

13 TeV non-BSM Higgs results from ATLAS



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On behalf of the ATLAS Collaboration

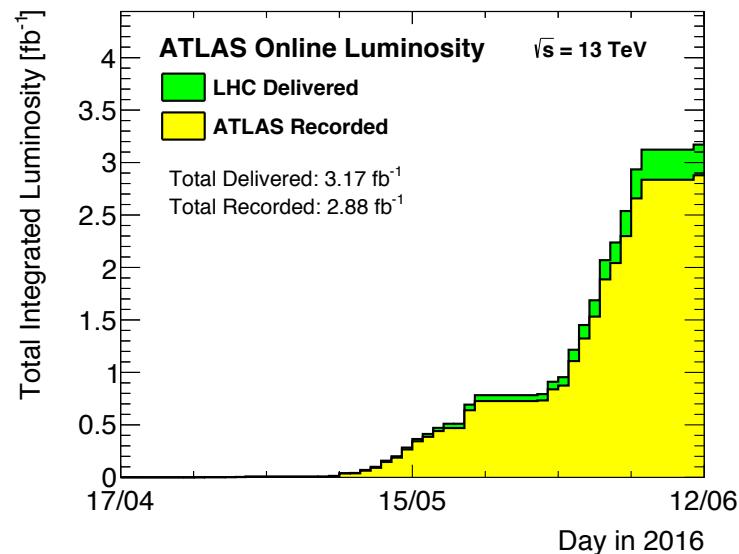
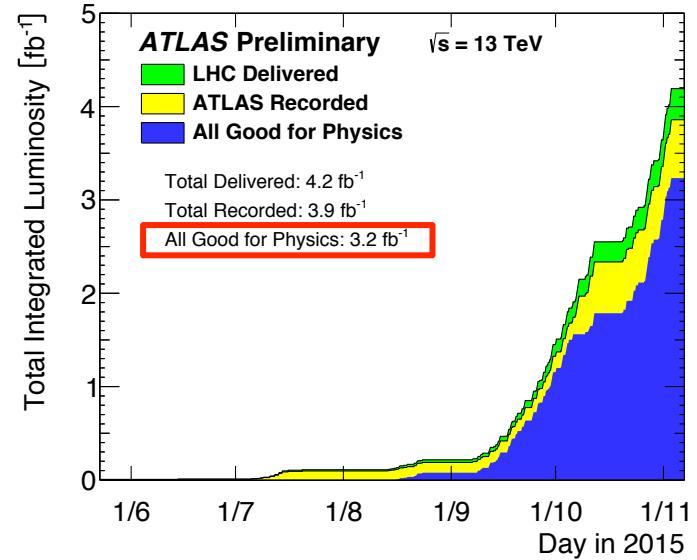
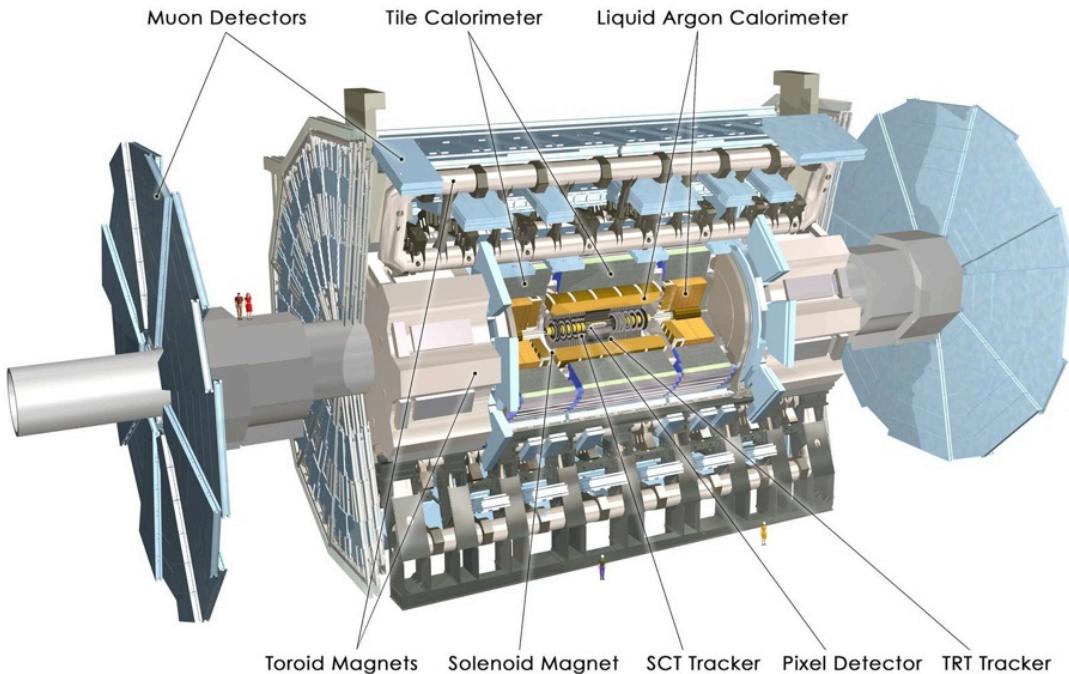
LHCP 2016



Outline



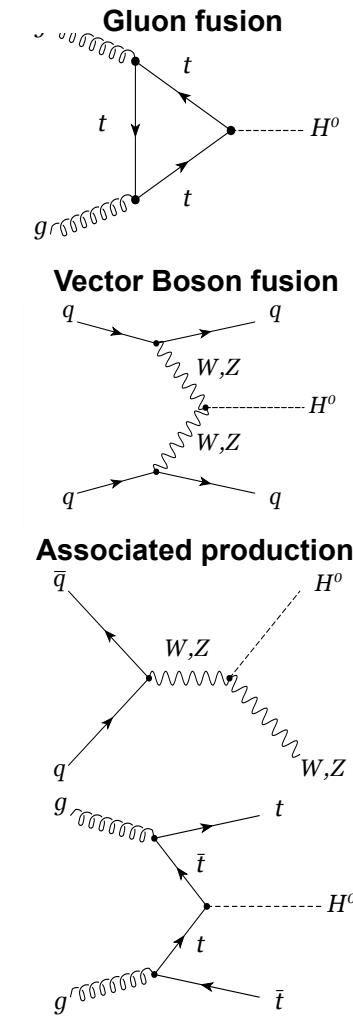
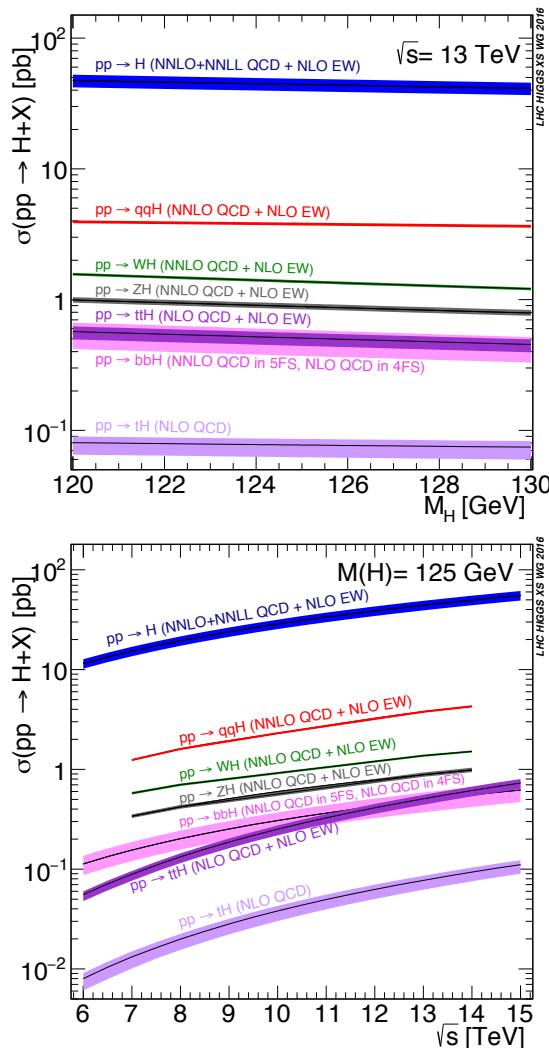
- SM Higgs results from Run 2 with the ATLAS experiment (with IBL)
 - $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$, $H \rightarrow ZZ^*(4l)$ and combination
 - $HH \rightarrow b\bar{b}\gamma\gamma$ and $bbbb$



SM Higgs boson production at the LHC



- Consider $m_H = 125.09$ GeV
 - ATLAS+CMS @ $\sqrt{s}=8$ TeV
 - PhysRevLett.114.191803
- Gluon Fusion (ggF)
 - $gg \rightarrow H$
 - 86.2%
- Vector Boson Fusion (VBF)
 - $qq \rightarrow qqH$
 - 7.4%
- Associated production with vector bosons (VH) or ttbar (ttH)
 - $qq \rightarrow WH, ZH, ttH+bbH$
 - 2.7%, 1.7%, 1%
- Scaling with \sqrt{s}
 - $gg \rightarrow H$: $\sigma_{13\text{TeV}}/\sigma_{8\text{TeV}}$: 2.3
 - $qq \rightarrow qqH$: $\sigma_{13\text{TeV}}/\sigma_{8\text{TeV}}$: 2.5
 - $qq \rightarrow WH, ZH, ttH$:
 $\sigma_{13\text{TeV}}/\sigma_{8\text{TeV}}$: 1.9, 2.1, 3.9

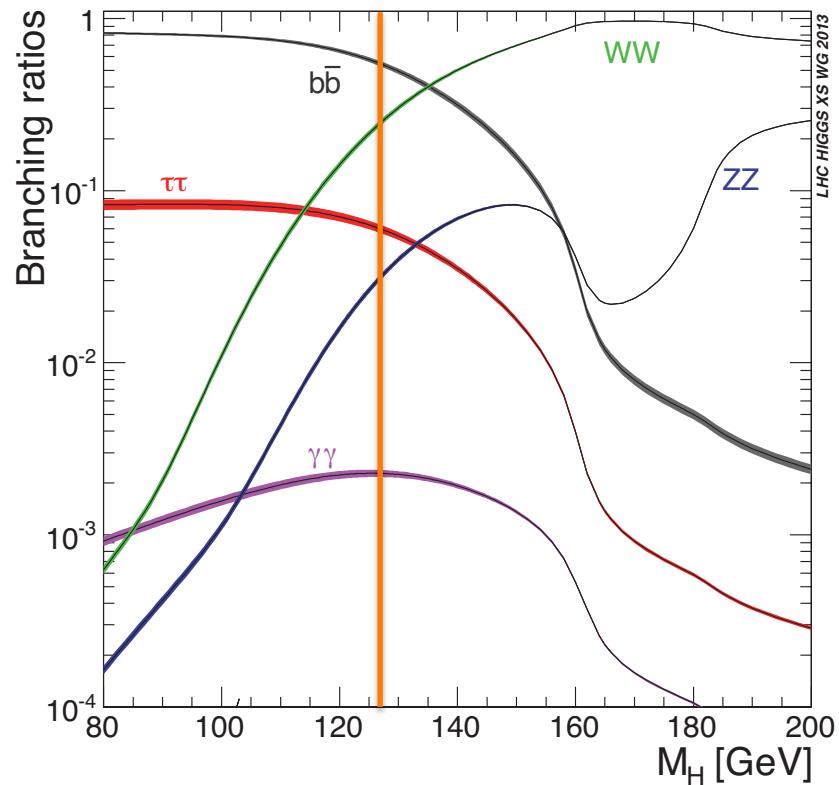


CERN Yellow Rep I,II,III
 $(arXiv:1101.0593, arXiv:1201.3084 \text{ and } arXiv:1307.1347)$
<https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/LHCPhysics/LHCHXSWG>

