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 particle physics and gravity



Exotica @ LHCb



Gerco Onderwater

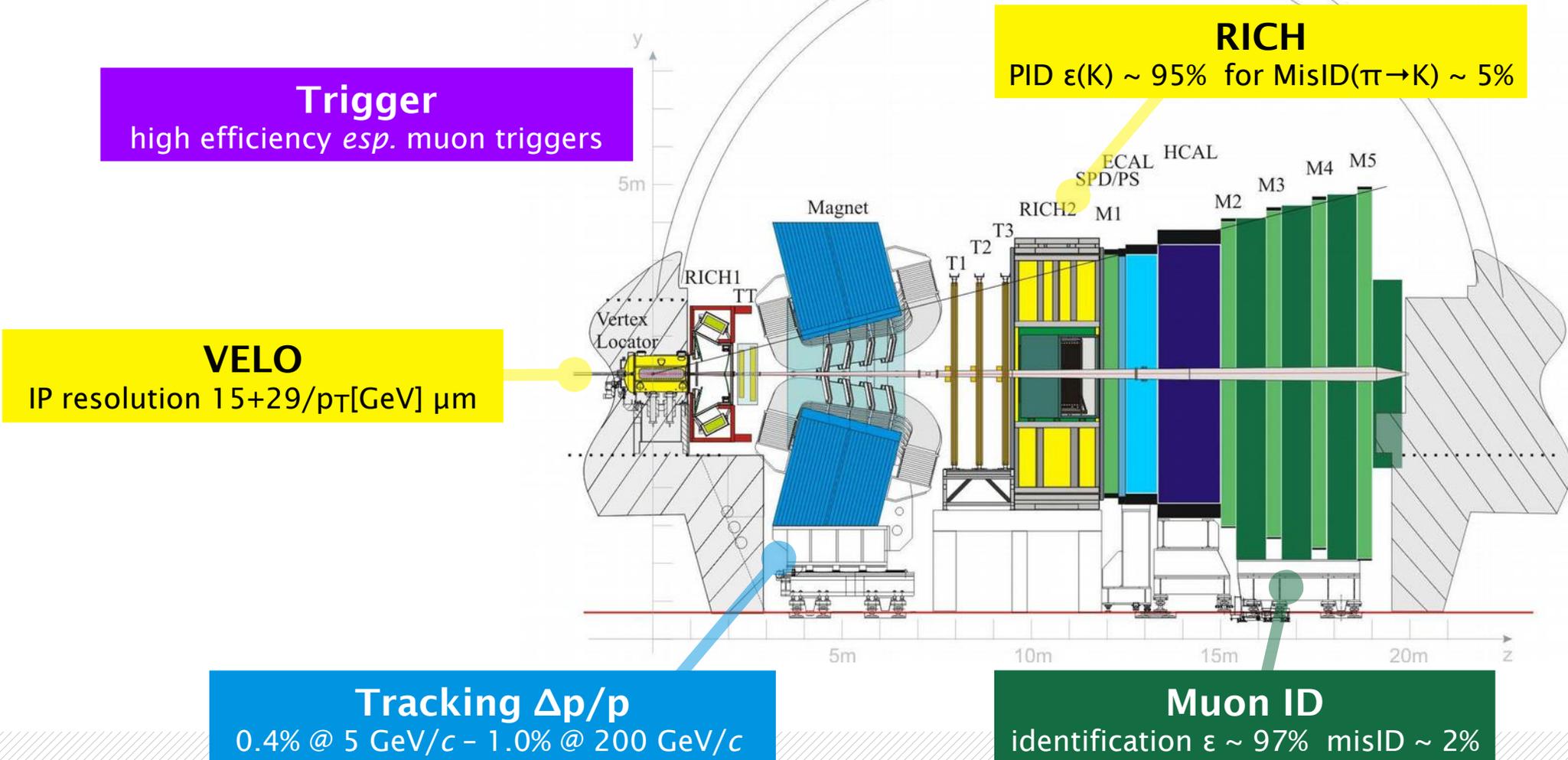
on behalf of the LHCb collaboration



SUSY2016, Melbourne, AUS, 3-8 July 2016



LHCb : precision measurement





Direct searches

ATLAS/CMS advantages

High luminosity (8x)

Large acceptance

Advantages of LHCb

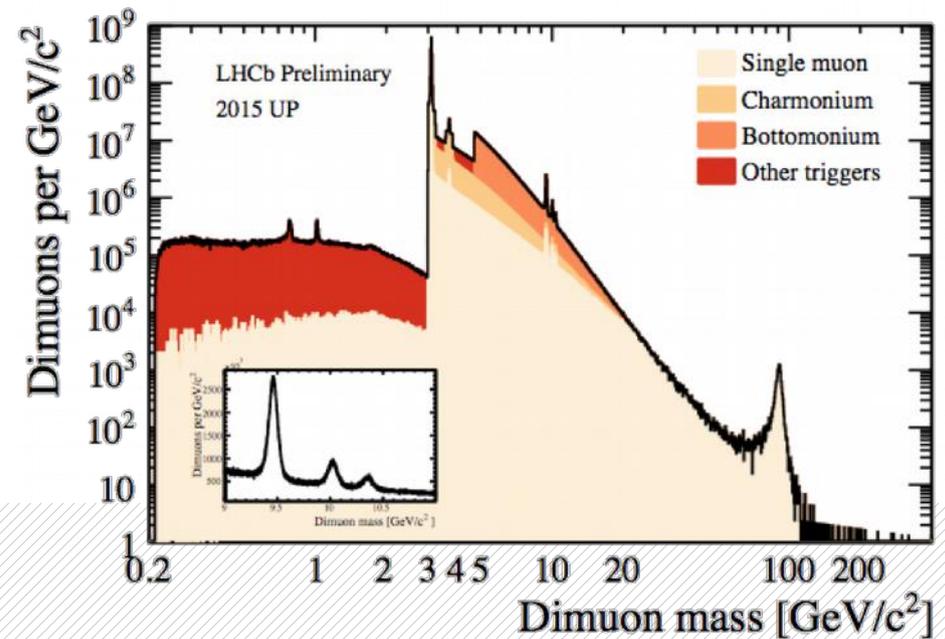
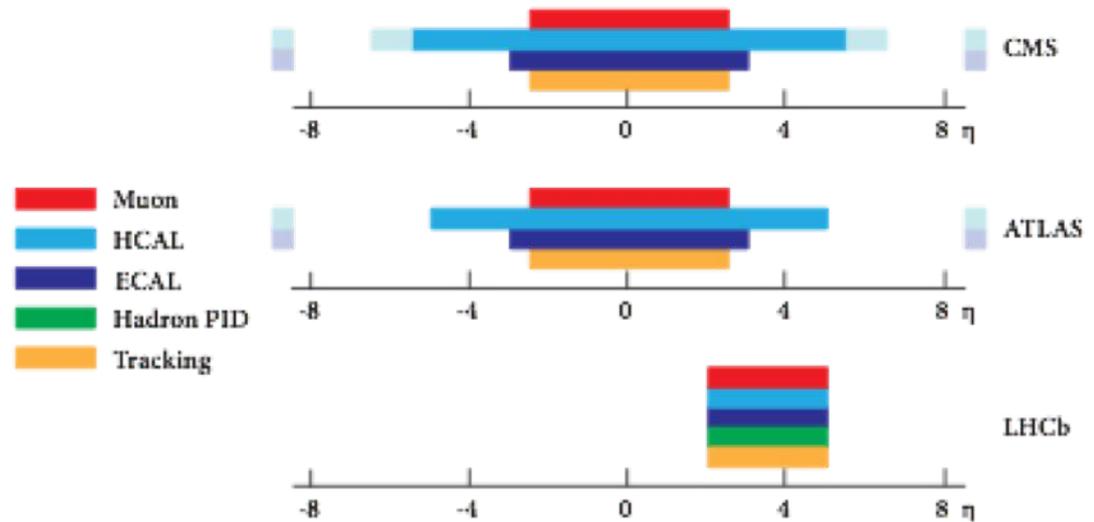
Mass resolution

