

# Stealth and Compressed SUSY searches with ATLAS and CMS

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on behalf of the  
ATLAS and CMS Collaborations

LHCP (Lund) - 16 June 2016

# compressed and Stealth SUSY

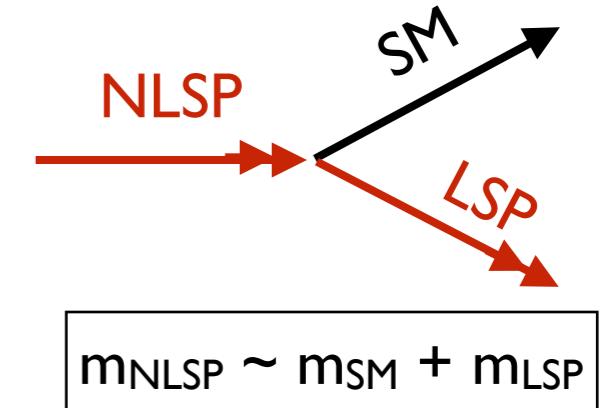
## compressed SUSY:

$\Delta m(\text{next-to-LSP}, \text{LSP})$  is close to 0 or to  $m_{\text{SM}}$  (ex:  $m_{\text{top}}$ )

- EWK-inos can exist in near-degenerate pairs or triplets
- Possible for squarks to have masses close to LSP or to  $m_{\text{quark}}$

### Kinematics:

- In the NLSP frame, decay products are at rest
- If NLSP is boosted, heavy LSP can inherit boost  $\rightarrow$  MET



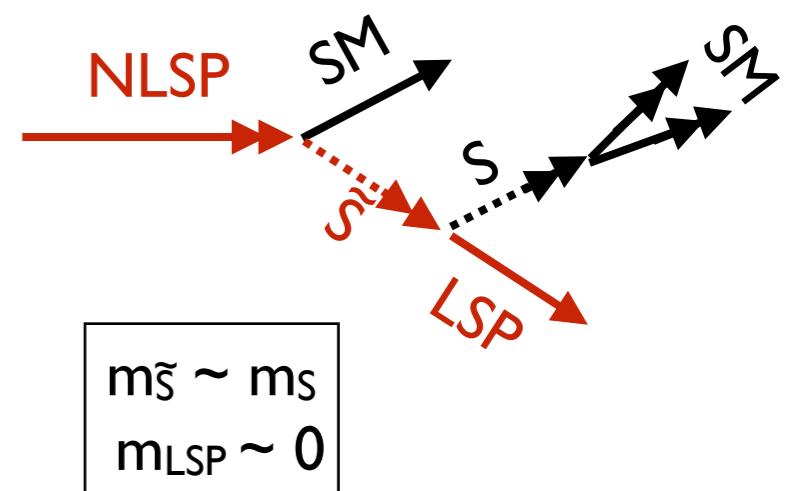
## Stealth SUSY (cf. talk by M. Reece):

A new sector with particles ( $S$  and  $\tilde{S}$ ) of similar mass

- Almost no SUSY-breaking in “stealth” sector
- LSP (gravitino) is very light

### Kinematics:

- All the boost is transferred to SM particles through the massive  $S$
- Light LSP inherits no boost  $\rightarrow$  no MET

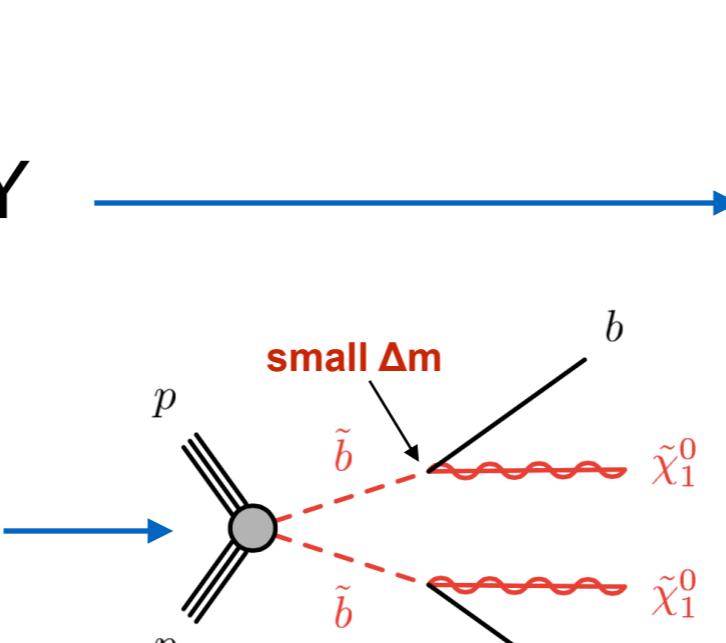


- Note 1: *R-parity is conserved in all these models (all vertices have 2 red one black).*
- Note 2: *Small  $\Delta m$  can limit the decay phase-space, resulting in long-lived particles (not discussed in these slides)*

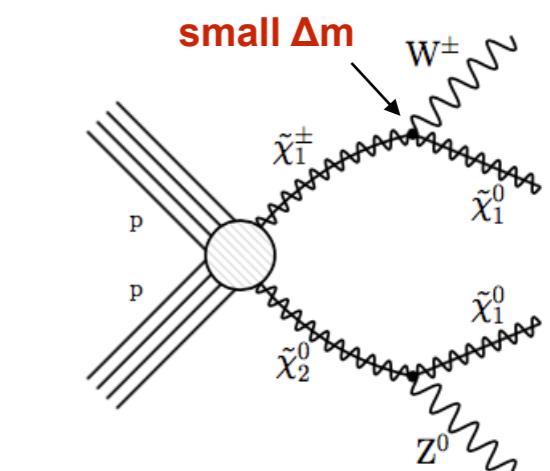
# Variety of signals

## Signals:

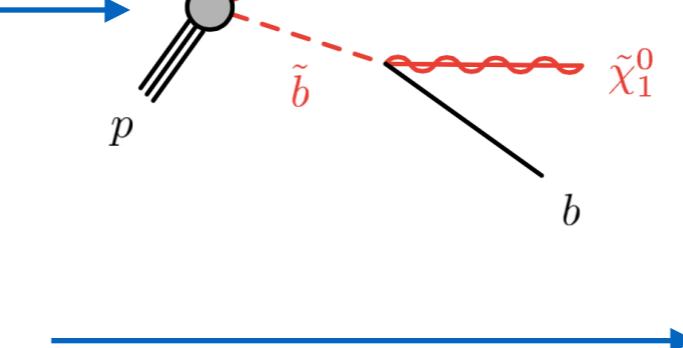
Compressed electroweak SUSY  
 $\Delta m(\tilde{\chi}, \text{LSP}) \sim 0$



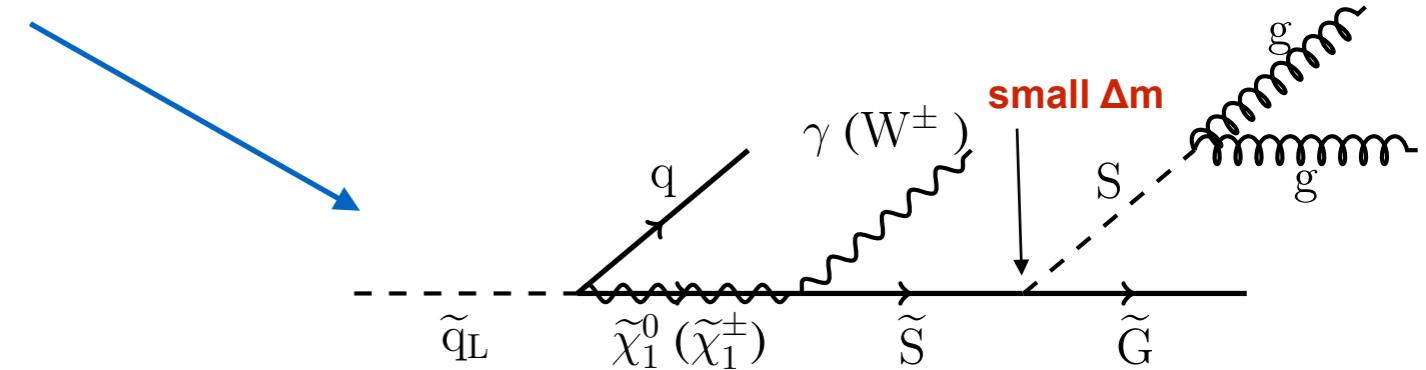
Compressed strong SUSY  
 $\Delta m(\tilde{q}, \text{LSP}) \sim 0$  or  $m_{\text{SM}}$



Strong SUSY with  
compressed EWK decay  
 $\Delta m(\tilde{\chi}, \text{LSP}) \sim 0$



Strong SUSY with Stealth decay  
 $\Delta m(\tilde{S}, S) \sim 0$



# Variety of signals and final states

## Signals:

Compressed electroweak SUSY

Compressed strong SUSY

Strong SUSY with  
compressed EWK decay

Strong SUSY with Stealth decay

8 TeV only

## Final States:

Soft lepton(s) + MET

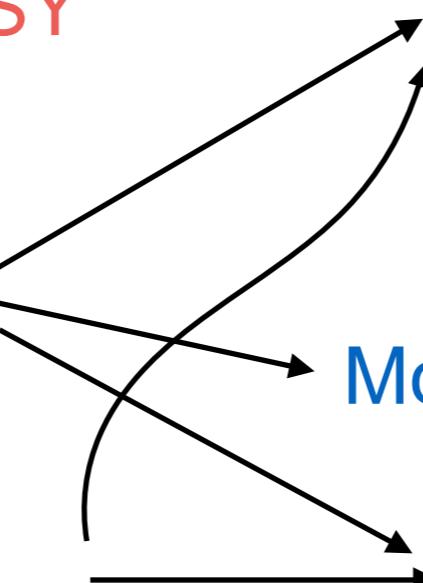
VBF jets + MET

Mono-jet + MET (a.k.a. ISR)

jets + MET (+ b-tags)

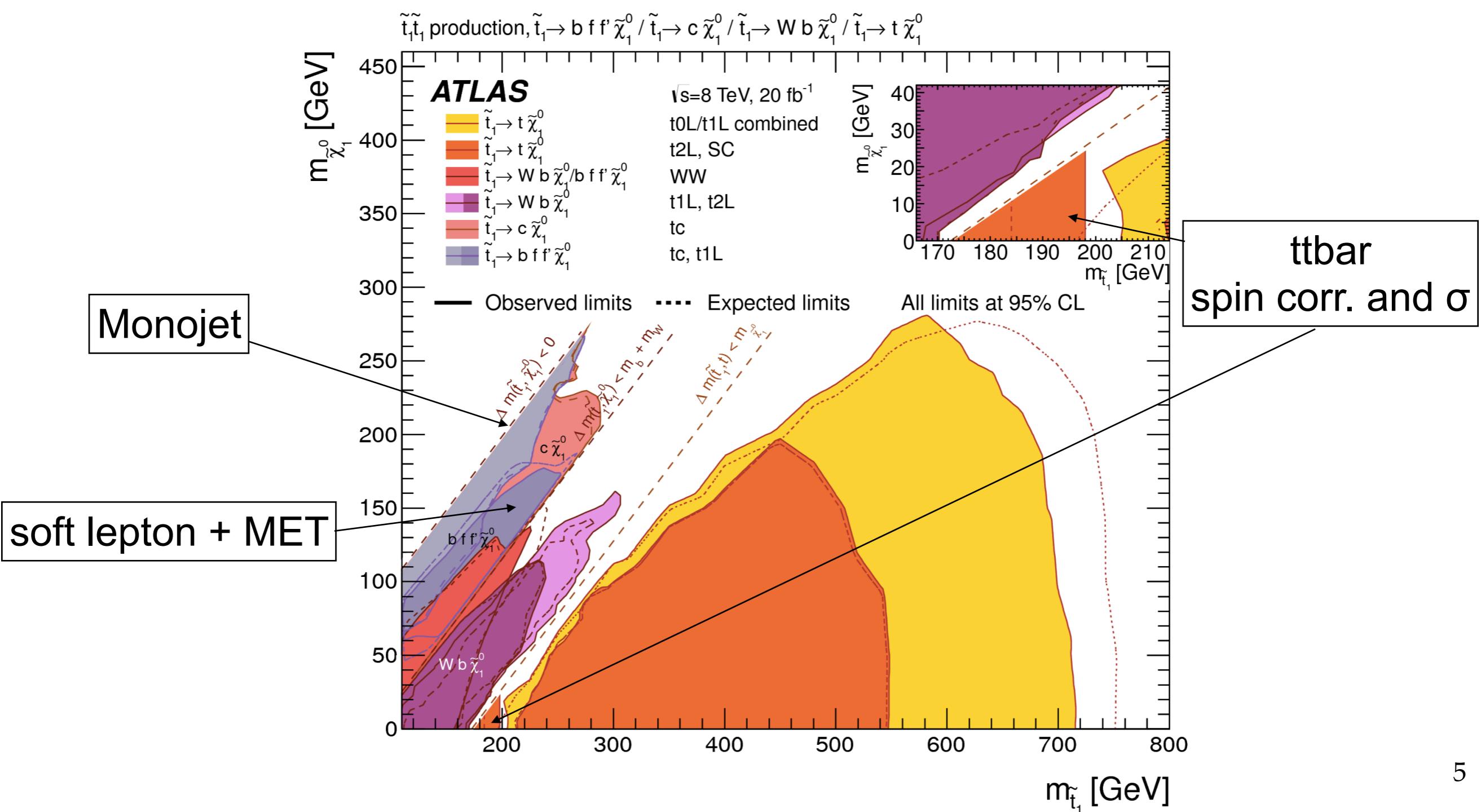
t $\bar{t}$ -like (spin and  $\sigma$ )

Photons (or leptons) + jets



# State of the art at 8 TeV, 20 fb<sup>-1</sup>

## Natural example: compressed searches for stop



# Compressed SUSY searches at 13 TeV

**Early 13 TeV searches focus on strong-production**

EWK searches require more data to be competitive with 8 TeV

**Focus on recent searches with compressed signal regions**

	ATLAS	CMS
Monojet	<a href="https://arxiv.org/abs/1604.07773">arXiv:1604.07773</a>	<a href="#">CMS-PAS-EXO-16-013</a> (but no SUSY interpretations)
I (hard or) soft lepton + MET	<a href="https://arxiv.org/abs/1605.04285">arXiv:1605.04285</a>	<a href="#">CMS-PAS-SUS-16-011</a> <small>LHCP</small>
0 lep, b-tags, MET (sbottom)	<a href="#">ATLAS-CONF-2015-066</a>	<a href="#">CMS-PAS-SUS-16-001</a>
same-sign dileptons	<a href="https://arxiv.org/abs/1602.09058">arXiv:1602.09058</a> (but no compressed SRs)	<a href="https://arxiv.org/abs/1605.03171">arXiv:1605.03171</a>

