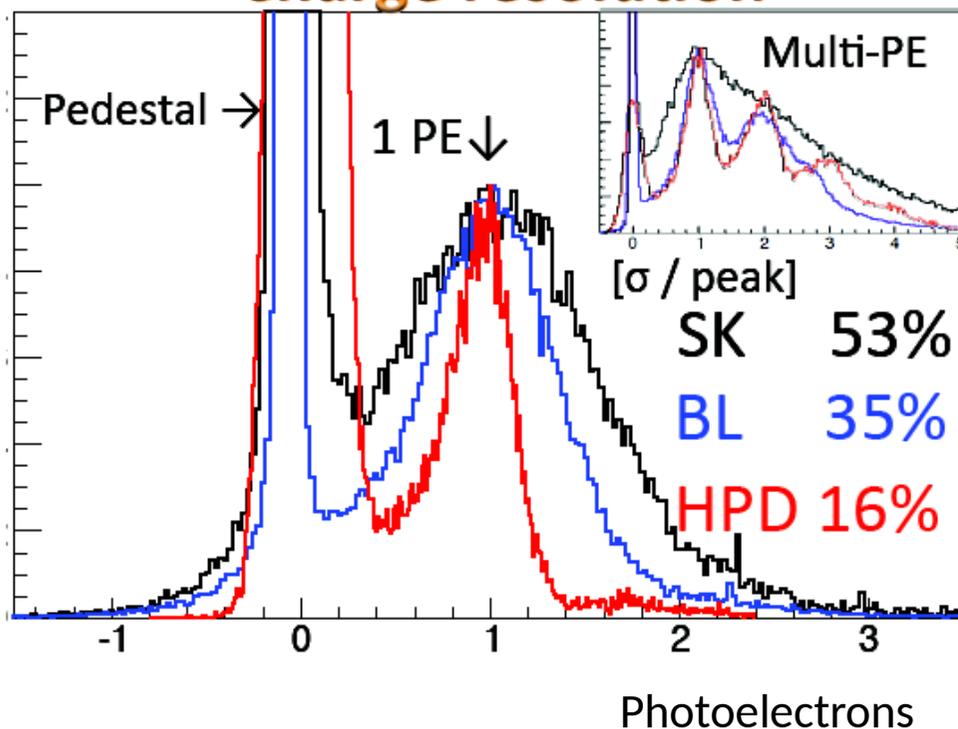
|        |     |     |
|--------|-----|-----|
| QE 22% | 30% | 30% |
| CE 80% | 93% | 95% |

- Many studies on-going, some in-situ (EGADs 200 t tank)
  - Time and charge response
  - Stability in and out of water
  - Temperature dependence
  - Pressure tolerance
  - Amplifier design
  - Photon detection efficiency
  - Gain and dark rate stability tests
  - Glass properties
  - Photodiode optimization

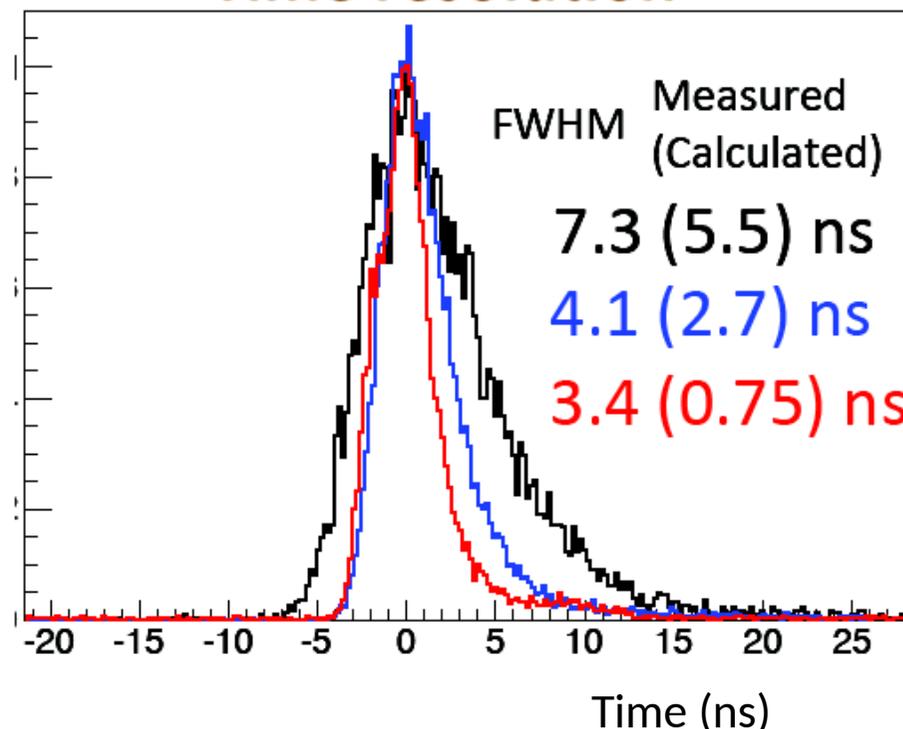


- Improved photocathode designs have boosted the quantum efficiency at ~400 nm from 22% (SK PMT) to **30%**

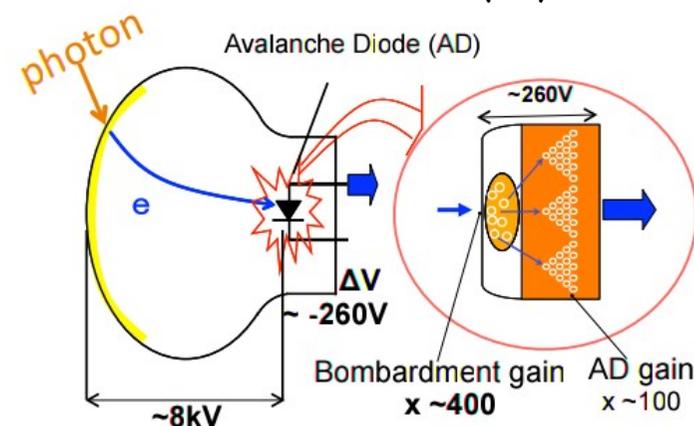
## Charge resolution



## Time resolution

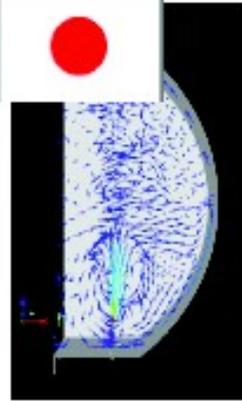


|                         | SK PMT | B&L PMT | HPD |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|-----|
| I.p.e. $\Delta t$ (ns)  | 2.1    | 1.1     | 1.4 |
| I.p.e. $\Delta Q/Q$ (%) | 53     | 35      | 16  |
| Peak/Valley ratio       | 2.2    | 4.3     | 3.9 |



- New photosensor designs show improved charge and timing response over SK PMT

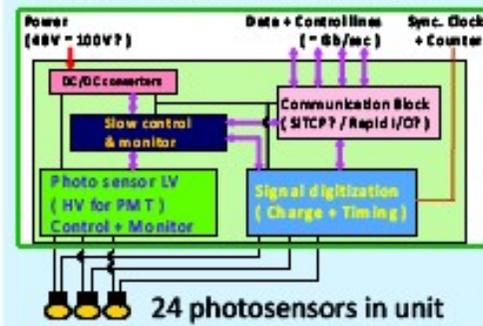
# Worldwide R&D



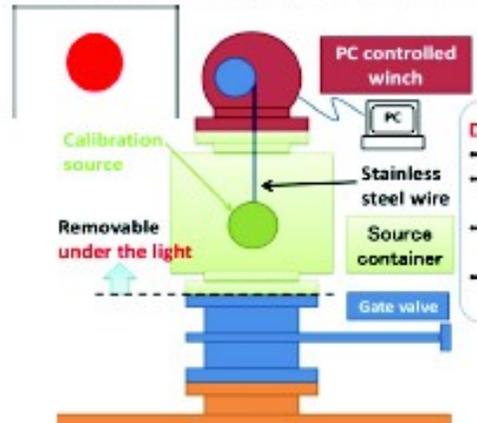
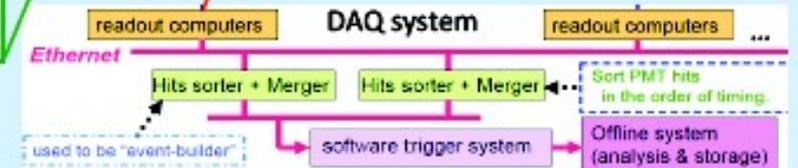
CERN  
Neutrino  
platform



## Elec. + HV modules in water



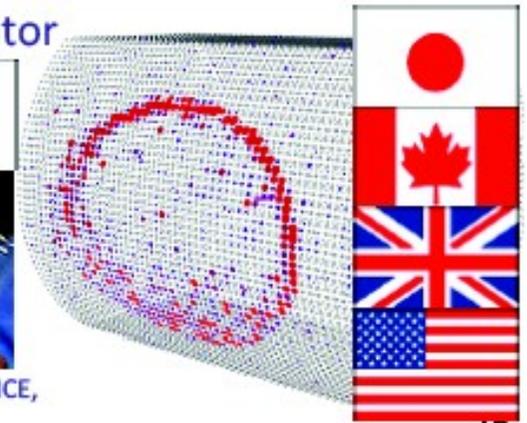
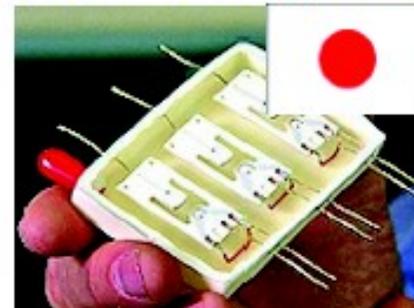
## Trial for communication (RapidIO in FPGA boards)



## LED



## Compact neutron generator

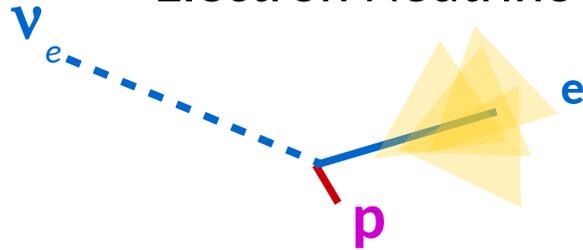


IEEE TRANSACTIONS ON PLASMA SCIENCE,  
VOL. 40, NO. 9, SEPTEMBER 2012

**Hyper-Kamiokande : (Geo) Physics**

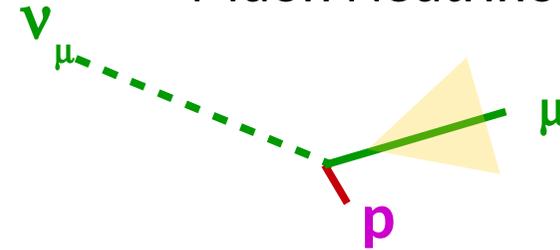
# Neutrino Interaction's in Hyper-Kamiokande: Introduction

## Electron Neutrino



Electron-like (e-like)

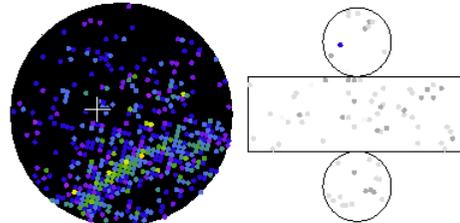
## Muon Neutrino



Muon-like (μ-like)