SM Higgs boson decays at the LHC



- Higgs boson decay channels at $m_H = 125.09$ GeV are
 - $H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$
 - BR ($H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$): 58.1 %
 - Large BR, Yukawa coupling
 - $H \rightarrow WW$
 - BR ($H \rightarrow WW$): 21.5 %
 - Large BR, gauge boson coupling
 - $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$
 - BR ($H \rightarrow \tau\tau$): 6.3 %
 - Yukawa coupling
 - $H \rightarrow ZZ$
 - BR ($H \rightarrow ZZ$): 2.8 %
 - BR ($H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 4l$): 0.0125 %
 - High mass resolution, high S/B, gauge boson coupling
 - $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$
 - BR ($H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$): 0.23 %
 - High mass resolution, loop coupling dominated by gauge boson coupling



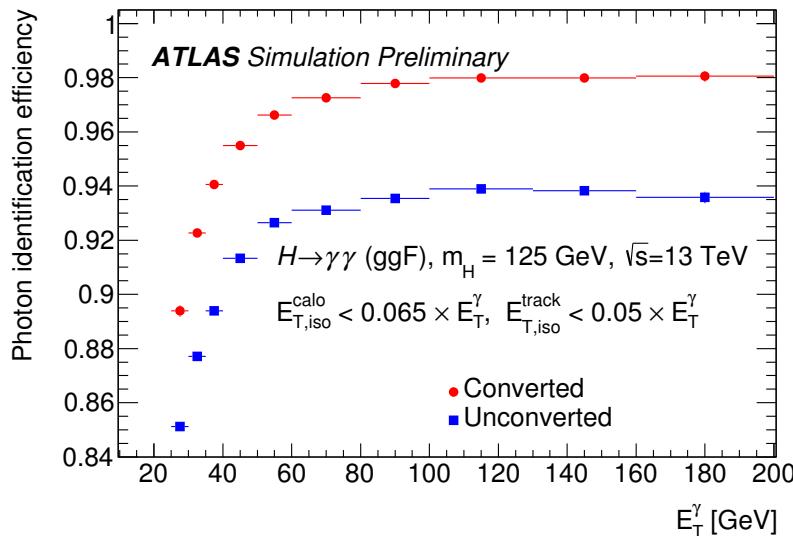
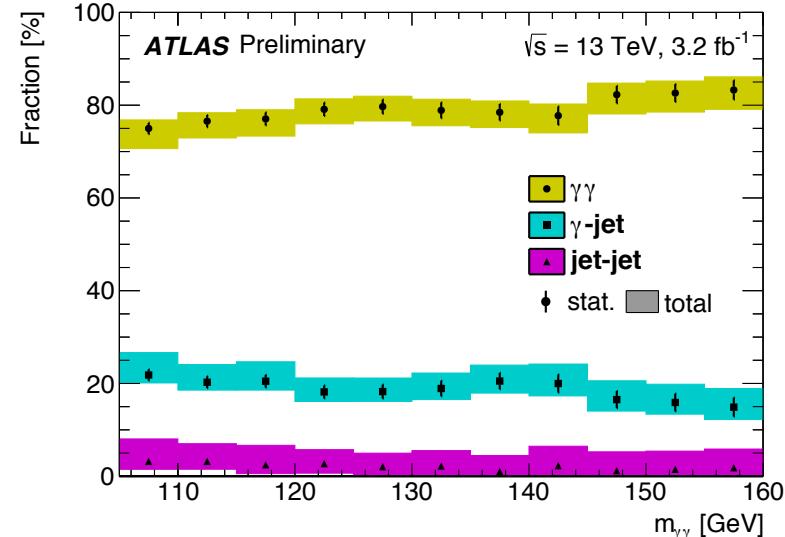
Higgs to $\gamma\gamma$ channel search



- Clear signature over backgrounds
 - Continuum $\gamma\gamma$
 - π^0 from jet fragmentation mis-identified as photons in γ -jet and jet-jet
 - Drell-yan events with both electrons mis-identified as photons
- Changes with respect to Run 1
 - Optimized identification, calibration, isolation and vertex conditions
- Event selection
 - Fiducial coverage excluding crack region $1.37 < |\eta| < 1.52$ (1.56 in Run1)
 - Tight photon ID to reject hadronic or jet background
 - High primary vertex efficiency

Fiducial selection at particle level

Two highest- p_T photons:	$ \eta^\gamma < 2.37$
Relative- p_T :	$E_{T,1}^\gamma/m_{\gamma\gamma} \geq 0.35, E_{T,2}^\gamma/m_{\gamma\gamma} \geq 0.25$
Mass window:	$105 \text{ GeV} \leq m_{\gamma\gamma} < 160 \text{ GeV}$
Photon isolation:	$E_{T,\text{iso}} < 0.1 \times E_T^\gamma + 1 \text{ GeV}$



Higgs to $\gamma\gamma$ signal extraction



- Signal extracted from likelihood fit

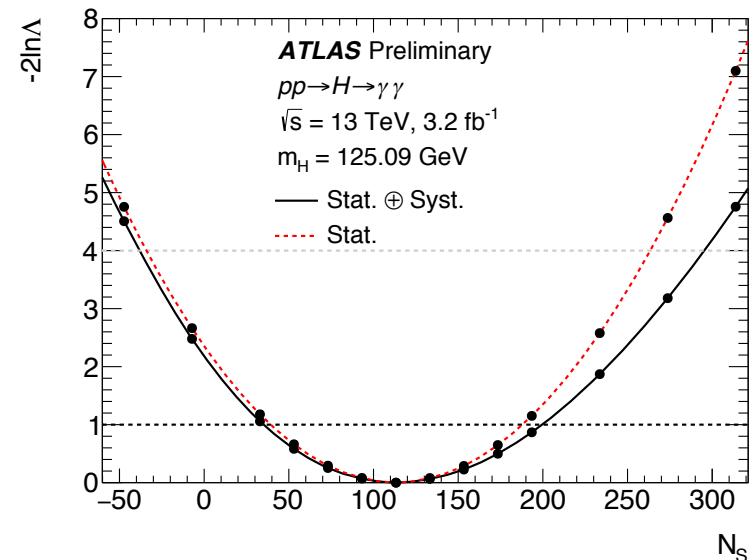
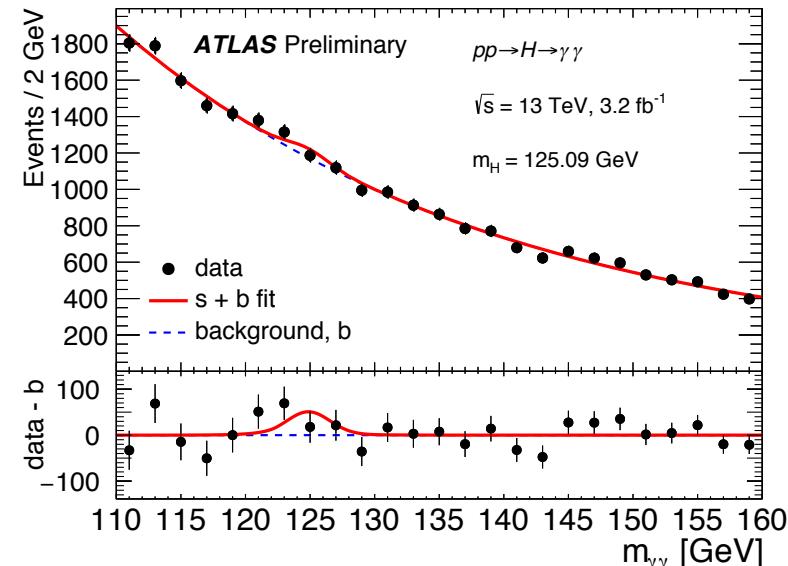
$$N_{\text{exp}} = 143 \pm 71(\text{stat.})^{+39}_{-6}(\text{syst.})$$

$$N_S = 113 \pm 74(\text{stat.})^{+43}_{-25}(\text{syst.})$$

- Dominant systematic uncertainties:

Component	Uncertainty [%]
Total fit	$+76$ -69
Fit: statistical	± 66
Fit: systematic	$+38$ -22
Background modeling	± 7.7
Signal modeling	± 1.5
Dalitz contribution	± 0.3
Total	$+76$ -70

- Observed (expected) significance above the null-signal hypothesis is 1.5σ (1.9σ)



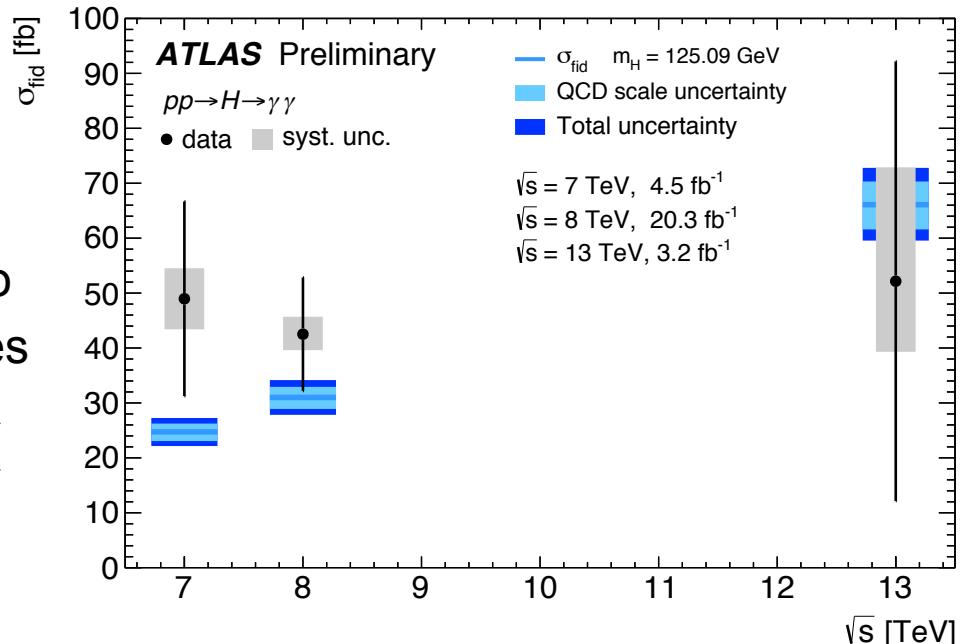
Higgs to $\gamma\gamma$ fiducial cross section



- Fiducial cross section from luminosity and detector effects

$$\sigma = \frac{N_S}{\mathcal{L}_{\text{int}} \mathcal{B} \mathcal{A} \mathcal{C}} = \frac{\sigma_{\text{fid}}}{\mathcal{B} \mathcal{A}} \quad \begin{array}{l} \mathcal{A} \text{ Acceptance} \\ \mathcal{B} \text{ Branching ratio} \\ \mathcal{C} \text{ Det. efficiencies} \end{array}$$

Component	Uncertainty [%]
Photon energy scale	< 0.1
Photon energy resolution	< 0.1
Photon identification efficiency	± 2.6
Photon isolation efficiency	± 4.0
Trigger efficiency	± 0.4
Vertex selection	< 0.1
Theoretical modeling uncertainty	± 0.8
Total	± 4.8



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\sqrt{s}	Measured fiducial cross section [fb]	LHC-XS prediction [fb]
7 TeV	$49 \pm 17 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 6 \text{ (syst.)} \pm 1 \text{ (lumi.)}$	24.7 ± 2.6
8 TeV	$42.5 \pm 9.8 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 2.9 \text{ (syst.)} \pm 1.2 \text{ (lumi.)}$	31.0 ± 3.2
13 TeV	$52 \pm 34 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 21 \text{ (syst.)} \pm 3 \text{ (lumi.)}$	66.1 ± 6.8