**Good agreement observed between data and SM (all searches)**

Interpret results using *simplified SUSY models (SMS)*:

- $\epsilon_{\text{SMS}}^* A_{\text{SMS}}$  to get cross-section limits as a function of mass
- $\sigma_{\text{SMS}}$  to convert cross-section limits to mass limits

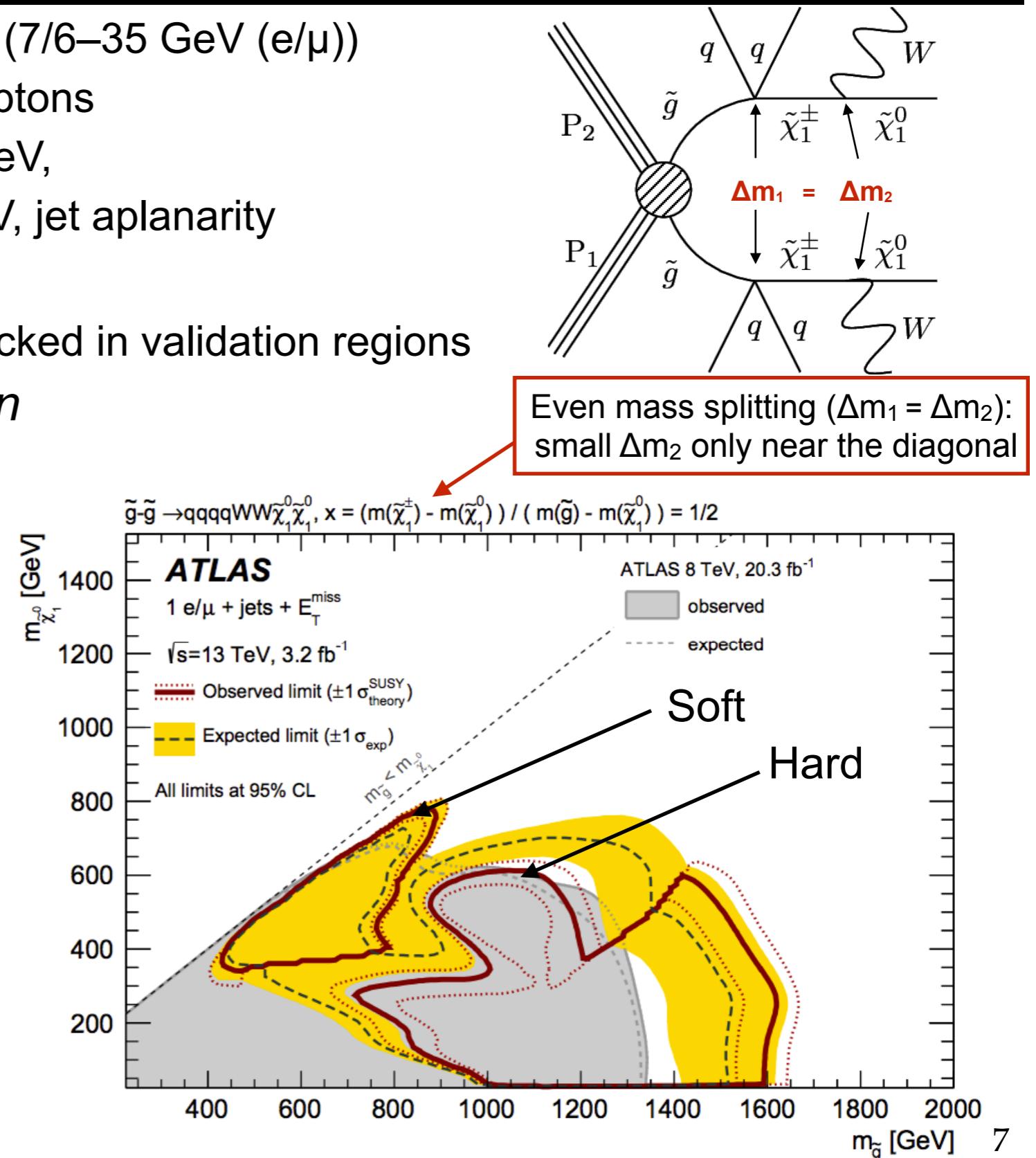
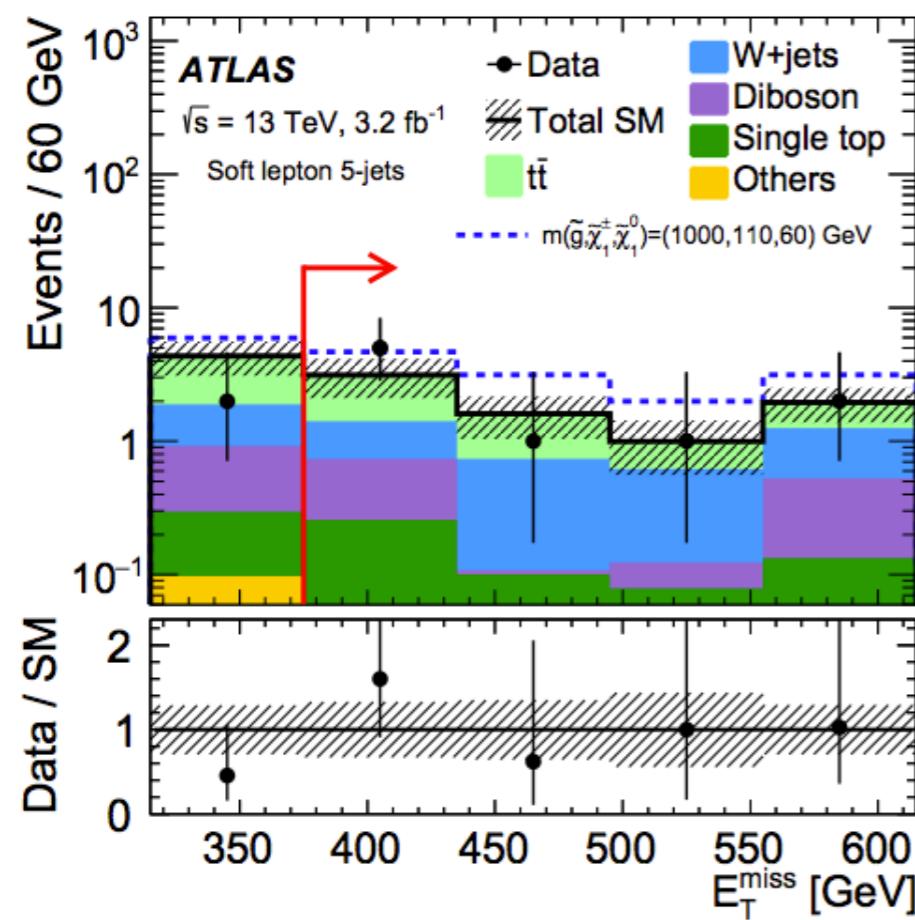
# 1 lepton + jets + MET (ATLAS)

- 1 lepton: high  $p_T$  ( $>35$  GeV) or low  $p_T$  (7/6–35 GeV (e/ $\mu$ ))
- 2 “compressed regions” using soft leptons
  - $N_j \geq 2$ ,  $ME_T > 540$  GeV,  $m_T > 100$  GeV,
  - $N_j \geq 5$ ,  $ME_T > 375$  GeV,  $H_T > 1.1$  TeV, jet aplanarity

Main backgrounds: ttbar, W+jets

- Normalized in control regions, checked in validation regions

*Large region probed by soft lepton*



# Inclusive 1 soft lepton + MET (CMS)

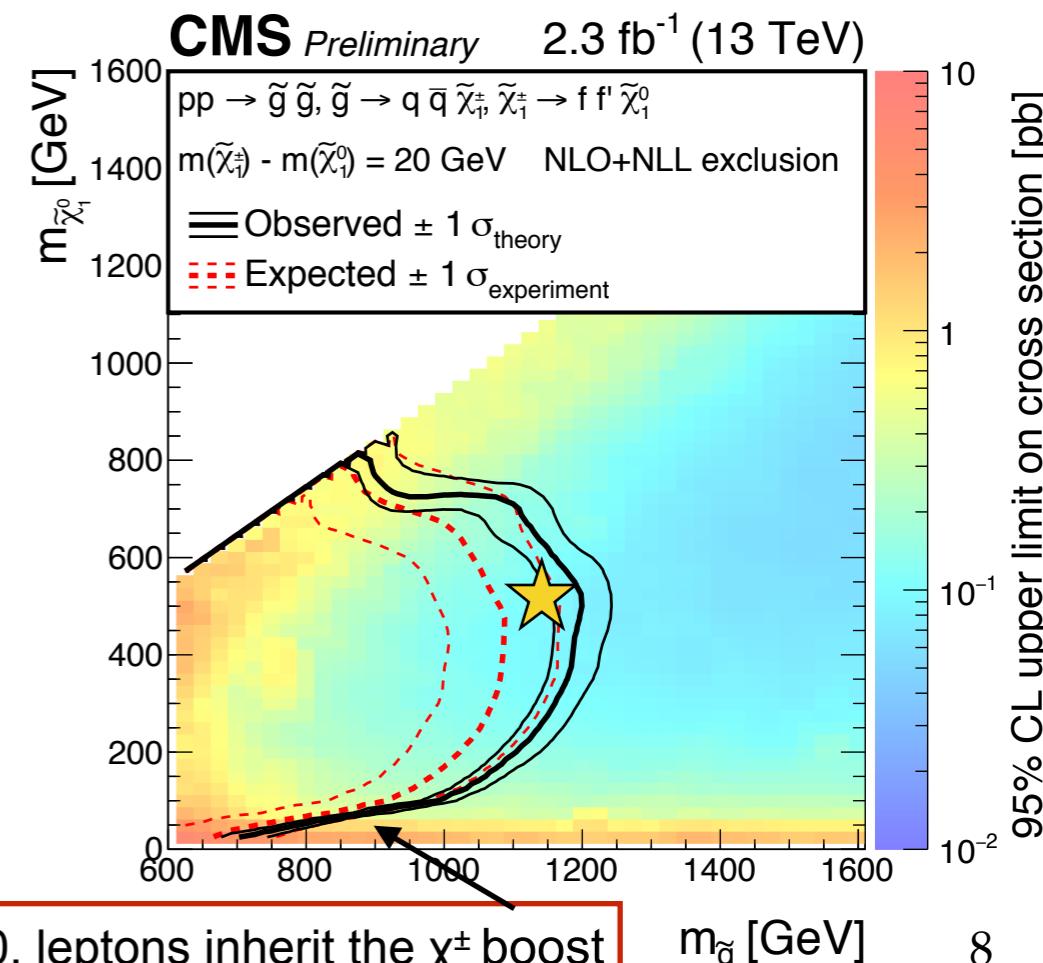
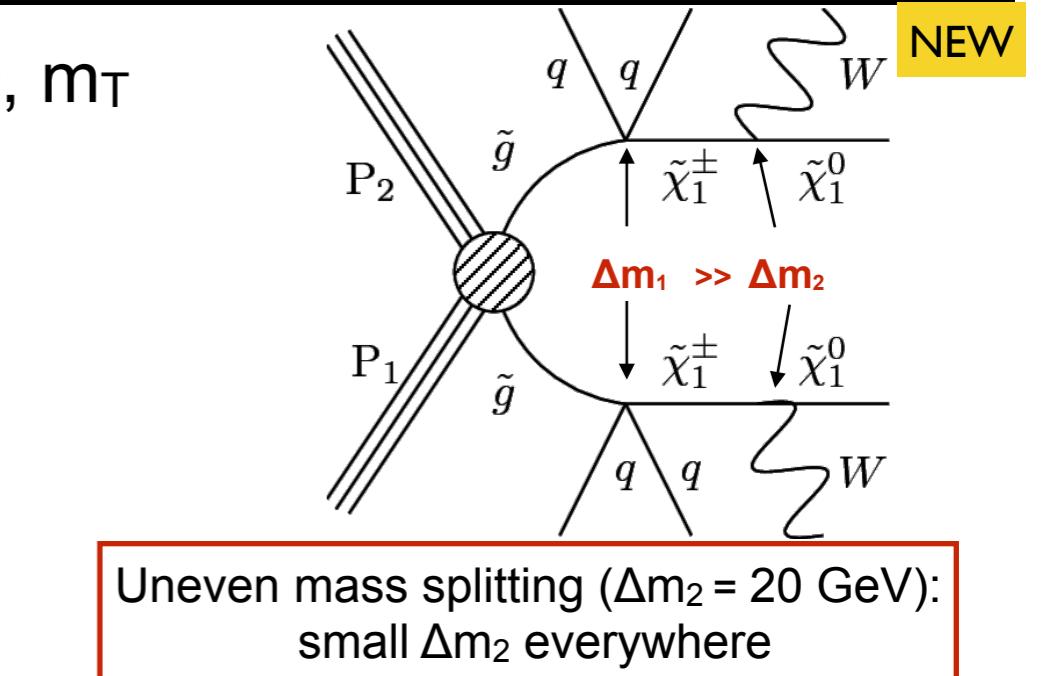
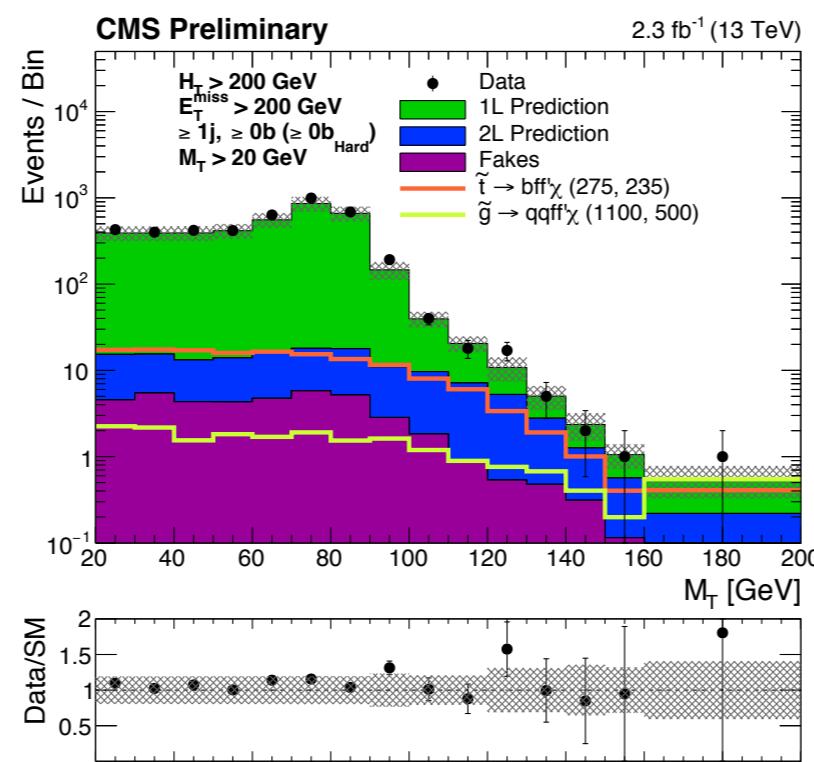
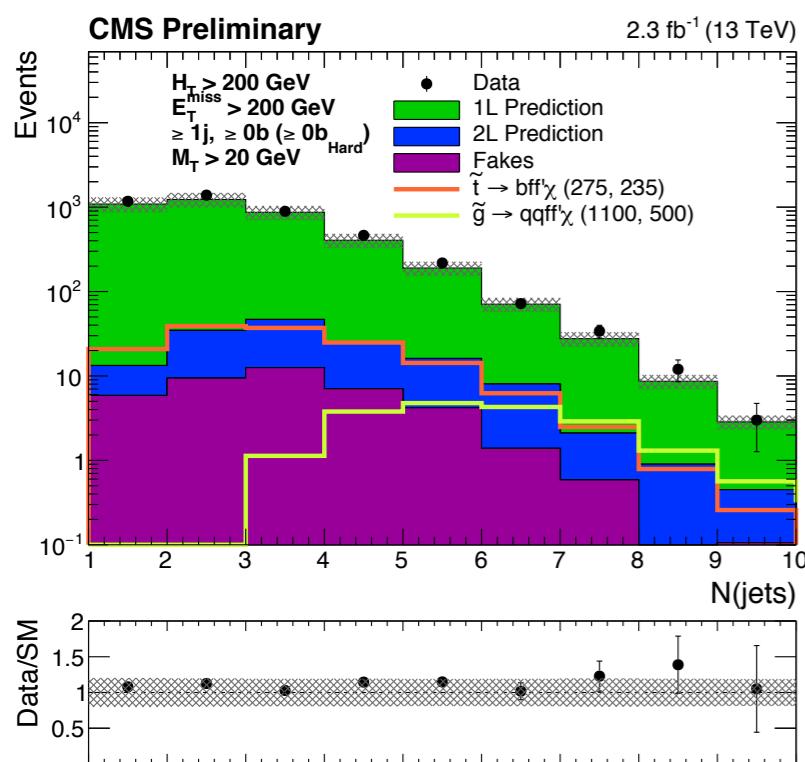
Inclusive: explore all phase space in  $N_j$ ,  $N_b$ ,  $MET$ ,  $m_T$

