



# Diboson and Multiboson Results with ATLAS

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On behalf of the ATLAS collaboration

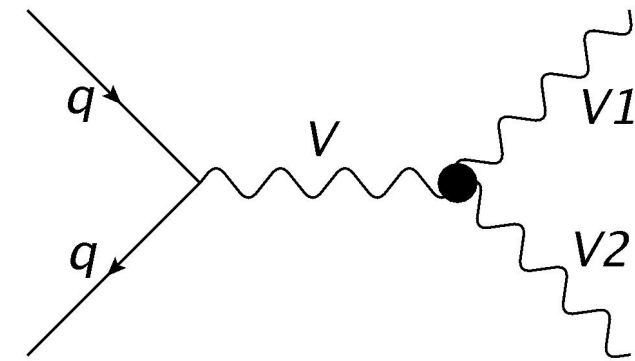
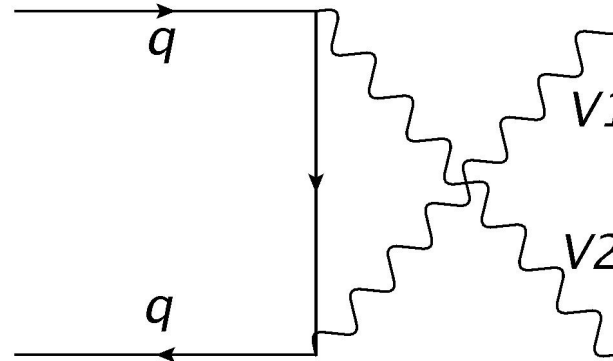
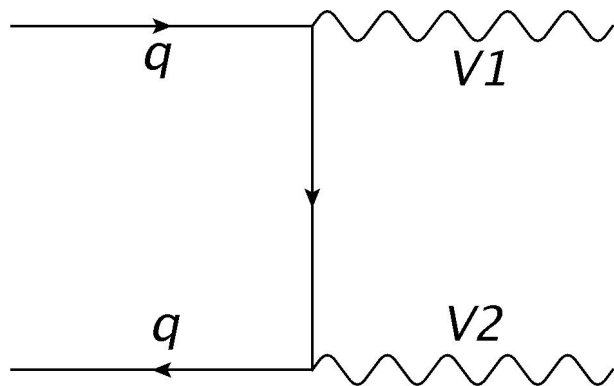
LHCP 2016 : Fourth Annual Large Hadron Collider Physics Conference  
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13th - 18th June 2016

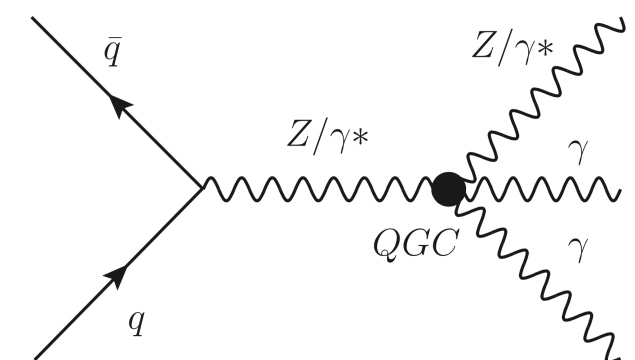
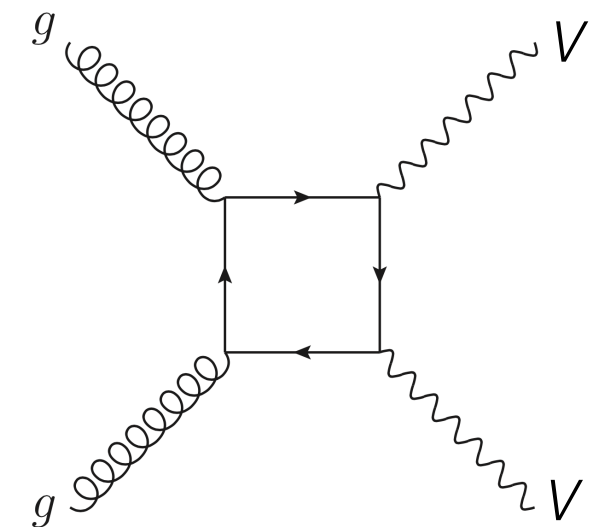




# Diboson and Multiboson physics at the LHC



- ◆ Precision test of the standard model (SM) at the TeV scale.
- ◆ Understanding these processes is important for background estimations needed for many measurements.
- ◆ Allows constraints to be set on many exotic models through the study of cross-sections, triple and quartic gauge boson couplings (TGC and QGC) vertices.





# Multiboson measurement strategy

- ◆ Measure cross sections within fiducial region :

$$\sigma_{\text{fid}} = \frac{N_{\text{data}} - N_{\text{bg}}}{\mathcal{L} C_{VV}}$$

- ◆ Extrapolate to the total cross section :

$$\sigma_{\text{tot}} = \sigma_{\text{fid}} \times \frac{1}{A_{VV} \mathcal{B}}$$

- ◆ Study unfolded differential distributions and probe high momentum events for anomalous TGC's and QGC's (aTGC's and aQGC's).

$C_{VV}$  - ratio of #  
measured events to  
# events in fiducial  
region

$A_{VV}$  - ratio of events  
in fiducial region to  
total region

$\mathcal{B}$  - Branching ratio

$\mathcal{L}$  - integrated  
luminosity

Charged couplings :  $\gamma WW$ ,  $ZWW$ ,  $WWZZ$ ,  $WWZ\gamma$ ,  $WW\gamma\gamma$  - allowed within the SM.

Neutral couplings :  $ZZ\gamma$ ,  $\gamma\gamma Z$ ,  $ZZZ$ ,  $ZZ\gamma\gamma$ ,  $Z\gamma\gamma\gamma$  - Not allowed within the SM.



# Intro to aTGC/aQGCs and Parameterisation

- ◆ Effective Lagrangians can be used to probe for new physics at energy scale  $\Lambda$  in a model independent way.
- ◆ Assume  $\Lambda$  lies above energy range of experiments.

$$\mathcal{L}_{eff} = \sum_n \frac{1}{\Lambda^n} \sum_i \alpha_i^{(n)} \mathcal{O}_i^{(n)}$$

$\alpha_i^{(n)}$  - coupling coefficients  
 $\mathcal{O}_i^{(n)}$  - operators of dimension  $\text{mass}^{4+n}$

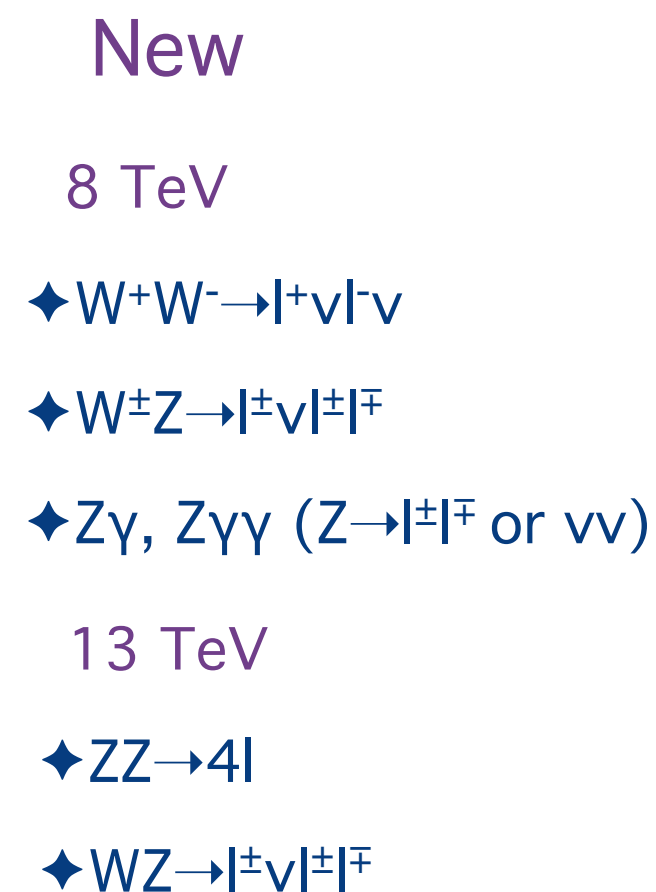
- ◆ Expanding up to dim.6 and including only CP conserving couplings - couplings for WWV vertex.

$$\mathcal{L} = -ig_{WWV} [g_1^V (W_{\mu\nu}^\dagger W^\mu - W^{\dagger\mu} W_{\mu\nu}) V^\nu + \kappa^V W_\mu^\dagger W_\nu V^{\mu\nu} + \frac{\lambda^V}{m_W^2} W_{\rho\mu}^\dagger W_\nu^\mu V^{\nu\rho}]$$

$$\text{SM} : g_1^V = \kappa_V = 1; \lambda_V = 0$$

- ◆ Additional couplings for QGC's and neutral couplings from dim.8 operators.



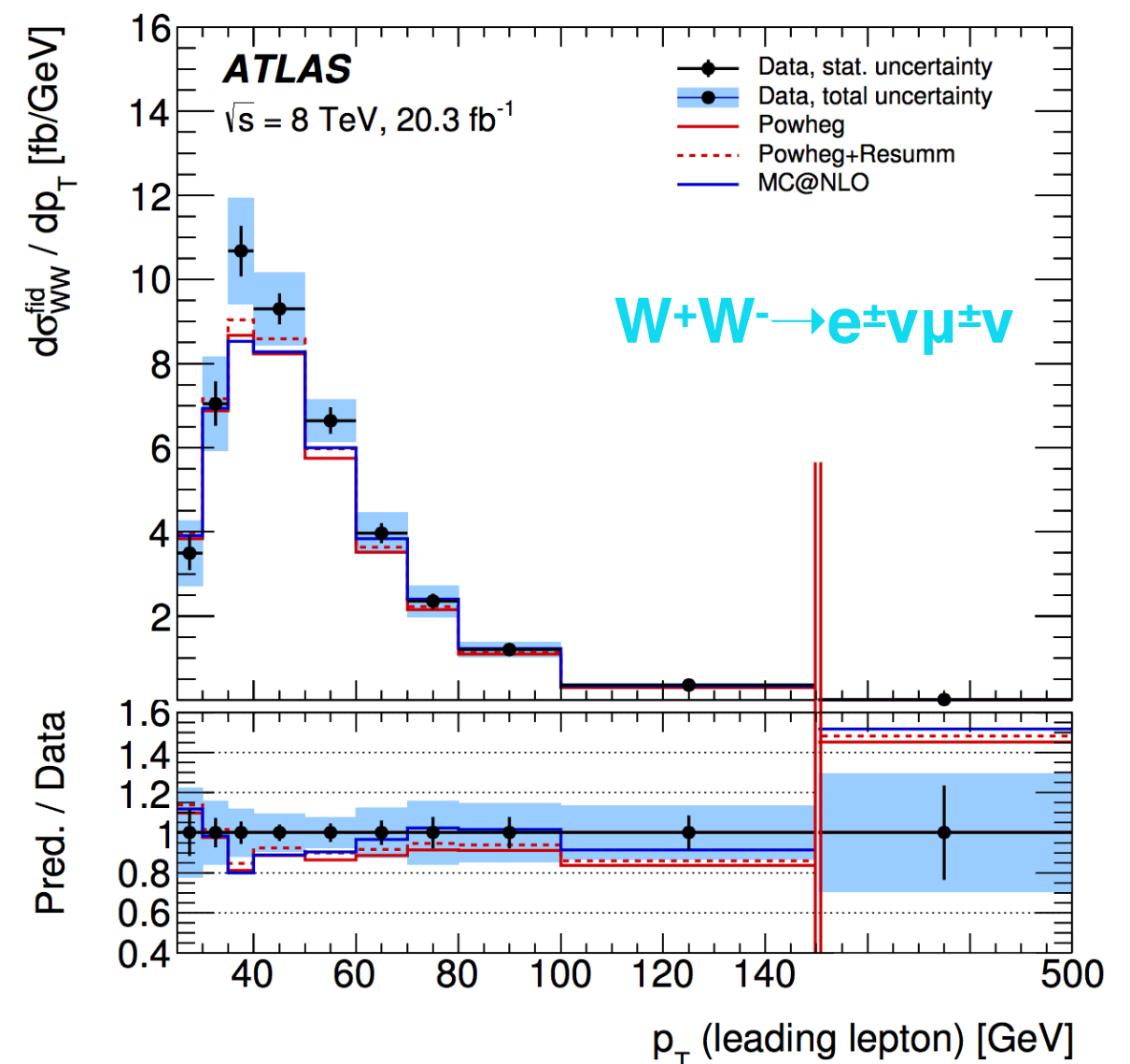
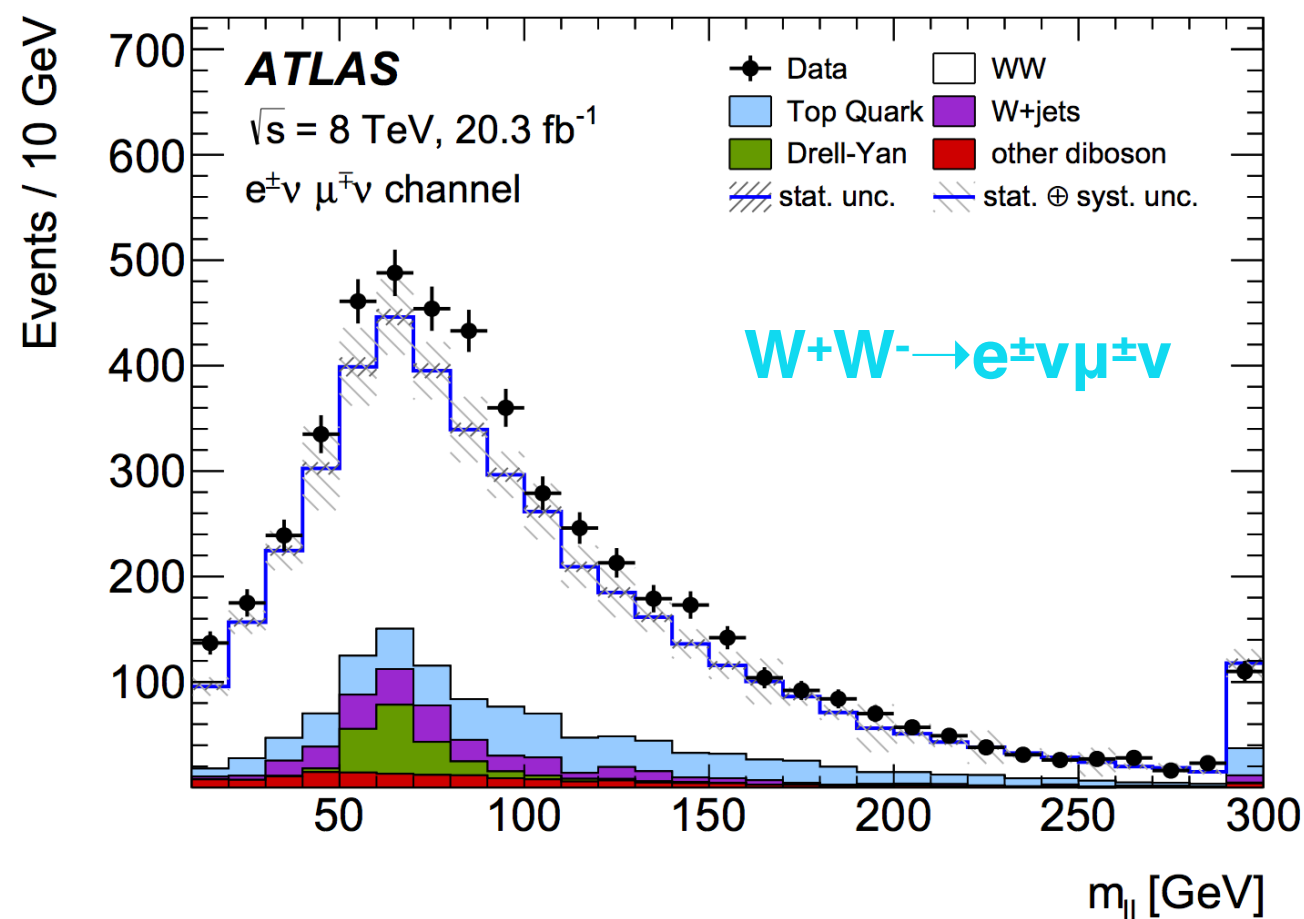


- ◆ Preceding talks
  - Di-boson production at the LHC (Lara Iglesias)
  - Multi-boson production, vector boson fusion & scattering processes at the LHC (Emily Nurse)
- ◆ Succeeding talks
  - Diboson and multiboson results with CMS (Nate Woods)
  - Vector boson scattering and fusion results from ATLAS and CMS (Qiang Li)



# $W^+W^- \rightarrow l^+\nu l^-\nu$ measurements at 8 TeV

- ◆  $W^+W^- \rightarrow l^+\nu l^-\nu$  (W decay to  $e^\pm$  or  $\mu^\pm + \nu$ ), jet veto applied to suppress top quark background.
- ◆ Measurements of  $\sigma_{\text{fid}}$ ,  $\sigma_{\text{tot}}$ , differential distributions and limits set on aTGC's.
- ◆ Background  $\sim 20\text{-}30\%$  dominated by top quark backgrounds (ttbar and single top)
- ◆ Prediction generally undershoots data but the shapes show agreement up to the level of  $\pm 15\%$ .