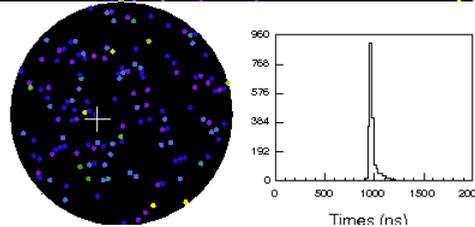
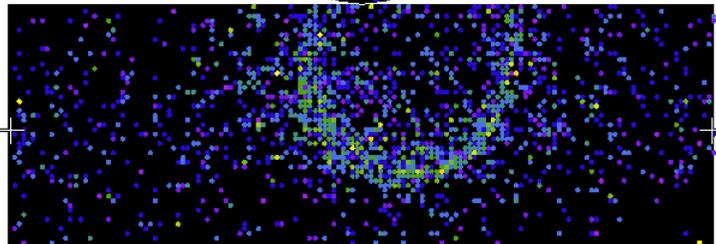
### Super-Kamiokande I

Run 3142 Sub 21 Ev 126426  
96-11-24:19:52:45  
Inner: 2200 hits, 3826 pE  
Outer: 2 hits, 1 pE (in-time)  
Trigger ID: 0x03  
D wall: 1319.5 cm  
FC e-like, p = 442.0 MeV/c



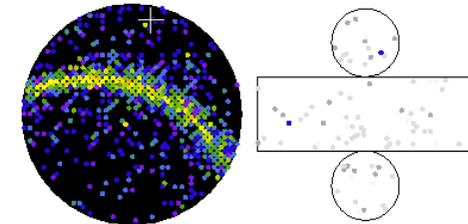
### Charge (pe)

- >26.7
- 23.3-26.7
- 20.2-23.3
- 17.3-20.2
- 14.7-17.3
- 12.2-14.7
- 10.0-12.2
- 8.0-10.0
- 6.2- 8.0
- 4.7- 6.2
- 3.3- 4.7
- 2.2- 3.3
- 1.3- 2.2
- 0.7- 1.3
- 0.2- 0.7
- < 0.2



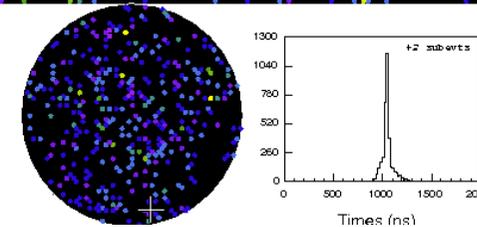
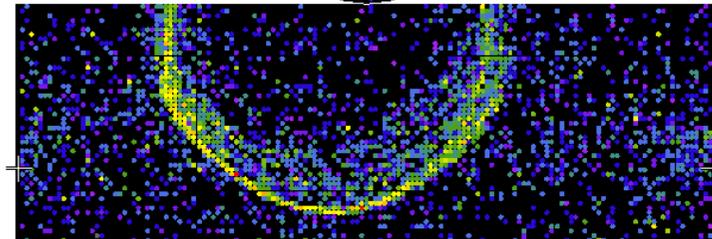
### Super-Kamiokande I

Run 3138 Sub 40 Ev 248548  
96-11-23:04:00:25  
Inner: 3587 hits, 5209 pE  
Outer: 4 hits, 3 pE (in-time)  
Trigger ID: 0x03  
D wall: 238.1 cm  
FC mu-like, p = 1205.3 MeV/c



### Charge (pe)

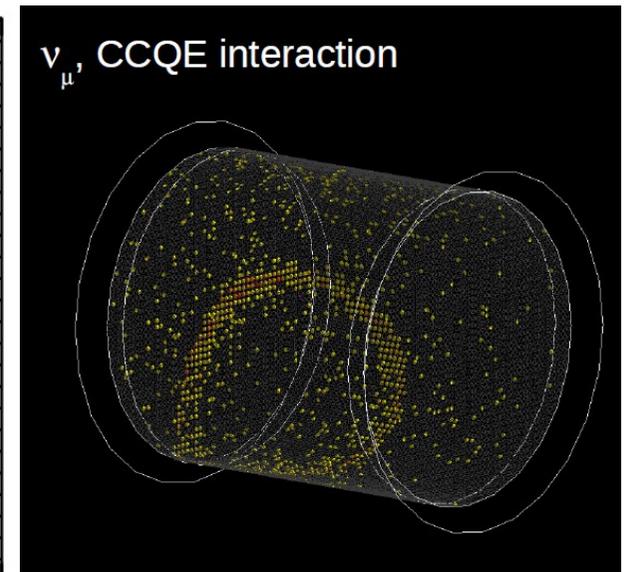
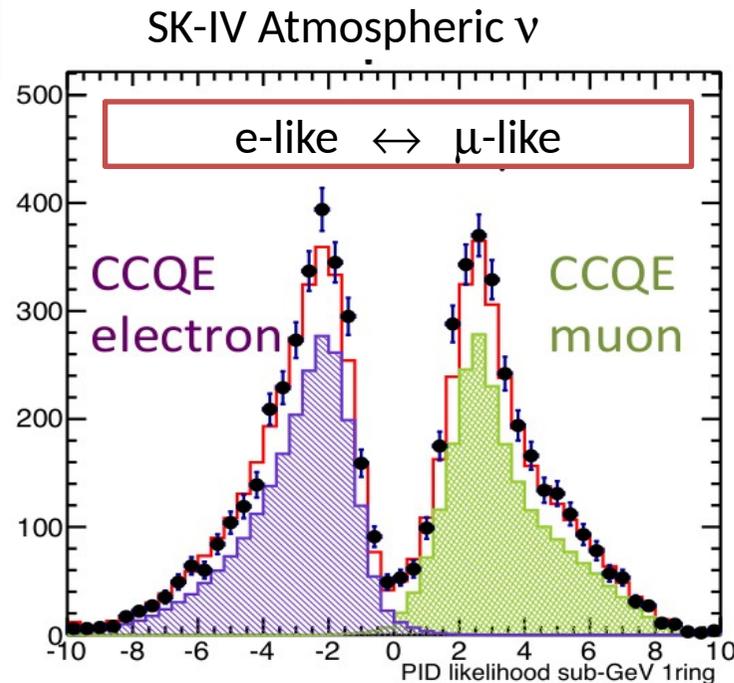
- >26.7
- 23.3-26.7
- 20.2-23.3
- 17.3-20.2
- 14.7-17.3
- 12.2-14.7
- 10.0-12.2
- 8.0-10.0
- 6.2- 8.0
- 4.7- 6.2
- 3.3- 4.7
- 2.2- 3.3
- 1.3- 2.2
- 0.7- 1.3
- 0.2- 0.7
- < 0.2



Analysis samples are separated based upon: the number of visible rings, the PID of the leading ring, and the total energy, whether or not particles are entering/exiting the detector

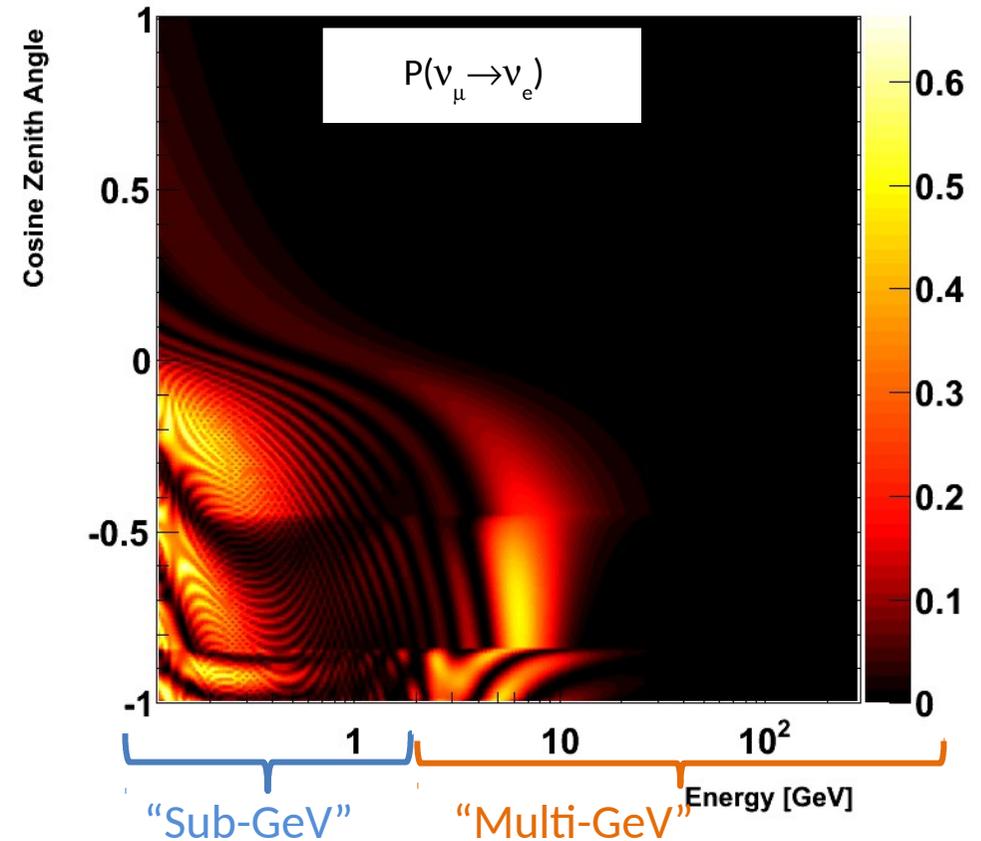
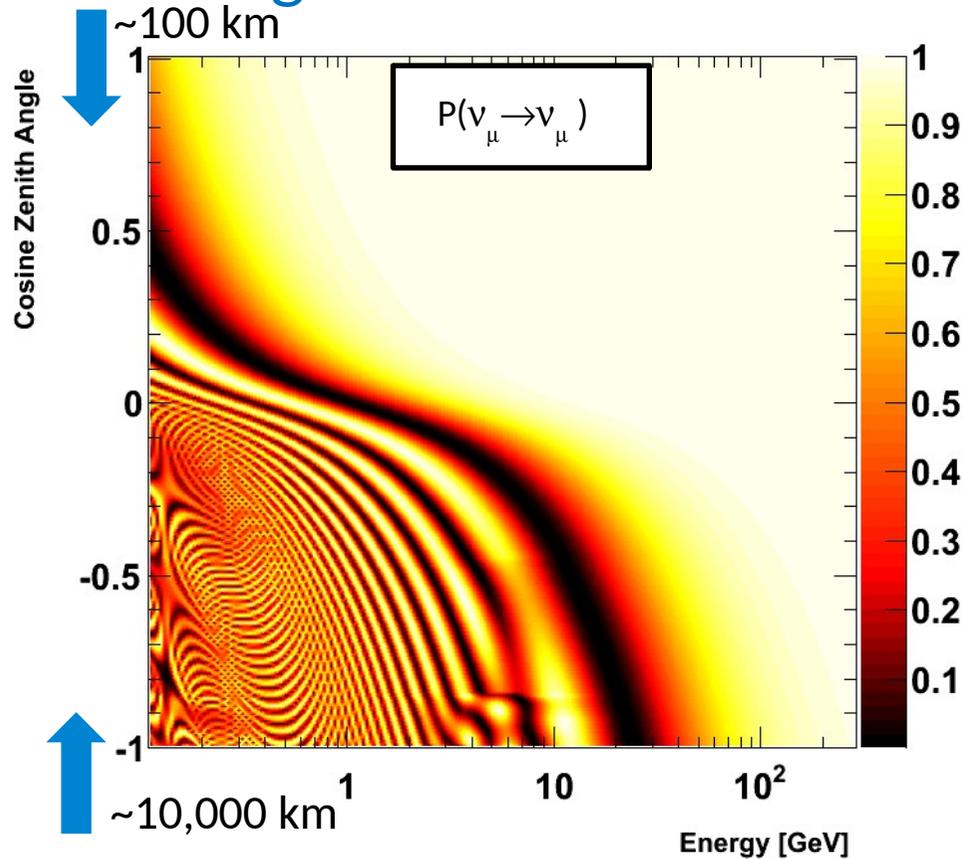
# A Word About Performance

| Resolution                    | Hyper-K     |
|-------------------------------|-------------|
| $\sigma_{\text{mom}} e / \mu$ | 5.6% / 3.6% |
| $\sigma_{\text{dir}} e / \mu$ | 3.0° / 1.8° |
| Atmospheric $\nu$ CC Purity   |             |
| FC e-like                     | 94.2 %      |
| FC $\mu$ -like                | 95.7 %      |
| PC $\mu$ -like                | 98.7 %      |
| MIS PID                       | <1%, 1 GeV  |