Higgs to $\gamma\gamma$ total cross section



- Measure total from fiducial cross section

$$\sigma = \frac{\sigma_{\text{fid}}}{\mathcal{B} \mathcal{A}} \quad \begin{aligned} \mathcal{A} & \text{ Acceptance} \\ \mathcal{B} & \text{ BR}(\gamma\gamma) : 0.228 \pm 0.011 \end{aligned}$$

- 2 different PDF sets used to estimate acceptance uncertainties
 - At higher \sqrt{s} , more events fall out of the fiducial region (fwd events)
- Cross section upper limit at 95% CL for $\sqrt{s}=13$ TeV is 106 pb (112 pb exp)
 - Using asymptotic approximation

\sqrt{s}	\mathcal{A}
7 TeV	0.620 ± 0.007
8 TeV	0.611 ± 0.012
13 TeV	0.570 ± 0.006

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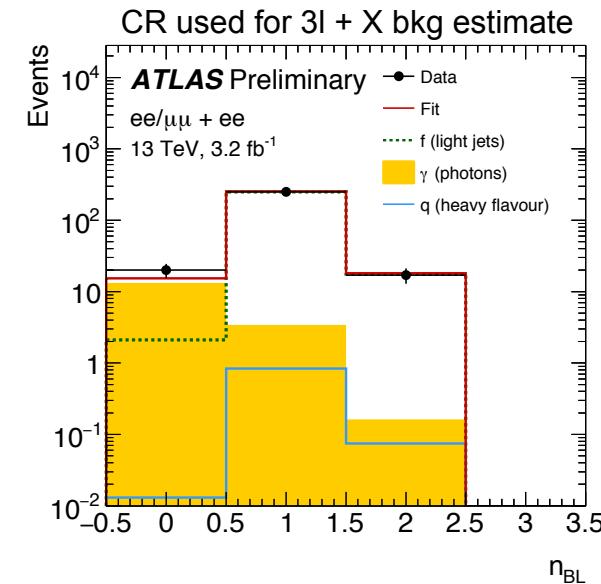
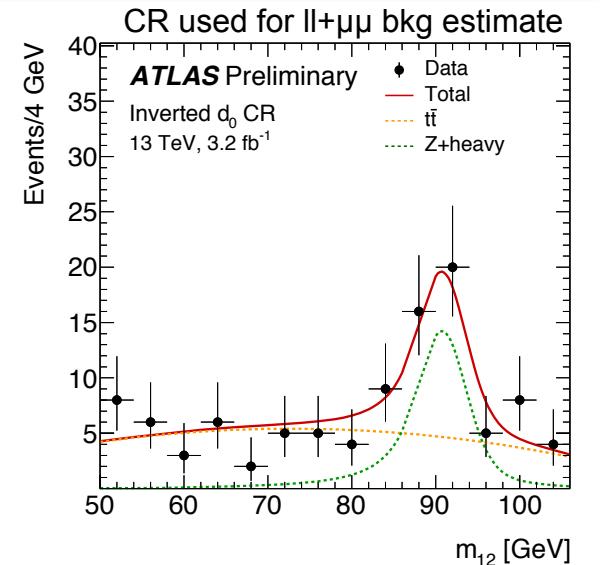
\sqrt{s}	Measured total cross section [pb]	LHC-XS prediction [pb]
7 TeV	$35 \pm 12 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 4 \text{ (syst.)} \pm 1 \text{ (lumi.)}$	17.5 ± 1.6
8 TeV	$30.5 \pm 7.1 \text{ (stat.)} {}^{+2.6}_{-2.5} \text{ (syst.)} \pm 0.9 \text{ (lumi.)}$	22.3 ± 2.0
13 TeV	$40 \pm 26 \text{ (stat.)} {}^{+16}_{-10} \text{ (syst.)} \pm 2 \text{ (lumi.)}$	$50.9 {}^{+4.5}_{-4.4}$

Higgs to ZZ*(4l) channel search



- Data driven background normalization
 - ll+μμ : semi-leptonic decays of heavy flavors (d_0 cut)
 - ee+μμ : used to constraint the ttbar
 - 3l+x : account for mis-tagging of light jets, photon conversions or semi-leptonic hadrons (IBL)
- Particle identification changes
 - Electron: Requirement on impact parameter in transversal plane (d_0) and its error (d_0/σ_{d0})
 - Muon: Segment tag muons (ID+part MS) in $|\eta| < 0.1$

Lepton definition	
Muons: $p_T > 6 \text{ GeV}, \eta < 2.7$	Electrons: $p_T > 7 \text{ GeV}, \eta < 2.47$
Pairing	
Leading pair:	SFOS lepton pair with smallest $ m_Z - m_{\ell\ell} $
Sub-leading pair:	Remaining SFOS lepton pair with smallest $ m_Z - m_{\ell\ell} $
Event selection	
Lepton kinematics:	Leading lepton $p_T > 20, 15, 10 \text{ GeV}$
Mass requirements:	$50 < m_{12} < 106 \text{ GeV}; 12 < m_{34} < 115 \text{ GeV}$
Lepton separation:	$\Delta R(\ell_i, \ell_j) > 0.1(0.2)$ for same (opposite) flavour leptons
J/ψ veto:	$m(\ell_i, \ell_j) > 5 \text{ GeV}$ for all SFOS lepton pairs
Mass window:	$118 < m_{4\ell} < 129 \text{ GeV}$



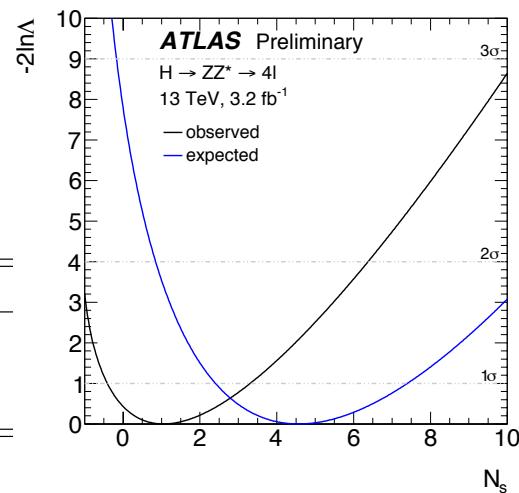
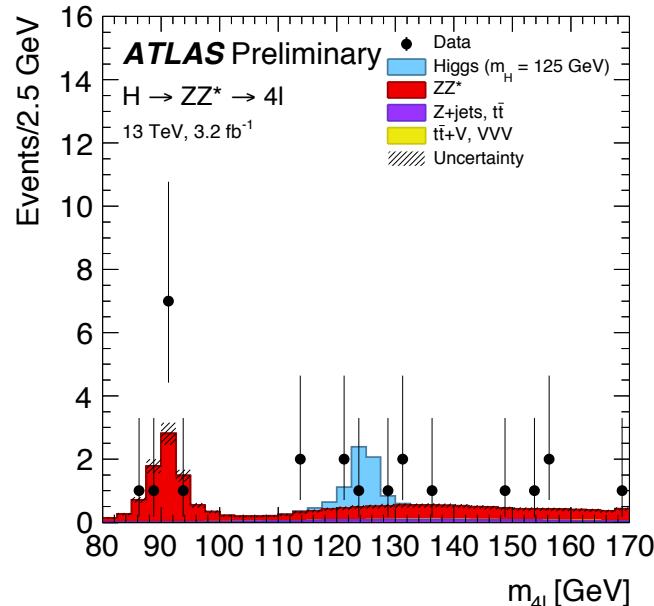
ATLAS-CONF-2015-059

Higgs to ZZ*(4l) signal extraction



- Extracted N_S from fit to m_{4l} distribution
- Expected number of events in the signal region from control region through extrapolation factors
 - Uncertainties combined linearly with SR yields

Final state	$m_{4l} > 200 \text{ GeV}$		$m_{4l} [118-129] \text{ GeV}$		
	Exp	Obs	Signal	Exp	Obs
4 μ	22.4 ± 2.2	20	1.67 ± 0.20	2.39 ± 0.21	1
2e2 μ	17.2 ± 1.6	17	1.06 ± 0.13	1.57 ± 0.14	1
2 μ 2e	18.3 ± 2.6	13	0.96 ± 0.15	1.40 ± 0.16	2
4e	14.1 ± 2.1	12	0.88 ± 0.13	1.30 ± 0.14	0
Total	72 ± 8	62	4.57 ± 0.54	6.65 ± 0.58	4



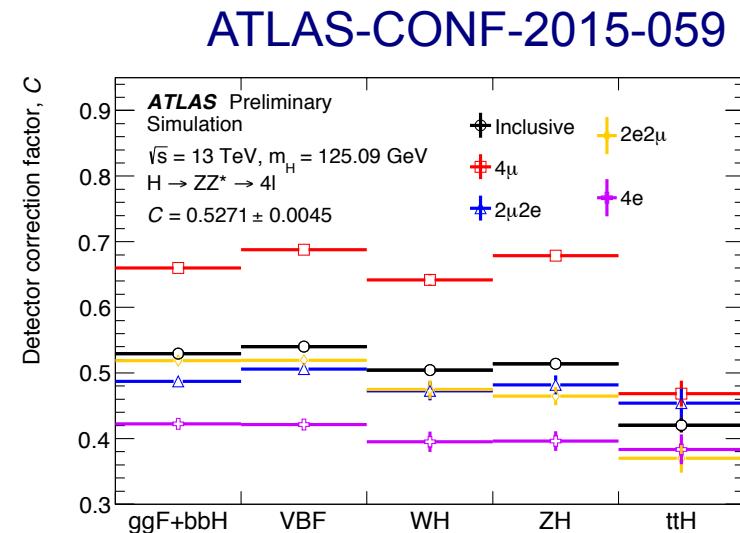
Background	Fit yield in reference CR	Extrapolation factor	Yield in SR
Z+heavy flavour jets	46 ± 11	$(6.4 \pm 0.9) \cdot 10^{-3}$	$0.30 \pm 0.07 \pm 0.10$
$t\bar{t}$	81 ± 7	$(2.8 \pm 1.9) \cdot 10^{-3}$	$0.23 \pm 0.02 \pm 0.16$
Z+light flavour jets	14 ± 7	$(2.5 \pm 0.4) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$0.35 \pm 0.17 \pm 0.07$

ATLAS-CONF-2015-059

Higgs to ZZ*(4l) cross section



- Observed (expected) significance above null-signal: 1.4σ (2.8σ)
- Cross section upper limit of 68 pb at 95% CL for $\sqrt{s}=13$ TeV
 - Using asymptotic approach
- Measure the fiducial and total cross section
 - $\text{BR}(ZZ \rightarrow 4l): (1.24 \pm 0.06) 10^{-4}$



	\sqrt{s} [TeV]		
	7	8	13
\mathcal{A} [%]	46.67 ± 0.23	45.98 ± 0.14	42.74 ± 0.24
\mathcal{C} [%]	51.89 ± 0.36	55.32 ± 0.24	52.71 ± 0.45

Data set [TeV]	N_s	$\sigma_{4\ell}^{\text{fid}}$ [fb]	$\sigma_{\text{theory}}^{\text{fid}}$ [fb]	σ^{tot} [pb]	$\sigma_{\text{theory}}^{\text{tot}}$ [pb]
7	$4.5^{+2.8}_{-2.2}$	$1.9^{+1.2}_{-0.9}$	1.03 ± 0.11	33^{+21}_{-16}	17.5 ± 1.6
8	$24.0^{+6.0}_{-5.3}$	2.1 ± 0.5	1.29 ± 0.13	37^{+9}_{-8}	22.3 ± 2.0
13	$1.0^{+2.3}_{-1.5}$	$0.6^{+1.3}_{-0.9}$	2.74 ± 0.28	12^{+25}_{-16}	$50.9^{+4.5}_{-4.4}$