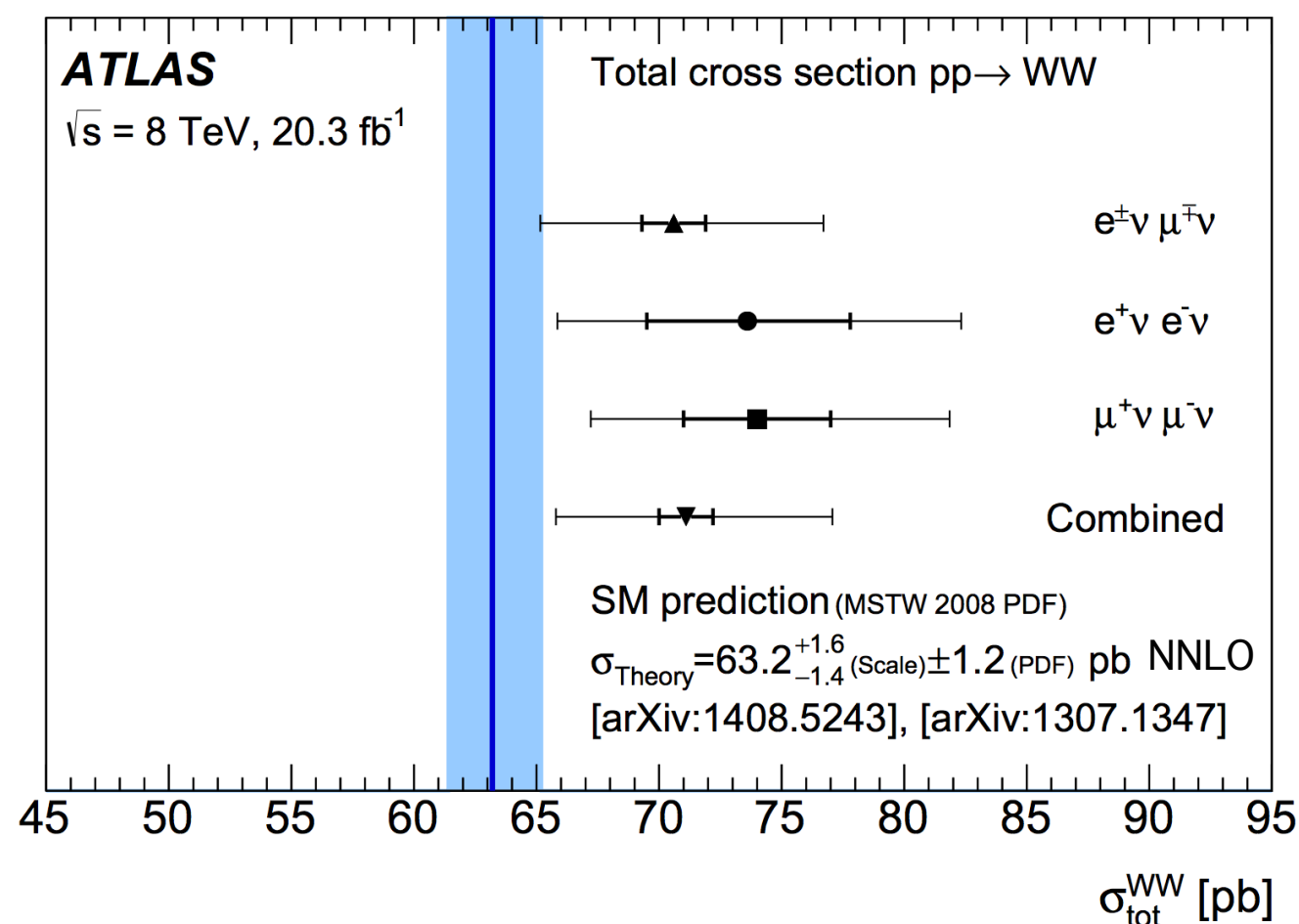
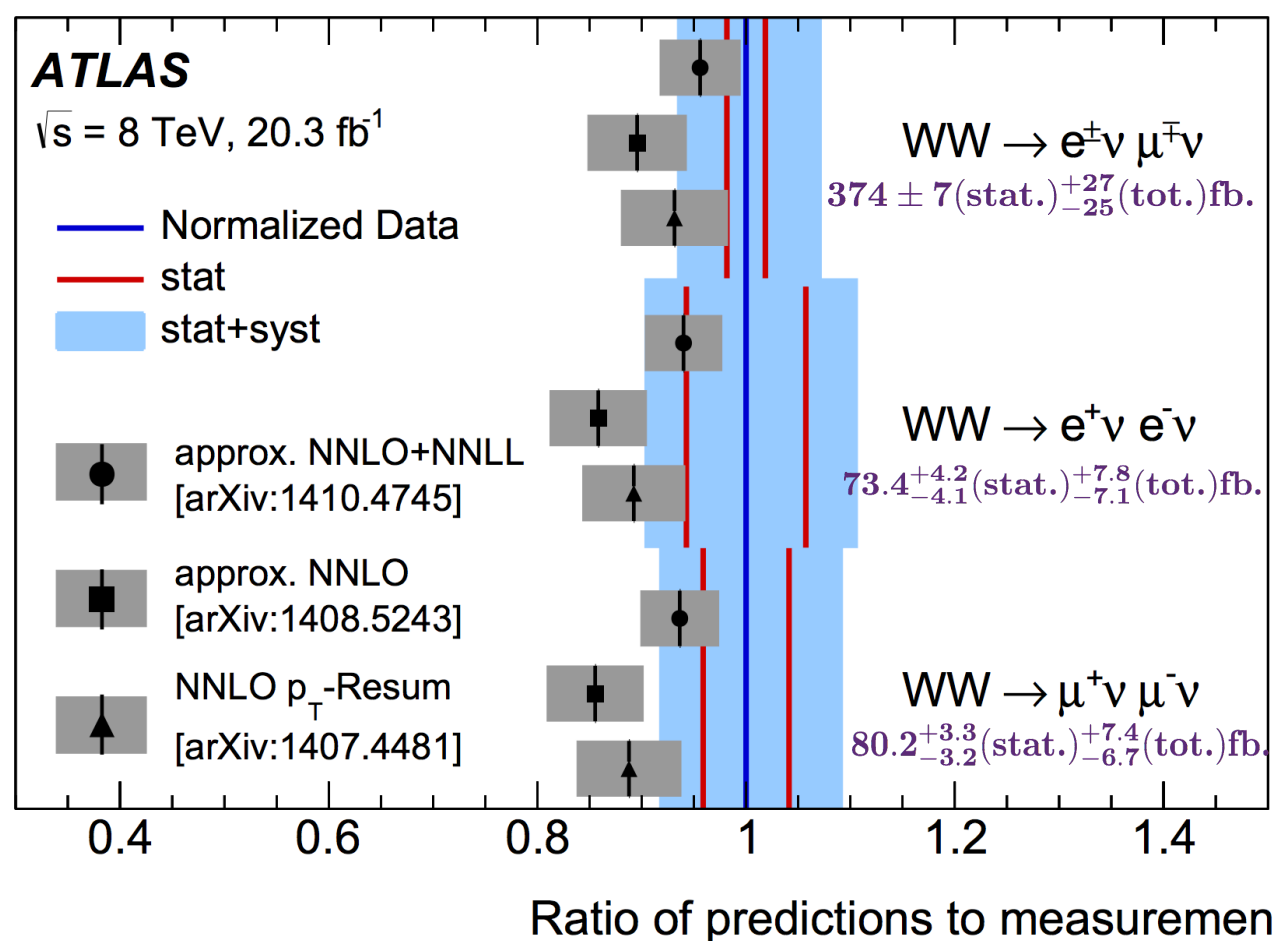




# $W^+W^- \rightarrow l^+\nu l^-\nu$ measurements at 8 TeV

- ◆ Systematically dominated measurement.
- ◆ Dominated by uncertainties due to jet energy scale ( $\sim 4\%$ ) and knowledge of  $W$ +jets background ( $\sim 3\%$ )

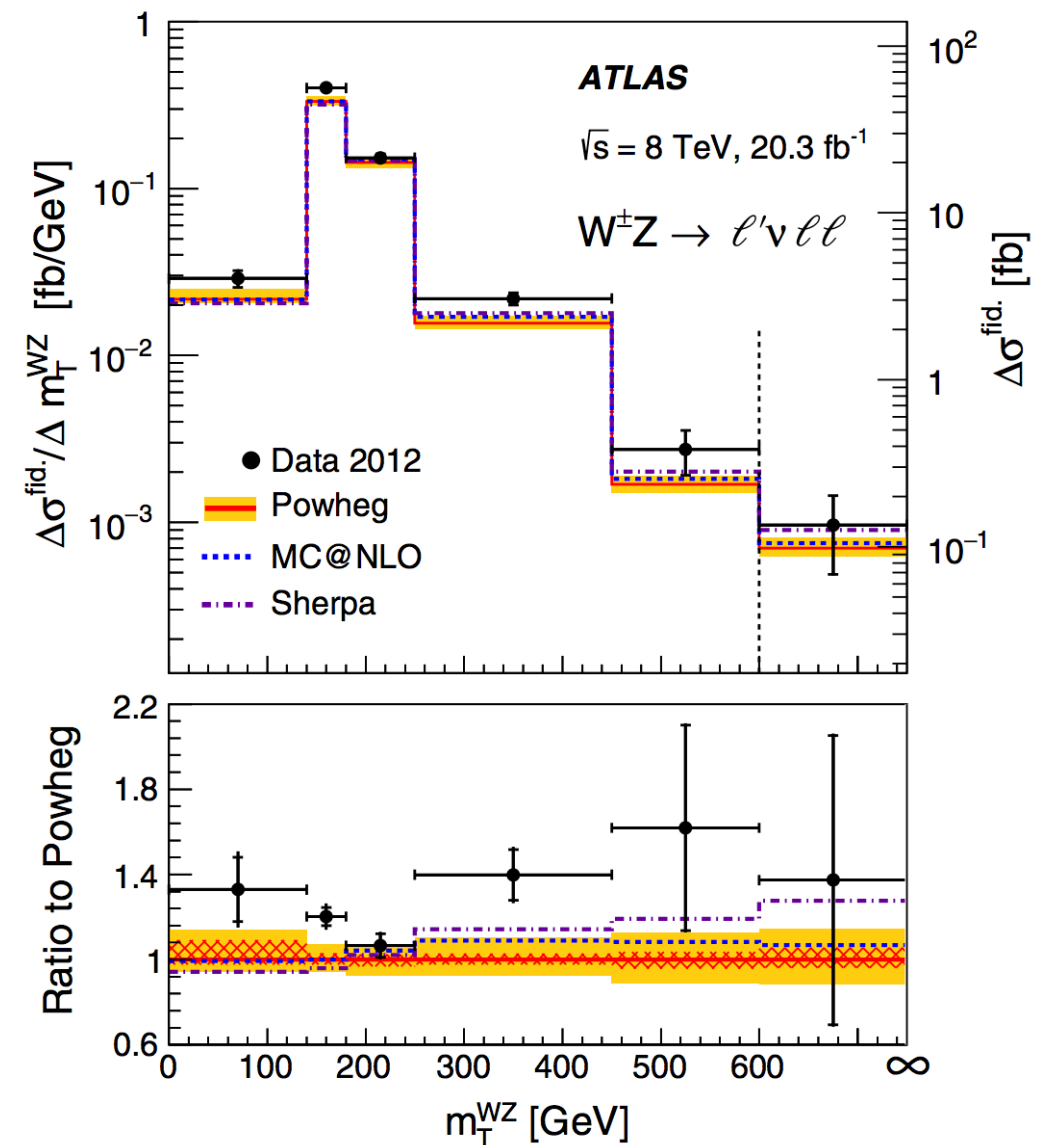
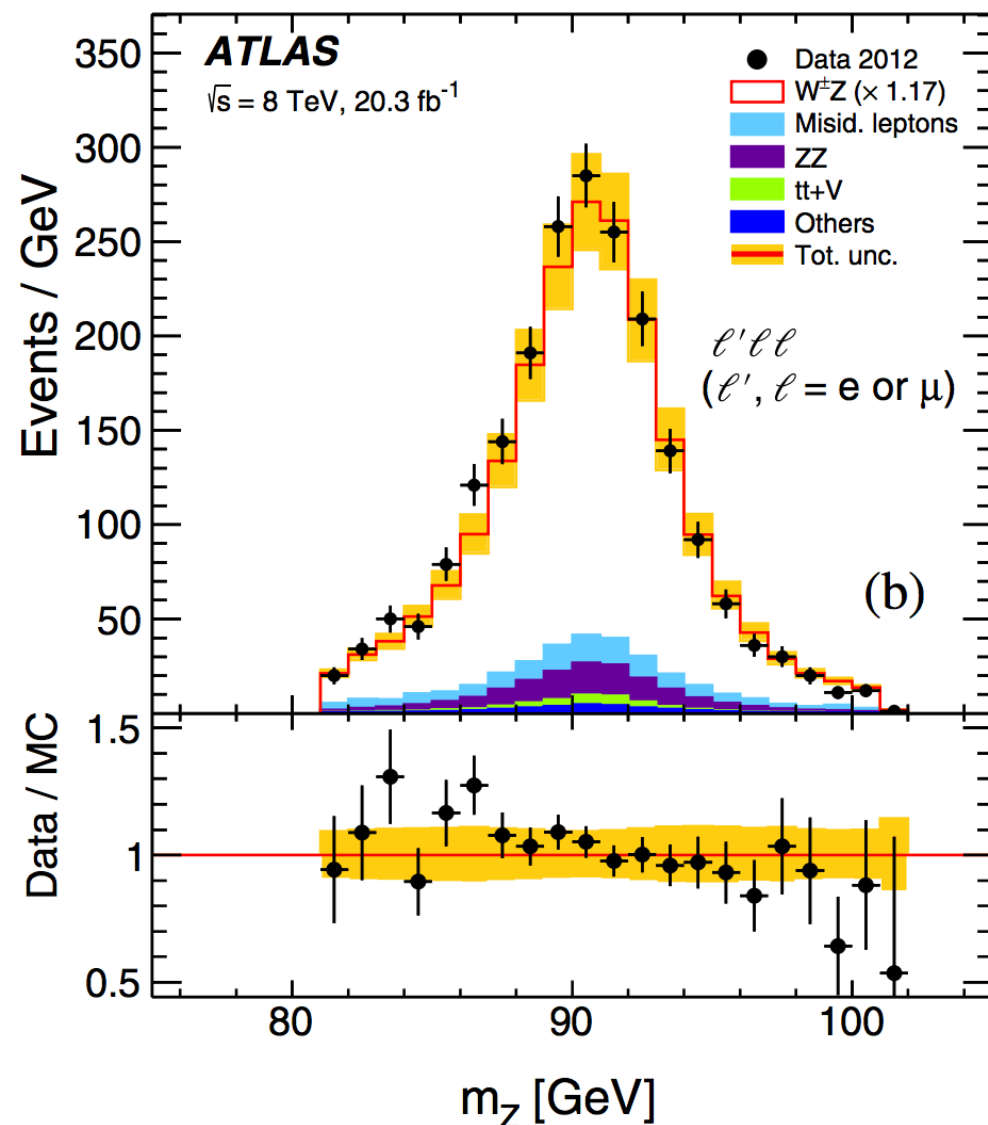
$$\sigma_{\text{tot}}^{W^+W^-} = 71.1 \pm 1.1(\text{stat.})^{+5.7}_{-5.0}(\text{syst.}) \pm 1.4(\text{lumi.})\text{pb.}$$





# $W^\pm Z \rightarrow \ell^\pm \nu \ell^\pm \ell^\mp$ measurements at 8 TeV

- ◆  $W^\pm Z \rightarrow \ell^\pm \nu \ell^\pm \ell^\mp$  (decay to  $e^\pm$  or  $\mu^\pm$ ) - on shell Z boson, additional lepton and high  $m_T^W (>30 \text{ GeV})$ .
- ◆ Measurements of  $\sigma_{\text{fid}}$ ,  $\sigma_{\text{tot}}$ ,  $\sigma(W^+Z)/\sigma(W^-Z)$ , differential distributions and limits set on aTGC's.
- ◆ (\*\*) Search for VBS WZ and aQGC's limits set in VBS phase space.
- ◆ Background  $\sim 20\%$  dominated by misidentified leptons and ZZ.



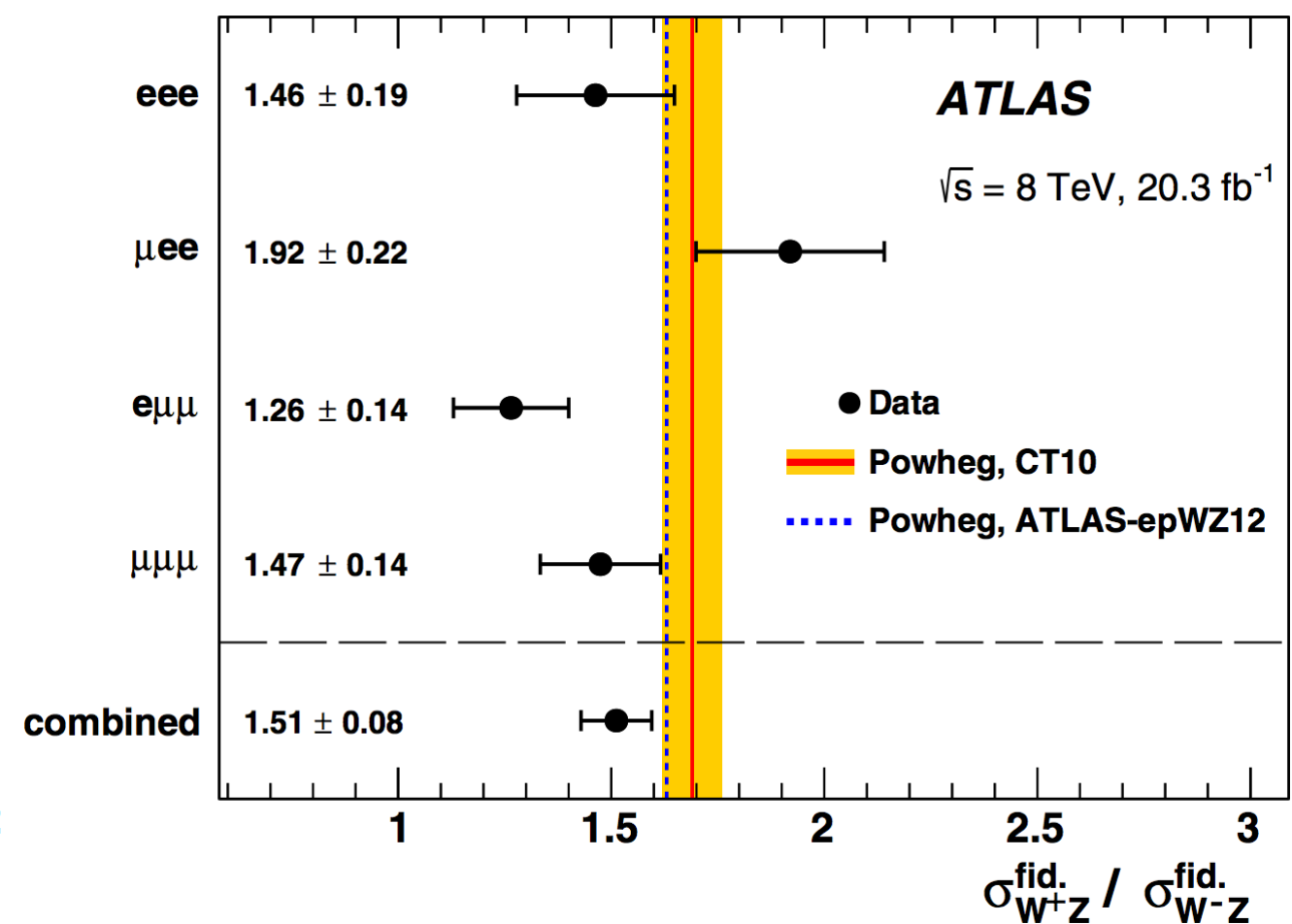
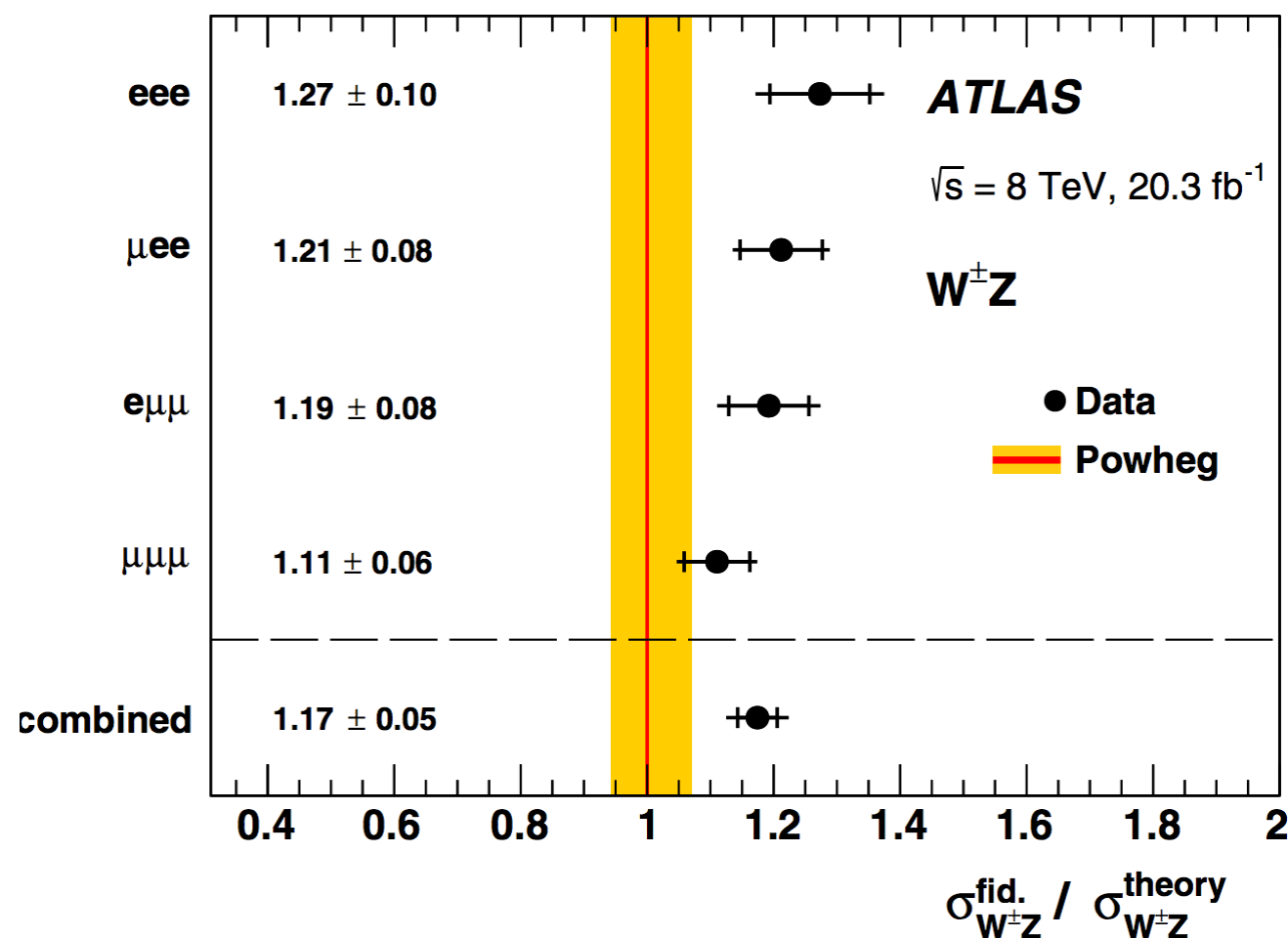




# $W^\pm Z \rightarrow l^\pm \nu l^\pm l^\mp$ measurements at 8 TeV

- ◆  $\sigma_{\text{fid}}$ ,  $\sigma_{\text{tot}}$  - statistical and systematic uncertainties  $\sim$  equal.  $\sigma(W^+Z)/\sigma(W^-Z)$  - stats dominated.
- ◆ Systematics dominated by electron Id. efficiency, muon reco. efficiency and knowledge of mis. Id background.
- ◆ Dominant theory uncertainty due to QCD scale uncertainty.