Vertex resolution

Particle ID

Soft triggers

Complementary acceptance





Outline

Latest LHCb results + *ideas for future*

 Charged Massive Stable Particles

 *Idea: light NMSSM Higgs*

 Low Mass Dark Boson

 *Idea: dark photon searches*

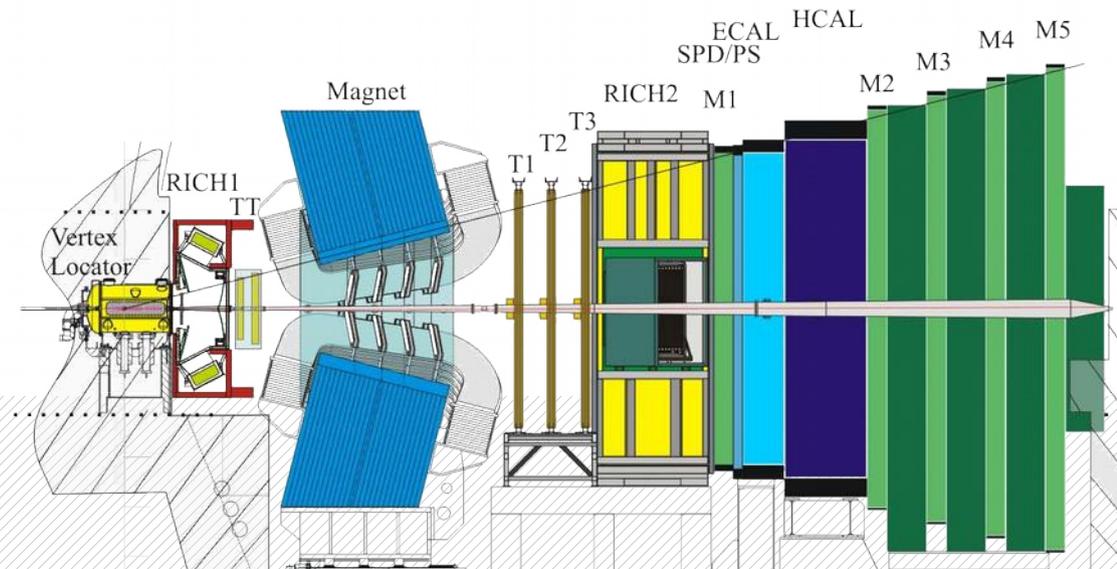
 Long Lived Particles to di-jet

 *Idea: emerging jets*



CMSP

charged massive particle



Charged Massive Stable Particles

Stable = can pass through μ -stations

Models considered

- SUSY stau can be NLSP in mGMSB
- Long-lived with $m > 100 \text{ GeV}/c^2$

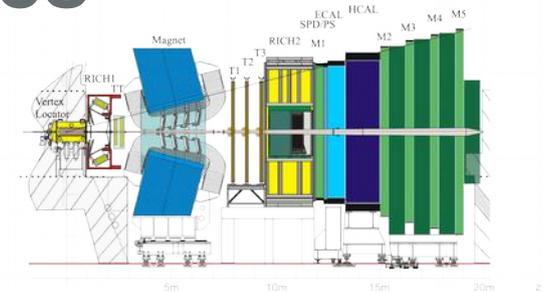
CMSP signature

- smaller dE/dx
- longer time-of-flight
- absence of Cherenkov signal

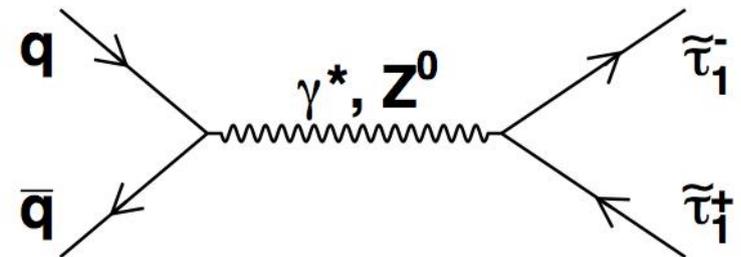
Other searches

- LEP, Tevatron, HERA, ATLAS/CMS

see refs in [EPJ C75(2015)595]



Dimopoulos *et al* [NPB488(1997)39]
Giudice & Rattazzi [Phys.Rep. 332(2011)419]