- 1 lepton: only low  $p_T$  (5–20 GeV (e/ $\mu$ ))
- MET > 200 GeV (trigger)

Main backgrounds: 1 lepton (tt, W), 2 lepton (tt)

- Estimated in control regions with similar kinematics

*Limit weakens near the diagonal (less MET)  
and at  $m_{LSP} \sim 0$  (high  $p_T$  leptons)*



# Inclusive 1 soft lepton + MET (CMS)

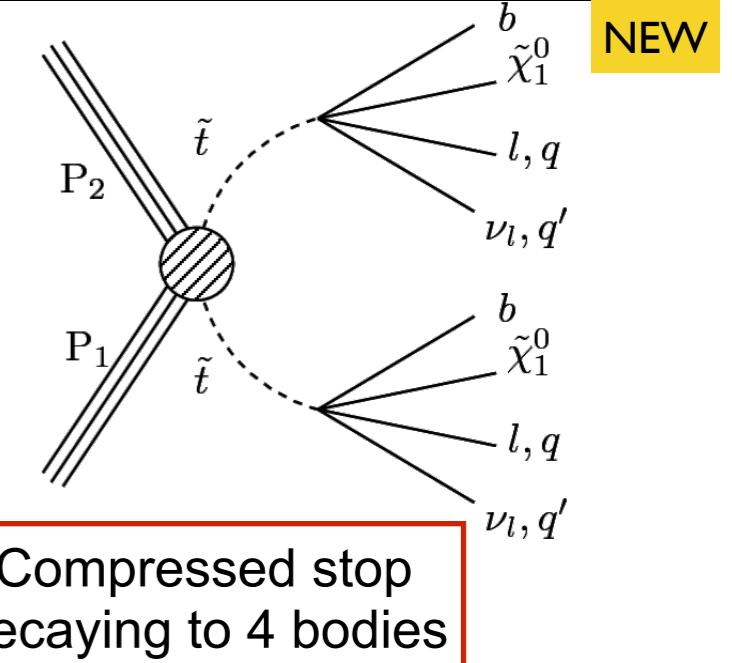
Inclusive: explore all phase space in  $N_j$ ,  $N_b$ ,  $MET$ ,  $m_T$

- 1 lepton: only low  $p_T$  (5–20 GeV (e/ $\mu$ ))
- MET  $> 200$  GeV (trigger)

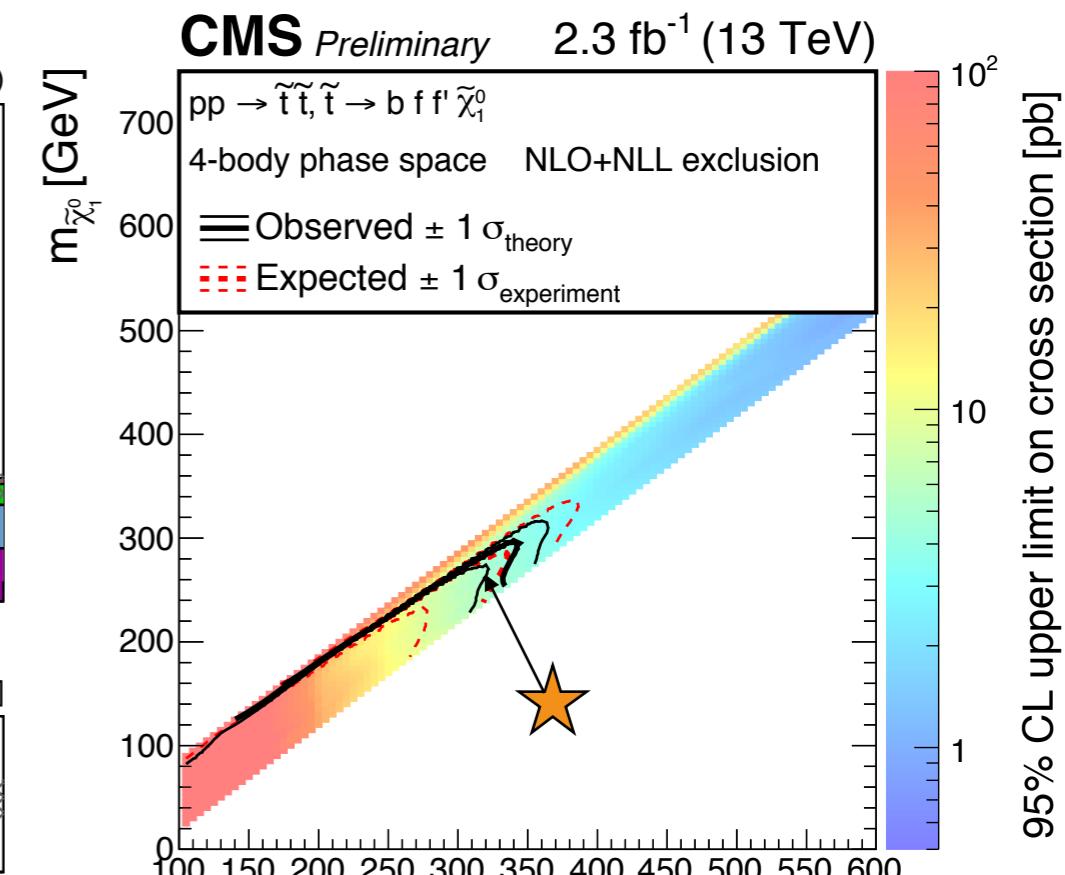
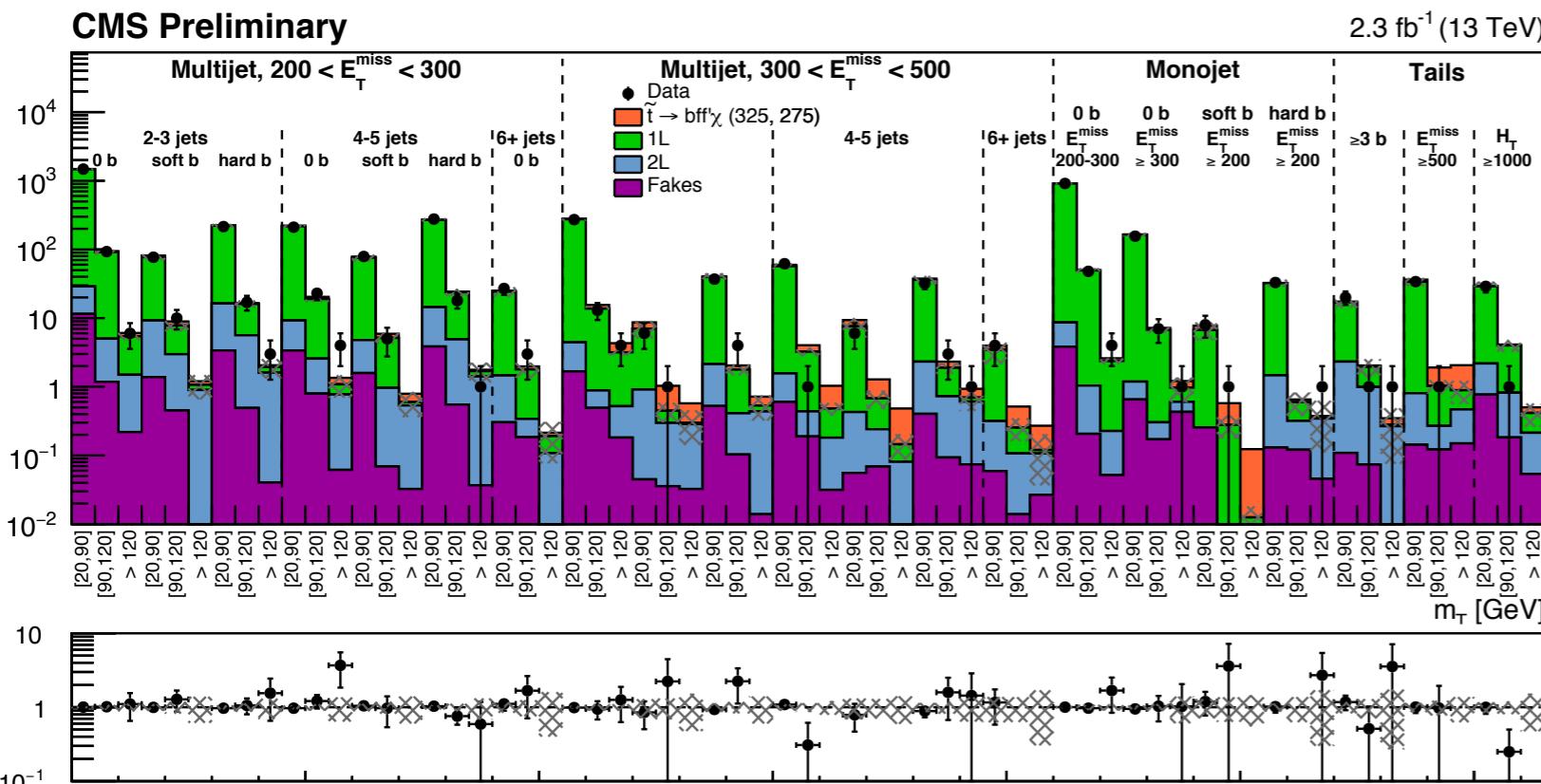
Main backgrounds: 1 lepton ( $t\bar{t}$ ,  $W$ ), 2 lepton ( $t\bar{t}$ )

- Estimated in control regions with similar kinematics

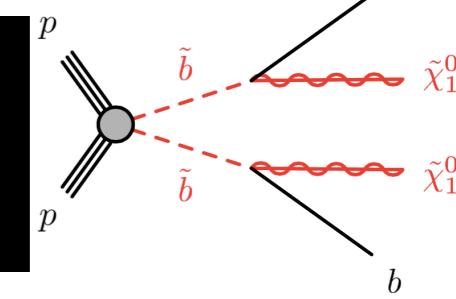
*Limit weakens near the diagonal (almost no momentum for visible decay products)*