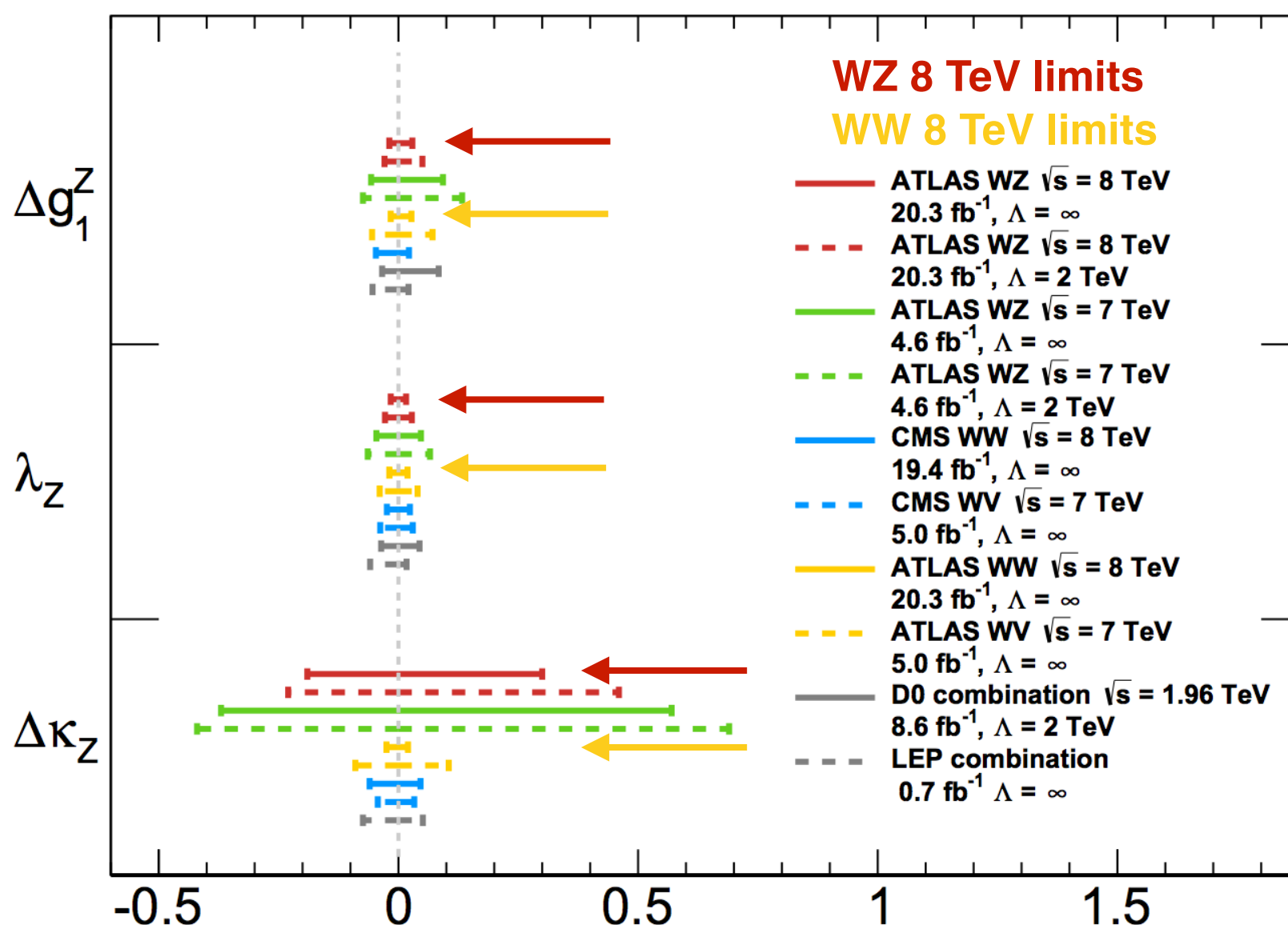
$$\sigma_{W^\pm Z}^{\text{tot}} = 24.3 \pm 0.6(\text{stat.}) \pm 0.6(\text{syst.}) \pm 0.4(\text{th.}) \pm 0.5(\text{lumi.})\text{pb.}$$





# Limits on charged aTGC couplings at 8 TeV

- ◆ aTGC limits on charged couplings shown for WZ and WW 8 TeV analysis.
- ◆ All limits consistent with the SM.
- ◆ ATLAS limits similar to or improving on LEP limits.



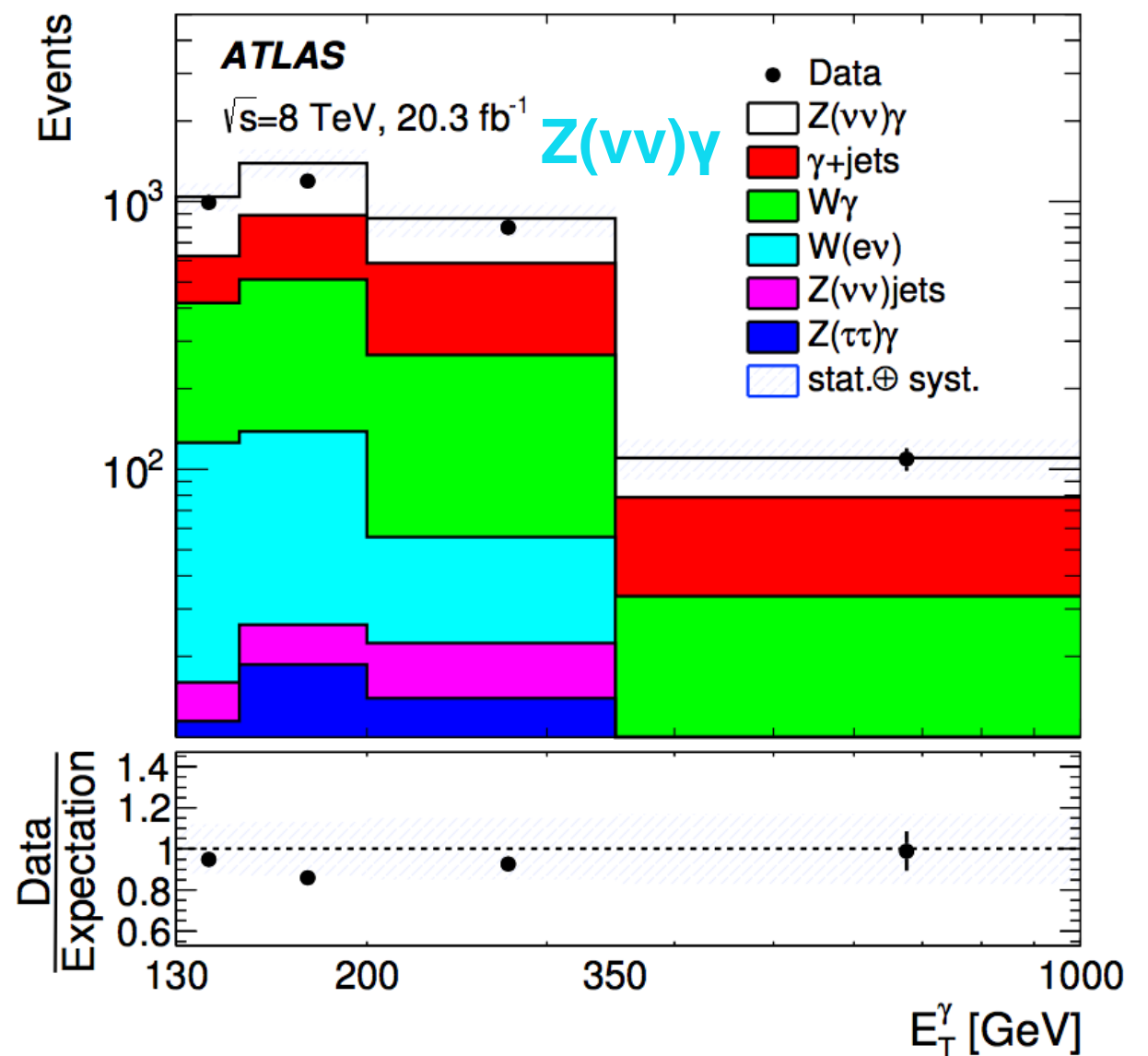
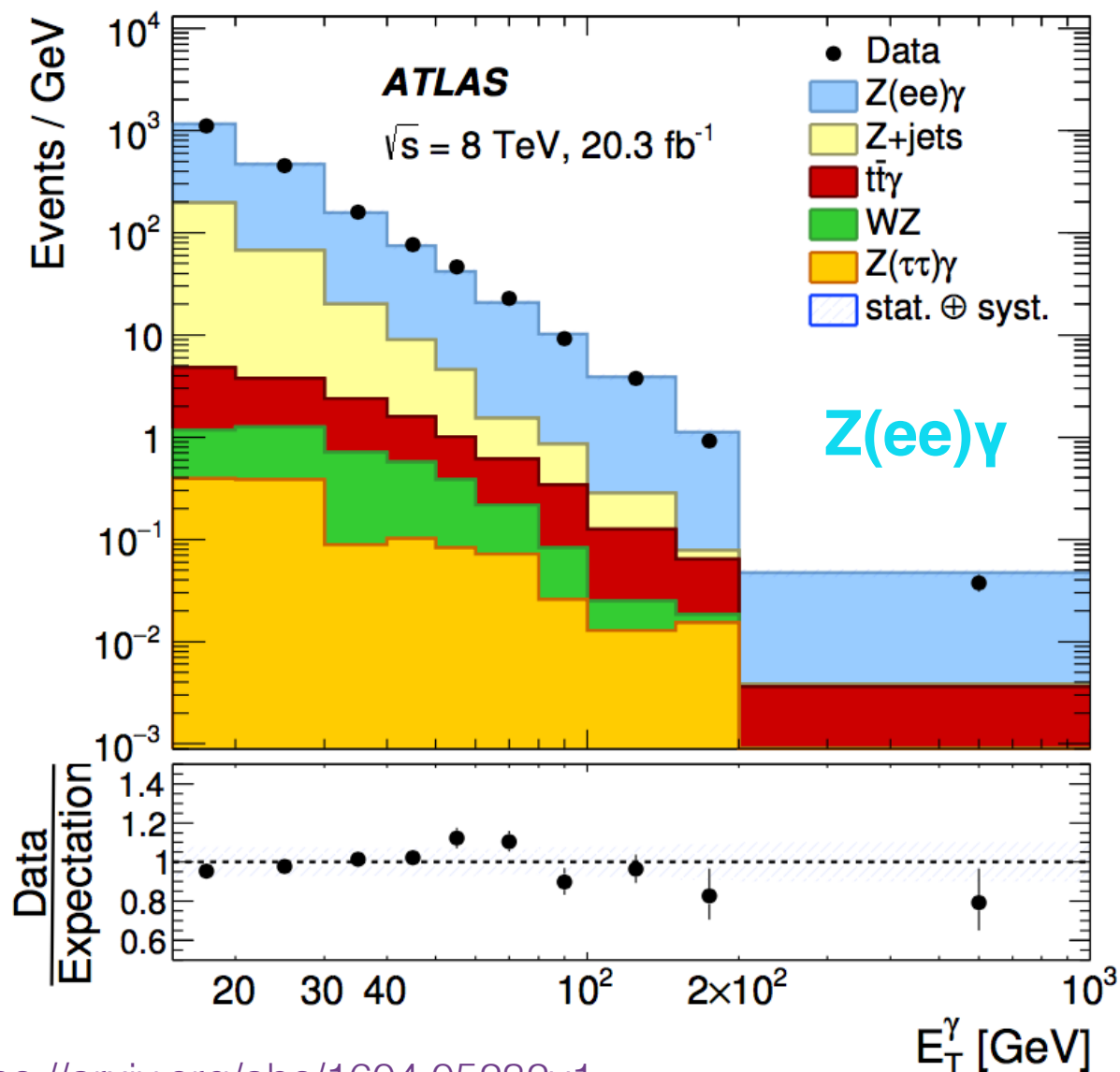
aTGC Limits at 95% CL

(\*\*) Full list of references for these results available on slide 32



# $Z\gamma$ and $Z\gamma\gamma$ measurements at 8 TeV

- ◆ Leptonic decay modes of the Z (to  $e^+e^-$ ,  $\mu^+\mu^-$ ,  $\nu\bar{\nu}$ ) with associated  $\gamma + X$  or  $\gamma\gamma + X$ .
- ◆ Events selected with high  $E_{T,\gamma}$ . Inclusive and exclusive selection made on 'X'.
- ◆ Measurements of  $\sigma_{\text{fid}}$  made in fiducial regions, limits set on aTGC's ( $Z\gamma$ ) and aQGC's ( $Z\gamma\gamma$ ).
- ◆ Backgrounds dominated by photon misidentification.

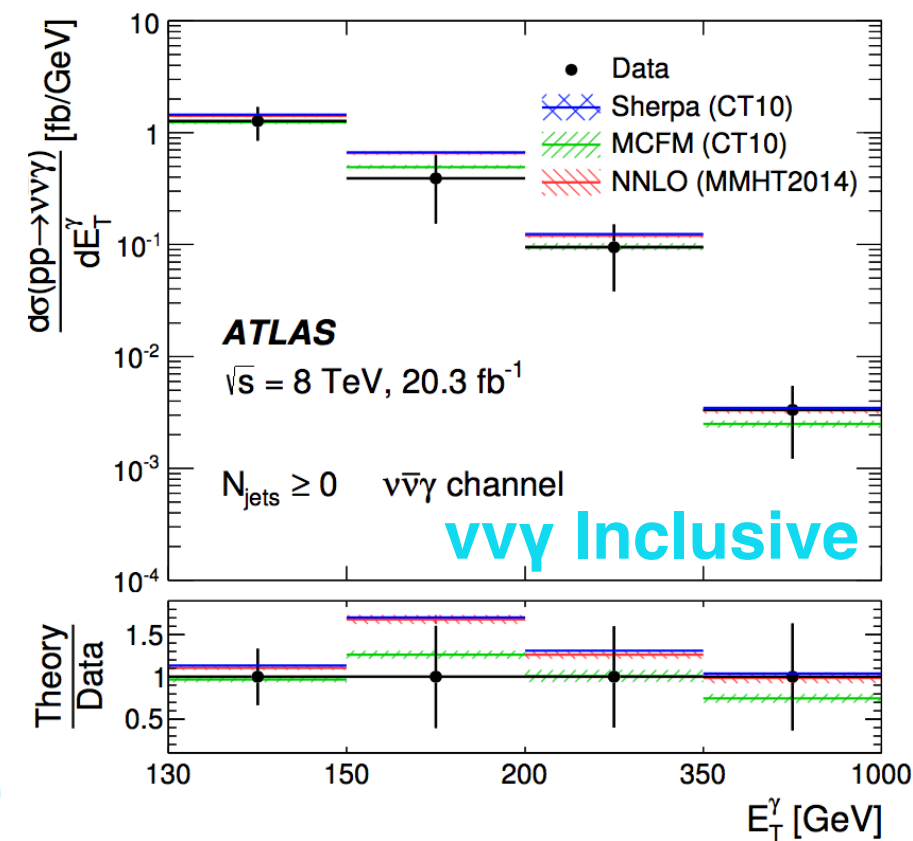
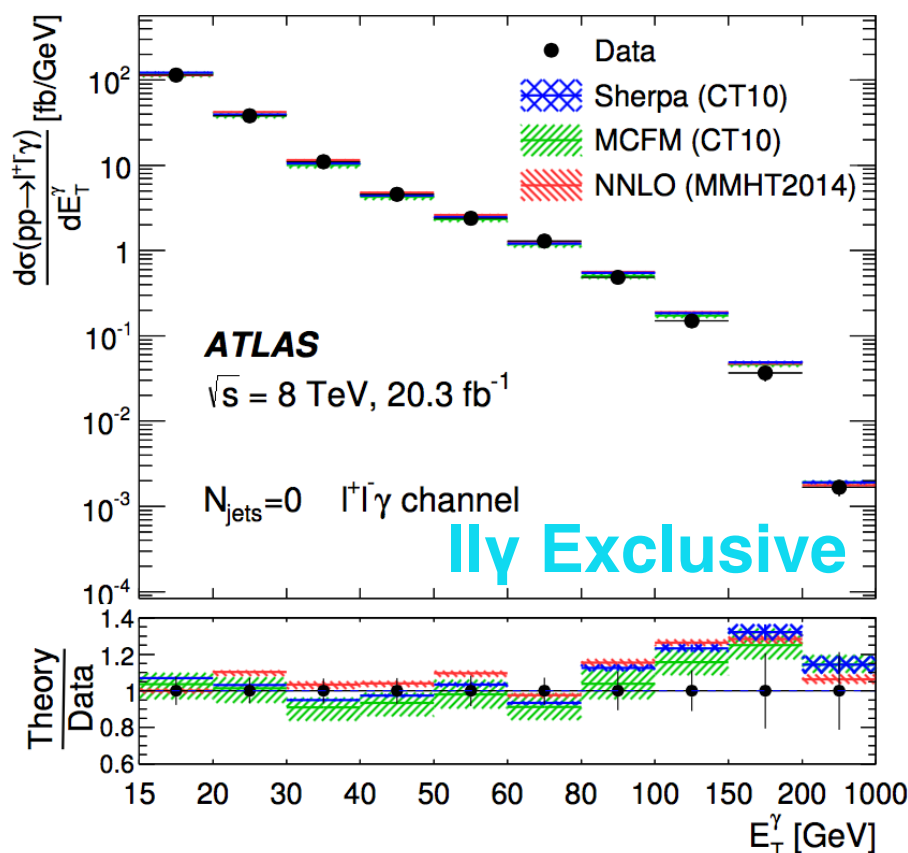
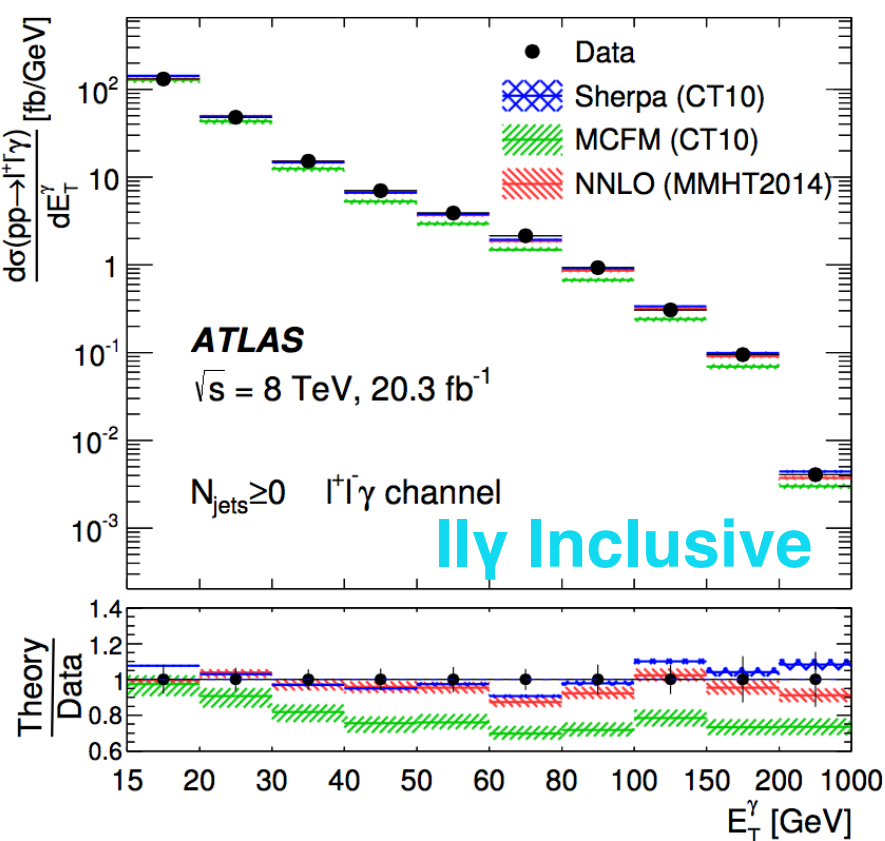




# $Z\gamma$ and $Z\gamma\gamma$ measurements at 8 TeV

- ◆ Generally syst. (stat.) dominated measurement in  $Z\gamma$  ( $Z\gamma\gamma$ ).
- ◆ Dominant systematics vary between channels - generally photon Id. , EM energy scale and lepton isolation and impact parameter selection efficiency.