CMSP in LHCb

■ Selection

pair of muon-like tracks
 mass 120 – 300 GeV/c²

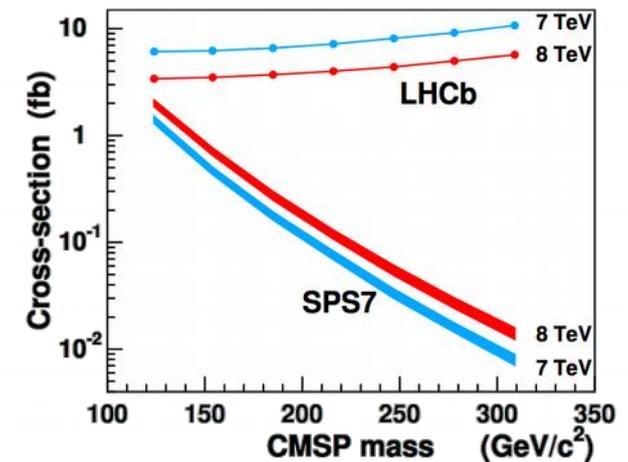
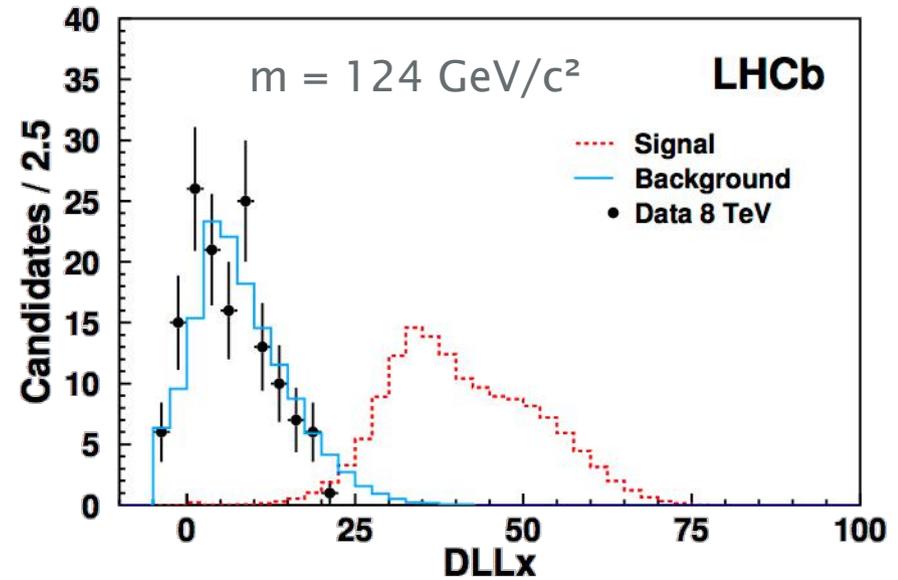
■ Neural network

train to combine RICH
 with dE/dx in VELO + Calos

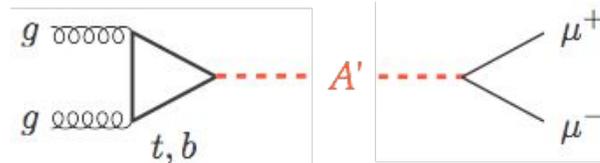
■ Reach

Not competitive with D0 (low mass)
 or ATLAS (high mass)

Proof of concept for future searches



Idea : light NMSSM Higgs



■ Spin-0 particle

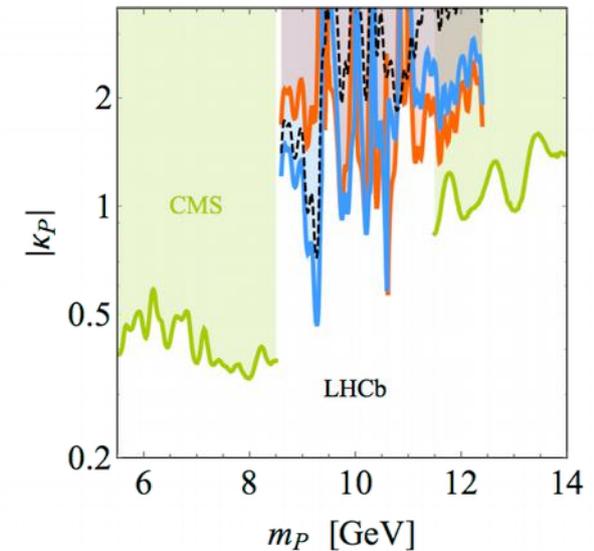
coupling mainly to 3rd generation, may have escaped detection in 10 – 50 GeV/ c^2 range

■ Portal

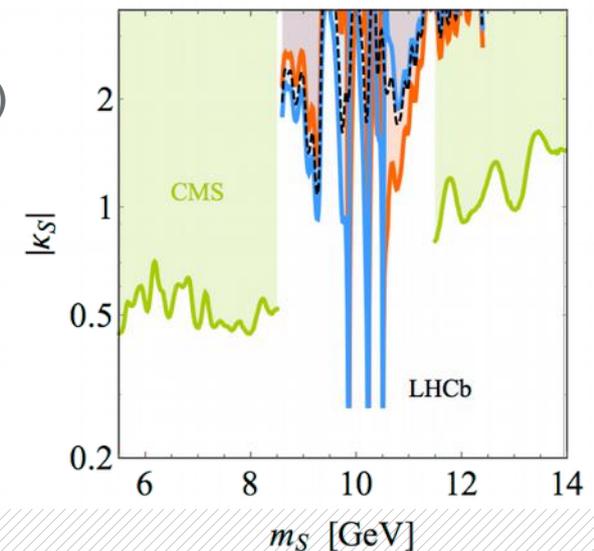
Well motivated in NMSSM and as portal to dark sector