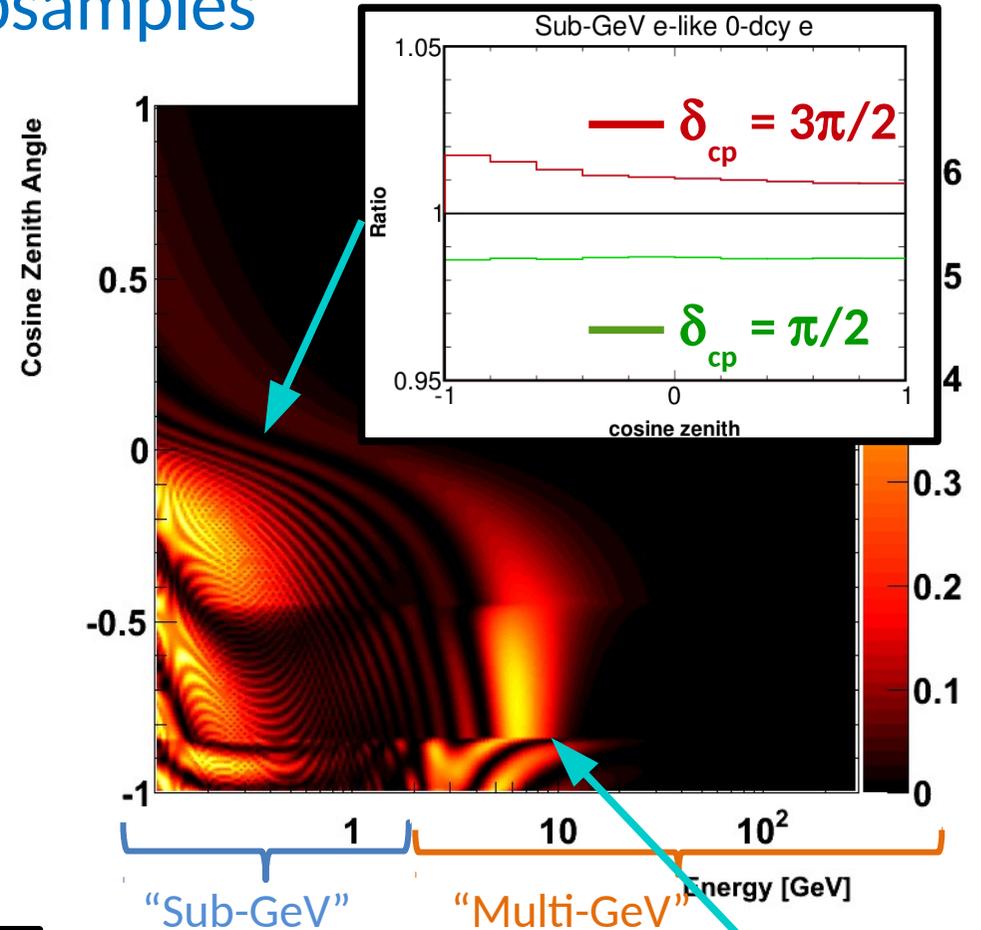
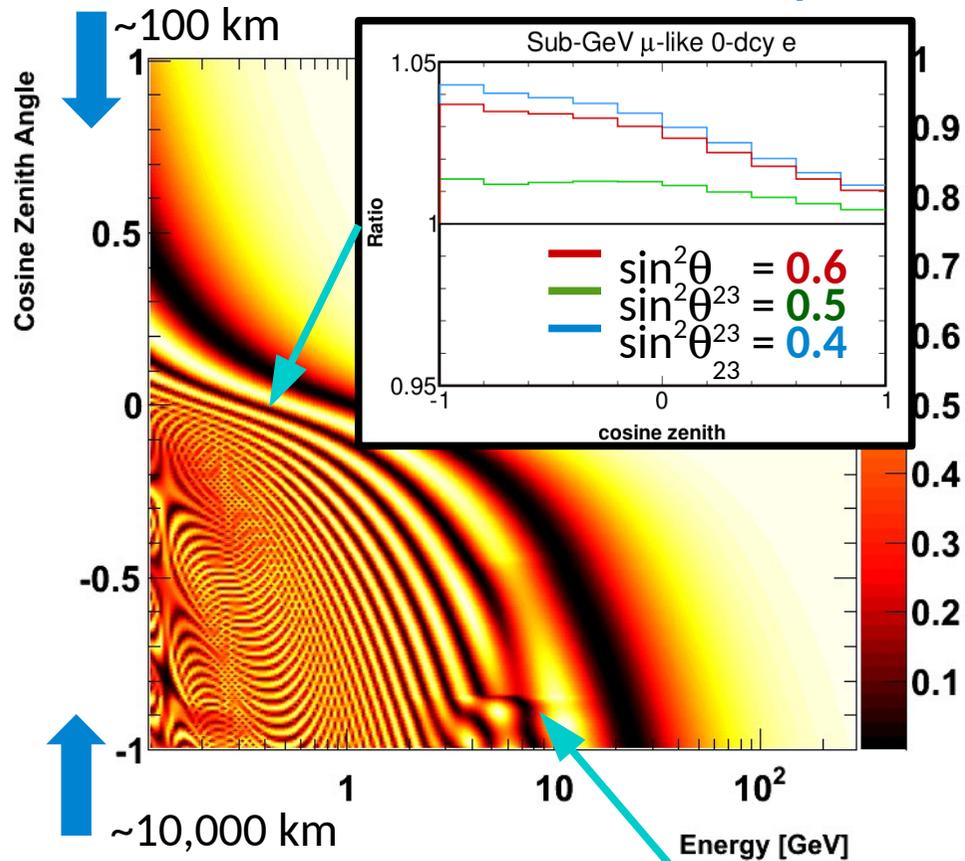
- Hyper-K's performance is expected to exceed that of Super-K
- Simulations we realistic estimates of reconstruction performance and systematic errors (including flux and cross section sources)
  - Based on Super-K and T2K technology, lots of synergy
  - However, **no improvements** beyond what has been proven in SK **assumed** for atmospheric neutrino studies

# Searching for Three-Flavor Effects: Oscillation probabilities



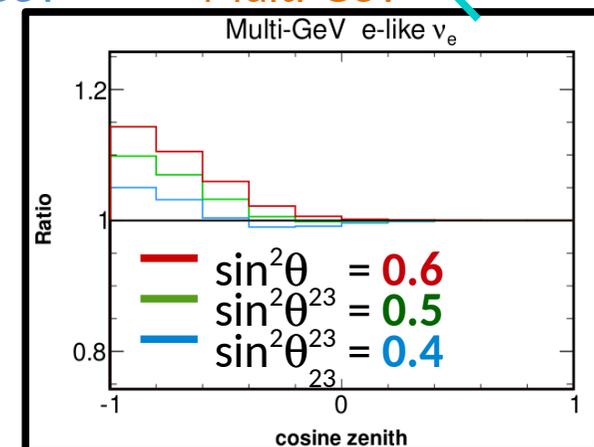
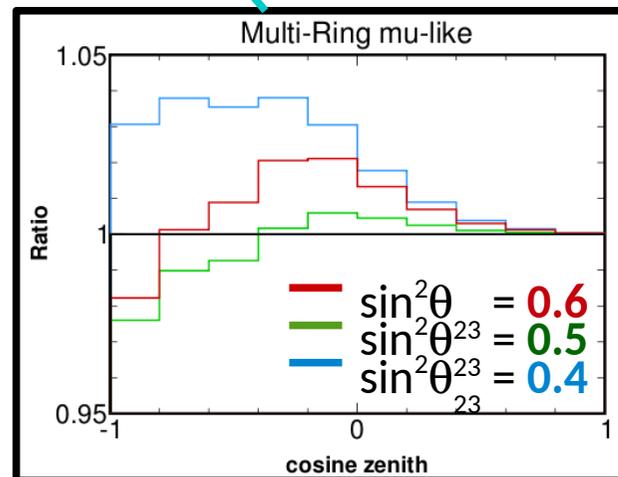
- No  $\nu_\mu \rightarrow \nu_e$  Appearance above  $\sim 20$  GeV,
- Effect of matter during flight is important
  - Resonant oscillations between 2-10 GeV (for  $\nu$  or  $\bar{\nu}$  depending upon MH)
  - Size of the effect depends upon the **electron density** of the matter
  - Rate of upward-going electron neutrino-like events can be used to study the chemical composition of the Earth's matter
  - ( Effects also expected in muon samples )