Combination of $\gamma\gamma$ and $ZZ^*(4l)$



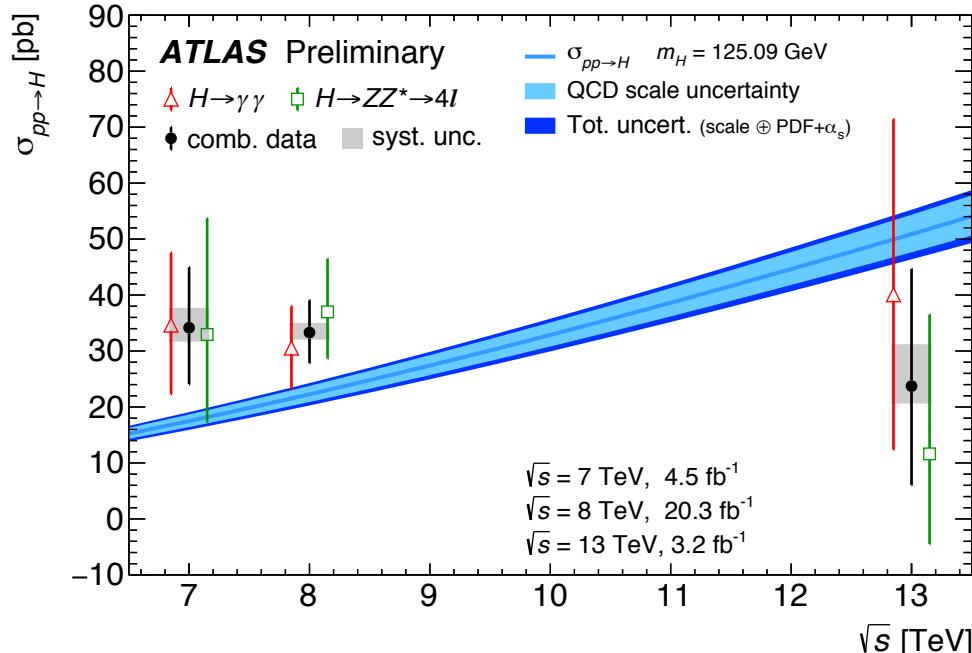
- Maximized product of likelihoods

$$\mathcal{L} = \mathcal{L}_{\gamma\gamma} \times \mathcal{L}_{4\ell} \times \prod_k G(\sigma_k; 0, 1)$$

- Correlated: integrated luminosities, mass measurement ([125.09 GeV](#)), production modes and theoretical uncertainties (QCD scale & PDF)
- Uncorrelated: detector effects, reconstruction efficiencies
- Using asymptotic approximation

- Results at $\sqrt{s}=13$ TeV

- Uncertainty statistically dominated
- Compatibility of 1.3σ over SM prediction
- Compatibility with null-signal hypothesis is 1.4σ observed and 3.4σ expected
- Combined upper limit cross section of 68 pb at 95% CL



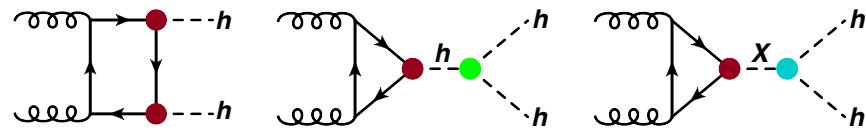
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Total cross section [pb]	7 TeV	8 TeV	13 TeV
$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$	35^{+13}_{-12}	$30.5^{+7.5}_{-7.4}$	40^{+31}_{-28}
$H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4\ell$	33^{+21}_{-16}	37^{+9}_{-8}	12^{+25}_{-16}
Combination	34 ± 10 (stat.) $^{+4}_{-2}$ (syst.)	$33.3^{+5.5}_{-5.3}$ (stat.) $^{+1.7}_{-1.3}$ (syst.)	24^{+20}_{-17} (stat.) $^{+7}_{-3}$ (syst.)
LHC-XS	17.5 ± 1.6	22.3 ± 2.0	$50.9^{+4.5}_{-4.4}$

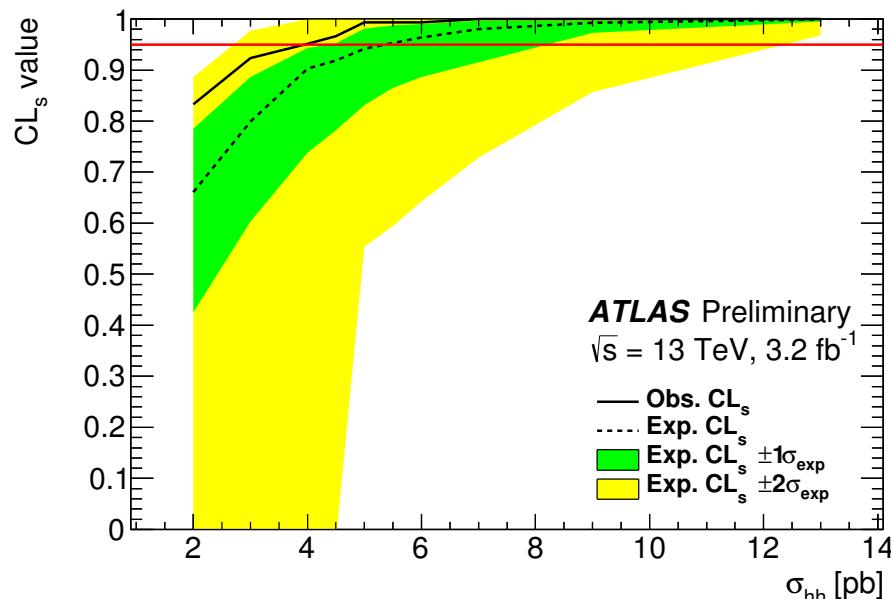
Di-Higgs to $bb\gamma\gamma$ channel



- Search for resonant and non resonant di-Higgs production
 - Largely suppressed cross section
 - Combine large BR of bb and good $\gamma\gamma$ mass resolution
- Same selection as $\gamma\gamma$ search
+ b-jets in $|\eta| < 2.5$
 - SR: 2 tagged jets
 - CR: 0 tagged jets
- Simultaneous fit to extract background continuum constant
 - No event in signal region
- Upper limit at 95%CL for $HH \rightarrow bb\gamma\gamma$
 - 3.4 pb (obs) and 5.4 pb (exp)



Process	0-tag	2-tag
Continuum background	35.8 ± 2.1	1.63 ± 0.30
SM single-Higgs	1.8 ± 1.5	0.14 ± 0.05
SM di-Higgs	<0.001	0.027 ± 0.006
Observed	27	0



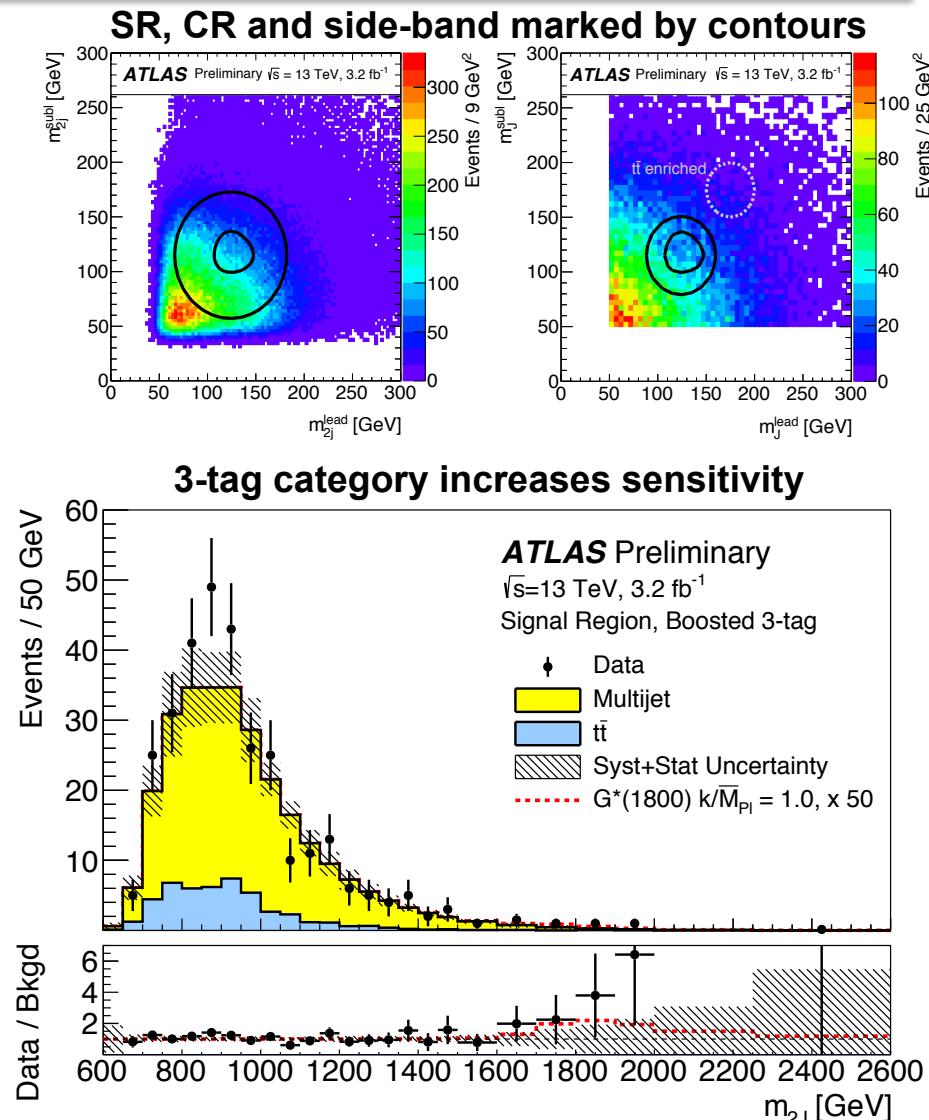
Di-Higgs to bbbb channel



- Search for resonant and non resonant di-Higgs production
 - Highest sensitivity $m_H > 500$ GeV
- Backgrounds
 - Multi-jet events estimated in side-bands with 2 or 4 tagged jets
 - Hadronic ttbar decays → tt-veto
- Search categories
 - 4 b-jets $\Delta R=0.4$ (resolved)
 - 2 large-R jets $\Delta R=1$ (boosted) with 3 or 4 b-tagged track jets
- Upper limit at 95% CL $HH \rightarrow bbbb$ from resolved analysis
 - 1.22 pb (obs) and 12.9 fb (exp)

ATLAS-CONF-2016-017

Run 1 analysis (arXiv: 1506.00285)