Channel (**)	$l^+l^-\gamma$ (excl)	$l^+l^-\gamma\gamma$ (excl.)	$\nu\nu\gamma$	$\nu\nu\gamma\gamma$
$\sigma_{\text{fid}}$ deviation from SM prediction	$< +1\sigma$ ( $-1\sigma$ ) (NNLO)	$\sim +1.7\sigma$ ( $+0.9\sigma$ ) (NLO)	$< -1\sigma$ (NNLO)	$\sim +1.2\sigma$ (NLO)



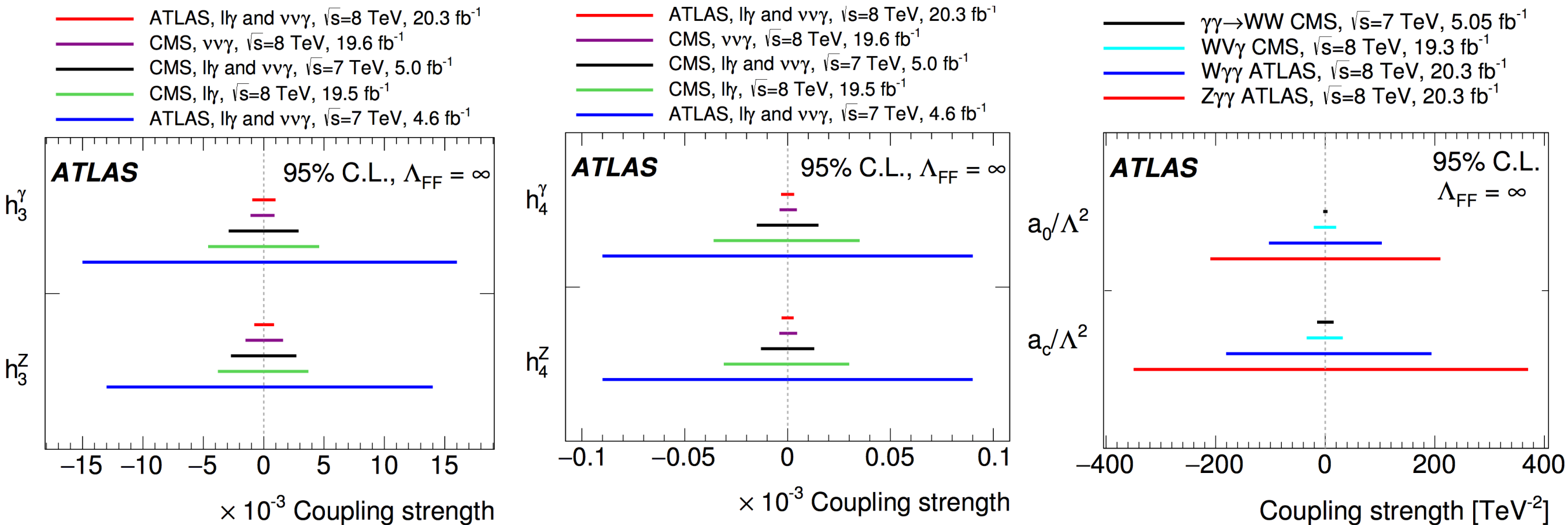
(\*\*) Full list of fiducial measurements available on slide 38





# $Z\gamma$ and $Z\gamma\gamma$ measurements at 8 TeV

- ◆ aTGC ( $Z\gamma\gamma$  and  $ZZ\gamma$  couplings) and aQGC limits ( $ZZ\gamma\gamma$  and  $Z\gamma\gamma\gamma$  couplings) set.
- ◆ Limits set on CP conserving coefficients for dim.8 expansions of effective Lagrangian.

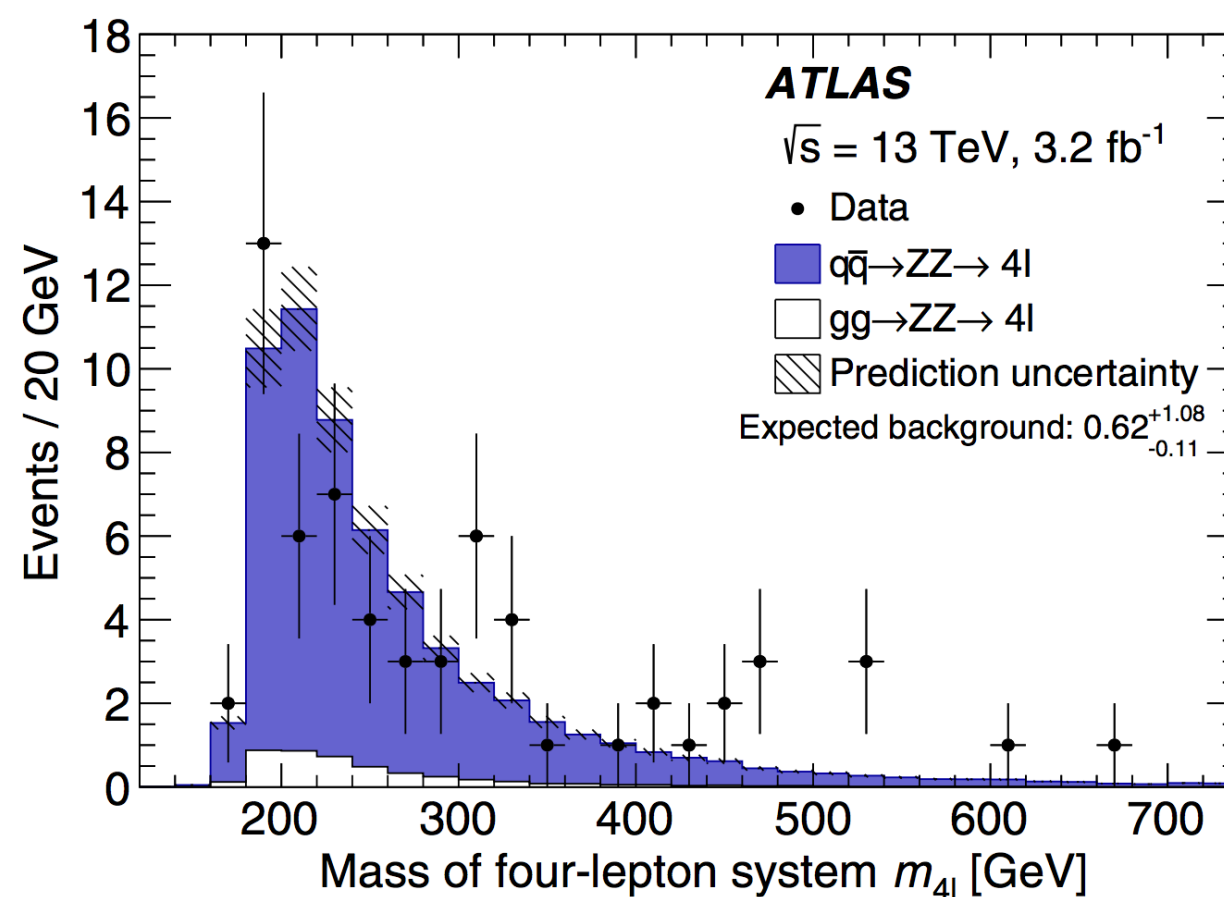
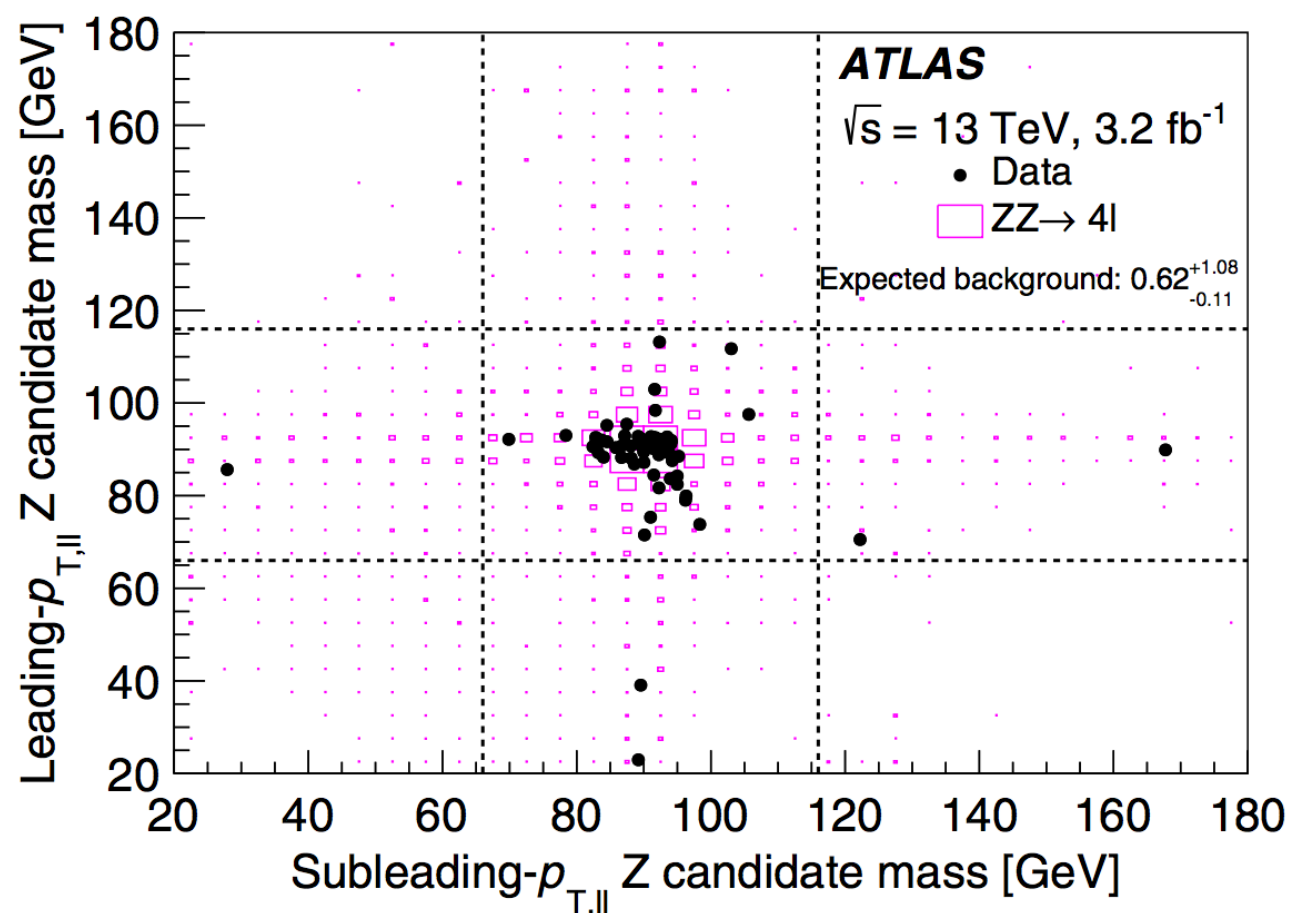




# ZZ→4l Production at 13 TeV

- ◆ ZZ→4l (decay to  $e^\pm$  or  $\mu^\pm$  pairs) with 2 on-shell Z bosons ( $66 \text{ GeV} < m_Z < 116 \text{ GeV}$ ).
- ◆ Measurements of  $\sigma_{\text{fid}}$ ,  $\sigma_{\text{tot}}$ .
- ◆ Small background  $\sim 1\%$  - largest contributions from ttZ and misidentified leptons.
- ◆ Total of 63 events observed.

	4e	2e2μ	4μ
N.Events	15	30	18

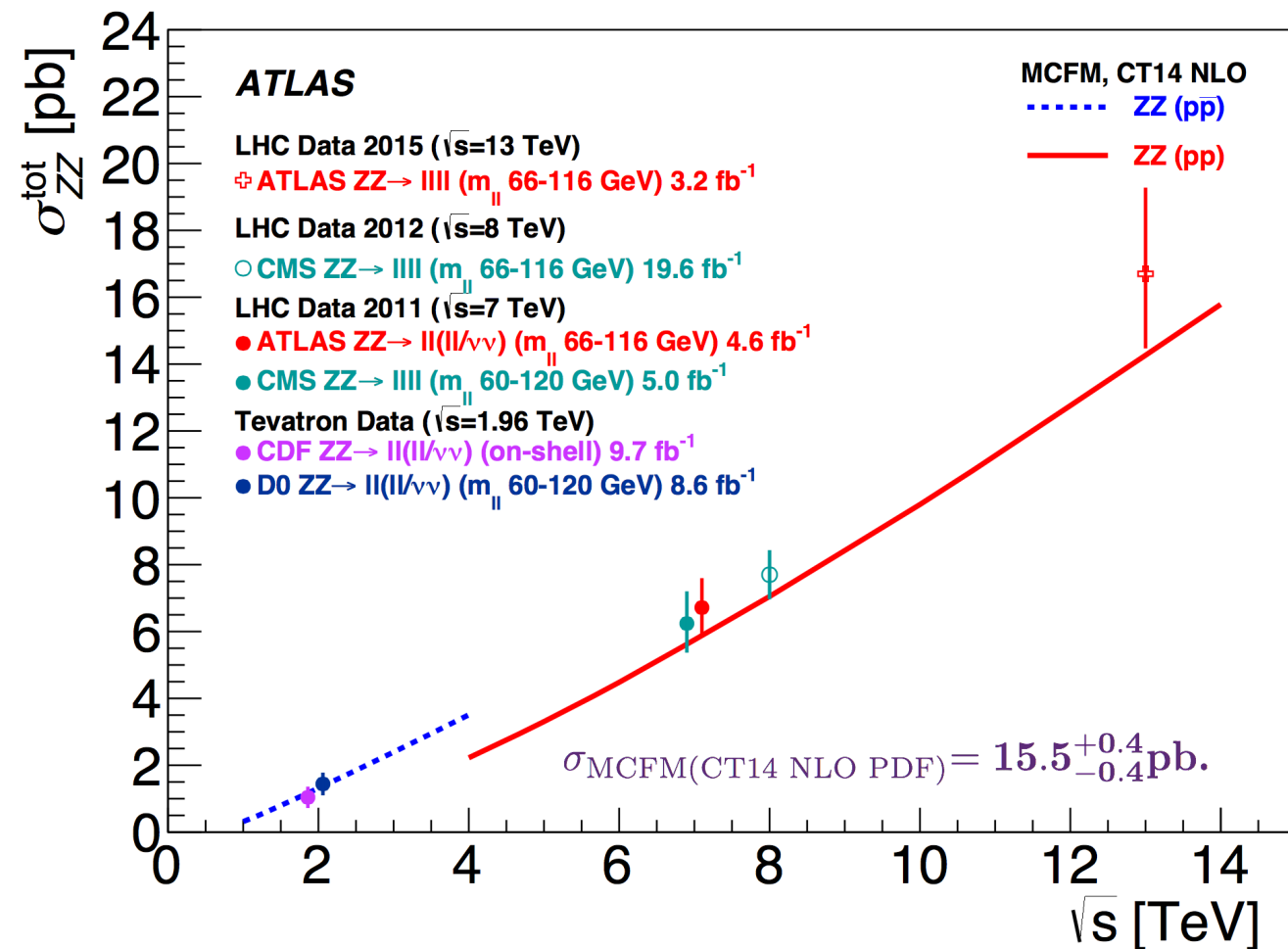
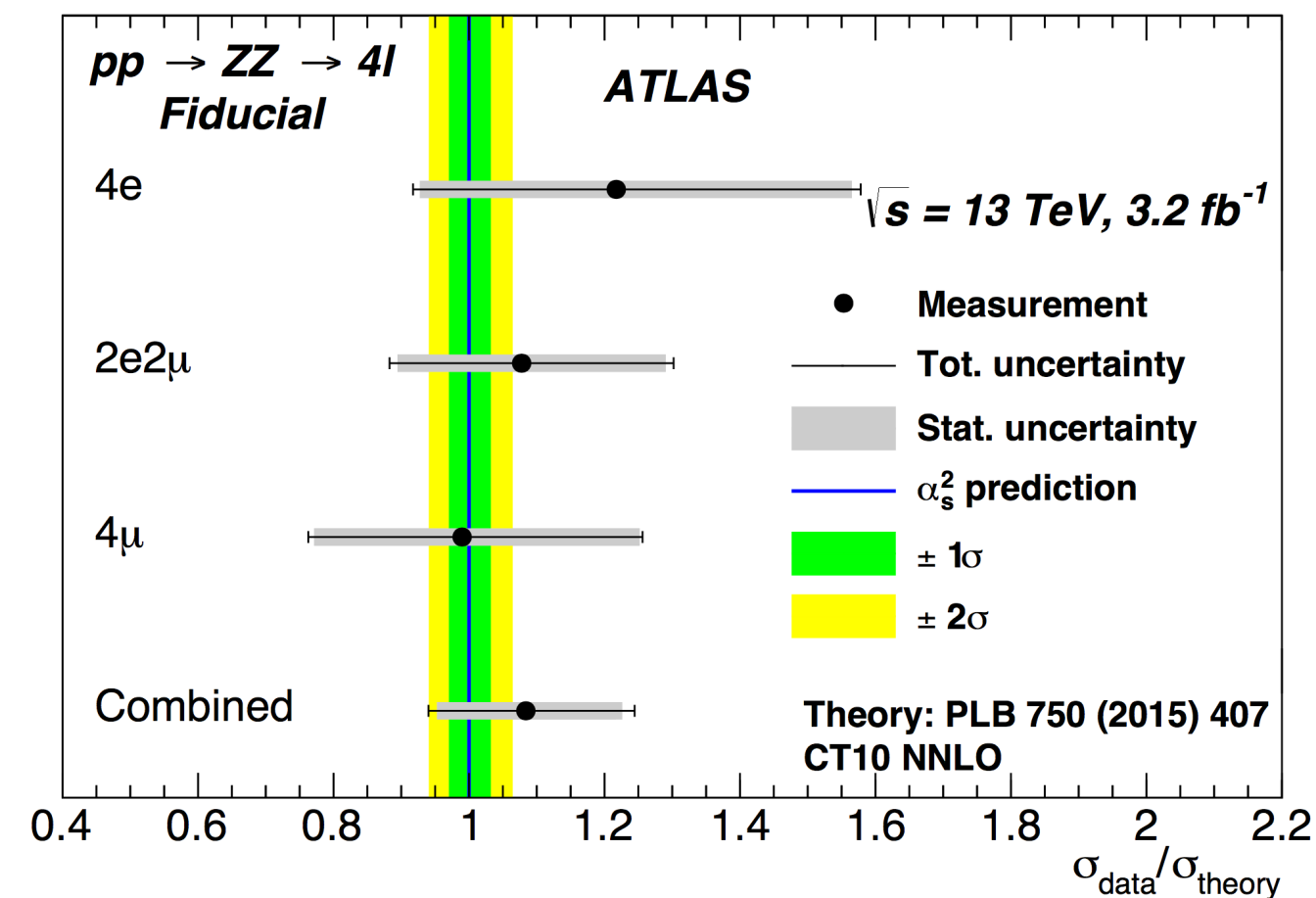




# ZZ→4l Production at 13 TeV

- Currently a statistically limited measurement.
- Systematics are dominated by uncertainties on scale factors used to correct lepton reco. and Id. efficiencies, and the difference between the MC generators used to model the signal processes.