■ Unique LHCb potential

Best di-muon mass resolution
Forward acceptance
Very soft di-muon trigger



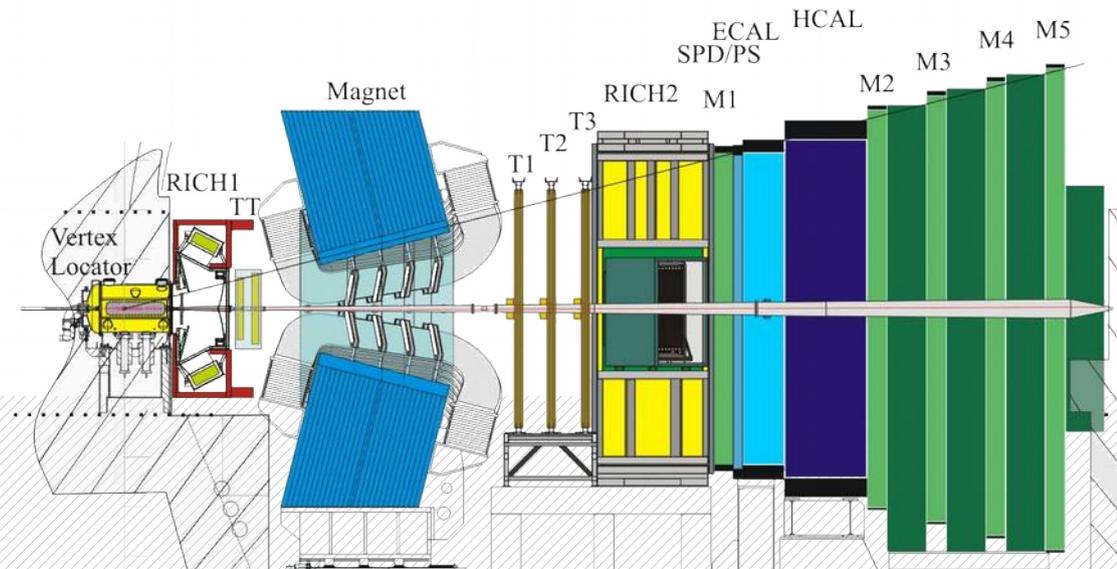
From $\Upsilon(n)$ @ LHCb
(~3% of 2012 data)





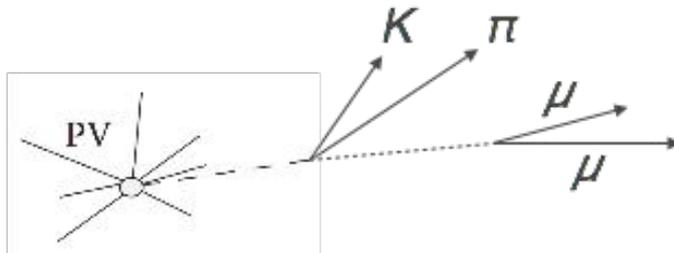
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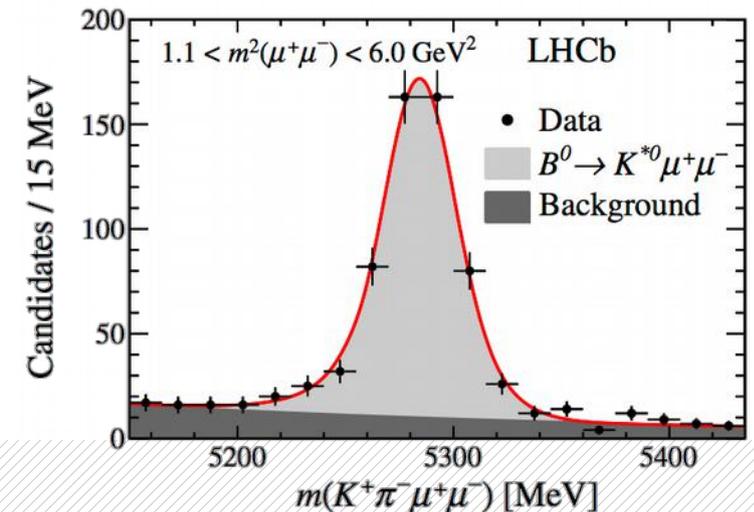
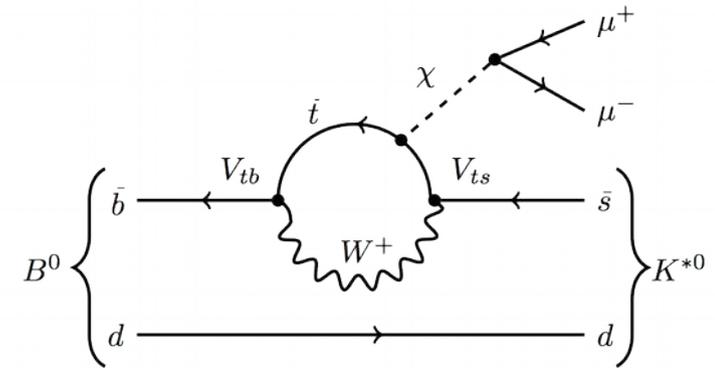


Low Mass Dark Boson

- “hidden sector” predict TeV-scale DM interacts via GeV-scale boson χ
- LHCb searched for $B^0 \rightarrow K^* \chi (\mu\mu)$
- FCNC $b \rightarrow s$ sensitive to χ -t coupling
- Constrain axial-vector + scalar portals (not photon portal)



N Arkani-Hamed et al [PRD 79 015014(2009)]
 M Pospelov and A Ritz [PLB 671 391(2009)]
 C Cheung et al [PRD 80 035008(2009)]