# Oscillation Effects on Analysis Subsamples



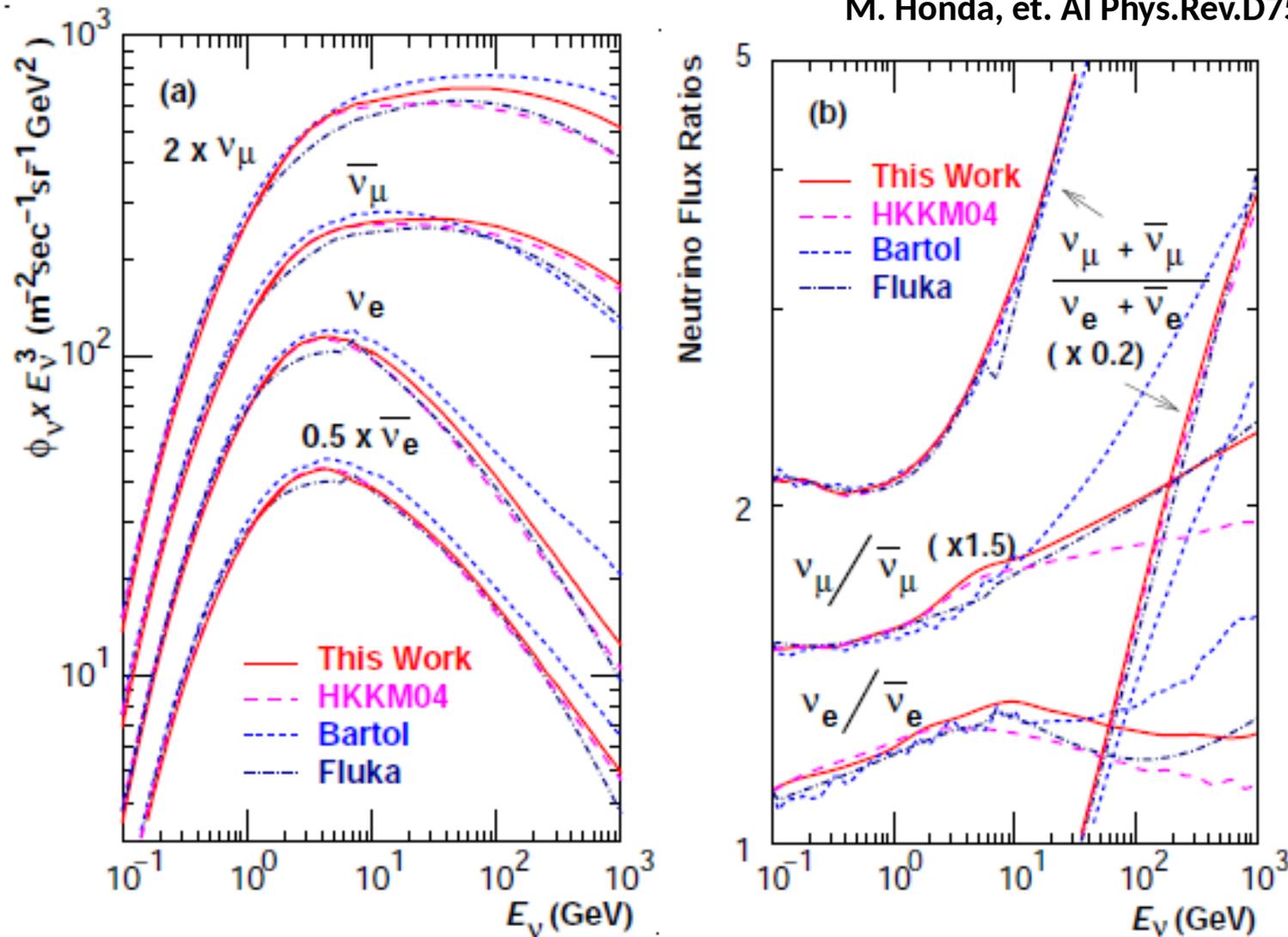
Ratio to two-flavor oscillations

Appearance effects are halved in the IH



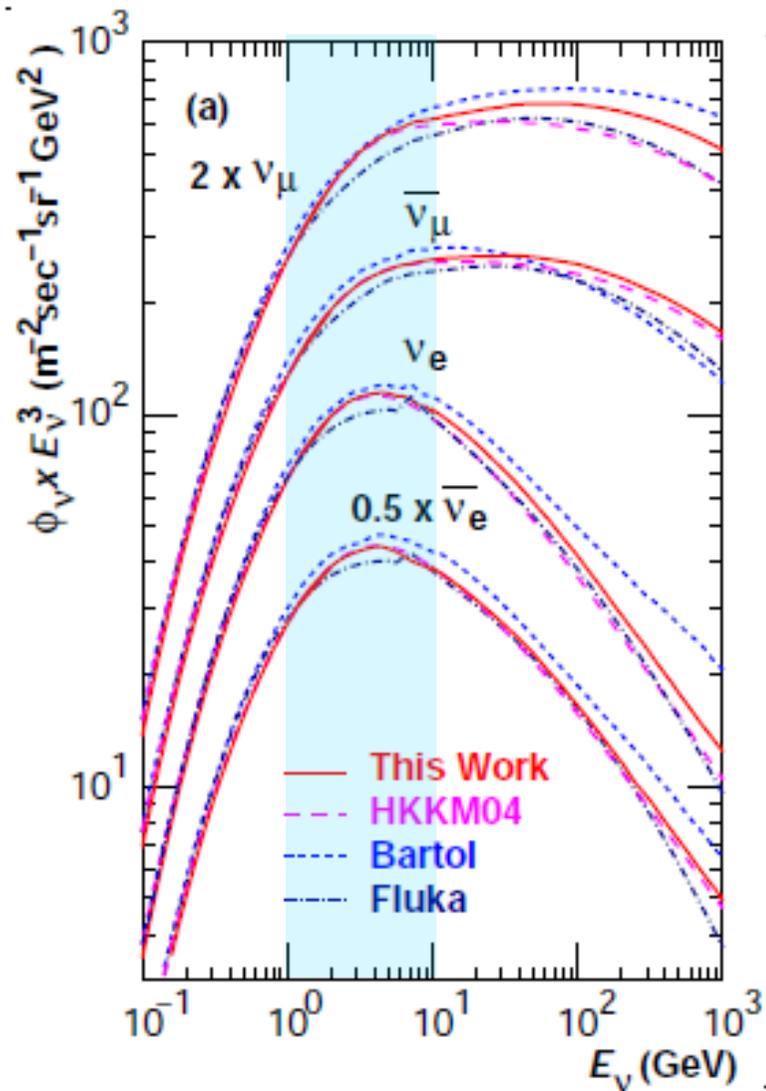
# The Complication : Atmospheric Neutrino Flux

M. Honda, et. Al Phys.Rev.D75:043006,2007

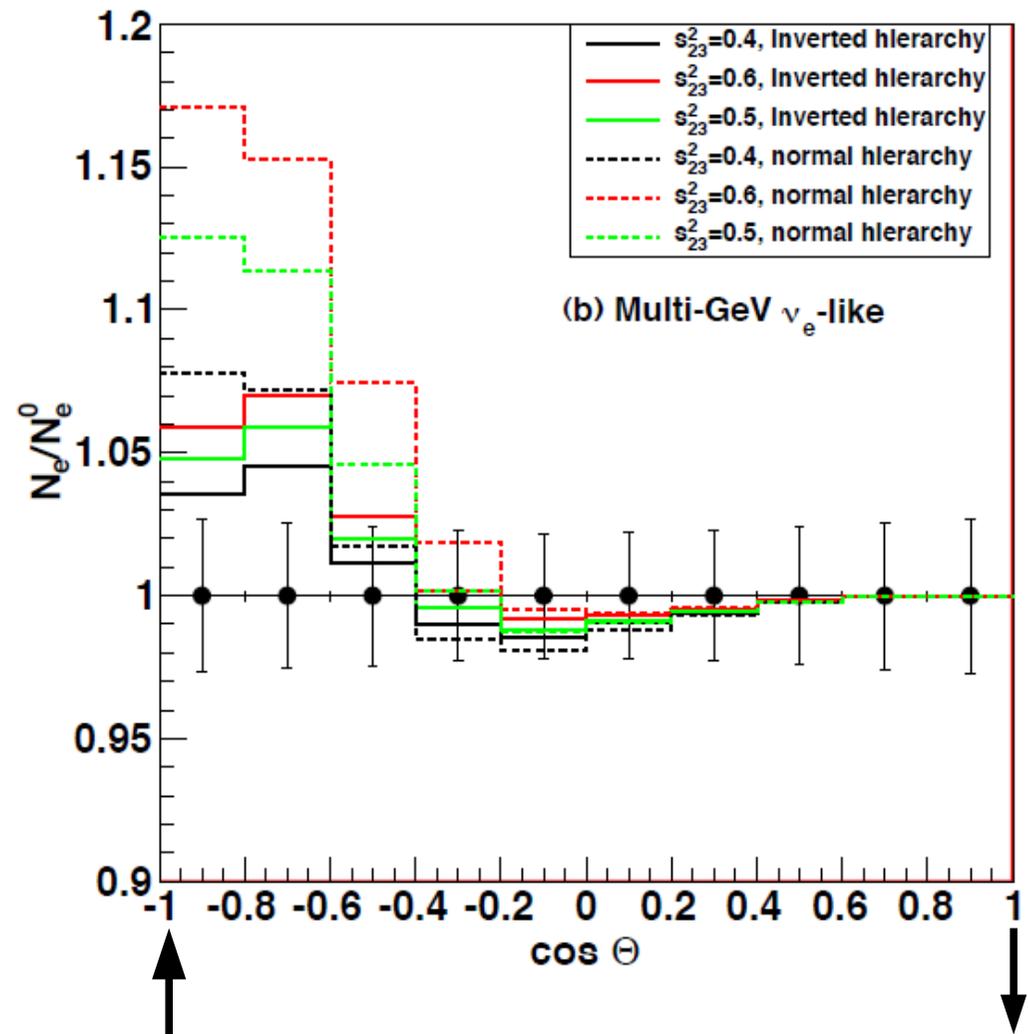


- Neutrino flux at 10 GeV is about 1000 times smaller than that at 1 GeV
  - Very massive detectors are needed!

# The Complication : Atmospheric Neutrino Flux

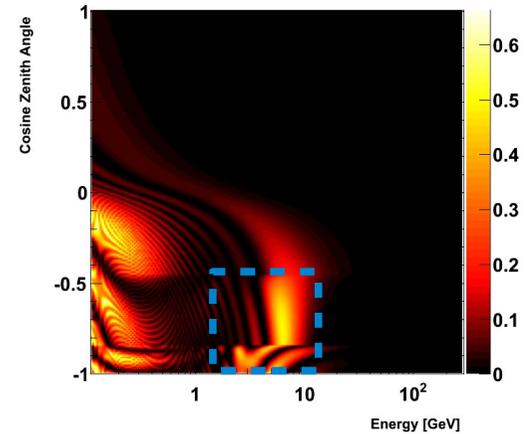
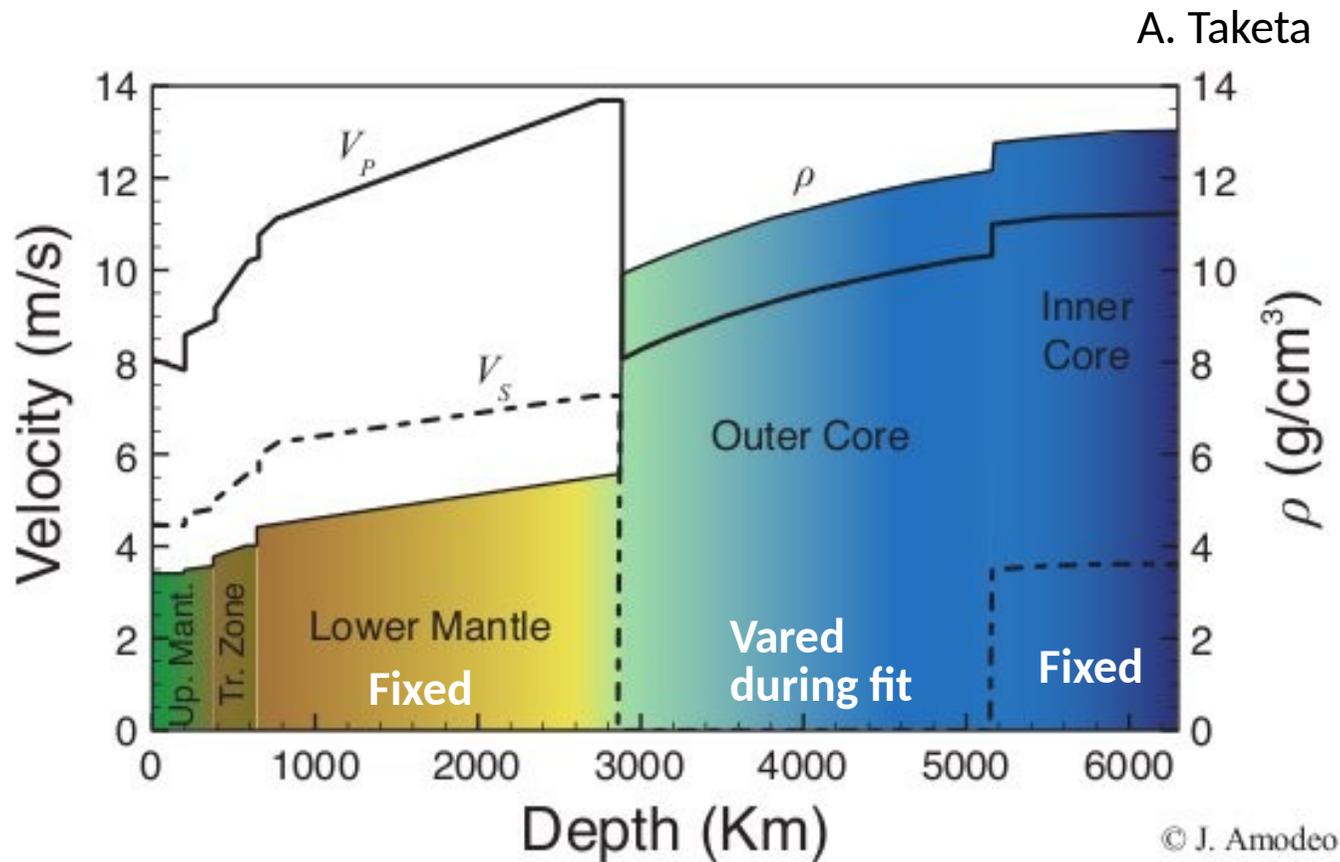