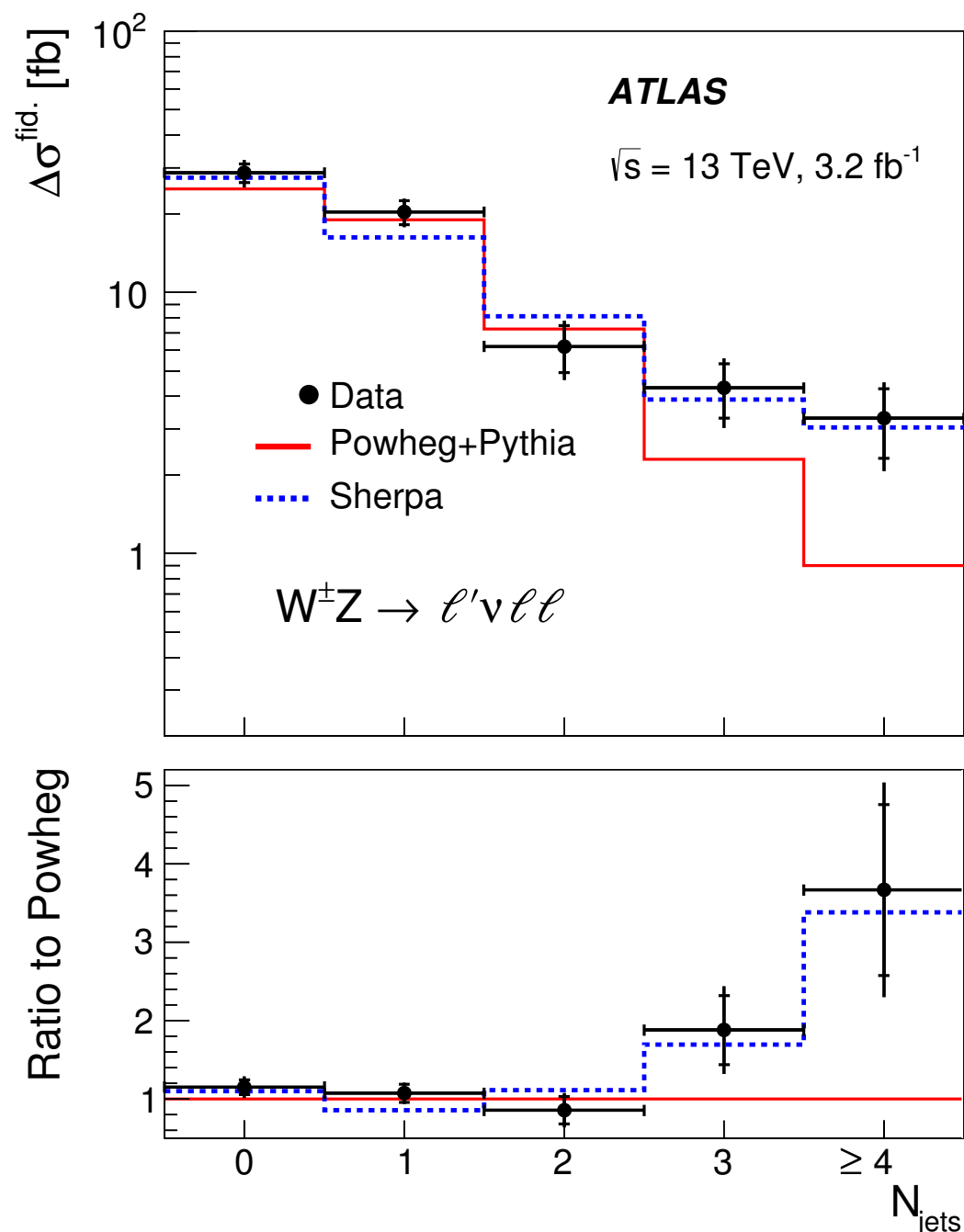
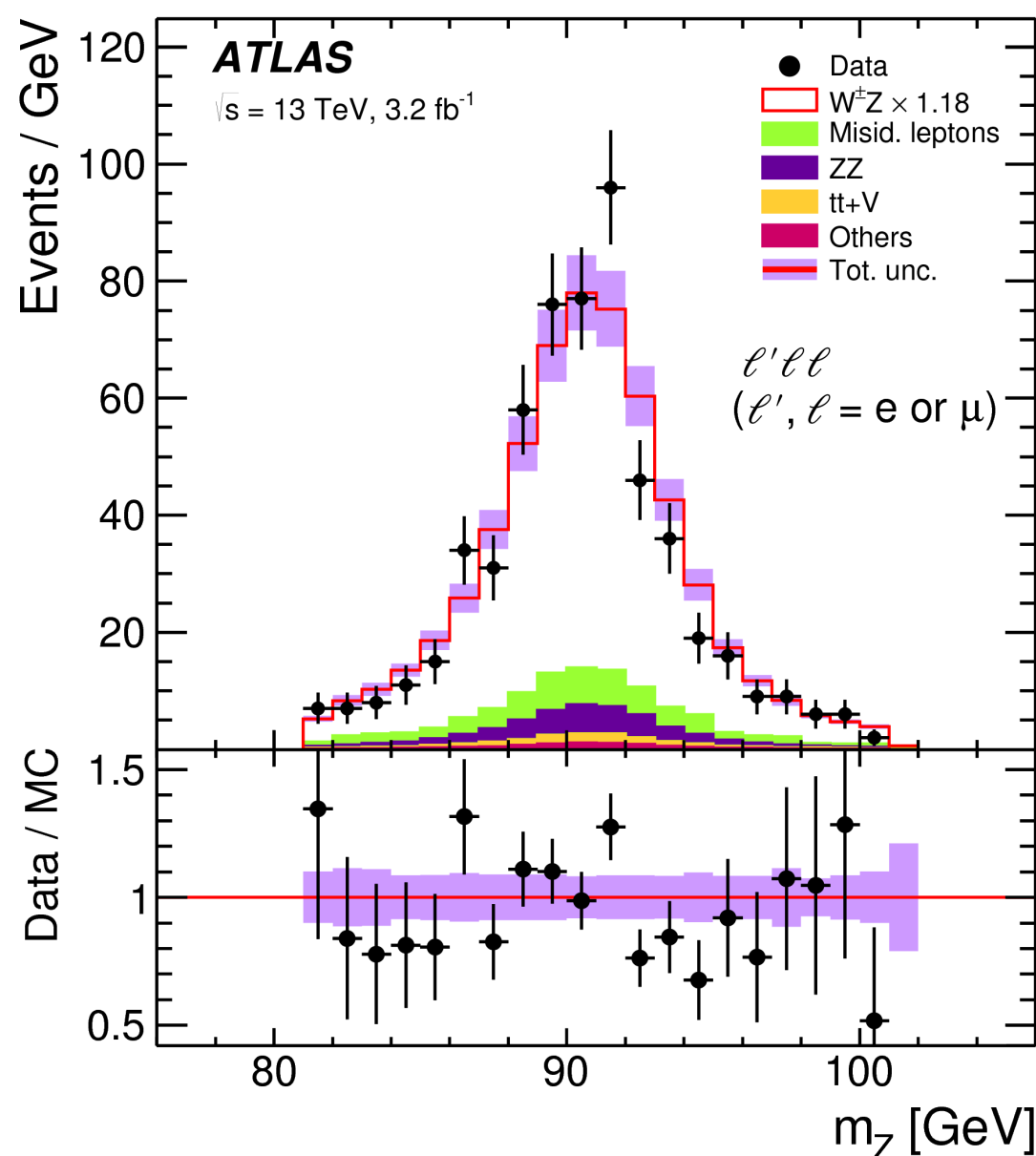
$$\sigma_{\text{tot}} = 16.7^{+2.2}_{-2.0}(\text{stat.})^{+0.9}_{-0.7}(\text{syst.})^{+1.0}_{-0.7}(\text{lumi.})\text{pb.}$$





# $W^\pm Z \rightarrow \ell^\pm \nu \ell^\pm \ell^\mp$ Production at 13 TeV

- ◆ Similar selection to the 8 TeV analysis.
- ◆ Measurements of  $\sigma_{\text{fid}}$ ,  $\sigma_{\text{tot}}$ ,  $\sigma(W^+Z)/\sigma(W^-Z)$  and differential distributions.
- ◆ Background  $\sim 20\%$  dominated by misidentified leptons and ZZ.



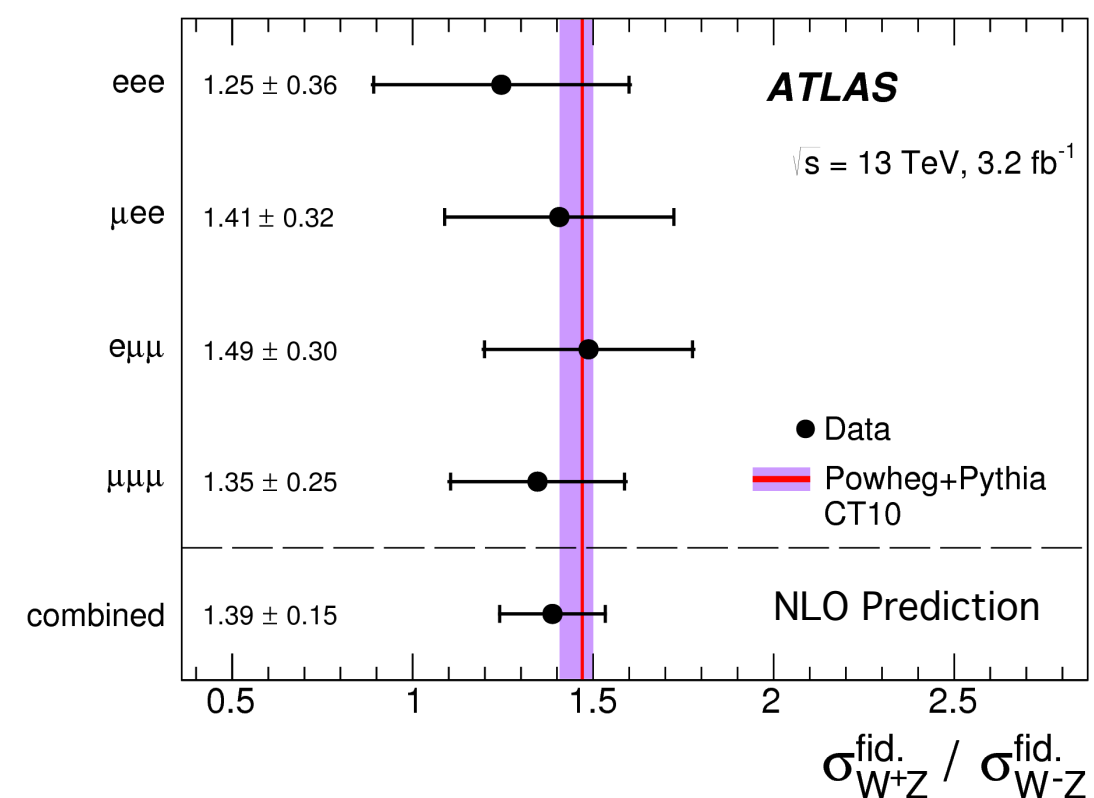
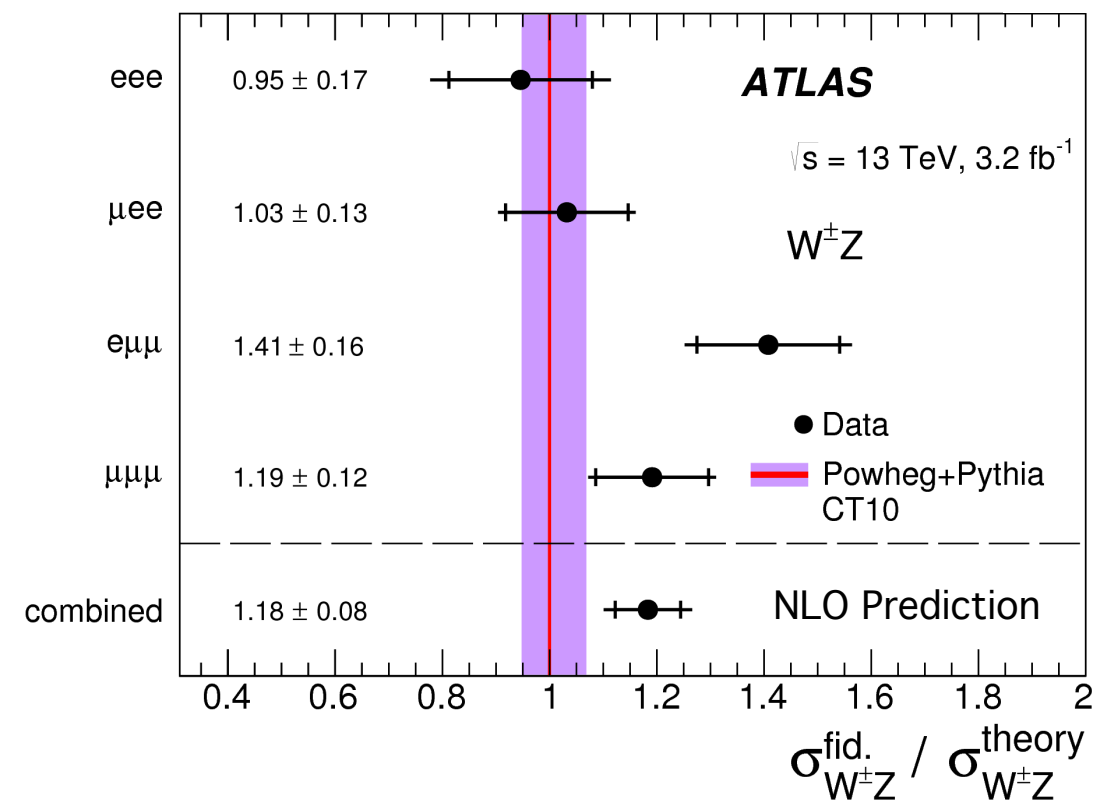
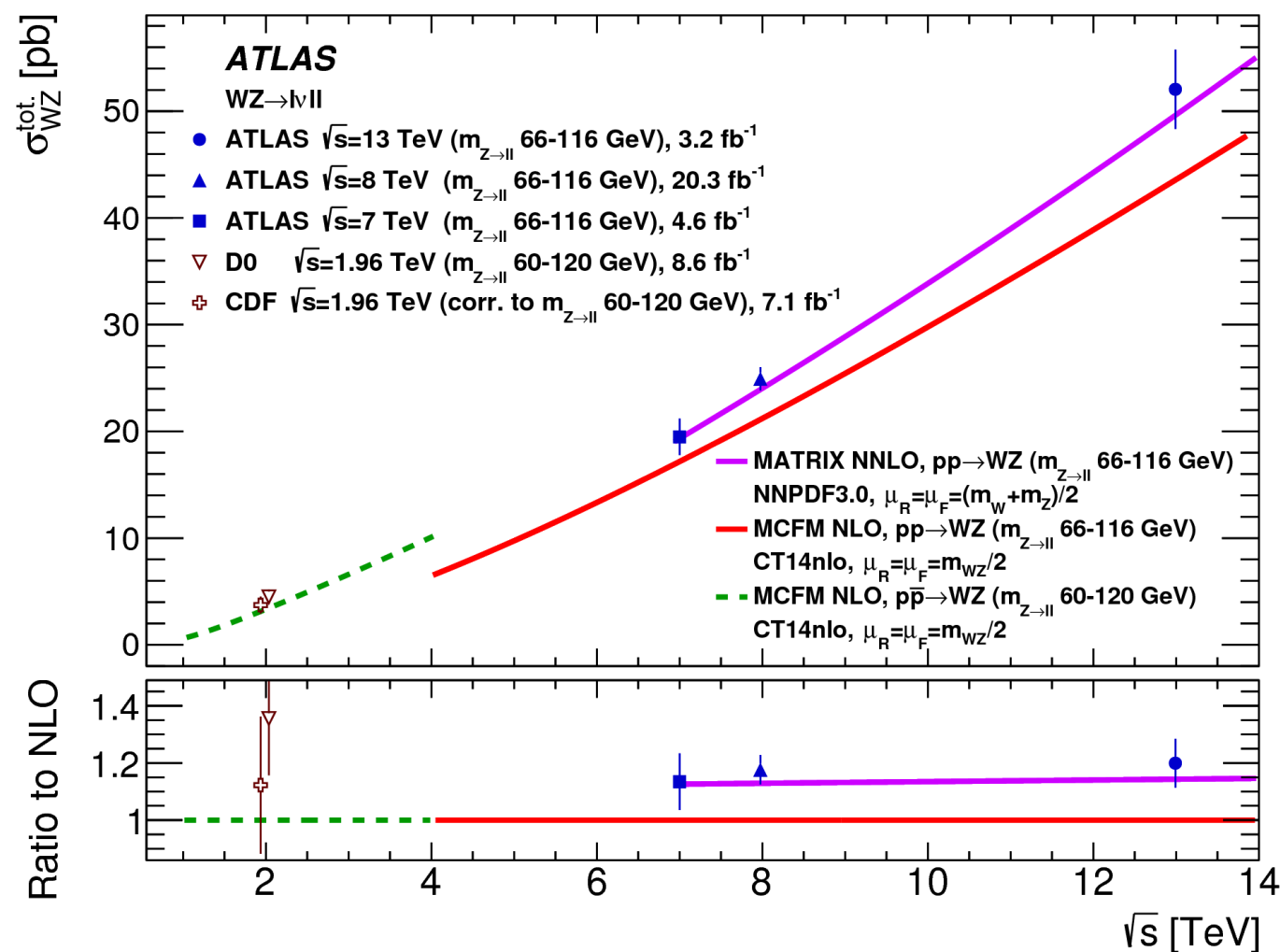
<https://arxiv.org/abs/1606.04017>





# $W^\pm Z \rightarrow l^\pm \nu l^\pm l^\mp$ Production at 13 TeV

- Currently a statistically limited measurement.
- Dominant systematic from knowledge of lepton mis.id background.
- Prediction compared to both NLO and NNLO predictions.