LMDB Results

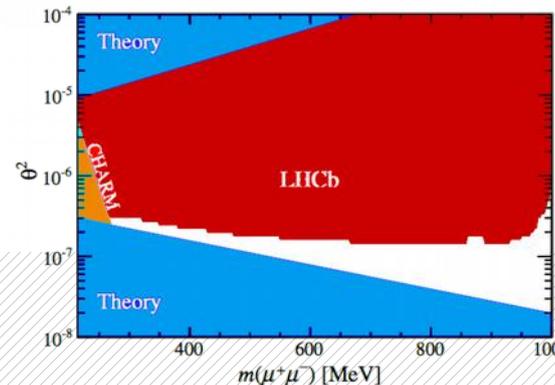
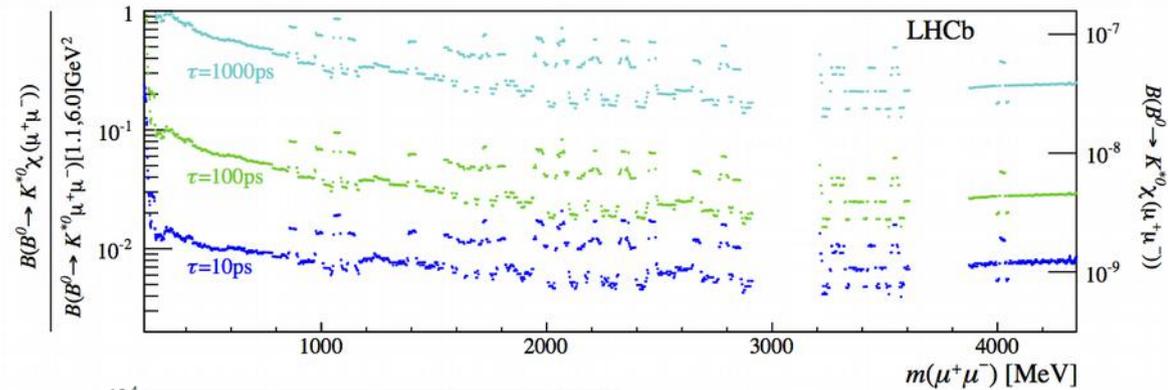
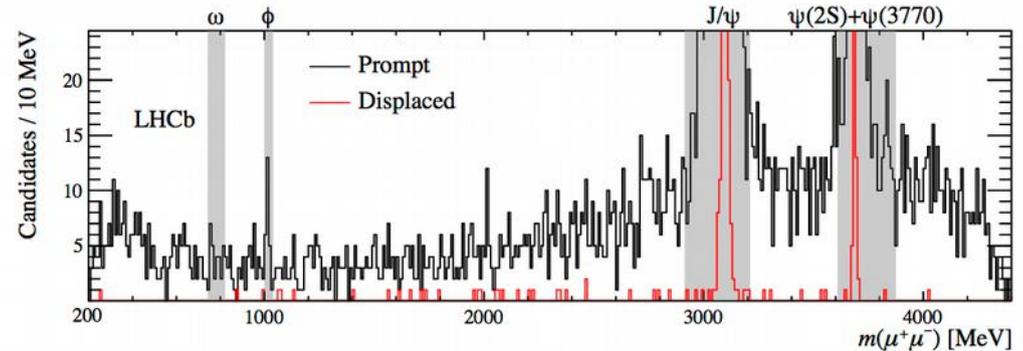
- Full Run-I data set
- Search narrow m_χ windows
interpolate background
from sidebands

M. Williams [JINST 10 P06002(2015)]

- BR limit normalized to
 $K^*\mu\mu$ ($q^2 = 1.1 - 6 \text{ GeV}^2$)
LHCb [JHEP 08 (2013)131]

- Also set direct limit on
inflaton & axion models
Freytsis, Ligeti and Thaler, [arXiv:0911.5355]
Bezrukov and Gorbunov, [arXiv:0912.0390]

$$214 \leq m_\chi \leq 4350 \text{ MeV}/c^2$$

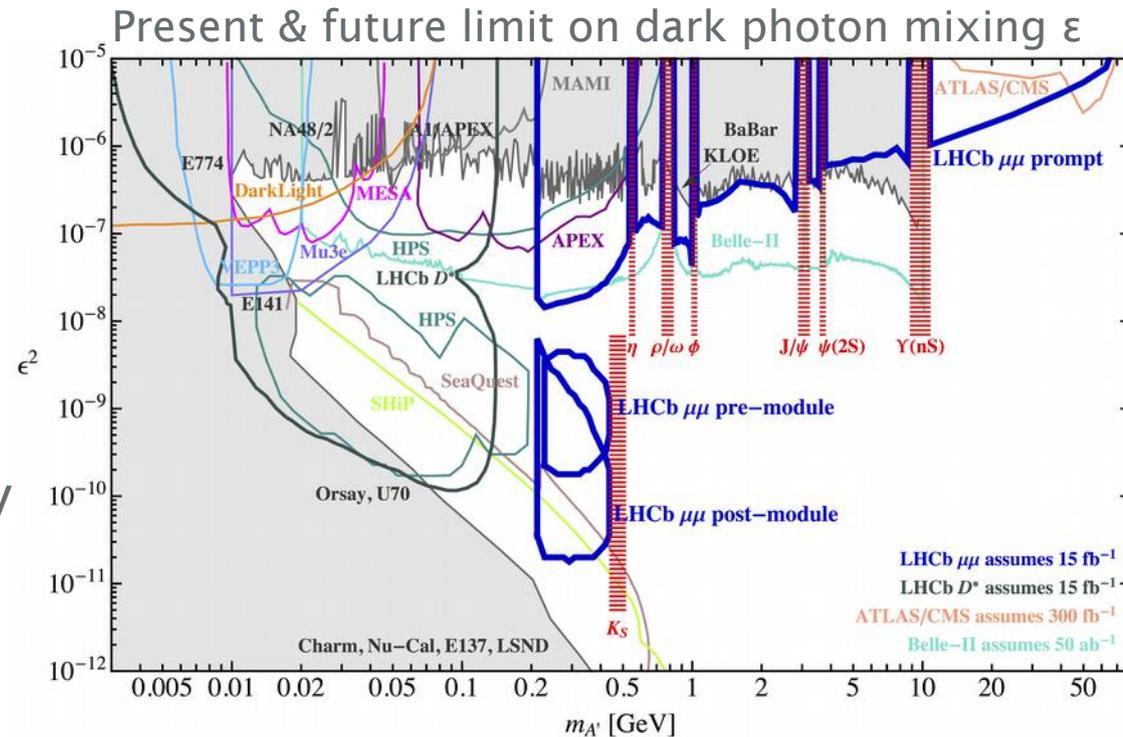


LHCb [PRL 115(2015)161802]



Idea : dark photon search

- Dark sector with photon portal
- Dark photon A' mixes kinetically with SM photon
- LHCb potential in 2+ ways:
 - ▶ Mixing $\gamma^*/A'(\mu\mu)$
 $m = 210\text{--}520 \text{ MeV} \ \& \ 10\text{--}40 \text{ GeV}$
 Ilten *et al* [arXiv:1603.08926]
 - ▶ Dalitz D^* decays $D^* \rightarrow DA'(ee)$
 $m < 100 \text{ MeV}$
 Ilten *et al* [arXiv:1509.06765]