M. Honda, et. Al Phys.Rev.D75:043006,2007



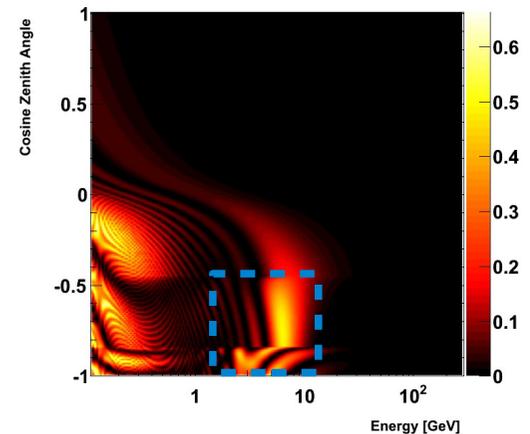
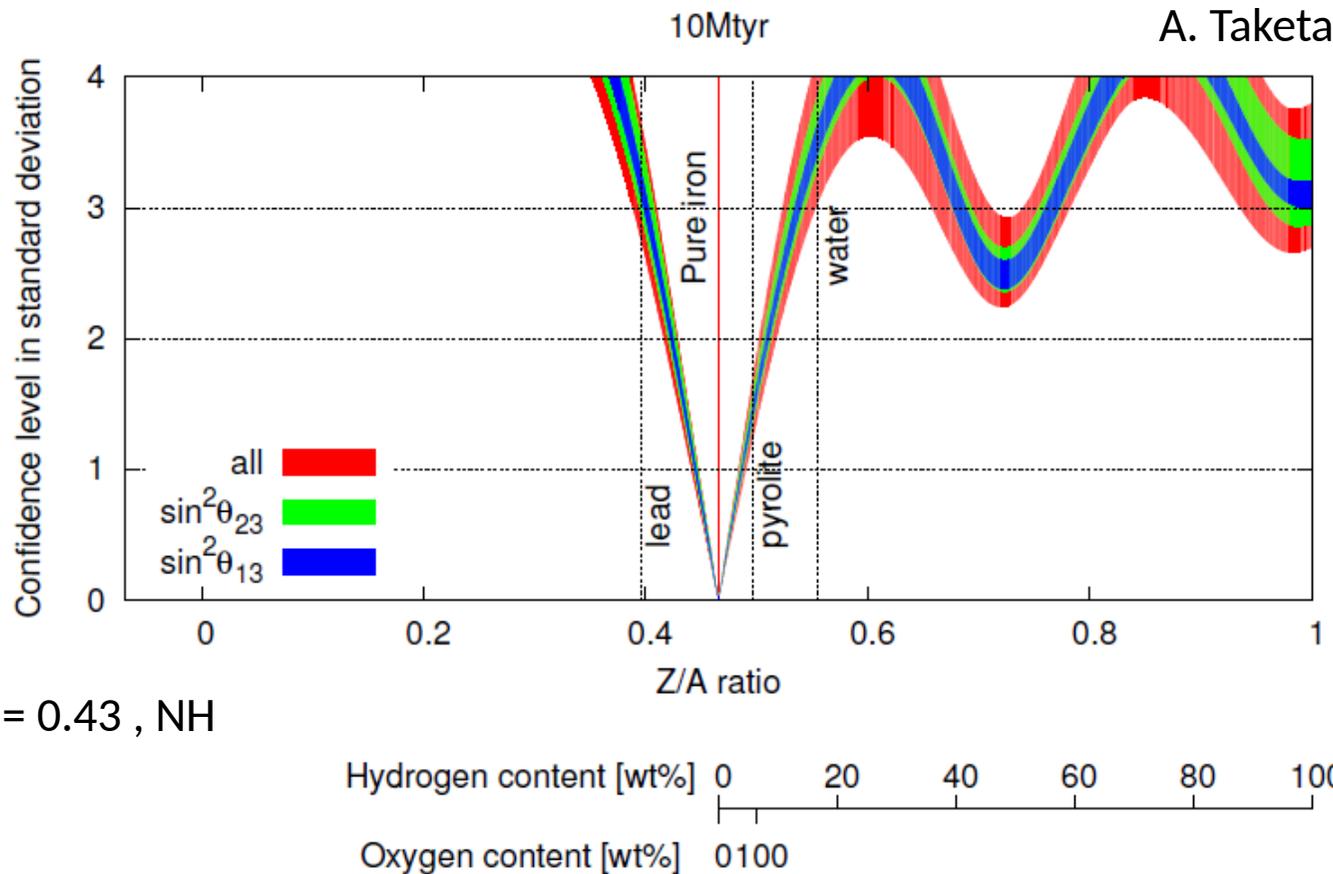
- Neutrino flux at 10 GeV is about 1000 times smaller than that at 1 GeV
  - Very massive detectors are needed!

# Geophysics: Chemical Composition of Earth's Outer Core



- Density profile of the Earth is well known from seismic measurements
  - Outer core is thought to be liquid iron+Ni and another light element (Unmeasured!)
- With 10 years of data Hyper-K can begin Earth Spectroscopy
  - First Z/A measurement, can exclude lead-based and water-based outer core
  - Longer exposures more useful (want to discriminate iron from pyrolite)

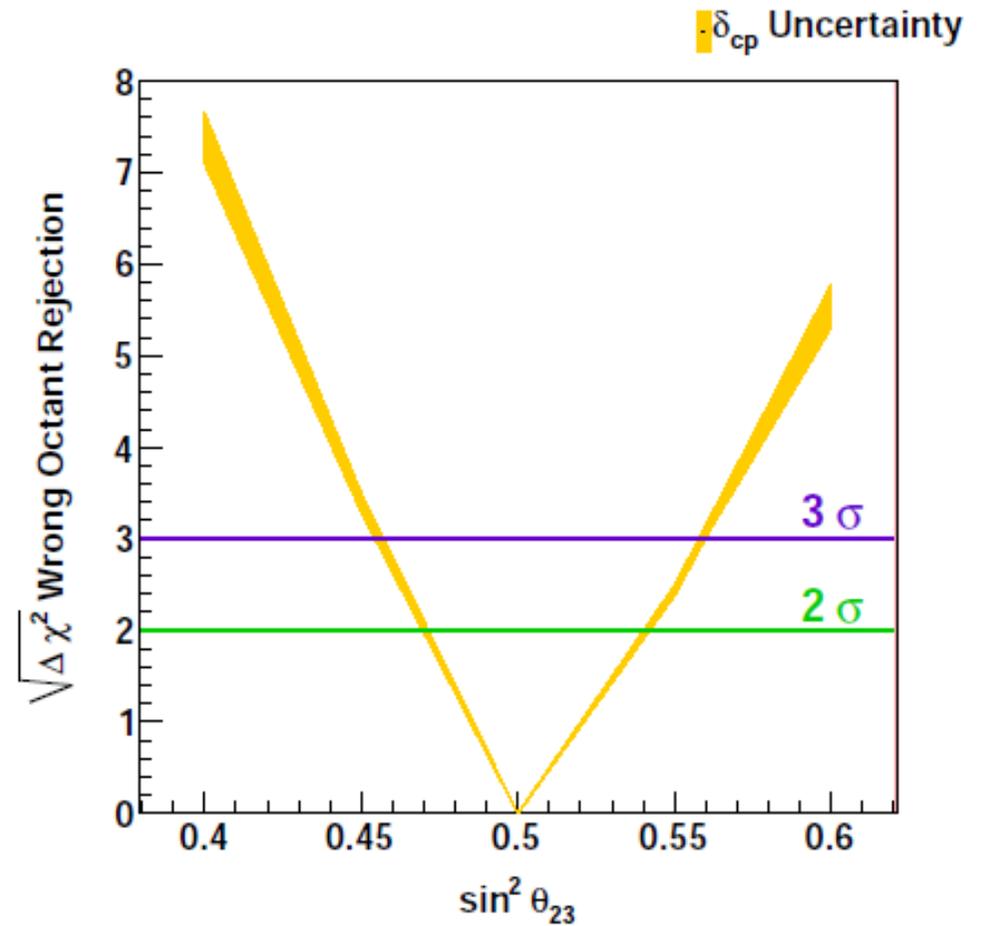
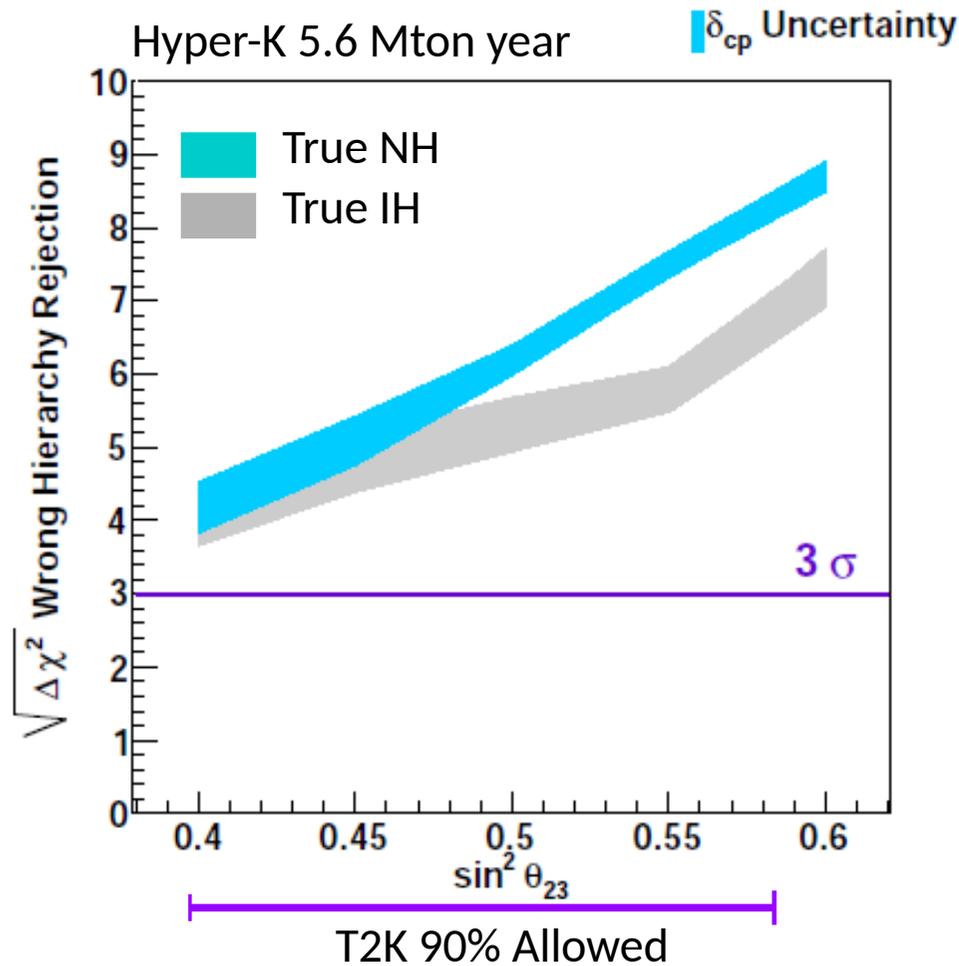
# Geophysics: Chemical Composition of Earth's Outer Core



$$\sin^2\theta_{23} = 0.43, \text{ NH}$$

- Density profile of the Earth is well known from seismic measurements
  - Outer core is thought to be liquid iron+Ni and another light element (Unmeasured!)
- With 10 years of data Hyper-K can begin Earth Spectroscopy
  - First Z/A measurement, can exclude lead-based and water-based outer core
  - Longer exposures more useful (want to discriminate iron from pyrolite)