# Summary

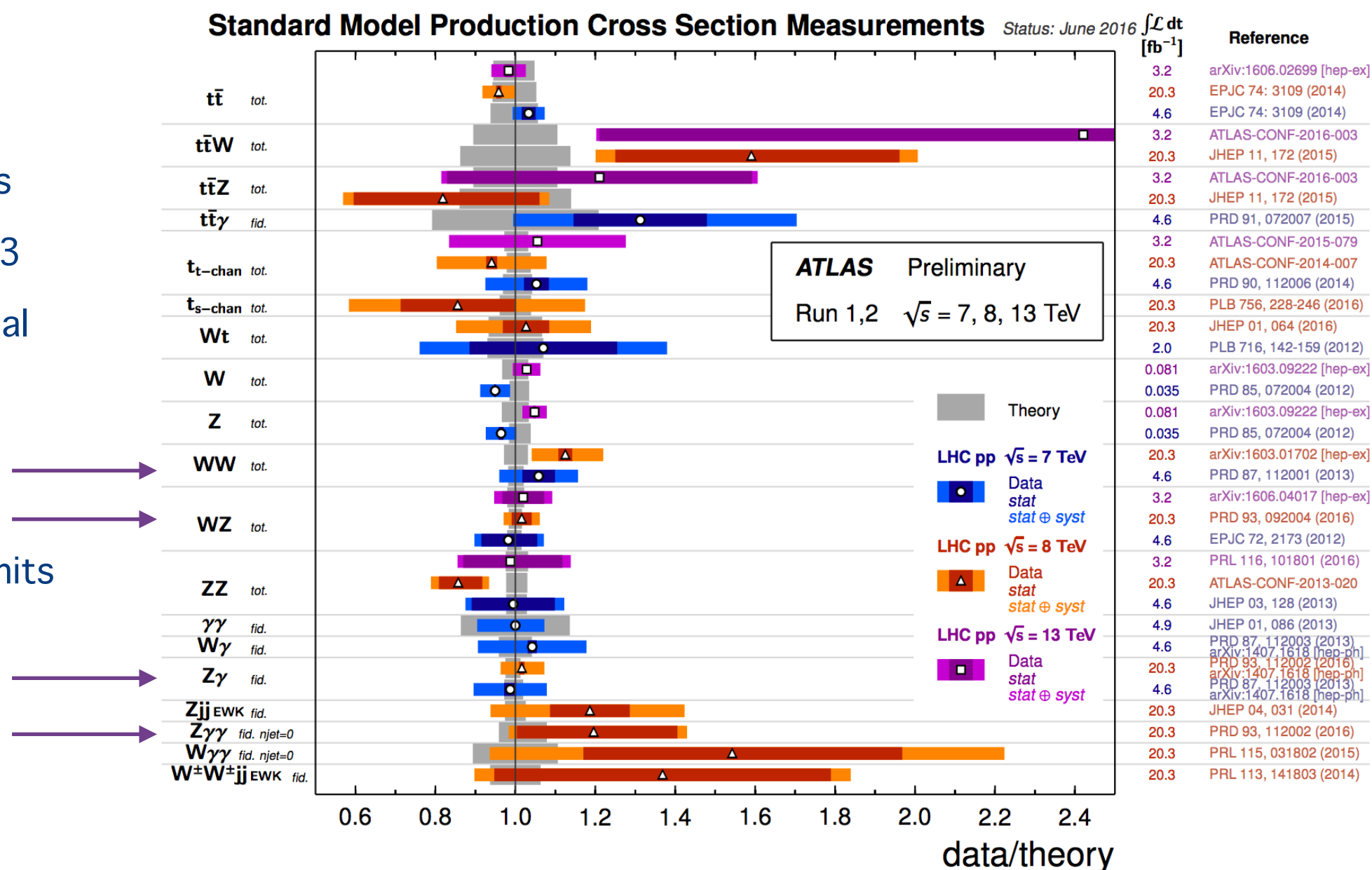
Many new interesting measurements have been made since last year!

- Many analysis stand to gain from the increased statistics in 2016

- ◆ Cross section measurements at both 8 and 13 TeV.

- ✦ Differential distributions studied at 8 TeV and 13 TeV with new theoretical precision!

- ◆ New aTGC and aQGC limits  
set at 8TeV.





# Back-up Material



# Intro to aTGC/aQGCs and Parameterisation

- ◆ The SM is a general theory where all operators are restricted to be of mass dimension 4 or less.
- ◆ It is possible to extend this theory by adding operators of higher dimension - this is an Effective Field Theory (EFT)

$\Lambda$  - scale of new physics

$\mathcal{O}_i$  - dimension 6 operators

$$\mathcal{L} = \mathcal{L}_{SM} + \sum_i \frac{c_i}{\Lambda^2} \mathcal{O}_i + \dots$$

$c_i$  - coefficients to parameterise the strength to which new physics couples to SM particles.

CP conserving dim.6 operators

$$\mathcal{O}_{WWW} = \text{Tr}[W_{\mu\nu} W^{\nu\rho} W_{\rho}^{\mu}]$$

$$\mathcal{O}_W = (D_{\mu}\Phi)^{\dagger} W^{\mu\nu} (D_{\nu}\Phi)$$

$$\mathcal{O}_B = (D_{\mu}\Phi)^{\dagger} B^{\mu\nu} (D_{\nu}\Phi)$$

Conversion to coefficients from effective Lagrangian formulation.

$$g_1^Z = 1 + c_W \frac{m_Z^2}{2\Lambda^2}$$

$$\kappa_{\gamma} = 1 + (c_W + c_B) \frac{m_W^2}{2\Lambda^2}$$

$$\kappa_Z = 1 + (c_W - c_B \tan^2 \theta_W) \frac{m_W^2}{2\Lambda^2}$$

Similarly with dim.8 operators give rise to aTQGC vertices.

$$\lambda_{\gamma} = \lambda_Z = c_{WWW} \frac{3g^2 m_W^2}{2\Lambda^2}$$





# WW Production at 8 TeV

## Pre Selection :

- ◆ Single electron/muon trigger (iso 24 GeV or 60 GeV/ 24 GeV loose or 36 GeV), el-μ, di-el, di-μ.
- ◆  $|\eta| < 2.47$  excluding crack (e),  $|\eta| < 2.4$  (μ).
- ◆ Very tight electrons.
- ◆ Combined muons.
- ◆ Electron removed within  $\Delta R < 0.1$  of selected muon.
- ◆ Muons removed if within  $\Delta R < 0.3$  of selected jet.
- ◆ Jets :  $p_T > 25$  GeV,  $|\eta| < 4.5$ , removed if within  $\Delta R < 0.3$  of selected electron.
- ◆ Jets with  $p_T < 50$  GeV and  $|\eta| < 2.4$  ; JVF  $> 0.5$ .

## WW Selection :

- ◆ 2 oppositely charged leptons;  $p_{T,\text{lead}} > 25$  GeV  $p_{T,\text{sublead}} > 20$  GeV.
- ◆ reject events with more leptons  $p_T > 7$  GeV
- ◆  $m_{l,l} > 10$  GeV (15 GeV) for eμ (ee/μμ)
- ◆ ee/μμ - reject events with invariant mass within 15 GeV of  $m_Z$
- ◆  $E_{T,\text{miss,rel}} > 15$  GeV (45 GeV) for eμ (ee/μμ)
- ◆  $P_{T,\text{miss}} > 20$  GeV (45 GeV) for eμ (ee/μμ)
- ◆  $\Delta\phi(E_{T,\text{miss}}, P_{T,\text{miss}}) < 0.6$  (0.3) for eμ (ee/μμ)
- ◆ Events must contain no selected jets

$$E_{T, \text{Rel}}^{\text{miss}} = \begin{cases} E_T^{\text{miss}} \times \sin(\Delta\phi_\ell) & \text{if } \Delta\phi_\ell < \pi/2 \\ E_T^{\text{miss}} & \text{if } \Delta\phi_\ell \geq \pi/2, \end{cases}$$



# WW Production at 8 TeV

Fiducial region :

	$e\mu$	$ee/\mu\mu$
$p_T^\ell$ (leading/sub-leading)	$> 25 / 20 \text{ GeV}$	
$ \eta^\ell $	$ \eta^\mu  < 2.4$ and $ \eta^e  < 2.47$ , excluding $1.37 <  \eta^e  < 1.52$	
$m_{\ell\ell}$	$> 10 \text{ GeV}$	$> 15 \text{ GeV}$
$ m_Z - m_{\ell\ell} $	—	$> 15 \text{ GeV}$
Number of jets with $p_T > 25 \text{ GeV}$ , $ \eta  < 4.5$	0	0
$ \Sigma \mathbf{p}_T^{\nu_i} $ if $\Delta\phi_\ell > \pi/2$ $ \Sigma \mathbf{p}_T^{\nu_i}  \times \sin(\Delta\phi_\ell)$ if $\Delta\phi_\ell < \pi/2$ ( $E_{T, \text{Rel}}^{\text{miss}}$ )	$> 15 \text{ GeV}$	$> 45 \text{ GeV}$
Transverse magnitude of the vectorial sum of all neutrinos, $ \Sigma \mathbf{p}_T^{\nu_i} $ ( $p_T^{\text{miss}}$ )	$> 20 \text{ GeV}$	$> 45 \text{ GeV}$



# WW Production at 8 TeV

## Backgrounds :

- ♦ Main background from  $t\bar{t}$  and single top - estimated with data driven approach using control regions, Shape from MC normalisation using data.
- ♦ Drell-Yan - Shape from MC normalised using data.
- ♦  $W$ +jets - Data drive approach, estimating the number of fakes leptons form jets.
- ♦ Diboson background has a small contribution - estimated with MC.

In  $e\mu$  channel  $W$ +jets and Drell-Yan have similar contributions, in  $ee/\mu\mu$  Drell-yan is much larger.

Final state	$e\mu$	$ee$	$\mu\mu$
Observed events	5067	594	975
Total expected events (Signal + background)	4420 $\pm$ 30 $\pm$ 320	507 $\pm$ 9 $\pm$ 39	820 $\pm$ 10 $\pm$ 65
$WW$ signal (MC)	3240 $\pm$ 10 $\pm$ 280	346 $\pm$ 3 $\pm$ 33	613 $\pm$ 5 $\pm$ 60
Top quark (data-driven)	609 $\pm$ 18 $\pm$ 52	92 $\pm$ 7 $\pm$ 8	127 $\pm$ 9 $\pm$ 11
$W$ +jets (data-driven)	250 $\pm$ 20 $\pm$ 140	14 $\pm$ 5 $\pm$ 14	6 $\pm$ 5 $\pm$ 12
Drell-Yan (data-driven)	175 $\pm$ 3 $\pm$ 18	28 $\pm$ 0 $\pm$ 13	33 $\pm$ 0 $\pm$ 17
Other dibosons (MC)	150 $\pm$ 4 $\pm$ 30	27 $\pm$ 1 $\pm$ 5	38 $\pm$ 1 $\pm$ 5
Total background	1180 $\pm$ 30 $\pm$ 150	161 $\pm$ 9 $\pm$ 21	205 $\pm$ 11 $\pm$ 24



# WW Production at 8 TeV

Systematics :

Sources of uncertainty	$e\mu$	$ee$	$\mu\mu$	Combined
<b>Experimental uncertainties in fiducial and total cross sections [%]</b>				
→ Integrated luminosity	$\pm 2.0$	$\pm 2.0$	$\pm 2.0$	$\pm 2.0$
Pile-up	$\pm 1.35$	$\pm 2.00$	$\pm 2.03$	$\pm 1.48$
Trigger	$\pm 0.43$	$\pm 2.8$	$\pm 3.0$	$\pm 0.75$
Electron energy scale	$\pm 0.42$	$\pm 1.45$	—	$\pm 0.43$
Electron energy resolution	$\pm 0.04$	$\pm 0.23$	—	$\pm 0.05$
Electron identification and reconstruction	$\pm 0.99$	$\pm 2.19$	—	$\pm 0.91$
Electron isolation	$\pm 0.22$	$\pm 0.47$	—	$\pm 0.21$
Muon momentum scale	$\pm 0.10$	—	$\pm 0.39$	$\pm 0.14$
Muon momentum resolution (ID)	$\pm 0.56$	—	$\pm 1.67$	$\pm 0.67$
Muon momentum resolution (MS)	$\pm 0.09$	—	$\pm 0.21$	$\pm 0.11$
Muon identification and reconstruction	$\pm 0.41$	—	$\pm 0.82$	$\pm 0.43$
Muon isolation	$\pm 0.59$	—	$\pm 1.20$	$\pm 0.62$
→ Jet vertex fraction (JVF)	$\pm 0.22$	$\pm 0.26$	$\pm 0.24$	$\pm 0.23$
Jet energy scale	$\pm 4.1$	$\pm 3.9$	$\pm 4.4$	$\pm 4.1$
Jet energy resolution	$\pm 1.35$	$\pm 1.30$	$\pm 1.47$	$\pm 1.35$
$E_T^{\text{miss}}$ scale soft terms	$\pm 1.12$	$\pm 2.07$	$\pm 1.85$	$\pm 1.28$
$E_T^{\text{miss}}$ resolution soft terms	$\pm 0.31$	$\pm 0.38$	$\pm 0.53$	$\pm 0.35$
$p_T^{\text{miss}}$ scale soft terms	$\pm 0.23$	$\pm 0.38$	$\pm 0.35$	$\pm 0.25$
$p_T^{\text{miss}}$ resolution soft terms	$\pm 0.13$	$\pm 0.19$	$\pm 0.14$	$\pm 0.13$
<b>Background uncertainties in fiducial and total cross sections [%]</b>				
Top-quark background	$\pm 1.35$	$\pm 1.82$	$\pm 1.42$	$\pm 1.39$
→ $W$ +jets & multijet background	$\pm 3.6$	$\pm 3.1$	$\pm 2.0$	$\pm 2.8$
Drell–Yan background	$\pm 0.46$	$\pm 3.00$	$\pm 2.26$	$\pm 0.86$
MC statistics (top-quark, $W$ +jets, Drell–Yan)	$\pm 0.61$	$\pm 2.03$	$\pm 1.39$	$\pm 0.53$
Other diboson cross sections	$\pm 0.70$	$\pm 1.01$	$\pm 0.55$	$\pm 0.69$
MC statistics (other diboson)	$\pm 0.10$	$\pm 0.32$	$\pm 0.18$	$\pm 0.09$





# $W^+W^- \rightarrow l^+\nu l^-\nu$ measurements at 8 TeV

◆ Limits set on aTGC's in multiple scenarios :

Scenario	Parameter	$\Lambda = \infty$		$\Lambda = 7 \text{ TeV}$	
		Expected	Observed	Expected	Observed
No constraints scenario	$\Delta g_1^Z$	$[-0.498, 0.524]$	$[-0.215, 0.267]$	$[-0.519, 0.563]$	$[-0.226, 0.279]$
	$\Delta k^Z$	$[-0.053, 0.059]$	$[-0.027, 0.042]$	$[-0.057, 0.064]$	$[-0.028, 0.045]$
	$\lambda^Z$	$[-0.039, 0.038]$	$[-0.024, 0.024]$	$[-0.043, 0.042]$	$[-0.026, 0.025]$
	$\Delta k^\gamma$	$[-0.109, 0.124]$	$[-0.054, 0.092]$	$[-0.118, 0.136]$	$[-0.057, 0.099]$
	$\lambda^\gamma$	$[-0.081, 0.082]$	$[-0.051, 0.052]$	$[-0.088, 0.089]$	$[-0.055, 0.055]$
LEP	$\Delta g_1^Z$	$[-0.033, 0.037]$	$[-0.016, 0.027]$	$[-0.035, 0.041]$	$[-0.017, 0.029]$
	$\Delta k^Z$	$[-0.037, 0.035]$	$[-0.025, 0.020]$	$[-0.041, 0.038]$	$[-0.027, 0.021]$
	$\lambda^Z$	$[-0.031, 0.031]$	$[-0.019, 0.019]$	$[-0.033, 0.033]$	$[-0.020, 0.020]$
HISZ	$\Delta k^Z$	$[-0.026, 0.030]$	$[-0.012, 0.022]$	$[-0.028, 0.033]$	$[-0.013, 0.024]$
	$\lambda^Z$	$[-0.031, 0.031]$	$[-0.019, 0.019]$	$[-0.033, 0.034]$	$[-0.020, 0.020]$
Equal Couplings	$\Delta k^Z$	$[-0.041, 0.048]$	$[-0.020, 0.035]$	$[-0.045, 0.052]$	$[-0.021, 0.037]$
	$\lambda^Z$	$[-0.030, 0.030]$	$[-0.019, 0.019]$	$[-0.034, 0.033]$	$[-0.020, 0.020]$

Scenario	Parameter	Expected [ $\text{TeV}^{-2}$ ]	Observed [ $\text{TeV}^{-2}$ ]
EFT	$C_{WW}/\Lambda^2$	$[-7.62, 7.38]$	$[-4.61, 4.60]$
	$C_B/\Lambda^2$	$[-35.8, 38.4]$	$[-20.9, 26.3]$
	$C_W/\Lambda^2$	$[-12.58, 14.32]$	$[-5.87, 10.54]$



# WZ Production at 8 TeV

## Pre Selection :

- ◆ Electron and Muon triggers (iso 24 GeV) or (60 GeV (e) and 36 GeV ( $\mu$ )).
- ◆ Require primary vertex with at least 3 tracks with  $p_T > 0.4$  GeV
- ◆  $P_T > 15$  GeV leptons
- ◆  $|\eta| < 2.5$  (2.47 excl. crack) muons (electrons).
- ◆  $Z_0 \sin\theta < 0.5\text{mm}$ ,  $d_0$  significance  $< 3\sigma$  ( $6\sigma$ ) muons (electrons)
- ◆ All objects isolated
- ◆ Electron removed within  $\Delta R < 0.1$  of selected muon.
  
- ◆ Jets with  $p_T < 50$  GeV and  $|\eta| < 2.4$  ;  $JVF > 0.5$ .
- ◆ Removed if within  $\Delta R < 0.3$  of selected electron or muon.

## WZ Selection :

- ◆ Reject events with  $> 3$  leptons with  $P_T > 7$  GeV
- ◆ One lepton matched to triggered object with  $P_T > 25$  GeV.
- ◆ one SFOS pair of leptons with  $|m_{l,l} - m_{Z,PDG}| < 10$  GeV, closest pair to  $m_{Z,PDG}$  chosen.
- ◆ W lep :  $P_T > 20$  GeV, tighter identification and isolation
- ◆  $m_{T,W} > 30$  GeV

## VBS Selection : (WZ Selection + )

- ◆ 2 jets  $p_T > 30$  GeV,  $|\eta| < 4.5$ .
- ◆  $m_{jj} > 500$  GeV
- ◆ Removed if within  $\Delta R < 0.3$  of selected electron or muon.