Compressed stop  
decaying to 4 bodies



# sbottom (ATLAS, CMS)



**Both sbottom searches have compressed regions with similar selection**

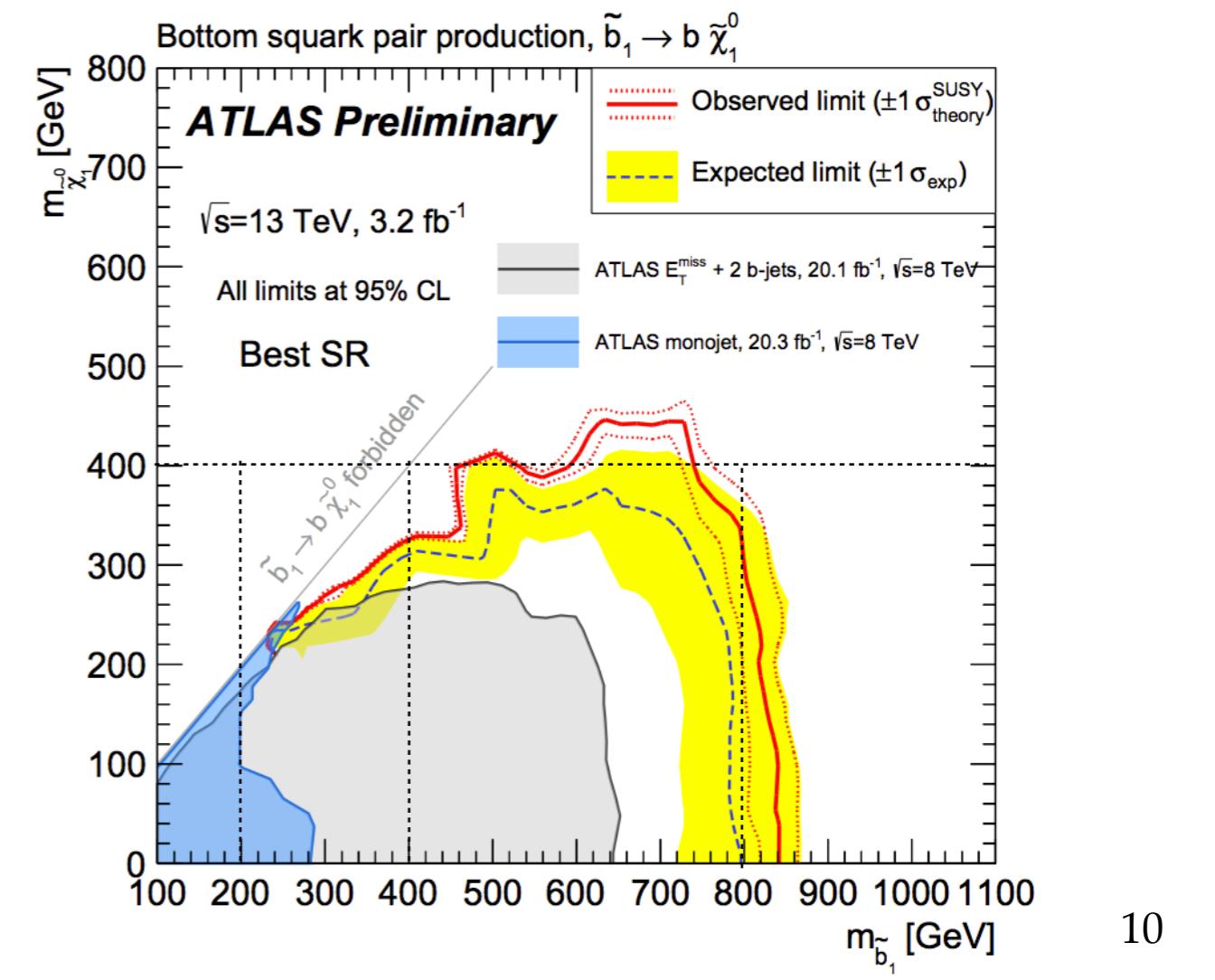
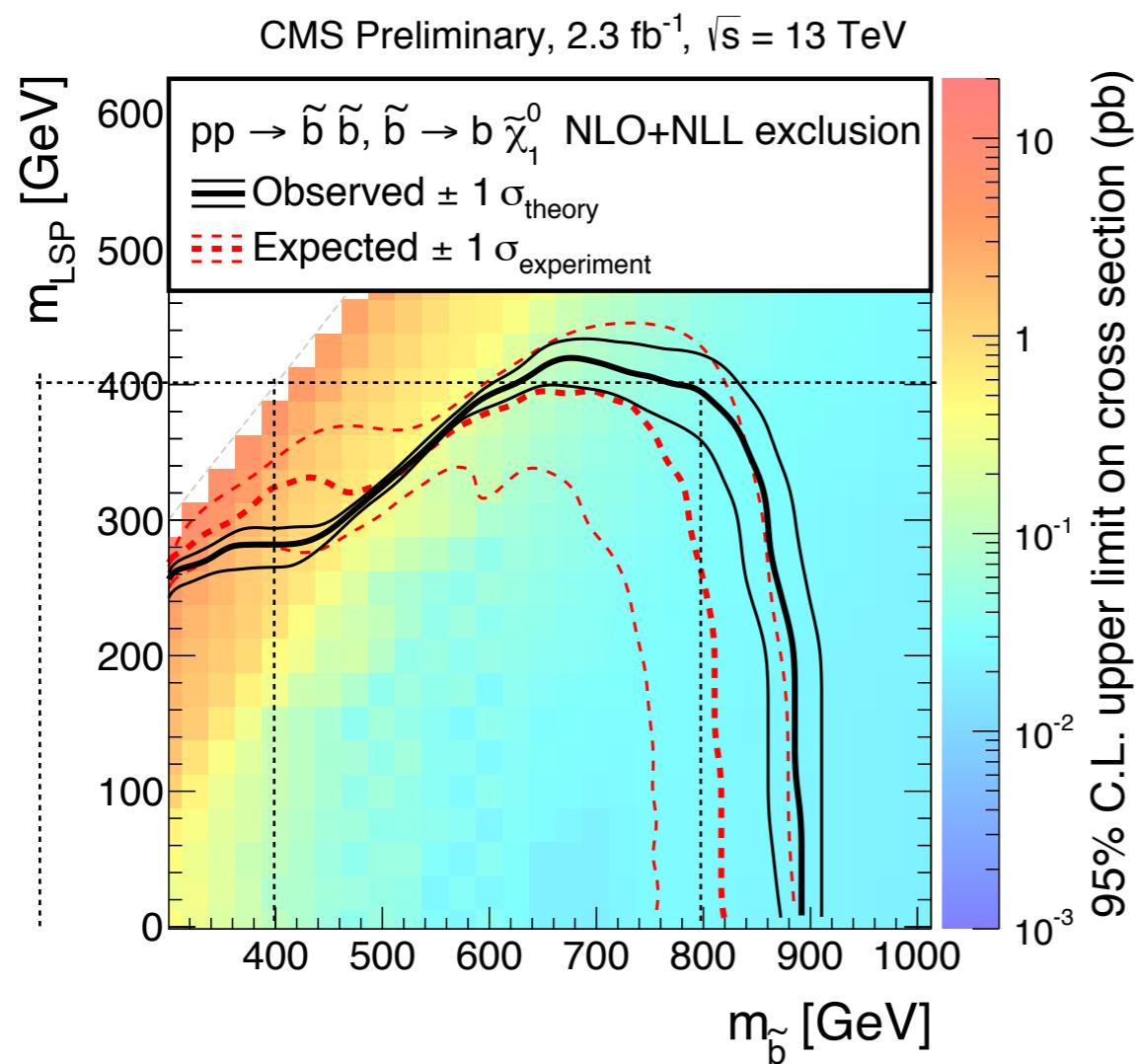
- 0 leptons, 2-3 jets, large MET (binned or  $>400$  GeV)
- ISR jet (non b-tagged, 250-300 GeV), b-tags (1 or 2)

Main backgrounds: ttbar, W(lv) and Z(vv)+heavy-flavor,

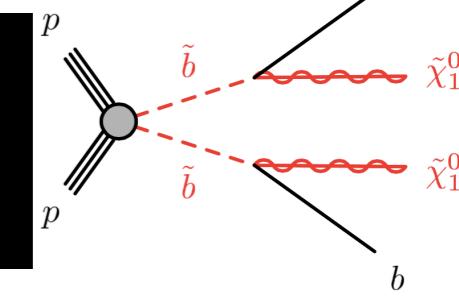
- Estimated in control regions with leptons

*Limits are comparable: approach diagonal but cannot quite reach it*

- b-jets become too soft to be detected



# sbottom (ATLAS, CMS)

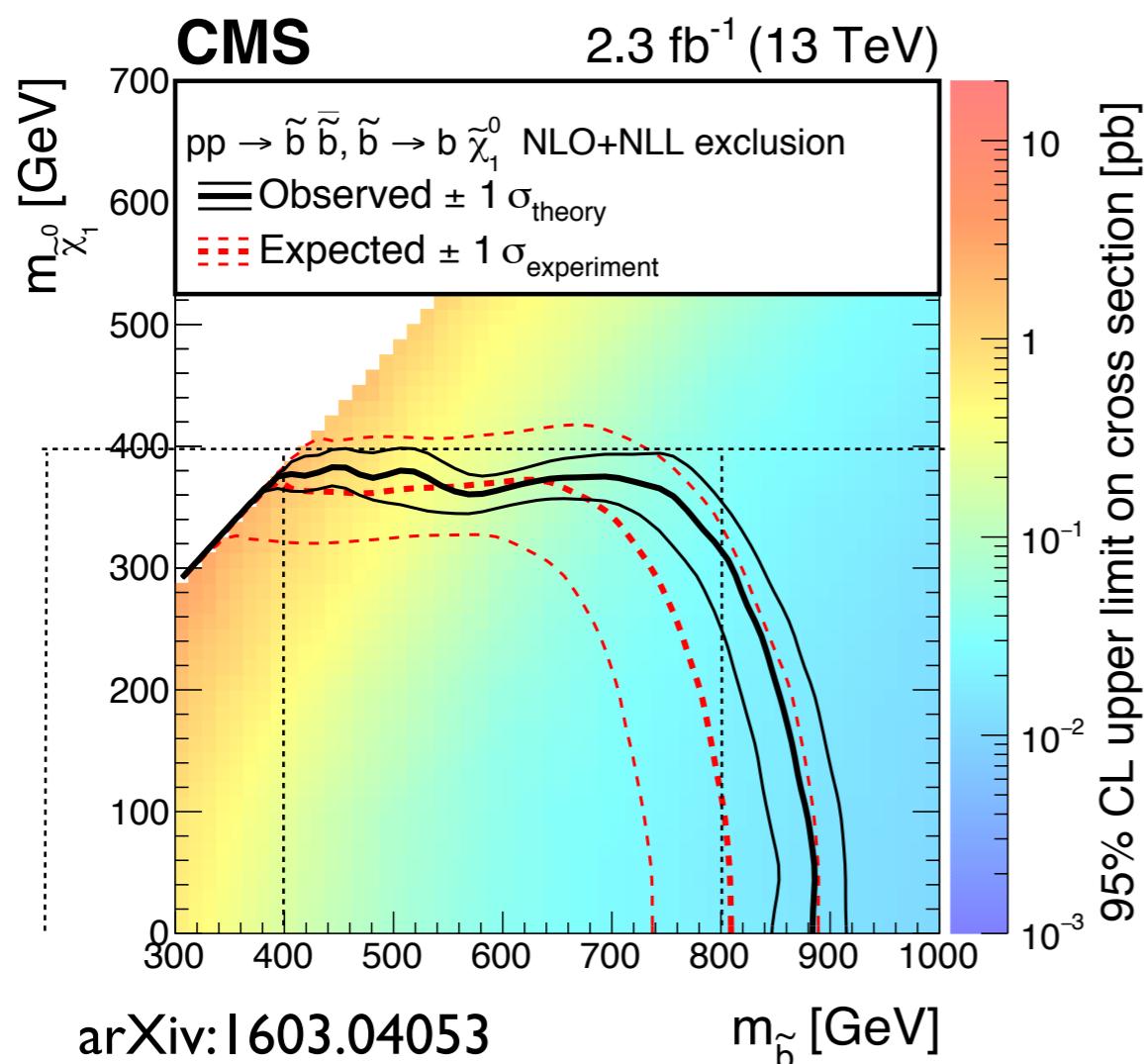


**Both sbottom searches have compressed regions with similar selection**

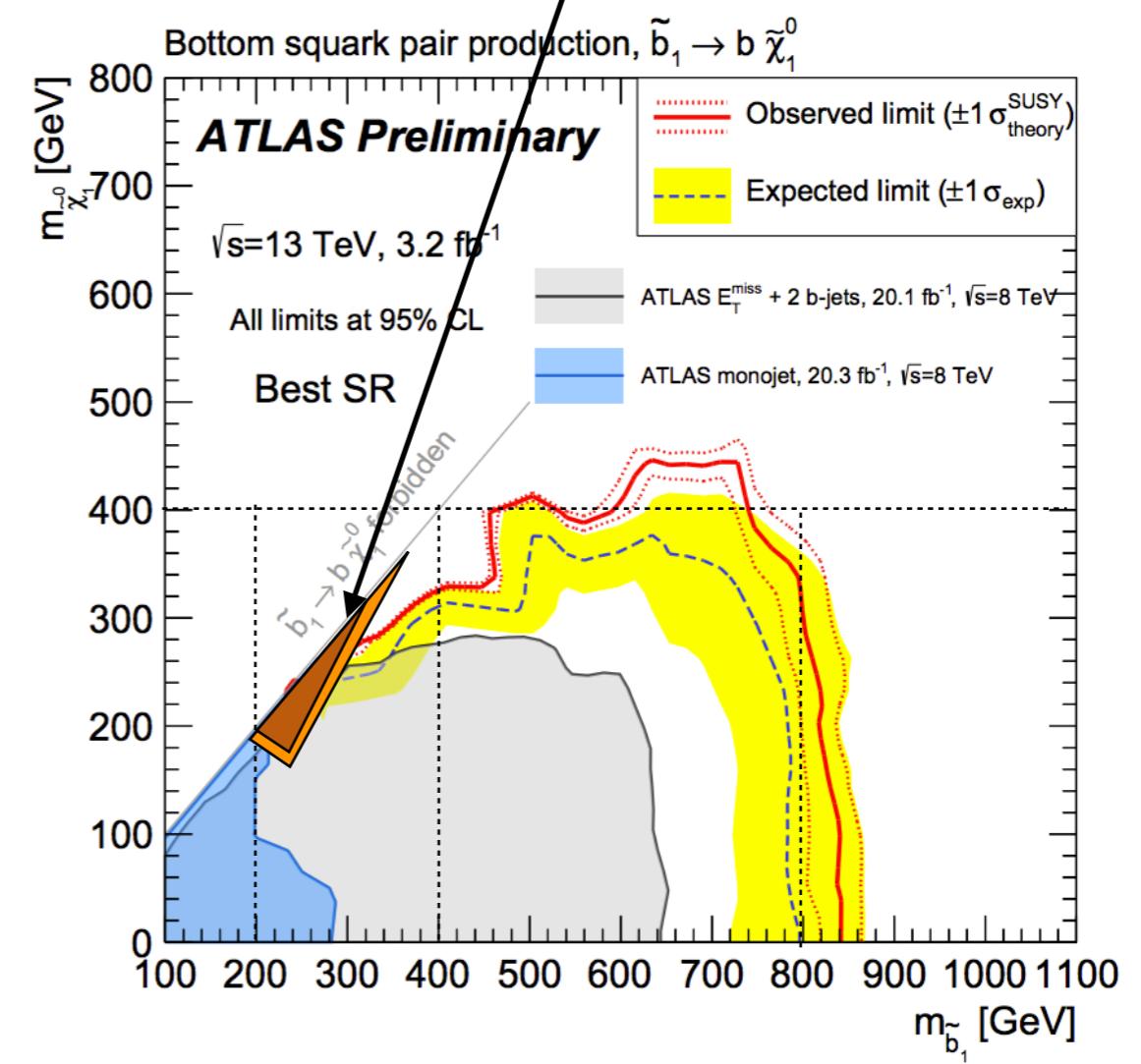
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Main backgrounds: ttbar, W(lv) and Z(vv)+heavy-flavor,

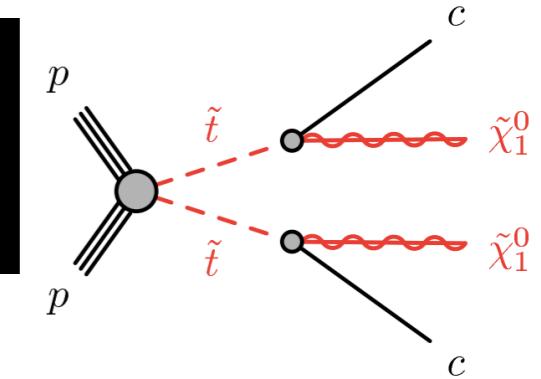
- Estimating limits from background + signal + noise
- CMS: Inclusive analysis (including 1j and  $\geq 4$ ) covers each diagonal but can't cover the space close to diagonal
- b-jets