# Hyper-K Sensitivity 10 Years: Atmospheric Neutrinos

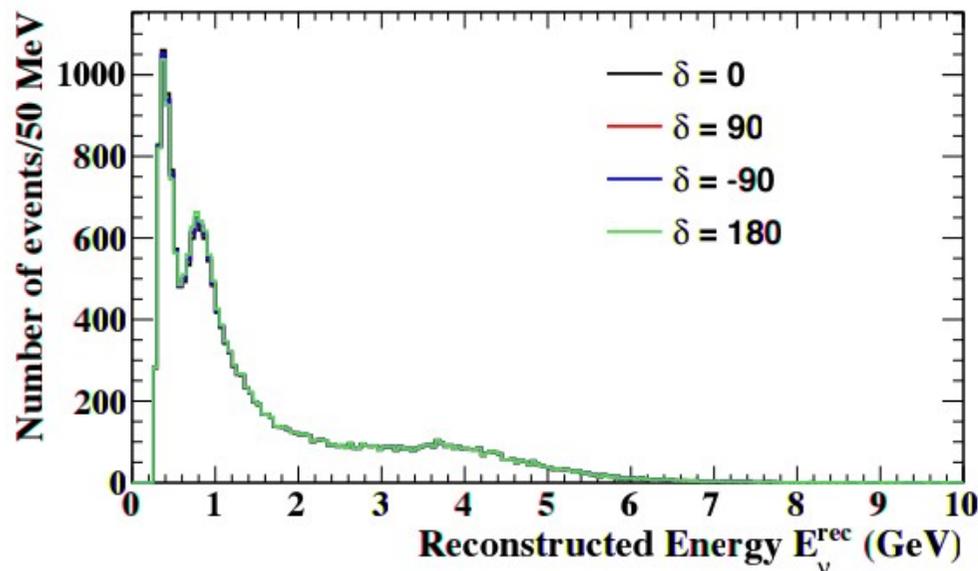


- Geochemical measurement depends on mass hierarchy – but HK can measure it! Expect better than  $\sim 4\sigma$  sensitivity to the mass hierarchy using atmospheric neutrinos alone
- $3\sigma$  Octant determination possible if  $\sin^2 2\theta_{23} < 0.99$

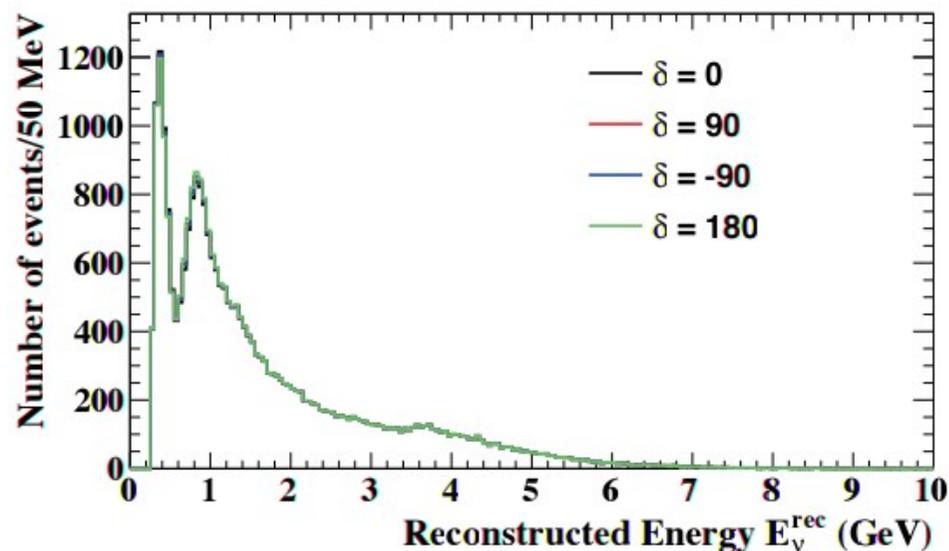
# What do the beam neutrinos buy you?

- Answer: Precision oscillation parameter measurements

**Neutrino mode: Disappearance**



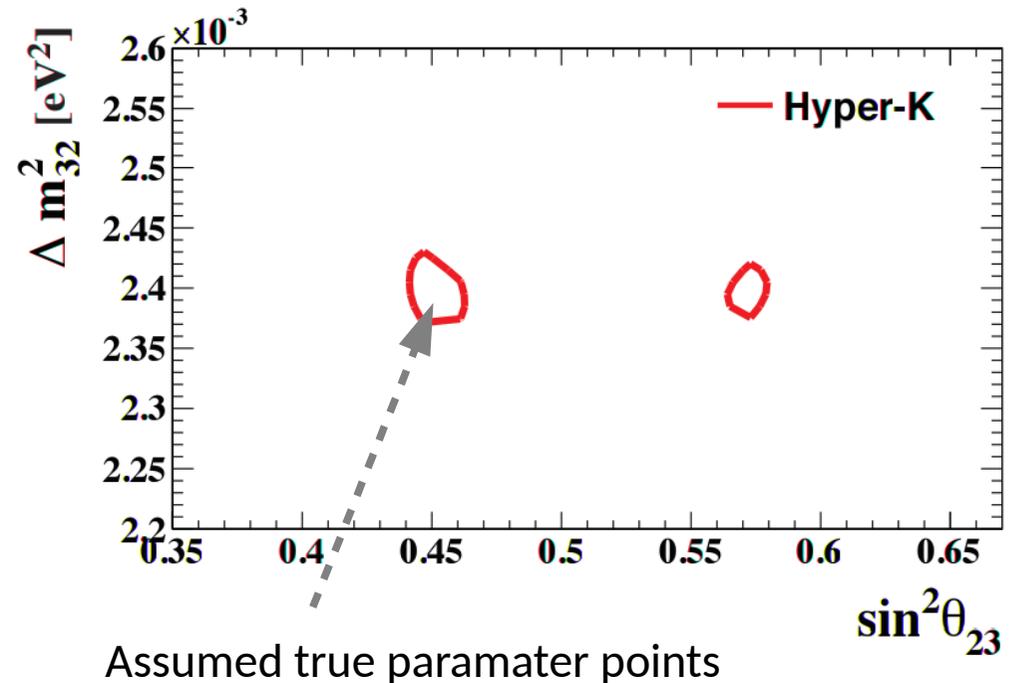
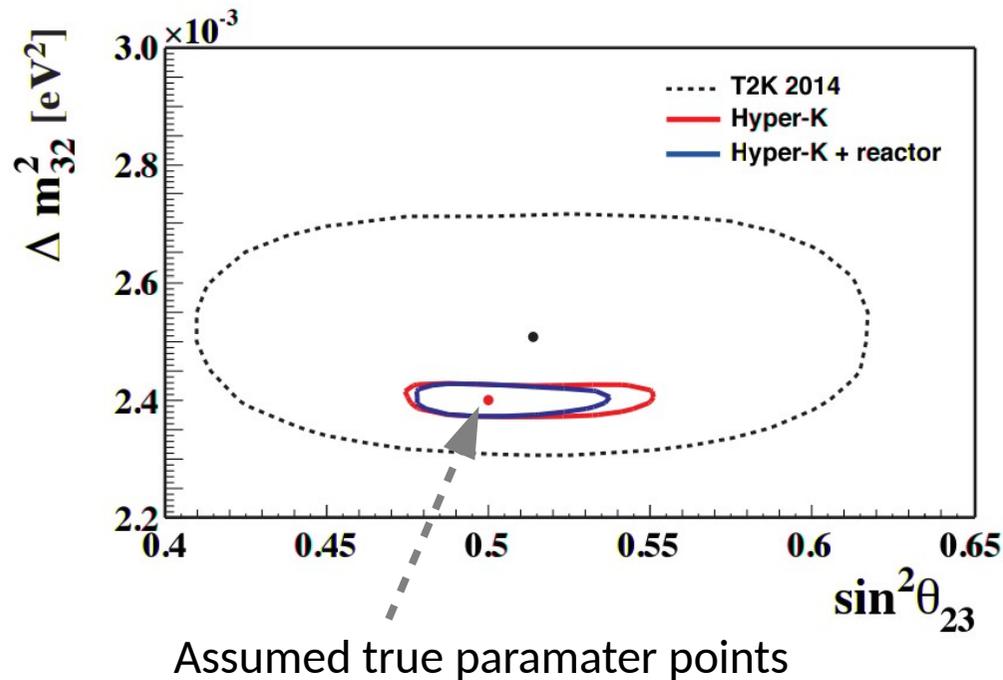
**Antineutrino mode: Disappearance**



|                  | $\nu_\mu$ CC | $\bar{\nu}_\mu$ CC | $\nu_e$ CC | $\bar{\nu}_e$ CC | NC   | $\nu_\mu \rightarrow \nu_e$ | total |
|------------------|--------------|--------------------|------------|------------------|------|-----------------------------|-------|
| $\nu$ mode       | 17225        | 1088               | 11         | 1                | 999  | 49                          | 19372 |
| $\bar{\nu}$ mode | 10066        | 15597              | 7          | 7                | 1281 | 6                           | 26964 |