Conclusions



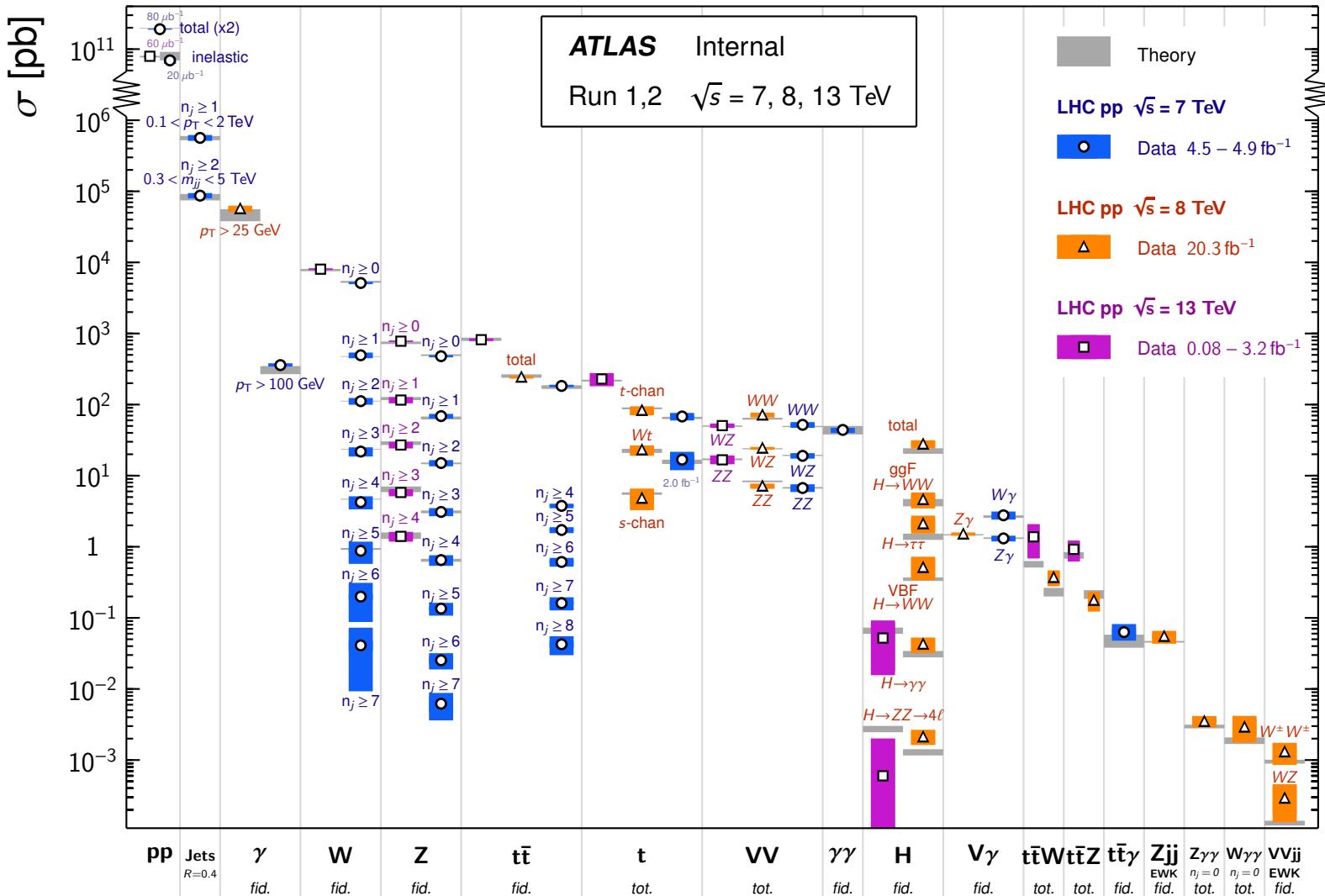
- Search for Higgs boson in Run 2 started with 3.2 fb^{-1}
- Increased production cross section at $\sqrt{s}=13 \text{ TeV}$
- Measured Higgs cross section via $\gamma\gamma$ and ZZ channels yields an observed value $24^{+20}_{-17}(\text{stat.})^{+7}_{-3}(\text{syst.}) \text{ pb}$
- Set upper limits on Higgs and di-Higgs production
- Looking forward to more data in 2016