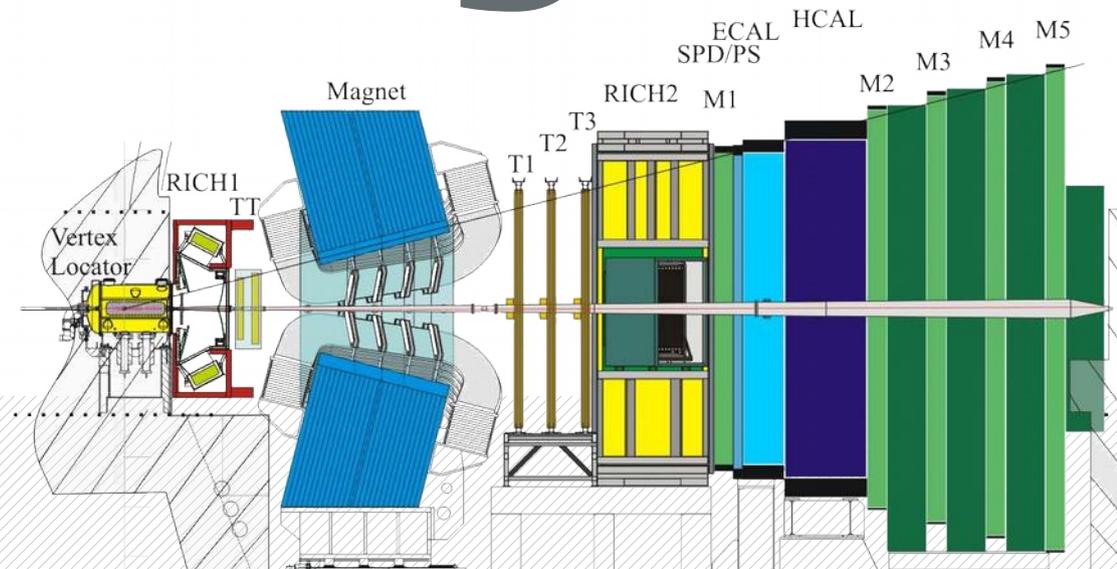


Ilten *et al* [arXiv:1603.08926]



LLP \rightarrow 2jet

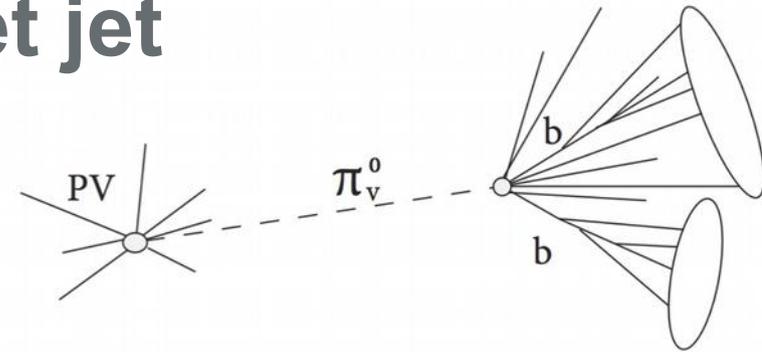
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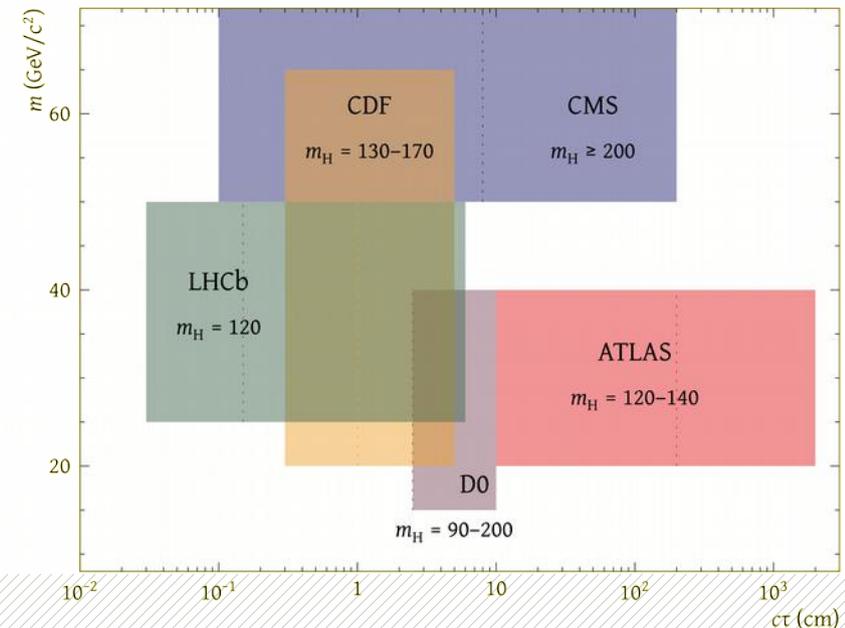
Long Lived Particle \rightarrow jet jet

Several NP models:

- LSP in SUSY with BNV
- Next-to-LSP in gravity mediated SUSY
- Neutral π_V particle in Hidden Valley models with $H \rightarrow \pi_V \pi_V$ and $\pi_V \rightarrow bb$