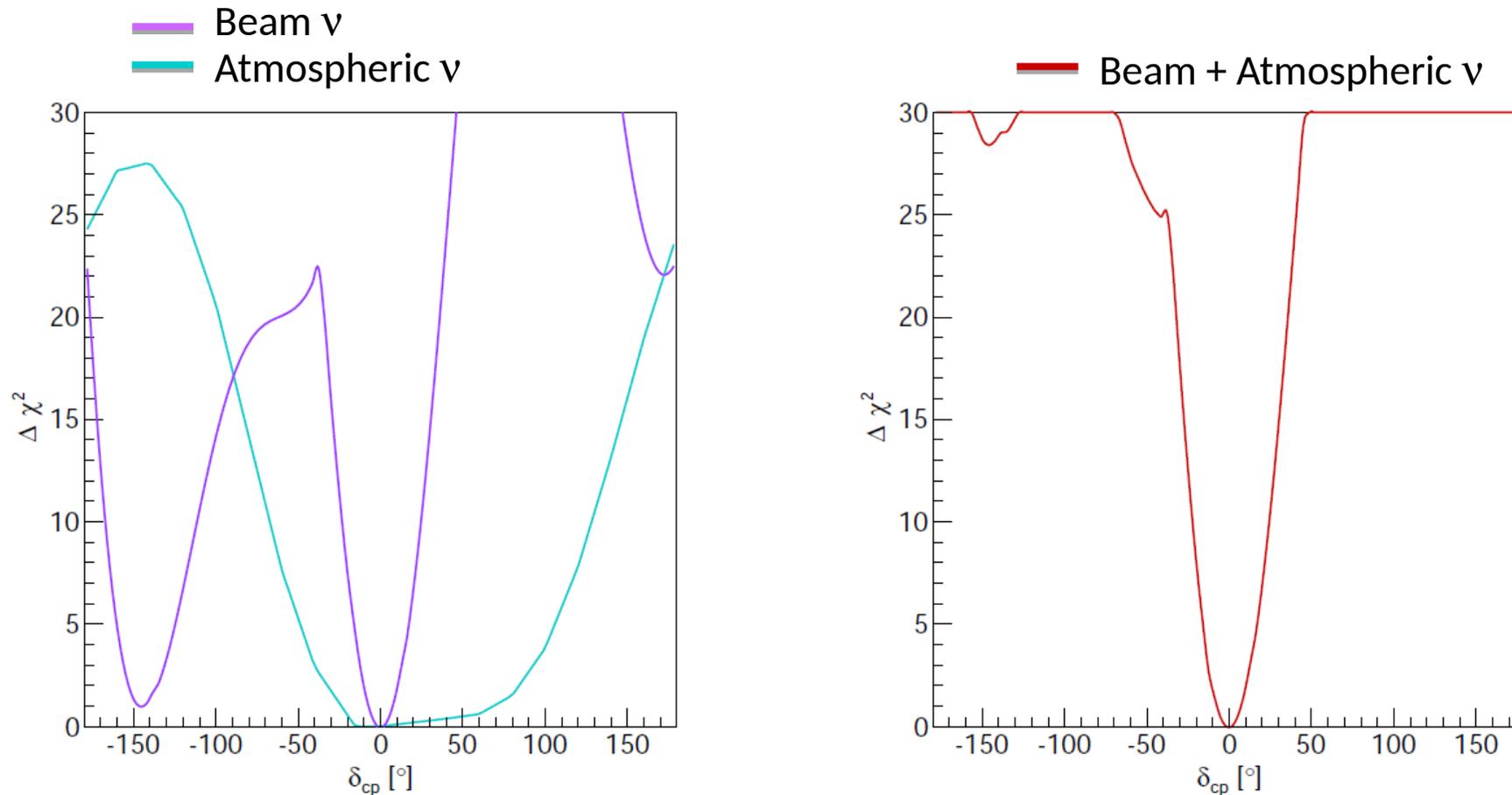
- Low background rates can be reduced with reconstruction (in development)
- For comparison, T2K currently has 120 (34) numu (numubar) candidates

# What do the beam neutrinos buy you?



- Hyper-K will make measurements of atmospheric mixing parameters with unparalleled precision
  - Reduce uncertainties for earth core geochemistry measurements
- These plots are for beam neutrinos only
  - In combination with atmospheric neutrinos the octant ambiguity (right) is resolved!

# Combination With Beam Neutrinos

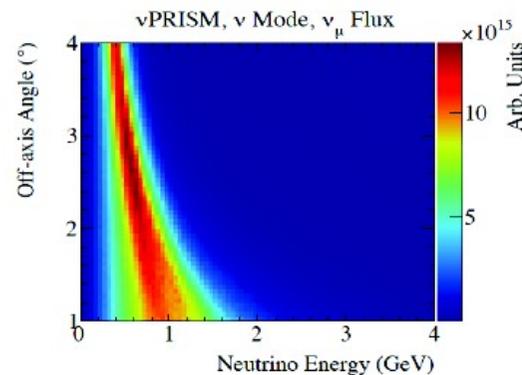
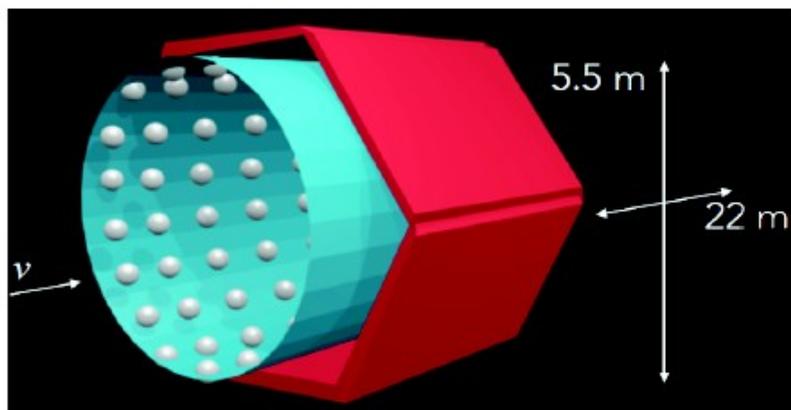


- Addition of atmospheric neutrino data to the beam measurement can improve the  $\delta_{cp}$  measurement, particularly in regions of limited sensitivity for the beam
- Similarly the beam measurement gives an improved prediction of the upward-going electron rate, meaning faster determination of the mass hierarchy

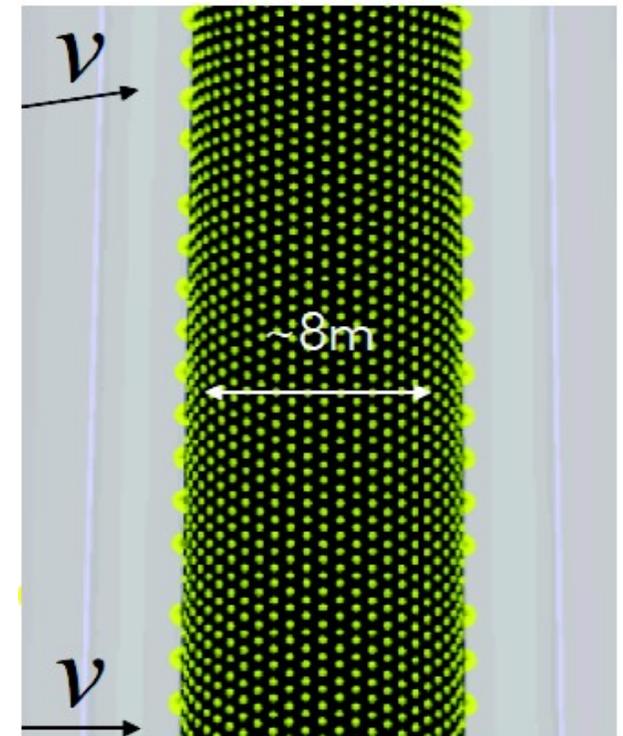
- Even if Hyper-K itself does not make the most precise measurement of the Earth's chemical composition its oscillation parameter measurement precision and cross section measurements will reduce uncertainties that affect other sensitive experiments

- Neutrino cross section measurements at HK near detectors
  - $\nu_\mu$  and  $\nu_e$
  - **Water** and other targets

## TITUS WC+MRD



## νPRISM 50m tall WC



# Other Physics: The Tip of the Iceberg

## ■ Nucleon Decay Potential

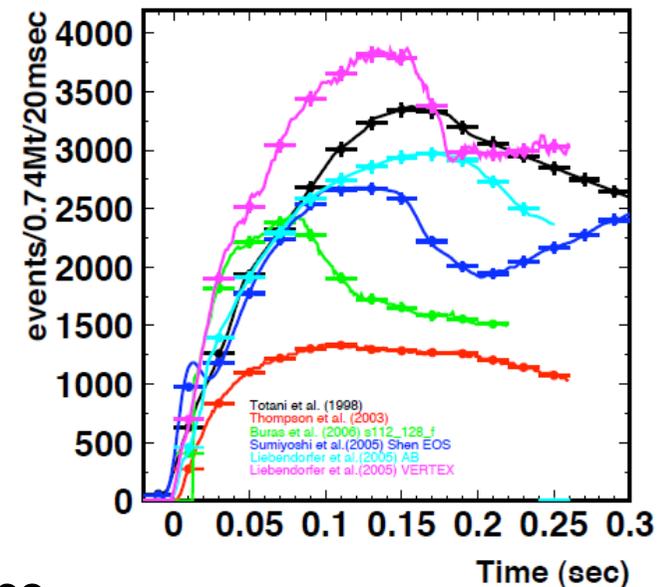
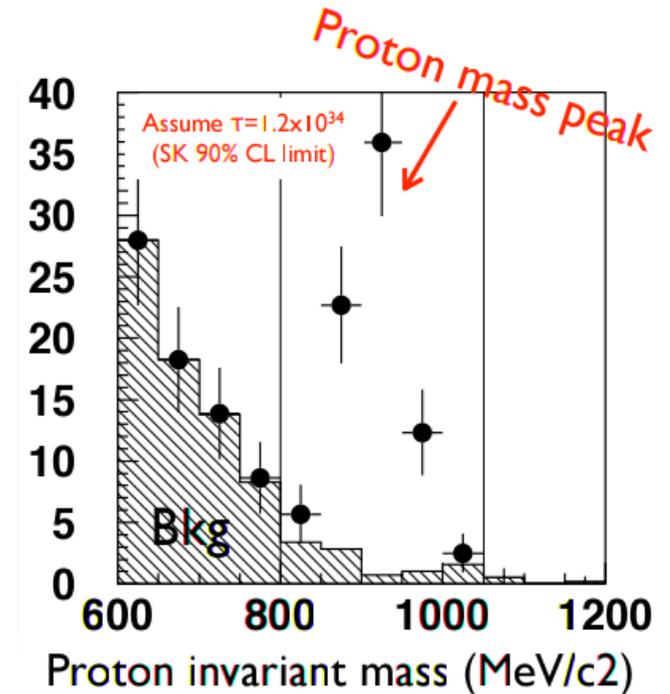
- $3\sigma$  discovery of  $p \rightarrow e^+\pi^0$  if  $\tau < 5 \times 10^{34}$  years
- $3\sigma$  discovery of  $p \rightarrow \nu K^+$  if  $\tau < 1 \times 10^{34}$  years
- Sensitivity to several other decays:
  - $p \rightarrow l^+ M^0$ ,  $n \rightarrow l^+ \pi^-$ ,  $p \rightarrow l^+ X$ ,  $p \rightarrow l^+ \nu \nu$ ,  $nn \rightarrow N\pi$ , etc.
  - See the design report for the full list!
- In the case of a null observation push SK limits by an order of magnitude +

## ■ Astrophysical Neutrinos

- Supernova bust neutrinos up to 2 Mpc (10/century)
- Relic supernova neutrinos  $\sim 20$  neutrinos / year
- High statistics solar neutrino observation  $\sim 200$  / day
- x5 - 10 improvement in sensitivity to neutrinos from dark matter annihilation in the Sun, Earth, and Galactic center

## ■ Other Oscillation Physics

- $8-19^\circ \Delta(\delta_{cp})$ , CP-violation at  $3\sigma$  for 76% of values
- Sterile, Lorentz-invariance violating, and other exotic osc.