SM fiducial cross sections



Standard Model Production Cross Section Measurements

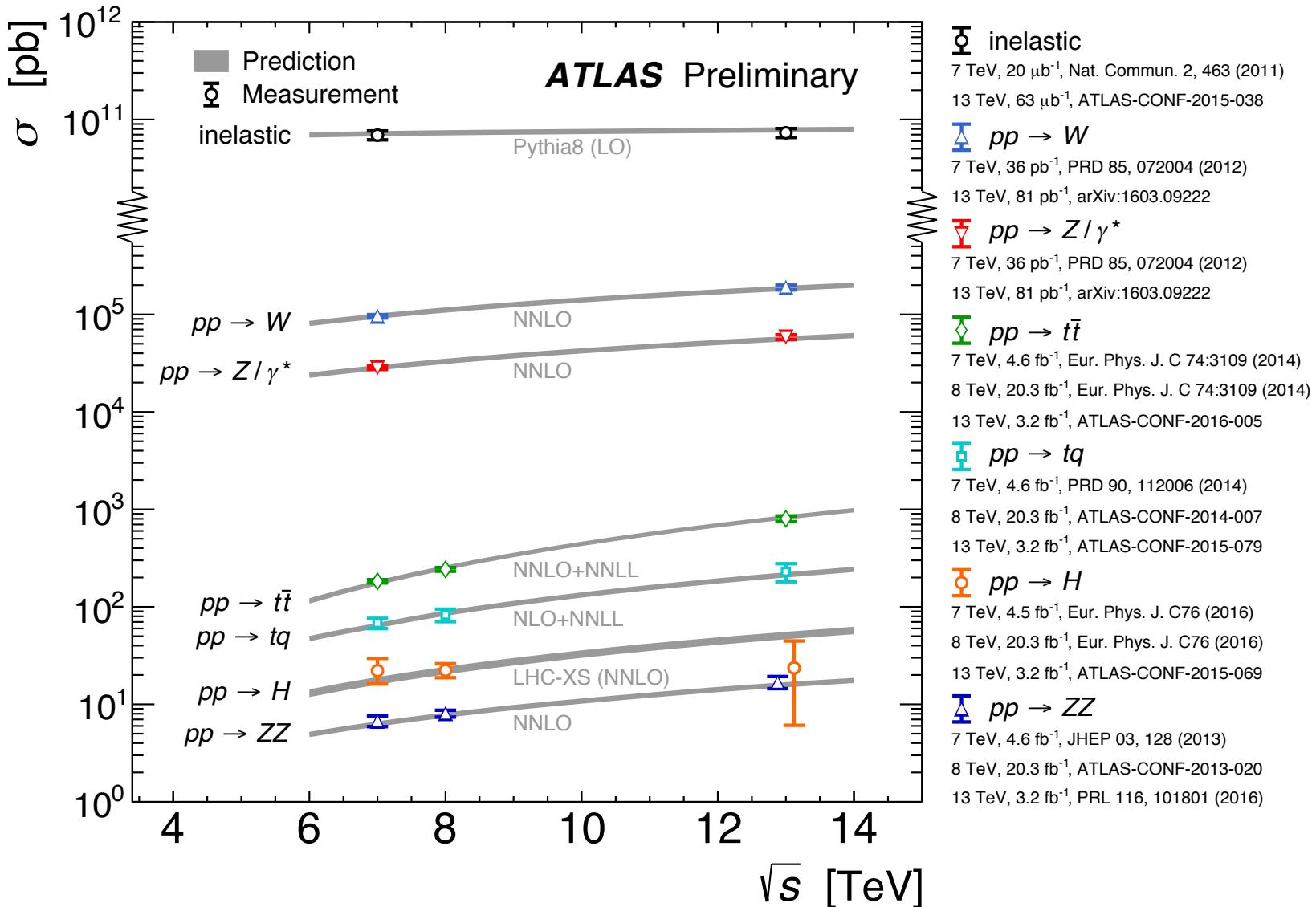
Status: June 2016





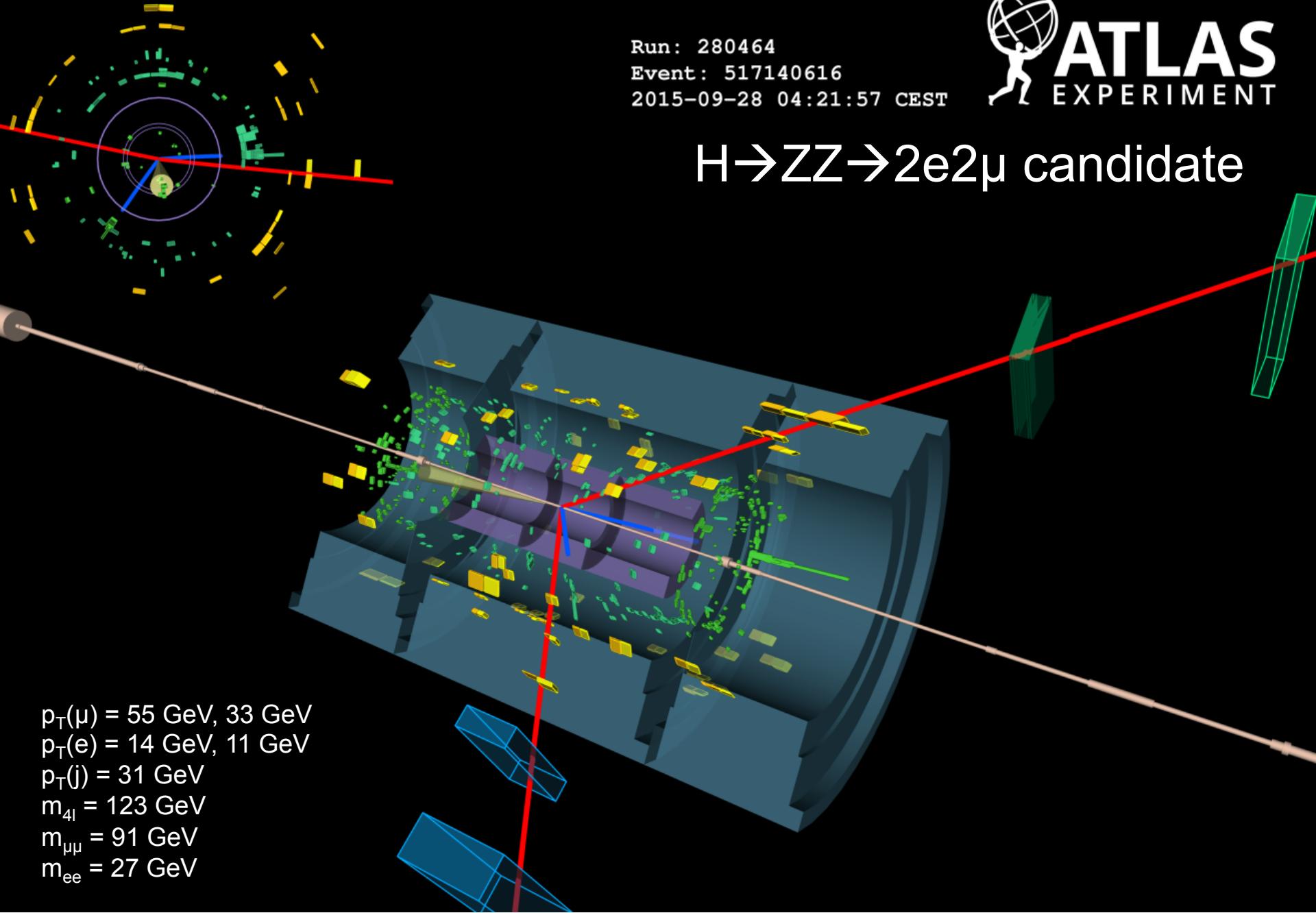
Backup

Cross section measurements vs \sqrt{s}



Run: 280464
 Event: 517140616
 2015-09-28 04:21:57 CEST

$H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 2e2\mu$ candidate





Systematics of cross section measurement



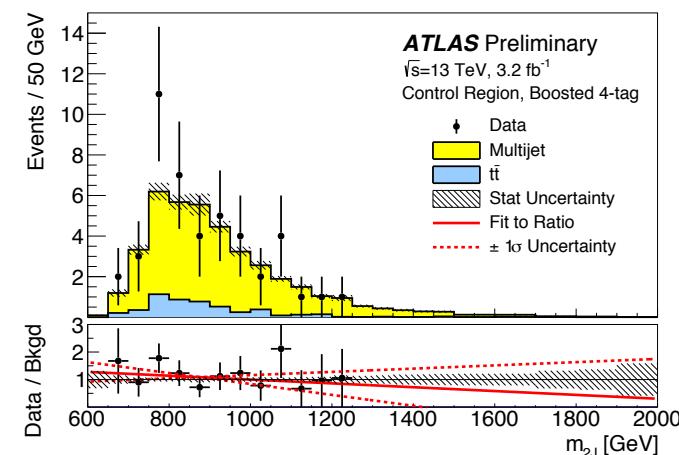
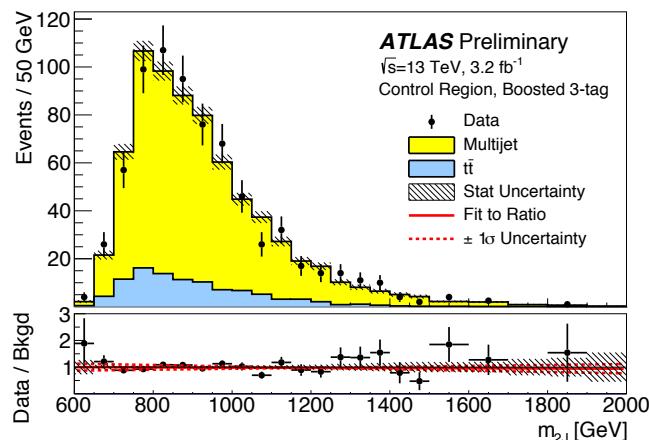
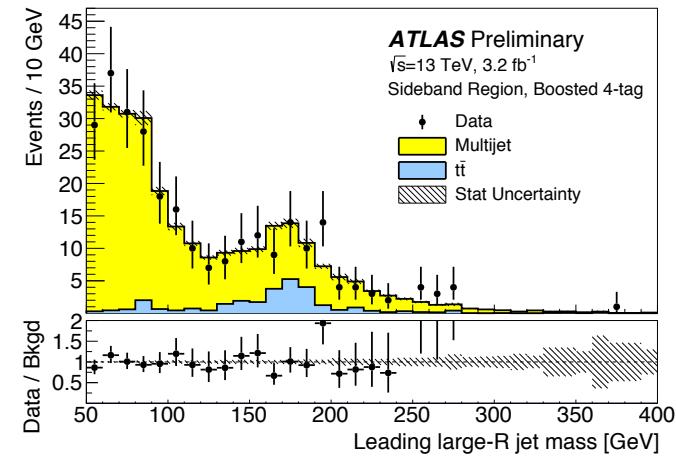
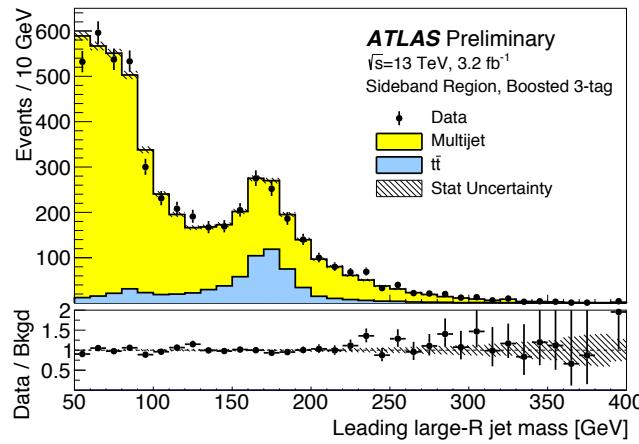
- Uncertainties acceptance correction envelope of the sum in quadrature of baseline and central values of alternative PDF sets
- Uncertainties on the acceptance correction associated with missing higher-order corrections are evaluated by varying the renormalization and factorization scales coherently and individually by factors of 0.5 and 2 from their nominal values, and by reweighting the p_T^H distribution from POWHEG BOX to the prediction of the HRES 2.2 calculation.
- The envelope of the maximum deviation of the combined scale variations and the p_T^H reweighting is used as the systematic variation to account for the uncertainty in the mass measurement, the Higgs boson mass is varied by ± 0.4 GeV
- To assess the systematic uncertainty due to the assumption of SM cross-section fractions of the Higgs boson production modes, the VBF and VH fractions are varied by factors of 0.5 and 2 from the SM prediction and the fraction of ttH is varied by factors of 0 and 5.
- The total uncertainties on the acceptance correction range from 1% to 6%, depending on the channel, distribution and bin

[ATLAS-CONF-2015-069](#)

Di-Higgs to bbbb channel



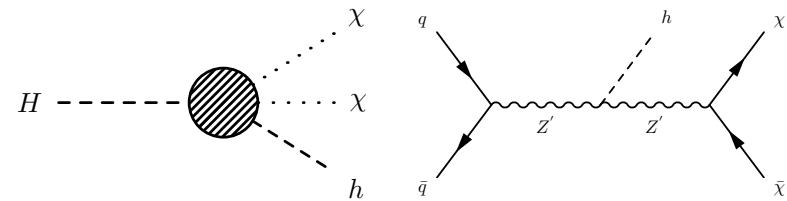
- Event yields extrapolated from side-bands through likelihood fit
- 3-tag category increases sensitivity



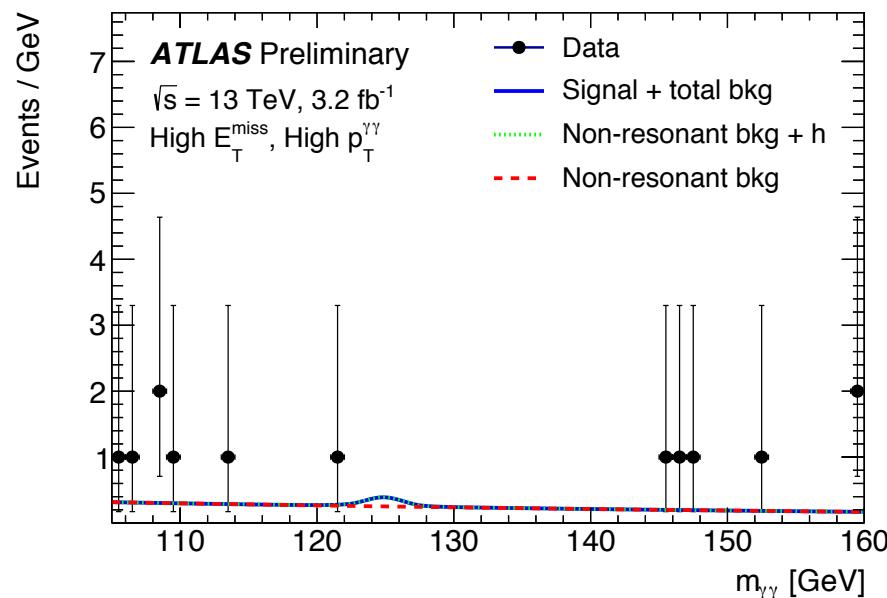
Higgs to $\gamma\gamma + \text{MET}$ search



- Based on $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ search
 - Heavy scalar decay into Higgs boson plus pair of DM candidates
 - Massive vector mediator emits Higgs boson and decays into a pair of DM candidates
- Extend Run 1 analysis
 - MET > 90 GeV
 - [PhysRevLett.115.131801](#)
- Follow $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ selection and split into four categories
 - Updated particle definitions
- No excess over backgrounds
 - SM $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$, $\gamma\gamma$ continuum, $\gamma+\text{jet}$, di-jet, $W+\gamma$ and $W+\gamma\gamma$



Category	E_T^{miss} [GeV]	p_T^{hard} [GeV]	$p_T^{\gamma\gamma}$ [GeV]
High E_T^{miss} , high $p_T^{\gamma\gamma}$	> 100	-	> 100
High E_T^{miss} , low $p_T^{\gamma\gamma}$	> 100	-	≤ 100
Intermediate E_T^{miss}	> 50 and ≤ 100	> 40	-
Rest	-	-	> 15

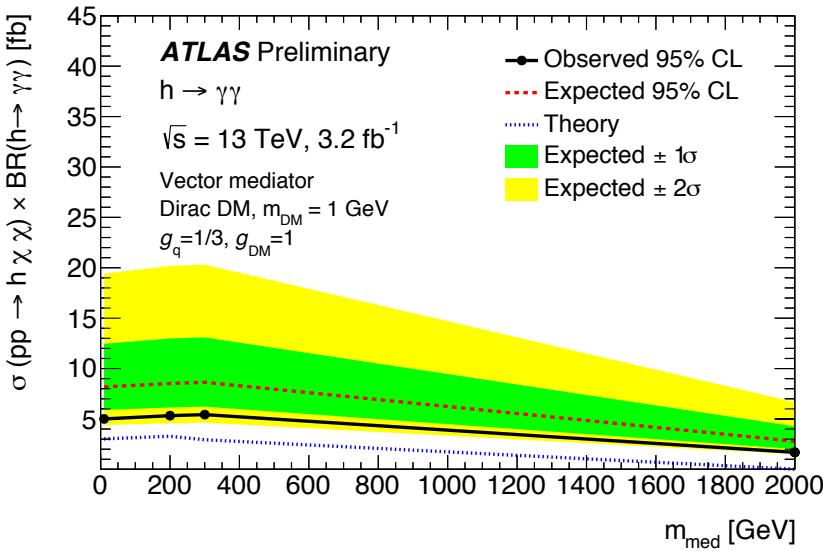


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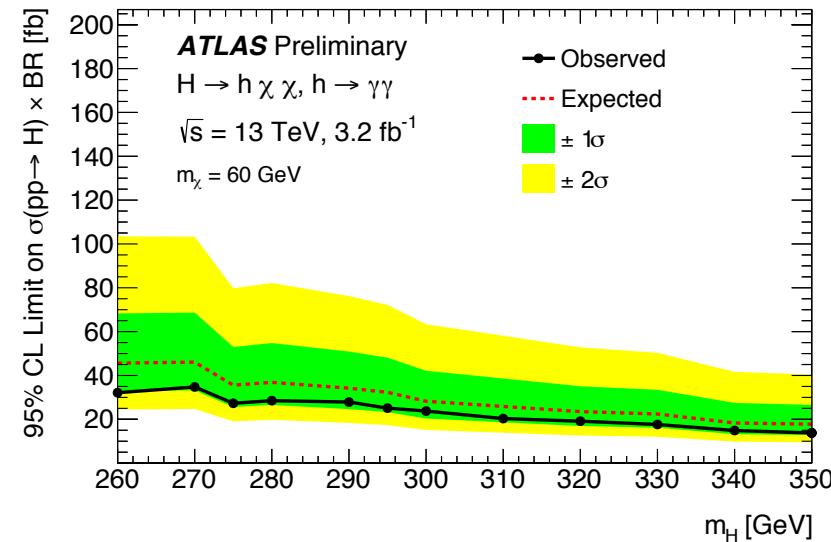
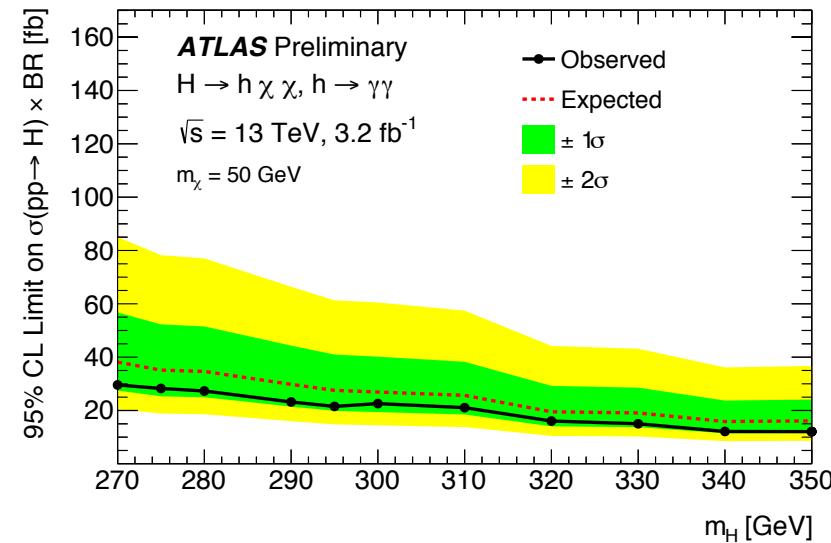
Limits on Higgs to $\gamma\gamma + \text{MET}$ search