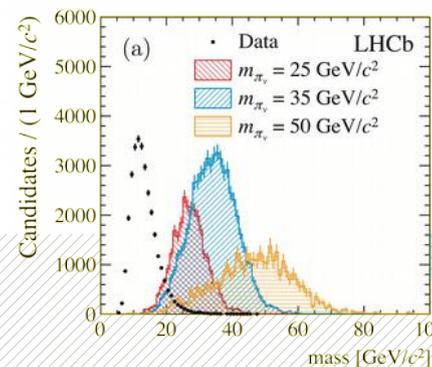
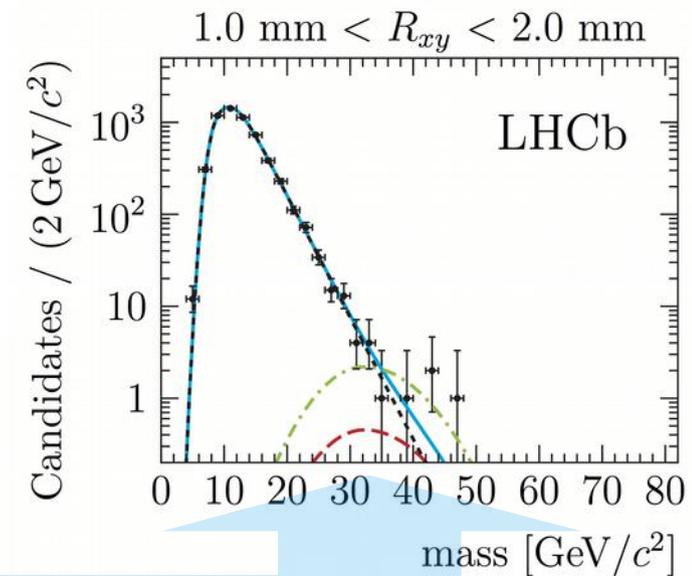
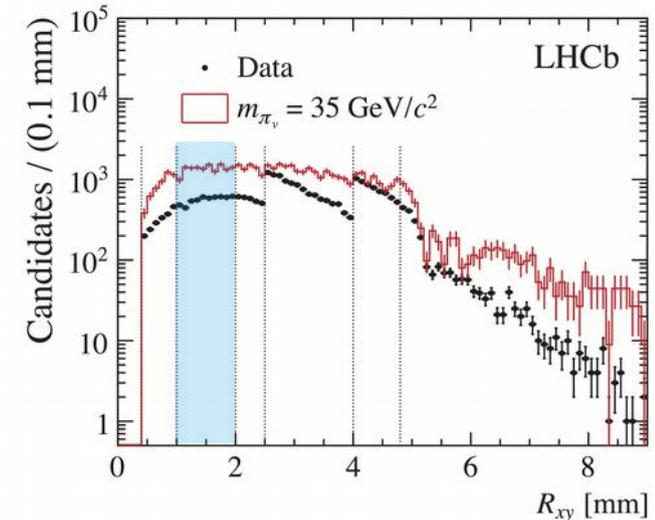


An incomplete schematic overview
suppl. mat. of cds/record/1975714



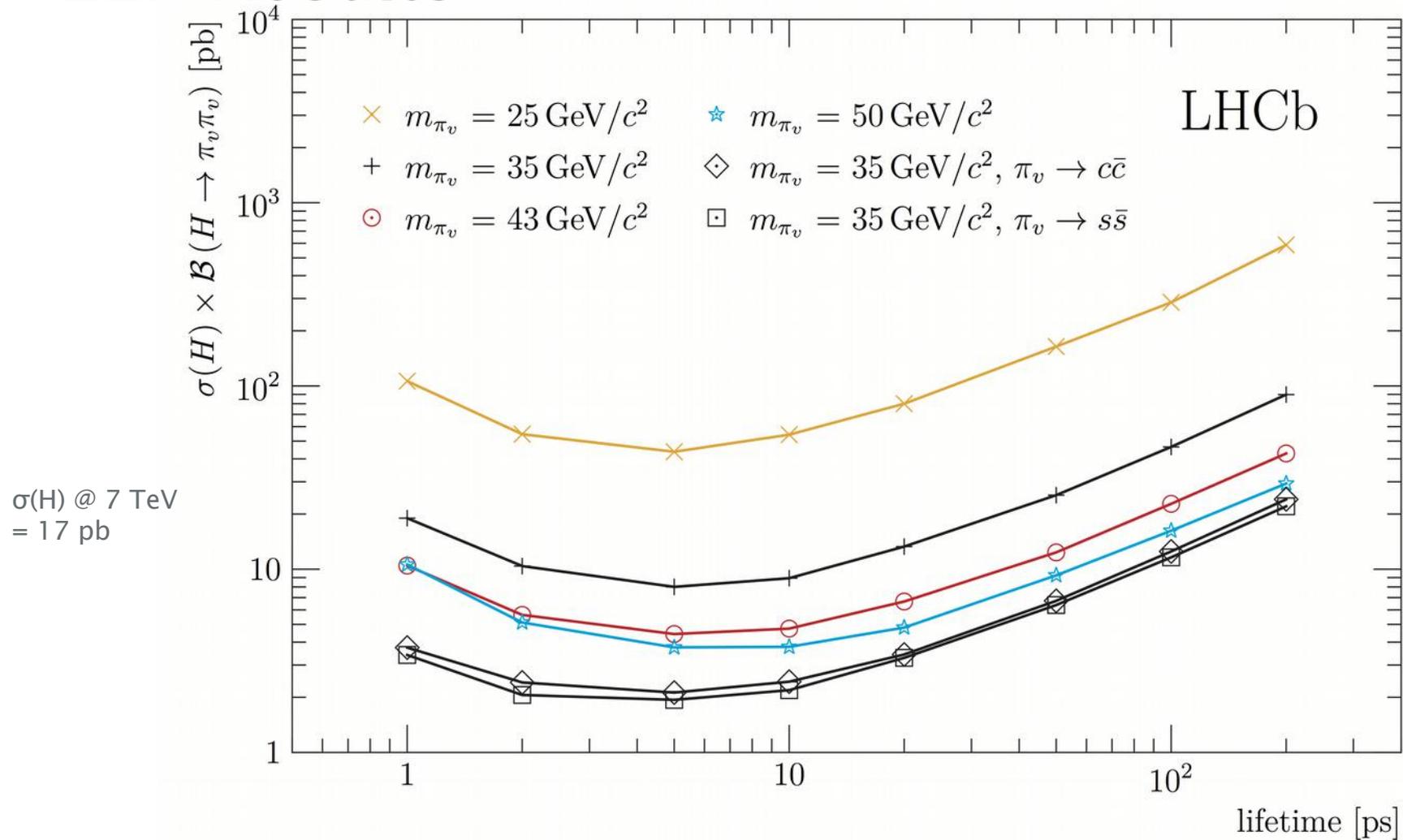
Limit Extraction $H \rightarrow \pi_\nu \pi_\nu$