# WZ Production at 8 TeV

Backgrounds :

- ◆ Reducible (non prompt leptons) and irreducible backgrounds (misidentified prompt leptons)
- ◆ Reducible : Z+jets, Z $\gamma$  ttbar and WW. Background estimated using data driven approach (global matrix method.) - corresponds to about 50% of total background
- ◆ Irreducible : ZZ tt+V, VVV, tZ(j). Estimated with MC. Dominant contribution from ZZ which is ~70% of irreducible. ZZ validated using control regions in data.
- ◆ VBS : WZjj-QCD (~70%) and tZj

Channel	$eee$	$\mu ee$	$e\mu\mu$	$\mu\mu\mu$	All
Data	406	483	539	663	2091
Total expected	$336.7 \pm 2.2$	$410.8 \pm 2.4$	$469.1 \pm 2.1$	$608.2 \pm 3.5$	$1824.8 \pm 7.0$
WZ	$255.7 \pm 1.1$	$337.2 \pm 1.0$	$367.0 \pm 1.1$	$495.9 \pm 2.3$	$1455.7 \pm 5.5$
Misid. leptons	$43.7 \pm 1.9$	$32.2 \pm 2.1$	$50.2 \pm 1.7$	$52.8 \pm 2.6$	$178.9 \pm 4.2$
ZZ	$25.9 \pm 0.2$	$26.7 \pm 0.3$	$36.1 \pm 0.3$	$39.5 \pm 0.3$	$128.2 \pm 0.6$
$t\bar{t} + V$	$5.5 \pm 0.2$	$6.7 \pm 0.2$	$7.2 \pm 0.3$	$9.1 \pm 0.3$	$28.5 \pm 0.5$
tZ	$4.2 \pm 0.1$	$5.5 \pm 0.2$	$6.0 \pm 0.2$	$7.7 \pm 0.2$	$23.3 \pm 0.3$
DPS	$1.2 \pm 0.1$	$1.9 \pm 0.1$	$1.8 \pm 0.1$	$2.3 \pm 0.2$	$7.2 \pm 0.3$
VVV	$0.5 \pm 0.0$	$0.7 \pm 0.0$	$0.8 \pm 0.0$	$0.9 \pm 0.0$	$3.0 \pm 0.1$



# WZ Production at 8 TeV

Fiducial Selection:

Variable	Total	Fiducial and aTGC	VBS	aQGC
Lepton $ \eta $	—	$< 2.5$	$< 2.5$	$< 2.5$
$p_T$ of $\ell_Z$ , $p_T$ of $\ell_W$ [GeV]	—	$> 15, > 20$	$> 15, > 20$	$> 15, > 20$
$m_Z$ range [GeV]	66 – 116	$ m_Z - m_Z^{\text{PDG}}  < 10$	$ m_Z - m_Z^{\text{PDG}}  < 10$	$ m_Z - m_Z^{\text{PDG}}  < 10$
$m_T^W$ [GeV]	—	$> 30$	$> 30$	$> 30$
$\Delta R(\ell_Z^-, \ell_Z^+), \Delta R(\ell_Z, \ell_W)$	—	$> 0.2, > 0.3$	$> 0.2, > 0.3$	$> 0.2, > 0.3$
$p_T$ two leading jets [GeV]	—	—	$> 30$	$> 30$
$ \eta_j $ two leading jets	—	—	$< 4.5$	$< 4.5$
Jet multiplicity	—	—	$\geq 2$	$\geq 2$
$m_{jj}$ [GeV]	—	—	$> 500$	$> 500$
$\Delta R(j, \ell)$	—	—	$> 0.3$	$> 0.3$
$ \Delta\phi(W, Z) $	—	—	—	$> 2$
$\sum  p_T^\ell $ [GeV]	—	—	—	$> 250$





# WZ Production at 8 TeV

Systematics :

	$eee$	$\mu ee$	$e\mu\mu$	$\mu\mu\mu$	combined
Source	Relative uncertainties [%]				
$e$ energy scale	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3
$e$ id. efficiency	2.9	1.8	1.0	0.0	1.0
$\mu$ momentum scale	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
$\mu$ id. efficiency	0.0	0.7	1.3	2.0	1.4
$E_T^{\text{miss}}$ and jets	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
Trigger	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
Pileup	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Misid. leptons background	2.9	0.9	3.1	0.9	1.3
ZZ background	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5
Other backgrounds	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Uncorrelated	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3
Total systematics	4.5	2.6	3.7	2.5	2.4
Luminosity	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
Statistics	6.2	5.4	5.3	4.7	2.7
Total	8.0	6.3	6.8	5.7	4.2

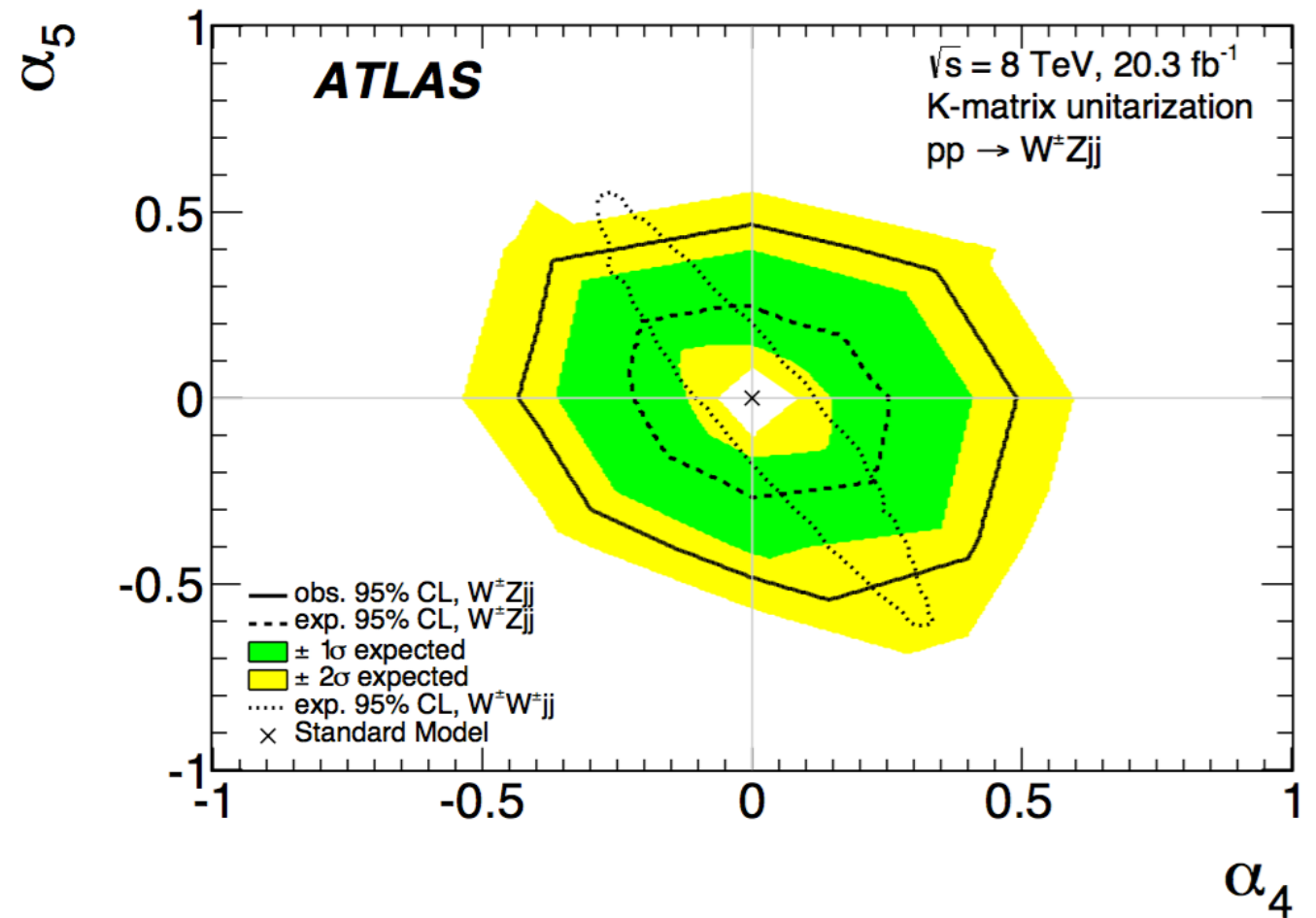




# WZ Production at 8 TeV

VBS and aQGC :

95% CL upper limit on $\sigma_{W^\pm Z jj\text{-EW} \rightarrow \ell' \nu \ell \ell}^{\text{fid.}}$ [fb]		
	VBS only	VBS + $tZj$
VBS phase space		
Observed	0.63	0.67
Expected	0.45	0.49
$\pm 1\sigma$ Expected	[0.28 ; 0.62]	[0.33 ; 0.67]
$\pm 2\sigma$ Expected	[0.08 ; 0.80]	[0.19 ; 0.84]
aQGC phase space		
Observed	0.25	0.25
Expected	0.13	0.13
$\pm 1\sigma$ Expected	[0.08 ; 0.20]	[0.08 ; 0.20]
$\pm 2\sigma$ Expected	[0.04 ; 0.28]	[0.06 ; 0.28]



Expectation :  $0.13 \pm 0.01$  fb from VBFNLO.

Probe new phase space not available from WWjj analysis

$$\frac{f_{S,0(1)}}{\Lambda^4} = \alpha_{4(5)} \times \frac{16}{v^4},$$



# WZ measurements at 8 TeV

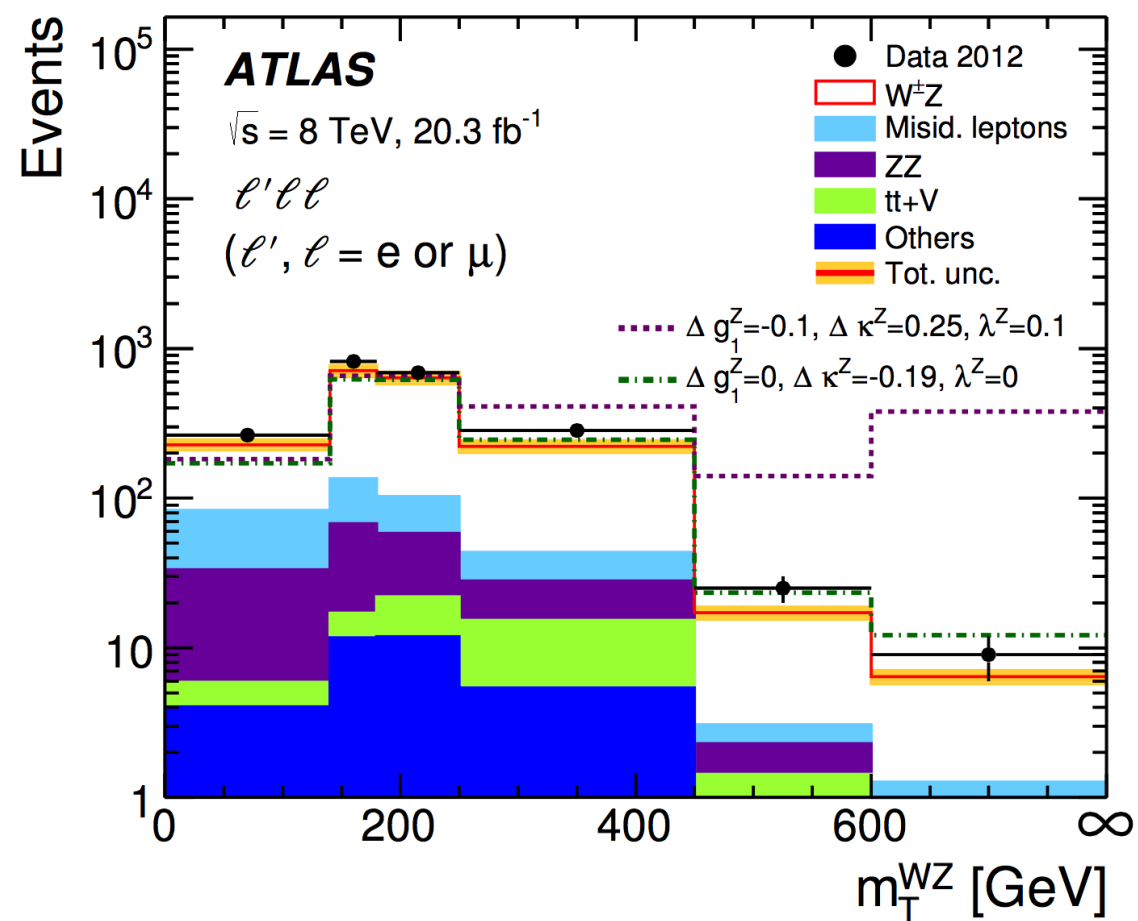


TABLE VIII. Expected and observed one-dimensional 95% C.L. intervals on the anomalous coupling parameters.

$\Lambda_{\text{co}}$	Coupling	Expected	Observed
2 TeV	$\Delta g_1^Z$	$[-0.023; 0.055]$	$[-0.029; 0.050]$
	$\Delta \kappa^Z$	$[-0.22; 0.36]$	$[-0.23; 0.46]$
	$\lambda^Z$	$[-0.026; 0.026]$	$[-0.028; 0.028]$
15 TeV	$\Delta g_1^Z$	$[-0.016; 0.033]$	$[-0.019; 0.029]$
	$\Delta \kappa^Z$	$[-0.17; 0.25]$	$[-0.19; 0.30]$
	$\lambda^Z$	$[-0.016; 0.016]$	$[-0.017; 0.017]$
$\infty$	$\Delta g_1^Z$	$[-0.016; 0.032]$	$[-0.019; 0.029]$
	$\Delta \kappa^Z$	$[-0.17; 0.25]$	$[-0.19; 0.30]$
	$\lambda^Z$	$[-0.016; 0.016]$	$[-0.016; 0.016]$

EFT coupling	Expected [ $\text{TeV}^{-2}$ ]	Observed [ $\text{TeV}^{-2}$ ]
$c_W/\Lambda^2$	$[-3.7; 7.6]$	$[-4.3; 6.8]$
$c_{WWW}/\Lambda^2$	$[-3.9; 3.8]$	$[-3.9; 4.0]$

Table 69: Observed 1D 95% C.I. and expected 95% C.I. on the EFT parameters



# Charged coupling references

ATLAS WZ 8 TeV

<http://arxiv.org/abs/1603.02151>

ATLAS WZ 7 TeV

<http://arxiv.org/abs/1208.1390>

ATLAS WW 8 TeV

<http://arxiv.org/abs/1603.01702>

ATLAS WV 7 TeV

[http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/JHEP01\(2015\)049](http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/JHEP01(2015)049)

CMS WW 8 TeV

<http://arxiv.org/abs/1507.03268>

CMS WV 7 TeV

<http://link.springer.com/article/10.1140%2Fepjc%2Fs10052-013-2283-3>

D0 combination

<http://journals.aps.org/prd/abstract/10.1103/PhysRevD.85.112005>

LEP combination

<http://arxiv.org/pdf/1302.3415v4.pdf>



# $Z\gamma$ and $Z\gamma\gamma$ measurements at 8 TeV

## Selection :

- ◆ Require primary vertex with at least 3 tracks with  $p_T > 0.4$  GeV
- ◆  $|\eta| < 2.47$  (e),  $|\eta| < 2.37$  ( $\gamma$ ) and  $|\eta| < 2.5$  ( $\mu$ ) - crack region excluded
- ◆ Both converted and unconverted  $\gamma$  used in analysis.
- ◆  $Z_0 \sin\theta < 0.5$  mm,  $d_0$  significance  $< 3\sigma$  ( $6\sigma$ ) muons (electrons)
- ◆ muon  $p_T > 25$  GeV
- ◆ All objects isolated (for specific definitions see note)
- ◆ Jet  $p_T > 30$  GeV and  $|\eta| < 4.5$
- ◆ Jets with  $p_T < 50$  GeV and  $|\eta| < 2.4$  ; JVF  $> 0.5$ .
- ◆ Jets removed if within  $\Delta R > 0.4$  of lepton/ $\gamma$

$p_{T,\text{miss}}$  - vector of  
momentum  
inbalance in the  
transverse plane

Selection	$l+l\gamma+X$	$l+l\gamma\gamma+X$	$\nu\nu\gamma+X$	$\nu\nu\gamma\gamma+X$
$E_{T,\gamma}$ (GeV)	15	15	130	22

## Lepton channels

- ◆ One SFOS pair
- ◆  $m_{ll} > 40$  GeV
- ◆ Overlap removal for e within  $\Delta R > 0.1$  of selected muon.
- ◆  $\gamma$  removed if within  $\Delta R > 0.7(0.4)$  of selected lepton for  $ll\gamma$  ( $ll\gamma\gamma$ ).
- ◆  $\Delta R(\gamma\gamma) > 0.4$  for  $ll\gamma\gamma$

## Neutrino channels

$\nu\nu\gamma$

- ◆  $E_{T,\text{miss}} > 100$  GeV
- ◆  $\Delta\phi(p_{T,\text{miss}}, \gamma) > \pi/2$

$\nu\nu\gamma\gamma$

- ◆  $E_{T,\text{miss}} > 110$  GeV
- ◆  $\Delta R(\gamma\gamma) > 0.4$
- ◆  $\Delta\phi(p_{T,\text{miss}}, \gamma) > 5\pi/6$

both

- ◆ Reject events with leptons



# $Z\gamma$ and $Z\gamma\gamma$ measurements at 8 TeV

## Backgrounds :

- ◆  $ll\gamma/ll\gamma\gamma$  - Dominated by events with hadronic jets containing  $\gamma$  from  $\pi^0$  and  $\eta$  decays being misidentified as prompt  $\gamma$  ( $Z$ +jets/ $Z\gamma$ +jets) - estimated with data driven sideband approach.
  - Other backgrounds  $t\bar{t}\gamma$ ,  $WZ$ ,  $\tau\tau\gamma/\tau\tau\gamma\gamma$  (<1.5%)
- ◆  $\nu\nu\gamma/\nu\nu\gamma\gamma$  - Many sources ; events with prompt  $\gamma$  and mis-measured jet momenta misidentified causing missing transverse momentum (dominant in inclusive measurement), no signal EWK processes with partial detection (eg  $W(l\nu)\gamma$ ), events with  $E_{T,miss}$  and misidentified photons ( $Z\nu\nu$  or  $W(e\nu)$  ). - estimated mainly with data driven approaches
  - Other backgrounds  $\tau\tau\gamma/\tau\tau\gamma\gamma$  (<1.5%)





# Z $\gamma$ and Z $\gamma\gamma$ measurements at 8 TeV

Event yields Z(l $\bar{l}$ ) $\gamma$  + X :

	$e^+e^-\gamma$	$\mu^+\mu^-\gamma$	$e^+e^-\gamma$	$\mu^+\mu^-\gamma$
	$N_{\text{jets}} \geq 0$		$N_{\text{jets}} = 0$	
$N_{Z\gamma}^{\text{obs}}$	13807	17054	10268	12738
$N_{Z\gamma}^{j \rightarrow \gamma}$	$1840 \pm 90 \pm 480$	$2120 \pm 90 \pm 560$	$1260 \pm 80 \pm 330$	$1510 \pm 80 \pm 400$
$N_{Z\gamma}^{\text{Other BKG}}$	$143 \pm 3 \pm 28$	$146 \pm 2 \pm 29$	$30.8 \pm 1.6 \pm 6.7$	$26.9 \pm 1.5 \pm 5.8$
$N_{Z\gamma}^{\text{sig}} (\text{SHERPA})$	$12040 \pm 40 \pm 820$	$15070 \pm 40 \pm 960$	$9160 \pm 30 \pm 750$	$11570 \pm 40 \pm 910$

Event yields Z(l $\bar{l}$ ) $\gamma\gamma$  + X :

	$e^+e^-\gamma\gamma$	$\mu^+\mu^-\gamma\gamma$	$e^+e^-\gamma\gamma$	$\mu^+\mu^-\gamma\gamma$
	$N_{\text{jets}} \geq 0$		$N_{\text{jets}} = 0$	
$N_{Z\gamma\gamma}^{\text{obs}}$	43	37	29	22
$N_{Z\gamma\gamma}^{j \rightarrow \gamma}$	$5.8 \pm 1.0 \pm 1.4$	$10.9 \pm 1.1 \pm 2.8$	$3.08 \pm 0.73 \pm 0.75$	$6.4 \pm 0.9 \pm 1.8$
$N_{Z\gamma\gamma}^{\text{Other BKG}}$	$0.42 \pm 0.08 \pm 0.18$	$0.194 \pm 0.047 \pm 0.097$	$0.24 \pm 0.05 \pm 0.11$	$0.105 \pm 0.028 \pm 0.055$
$N_{Z\gamma\gamma}^{\text{sig}} (\text{SHERPA})$	$25.7 \pm 0.5 \pm 1.6$	$29.5 \pm 0.6 \pm 1.7$	$18.9 \pm 0.5 \pm 1.5$	$21.8 \pm 0.5 \pm 1.7$



# Z $\gamma$ and Z $\gamma\gamma$ measurements at 8 TeV

Extended fiducial regions :