- Limits below expectation
- Heavy scalar production model
 - Upper limit 29.6 fb ($m_H = 270$ GeV)
- Massive mediator model
 - Upper limit 5.3 fb ($m_{\text{DM}} = 1$ GeV)



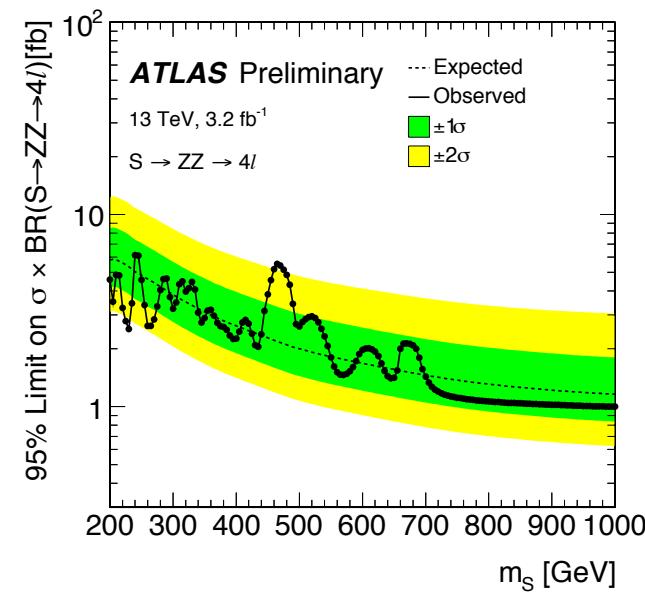
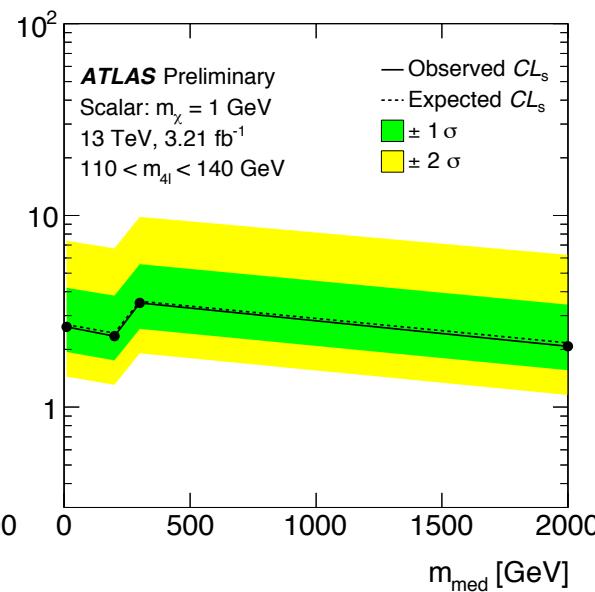
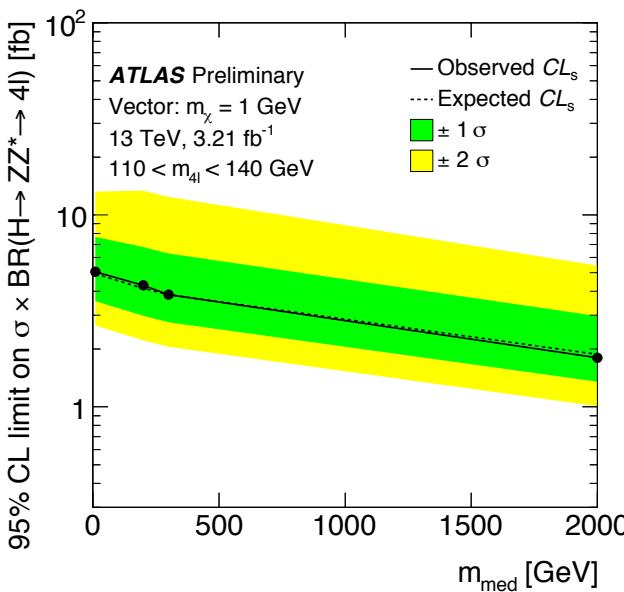
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Limits on Higgs to ZZ*(4l) + MET search



- Low and high MET categories are considered
- No significant excess is found, set upper limit at 95% CL on cross section in two models
 - Simplified dark matter model with heavy mediators
 - Heavy narrow width scalar boson decaying to four leptons

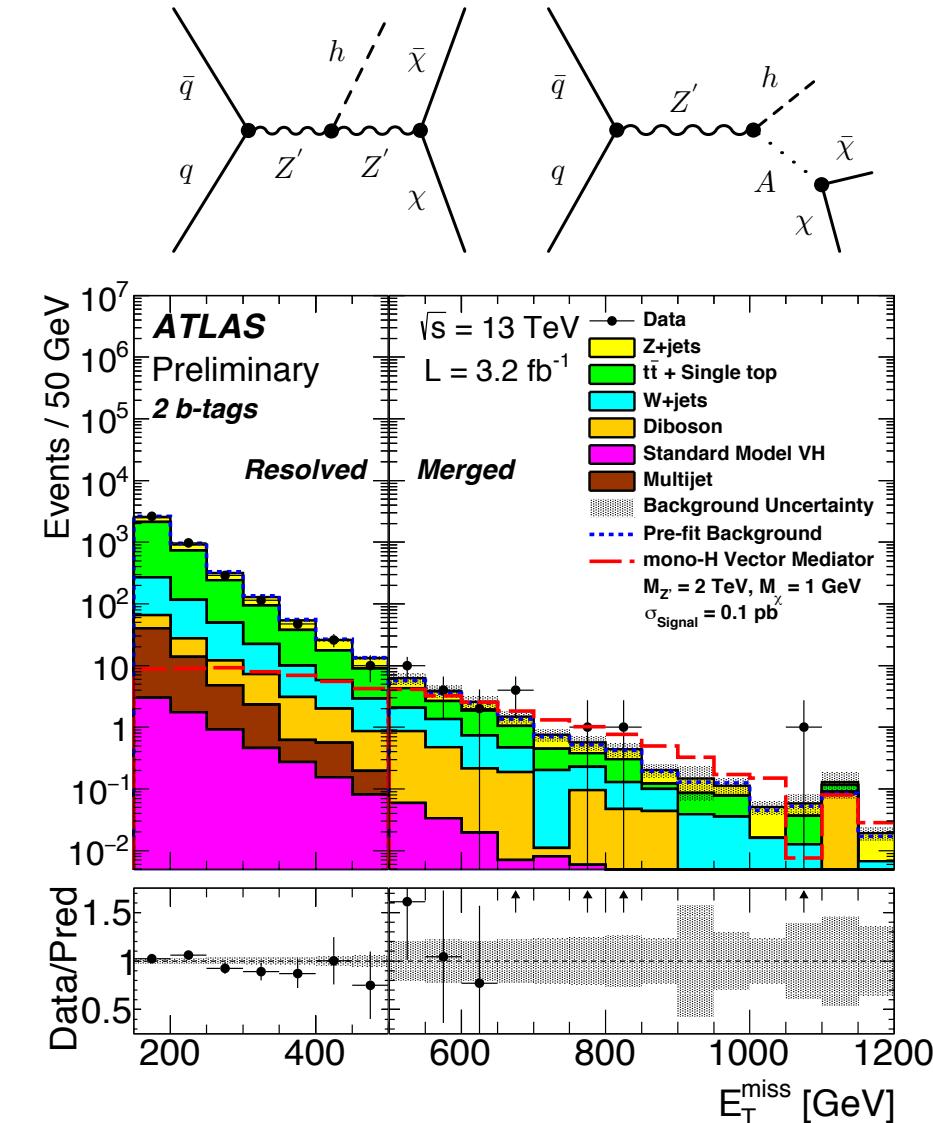


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Higgs to bb + MET search



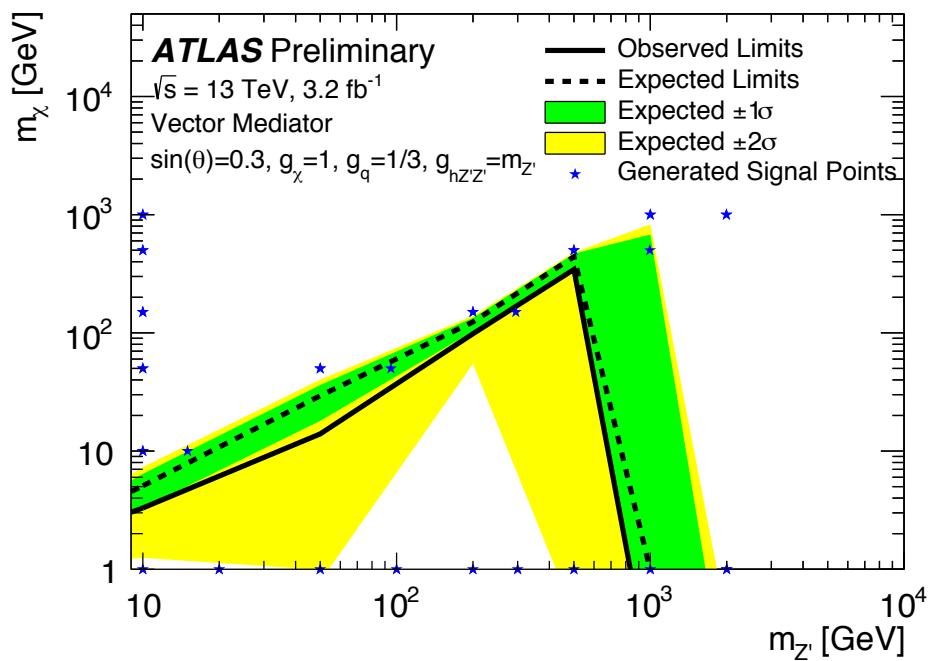
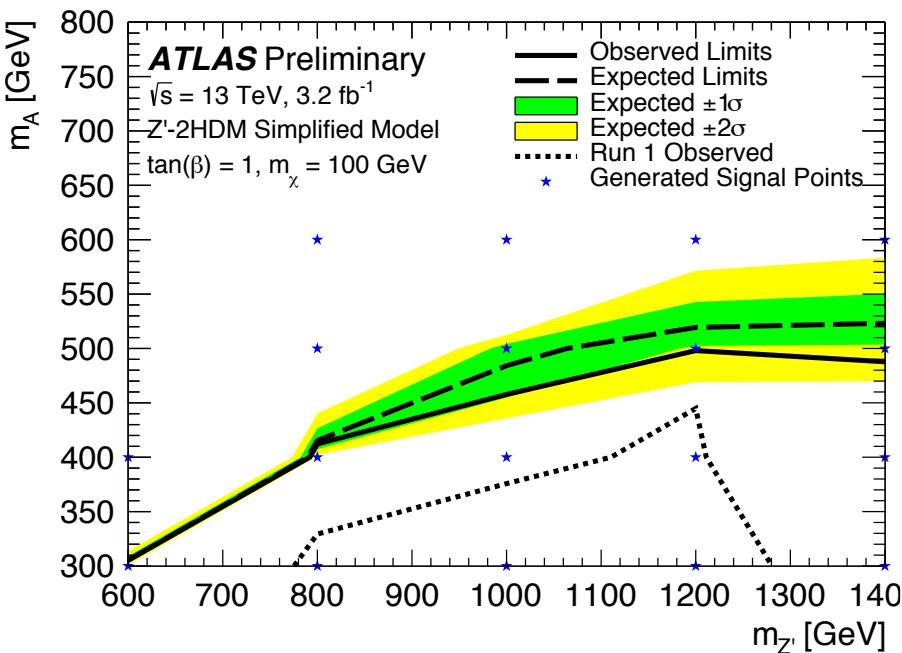
- Two models
 - Vector mediator radiates Higgs and decays to DM candidates
 - Associated production with CP-odd pseudo-scalar A decaying to DM
- Event selection
 - MET > 150 GeV and $p_T^{\text{miss}} > 30$ GeV
 - No isolated muons or electrons
- Backgrounds reduced by angular cuts and modeled in control regions
 - SM W/Z+jets and ttbar
 - Miss-tagged multi-jet and low MET
 - Back-to-back di-jet events
- Four categories
 - 3 x resolved by MET (150-200, 200-350, 350-500) GeV
 - 1 x merged MET>500 GeV
- No significant excess observed