ATLAS: diagonal covered by Monojet search (next)



# “Monojet” (ATLAS)



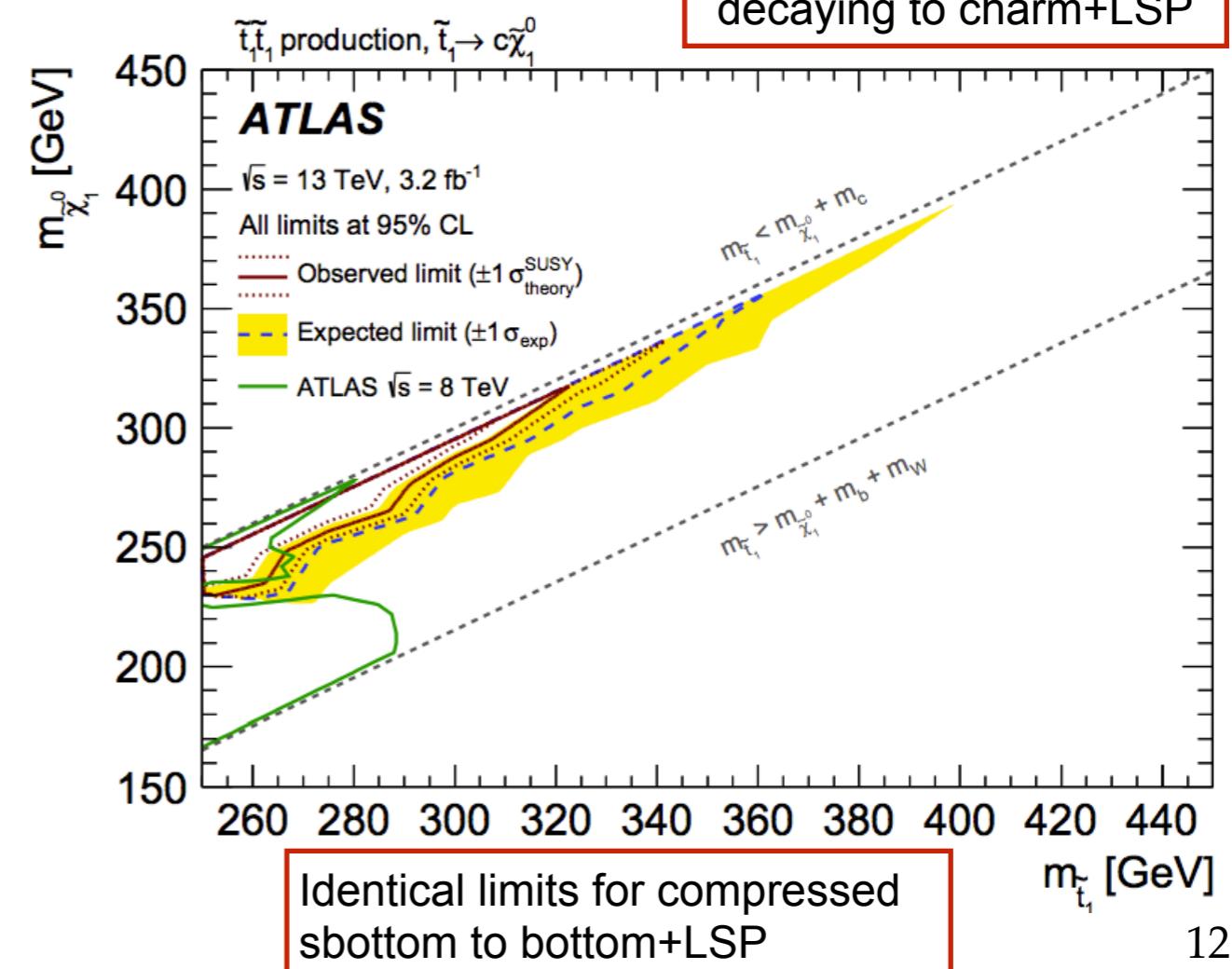
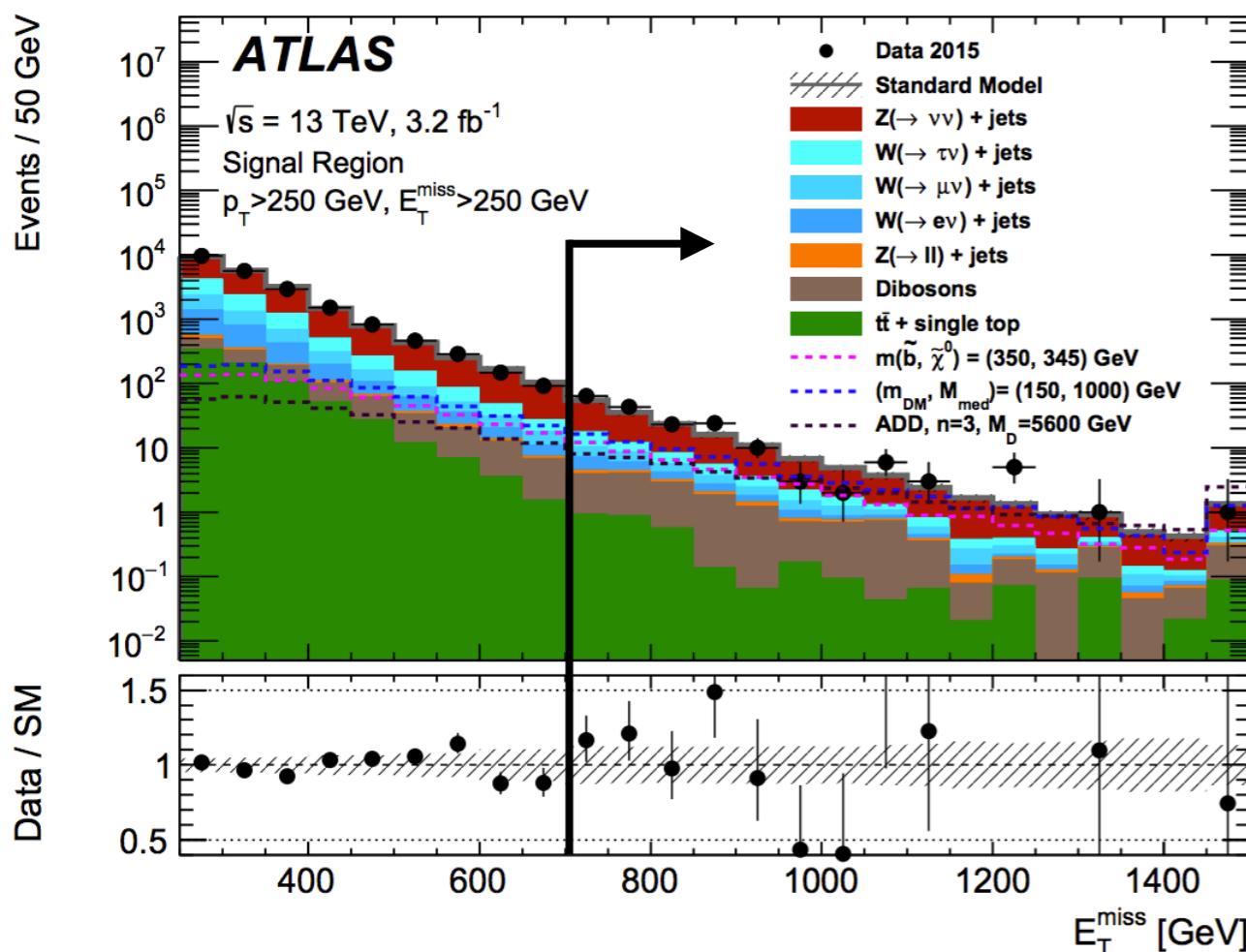
## High statistics, high precision

Inclusive final state: 0 lep.,  $p_T^{j1} > 250$  GeV,  $N_{j(pT>30\text{ GeV})} < 5$ ,  $\Delta\phi(MET, j_{1234}) > 0.4$

- Backgrounds predicted from control regions: transfer factor systematics  $< 4\%$
- Tightest region (MET  $> 700$  GeV): obs. = 185, pred. =  $167 \pm 20$

*Limit strongest at diagonal*

- $\Delta m(NLSP, LSP) \sim 0 \rightarrow$  Decay products at rest in NLSP frame  $\rightarrow$  All boost to heavy LSP's
- For larger  $\Delta m$ , more rich kinematics, lower MET



# same-sign leptons

**Rare SM process. Clean. Can trigger without MET**

gluinos are neutral: decays can have the same charge

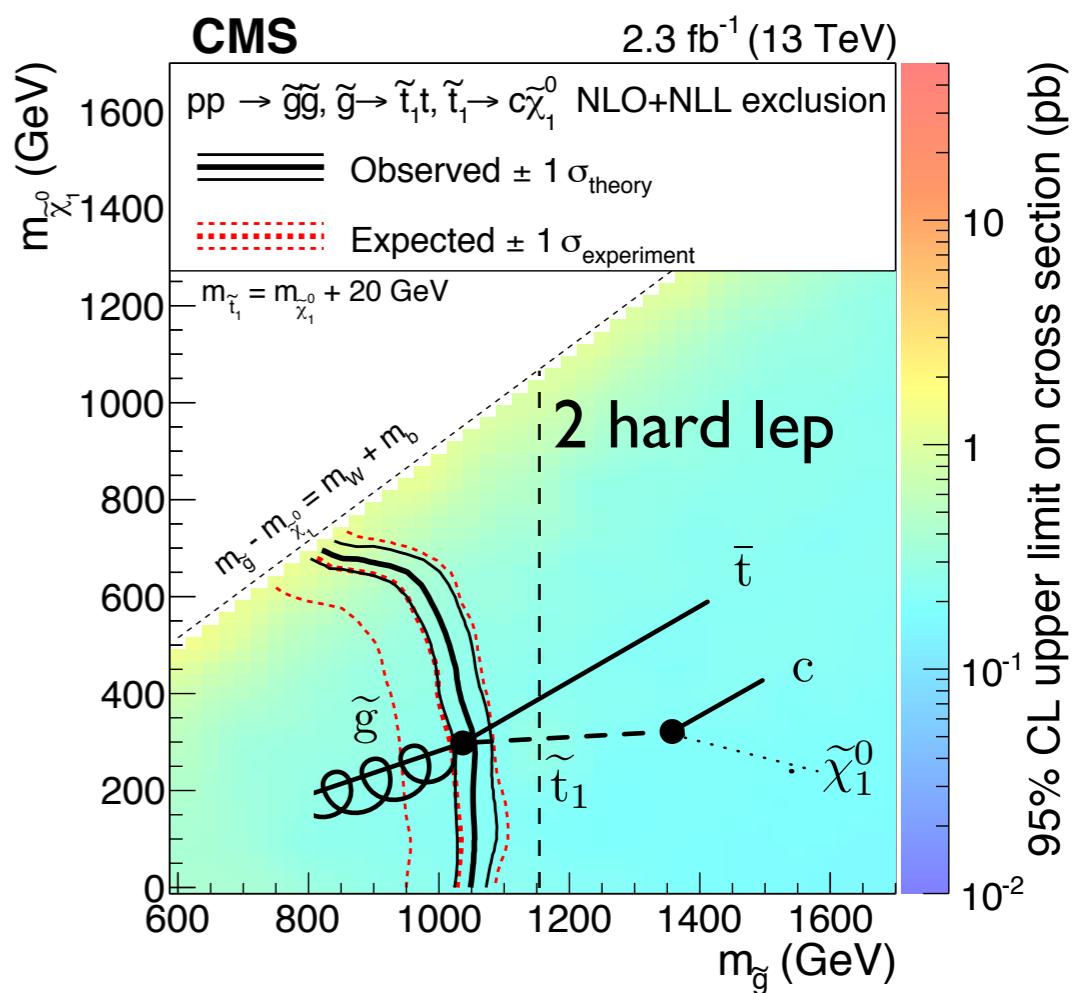
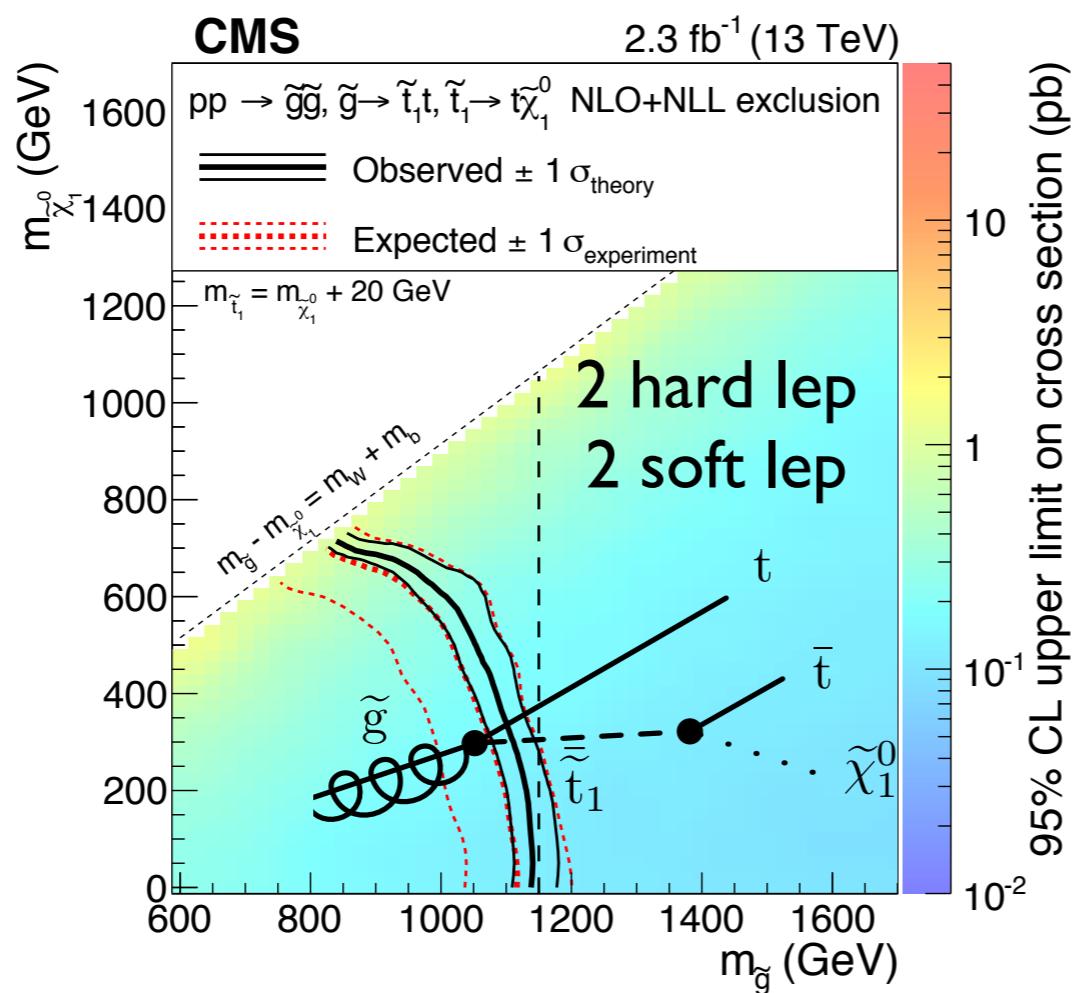
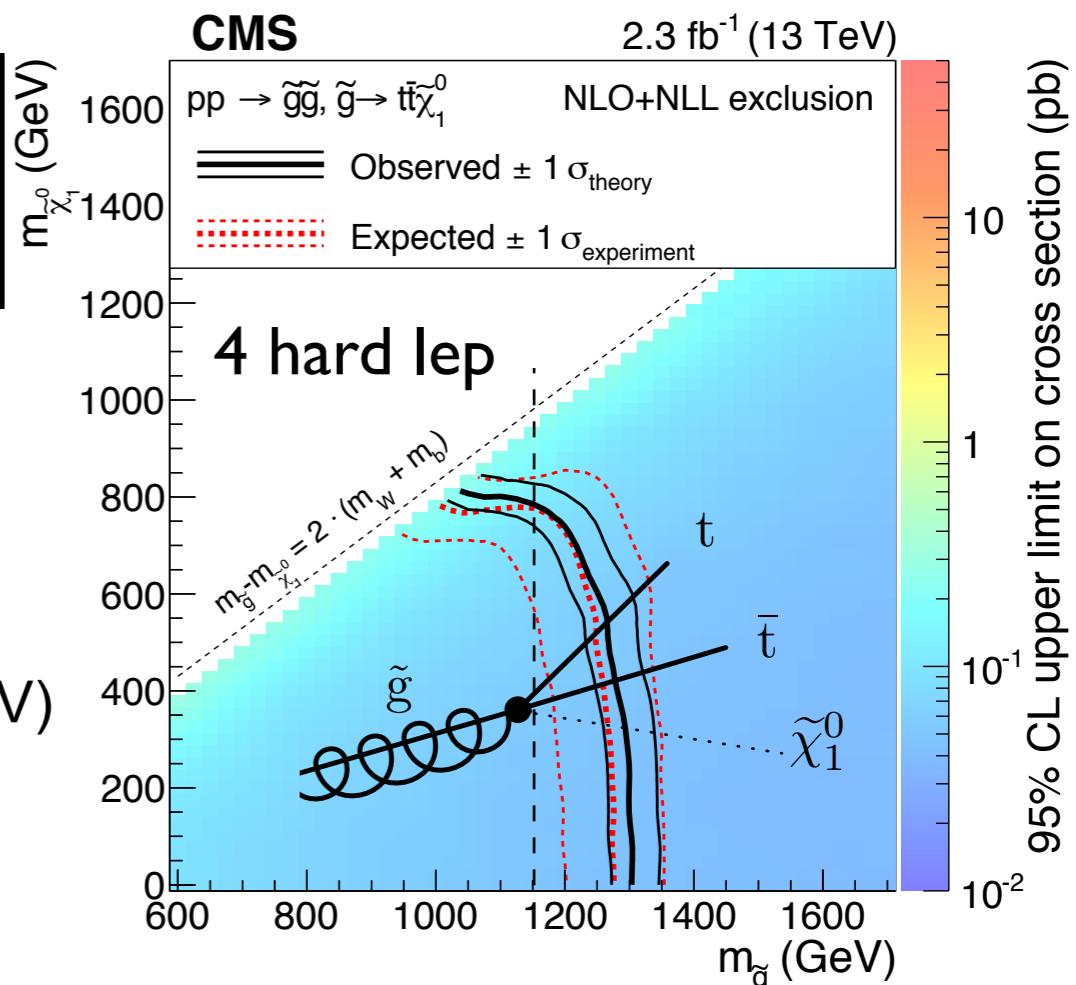
Both ATLAS and CMS searches at high lepton  $p_T$