- Mass fit in five bins in R_{xy} (proxy of π_ν lifetime)
- Smooth exponential background fitted
- Limit extracted with CLs method
- Main systematics from modeling of HLT2 and vertex reconstruction





LLP Results



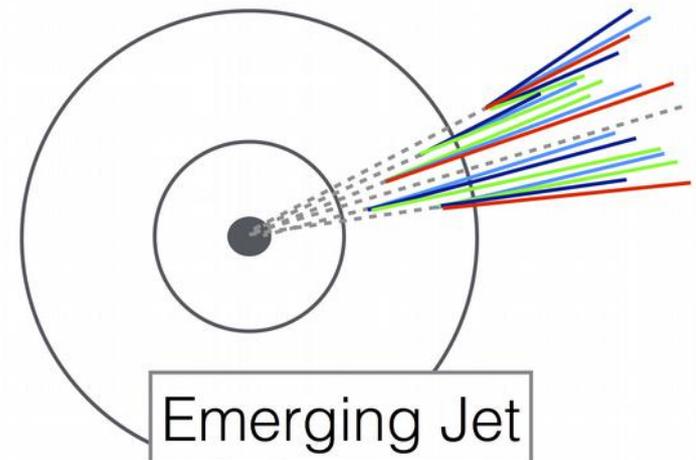
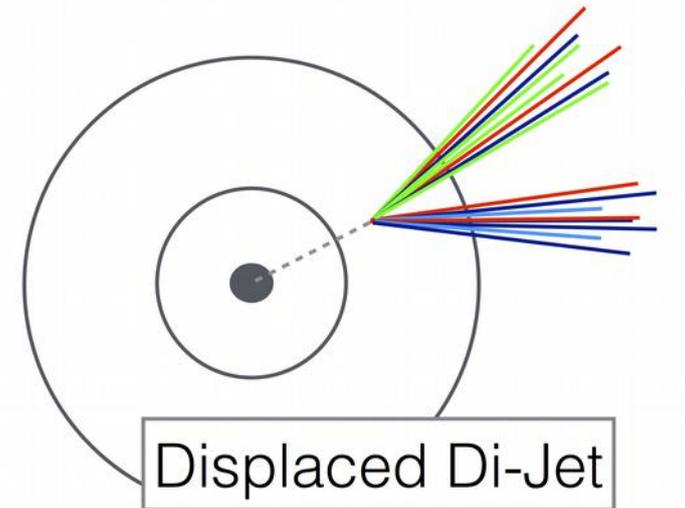
Idea : emerging jets

■ “Emerging jets”

Jets with many displaced vertices are smoking gun for dark parton ‘shower’ (models with composite dark sector)

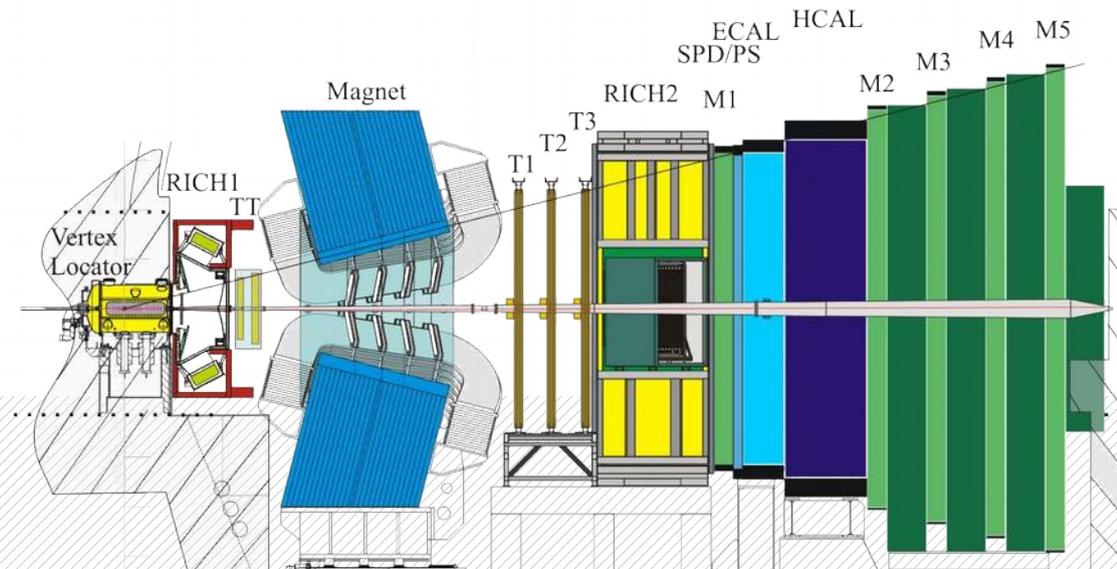
■ LHCb has potential

precise jet vertexing
 sensitive to low mediator mass





Future





Future for LHCb

LHCb upgrade vertex detector, tracking, RICH, move to **purely software trigger**

High Luminosity LHCb?
Phase-2 upgrade?

LHC era

HL-LHC era

Run (years)	Run 1 (2010-2012)	Run 2 (2015-2018)	Run 3 (2021-2023)	Run 4 (2027-2029)	
Integrated luminosity	3 fb ⁻¹	8 fb ⁻¹	25 fb ⁻¹	50 fb ⁻¹	
Instantaneous luminosity	4 x 10 ³² cm ⁻² s ⁻¹		2 x 10 ³³ cm ⁻² s ⁻¹		

Current LHCb

Upgraded LHCb

Expect 8 fb⁻¹
by 2018

Run at 5x luminosity:
collect 50 fb⁻¹ by 2030



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Conclusion



Take away message

- LHCb is a wonderful detector

 - can go beyond its main goal of b/c physics*

 - can achieve world-best sensitivity in some NP direct searches*

- Presented some results and some ideas

- Run 2 has already started, taking data right now

- For LHCb higher energy does not open new realm, but

 - increases most production x -sections ($b\bar{b}$, $c\bar{c}$, most NP),*

 - higher boost enlarges the fraction at high η*

- New purely-software trigger will be key

 - larger efficiency for low-mass and highly-displaced tracks*

 - as well as high multiplicity events*



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Thank you for your attention!



Nikhef

Gerco Onderwater, SUSY2016