Limits on Higgs to $bb + \text{MET}$ search



- Exclusion limits at 95 % CL for a wide range of Z' masses
 - Pseudo-scalar up to 500 GeV
 - Vector mediator up to 900 GeV

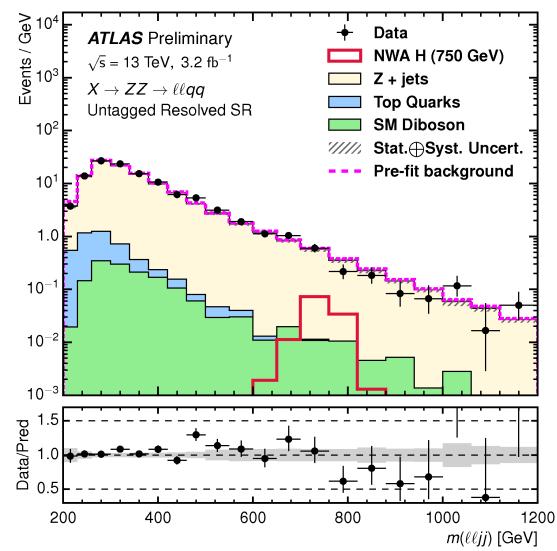
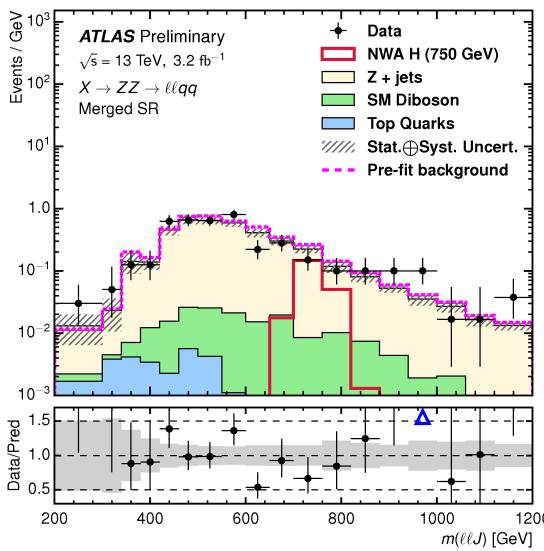


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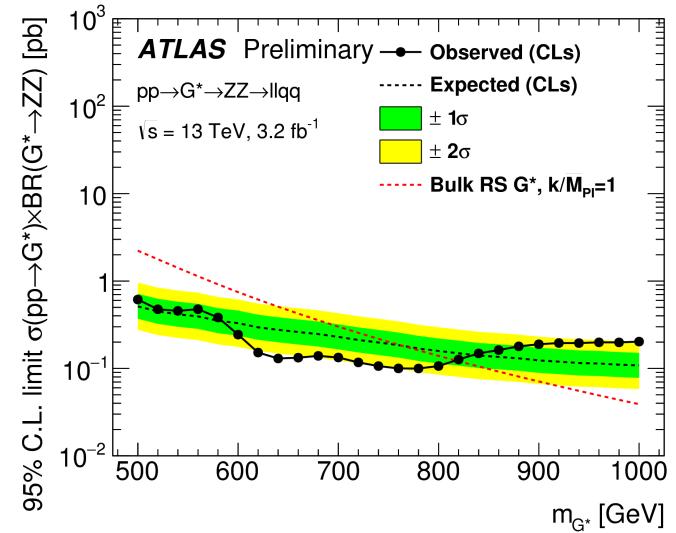
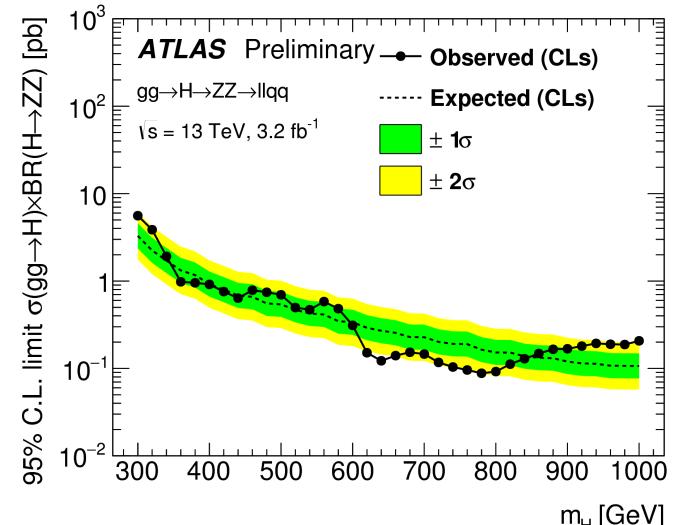


Heavy Higgs to ZZ*(llqq) search

- Heavy resonances [300, 1000] GeV to ZZ
 - Z leptonic (ee , $\mu\mu$) + Z hadronic: merged (J) $\Delta R=1$ or resolved (jj) (tagged or untagged) $\Delta R=0.4$ jets
- Tight particle identification for Run 2
 - Main backgrounds WZ/ZZ (from MC) $Z+jets$ and $t\bar{t}$ (constrained from CR)
 - Fit to m_{llJ} and m_{lljj} in SR and CR of merged and resolved simultaneously
- Interpreted in 2HDM spin 0 CP-even Higgs or EWS spin 2 graviton models



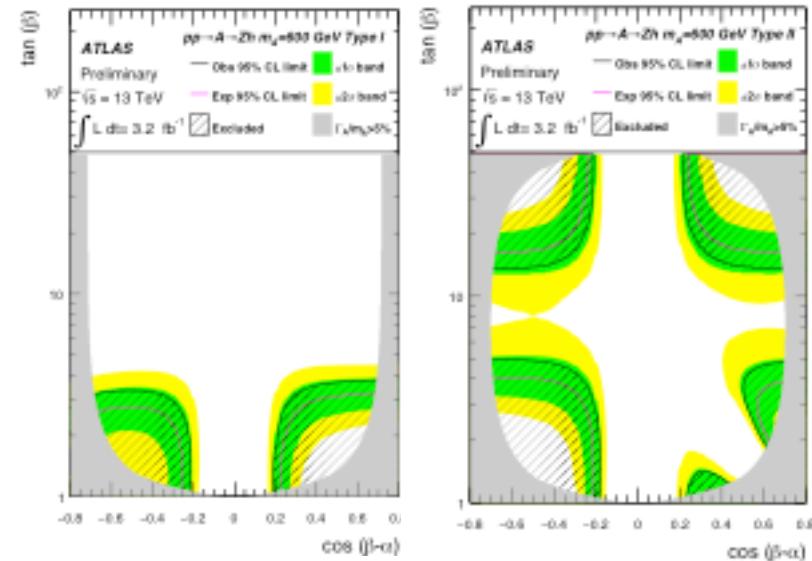
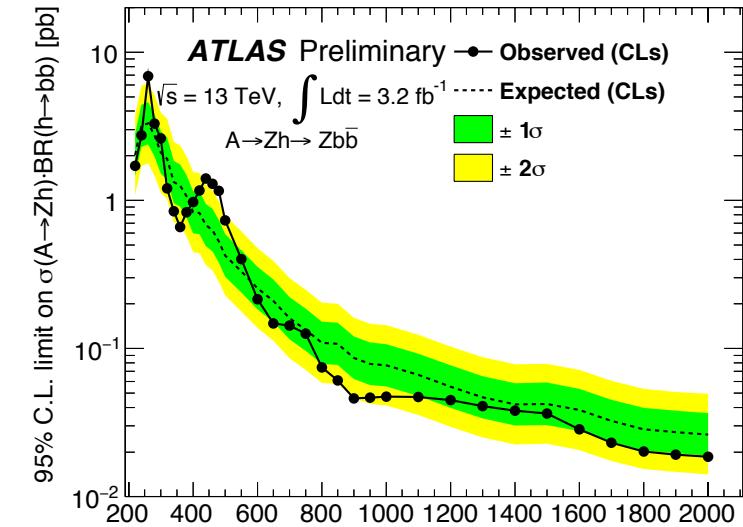
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CP-odd Higgs to Zh search



- CP-odd pseudo-scalar Higgs (m_A in [220, 2000] GeV) decay to Z and light Higgs ($m_H=125$ GeV)
 - Z leptonic modes (ee , $\mu\mu$, vv)
 - H to b-quarks (bb)
- Event categories
 - Number of leptons: 0, 2
 - P_T of Z candidate: <500 , >500 GeV
 - Tagged b-jets: 1 or 2
- Interpreted in context of 2HDM types I and II



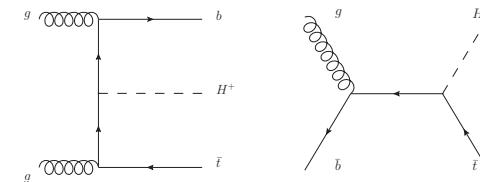
ATLAS-CONF-2016-015



Charged Higgs to $\tau\nu$ search

- Search for charged Higgs in assoc. with top quarks decaying to $\tau\nu$
 - No high p_T electron or muon
 - Extending Run 1 searches
- Backgrounds
 - $W+jets$, $Z/\gamma+jets$, WW, WZ, ZZ , multi-jet
- Event selections
 - Anti- k_T Jets, $\Delta R=0.4$, JVT, $|\eta|<2.4$
 - Tau $p_T>40\text{ GeV}$, $\Delta R=0.2$, BDT, $|\eta|<2.3$
 - MET $> 70 \text{ GeV}$
 - $mT > 50 \text{ GeV}$
- No significant excess observed
- Upper limits at 95% CL set on $\sigma(pp \rightarrow [b]tH^+) \times BR(H^+ \rightarrow \tau\nu)$

[arXiv 1603.09203](https://arxiv.org/abs/1603.09203)



Sample	Event yield
True τ_{had}	
$t\bar{t}$ & single-top-quark	590 ± 170
$W \rightarrow \tau\nu$	58 ± 14
$Z \rightarrow \tau\tau$	6.4 ± 2.0
diboson (WW, WZ, ZZ)	4.3 ± 1.3
Misidentified $e, \mu \rightarrow \tau_{had-vis}$	40 ± 6
Misidentified jet $\rightarrow \tau_{had-vis}$	196 ± 24
All backgrounds	900 ± 170
H^+ (200 GeV), hMSSM $\tan\beta = 60$	175 ± 28
H^+ (1000 GeV), hMSSM $\tan\beta = 60$	2.0 ± 0.2
Data	890