**CMS search: extend to softer kinematics**

Low MET ( $>50$  GeV), 2 jets, low lepton  $p_T$  (10/10, 25/10 GeV)

**Study limit in different cases:**

- soft leptons recover efficiency in bulk region
- limit at diagonal weakens due to lower MET



# Conclusions

**Several complementary approaches can be used to probe compressed regions of SUSY phase space**

ISR jet, soft leptons, same-sign leptons shown

- Also: VBF, precision measurements (top for stop), etc

**Compressed signals can spread over many regions, acceptance in each is small**

Inclusive searches often reach best limits by maximizing acceptance

Targeted searches/channels can win in specific topologies

- Super-compressed (monojet), or lepton-rich SUSY (leptonic)

Different channels are necessary to confirm/compare observations

**Next steps: 2016/2017 dataset ( $100 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ )**

Large improvements w.r.t. 8 TeV also for smaller cross-section signals

- searches for compressed (and not) EWK production are picking up

Stealth SUSY: no 13 TeV results yet

# Backup

# Inclusive 1 soft lepton + MET (CMS): backgrounds

## 1 lepton backgrounds

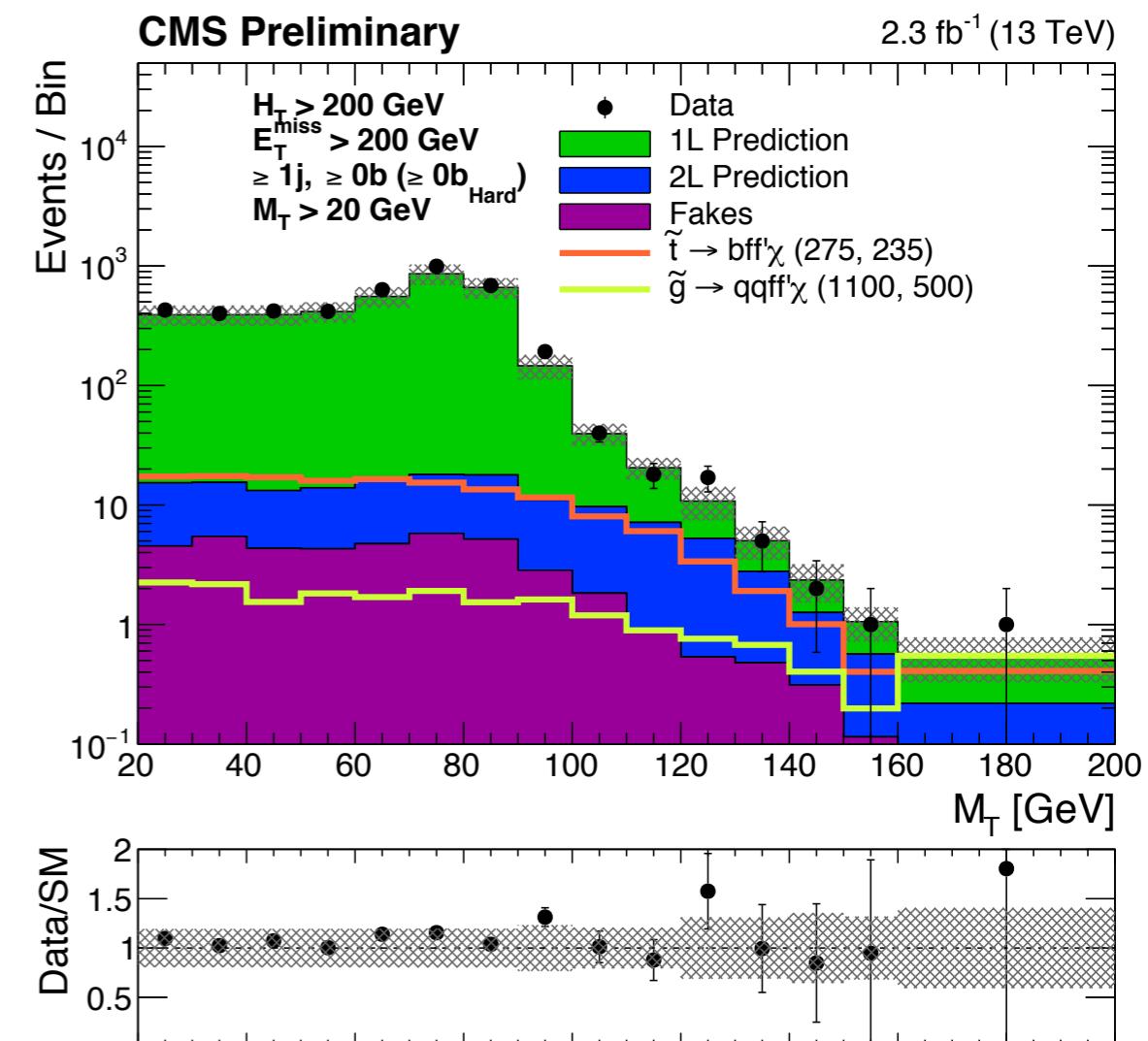
- W and Top(1L) with 1 soft lepton and a hard neutrino
- Control Region
  - reverse *W* decay kinematics (hard lep., low MET)
  - maintain similar event kinematics ( $p_T(W)$ )
- Uncertainties: W polarization, W/tt fraction, lep. eff.

## 2 lepton backgrounds

- Top(2L) with 1 soft lepton, 1 lost lepton, 2 neutrinos
  - 2 or 3 missing objects, producing an  $m_T$  tail
- Control Region = SR + 1 extra lepton
- Uncertainties: lepton efficiency, acceptance

## Fakes

- Small background (very tight ID/ISO requirement)
- Use MC for  $m_T < 120$  GeV (negligible)
- Use Tight/Loose (“fake rate”) method  $> 120$  GeV



# CMS 8 TeV Stealth Search

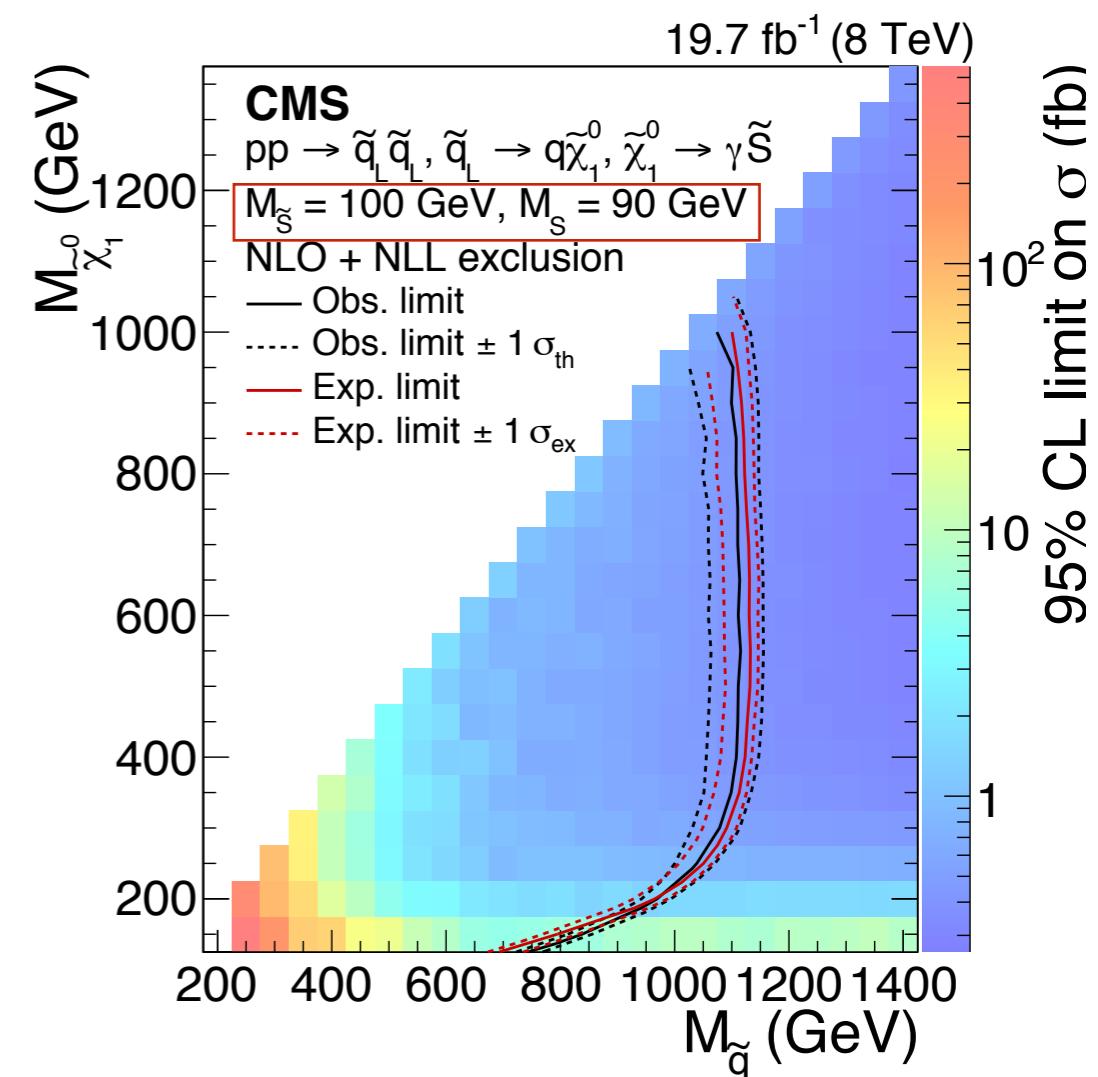
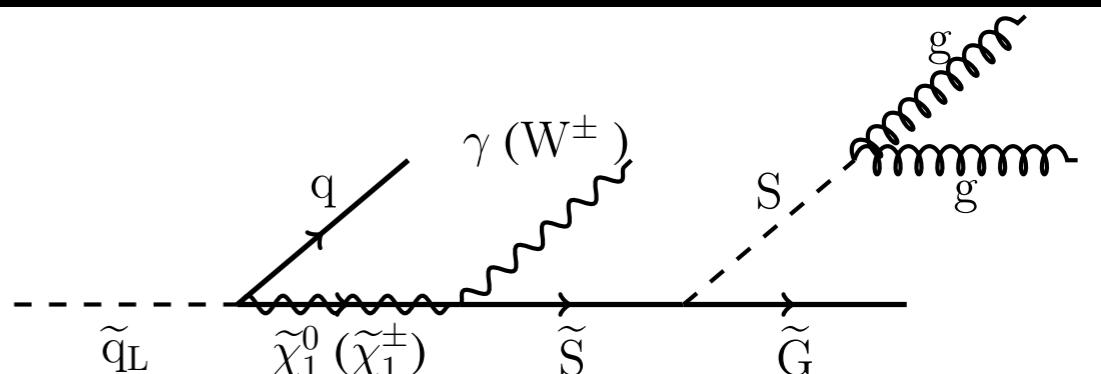
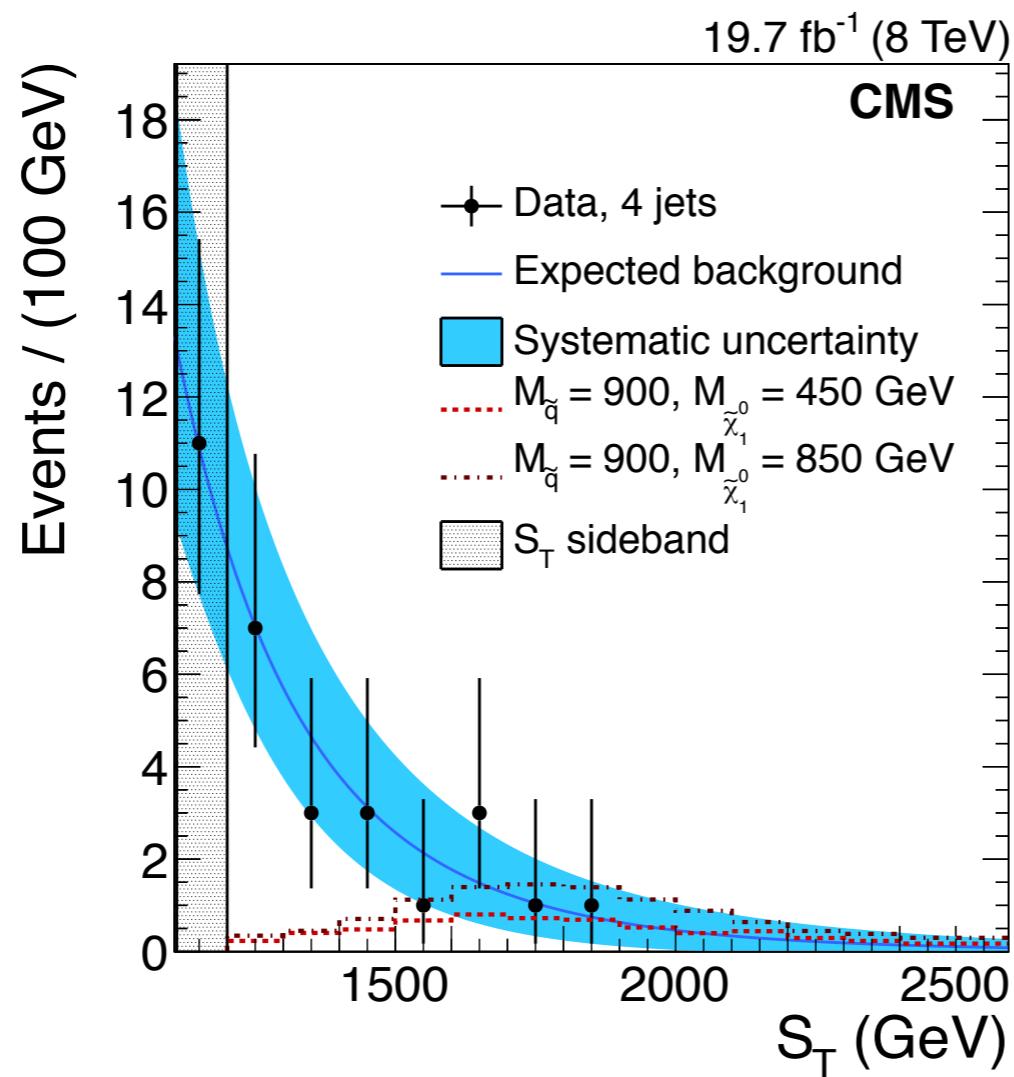
## 2 searches: diphoton and dilepton