Cuts	$\ell^+ \ell^- \gamma$	$\ell^+ \ell^- \gamma\gamma$	$\nu\bar{\nu}\gamma$	$\nu\bar{\nu}\gamma\gamma$
Lepton	$p_T^\ell > 25 \text{ GeV}$ $ \eta^\ell  < 2.47$	$p_T^\ell > 25 \text{ GeV}$ $ \eta^\ell  < 2.47$	-	-
Boson	$m_{\ell^+\ell^-} > 40 \text{ GeV}$	$m_{\ell^+\ell^-} > 40 \text{ GeV}$	$p_T^{\nu\bar{\nu}} > 100 \text{ GeV}$	$p_T^{\nu\bar{\nu}} > 110 \text{ GeV}$
Photon	$E_T^\gamma > 15 \text{ GeV}$	$E_T^\gamma > 15 \text{ GeV}$ $ \eta^\gamma  < 2.37$	$E_T^\gamma > 130 \text{ GeV}$	$E_T^\gamma > 22 \text{ GeV}$
	$\Delta R(\ell, \gamma) > 0.7$	$\Delta R(\ell, \gamma) > 0.4$	-	-
	-	$\Delta R(\gamma, \gamma) > 0.4$	-	$\Delta R(\gamma, \gamma) > 0.4$
		$\epsilon_h^p < 0.5$		
Jet	$p_T^{\text{jet}} > 30 \text{ GeV},  \eta^{\text{jet}}  < 4.5$	$p_T^{\text{jet}} > 30 \text{ GeV},  \eta^{\text{jet}}  < 4.5$	$p_T^{\text{jet}} > 30 \text{ GeV},  \eta^{\text{jet}}  < 4.5$	$p_T^{\text{jet}} > 30 \text{ GeV},  \eta^{\text{jet}}  < 4.5$
	$\Delta R(\text{jet}, \ell/\gamma) > 0.3$	$\Delta R(\text{jet}, \ell/\gamma) > 0.3$	$\Delta R(\text{jet}, \gamma) > 0.3$	$\Delta R(\text{jet}, \gamma) > 0.3$
	Inclusive : $N_{\text{jet}} \geq 0$ , Exclusive : $N_{\text{jet}} = 0$			



# Z $\gamma$ and Z $\gamma\gamma$ measurements at 8 TeV

Event yields Z(vv) $\gamma$  + X :

	$N_{\text{jets}} \geq 0$ 3085	$N_{\text{jets}} = 0$ 1039
$N_{Z\gamma}^{\text{obs}}$		
$N_{Z\gamma}^{\gamma+\text{jets}}$	$950 \pm 30 \pm 300$	$9.2 \pm 3.5 \pm 0.7$
$N_{Z\gamma}^{W(\ell\nu)\gamma}$	$900 \pm 50 \pm 300$	$272 \pm 14 \pm 92$
$N_{Z\gamma}^{W(e\nu)}$	$258 \pm 38 \pm 18$	$147 \pm 21 \pm 10$
$N_{Z\gamma}^{Z(\nu\bar{\nu})+\text{jets}}$	$22.9 \pm 0.5 \pm 6.1$	$11.1 \pm 0.4 \pm 3.4$
$N_{Z\gamma}^{Z(\tau^+\tau^-)\gamma}$	$46.2 \pm 0.9 \pm 3.2$	$10.23 \pm 0.43 \pm 0.72$
$N_{Z\gamma}^{\text{bkg}}$	$2180 \pm 70 \pm 420$	$450 \pm 25 \pm 93$
$N_{Z\gamma}^{\text{sig}} \text{ (SHERPA)}$	$1221 \pm 2 \pm 65$	$742 \pm 2 \pm 44$

Event yields Z(vv) $\gamma\gamma$  + X :

	$N_{\text{jets}} \geq 0$ 46	$N_{\text{jets}} = 0$ 19
$N_{Z\gamma\gamma}^{\text{obs}}$		
$N_{Z\gamma\gamma}^{\text{jets}+\gamma(\gamma)}$	$12.2 \pm 6.7 \pm 1.8$	$2.9 \pm 4.0 \pm 0.4$
$N_{Z\gamma\gamma}^{W(\ell\nu)\gamma\gamma}$	$3.6 \pm 0.1 \pm 3.6$	$1.0 \pm 0.1 \pm 1.0$
$N_{Z\gamma\gamma}^{W(e\nu)\gamma}$	$10.4 \pm 0.5 \pm 2.1$	$3.47 \pm 0.28 \pm 0.69$
$N_{Z\gamma\gamma}^{Z(\nu\bar{\nu})\gamma+\text{jets}}$	$0.71 \pm 0.71 \pm 0.90$	$0.71 \pm 0.71 \pm 0.75$
$N_{Z\gamma\gamma}^{Z(\tau^+\tau^-)\gamma\gamma}$	$0.381 \pm 0.055 \pm 0.027$	$0.141 \pm 0.036 \pm 0.010$
$N_{Z\gamma\gamma}^{\text{bkg}}$	$27.2 \pm 6.8 \pm 4.6$	$8.3 \pm 4.1 \pm 1.5$
$N_{Z\gamma\gamma}^{\text{sig}} \text{ (SHERPA)}$	$7.54 \pm 0.07 \pm 0.34$	$4.80 \pm 0.06 \pm 0.29$



# Z $\gamma$ and Z $\gamma\gamma$ measurements at 8 TeV

Cross sections :

Channel	Measurement [fb]	MCFM Prediction [fb]	NNLO Prediction [fb]
$N_{\text{jets}} \geq 0$			
$e^+e^-\gamma$	$1510 \pm 15(\text{stat.})^{+91}_{-84}(\text{syst.})^{+30}_{-28}(\text{lumi.})$	$1345^{+66}_{-82}$	$1483^{+19}_{-37}$
$\mu^+\mu^-\gamma$	$1507 \pm 13(\text{stat.})^{+78}_{-73}(\text{syst.})^{+29}_{-28}(\text{lumi.})$		
$\ell^+\ell^-\gamma$	$1507 \pm 10(\text{stat.})^{+78}_{-73}(\text{syst.})^{+29}_{-28}(\text{lumi.})$		
$\nu\bar{\nu}\gamma$	$68 \pm 4(\text{stat.})^{+33}_{-32}(\text{syst.}) \pm 1(\text{lumi.})$	$68.2 \pm 2.2$	$81.4^{+2.4}_{-2.2}$
$N_{\text{jets}} = 0$			
$e^+e^-\gamma$	$1205 \pm 14(\text{stat.})^{+84}_{-75}(\text{syst.}) \pm 23(\text{lumi.})$	$1191^{+71}_{-89}$	$1230^{+10}_{-18}$
$\mu^+\mu^-\gamma$	$1188 \pm 12(\text{stat.})^{+68}_{-63}(\text{syst.})^{+23}_{-22}(\text{lumi.})$		
$\ell^+\ell^-\gamma$	$1189 \pm 9(\text{stat.})^{+69}_{-63}(\text{syst.})^{+23}_{-22}(\text{lumi.})$		
$\nu\bar{\nu}\gamma$	$43 \pm 2(\text{stat.}) \pm 10(\text{syst.}) \pm 1(\text{lumi.})$	$51.0^{+2.1}_{-2.3}$	$49.21^{+0.61}_{-0.52}$
$N_{\text{jets}} \geq 0$			
$e^+e^-\gamma\gamma$	$6.2^{+1.2}_{-1.1}(\text{stat.}) \pm 0.4(\text{syst.}) \pm 0.1(\text{lumi.})$	$3.70^{+0.21}_{-0.11}$	
$\mu^+\mu^-\gamma\gamma$	$3.83^{+0.95}_{-0.85}(\text{stat.})^{+0.48}_{-0.47}(\text{syst.}) \pm 0.07(\text{lumi.})$		
$\ell^+\ell^-\gamma\gamma$	$5.07^{+0.73}_{-0.68}(\text{stat.})^{+0.41}_{-0.38}(\text{syst.}) \pm 0.10(\text{lumi.})$		
$\nu\bar{\nu}\gamma\gamma$	$2.5^{+1.0}_{-0.9}(\text{stat.}) \pm 1.1(\text{syst.}) \pm 0.1(\text{lumi.})$	$0.737^{+0.039}_{-0.032}$	
$N_{\text{jets}} = 0$			
$e^+e^-\gamma\gamma$	$4.6^{+1.0}_{-0.9}(\text{stat.})^{+0.4}_{-0.3}(\text{syst.}) \pm 0.1(\text{lumi.})$	$2.91^{+0.23}_{-0.12}$	
$\mu^+\mu^-\gamma\gamma$	$2.38^{+0.77}_{-0.67}(\text{stat.})^{+0.33}_{-0.32}(\text{syst.})^{+0.05}_{-0.04}(\text{lumi.})$		
$\ell^+\ell^-\gamma\gamma$	$3.48^{+0.61}_{-0.56}(\text{stat.})^{+0.29}_{-0.25}(\text{syst.}) \pm 0.07(\text{lumi.})$		
$\nu\bar{\nu}\gamma\gamma$	$1.18^{+0.52}_{-0.44}(\text{stat.})^{+0.48}_{-0.49}(\text{syst.}) \pm 0.02(\text{lumi.})$	$0.395^{+0.049}_{-0.037}$	





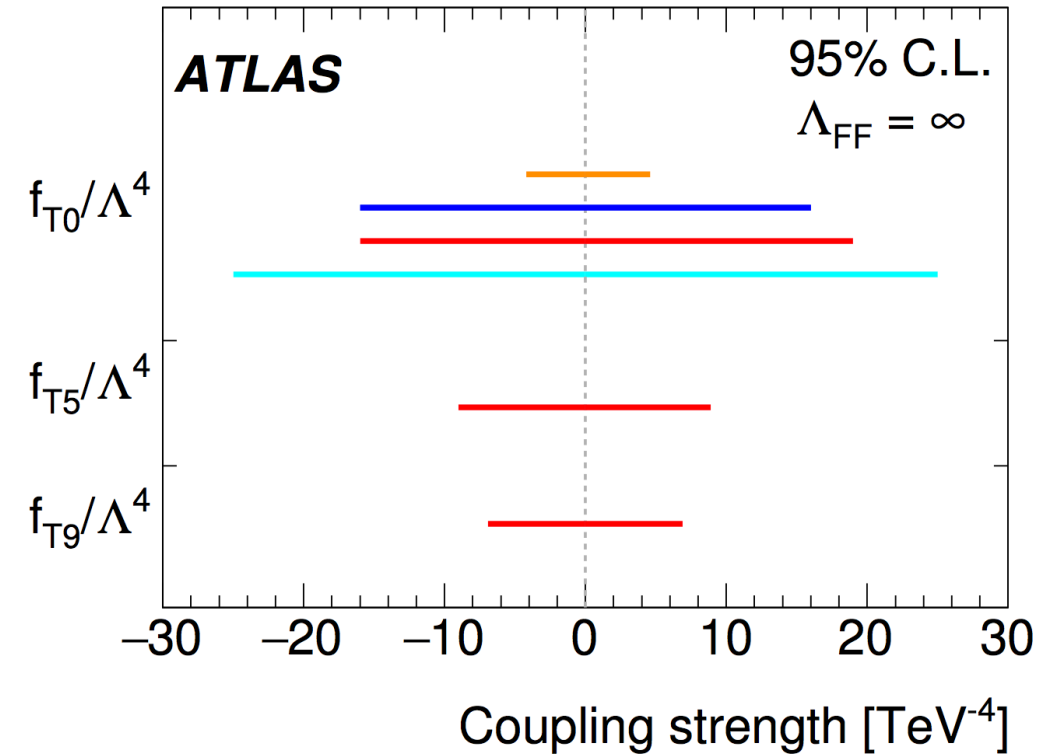
# Z $\gamma$ and Z $\gamma\gamma$ measurements at 8 TeV

aQGC Limits :

- $W^\pm W^\pm$  CMS,  $\sqrt{s}=8$  TeV, 19.4 fb $^{-1}$
- $W\gamma\gamma$  ATLAS,  $\sqrt{s}=8$  TeV, 20.3 fb $^{-1}$
- $Z\gamma\gamma$  ATLAS,  $\sqrt{s}=8$  TeV, 20.3 fb $^{-1}$
- $WV\gamma$  CMS,  $\sqrt{s}=8$  TeV, 19.3 fb $^{-1}$

aTGC Limits :

Process	$pp \rightarrow \ell^+ \ell^- \gamma$ and $pp \rightarrow \nu \bar{\nu} \gamma$	
$\Lambda_{\text{FF}}$	$\infty$	
	Observed 95% C.L.	Expected 95% C.L.
$h_3^\gamma$	$[-9.5, 9.9] \times 10^{-4}$	$[-1.8, 1.8] \times 10^{-3}$
$h_3^Z$	$[-7.8, 8.6] \times 10^{-4}$	$[-1.5, 1.5] \times 10^{-3}$
$h_4^\gamma$	$[-3.2, 3.2] \times 10^{-6}$	$[-6.0, 5.9] \times 10^{-6}$
$h_4^Z$	$[-3.0, 2.9] \times 10^{-6}$	$[-5.5, 5.4] \times 10^{-6}$
$\Lambda_{\text{FF}}$	4 TeV	
	Observed 95% C.L.	Expected 95% C.L.
$h_3^\gamma$	$[-1.6, 1.7] \times 10^{-3}$	$[-3.0, 3.1] \times 10^{-3}$
$h_3^Z$	$[-1.3, 1.4] \times 10^{-3}$	$[-2.5, 2.6] \times 10^{-3}$
$h_4^\gamma$	$[-1.2, 1.1] \times 10^{-5}$	$[-2.2, 2.1] \times 10^{-5}$
$h_4^Z$	$[-1.0, 1.0] \times 10^{-5}$	$[-1.9, 1.9] \times 10^{-5}$



$n$	$\Lambda_{\text{FF}}$ [TeV]	Limits 95% C.L.	Observed [TeV $^{-4}$ ]	Expected [TeV $^{-4}$ ]
0	$\infty$	$f_{M2}/\Lambda^4$	$[-1.6, 1.6] \times 10^4$	$[-1.2, 1.2] \times 10^4$
		$f_{M3}/\Lambda^4$	$[-2.9, 2.7] \times 10^4$	$[-2.2, 2.2] \times 10^4$
		$f_{T0}/\Lambda^4$	$[-0.86, 1.03] \times 10^2$	$[-0.65, 0.82] \times 10^2$
		$f_{T5}/\Lambda^4$	$[-0.69, 0.68] \times 10^3$	$[-0.52, 0.52] \times 10^3$
		$f_{T9}/\Lambda^4$	$[-0.74, 0.74] \times 10^4$	$[-0.58, 0.59] \times 10^4$
2	5.5	$f_{M2}/\Lambda^4$	$[-1.8, 1.9] \times 10^4$	$[-1.4, 1.5] \times 10^4$
	5.0	$f_{M3}/\Lambda^4$	$[-3.4, 3.3] \times 10^4$	$[-2.6, 2.6] \times 10^4$
	0.7	$f_{T0}/\Lambda^4$	$[-2.3, 2.1] \times 10^3$	$[-1.9, 1.6] \times 10^3$
	0.6	$f_{T5}/\Lambda^4$	$[-2.3, 2.2] \times 10^4$	$[-1.8, 1.8] \times 10^4$
	0.4	$f_{T9}/\Lambda^4$	$[-0.89, 0.86] \times 10^6$	$[-0.71, 0.68] \times 10^6$





# $ZZ \rightarrow 4l$ Production at 13 TeV

## Fiducial Selection :

- ◆ Prompt leptons used, dressed with prompt photons within  $\Delta R < 0.1$
- ◆ Leptons must be well separated  $\Delta R > 0.2$
- ◆ Lepton  $p_T > 20$  GeV,  $|\eta| < 2.7$
- ◆ Exactly 4 leptons in event, with 2 SFOS pairs, allows 4 channels :  $4e$ ,  $4\mu$ ,  $2e2\mu$ .
- ◆ In  $4e$  and  $4\mu$ , pairing that minimises  $|m_{ll,a} - m_Z| + |m_{ll,b} - m_Z|$  chosen

## Candidate Events - Same as above with small changes :

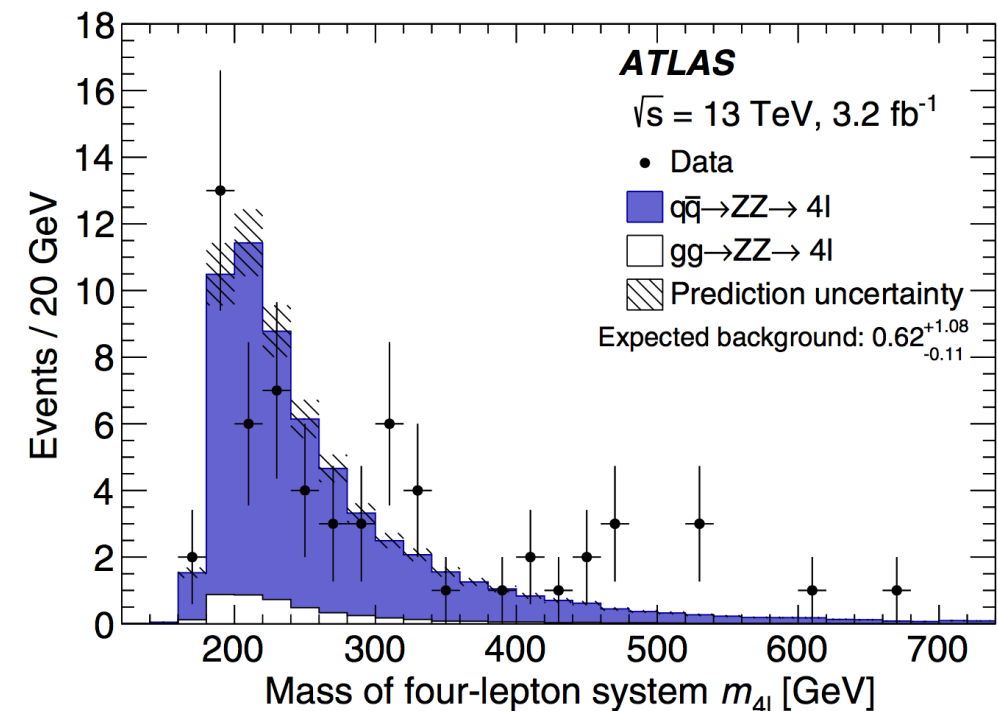
- ◆  $Z_0 \sin\theta < 0.5\text{mm}$ ,  $d_0$  significance  $< 3\sigma$  ( $5\sigma$ ) muons (electrons)
- ◆ Events pass single muon or dielectron trigger
- ◆ Electrons -  $|\eta| < 2.47$
- ◆ Muons - one muon with  $|\eta| < 2.4$  (for triggering), rest  $|\eta| < 2.7$
- ◆ Ignore event if  $>1$  muon is calo-tagged or standalone.



# ZZ→4l Production at 13 TeV

## Background Contributions (small) :

- ◆ ZZ with one  $Z \rightarrow \tau\tau$  -  $0.07 \pm 0.02$
- ◆ Non-hadronic triboson processes -  $0.17 \pm 0.05$
- ◆ ttZ -  $0.3 \pm 0.09$
- ◆ Z, WW, WZ, ttbar, ZZ, qqbar where jet/ $\gamma$  fakes lepton (Data driven - CR) -  $0.09 +(-) 1.08(-0.04)$
- ◆ Total :  $0.62 +(-) 1.08(-0.04)$



## Dominant Systematics :

- ◆ Uncertainties on SF' to correct for lepton identification and reconstruction efficiencies in MC.
- ◆ Choice of MC generator.

Source	4e	2e2μ	4μ
Statistical (signal samples)	0.7	0.5	0.5
Theoretical (generator, PDFs)	2.5	2.5	2.5
Experimental efficiencies	2.3	2.2	2.0
Momentum scales and resolutions	0.4	0.2	0.1
Total	3.5	3.3	3.2



# Diphoton spectra 13 TeV

- ◆ Isolated diphoton pairs,
- ◆ Inclusive  $m_{\gamma\gamma}$ ,  $p_{T,\gamma\gamma}$  and  $\Delta\phi_{\gamma\gamma}$  spectra measured with first 6.4 pb<sup>-1</sup> of data.