# Other Physics: The Tip of the Iceberg

## ■ Nucleon Decay Potential

- $3\sigma$  discovery of  $p \rightarrow e^+\pi^0$  if  $\tau < 5 \times 10^{34}$  years
- $3\sigma$  discovery of  $p \rightarrow \nu K^+$  if  $\tau < 1 \times 10^{34}$  years
- Sensitivity to several other decays:
  - $p \rightarrow l^+ M^0$ ,  $n \rightarrow l^+ \pi^-$ ,  $p \rightarrow l^+ X$ ,  $p \rightarrow l^+ \nu \nu$ ,  $nn \rightarrow N\pi$ , etc.
  - See the design report for the full list!
- In the case of a null observation push SK limits by an order of magnitude +

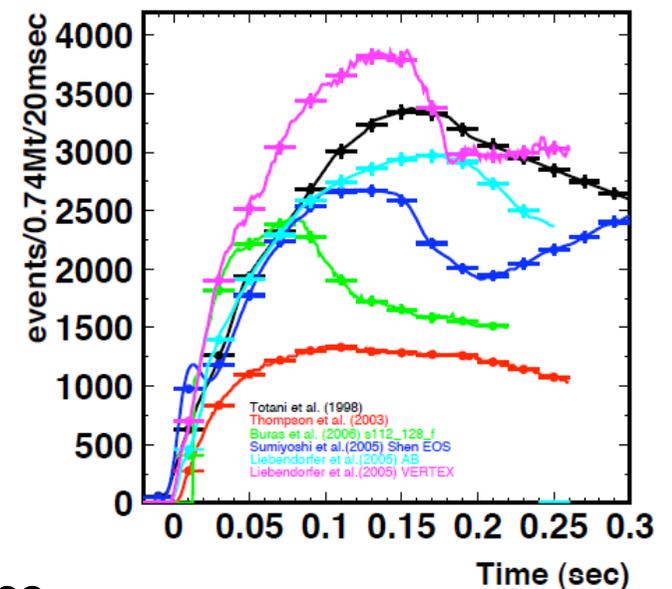
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- Recently Super-K has found two candidates in the mode
  - $p \rightarrow \mu^+\pi^0$  (BG = 0.87)
- Excellent motivation
  - Reduce backgrounds!
  - Build a larger detector!



# **Hyper-Kamiokande : Status and Road Map**

# Forming the Proto-Collaboration

30

Inaugural Symposium, Kashiwa, January 31, 2015



Symposium of the Hyper-Kamiokande F  
1月31日（土）柏の葉カンファレンスセンター 主催 ハイパーカミオカ

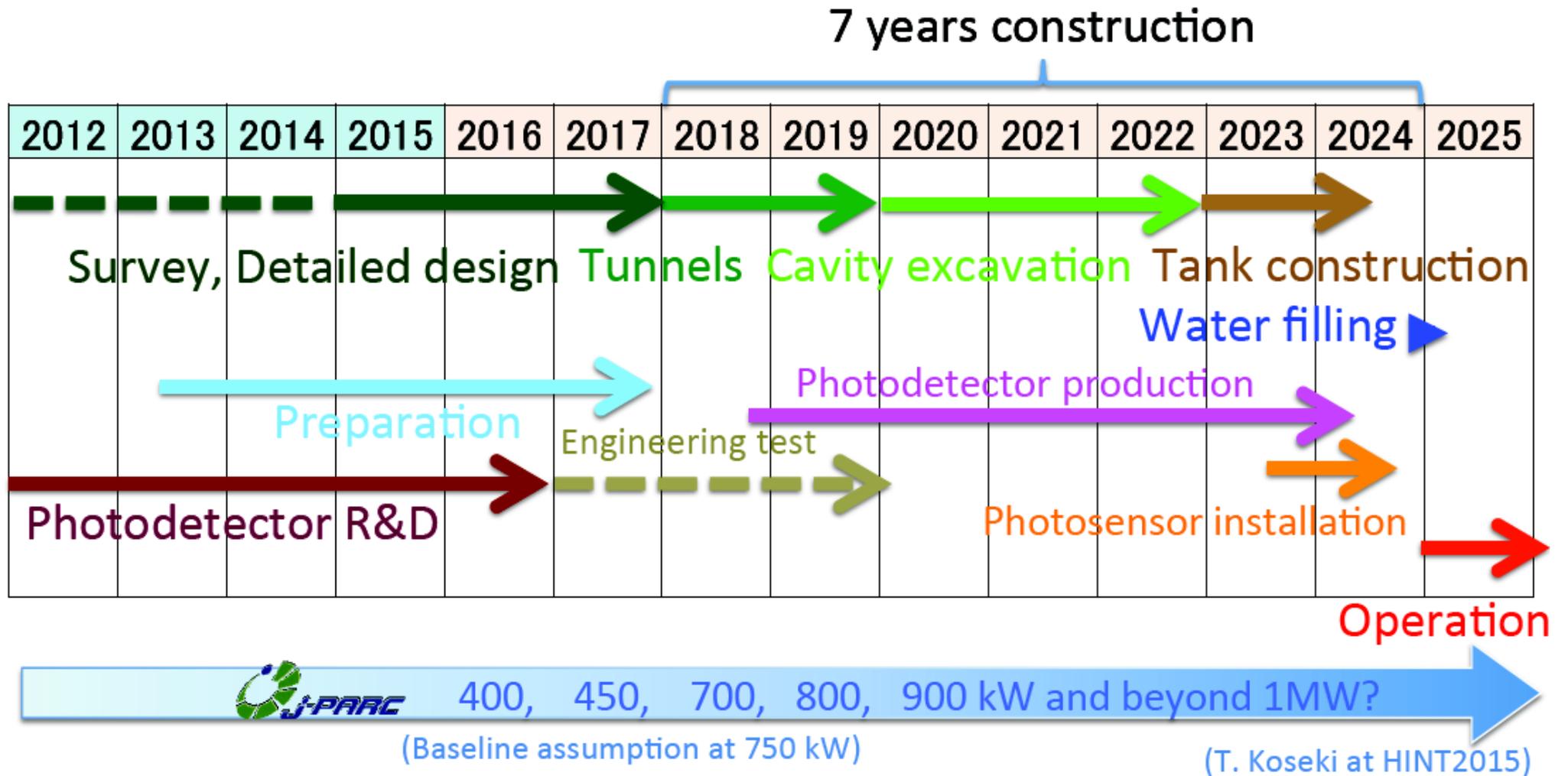


- Memorandum of understanding for cooperation on the development of the Hyper-K project signed by KEK-IPNS and ICRR
  - These are the lead institutions on T2K and Super-K, and are major players in J-HEP community
- Kicked off the Hyper-K proto-collaboration

## What is Happening Now?

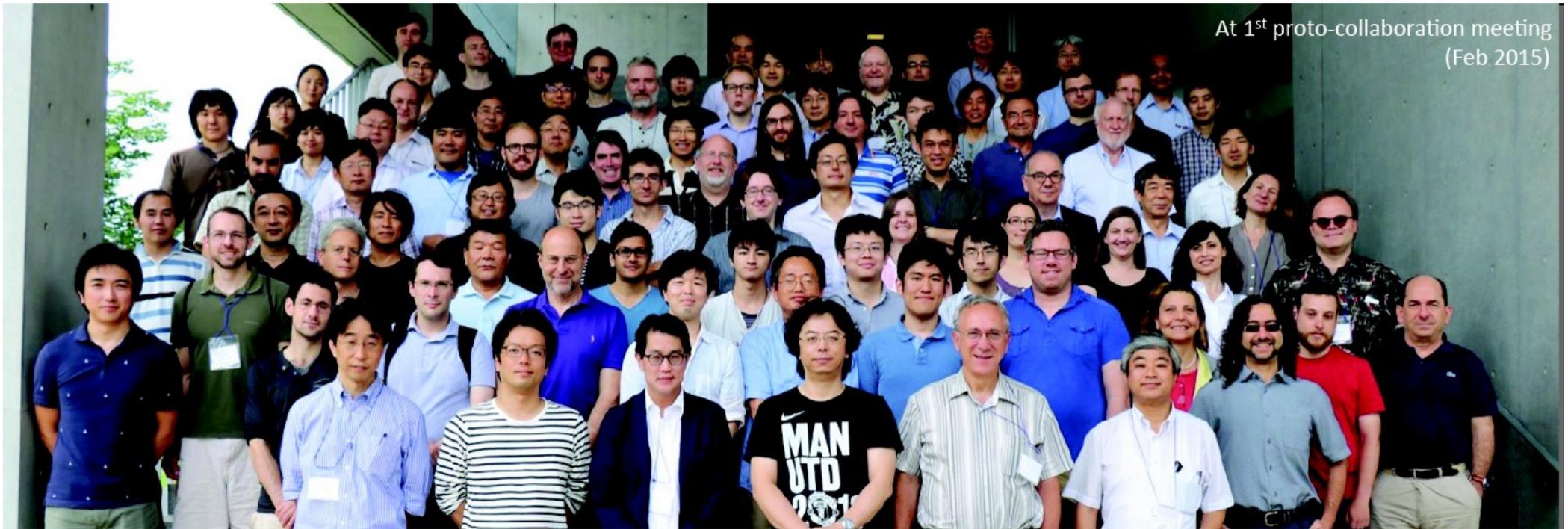
- **Design Report** for release in 2016
  - Comprehensive summary of the entire project
  - Optimum detector design, including excavation, water system, etc.
  - Construction cost and timescale
  - Design of near detectors for beam neutrino measurement
  - Role of international institutions
  - **Physics potential**
  
- Design report will be reviewed by **ICRR** and **KEK-IPNS**
  - Promote and improve the project
  
- Aim for submission to the **Science Council of Japan** and the next **MEXT road map** in 2016-17
  - Start budget request in the same time period
  
- Very active period for the project, additional participation is always welcome!

# Hyper-Kamiokande Notional Timeline



- If the budget proposal is approved, **construction** can start in **2018**
- **Physics** running would then start in **2025**
- J-PARC has already achieved 360 kW operation and is expected 750 kW by 2019
  - Opens the possibility for  $\geq$  MW operation after 2020

# Hyper-Kamiokande Proto-Collaboration



(1st) <http://indico.ipmu.jp/indico/conferenceTimeTable.py?confid=7#all.detailed>

(2nd) <http://indico.ipmu.jp/indico/conferenceTimeTable.py?confid=10#all.detailed>

(3rd) <http://indico.ipmu.jp/indico/conferenceTimeTable.py?confid=23#all.detailed>

(4th) <http://indico.ipmu.jp/indico/conferenceTimeTable.py?confid=29#all.detailed>

(5th) <http://indico.ipmu.jp/indico/conferenceTimeTable.py?confid=34#all.detailed>

(6th) <http://indico.ipmu.jp/indico/conferenceTimeTable.py?confid=52#all.detailed>

(1st ProtoCollab) <http://indico.ipmu.jp/indico/conferenceTimeTable.py?confid=67#all.detailed>

Still open to  
new collaborators!



**23 countries, 261 people (Oct.2015)**

# Hyper-Kamiokande: Summary

- The time to realize the next generation of neutrino detectors is at hand
- Hyper-Kamiokande will offer unprecedented access to a wide variety of physics
  - Join the emerging field of Earth neutrino spectroscopy
- Proto-collaboration has been formed and promotion of the project is being supported by KEK-IPNS and ICRR
- Preparation of a comprehensive summary of the project in the form of a Design Report is underway now
  - Detector optimization and full physics sensitivity studies are included
- Start budget request process in this year, with plenty of work to be done
  - Open to new collaborators!

Thank You!