- sensitive to different models

Search variable:  $S_T$

- $S_T = \sum (p_T^{\text{jets}} + p_T^{\text{photons/leptons}} + \text{MET})$
- $N(\text{jets}) \geq 4$ : use lower jet multiplicities to predict  $S_T$  shape in the signal region
- $S_T > 1200 \text{ GeV}$ : normalize the  $S_T$  shape at lower  $S_T$  values

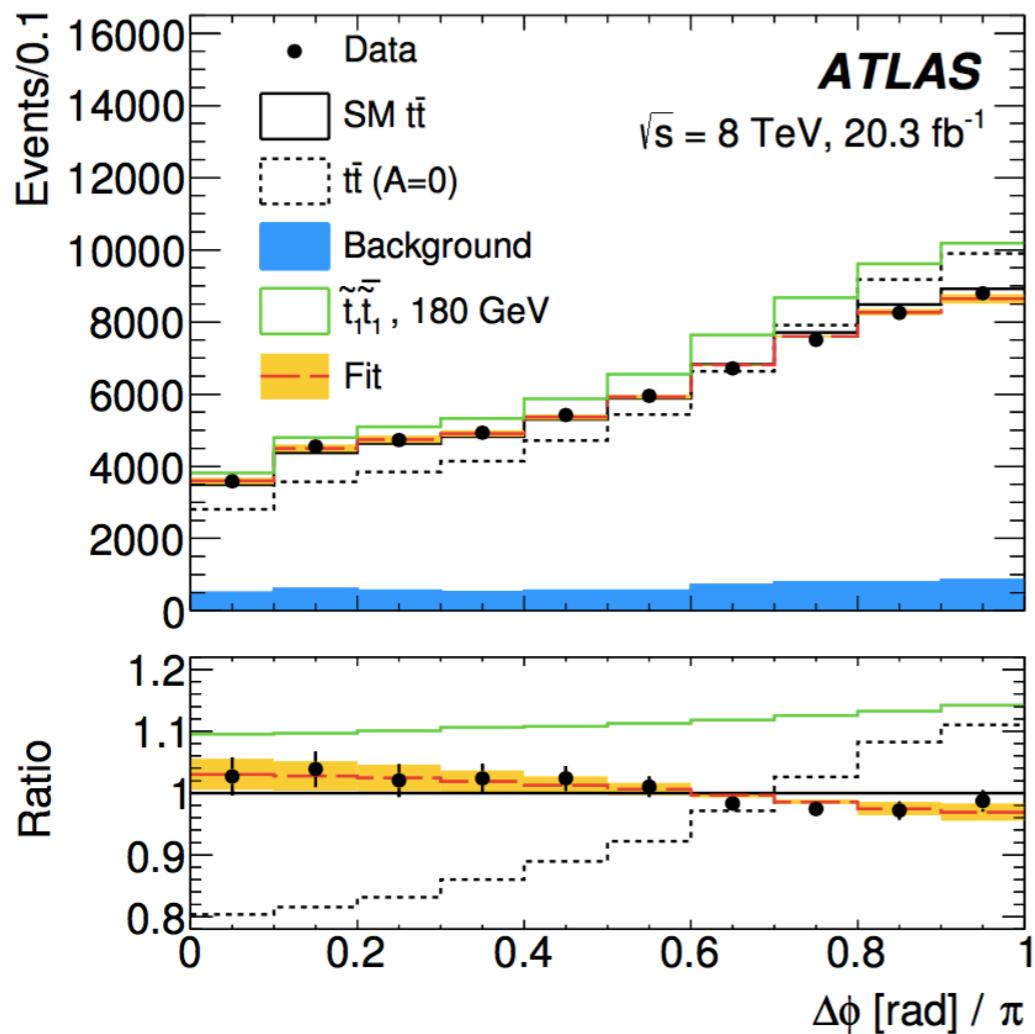
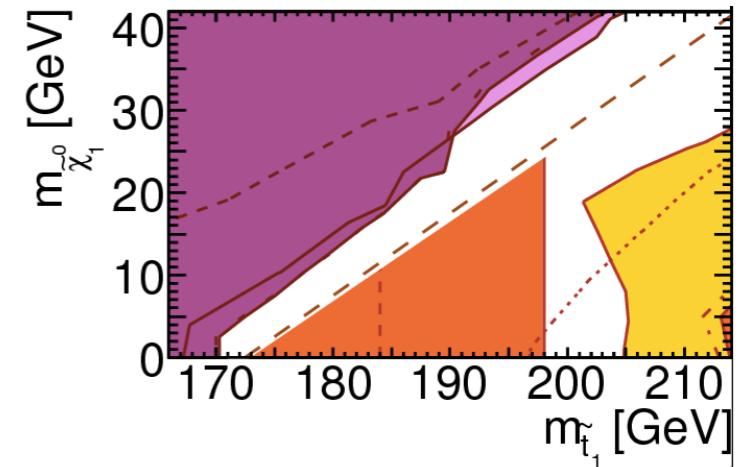
**Results and limits from  $\gamma\gamma$  search**



# ATLAS 8 TeV tt Spin & Cross Section

## Search for stop with $m_{\text{stop}} \sim m_{\text{top}}$ :

- increase in  $\sigma_{tt}$
- reduced spin correlation between t and tbar
  - in SM, spin correlation is
$$A_{\text{helicity}} = \frac{N_{\text{like}} - N_{\text{unlike}}}{N_{\text{like}} + N_{\text{unlike}}} = 0.318 \pm 0.005$$
- stop has spin = 0, so t and tbar spins are uncorrelated ( $A=0$ )



## Effect of assumptions on limits:

- varying  $m_{\text{LSP}}$ : few%
- stop  $\rightarrow$  left-handed top: 10%  
(left/right depends on stop-neutralino mixing)
- don't use  $\sigma_{tt}$ : 30%
- don't use  $\Delta\phi$ : 30-40%

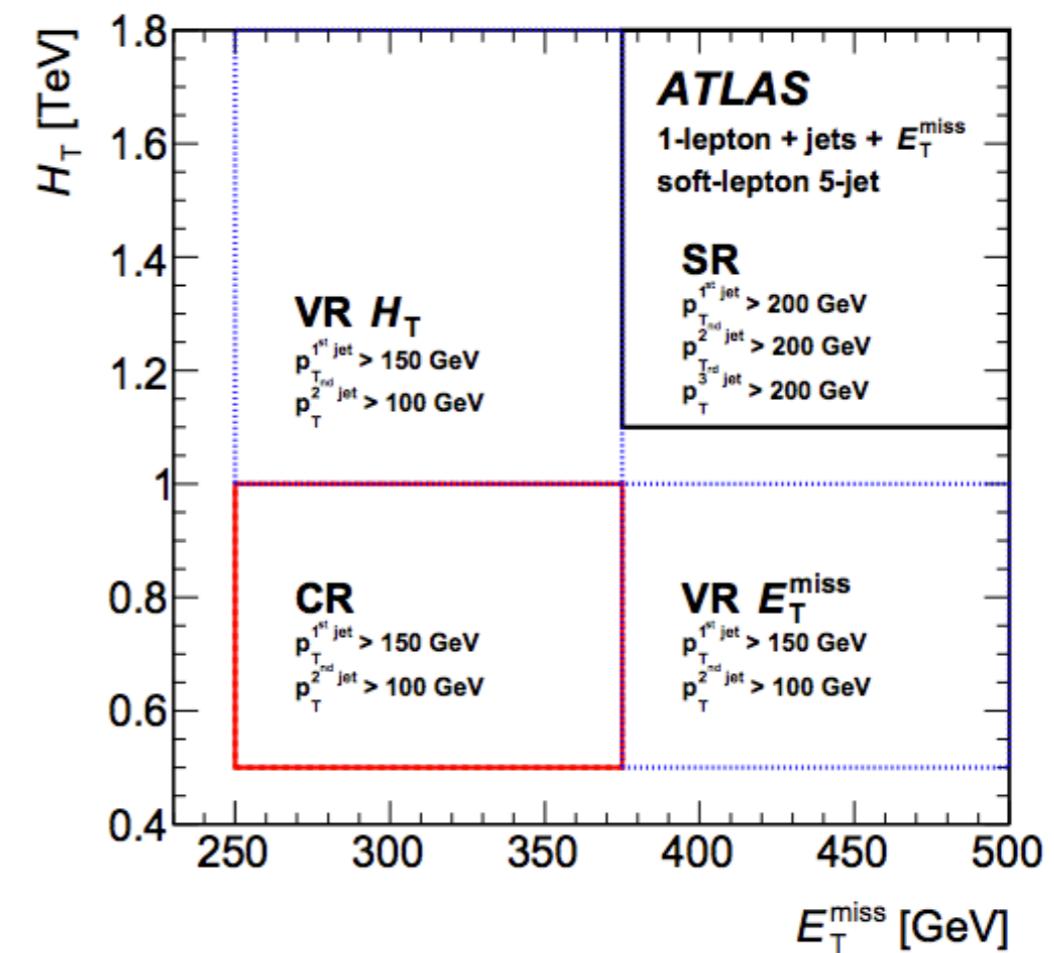
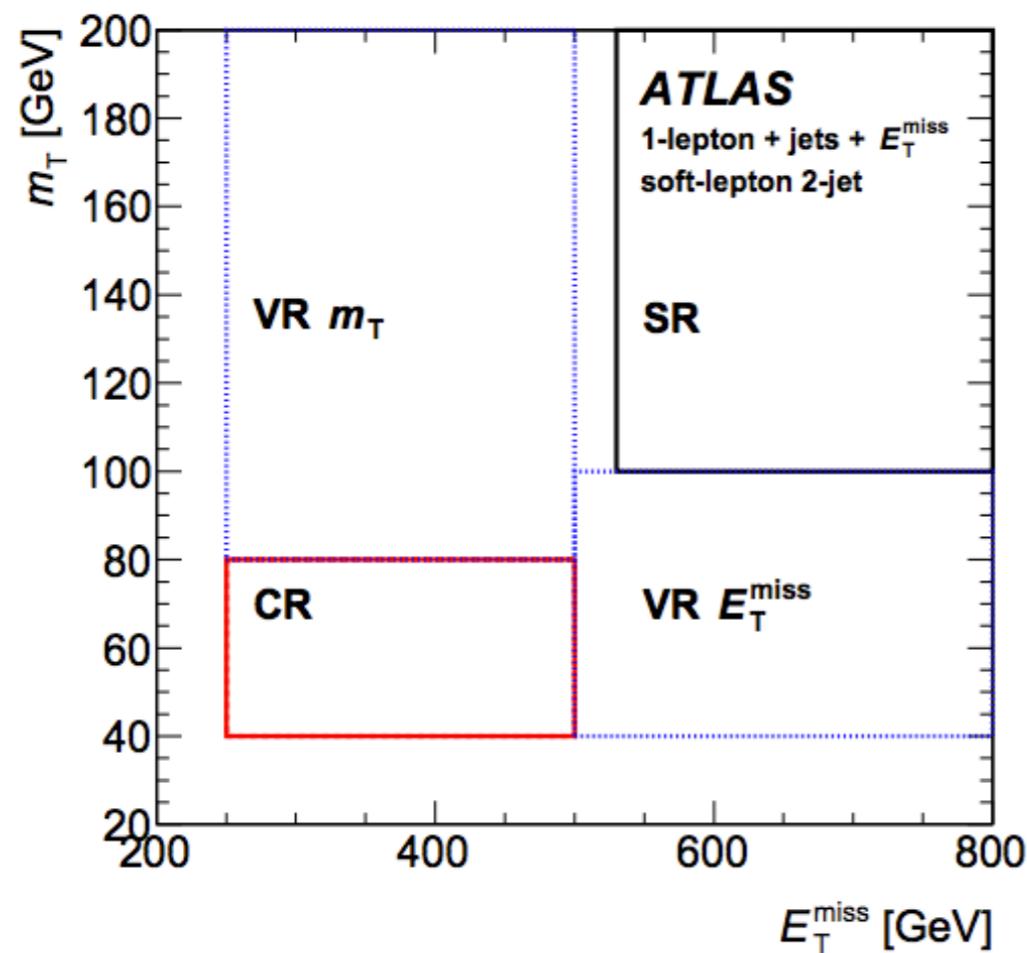
# 1 lepton + jets + MET (ATLAS)

arXiv:1605.04285

	<b>2-jet soft-lepton SR</b>	<b>5-jet soft-lepton SR</b>		<b>4-jet high-<math>x</math> SR</b>	<b>4-jet low-<math>x</math> SR</b>	<b>5-jet SR</b>	<b>6-jet SR</b>
$N_{\text{lep}}(p_T^{\ell=e(\mu)} > 7(6)\text{GeV})$	= 1	= 1		$N_{\text{lep}}(p_T^{\ell=e(\mu)} > 10\text{GeV})$	= 1	= 1	= 1
$p_T^{\ell=e(\mu)} (\text{GeV})$	7(6)–35	7(6)–35		$p_T^{\ell=e(\mu)} (\text{GeV})$	> 35	> 35	> 35
$N_{\text{jet}}$	$\geq 2$	$\geq 5$		$N_{\text{jet}}$	$\geq 4$	$\geq 4$	$\geq 5$
$p_T^{\text{jet}} (\text{GeV})$	> 180, 30	> 200, 200, 200, 30, 30		$p_T^{\text{jet}} (\text{GeV})$	> 325, 30, ..., 30	> 325, 150, ..., 150	> 225, 50, ..., 50
$E_T^{\text{miss}} (\text{GeV})$	> 530	> 375		$E_T^{\text{miss}} (\text{GeV})$	> 200	> 200	> 250
$m_T (\text{GeV})$	> 100	-		$m_T (\text{GeV})$	> 425	> 125	> 275
$E_T^{\text{miss}}/m_{\text{eff}}^{\text{inc}}$	> 0.38	-		$E_T^{\text{miss}}/m_{\text{eff}}^{\text{inc}}$	> 0.3	-	> 0.1
$H_T (\text{GeV})$	-	> 1100		$m_{\text{eff}}^{\text{inc}} (\text{GeV})$	> 1800	> 2000	> 1800
Jet aplanarity	-	> 0.02		Jet aplanarity	-	> 0.04	> 0.04

	Hard-lepton				Soft-lepton	
	4-jet low $x$	4-jet high $x$	5-jet	6-jet	2-jet	5-jet
Observed events	1	0	0	10	2	9
Fitted background events	$1.3 \pm 0.5$	$0.9 \pm 0.5$	$1.3 \pm 0.6$	$4.4 \pm 1.0$	$3.6 \pm 0.7$	$7.7 \pm 1.9$
$t\bar{t}$	$0.40 \pm 0.31$	$0.08 \pm 0.07$	$0.40 \pm 0.24$	$2.5 \pm 0.9$	$0.64 \pm 0.33$	$3.6 \pm 1.2$
$W+\text{jets}$	$0.19 \pm 0.12$	$0.8 \pm 0.5$	$0.16 \pm 0.12$	$0.23 \pm 0.16$	$1.9 \pm 0.5$	$2.5 \pm 1.3$
$Z+\text{jets}$	$0.045 \pm 0.023$	$0.028 \pm 0.027$	$0.073 \pm 0.035$	$0.08 \pm 0.08$	$0.47 \pm 0.12$	$0.09 \pm 0.04$
Single-top	$0.5 \pm 0.5$	$0.04^{+0.10}_{-0.04}$	$0.21^{+0.22}_{-0.21}$	$0.4 \pm 0.4$	$0.16 \pm 0.14$	$0.42 \pm 0.33$
Diboson	$0.06^{+0.20}_{-0.06}$	$0.002^{+0.014}_{-0.002}$	$0.37 \pm 0.23$	$0.9 \pm 0.5$	$0.38 \pm 0.16$	$0.9 \pm 0.6$
$t\bar{t}+\text{V}$	$0.048 \pm 0.021$	$0.024 \pm 0.012$	$0.059 \pm 0.029$	$0.23 \pm 0.08$	$0.085 \pm 0.028$	$0.065 \pm 0.024$

# ATLAS 1lepton Control Regions



# sbottom (ATLAS)

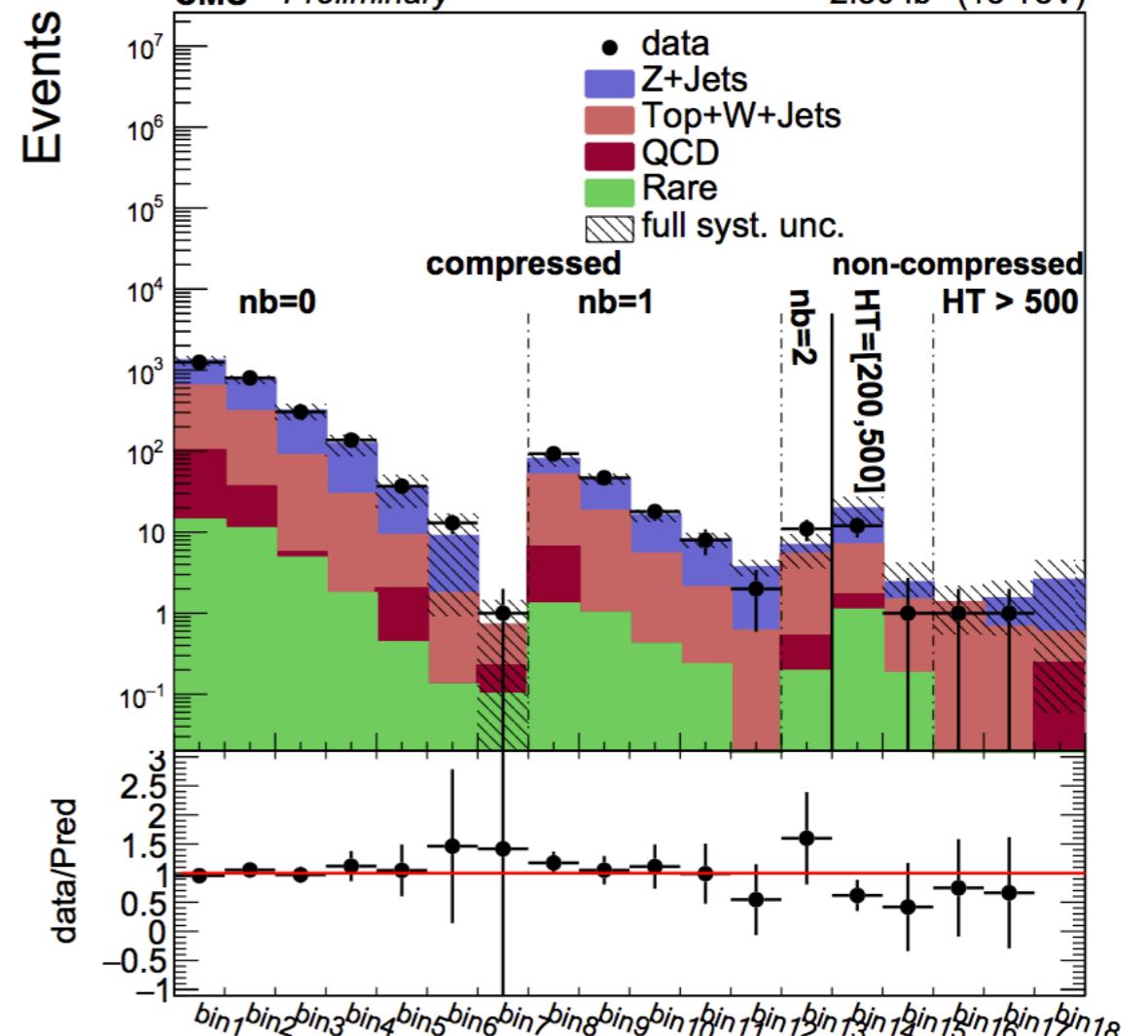
Variable	SRA	SRB
Event cleaning	Common to all SR	
Lepton veto	No $e/\mu$ with $p_T > 10$ GeV after overlap removal	
$E_T^{\text{miss}}$	$> 250$ GeV	$> 400$ GeV
Leading jet $p_T(j_1)$	$> 130$ GeV	$> 300$ GeV
2nd jet $p_T(j_2)$	$> 50$ GeV	$> 50$ GeV
Fourth jet $p_T(j_4)$	vetoed if $> 50$ GeV	
$\Delta\phi_{\min}^j$	$> 0.4$	$> 0.4$
$\Delta\phi(j_1, E_T^{\text{miss}})$	-	$> 2.5$
$b$ -tagging	$j_1$ and $j_2$	$j_2$ and ( $j_3$ or $j_4$ )
$E_T^{\text{miss}}/m_{\text{eff}}$	$> 0.25$	$> 0.25$
$m_{\text{CT}}$	$> 250, 350, 450$ GeV	-
$m_{bb}$	$> 200$ GeV	-

Signal region channels	SRA250	SRA350	SRA450	SRB
Observed events	22	6	1	5
Fitted bkg events	$40 \pm 8$	$9.5 \pm 2.6$	$2.2 \pm 0.6$	$13.1 \pm 3.2$
Fitted $t\bar{t}$ events	$0.9 \pm 0.4$	$0.37 \pm 0.16$	$0.06 \pm 0.03$	$5.9 \pm 2.4$
Fitted single top events	$2.1 \pm 1.3$	$0.54 \pm 0.37$	$0.15 \pm 0.10$	$1.2 \pm 0.8$
Fitted $W+\text{jets}$ events	$6.3 \pm 2.4$	$1.3 \pm 0.6$	$0.41 \pm 0.23$	$1.2 \pm 0.6$
Fitted $Z+\text{jets}$ events	$30 \pm 7$	$7.1 \pm 2.4$	$1.5 \pm 0.5$	$3.3 \pm 1.4$
(Alt. method $Z+\text{jets}$ events)	$(33 \pm 7)$	$(7.2 \pm 1.9)$	$(2.7 \pm 0.9)$	
Fitted “Other” events	$0.7 \pm 0.6$	$0.1 \pm 0.1$	$0.02 \pm 0.02$	$1.4 \pm 0.4$
MC exp. SM events	27	6.5	1.5	13
MC exp. $t\bar{t}$ events	1.1	0.45	0.07	6.6
MC exp. single top events	2.7	0.7	0.20	1.2
MC exp. $W+\text{jets}$ events	4.7	1.0	0.31	1.2
MC exp. $Z+\text{jets}$ events	18	4.2	0.9	2.7
MC exp. “Other” events	0.7	0.1	0.02	1.4

# sbottom (CMS)

Selection	non-compressed	compressed
Lepton and isolated track veto	$N_{\text{jets}}$ [2,3]	[2,3]
	1st-jet $p_T$ > 100 GeV	> 250 GeV
	2nd-jet $p_T$ > 75 GeV	> 60 GeV
	Veto fourth jet $p_T$ > 50 GeV	$p_T$ > 50 GeV
	Lepton and isolated track veto $p_T$ > 10 GeV	$p_T$ > 10 GeV
	b jet 1st and 2nd-jet are b jets	2nd or(and)3rd-jet are b jets
	$E_T^{\text{miss}}$ > 250 GeV	> 250 GeV
	$\Delta\phi(j_{123}, E_T^{\text{miss}})$ > 0.4	> 0.4
	$\Delta\phi(j_1, E_T^{\text{miss}})$ -	> 2.3
	$\min M_T(j, E_T^{\text{miss}})$ > 250 GeV	> 200 GeV
$H_T$	> 200 GeV	-
	$m_{\text{CT}}$ > 250 GeV	-

Selection	T2bb ( $m_{\tilde{b}}=325, m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0}=275$ GeV)	T2cc ( $m_{\tilde{t}}=250, m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0}=240$ GeV)
Preselection ( $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 200, p_T(j_1) > 100$ GeV)	1561	4985
$E_T^{\text{miss}} > 250$ GeV	1011	2894
$N_{\text{jets}} = [2,3], 4^{\text{th}}$ jet veto	643.22	1936
1st-jet $p_T > 250$ GeV	409.25	1046
2nd-jet $p_T > 60$ GeV	311.77	753.65
lepton and isolated track veto	292.55	724.07
$\Delta\phi(j_{123}, E_T^{\text{miss}}) > 0.4$	197.12	613.71
$\min M_T(j, E_T^{\text{miss}}) > 200$ GeV	120.21	522.96
$\Delta\phi(j_1, E_T^{\text{miss}}) > 2.3$	115.23	499.06
1st-jet isn't b	95.17	418.51
$N_{\text{b-tags}} \geq 1$	47.71	396.63
$N_{\text{b-tags}} = 0$	47.46	21.88



# Sbottom ATLAS vs CMS

- 0 leptons,  $MET_T > 250$  GeV,  $MET/(HT+MET) > 0.25$ ,  $m_T(j_{1,2}, MET) > 200$  GeV
- 2-3 jets (4th jet veto at 50 GeV),  $\Delta\phi(MET_T, j_{123}) > 0.4$
- Compressed region:
  - ISR jet: not b-tagged,  $p_T > 250$  (300) GeV,  $\Delta\phi(MET_T, j_1) > 2.3$  (2.5),  $p_T^{j2} > 60$  (50) GeV
  - b-tags: 2 (including 4th jet if below 50 GeV), bin: [0,1,2]
  - MET: >400 GeV, bin: [250, ..., 1000 GeV]

Red: ATLAS  
Blue: CMS  
Black: both

# Charm jet $p_T$ in stop $\rightarrow c + \text{LSP}$

Acceptance at larger  $\Delta m$  is sensitive to  $p_T$  of jets used for...

- ... the veto of 5th jet (Monojet analysis) or 4th jet (sbottom analysis)
- ... the list of jets included in  $\Delta\phi(\text{MET}, \text{jet}) > 0.4$  requirement

